

TABLE 3. Farms and Acreage, by Color and Tenure of Operator: 1930 to 1964

[Data for 1964 on class of tenants, and all data for 1959 and 1954 based on sample; see Introduction and Appendix A]

| Subject | 1964 | 1959 | 1954 | 1950 | 1945 | 1940 | 1935 | 1930 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| ALL FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 27,020 | 28,802 | 32,956 | 35,085 | 37,747 | 41,823 | 50,564 | 47,495 |
| Full owners..... | 11,431 | 11,659 | 14,493 | 16,090 | 16,622 | 17,028 | 21,509 | 20,101 |
| Part owners..... | 12,043 | 12,900 | 13,425 | 13,573 | 14,530 | 12,856 | 14,738 | 15,252 |
| Managers..... | 297 | 312 | 267 | 267 | 317 | 297 | 332 | 514 |
| All tenants..... | 3,249 | 3,931 | 4,787 | 5,155 | 6,278 | 11,642 | 13,985 | 11,628 |
| Proportion of tenancy..... percent.. | 12.0 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 24.5 |
| Cash tenants..... | 774 | 794 | 852 | 930 | 2,086 | 3,324 | (NA) | 3,078 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 501 | 619 | 724 | 611 | 352 | 1,139 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 1,548 | 2,233 | 2,771 | 2,999 | 3,409 | 6,424 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 337 | 285 | 440 | 615 | 431 | 755 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Land in farms (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 65,833,760 | 64,029,044 | 61,463,290 | 59,247,434 | 58,787,318 | 46,451,594 | 47,511,868 | 44,659,152 |
| Full owners..... | 9,456,149 | 8,918,114 | 10,017,007 | 10,998,733 | 9,108,936 | 7,526,526 | 9,390,862 | 9,650,091 |
| Part owners..... | 44,183,648 | 41,493,766 | 41,144,125 | 39,077,898 | 39,642,071 | 28,032,689 | 27,321,631 | 24,494,559 |
| Managers..... | 7,219,475 | 8,213,559 | 5,248,943 | 3,999,904 | 5,291,348 | 3,032,002 | 2,772,783 | 3,014,961 |
| All tenants..... | 4,974,488 | 5,403,605 | 5,053,215 | 5,170,899 | 4,744,963 | 7,860,377 | 8,026,592 | 7,499,541 |
| Cash tenants..... | 1,468,732 | 1,626,762 | 1,083,176 | 1,210,637 | 1,864,840 | 2,618,243 | (NA) | 2,213,520 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 836,488 | 943,355 | 900,717 | 739,824 | 366,373 | 1,253,667 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 1,943,205 | 2,624,304 | 2,811,882 | 2,784,745 | 2,268,959 | 3,594,896 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 720,108 | 209,184 | 257,440 | 435,703 | 244,791 | 393,571 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cropland harvested (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 7,812,612 | 8,140,721 | 8,393,827 | 7,576,173 | 7,439,470 | 5,748,069 | 4,592,453 | 7,840,979 |
| Full owners..... | 1,623,799 | 1,662,219 | 1,932,149 | 1,931,824 | 1,885,281 | 1,346,663 | 1,216,445 | 2,099,320 |
| Part owners..... | 5,154,207 | 5,179,429 | 5,137,739 | 4,412,871 | 4,395,608 | 2,920,035 | 2,198,476 | 3,875,618 |
| Managers..... | 181,394 | 224,876 | 160,108 | 176,809 | 176,809 | 143,562 | 107,386 | 185,774 |
| All tenants..... | 853,212 | 1,074,197 | 1,163,831 | 1,054,669 | 931,339 | 1,337,809 | 1,070,146 | 1,680,267 |
| Cash tenants..... | 85,493 | 86,722 | 82,912 | 82,912 | 152,250 | 193,061 | (NA) | 249,707 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 167,990 | 186,573 | 200,451 | 138,230 | 71,384 | 187,103 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 549,282 | 761,388 | 844,174 | 777,165 | 647,079 | 911,839 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 55,514 | 39,514 | 40,168 | 56,362 | 60,626 | 45,806 | (NA) | (NA) |
| WHITE FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 26,542 | 28,445 | 32,476 | 34,281 | 36,508 | 40,747 | 48,797 | 46,311 |
| Full owners..... | 11,258 | 11,557 | 14,314 | 15,732 | 15,853 | 16,300 | 20,113 | 19,259 |
| Part owners..... | 11,813 | 12,682 | 13,168 | 13,239 | 14,168 | 12,662 | 14,540 | 15,073 |
| Managers..... | 286 | 304 | 262 | 262 | 312 | 292 | 331 | 510 |
| All tenants..... | 3,185 | 3,902 | 4,748 | 5,048 | 6,175 | 11,493 | 13,813 | 11,469 |
| Proportion of tenancy..... percent.. | 12.0 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 24.8 |
| Cash tenants..... | 716 | 770 | 832 | 909 | 2,017 | 3,261 | (NA) | 3,029 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 495 | 615 | 722 | 607 | 346 | 1,127 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 1,548 | 2,232 | 2,766 | 2,989 | 3,385 | 6,388 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 327 | 285 | 428 | 543 | 427 | 717 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Land in farms (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 63,796,748 | 61,391,562 | 60,273,772 | 57,988,185 | 57,820,358 | 46,015,334 | 46,953,260 | 44,260,392 |
| Full owners..... | 9,364,677 | 8,872,751 | 9,912,750 | 10,871,902 | 8,882,162 | 7,359,857 | 9,082,284 | 9,441,984 |
| Part owners..... | 43,522,540 | 41,014,273 | 40,560,440 | 38,530,054 | 39,003,272 | 27,806,708 | 27,112,913 | 24,345,681 |
| Managers..... | 6,018,743 | 6,161,841 | 4,800,003 | 3,476,940 | 5,253,959 | 3,029,141 | 2,769,783 | 3,010,791 |
| All tenants..... | 4,890,788 | 5,342,697 | 5,000,579 | 5,109,289 | 4,680,965 | 7,819,628 | 7,988,280 | 7,461,936 |
| Cash tenants..... | 1,388,719 | 1,577,616 | 1,039,700 | 1,186,452 | 1,809,390 | 2,597,584 | (NA) | 2,202,573 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 832,778 | 932,743 | 897,557 | 738,404 | 364,298 | 1,250,821 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 1,943,205 | 2,623,154 | 2,811,082 | 2,771,437 | 2,263,251 | 3,585,046 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 711,592 | 209,184 | 252,240 | 412,996 | 244,026 | 386,177 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cropland harvested (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 7,736,558 | 8,082,038 | 8,326,799 | 7,508,508 | 7,361,678 | 5,697,859 | 4,538,960 | 7,771,572 |
| Full owners..... | 1,609,898 | 1,654,518 | 1,918,468 | 1,915,727 | 1,859,359 | 1,322,506 | 1,186,586 | 2,062,415 |
| Part owners..... | 5,101,586 | 5,135,999 | 5,089,642 | 4,367,831 | 4,353,118 | 2,902,736 | 2,180,994 | 3,852,085 |
| Managers..... | 178,710 | 221,394 | 159,413 | 176,189 | 176,189 | 142,985 | 107,147 | 185,480 |
| All tenants..... | 846,364 | 1,070,127 | 1,159,276 | 1,048,761 | 923,477 | 1,329,632 | 1,064,233 | 1,671,592 |
| Cash tenants..... | 81,049 | 83,989 | 75,449 | 81,343 | 148,304 | 190,833 | (NA) | 247,715 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 165,999 | 185,743 | 199,682 | 137,204 | 70,459 | 186,226 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 549,282 | 760,881 | 844,064 | 775,713 | 644,307 | 907,839 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 54,335 | 39,514 | 40,081 | 54,501 | 60,407 | 44,734 | (NA) | (NA) |
| NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 478 | 357 | 480 | 804 | 1,239 | 1,076 | 1,767 | 1,184 |
| Full owners..... | 173 | 102 | 179 | 358 | 769 | 728 | 1,396 | 842 |
| Part owners..... | 230 | 218 | 257 | 334 | 362 | 194 | 198 | 179 |
| Managers..... | 11 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| All tenants..... | 64 | 29 | 39 | 107 | 103 | 149 | 172 | 159 |
| Proportion of tenancy..... percent.. | 13.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 13.3 | 8.3 | 13.8 | 9.7 | 13.4 |
| Cash tenants..... | 58 | 24 | 20 | 21 | 69 | 63 | (NA) | 49 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 6 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 12 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | 10 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 24 | 36 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | - | - | 12 | 72 | 4 | 38 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Land in farms (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,037,012 | 2,637,482 | 1,189,518 | 1,259,249 | 966,960 | 436,260 | 558,608 | 398,760 |
| Full owners..... | 91,472 | 45,363 | 104,257 | 126,831 | 226,774 | 166,669 | 308,578 | 208,107 |
| Part owners..... | 661,108 | 479,493 | 583,685 | 547,844 | 638,799 | 225,981 | 208,718 | 148,878 |
| Managers..... | 1,200,732 | 2,051,718 | 448,940 | 522,964 | 37,389 | 2,861 | 3,000 | 4,170 |
| All tenants..... | 83,700 | 60,908 | 52,636 | 61,610 | 63,998 | 40,749 | 38,312 | 37,605 |
| Cash tenants..... | 80,013 | 49,146 | 43,476 | 24,185 | 55,450 | 20,659 | (NA) | 10,947 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 3,710 | 3,162 | 3,160 | 1,410 | 2,075 | 2,846 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | - | 1,150 | 800 | 13,308 | 5,708 | 9,850 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 8,516 | - | 5,200 | 22,707 | 765 | 7,394 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cropland harvested (acres) by tenure of operator: | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 76,054 | 58,683 | 67,028 | 67,665 | 77,792 | 50,210 | 53,493 | 69,407 |
| Full owners..... | 13,901 | 7,701 | 13,681 | 16,097 | 25,922 | 24,157 | 29,859 | 36,905 |
| Part owners..... | 52,621 | 43,430 | 48,097 | 45,040 | 42,490 | 17,299 | 17,482 | 23,533 |
| Managers..... | 2,684 | 3,482 | 695 | 620 | 1,518 | 577 | 239 | 294 |
| All tenants..... | 6,848 | 4,070 | 4,555 | 5,908 | 7,862 | 8,177 | 5,913 | 8,675 |
| Cash tenants..... | 4,444 | 2,733 | 3,589 | 1,569 | 3,946 | 2,228 | (NA) | 1,992 |
| Share-cash tenants..... | 1,991 | 830 | 769 | 1,026 | 925 | 877 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Share tenants..... | - | 507 | 110 | 1,452 | 2,772 | 4,000 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Other and unspecified tenants..... | 1,179 | - | 87 | 1,861 | 219 | 1,072 | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available.