

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Total farms.....number..	9,247	12,099	15,981	19,043	26,490	23,582	27,061	24,898
Cropland harvested <sup>1</sup> .....farms..	8,619	11,418	14,643	17,997	25,603	22,981	26,795	24,535
.....acres..	657,282	743,448	299,145	858,512	1,159,888	1,022,581	1,113,689	1,073,693
Value of all crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products <sup>1</sup> .....dollars..	47,134,555	44,899,678	44,877,233	46,598,613	44,065,282	23,040,429	(NA)	(NA)
Value of all crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products <sup>1</sup> .....dollars..	13,098,544	9,673,384	9,564,457	8,037,768	9,380,022	5,125,168	(NA)	7,896,396
<b>Corn:</b>								
Corn for all purposes.....farms..	2,804	3,878	5,715	6,173	8,571	10,402	13,871	10,576
.....acres..	45,465	46,494	57,853	53,746	64,461	67,573	78,426	59,567
Harvested for grain.....farms..	57	138	203	726	1,181	2,893	5,391	2,425
.....acres..	692	781	976	2,021	3,480	7,347	13,108	5,598
.....bushels..	53,937	52,752	52,564	102,038	137,543	277,530	497,709	259,170
Value.....dollars..	88,996	84,403	94,615	159,180	199,438	194,270	512,640	270,230
Sales.....farms..	6	8	18	93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	8,685	7,050	3,762	4,320	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cut for silage.....farms..	2,713	3,728	5,304	5,350	(NA)	6,769	(NA)	6,012
.....acres..	44,129	45,405	55,027	50,168	(NA)	54,399	(NA)	44,566
.....tons, green wt..	516,256	459,982	461,372	513,088	(NA)	540,897	(NA)	425,624
Value.....dollars..	5,420,688	4,369,829	3,921,662	4,669,103	(NA)	2,596,303	(NA)	2,041,175
Cut for green or dry fodder.....farms..	108	123	384	463	(NA)	1,909	(NA)	3,079
.....acres..	576	508	1,850	1,557	(NA)	5,827	(NA)	8,572
Value.....dollars..	70,808	37,084	140,600	77,850	(NA)	116,540	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed.....farms..	14	(2)	(2)	(2)	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	255
.....acres..	68	(2)	(2)	(2)	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	831
Value.....dollars..	8,359	(2)	(2)	(2)	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Small grains harvested:</b>								
Wheat.....farms..	25	54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57	196	170
.....acres..	383	781	(NA)	(NA)	164	230	493	658
.....bushels..	11,827	19,859	(NA)	(NA)	2,961	4,282	10,036	13,248
Value.....dollars..	20,697	37,732	(NA)	(NA)	4,737	4,282	12,043	18,115
Sales.....farms..	10	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	8,337	17,205	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats for grain.....farms..	616	1,112	1,286	1,164	2,160	3,290	4,542	4,322
.....acres..	9,625	15,878	13,686	13,158	21,918	28,328	37,372	33,123
.....bushels..	444,419	761,728	390,603	390,603	679,919	997,954	1,222,381	1,010,660
Value.....dollars..	399,977	761,728	389,636	386,698	611,928	558,855	794,548	635,716
Sales.....farms..	166	142	71	86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	118,080	96,495	21,357	20,873	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rye for grain.....farms..	4	15	(NA)	(NA)	12	9	17	25
.....acres..	78	161	(NA)	(NA)	119	35	46	142
.....bushels..	1,908	3,698	(NA)	(NA)	3,034	1,211	701	2,765
Value.....dollars..	2,290	4,253	(NA)	(NA)	4,098	969	596	2,809
Sales.....farms..	2	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....bushels..	400	2,430	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grains.....acres..	762	1,104	5,053	5,757	10,578	15,869	9,704	10,988
.....bushels..	28,064	41,220	138,494	149,988	272,888	474,662	265,481	284,080
Value.....dollars..	28,064	45,342	180,981	189,954	297,406	300,918	178,719	234,568
Sales.....bushels..	11,886	5,098	11,640	11,993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Hay crops:</b>								
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms..	3,146	2,795	2,694	1,322	1,362	1,021	1,107	825
.....acres..	129,411	87,543	72,143	42,844	26,212	13,525	10,609	6,805
.....tons..	268,687	167,798	144,240	41,650	50,621	27,412	18,564	13,675
Value.....dollars..	10,210,106	6,208,526	5,481,120	1,666,000	1,417,883	422,947	391,700	190,583
Sales.....farms..	531	202	137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	42,337	10,414	4,623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms..	6,134	8,513	10,695	12,864	15,878	14,396	21,626	(NA)
.....acres..	317,189	373,109	420,960	484,293	533,646	466,293	697,932	694,428
.....tons..	491,712	592,528	669,266	666,316	710,445	658,804	708,487	908,121
Value.....dollars..	15,488,928	16,590,784	18,739,448	22,654,744	16,603,224	7,259,470	12,965,312	10,177,937
Sales.....farms..	1,132	1,134	702	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	55,821	39,495	23,315	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms..	1,368	2,677	2,594	5,863	7,412	7,123	11,013	9,029
.....acres..	12,182	21,374	17,637	41,157	42,286	41,338	47,178	36,472
.....tons..	21,079	38,975	28,958	41,617	19,400	48,461	55,907	38,567
Value.....dollars..	632,370	837,963	637,076	1,553,626	1,245,164	578,749	821,833	424,237
Sales.....farms..	44	65	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	904	883	244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut.....farms..	2,837	4,538	5,771	7,812	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	114,106	166,302	173,918	211,363	438,389	359,614	190,489	190,270
.....tons..	133,581	198,281	213,495	208,661	487,639	401,009	152,721	178,819
Value.....dollars..	3,673,478	4,758,744	5,123,880	6,259,830	8,897,411	3,769,441	2,408,188	1,809,654
Sales.....farms..	528	743	426	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons..	21,713	15,531	9,404	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms..	983	1,430	2,002	899	(NA)	82	(NA)	(NA)
.....acres..	23,616	25,761	30,588	15,048	(NA)	912	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green wt..	113,166	148,881	171,488	64,649	(NA)	4,137	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	1,188,243	1,414,370	1,200,416	659,419	(NA)	19,857	(NA)	(NA)
Sales.....farms..	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....tons, green wt..	1,488	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
<b>Field seed crops harvested:</b>								
Alfalfa seed.....farms..	1	2	5	4	5	15	(NA)	-
acres..	6	8	39	11	26	61	(NA)	-
pounds..	1,900	750	1,255	390	1,560	7,380	(NA)	-
Value.....dollars..	665	225	577	187	728	1,476	(NA)	58
Red clover seed.....farms..	24	13	13	10	3	471	(NA)	511
acres..	300	109	65	65	23	360	(NA)	51,500
pounds..	20,710	7,560	3,932	3,190	2,820	428,380	(NA)	5,364
Value.....dollars..	6,213	1,814	1,612	1,595	1,105	44,542	(NA)	-
Timothy seed.....farms..	2	8	5	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20
acres..	28	35	17	36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57
pounds..	3,111	4,255	1,765	3,005	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,030
Value.....dollars..	529	553	353	902	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	509
Birdsfoot trefoil seed.....farms..	61	49	22	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,861	1,602	224	14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	189,520	195,055	23,810	360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	138,350	175,550	21,429	601	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field seed crops.....acres..	103	34	295	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	1,939	464	4,930	297	(NA)	2,095	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Other field crops harvested:</b>								
Irish potatoes for home use or sale.....farms..	1,212	2,801	5,117	7,455	12,105	14,595	21,115	17,186
acres..	1,547	1,949	2,676	5,096	9,938	10,868	18,471	13,874
hundredweight..	315,019	345,859	438,112	686,355	807,309	830,874	1,773,757	1,036,610
Value.....dollars..	1,307,329	1,037,570	1,372,750	1,830,279	2,625,471	1,446,662	1,478,130	2,519,990
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms..	31	61	102	548	248	7691	1,918	928
acres..	74	61	106	667	590	71,641	82,864	82,262
bushels..	701	845	1,129	8,452	6,156	16,658	30,481	20,410
Value.....dollars..	5,888	7,859	10,500	53,248	31,396	45,810	96,015	106,362
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed.....farms..	151	144	12	-	(NA)	35	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,293	1,490	92	-	(NA)	126	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	25,860	26,820	3,680	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops.....acres..	3	54	21	79	405	1,621	402	1,967
Value.....dollars..	180	8,255	5,568	988,114	32,712	101,243,664	14,121	105,919
<b>Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):</b>								
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms..	272	401	577	755	1,202	999	(NA)	1,930
acres..	1,322	1,510	1,670	1,726	2,698	2,293	3,510	3,510
Sales.....dollars..	378,098	386,608	247,705	264,420	353,982	176,262	(NA)	364,715
Tomatoes.....farms..	112	157	135	151	166	212	279	387
acres..	93	108	85	87	103	79	96	99
Sweet corn.....farms..	237	330	447	501	627	575	1,031	1,081
acres..	709	741	1,021	1,038	1,301	1,143	1,507	2,198
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms..	101	126	110	84	(NA)	146	(NA)	347
acres..	34	38	26	47	(NA)	34	(NA)	70
Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms..	93	117	184	255	425	279	477	456
acres..	205	266	158	210	361	177	381	265
Cabbage.....farms..	74	86	100	90	106	181	336	432
acres..	55	45	53	61	68	90	156	182
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms..	2	12	10	25	(NA)	55	(NA)	43
acres..	1	4	6	12	(NA)	43	(NA)	29
Sweet peppers (including pimientos).....farms..	15	33	10	6	(NA)	24	(NA)	-
acres..	4	5	5	4	(NA)	2	(NA)	-
Green peas.....farms..	100	143	133	134	149	257	(NA)	533
acres..	45	47	50	43	49	94	(NA)	131
Squash.....farms..	125	157	135	150	(NA)	133	(NA)	85
acres..	101	134	102	103	(NA)	161	(NA)	41
Dry onions.....farms..	1	15	10	13	(NA)	71	(NA)	137
acres..	(2)	7	9	2	(NA)	25	(NA)	31
Turnips.....farms..	5	18	26	19	(NA)	53	(NA)	95
acres..	4	10	10	9	(NA)	22	(NA)	44
Asparagus.....farms..	16	34	32	25	(NA)	67	(NA)	125
acres..	5	15	19	22	(NA)	27	(NA)	64
Carrots.....farms..	68	103	111	83	(NA)	201	(NA)	60
acres..	14	18	21	22	(NA)	43	(NA)	14
Lettuce and romaine.....farms..	25	54	34	37	(NA)	77	(NA)	162
acres..	3	8	4	9	(NA)	8	(NA)	26
Beets (table).....farms..	71	97	99	86	(NA)	171	(NA)	53
acres..	13	19	18	18	(NA)	31	(NA)	11
Pumpkins.....farms..	45	39	18	10	(NA)	8	(NA)	3
acres..	29	17	10	5	(NA)	(2)	(NA)	1
Spinach.....farms..	10	35	20	5	(NA)	39	(NA)	74
acres..	6	4	9	9	(NA)	9	(NA)	20
Other vegetables.....acres..	1	24	64	25	(NA)	305	2	284
<b>Berries harvested for sale:<sup>11</sup></b>								
Strawberries.....farms..	145	296	263	316	483	1,219	1,097	1,618
acres..	97	131	132	132	165	366	361	349
quarts..	161,523	201,707	172,808	197,044	151,150	661,715	623,020	580,599
Value.....dollars..	72,685	92,786	18,221	82,759	61,609	99,256	90,338	139,079
Raspberries.....farms..	116	216	198	229	649	1,363	(NA)	1,663
acres..	31	54	47	60	159	284	(NA)	271
quarts..	22,754	37,162	30,284	42,740	89,941	238,827	(NA)	228,646
Value.....dollars..	11,377	14,865	12,719	21,369	41,080	47,389	(NA)	64,308
Blueberries.....farms..	9	11	13	17	16	16	(NA)	8
acres..	41	5	15	22	27	16	(NA)	41
quarts..	2,335	2,186	3,349	2,884	2,067	1,766	(NA)	15,746
Value.....dollars..	1,221	656	602	1,306	827	308	(NA)	3,622
Other berries.....acres..	2	(2)	7	18	27	58	(NA)	143
Value.....dollars..	677	492	777	4,217	2,352	2,827	(NA)	22,060

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 9. Acreage, Quantity, and Sales of Crops Harvested: 1930 to 1964—Continued

Subject	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940	1935	1930
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes: <sup>12</sup>								
Land in bearing & nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees...farms..	352	539	569	5,334	861	1,673	4,581	11,235
acres..	5,056	4,934	5,288	7,911	6,966	7,508	12,969	17,497
Apples.....farms..	341	530	589	4,882	5,275	6,095	11,726	14,718
Trees of all ages.....number..	195,170	145,663	176,426	291,301	382,683	361,525	675,013	870,883
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	123	157	209	1,264	(NA)	1,254	(NA)	(NA)
number..	67,833	24,833	26,177	40,834	(NA)	72,733	182,189	256,084
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	330	511	527	4,313	(NA)	5,657	(NA)	(NA)
number..	127,337	120,830	150,249	250,467	(NA)	288,792	492,824	614,799
Quantity harvested.....farms..	264	449	224	3,744	(NA)	5,351	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	39,450,085	45,272,928	40,885,008	51,576,912	39,069,312	43,131,984	13,745,328	46,800,672
Value.....dollars..	2,011,296	1,744,895	2,342,371	1,880,409	1,833,298	629,009	449,587	1,353,016
Peaches.....farms..	26	31	49	182	100	148	296	235
Trees of all ages.....number..	801	1,129	811	1,925	2,946	3,243	5,952	4,331
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	13	16	30	113	(NA)	70	(NA)	(NA)
number..	169	205	129	798	(NA)	1,348	2,145	1,412
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	19	19	27	75	(NA)	90	(NA)	(NA)
number..	632	924	682	1,127	(NA)	1,895	3,807	2,919
Quantity harvested.....farms..	15	10	3	43	(NA)	68	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	2,183	631	44	879	(NA)	1,404	40	2,398
Value.....dollars..	8,383	2,367	143	2,989	1,271	2,247	70	4,318
Pears.....farms..	105	149	155	815	786	834	3,475	3,074
Trees of all ages.....number..	788	981	1,243	2,951	3,287	3,720	12,869	13,910
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	29	43	65	323	(NA)	244	(NA)	(NA)
number..	177	200	419	867	(NA)	885	2,669	4,037
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	94	123	107	545	(NA)	637	(NA)	(NA)
number..	611	781	824	2,084	(NA)	2,835	10,200	9,873
Quantity harvested.....farms..	72	77	46	405	(NA)	513	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	1,344	1,083	440	2,601	3,420	2,390	2,783	10,631
Value.....dollars..	14,532	2,491	1,541	7,022	9,065	2,748	3,340	20,410
Grapes.....farms..	59	89	58	979	564	763	2,030	1,391
Vines of all ages.....number..	499	1,183	1,157	5,315	3,251	5,520	12,734	7,275
Vines not of bearing age.....farms..	17	25	16	298	(NA)	112	(NA)	(NA)
number..	172	268	151	1,502	(NA)	683	1,573	1,773
Vines of bearing age.....farms..	47	75	48	713	(NA)	666	(NA)	(NA)
number..	327	915	1,006	3,813	(NA)	4,837	11,161	5,502
Quantity harvested.....farms..	31	44	25	579	(NA)	592	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	1,993	1,742	751	41,387	27,989	60,650	28,370	67,450
Value.....dollars..	140	107	35	2,620	1,959	1,820	1,192	4,047
Plums and prunes.....farms..	69	116	72	791	599	864	2,914	3,127
Trees of all ages.....number..	1,237	1,295	1,108	4,223	4,594	6,642	15,986	23,419
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	19	39	36	290	(NA)	251	(NA)	(NA)
number..	409	208	259	1,546	(NA)	1,446	3,813	5,786
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	63	93	46	543	(NA)	655	(NA)	(NA)
number..	828	1,087	849	2,677	(NA)	5,196	12,173	17,633
Quantity harvested.....farms..	43	33	8	294	(NA)	471	(NA)	(NA)
bushels..	589	743	38	1,348	975	3,496	262	8,363
Value.....dollars..	10,520	2,229	94	3,910	2,925	4,894	524	19,551
Cherries.....farms..	59	106	127	595	572	779	2,574	2,170
Trees of all ages.....number..	1,231	1,864	1,657	3,328	4,332	5,945	16,822	16,718
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	20	39	50	242	(NA)	237	(NA)	(NA)
number..	108	217	539	1,323	(NA)	1,402	2,690	3,911
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	45	82	87	394	(NA)	595	(NA)	(NA)
number..	1,123	1,647	1,118	2,005	(NA)	4,543	14,132	12,807
Quantity harvested.....farms..	34	33	23	245	(NA)	444	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	27,958	14,984	5,408	14,591	6,954	49,129	12,432	216,328
Value.....dollars..	2,796	1,050	595	2,334	835	3,109	644	20,967
Black walnuts (planted).....farms..	6	13	10	44	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number..	69	93	99	279	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Trees not of bearing age.....farms..	5	7	(NA)	14	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
number..	62	22	53	118	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....farms..	3	8	(NA)	26	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
number..	7	71	46	161	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....farms..	1	4	(NA)	22	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
pounds..	20	87	240	598	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Value.....dollars..	1	3	12	24	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Other tree fruits and nuts, value.....dollars..	598	20	6	1,189	(NA)	27	(NA)	8
Sales.....dollars..	598	20	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts harvested.....dollars..	2,134,226	1,861,961	2,440,116	2,010,148	1,955,221	793,634	(NA)	(NA)
Value of fruits, including berries and nuts sold.....dollars..	2,134,226	1,861,961	2,440,116	1,335,137	1,473,190	652,325	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Reported in small fractions.

<sup>2</sup> Figures for cropland harvested and crops relate to crop years, 1964, 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, and 1929.

<sup>3</sup> Corn hogged or grazed reported with corn cut for green or dry fodder.

<sup>4</sup> In 1950, 1945, 1940, 1935, and 1930, oats cut for feeding unthreshed was enumerated separately without production. Available data consolidated; therefore, there may be some duplication in farms reporting.

<sup>5</sup> Clover seed, except sweetclover.

<sup>6</sup> Clover seed, including sweetclover.

<sup>7</sup> For 1964, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested; for 1959 and 1954, less than 20 bushels harvested; and for 1949, less than 15 bushels harvested.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas are not separately reported.

<sup>9</sup> Includes acreage grown for all purposes whether alone or with other crops.

<sup>10</sup> Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges.

<sup>11</sup> Includes value of maple sirup and maple sugar produced.

<sup>12</sup> For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale.

<sup>13</sup> For 1964, 1959, and 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines; for 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre.