

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Total farms.....number..	2,156	2,354	2,857	3,110	3,429	3,573	3,696	3,442
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms..	1,854	1,920	2,264	2,627	2,839	3,057	3,074	3,085
.....acres..	507,210	337,529	360,011	421,202	486,842	435,855	272,463	397,504
Value of all crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products <sup>1</sup> .....dollars..	23,971,236	19,042,507	15,793,884	14,467,131	13,577,042	5,084,447	(NA)	(NA)
Value of all crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products <sup>1</sup> .....dollars..	9,785,380	7,395,223	5,110,829	4,451,186	3,096,811	1,611,948	(NA)	3,494,451
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms..	117	162	173	178	172	418	175	235
.....acres..	4,619	4,170	3,043	1,988	2,159	3,878	1,145	1,651
Harvested for grain.....farms..	10	32	30	57	105	282	125	155
.....acres..	143	308	367	315	923	1,965	695	1,140
.....bushels..	7,792	18,809	11,837	13,094	28,586	62,304	21,424	34,798
Value.....dollars..	12,078	31,035	23,082	23,569	43,647	53,560	23,352	39,759
Sales.....farms..	4	7	7	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	5,827	7,254	5,686	1,292	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cut for silage.....farms..	103	135	138	101	(NA)	77	(NA)	20
.....acres..	4,404	3,706	2,537	1,448	(NA)	1,141	(NA)	193
.....tons, green wt..	66,705	48,427	30,254	15,213	(NA)	10,361	(NA)	1,818
Value.....dollars..	566,993	363,203	242,032	121,704	(NA)	52,798	(NA)	11,223
Cut for green or dry fodder.....farms..	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)	34
.....acres..	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)	122
Value.....dollars..	1,019	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)	( <sup>2</sup> )	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed.....farms..	6	212	217	227	(NA)	296	(NA)	43
.....acres..	64	2156	2139	2225	(NA)	2772	(NA)	196
Value.....dollars..	8,150	214,196	210,842	211,250	(NA)	23,860	(NA)	(NA)
Small grains harvested:								
Wheat.....farms..	227	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	20,303	19,984	10,560	17,426	15,250	12,403	12,162	13,529
.....bushels..	729,228	577,506	290,111	486,644	416,631	351,129	305,157	355,890
Value.....dollars..	1,013,924	957,116	606,332	913,116	587,184	267,965	251,038	465,357
Sales.....farms..	192	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	665,227	494,481	219,415	310,710	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Winter wheat.....farms..	77	105	106	205	219	272	186	221
.....acres..	6,578	6,065	3,315	4,360	4,507	4,742	2,999	3,844
.....bushels..	253,258	211,557	91,915	115,710	116,477	140,966	80,855	109,204
Value.....dollars..	357,085	353,300	192,102	217,720	164,438	104,028	67,110	140,039
Sales.....farms..	63	90	65	95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	228,634	193,044	77,418	75,875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Spring wheat.....farms..	177	228	414	659	(NA)	584	726	(NA)
.....acres..	13,725	13,919	7,245	13,066	10,743	7,661	9,163	9,685
.....bushels..	475,970	365,949	198,196	370,934	300,154	210,163	224,302	246,686
Value.....dollars..	656,839	603,816	414,230	695,396	422,746	163,937	183,928	325,318
Sales.....farms..	154	172	243	302	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	436,593	301,437	141,997	234,835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats for grain.....farms..	107	102	240	283	311	206	140	185
.....acres..	3,580	2,600	4,730	5,167	6,567	3,582	1,694	2,987
.....bushels..	160,494	119,857	194,495	186,400	275,979	117,255	61,488	102,024
Value.....dollars..	139,630	101,878	178,935	155,012	216,371	55,490	33,204	69,771
Sales.....farms..	37	33	77	79	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	49,762	26,598	81,254	58,699	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley for grain.....farms..	274	381	572	796	861	724	403	331
.....acres..	11,387	11,875	15,787	21,048	21,117	14,717	5,668	5,440
.....bushels..	588,664	517,174	556,012	715,935	754,466	497,208	231,264	196,823
Value.....dollars..	676,964	589,578	672,775	808,322	821,904	244,234	136,446	171,729
Sales.....farms..	156	136	209	246	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	300,874	196,018	243,853	264,944	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rye for grain.....farms..	12	10	(NA)	(NA)	35	30	23	34
.....acres..	255	164	(NA)	(NA)	646	203	366	401
.....bushels..	3,298	2,412	(NA)	(NA)	9,079	3,045	3,293	5,247
Value.....dollars..	4,947	2,653	(NA)	(NA)	9,079	2,284	2,634	5,039
Sales.....farms..	9	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	2,743	1,762	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grains.....acres..	501	933	796	1,332	456	243	96	414
.....bushels..	19,978	41,456	11,593	23,935	15,505	6,549	2,516	9,910
Value.....dollars..	24,973	51,820	16,857	33,582	21,092	3,514	1,761	9,316
Sales.....bushels..	5,333	5,760	4,028	10,370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay crops:								
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms..	1,437	1,465	1,762	1,852	1,891	2,216	2,290	2,413
.....acres..	147,732	120,598	116,119	100,393	106,911	127,093	120,937	146,768
.....tons..	486,747	349,876	324,767	280,981	271,793	289,862	236,268	336,235
Value.....dollars..	11,438,555	9,796,528	7,956,792	6,162,953	5,190,176	2,224,428	2,220,919	4,357,096
Sales.....farms..	751	576	513	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	186,327	110,898	93,342	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms..	243	263	215	343	198	155	115	(NA)
.....acres..	50,793	45,508	31,316	48,650	31,251	20,729	15,781	35,272
.....tons..	67,849	47,880	36,353	62,470	36,693	25,370	19,577	45,552
Value.....dollars..	1,492,678	1,388,520	872,472	1,256,744	642,621	198,676	195,770	536,210
Sales.....farms..	51	39	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	5,368	5,396	5,159	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms..	314	300	325	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	11,351	8,511	6,494	13,019	5,157	9,198	3,877	4,704
.....tons..	20,816	12,529	9,241	14,051	4,239	11,276	4,056	4,877
Value.....dollars..	457,952	313,225	194,061	369,559	116,135	69,525	32,448	64,417
Sales.....farms..	77	55	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	5,370	4,238	1,199	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
<b>Hay crops—Con.</b>								
Wild hay cut.....farms..	441	376	527	643	798	747	(NA)	669
.....acres..	236,040	110,493	162,942	200,665	266,561	218,734	(NA)	146,117
.....tons..	224,717	96,454	135,585	197,348	265,592	214,020	(NA)	127,409
Value.....dollars..	4,269,623	2,314,896	3,050,662	2,960,220	3,585,496	1,085,414	(NA)	1,208,553
Sales.....farms..	42	29	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	9,616	7,709	2,407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut.....farms..	66	50	53	124	239	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	2,754	4,665	2,287	9,582	24,923	19,530	104,731	31,317
.....tons..	4,376	5,628	2,779	10,451	32,982	25,147	91,146	30,529
Value.....dollars..	87,520	140,700	61,138	185,320	476,327	189,127	765,667	348,683
Sales.....farms..	15	13	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	330	757	150	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms..</b>								
.....acres..	33	7	1	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green wt..	1,708	285	75	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	22,066	2,291	500	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Sales.....farms..	154,462	16,037	3,500	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green wt..	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....dollars..	1,840	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Field seed crops harvested:</b>								
Alfalfa seed.....farms..	44	18	18	76	79	72	(NA)	60
.....acres..	8,622	1,016	861	886	1,097	1,461	(NA)	1,219
.....pounds..	2,618,775	346,000	138,725	101,506	209,340	202,500	(NA)	261,120
Value.....dollars..	890,384	89,960	49,941	42,632	78,505	28,349	(NA)	45,478
Wheatgrass seed.....farms..	2	2	6	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	100	17	143	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds..	16,000	1,700	31,000	2,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	2,200	510	5,270	600	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field seed crops.....acres..	613	-	72	131	35	(NA)	(NA)	34
Value.....dollars..	46,930	-	2,865	13,945	1,800	797	(NA)	1,069
<b>Other field crops harvested:</b>								
Irish potatoes for home use or sale.....farms..	69	133	319	521	615	710	958	1,057
.....acres..	575	1,229	1,435	1,383	2,946	1,994	2,252	3,692
.....hundredweight..	99,960	266,507	297,006	192,874	302,606	184,337	208,190	324,935
Value.....dollars..	314,874	662,315	742,515	473,525	857,227	223,829	201,251	861,900
Cotton.....farms..	21	19	13	4	(NA)	-	-	-
.....acres..	3,357	3,327	2,385	385	(NA)	-	-	-
.....bales..	5,249	5,972	2,883	499	(NA)	-	-	-
Value.....dollars..	955,318	1,021,212	589,448	79,341	(NA)	-	-	-
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms..	16	9	-	-	-	8	-	-
.....acres..	2,023	458	-	-	-	1,654	-	-
.....tons..	34,390	8,344	-	-	-	16,468	-	-
Value.....dollars..	405,802	83,440	-	-	-	79,046	-	-
Sugar beet seed.....farms..	3	9	-	9	(NA)	13	(NA)	-
.....acres..	32	140	-	138	(NA)	98	(NA)	-
.....pounds..	91,500	268,025	-	290,000	(NA)	172,325	(NA)	-
Value.....dollars..	14,640	42,884	-	40,600	(NA)	15,509	(NA)	-
Other field crops.....acres..	132	309	153	96	144	270	366	81
Value.....dollars..	45,800	24,654	10,249	341,979	8,148	10,523	8,098	2,024
<b>Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):</b>								
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms..	47	84	89	131	263	184	(NA)	339
.....acres..	853	1,235	888	820	1,499	750	928	1,555
Sales.....dollars..	578,599	683,764	364,403	277,992	417,733	72,306	(NA)	236,644
Tomatoes.....farms..	7	10	21	24	53	37	76	72
.....acres..	34	4	6	13	74	27	41	46
Sweet corn.....farms..	12	25	36	43	47	45	101	75
.....acres..	29	47	65	55	52	40	76	55
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms..	18	24	18	44	(NA)	56	(NA)	97
.....acres..	106	42	58	180	(NA)	275	(NA)	553
Squash.....farms..	5	10	5	3	(NA)	5	(NA)	3
.....acres..	5	47	(2)	2	(NA)	3	(NA)	6
Dry onions.....farms..	17	41	38	54	(NA)	54	(NA)	57
.....acres..	215	703	436	355	(NA)	135	(NA)	151
Lettuce and romaine.....farms..	4	7	8	7	(NA)	19	(NA)	19
.....acres..	28	55	40	20	(NA)	10	(NA)	71
Radishes.....farms..	7	16	11	19	(NA)	12	(NA)	20
.....acres..	139	223	93	90	(NA)	54	(NA)	42
Garlic.....farms..	5	7	2	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	139	94	5	(2)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other vegetables.....acres..	158	20	185	105	(NA)	206	(NA)	631
<b>Berries harvested for sale:<sup>6</sup></b>								
Strawberries.....farms..	-	3	4	15	21	26	37	91
.....acres..	-	(2)	(2)	12	6	3	10	18
.....quarts..	-	200	62	24,693	3,212	2,579	7,531	11,283
Value.....dollars..	-	64	21	9,877	1,607	388	1,205	1,974
<b>Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:</b>								
Land in bearing & nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees <sup>7</sup> .....farms..								
.....acres..	193	266	282	1,312	812	419	920	836
.....acres..	473	424	491	654	937	762	1,496	1,377
Apples.....farms..	179	242	303	1,130	1,087	895	1,029	1,029
Trees of all ages.....number..	5,987	9,416	10,149	18,801	24,433	21,163	40,738	46,198
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	49	54	88	389	(NA)	228	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	661	1,463	1,628	4,174	(NA)	2,681	3,588	6,586
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	162	217	264	887	(NA)	777	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	5,326	7,953	8,521	14,627	(NA)	18,482	37,150	39,572
Quantity harvested.....farms..	49	84	106	528	(NA)	547	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	4,835	5,971	6,760	12,815	38,980	26,267	32,707	42,119
Value.....dollars..	7,736	14,931	19,266	32,630	88,368	33,355	42,519	71,260

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes--Con.								
Peaches.....farms..	130	189	226	676	630	567	492	541
Trees of all ages.....number..	2,207	3,477	4,017	6,602	6,506	7,710	8,547	10,586
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	42	51	70	302	(NA)	190	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	450	903	612	2,463	(NA)	2,150	2,025	2,457
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	104	162	198	468	(NA)	440	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	1,757	2,574	3,405	4,139	(NA)	5,560	6,522	8,129
Quantity harvested.....farms..	36	51	44	221	(NA)	309	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....bushels..	1,065	4,486	1,724	2,428	4,888	6,587	3,164	5,762
Value.....dollars..	2,045	8,525	3,448	4,452	15,090	7,515	4,430	11,524
Pears.....farms..	145	188	216	699	667	594	632	688
Trees of all ages.....number..	3,921	1,315	1,306	3,055	3,448	2,929	3,790	5,247
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	43	36	61	243	(NA)	141	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	3,252	109	257	827	(NA)	544	342	1,295
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	123	163	176	501	(NA)	487	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	669	1,206	1,049	2,228	(NA)	2,385	3,448	3,952
Quantity harvested.....farms..	37	39	41	257	(NA)	273	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....bushels..	254	894	681	2,179	4,648	4,122	3,224	2,790
Value.....dollars..	508	2,237	1,533	5,846	16,271	5,409	4,030	5,580
Grapes.....farms..	52	108	123	292	229	239	182	217
Vines of all ages.....number..	1,346	3,137	6,620	20,985	18,139	32,207	72,294	80,116
Vines not of bearing age.....farms..	16	29	23	120	(NA)	75	(NA)	(NA)
Vines of bearing age.....number..	269	622	1,966	11,899	5,641	5,641	3,633	13,640
Vines of bearing age.....farms..	41	84	110	182	(NA)	177	(NA)	(NA)
Vines of bearing age.....number..	1,077	2,515	4,654	9,086	(NA)	26,566	68,661	66,476
Quantity harvested.....farms..	18	32	57	113	(NA)	126	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....pounds..	3,052	5,566	34,354	39,440	77,674	281,560	204,005	177,122
Value.....dollars..	244	167	1,717	1,973	4,662	5,972	8,160	13,059
Other tree fruits and nuts, value.....dollars..	397	1,545	1,370	10,858	13,523	9,206	2,821	5,422
Sales.....dollars..	397	1,545	1,370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts harvested.....dollars..	10,930	27,682	27,975	66,434	141,692	62,841	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts sold.....dollars..	10,930	27,682	27,975	21,670	50,773	27,506	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Z Reported in small fractions.

<sup>1</sup>Figures for cropland harvested and crops relate to crop years, 1964, 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929.<sup>2</sup>Corn hogged or grazed reported with corn cut for green or dry fodder.<sup>3</sup>In 1950, 1945, 1940, 1935, and 1930, oats cut for feeding unthreshed was enumerated separately without production. Available data consolidated; therefore, there may be some duplication in farms reporting.<sup>4</sup>For 1964, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested; for 1959 and 1954, less than 20 bushels harvested; and for 1949, less than 15 bushels harvested.<sup>5</sup>Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.<sup>6</sup>For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.<sup>7</sup>For 1964, 1959, and 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines; for 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.