

Table 5. Number of Farms by Color and Tenure of Operator, and Land in Farms by Tenure of Operator: 1880 to 1969

	Number of farms										Land in farms (acres)				
	All farm operators			Owners			Managers ¹	All tenants	Percent of tenancy	All farm operators	Full owners	Part owners	Managers ¹	Tenants	
	Total	White	All other races	Total	Full	Part									
United States...1969...	2,730,250	2,626,403	103,847	2,377,327	1,705,720	671,607	(NA)	352,923	12.9	1,063,346,489	375,091,955	550,649,494	(NA)	137,605,040	
1964...	3,157,857	2,957,905	199,952	2,600,138	1,818,254	781,884	17,798	539,921	17.1	1,110,187,000	318,876,209	533,043,590	113,360,779	144,906,422	
1959...	3,710,503	3,419,672	290,831	2,929,862	2,118,783	811,079	20,668	759,973	20.5	1,123,507,574	348,596,060	498,274,934	109,848,097	166,788,483	
1954 ² ...	4,782,416	4,298,766	483,650	3,593,884	2,736,951	856,933	20,647	1,167,885	24.4	1,158,191,511	395,544,319	470,229,980	99,845,547	192,571,665	
1950...	5,388,437	4,802,520	585,917	3,917,336	3,091,666	825,670	23,646	1,447,455	26.9	1,161,419,720	419,108,646	422,811,633	107,295,661	212,203,780	
1945 ² ...	5,859,169	5,169,954	689,215	3,961,863	3,301,361	660,502	38,885	1,858,421	31.7	1,141,615,364	412,357,893	371,251,483	106,371,802	251,634,186	
1940...	6,102,417	5,378,913	723,504	3,700,993	3,085,491	615,502	36,501	2,364,923	38.8	1,065,113,774	382,183,912	300,781,781	68,938,849	313,209,232	
1935 ² ...	6,812,350	5,956,795	855,555	3,899,091	3,210,224	688,867	48,104	2,865,155	42.1	1,054,515,111	390,977,830	266,070,714	60,664,260	336,802,307	
1930...	6,295,103	5,373,703	921,400	3,570,161	(NA)	(NA)	56,131	2,668,811	42.4	990,111,984	619,179,971	(NA)	63,626,120	307,305,893	
1925 ² ...	6,371,640	(³)	(³)	3,868,332	3,313,490	554,842	40,700	2,462,608	42.6	924,319,352	419,445,827	196,889,692	43,096,946	264,886,887	
1920...	6,453,991	5,499,707	954,284	3,926,854	(NA)	(NA)	68,583	2,458,554	38.1	958,676,612	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1910 ² ...	6,361,502	5,440,619	920,883	3,948,722	3,354,897	593,825	58,104	2,354,676	37.0	878,798,325	464,923,315	133,631,302	53,730,865	226,512,843	
1900...	5,739,657	4,970,129	769,528	3,654,158	3,202,643	451,515	59,213	2,026,286	35.3	841,201,546	431,507,203	124,956,065	89,665,821	195,072,457	
1890...	4,564,641	(NA)	(NA)	*3,269,728	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,294,913	28.4	623,218,619	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880...	4,008,907	(NA)	(NA)	*2,984,306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,024,601	2.56	536,081,837	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Northeast.....1969...	151,866	151,417	449	142,200	106,668	35,532	(NA)	9,666	6.4	25,683,444	14,818,824	9,511,717	(NA)	1,352,903	
1964...	202,194	201,641	553	188,521	141,035	47,486	1,199	12,474	6.2	31,979,382	17,798,254	11,605,611	769,987	1,805,530	
1959...	254,734	253,991	743	237,118	185,098	52,020	1,866	15,750	6.2	36,046,601	21,732,913	11,362,332	850,071	2,101,285	
1954...	339,154	337,990	1,164	316,783	261,411	55,372	1,929	20,442	6.0	41,019,086	26,778,153	10,807,529	888,743	2,544,661	
1950...	399,927	398,627	1,300	370,088	321,317	48,771	2,751	27,088	6.8	44,401,521	31,360,143	8,741,232	1,073,235	3,226,911	
1945...	497,788	495,591	2,197	448,127	402,944	45,183	6,894	42,767	8.6	48,903,239	35,176,789	7,327,515	1,911,804	4,487,131	
1940...	483,290	481,390	1,900	417,159	385,658	31,501	5,447	60,684	12.6	47,010,346	34,357,051	4,762,628	1,505,819	6,384,848	
1935...	555,925	554,042	1,883	471,784	434,632	37,152	7,660	76,481	13.8	51,918,614	37,407,937	4,947,351	1,922,088	7,641,238	
1930...	482,528	481,162	1,366	413,199	385,493	27,706	8,989	60,340	12.5	49,330,342	36,473,984	3,886,070	2,028,841	6,941,807	
1925...	578,357	(³)	(³)	496,338	475,643	20,695	6,927	75,092	13.0	53,348,866	41,044,042	2,763,455	1,491,124	8,050,245	
1920...	581,711	579,904	1,807	467,264	438,444	28,820	14,655	99,792	17.2	57,563,543	40,138,883	3,584,334	2,903,463	10,936,863	
1910...	657,181	654,878	2,303	523,444	491,962	31,482	14,451	119,286	18.2	62,905,987	43,329,812	4,042,581	2,801,547	12,732,047	
1900...	677,506	675,366	2,140	523,605	496,398	27,207	13,119	140,782	20.8	65,409,089	44,850,861	3,502,782	2,296,469	14,758,977	
1890...	658,569	(NA)	(NA)	*537,376	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	121,193	18.4	62,743,525	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880...	696,139	(NA)	(NA)	*584,847	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	111,292	16.0	67,985,640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
North Central...1969...	1,151,884	1,148,880	3,004	976,295	657,614	318,681	(NA)	175,589	15.2	373,368,946	128,024,168	187,259,169	(NA)	58,085,609	
1964...	1,277,387	1,273,808	3,579	1,034,047	683,523	350,524	4,503	238,837	18.7	383,089,780	119,388,790	179,836,129	11,217,882	72,647,479	
1959...	1,460,707	1,455,521	5,186	1,135,971	775,067	360,904	4,489	320,247	21.9	385,393,067	125,872,243	166,333,154	6,354,807	86,832,863	
1954...	1,703,938	1,696,639	7,299	1,299,631	928,138	371,493	4,906	399,401	23.4	393,457,881	135,212,067	155,331,966	5,825,257	97,088,151	
1950...	1,868,139	1,859,136	9,003	1,410,195	1,044,801	365,394	5,685	452,259	24.2	396,426,382	143,464,471	145,195,625	7,018,313	100,747,973	
1945...	1,985,790	1,974,458	11,332	1,396,744	1,057,376	339,368	10,403	578,643	29.1	398,811,968	134,870,961	136,326,963	7,670,118	119,943,926	
1940...	2,096,669	2,085,867	10,802	1,343,417	1,052,300	291,117	10,510	742,742	35.4	388,077,931	128,049,626	108,266,581	6,062,236	145,699,488	
1935...	2,263,543	2,248,759	14,784	1,428,920	1,087,329	341,591	13,105	821,518	36.3	390,033,911	132,558,313	103,993,551	7,227,855	146,254,192	
1930...	2,079,257	2,064,667	14,590	1,355,007	1,028,430	326,577	16,104	708,146	34.1	376,379,086	132,428,705	100,571,124	7,069,682	136,309,575	
1925...	2,162,866	(³)	(³)	1,457,673	1,173,449	284,224	12,175	693,038	32.0	360,833,601	148,120,052	83,239,706	5,147,437	124,326,406	
1920...	2,181,695	2,170,299	11,396	1,477,942	1,203,196	274,746	24,327	679,426	31.1	374,708,408	164,980,700	80,107,431	8,946,437	120,673,840	
1910...	2,233,437	2,217,856	15,581	1,567,990	1,257,305	310,685	19,212	646,215	28.9	350,577,269	172,895,259	72,128,926	7,359,504	98,193,580	
1900...	2,196,567	2,179,667	16,900	1,564,223	1,297,818	266,405	19,638	612,726	27.9	317,349,474	168,217,566	61,209,687	8,862,619	79,059,602	
1890...	1,923,822	(NA)	(NA)	*1,474,086	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	449,736	23.4	256,586,994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1880...	1,697,968	(NA)	(NA)	*1,350,225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	347,743	20.5	260,982,157	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
South.....1969...	1,161,399	1,071,258	90,141	1,025,011	779,731	245,280	(NA)	136,388	11.7	332,807,876	142,245,901	145,522,006	(NA)	45,039,969	
1964...	1,372,732	1,188,154	184,578	1,112,112	808,500	303,612	7,120	253,500	18.5	346,228,336	129,361,702	145,721,136	26,086,502	45,058,996	
1959...	1,645,949	1,374,350	271,599	1,255,778	942,264	313,514	9,203	380,968	23.1	357,448,086	144,422,250	134,949,233	25,763,347	52,313,256	
1954...	2,316,607	1,851,391	465,216	1,610,863	1,265,797	345,066	9,396	696,348	30.1	386,289,000	167,595,674	124,534,609	27,637,754	66,520,963	
1950...	2,652,423	2,093,333	559,090	1,737,122	1,411,123	325,999	9,979	905,322	34.1	393,215,174	173,812,385	108,324,264	29,833,702	81,244,823	
1945...	2,881,135	2,215,722	665,413	1,702,663	1,509,056	193,607	13,193	1,165,279	40.4	377,794,713	178,119,140	71,402,278	29,057,457	99,215,838	
1940...	3,007,170	2,326,904	680,266	1,544,297	1,327,690	216,607	13,580	1,449,293	48.2	370,168,461	153,366,144	65,515,205	28,274,122	123,012,990	
1935...	3,421,923	2,606,176	815,747	1,574,666	1,339,946	234,720	15,782	1,831,475	53.5	376,206,201	159,114,836	50,934,376	25,220,965	140,936,024	
1930...	3,223,816	2,342,129	881,687	1,415,675	1,190,683	224,992	17,358	1,790,783	55.5	343,086,418	145,204,233	44,895,880	27,562,477	125,423,828	
1925...	3,131,418	2,299,963	831,455	1,519,193	1,333,429	185,764	10,926	1,601,289	51.1	324,189,399	166,928,584	38,132,094	16,431,404	102,697,317	
1920...	3,206,664	2,283,750	922,914	1,597,225	1,405,762	191,463	18,318	1,591,121	49.6	350,121,833	181,653,185	38,948,471	22,441,164	107,079,013	
1910...	3,097,547	2,207,406	890,141	1,544,511	1,329,390	215,121	16,284	1,536,752	49.6	354,452,860	194,190,589	36,424,640	24,666,028	99,171,603	
1900...	2,620,391	1,879,721	740,670	1,370,482	1,237,114	133,368	18,765	1,231,144	47.0	362,036,351	182,421,818	40,693,350	51,305,944		