

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Hay crops:								
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....	farms.. 31,891	33,726	35,427	24,089	27,801	27,984	20,396	13,078
	acres.. 789,455	697,490	590,184	279,993	316,951	252,651	169,191	92,244
	tons.. 1,637,561	1,630,461	1,117,909	540,502	560,982	454,819	343,915	168,892
Value.....	dollars.. 61,408,538	44,837,678	40,244,724	16,195,876	15,524,100	7,510,122	5,674,598	3,079,423
Sales.....	farms.. 7,435	4,273	3,091	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	tons.. 336,142	168,849	90,504	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....	farms.. 47,159	59,255	76,092	98,336	116,574	113,574	144,567	(NA)
	acres.. 1,086,789	1,195,023	1,381,111	1,712,085	2,056,278	1,684,650	2,167,797	2,330,769
	tons.. 1,518,698	1,981,530	2,043,322	2,329,507	2,760,867	1,897,097	2,125,784	2,850,967
Value.....	dollars.. 46,320,289	42,602,895	53,126,372	55,858,134	57,348,156	23,500,159	31,249,025	37,434,459
Sales.....	farms.. 10,800	8,200	7,214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	tons.. 290,582	162,917	123,574	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....	farms.. 2,720	2,949	3,357	5,710	5,761	9,750	14,921	9,592
	acres.. 21,672	20,834	18,402	29,653	25,444	54,573	61,663	38,326
	tons.. 31,816	31,867	24,998	17,092	2,880	35,993	21,770	10,257
Value.....	dollars.. 763,584	589,540	674,946	742,542	618,962	615,372	311,311	127,391
Sales.....	farms.. 192	89	70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	tons.. 2,691	1,156	1,017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut.....	farms.. 5,826	4,912	6,267	7,835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres.. 94,477	82,704	82,983	98,161	118,551	200,315	104,711	131,113
	tons.. 115,160	108,516	97,887	109,103	147,163	203,086	86,655	123,601
Value.....	dollars.. 2,879,000	1,953,288	2,055,627	2,473,609	2,638,776	2,275,568	1,202,324	1,437,162
Sales.....	farms.. 899	486	371	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	tons.. 20,392	8,623	5,121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....	farms.. 6,689	11,241	8,843	2,665	(NA)	305	(NA)	(NA)
	acres.. 114,824	164,081	106,076	31,515	(NA)	3,744	(NA)	(NA)
	tons, green wt.. 606,472	1,100,619	656,367	169,988	(NA)	18,898	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....	dollars.. 5,458,248	8,254,643	4,594,569	1,244,980	(NA)	84,790	(NA)	(NA)
Sales.....	farms.. 111	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	tons, green wt.. 6,523	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Field seed crops harvested:								
Alfalfa seed.....	farms.. 252	204	138	532	562	372	(NA)	39
	acres.. 1,491	1,162	644	2,392	4,782	2,219	(NA)	140
	pounds.. 103,329	68,743	29,914	136,833	410,940	141,900	(NA)	7,260
Value.....	dollars.. 30,999	19,248	13,461	68,418	201,073	28,380	(NA)	1,844
Red clover seed.....	farms.. 2,572	4,242	2,679	5,238	3,522	63,322	(NA)	72,899
	acres.. 21,760	32,782	18,595	37,087	29,132	623,573	(NA)	719,098
	pounds.. 1,543,742	2,145,600	1,012,080	1,680,120	1,416,540	61,323,840	(NA)	71,106,880
Value.....	dollars.. 385,936	554,280	425,074	879,261	565,510	6196,090	(NA)	7225,028
Timothy seed.....	farms.. 811	2,094	895	1,149	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,558
	acres.. 4,597	12,432	4,391	4,750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,300
	pounds.. 555,322	1,462,995	556,200	414,405	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	548,955
Value.....	dollars.. 88,852	162,555	100,115	89,233	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	35,131
Sweetclover seed.....	farms.. 10	10	13	18	(NA)	270	(NA)	(NA)
	acres.. 141	78	70	90	(NA)	1,573	(NA)	(NA)
	pounds.. 24,440	15,250	6,655	10,835	(NA)	154,140	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....	dollars.. 1,955	1,373	732	2,167	(NA)	5,879	(NA)	(NA)
Brome grass seed.....	farms.. 3	6	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres.. 12	31	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	pounds.. 3,075	12,622	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....	dollars.. 292	2,020	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Orchardgrass seed.....	farms.. 3	3	14	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres.. 16	49	72	93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	pounds.. 2,375	1,800	10,312	15,130	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....	dollars.. 425	414	2,784	3,026	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Birdsfoot trefoil seed.....	farms.. 30	21	5	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres.. 259	129	33	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	pounds.. 16,920	7,591	3,985	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....	dollars.. 13,536	6,452	4,384	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ladino clover seed.....	farms.. -	2	7	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	acres.. -	13	38	92	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	pounds.. -	1,003	2,224	2,635	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....	dollars.. -	502	1,156	3,953	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Millet seed.....	farms.. 16	90	36	49	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	820
	acres.. 236	795	290	307	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8113
	pounds.. 116,247	830,043	153,846	169,912	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8133,000
Value.....	dollars.. 10,462	83,004	7,692	8,495	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	85,320
Other field seed crops.....	acres.. 551	475	341	241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....	dollars.. 2,844	3,845	7,299	12,876	(NA)	33,763	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops harvested:								
Irish potatoes for home use or sale.....	farms.. 8,011	13,385	32,359	45,604	79,881	110,115	144,234	133,120
	acres.. 35,263	37,712	52,839	82,758	151,583	162,033	225,691	193,426
	hundredweight.. 6,405,367	7,159,857	8,204,276	11,805,181	11,760,280	11,564,853	19,647,151	12,453,868
Value.....	dollars.. 22,739,053	19,331,609	21,057,643	26,184,558	35,136,653	17,354,913	14,080,458	32,765,012
Sweetpotatoes for home use or sale.....	farms.. 941	1,988	5,862	3,835	2,912	5,363	6,076	6,839
	acres.. 59	84	139	170	583	908	1,045	929
	bushels.. 11,405	20,024	40,111	38,171	44,532	72,420	105,793	87,189
Value.....	dollars.. 33,075	32,038	100,278	101,407	114,849	80,770	105,793	145,697
Tobacco.....	farms.. 3,989	4,745	4,831	5,857	5,986	5,792	4,167	7,770
	acres.. 26,636	30,318	28,666	34,278	32,168	30,794	17,766	40,040
	pounds.. 41,025,927	46,496,221	40,829,575	49,298,531	46,094,785	40,184,297	20,435,275	50,584,276
Value.....	dollars.. 10,666,741	14,878,791	11,023,985	12,817,616	9,228,034	5,579,754	1,900,522	6,072,423
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....	farms.. 10	33	175	67	77	10,363	1,008	1,695
	acres.. 263	327	1,233	160	191	10,347	1,982	11,155
	100-lb. bags.. 3,716	2,946	11,130	1,073	1,442	2,840	9,171	6,328
Value.....	dollars.. 33,444	20,260	101,283	8,044	10,230	11,333	39,741	54,694
Peppercorn.....	farms.. 9	67	76	133	(NA)	1,085	(NA)	142
	acres.. 121	401	154	169	(NA)	602	(NA)	89
	pounds, ear corn.. 120,550	799,935	270,695	302,800	(NA)	1,050,600	(NA)	124,600
Value.....	dollars.. 3,617	21,914	8,121	24,224	(NA)	37,523	(NA)	5,806

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Other field crops harvested--Con.								
Sunflower seed.....farms..	8	11	9	3	(NA)	9	(NA)	1
acres..	37	152	42	6	(NA)	2	(NA)	1
pounds..	17,670	108,192	30,304	3,968	(NA)	3,360	(NA)	800
Value.....dollars..	1,414	7,607	2,462	558	(NA)	129	(NA)	48
Other field crops.....acres..	74	62	224	152	(NA)	847	(NA)	181
Value.....dollars..	10,912	12,402	33,370	12,284,275	1,193	13,323,434	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms..	5,114	8,208	11,862	14,585	28,786	19,016	(NA)	32,611
acres..	62,473	72,648	96,154	101,361	154,793	88,772	115,830	76,801
Sales.....dollars..	13,515,875	12,546,862	15,694,962	15,795,747	18,855,841	7,334,016	(NA)	9,103,762
Tomatoes.....farms..	2,428	4,597	6,282	8,274	15,794	9,847	15,711	14,098
acres..	12,203	17,191	24,482	21,829	39,264	19,663	15,966	9,878
Sweet corn.....farms..	3,850	6,401	7,540	10,075	14,820	11,397	30,140	20,495
acres..	22,663	25,880	26,885	31,139	43,896	28,449	40,183	31,575
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms..	780	1,421	1,700	2,180	(NA)	2,623	(NA)	8,083
acres..	666	953	1,475	1,757	(NA)	1,509	(NA)	2,432
Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms..	1,079	1,907	2,081	3,272	6,169	3,986	11,056	9,815
acres..	10,507	6,527	8,372	7,676	11,424	5,781	8,279	5,392
Watermelons.....farms..	156	140	184	71	(NA)	413	(NA)	852
acres..	110	77	154	128	(NA)	311	1,270	485
Cabbage.....farms..	877	1,531	2,389	3,264	7,393	5,568	15,790	14,901
acres..	3,065	3,579	5,548	5,189	10,977	6,214	10,915	8,242
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms..	618	960	415	768	(NA)	833	(NA)	1,269
acres..	618	751	502	527	(NA)	818	(NA)	693
Sweet peppers.....farms..	699	1,111	942	392	(NA)	1,301	(NA)	1,376
acres..	482	512	517	312	(NA)	526	(NA)	1,158
Green peas.....farms..	785	1,483	2,207	2,830	5,406	2,983	(NA)	5,332
acres..	5,596	5,212	10,826	9,186	14,957	6,145	(NA)	2,537
Green lima beans.....farms..	702	1,425	2,112	2,689	(NA)	2,990	(NA)	907
acres..	1,280	1,996	5,119	5,711	(NA)	2,345	(NA)	408
Squash.....farms..	514	724	577	168	(NA)	140	(NA)	60
acres..	710	930	633	194	(NA)	135	(NA)	35
Dry onions.....farms..	340	756	953	87	(NA)	1,329	(NA)	5,285
acres..	131	226	319	60	(NA)	392	(NA)	1,002
Turnips.....farms..	166	260	285	269	(NA)	188	(NA)	147
acres..	452	789	756	866	(NA)	532	(NA)	144
Asparagus.....farms..	363	653	808	1,149	(NA)	1,855	(NA)	3,163
acres..	444	729	787	1,762	(NA)	2,060	(NA)	2,818
Carrots.....farms..	246	550	704	967	(NA)	1,800	(NA)	400
acres..	387	580	945	1,337	(NA)	1,780	(NA)	308
Lettuce and romaine.....farms..	292	635	617	275	(NA)	1,302	(NA)	2,774
acres..	132	232	358	318	(NA)	482	(NA)	747
Beets (table).....farms..	448	889	984	1,385	(NA)	2,073	(NA)	565
acres..	258	512	903	1,403	(NA)	1,387	(NA)	292
Pumpkins.....farms..	394	390	238	122	(NA)	56	(NA)	23
acres..	569	491	301	207	(NA)	88	(NA)	40
Green onions.....farms..	119	169	145	249	(NA)	89	(NA)	164
acres..	76	110	119	152	(NA)	42	(NA)	37
Spinach.....farms..	182	329	377	605	(NA)	773	(NA)	1,583
acres..	572	2,260	3,377	7,019	(NA)	4,156	(NA)	1,567
Cauliflower.....farms..	156	255	152	163	(NA)	434	(NA)	158
acres..	223	327	312	202	(NA)	281	(NA)	109
Eggplant.....farms..	129	138	100	105	(NA)	437	(NA)	48
acres..	57	58	53	71	(NA)	135	(NA)	36
Collards.....farms..	2	22	26	12	(NA)	2	(NA)	1
acres..	(2)	94	136	53	(NA)	4	(NA)	1
Radishes.....farms..	81	160	184	179	(NA)	89	(NA)	49
acres..	192	424	566	761	(NA)	97	(NA)	22
Broccoli.....farms..	106	141	195	99	(NA)	22	(NA)	2
acres..	393	862	873	1,327	(NA)	765	(NA)	2
Celery.....farms..	121	201	157	451	(NA)	829	(NA)	1,956
acres..	197	258	289	542	(NA)	1,394	(NA)	1,493
Rhubarb.....farms..	101	135	122	140	(NA)	171	(NA)	59
acres..	88	236	220	314	(NA)	349	(NA)	184
Kale.....farms..	8	19	33	47	(NA)	15	(NA)	6
acres..	21	31	78	260	(NA)	15	(NA)	5
Horseradish.....farms..	4	8	19	23	(NA)	32	(NA)	16
acres..	75	110	116	132	(NA)	98	(NA)	69
Mustard greens.....farms..	7	15	26	36	(NA)	7	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	37	47	82	58	(NA)	12	(NA)	(NA)
Parsley.....farms..	12	24	63	58	(NA)	53	(NA)	15
acres..	22	65	65	71	(NA)	67	(NA)	9
Parsnips.....farms..	14	26	51	62	(NA)	61	(NA)	33
acres..	102	173	266	343	(NA)	295	(NA)	139
Other vegetables.....acres..	145	426	720	455	(NA)	2,445	(NA)	5,942
Berries harvested for sale: ¹⁵								
Strawberries.....farms..	1,888	3,316	3,150	4,583	4,839	10,059	9,395	12,590
acres..	1,398	1,686	1,401	1,840	2,145	3,874	4,700	4,100
quarts..	3,331,459	3,074,189	1,803,304	2,166,701	1,802,301	5,625,156	5,848,809	6,196,363
Value.....dollars..	1,289,275	1,075,970	721,322	739,851	623,336	654,724	643,369	1,050,475
Raspberries.....farms..	663	1,439	1,652	2,048	4,907	8,304	(NA)	8,824
acres..	528	841	924	969	2,474	3,173	(NA)	2,936
quarts..	531,926	802,226	635,414	703,913	1,682,823	2,873,716	(NA)	2,026,652
Value.....dollars..	239,367	160,444	266,873	262,375	548,405	377,520	(NA)	461,724
Blackberries and dewberries.....farms..	31	90	64	202	712	1,251	(NA)	3,203
acres..	28	15	16	78	269	78	(NA)	789
quarts..	18,958	10,992	8,407	31,309	122,788	147,386	(NA)	411,722
Value.....dollars..	8,531	3,632	2,859	9,076	28,774	14,925	(NA)	63,857
Blueberries.....farms..	134	168	92	81	218	56	(NA)	19
acres..	139	92	107	69	3,438	12	(NA)	119
quarts..	134,129	63,994	47,722	29,222	78,003	9,004	(NA)	11,461
Value.....dollars..	66,495	28,801	19,088	12,277	23,949	1,138	(NA)	2,292

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes--Con.								
Quinces.....farms..	600	1,079	417	1,081	(NA)	1,971	(NA)	3,751
Trees of all ages.....number..	1,922	3,350	1,590	3,405	(NA)	11,617	(NA)	17,309
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	99	233	114	301	(NA)	427	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	357	627	434	894	(NA)	6,559	(NA)	3,462
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	537	907	305	810	(NA)	1,594	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	1,565	2,723	1,156	2,511	(NA)	5,058	(NA)	13,847
Quantity harvested.....farms..	262	320	180	316	(NA)	799	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	2,254	2,251	657	1,308	(NA)	2,348	(NA)	3,171
Value.....dollars..	7,889	4,325	1,470	3,269	(NA)	3,524	(NA)	5,034
Walnuts, English.....farms..	331	472	378	836	(NA)	864	(NA)	242
Trees of all ages.....number..	3,098	2,600	2,553	3,397	(NA)	3,688	(NA)	2,609
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	154	228	174	235	(NA)	286	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	1,405	1,174	1,206	922	(NA)	1,888	(NA)	1,034
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	214	280	242	620	(NA)	620	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	1,693	1,426	1,347	2,475	(NA)	1,800	(NA)	1,575
Quantity harvested.....farms..	179	196	143	470	(NA)	430	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds..	22,641	14,941	5,559	27,961	(NA)	28,006	(NA)	6,493
Value.....dollars..	6,792	3,289	1,110	2,797	(NA)	4,202	(NA)	1,950
Black walnuts (planted).....farms..	527	1,043	1,094	2,532	(NA)	4	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number..	9,504	12,363	19,459	27,734	(NA)	2,205	(NA)	(NA)
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	149	288	380	563	(NA)	3	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	3,825	4,025	9,795	8,889	(NA)	1,205	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	432	883	817	2,134	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	5,679	8,338	9,664	18,845	(NA)	1,000	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....farms..	299	438	405	1,176	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds..	50,521	44,588	36,880	128,090	(NA)	1,400	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	2,526	1,780	1,843	12,809	(NA)	140	(NA)	(NA)
Chestnuts.....farms..	373	746	605	322	(NA)	73	(NA)	11
Trees of all ages.....number..	13,401	19,682	14,278	6,625	(NA)	1,903	(NA)	806
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	221	453	420	213	(NA)	51	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	8,972	12,712	10,765	4,608	(NA)	1,365	(NA)	800
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	264	429	252	149	(NA)	27	(NA)	(NA)
.....number..	4,429	6,970	3,513	2,017	(NA)	538	(NA)	6
Quantity harvested.....farms..	197	313	121	79	(NA)	18	(NA)	(NA)
.....pounds..	19,604	28,278	6,979	4,783	(NA)	3,400	(NA)	55
Value.....dollars..	5,881	5,649	1,750	955	(NA)	408	(NA)	4
Other tree fruits and nuts, value.....dollars..	633	294	1,138	211	(NA)	435	(NA)	(NA)
Sales.....dollars..	633	294	1,138	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts harvested.....dollars..	27,256,054	25,608,537	25,342,083	17,922,902	28,939,021	10,931,305	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts sold.....dollars..	27,256,054	25,290,831	25,342,083	14,774,937	18,943,914	7,938,583	(NA)	(NA)

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual farms.

NA Not available.

Z Reported in small fractions.

¹Figures for cropland harvested and crops relate to crop years, 1964, 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929.

²Corn hogged or grazed reported with corn cut for green or dry fodder.

³Sorghum hogged or grazed reported with sorghum cut for dry forage or hay.

⁴For 1945, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1945, annual legumes saved for hay.

⁵In 1950, 1945, 1940, 1935, and 1930, oats cut for feeding unthreshed was enumerated separately without production. Available data consolidated; therefore, there may be some duplication in farms reporting.

⁶Clover seed, except sweetclover.

⁷Clover seed, including sweetclover.

⁸Includes proso millet.

⁹For 1964, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested; for 1959 and 1954, less than 20 bushels harvested; and for 1949, less than 15 bushels harvested.

¹⁰Excludes farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas are not separately reported.

¹¹Includes acreage grown for all purposes whether alone or with other crops.

¹²Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.

¹³Includes value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.

¹⁴Includes hot peppers.

¹⁵For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.

¹⁶For 1964, 1959, and 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines; for 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.