

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Total farms.....number..	14,206	15,919	21,070	23,599	29,695	34,105	41,369	31,404
Cropland harvested ¹farms..	8,828	10,592	14,633	18,896	23,065	26,728	24,489	25,563
.....acres..	905,867	1,076,947	1,135,073	1,897,813	1,956,827	1,572,507	743,840	1,493,998
Value of all crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products ¹dollars..	102,221,476	100,884,497	96,862,785	90,830,257	56,318,708	23,771,753	(NA)	(NA)
Value of all crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products ¹dollars..	90,546,338	88,251,900	84,572,112	69,551,159	34,621,046	15,221,109	(NA)	25,229,882
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms..	1,108	2,841	4,610	8,452	13,117	17,239	12,867	16,559
.....acres..	31,956	34,052	40,244	90,041	182,774	176,559	80,932	248,357
Harvested for grain.....farms..	685	2,261	3,645	7,245	11,591	14,893	11,694	14,628
.....acres..	13,892	21,040	25,162	72,898	154,412	141,696	69,966	216,501
.....bushels..	466,025	606,567	517,603	1,212,860	2,231,685	1,967,780	982,989	3,822,545
Value.....dollars..	643,115	818,865	854,045	1,820,534	3,065,872	1,548,763	1,081,288	3,137,022
Sales.....farms..	288	500	347	1,051	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	183,049	204,503	182,046	335,727	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Out for silage.....farms..	314	264	290	145	(NA)	227	(NA)	231
.....acres..	15,993	8,950	5,627	2,637	(NA)	4,399	(NA)	2,415
.....tons, green wt..	246,470	107,121	53,755	21,697	(NA)	18,833	(NA)	14,694
Value.....dollars..	1,848,525	696,287	456,918	282,061	(NA)	106,250	(NA)	90,769
Out for green or dry fodder.....farms..	71	(2)	(2)	(2)	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	1,999
.....acres..	1,229	(2)	(2)	(2)	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	17,514
Value.....dollars..	102,474	(2)	(2)	(2)	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed.....farms..	89	427	821	1,346	(NA)	2,870	(NA)	1,024
.....acres..	843	4,062	9,455	14,506	(NA)	30,464	(NA)	11,927
Value.....dollars..	70,290	150,294	245,830	723,483	(NA)	228,481	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghums:								
Sorghums for all purposes, exc. sirup.....farms..	2,021	2,615	3,629	4,736	6,915	6,896	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	232,950	284,580	418,049	520,107	655,573	423,087	176,048	332,883
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms..	1,453	1,698	2,025	2,958	2,698	2,681	1,021	3,080
.....acres..	181,264	214,064	273,344	405,545	353,434	176,647	31,518	183,343
.....pounds..	484,261,942	395,855,101	256,023,600	452,367,776	327,675,768	139,998,824	11,531,408	160,038,816
Value.....dollars..	9,685,239	6,333,682	5,440,502	7,725,027	4,527,734	1,206,747	187,385	1,728,000
Sales.....farms..	1,287	1,325	1,424	2,470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds..	451,295,100	322,445,338	201,418,504	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Out for silage.....farms..	191	320	303	168	(NA)	253	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	10,174	16,199	12,338	7,782	(NA)	10,478	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green wt..	117,432	177,246	91,697	41,301	(NA)	36,018	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	833,767	1,019,165	733,576	495,612	(NA)	233,792	(NA)	(NA)
Out for dry forage or hay.....farms..	708	1,312	2,233	3,060	5,920	5,823	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	28,754	54,317	132,367	106,780	283,860	235,962	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	41,037	62,209	99,335	138,207	289,254	226,843	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	964,370	1,575,193	1,986,700	3,779,418	3,512,395	1,583,123	(NA)	(NA)
Sales.....farms..	207	(NA)	321	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	11,560	13,848	19,354	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed.....farms..	237	(3)	(3)	(3)	(NA)	(3)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	12,758	(3)	(3)	(3)	(NA)	(3)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	665,331	(3)	(3)	(3)	(NA)	(3)	(NA)	(NA)
Soybeans:								
Harvested for beans.....farms..	17	46	34	-	194	17	6	(NA)
.....acres..	927	587	79	-	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	13,806	11,347	186	-	2,314	509	45	2,340
Value.....dollars..	33,825	20,992	437	-	5,090	1,018	83	5,385
Out for hay ⁴farms..	-	1	1	-	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	-	15	5	-	251	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	-	25	2	-	203	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	-	575	50	-	3,105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed or cut for silage.....farms..	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cowpeas except for fresh market, or for canning, freezing, or other processing:								
Harvested for dry peas.....farms..	2	9	133	.7	-	11	592	(NA)
.....acres..	22	15	520	9	-	15	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	220	196	5,803	44	-	146	11,041	13,340
Value.....dollars..	770	353	26,114	141	-	233	20,426	33,554
Out for hay.....farms..	-	-	11	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	-	-	51	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	-	-	100	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	-	-	2,600	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed or cut for silage.....farms..	-	-	10	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	-	-	83	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	-	-	2,490	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peanuts:								
Harvested for picking or threshing.....farms..	353	360	323	284	256	190	184	(NA)
.....acres..	7,608	6,020	4,610	6,635	5,969	2,031	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds..	14,766,370	9,867,056	6,339,706	7,339,112	6,262,679	1,445,781	543,423	519,374
Value.....dollars..	1,860,563	1,085,376	760,765	733,911	501,014	57,832	60,792	27,124
Vines or tops saved for hay or forage.....farms..	74	31	197	82	230	103	403	95
.....acres..	1,272	629	2,752	1,498	(NA)	481	3,249	617
.....tons..	871	591	1,897	729	3,118	447	1,431	488
Value.....dollars..	18,291	9,752	42,682	10,935	56,124	4,385	13,881	5,338

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Field seed crops harvested—Con.								
Sudan grass seed.....farms..	14	73	126	265	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	2,456	6,318	9,143	17,545	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	767,300	2,338,709	2,388,410	9,121,528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	42,202	93,548	214,957	456,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wheatgrass seed.....farms..	2	4	5	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	52	347	64	177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	27,000	19,450	6,600	8,681	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	4,050	3,890	1,122	3,039	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Millet seed.....farms..	3	37	13	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	731
acres..	100	1,989	809	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7536
pounds..	138,710	1,613,375	265,100	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7317,050
Value.....dollars..	11,097	161,338	21,208	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	74,131
Other field seed crops.....acres..	94	20,226	125	1,116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	3,589	279,220	3,966	12,923	(NA)	441,667	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops harvested:								
Irish potatoes for home use or sale.....farms..	67	77	397	471	709	795	1,302	1,444
acres ⁸ ..	1,074	2,017	759	1,203	2,857	2,283	4,609	4,097
hundredweight..	174,725	327,458	80,490	99,472	146,412	96,634	145,788	191,395
Value.....dollars..	373,912	687,662	177,078	244,160	373,029	133,528	230,831	418,331
Sweetpotatoes for home use or sale.....farms..	66	145	191	261	305	354	691	337
acres ⁹ ..	548	1,214	952	1,586	1,293	1,637	1,915	1,609
bushels..	74,563	218,584	217,992	261,219	189,332	201,544	261,285	251,085
Value.....dollars..	307,200	546,460	645,256	705,291	475,656	210,548	261,285	404,676
Cotton.....farms..	2,682	2,976	3,351	3,454	2,490	2,829	3,261	3,738
acres..	188,002	189,092	197,050	285,194	103,807	89,701	89,113	136,700
bales..	256,190	299,669	290,482	261,283	112,779	100,138	86,698	90,805
Value.....dollars..	48,163,720	55,438,765	59,548,810	43,766,704	15,103,498	5,905,634	105,820,037	9,645,117
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms..	110	447	1,118	3,095	4,176	116,170	2,826	6,548
acres..	4,305	14,042	42,961	140,366	223,552	11193,546	1223,519	12167,257
100-lb. bags..	26,011	83,353	210,880	449,876	675,667	490,316	65,756	974,905
Value.....dollars..	218,492	566,800	1,370,720	2,879,488	4,001,429	1,796,982	369,328	4,094,927
Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms..	6	14	33	369	(NA)	111,149	(NA)	597
acres..	10	386	69	1,181	(NA)	112,218	(NA)	122,339
pounds..	3,240	154,740	42,420	569,280	(NA)	883,920	(NA)	1,836,030
Value.....dollars..	130	7,737	2,121	21,347	(NA)	33,117	(NA)	75,175
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms..	41	10	12	10	(NA)	24	21	30
acres..	2,322	611	543	225	(NA)	308	288	389
tons..	43,631	8,703	6,000	2,413	(NA)	1,844	960	3,081
Value.....dollars..	510,483	92,698	64,200	25,095	(NA)	8,298	4,320	21,567
Broomcorn.....farms..	227	336	561	692	(NA)	736	(NA)	898
acres..	25,135	36,744	40,745	59,346	(NA)	53,541	(NA)	38,636
tons of brush..	2,548	6,015	4,435	9,415	(NA)	7,048	(NA)	6,155
Value.....dollars..	955,463	1,383,749	1,463,550	1,694,700	(NA)	634,336	(NA)	659,320
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....farms..	10	3	8	120	(NA)	336	(NA)	57
acres..	257	48	166	1,446	(NA)	9,968	(NA)	850
Value.....dollars..	4,626	864	4,482	(NA)	(NA)	59,065	(NA)	(NA)
Castor beans.....farms..	5	6	161	-	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	538	1,000	3,811	-	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	822,753	960,600	2,956,893	-	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	41,138	48,030	206,983	-	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops.....acres..	42	566	18	13,034	(NA)	633	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	9,950	17,035	569	13909,195	(NA)	97,383	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms..	607	913	1,282	1,234	4,333	3,306	(NA)	3,596
acres..	9,110	11,788	9,973	8,673	16,369	10,485	11,665	8,458
Sales.....dollars..	3,292,291	3,104,950	3,338,561	2,608,443	2,904,583	771,651	(NA)	978,264
Tomatoes.....farms..	136	314	300	371	936	736	1,343	900
acres..	1,125	2,299	1,101	423	1,580	1,328	1,398	880
Sweet corn.....farms..	162	290	218	260	453	321	671	427
acres..	314	402	286	254	347	267	573	412
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms..	52	51	39	51	(NA)	133	(NA)	176
acres..	172	34	27	35	(NA)	46	(NA)	48
Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms..	32	51	81	256	590	366	1,018	459
acres..	53	113	391	538	1,892	683	925	631
Watermelons.....farms..	106	260	232	306	(NA)	567	1,298	856
acres..	398	421	599	541	(NA)	592	1,041	665
Cabbage.....farms..	46	53	63	196	392	417	954	783
acres..	198	311	348	495	780	1,116	1,268	857
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas.....farms..	64	51	45	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	73	169	41	41	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms..	131	253	330	320	(NA)	645	(NA)	739
acres..	479	523	982	828	(NA)	2,056	(NA)	1,516
Sweet peppers.....farms..	18	25	31	31	(NA)	28	(NA)	141,742
acres..	21	41	41	44	(NA)	30	(NA)	141,965
Hot peppers.....farms..	320	506	812	683	(NA)	1,805	(NA)	(14)
acres..	1,414	1,194	1,298	1,198	(NA)	1,934	(NA)	(14)
Green peas.....farms..	5	39	41	58	302	237	(NA)	240
acres..	8	14	147	240	229	274	(NA)	140
Squash.....farms..	41	65	67	39	(NA)	35	(NA)	8
acres..	207	73	69	100	(NA)	33	(NA)	6
Okra.....farms..	29	44	45	29	(NA)	17	(NA)	7
acres..	21	59	67	26	(NA)	6	(NA)	2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes ¹⁶ —Con.								
Improved and wild and seedling pecans.....farms..	328	17325	17336	691	315	355	(NA)	215
Trees of all ages.....number..	301,261	121,893	104,957	1,31,699	106,324	86,146	(NA)	3,543
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	193	17164	17133	336	(NA)	206	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	184,664	24,866	2,374	23,173	(NA)	80,354	(NA)	2,753
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	210	17220	17232	415	(NA)	193	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	116,597	97,027	102,583	108,526	(NA)	5,792	(NA)	790
Quantity harvested.....farms..	168	17162	17115	272	(NA)	116	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....pounds..	6,819,204	4,179,892	2,595,155	1,943,257	316,863	21,936	(NA)	3,356
Value.....dollars..	2,182,145	1,546,560	960,067	582,976	108,737	5,157	(NA)	809
Improved pecans.....farms..	322	318	283	691	(NA)	307	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number..	300,818	121,709	104,473	1,31,699	(NA)	85,695	(NA)	(NA)
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	187	162	110	336	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	184,230	24,850	2,088	23,173	(NA)	80,209	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	207	214	199	415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	116,588	96,859	102,385	108,526	(NA)	5,486	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....farms..	167	161	104	272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....pounds..	6,818,434	4,179,392	2,593,999	1,943,257	(NA)	19,996	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	2,181,899	1,546,375	959,779	582,976	(NA)	4,803	(NA)	(NA)
Wild and seedling pecans.....farms..	8	7	53	(NA)	(NA)	57	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number..	436	184	484	(NA)	(NA)	451	(NA)	(NA)
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	6	2	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	428	16	286	(NA)	(NA)	145	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	3	6	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....number..	8	168	198	(NA)	(NA)	306	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....farms..	3	1	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....pounds..	770	500	1,156	(NA)	(NA)	1,940	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	246	185	288	(NA)	(NA)	354	(NA)	(NA)
Other tree fruits and nuts, value.....dollars..	316	610	718	1,100	(NA)	1,113	(NA)	(NA)
Sales.....dollars..	316	610	718	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts harvested.....dollars..	3,875,747	2,824,484	3,571,507	2,038,079	3,103,400	823,213	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts sold.....dollars..	3,812,657	2,824,484	3,571,507	1,290,725	1,746,268	512,425	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹Figures for cropland harvested and crops relate to crop years 1964, 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929.²Corn hogged or grazed reported with corn cut for green or dry fodder.³Sorghums hogged or grazed reported with sorghums cut for dry forage or hay.⁴For 1945, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1945, annual legumes saved for hay, comparable data shown under peanut vines or tops saved for hay or forage.⁵Reported in bushels.⁶In 1950, 1945, 1940, 1935, and 1930, oats cut for feeding unthreshed was enumerated separately without production. Available data consolidated; therefore, there may be some duplication in farms reporting.⁷Includes proso millet.⁸For 1964, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested; for 1959 and 1954, less than 20 bushels harvested; and for 1949, less than 15 bushels harvested.⁹For 1964, 1959, and 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; and for 1949, less than 15 bushels harvested.¹⁰Value of lint cotton only.¹¹Excludes farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas are not separately reported.¹²Includes acreage grown for all purposes whether alone or with other crops.¹³Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.¹⁴Includes hot peppers.¹⁵For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.¹⁶For 1964, 1959, and 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines; for 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.¹⁷Farms reporting represents sum of farms reporting improved pecans and farms reporting wild and seedling pecans and may include some duplication.