

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Total farms.....number..	4,648	6,542	10,411	13,391	18,786	16,554	17,695	14,906
Cropland harvested ¹farms..	3,895	5,503	8,257	11,459	17,800	15,485	17,383	14,346
.....acres..	168,044	205,767	246,583	290,199	435,748	371,611	446,098	380,105
Value of all crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products ²dollars..	17,631,026	17,645,067	17,031,963	19,795,782	19,826,134	10,196,676	(NA)	(NA)
Value of all crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products ²dollars..	9,669,916	9,093,835	7,259,634	4,336,763	6,766,066	4,211,760	(NA)	4,981,535
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms..	741	970	1,415	1,782	2,640	3,199	4,707	3,319
.....acres..	10,694	9,725	10,848	10,419	13,060	14,423	15,835	12,054
Harvested for grain.....farms..	32	69	153	474	1,093	1,275	2,131	1,122
.....acres..	215	251	531	1,316	3,045	3,142	4,088	2,218
.....bushels..	14,957	15,649	25,110	66,186	129,255	143,642	171,199	111,977
Value.....dollars..	24,679	25,038	45,198	103,250	187,420	101,985	186,607	116,103
Sales.....farms..	3	4	15	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	3,253	2,600	2,774	2,919	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cut for silage.....farms..	669	880	1,205	1,252	(NA)	1,446	(NA)	1,411
.....acres..	10,114	9,370	9,979	8,609	(NA)	9,200	(NA)	7,453
.....tons, green wt..	128,516	109,205	91,360	91,532	(NA)	105,144	(NA)	81,466
Value.....dollars..	1,477,934	1,037,448	730,880	869,557	(NA)	515,207	(NA)	438,413
Cut for green or dry fodder.....farms..	61	47	108	204	(NA)	849	(NA)	967
.....acres..	323	104	338	494	(NA)	2,081	(NA)	2,002
Value.....dollars..	46,987	6,864	26,026	25,688	(NA)	41,620	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed.....farms..	8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(NA)	(²)	(NA)	194
.....acres..	42	(²)	(²)	(²)	(NA)	(²)	(NA)	381
Value.....dollars..	6,109	(²)	(²)	(²)	(NA)	(²)	(NA)	(NA)
Small grains harvested:								
Wheat.....farms..	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	9	11	7	10
.....acres..	6	5	(NA)	(NA)	72	76	9	18
.....bushels..	120	127	(NA)	(NA)	1,492	779	143	376
Value.....dollars..	210	241	(NA)	(NA)	2,386	779	186	529
Sales.....farms..	-	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	-	72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats for grain.....farms..	30	75	176	198	455	428	570	666
.....acres..	219	674	1,486	1,412	3,044	2,336	2,878	3,146
.....bushels..	10,144	24,874	40,544	50,635	101,701	90,490	111,615	126,083
Value.....dollars..	9,130	24,874	40,544	50,128	91,531	50,676	72,550	81,128
Sales.....farms..	3	5	12	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	2,234	865	5,578	4,509	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rye for grain.....farms..	12	14	(NA)	(NA)	27	10	17	15
.....acres..	207	192	(NA)	(NA)	136	20	35	33
.....bushels..	6,233	5,325	(NA)	(NA)	2,594	418	441	589
Value.....dollars..	7,480	6,124	(NA)	(NA)	3,502	335	375	648
Sales.....farms..	11	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	6,171	4,635	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grains.....acres..	11	48	677	600	352	308	347	412
.....bushels..	468	1,004	16,712	19,081	9,927	8,872	12,708	10,668
Value.....dollars..	468	1,151	23,404	27,119	11,063	5,882	8,478	9,740
Sales.....bushels..	468	-	2,790	1,750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay crops:								
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms..	812	569	870	654	386	349	555	703
.....acres..	18,072	8,865	13,115	7,090	2,869	3,108	2,703	2,778
.....tons..	35,341	18,571	24,281	12,472	5,754	5,260	4,688	5,259
Value.....dollars..	1,625,686	742,840	1,031,942	530,061	182,244	98,280	88,603	105,812
Sales.....farms..	148	71	74	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	4,929	1,557	2,055	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms..	2,424	3,572	5,499	6,871	5,369	6,855	10,520	(NA)
.....acres..	91,400	117,175	143,428	150,646	116,448	138,669	211,873	195,248
.....tons..	115,931	170,121	198,580	198,695	144,695	166,479	224,359	235,268
Value.....dollars..	4,405,378	5,273,751	6,354,560	6,954,325	3,579,138	2,132,587	4,105,770	3,042,599
Sales.....farms..	620	976	592	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	19,928	22,702	15,241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains out for hay ³farms..	301	513	631	1,630	2,474	2,235	3,938	2,466
.....acres..	2,285	3,366	3,790	7,709	9,929	10,001	10,660	6,450
.....tons..	3,774	5,777	6,190	7,666	4,795	10,062	11,407	6,861
Value.....dollars..	132,090	129,983	142,370	300,877	295,867	143,768	159,698	75,471
Sales.....farms..	19	34	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	321	327	111	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut.....farms..	1,177	1,849	2,498	4,947	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	31,232	45,617	48,913	84,710	260,357	172,176	164,186	127,003
.....tons..	27,500	47,287	54,183	77,604	230,614	170,797	118,051	114,372
Value.....dollars..	852,500	1,324,036	1,517,124	2,405,724	4,670,364	1,742,775	1,874,132	1,224,978
Sales.....farms..	225	480	238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	5,056	8,090	4,602	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms..	205	383	472	248	(NA)	24	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	4,205	6,409	7,559	4,023	(NA)	222	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green wt..	20,901	38,311	43,974	17,064	(NA)	1,572	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	219,461	363,955	307,818	174,054	(NA)	7,701	(NA)	(NA)
Sales.....farms..	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green wt..	183	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Field seed crops harvested:								
Red clover seed.....farms..	9	11	-	9	4	418	(NA)	51
acres..	74	99	-	76	26	462	(NA)	55
pounds..	4,770	6,700	-	3,657	2,400	43,480	(NA)	5,300
Value.....dollars..	1,431	1,608	-	1,829	941	4,650	(NA)	573
Timothy seed.....farms..	2	5	2	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8
acres..	18	40	5	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31
pounds..	2,355	4,985	460	790	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	900
Value.....dollars..	400	648	92	237	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	80
Other field seed crops.....acres..	-	2	36	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	-	3	661	521	84	1,696	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops harvested:								
Irish potatoes for home use or sale.....farms..	679	1,526	2,916	5,161	8,356	8,221	13,463	9,504
acres ⁶ ..	1,175	1,480	2,266	4,214	7,111	6,152	10,246	7,179
hundredweight..	251,192	274,205	368,069	675,188	619,693	536,400	1,052,413	618,196
Value.....dollars..	1,017,328	822,622	1,055,131	1,800,501	2,109,419	910,460	1,069,953	1,676,535
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms..	23	101	129	512	113	7,453	1,729	986
acres..	32	61	49	301	187	7,301	8,788	609
bushels..	327	865	737	3,422	1,520	3,509	9,301	6,436
Value.....dollars..	2,747	8,045	6,854	22,585	7,904	10,527	29,763	36,687
Other field crops.....acres..	-	80	3	33	(NA)	62	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	-	2,040	260	31,550	16,957	147,162	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms..	336	529	620	937	1,674	1,404	(NA)	2,586
acres..	3,164	3,798	3,729	4,281	5,735	3,682	5,800	4,628
Sales.....dollars..	1,093,720	932,652	663,860	768,747	811,172	366,192	(NA)	612,944
Tomatoes.....farms..	170	312	271	333	482	465	573	731
acres..	127	160	176	233	305	196	196	228
Sweet corn.....farms..	281	439	485	686	951	826	2,133	1,712
acres..	1,506	1,895	1,854	1,794	2,068	1,225	2,374	2,377
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms..	146	246	248	256	(NA)	317	(NA)	610
acres..	70	147	181	190	(NA)	99	(NA)	110
Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms..	154	271	269	352	602	427	1,037	874
acres..	149	224	265	344	615	258	393	331
Cabbage.....farms..	100	164	185	204	288	298	657	653
acres..	220	188	223	334	336	169	327	327
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms..	19	35	40	44	(NA)	90	(NA)	108
acres..	12	16	19	25	(NA)	41	(NA)	24
Sweet peppers (including pimientos).....farms..	56	99	28	25	(NA)	44	(NA)	-
acres..	16	23	8	15	(NA)	11	(NA)	-
Green peas.....farms..	119	191	209	246	316	398	(NA)	905
acres..	93	111	117	103	119	145	(NA)	253
Squash.....farms..	181	296	248	334	(NA)	275	(NA)	109
acres..	634	643	437	860	(NA)	671	(NA)	84
Turnips.....farms..	22	21	15	17	(NA)	39	(NA)	41
acres..	93	107	48	12	(NA)	20	(NA)	15
Asparagus.....farms..	40	72	71	30	(NA)	118	(NA)	204
acres..	16	26	37	24	(NA)	57	(NA)	77
Carrots.....farms..	102	170	174	201	(NA)	390	(NA)	121
acres..	31	37	56	70	(NA)	159	(NA)	36
Lettuce and romaine.....farms..	64	112	107	106	(NA)	156	(NA)	304
acres..	46	44	67	59	(NA)	61	(NA)	70
Beets (table).....farms..	101	162	163	206	(NA)	313	(NA)	101
acres..	30	30	36	67	(NA)	81	(NA)	26
Pumpkins.....farms..	57	73	47	21	(NA)	10	(NA)	2
acres..	74	82	33	17	(NA)	8	(NA)	1
Spinach.....farms..	38	48	59	24	(NA)	83	(NA)	174
acres..	12	11	24	19	(NA)	53	(NA)	66
Rhubarb.....farms..	-	3	7	6	(NA)	2	(NA)	-
acres..	-	10	3	4	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	-
Other vegetables.....acres..	35	44	145	111	(NA)	428	(NA)	603
Berries harvested for sale:¹⁰								
Strawberries.....farms..	147	199	288	423	551	927	1,097	1,344
acres..	88	116	116	144	174	280	299	324
quarts..	191,253	165,774	182,693	202,199	102,805	435,101	431,635	594,921
Value.....dollars..	87,976	77,915	85,867	76,836	43,568	69,615	73,378	132,656
Raspberries.....farms..	97	187	199	243	704	704	(NA)	823
acres..	32	74	61	55	145	165	(NA)	131
quarts..	22,315	57,757	34,683	37,278	67,270	90,053	(NA)	104,139
Value.....dollars..	11,158	23,103	14,566	20,132	31,618	20,575	(NA)	32,494
Blueberries (tame and wild).....farms..	94	145	188	274	357	437	(NA)	215
acres..	1,142	1,414	1,645	2,288	3,334	2,066	(NA)	902
quarts..	471,416	448,079	432,445	265,707	295,745	310,199	(NA)	171,268
Value.....dollars..	282,850	129,943	77,840	103,856	112,383	49,999	(NA)	38,515
Other berries.....acres..	2	3	8	15	53	38	(NA)	79
Value.....dollars..	704	156	798	1,832	3,245	1,740	(NA)	9,331
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:¹¹								
Land in bearing & nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms..	327	564	930	4,626	2,928	1,906	7,357	4,504
acres..	5,387	7,296	8,646	11,563	12,961	10,162	17,998	14,471
Apples.....farms..	310	554	921	4,088	7,138	5,471	10,446	8,748
Trees of all ages.....number..	180,026	211,829	274,745	378,828	494,855	455,757	711,803	705,941
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	104	157	274	1,202	(NA)	1,585	(NA)	(NA)
number..	41,221	29,244	53,045	51,839	(NA)	89,649	160,642	245,865
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	300	527	832	3,461	(NA)	4,792	(NA)	(NA)
number..	138,805	182,585	221,700	326,989	(NA)	366,108	551,161	460,076
Quantity harvested.....farms..	224	398	313	2,472	(NA)	3,983	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	38,563,073	70,952,736	41,046,096	64,438,080	50,465,568	46,738,704	23,493,120	37,973,136
Value.....dollars..	2,005,844	2,660,729	2,009,549	2,483,551	2,268,283	681,607	704,794	1,038,009

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Con.								
Peaches.....farms..	113	175	339	1,165	1,637	1,228	2,348	1,712
Trees of all ages.....number..	10,319	21,470	20,387	29,745	43,879	39,333	58,633	66,485
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	50	64	124	440	(NA)	456	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	2,549	5,480	4,164	9,943	(NA)	14,398	14,839	25,777
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	95	146	278	858	(NA)	892	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	7,770	15,990	16,223	19,802	(NA)	24,935	43,794	40,708
Quantity harvested.....farms..	82	103	122	611	(NA)	662	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	21,941	16,844	8,899	9,495	21,543	13,518	538	15,096
Value.....dollars..	89,519	67,376	33,818	28,485	79,711	21,628	942	29,885
Pears.....farms..	143	209	339	1,630	3,157	1,820	5,351	3,156
Trees of all ages.....number..	6,473	5,416	8,165	11,134	13,993	12,292	24,495	18,241
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	38	49	102	461	(NA)	473	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	997	1,376	4,193	3,735	(NA)	4,531	5,068	5,492
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	125	179	271	1,280	(NA)	1,467	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	5,476	4,040	3,972	7,399	(NA)	7,761	19,427	12,749
Quantity harvested.....farms..	104	131	75	879	(NA)	1,031	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	9,976	4,443	751	4,679	11,923	6,323	9,769	11,962
Value.....dollars..	34,916	10,220	2,630	10,527	26,230	7,272	12,211	20,168
Grapes.....farms..	68	103	63	1,404	2,210	896	3,362	1,645
Vines of all ages.....number..	658	1,552	1,334	8,634	10,730	7,470	19,103	9,365
Vines not of bearing age.....farms..	15	27	17	289	(NA)	156	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	110	187	195	2,718	(NA)	2,055	2,583	2,154
Vines of bearing age.....farms..	61	92	51	1,139	(NA)	765	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	548	1,365	1,139	5,916	(NA)	5,415	16,520	7,211
Quantity harvested.....farms..	45	56	29	873	(NA)	626	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds..	5,306	3,613	3,428	51,598	152,036	56,260	181,423	104,283
Value.....dollars..	371	216	170	3,095	10,642	1,407	8,708	6,259
Plums and prunes.....farms..	52	86	120	771	1,251	848	3,207	2,085
Trees of all ages.....number..	371	629	920	2,976	4,795	3,438	13,377	10,602
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	20	27	41	259	(NA)	267	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	111	105	228	944	(NA)	1,245	2,399	3,218
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	42	69	92	556	(NA)	612	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	260	524	692	2,032	(NA)	2,193	10,978	7,384
Quantity harvested.....farms..	28	29	19	288	(NA)	337	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	470	85	414	1,232	2,548	1,131	803	5,154
Value.....dollars..	1,880	255	1,036	3,574	7,644	1,584	1,606	11,855
Cherries.....farms..	39	82	177	606	1,168	768	3,076	1,390
Trees of all ages.....number..	124	379	860	1,877	4,413	2,823	12,186	6,327
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	16	27	62	226	(NA)	247	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	39	84	319	828	(NA)	804	3,221	1,652
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	26	67	131	418	(NA)	553	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	85	295	541	1,049	(NA)	2,019	8,965	4,675
Quantity harvested.....farms..	12	36	34	229	(NA)	336	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds..	933	1,978	2,386	7,779	28,475	21,496	44,240	77,952
Value.....dollars..	93	140	262	1,012	3,418	1,550	1,975	8,018
Other tree fruits and nuts, value.....dollars..	87	6	25	17	-	111	(NA)	(NA)
Sales.....dollars..	87	6	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts harvested.....dollars..	2,514,694	2,970,059	2,226,561	2,732,917	2,586,742	857,088	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,514,694	2,970,059	2,226,561	1,645,969	1,650,793	611,802	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

2 Reported in small fractions.

3 Figures for cropland harvested and crops relate to crop years 1964, 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929.

4 Corn hogged or grazed reported with corn out for green or dry fodder.

5 In 1950, 1945, 1940, 1935, and 1930, oats cut for feeding unthreshed was enumerated separately without production. Available data consolidated; therefore, there may be some duplication in farms reporting.

6 Clover seed, except sweetclover.

7 Clover seed, including sweetclover.

8 For 1964, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested; for 1959 and 1954, less than 20 bushels harvested; and for 1949, less than 15 bushels harvested.

9 Excludes farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas are not separately reported.

10 Includes acreage grown for all purposes whether alone or with other crops.

11 Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.

12 For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.

13 For 1964, 1959, and 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines; for 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.