

TABLE 3. Farms and Acreage, by Color and Tenure of Operator: 1930 to 1964

[Data for 1964 on class of tenants, and all data for 1959 and 1954 based on sample; see Introduction and Appendix A]

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
Total.....	147,315	168,679	201,680	230,045	242,934	256,100	278,454	255,940
Full owners.....	97,366	106,159	128,124	146,427	145,426	133,927	132,129	127,989
Part owners.....	32,804	37,696	37,742	36,674	31,552	29,836	37,023	37,329
Managers.....	345	385	503	555	810	1,182	1,279	1,546
All tenants.....	16,800	24,439	35,311	46,389	65,146	91,155	108,023	89,076
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	11.4	14.5	17.5	20.2	26.8	35.6	38.8	34.8
Cash tenants.....	2,853	3,237	5,294	7,959	16,652	24,307	(NA)	18,962
Share-cash tenants.....	3,692	4,977	7,743	11,189	12,689	25,123	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....	7,365	11,996	17,338	20,205	30,055	31,486	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....	2,508	4,229	4,936	7,036	5,750	10,239	(NA)	(NA)
Land in farms (acres) by tenure of operator:								
Total.....	32,691,618	33,156,920	34,269,241	35,123,143	35,278,251	34,739,598	35,054,542	33,743,019
Full owners.....	16,226,176	16,408,329	17,796,873	19,043,903	18,101,688	16,083,322	15,444,308	15,850,897
Part owners.....	12,068,417	11,525,051	10,154,834	8,735,820	7,460,213	6,144,715	6,272,409	6,366,449
Managers.....	360,437	377,217	371,633	419,763	462,741	489,187	499,865	513,177
All tenants.....	4,036,588	4,846,323	5,945,901	6,923,657	9,253,609	12,022,374	12,837,960	11,012,496
Cash tenants.....	456,651	430,965	593,598	874,611	1,590,934	2,161,653	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants.....	1,133,679	1,321,805	1,759,325	2,195,589	2,393,456	4,276,475	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....	1,941,240	2,518,105	3,055,691	2,973,957	4,420,690	4,397,211	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....	434,145	575,448	537,287	879,500	848,529	1,187,035	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland harvested (acres) by tenure of operator:								
Total.....	11,067,975	12,334,611	12,440,238	12,263,847	12,902,170	12,399,860	11,761,845	13,175,947
Full owners.....	3,934,800	4,393,907	4,966,647	5,304,481	5,508,760	4,844,558	4,355,202	5,482,683
Part owners.....	4,997,710	5,226,686	4,349,084	3,649,986	3,145,791	2,508,533	2,399,920	2,764,389
Managers.....	103,656	93,047	94,473	124,614	157,450	156,585	138,156	157,817
All tenants.....	2,031,809	2,620,971	3,030,034	3,184,766	4,091,034	4,889,219	4,868,567	4,771,058
Cash tenants.....	120,358	135,173	166,395	254,051	494,101	635,995	(NA)	748,873
Share-cash tenants.....	607,191	775,786	995,268	1,176,968	1,219,034	2,020,487	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....	1,154,130	1,464,153	1,702,909	1,488,776	2,041,110	1,913,025	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....	121,474	247,859	167,462	264,971	336,789	319,812	(NA)	(NA)
WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
Total.....	146,446	167,106	199,261	226,813	238,937	252,410	273,196	250,079
Full owners.....	96,955	105,688	127,398	145,606	144,383	132,967	131,308	127,174
Part owners.....	32,673	37,520	37,534	36,429	31,365	29,646	36,695	36,974
Managers.....	342	384	498	549	805	1,169	1,272	1,526
All tenants.....	16,476	23,144	33,831	44,229	62,384	88,628	103,921	84,405
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	11.3	14.1	17.5	19.5	26.1	35.1	38.0	33.8
Cash tenants.....	2,849	3,222	5,284	7,914	16,516	24,073	(NA)	18,774
Share-cash tenants.....	3,689	4,967	7,728	11,095	12,552	24,942	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....	7,077	11,191	15,938	18,279	27,788	29,545	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....	2,475	4,134	4,881	6,941	5,528	10,068	(NA)	(NA)
Land in farms (acres) by tenure of operator:								
Total.....	32,614,100	33,055,130	34,152,864	34,981,453	35,100,563	34,564,930	34,829,216	33,486,003
Full owners.....	16,194,889	16,373,789	17,752,118	18,995,021	18,044,843	16,028,226	15,398,424	15,802,957
Part owners.....	12,040,507	11,497,961	10,129,677	8,710,321	7,440,886	6,125,376	6,244,723	6,338,093
Managers.....	358,573	375,817	370,813	417,641	461,915	485,564	498,265	509,625
All tenants.....	4,020,131	4,807,563	5,900,256	6,858,470	9,152,922	11,925,764	12,687,804	10,835,328
Cash tenants.....	456,643	430,850	593,393	871,806	1,581,142	2,147,222	(NA)	1,950,234
Share-cash tenants.....	1,133,340	1,320,860	1,757,915	2,188,813	2,382,010	4,260,511	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....	1,922,868	2,484,435	3,013,211	2,922,300	4,350,419	4,337,856	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....	432,468	571,418	535,737	875,551	839,351	1,180,175	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland harvested (acres) by tenure of operator:								
Total.....	11,028,154	12,278,928	12,375,555	12,183,035	12,801,717	12,317,767	11,640,445	13,027,292
Full owners.....	3,925,668	4,383,877	4,953,102	5,287,306	5,488,192	4,827,875	4,342,581	5,466,546
Part owners.....	4,981,062	5,211,279	4,337,936	3,638,519	3,138,276	2,501,778	2,387,799	2,751,321
Managers.....	102,327	92,612	93,703	124,103	156,275	156,122	137,650	156,663
All tenants.....	2,019,097	2,591,161	2,990,814	3,133,107	4,018,974	4,831,992	4,772,415	4,652,762
Cash tenants.....	120,358	135,173	166,395	252,481	489,095	629,643	(NA)	745,214
Share-cash tenants.....	606,882	775,256	992,028	1,172,373	1,211,590	2,011,325	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....	1,138,554	1,438,048	1,665,514	1,445,383	1,986,659	1,873,389	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....	120,188	244,684	166,877	262,870	331,630	317,635	(NA)	(NA)
NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
Total.....	869	1,573	2,419	3,232	3,997	3,690	5,258	5,861
Full owners.....	411	471	726	821	1,043	960	821	815
Part owners.....	131	176	208	245	187	190	328	355
Managers.....	3	1	5	6	5	13	7	20
All tenants.....	324	925	1,480	2,160	2,762	2,527	4,102	4,671
Proportion of tenancy.....percent..	37.3	58.8	61.2	66.8	69.1	68.5	78.0	79.7
Cash tenants.....	4	15	10	45	136	234	(NA)	188
Share-cash tenants.....	3	10	15	94	137	181	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....	288	805	1,400	1,926	2,267	1,941	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....	33	95	55	95	222	171	(NA)	(NA)
Land in farms (acres) by tenure of operator:								
Total.....	77,518	101,790	116,377	141,690	177,688	174,668	225,326	257,016
Full owners.....	31,287	34,540	44,755	48,882	56,842	55,096	48,884	47,940
Part owners.....	27,910	27,090	25,157	25,499	19,333	19,339	27,686	28,356
Managers.....	1,864	1,400	820	2,122	826	3,623	1,600	3,552
All tenants.....	16,457	38,760	45,645	65,187	100,687	96,610	150,156	177,168
Cash tenants.....	8	115	205	2,805	9,792	14,431	(NA)	8,590
Share-cash tenants.....	339	945	1,410	6,776	11,446	15,964	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....	18,372	33,670	42,480	51,657	70,271	59,355	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1,677	4,030	1,550	3,949	9,178	6,860	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland harvested (acres) by tenure of operator:								
Total.....	39,821	55,683	64,683	80,812	100,453	82,093	121,400	148,655
Full owners.....	9,132	10,030	13,545	17,175	20,568	16,683	12,621	16,137
Part owners.....	16,648	15,407	11,148	11,467	7,515	6,755	12,121	13,068
Managers.....	1,329	436	770	511	310	1,328	506	1,154
All tenants.....	12,712	29,810	39,220	51,659	72,060	57,327	96,152	118,296
Cash tenants.....	-	-	-	1,970	5,006	6,352	(NA)	3,659
Share-cash tenants.....	309	530	1,240	4,595	7,444	9,162	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants.....	15,576	26,105	37,395	43,393	54,451	39,636	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants.....	1,286	3,175	585	2,101	5,159	2,177	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

TABLE 4. Specified Farm Expenditures and Hired Workers: 1930 to 1964

[Data for 1950 to 1964 based on sample; see Introduction and Appendix A]

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES¹								
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms..	120,810	144,938	174,922	188,034	206,096	172,671	(NA)	167,613
dollars..	199,999,961	167,699,207	154,356,120	117,841,924	113,201,559	25,426,055	(NA)	47,252,496
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms..	68,158	86,467	(NA)	152,819	141,453	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	134,774,174	131,372,500	(NA)	114,245,957	61,968,616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms..	107,914	92,960	(NA)	152,076	146,176	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	23,772,150	16,924,603	(NA)	16,822,525	9,850,486	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Fertilizer and fertilizing materials.....farms..	99,007	98,909	113,418	63,020	34,549	(NA)	(NA)	37,564
tons..	833,117	670,059	674,252	(NA)	(NA)	57,936	(NA)	57,432
dollars..	67,938,127	(NA)	44,794,525	(NA)	5,237,904	1,568,614	(NA)	(NA)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms..	129,121	159,979	141,979	125,406	(NA)	129,631	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	61,422,507	53,886,145	44,824,451	32,345,069	(NA)	7,802,401	(NA)	(NA)
Machine hire, custom and contract work ²farms..	82,996	88,838	112,020	115,683	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	28,422,520	31,037,458	25,728,734	22,891,512	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired labor ³farms..	63,224	69,232	79,693	108,246	109,298	76,720	(NA)	96,649
dollars..	46,375,892	45,346,380	41,719,092	47,852,814	40,481,142	6,698,517	(NA)	19,851,509
HIRED WORKERS								
Regular workers (150 days or more).....farms..	8,890	7,427	7,267	13,453	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	15,646	12,375	11,999	20,605	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹For censuses of 1964, 1959, and 1954, expenditures during census years; for earlier censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar years. ²Data for 1964 do not include the cost of cotton ginning. ³Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1964, 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire.

TABLE 5. Farm Equipment and Facilities: 1945 to 1964

[Based on sample; see Introduction and Appendix A]

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945
Automobiles.....farms..	123,580	133,773	142,355	144,552	156,285
number..	150,336	151,040	161,096	162,548	165,243
Motortrucks (including pickups).....farms..	99,672	95,572	87,791	71,804	44,241
number..	123,002	109,687	95,880	77,250	47,225
Tractors other than garden.....farms..	118,838	124,009	125,174	97,402	167,533
number..	198,095	191,512	168,428	119,295	77,332
1 tractor.....farms..	66,585	76,812	93,180	81,402	160,943
2 tractors or more.....farms..	52,253	47,197	31,994	16,000	16,590
Wheel tractors.....farms..	118,475	123,163	124,963	96,725	(NA)
number..	194,027	186,870	165,866	117,385	76,508
Crawler tractors.....farms..	3,670	4,223	2,279	1,788	(NA)
number..	4,068	4,642	2,562	1,910	824
Garden tractors and motor tillers.....farms..	54,657	25,748	14,422	6,068	(NA)
number..	57,709	26,487	14,677	6,241	1,066
Grain and bean combines.....farms..	41,450	49,837	43,087	26,210	10,483
number..	44,535	51,993	44,572	27,726	11,127
Pickup balers.....farms..	35,569	31,327	20,609	8,912	(NA)
number..	36,265	31,697	20,775	9,032	(NA)
Cornpickers.....farms..	38,321	44,752	33,876	16,972	(NA)
number..	40,415	46,195	34,310	17,286	(NA)
Telephone.....farms..	117,433	111,755	106,301	106,768	109,055
Home freezer.....farms..	104,197	83,837	51,092	16,200	(NA)
Milking machine.....farms..	18,295	23,632	19,773	14,186	4,092

NA Not available. ¹Figures for 1945 are for all tractors.

TABLE 6. Specified Expenditures by Amount Per Farm: 1964

[Based on sample; see Introduction and Appendix A]

Subject	Farms	Amount (dollars)	Subject	Farms	Amount (dollars)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	120,810	199,999,961	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....	129,121	61,422,507
Farms by expenditure per farm:			Farms by expenditure per farm:		
\$1 to \$99.....	12,975	658,844	\$1 to \$99.....	28,234	1,392,975
\$100 to \$999.....	67,134	27,533,721	\$100 to \$499.....	62,333	16,033,408
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	18,231	24,793,396	\$500 to \$999.....	23,434	16,233,944
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	14,788	44,211,619	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	14,659	24,230,575
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4,885	32,444,057	\$5,000 or more.....	461	3,531,605
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1,740	23,075,711			
\$20,000 or more.....	1,057	47,282,613			
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....	68,158	134,774,174	Machine hire, custom and contract work.....	82,996	28,422,520
Farms by expenditure per farm:			Farms by expenditure per farm:		
\$1 to \$999.....	47,806	11,836,447	\$1 to \$199.....	40,198	3,536,502
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	9,884	15,071,863	\$200 to \$499.....	26,478	7,862,926
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4,707	15,949,866	\$500 to \$999.....	10,831	7,020,559
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3,047	20,319,718	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	4,006	5,166,086
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1,640	21,813,804	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	1,332	3,597,627
\$20,000 or more.....	1,074	49,782,476	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	121	781,451
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	107,914	23,772,150	\$10,000 or more.....	30	457,369
Farms by expenditure per farm:			Hired labor.....	63,224	46,375,892
\$1 to \$99.....	49,320	2,017,743	Farms by expenditure per farm:		
\$100 to \$499.....	47,450	10,266,639	\$1 to \$199.....	34,367	2,673,282
\$500 to \$999.....	7,826	4,970,498	\$200 to \$499.....	13,992	4,021,773
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2,505	3,174,781	\$500 to \$999.....	5,279	3,409,526
\$2,000 or more.....	813	3,342,489	\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	5,263	8,190,217
Fertilizer and fertilizing materials.....	99,007	67,938,127	\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2,679	8,765,918
Farms by expenditure per farm:			\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1,093	7,152,874
\$1 to \$99.....	25,548	977,769	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	376	4,734,886
\$100 to \$499.....	36,055	9,167,171	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	133	3,664,237
\$500 to \$999.....	17,234	11,930,950	\$50,000 or more.....	42	3,763,179
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	12,048	16,162,317			
\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	6,843	19,540,079			
\$5,000 or more.....	1,279	10,159,841			