

All Farms

Table 34. Farms Operated by Negro and Races Other Than White: 1900 to 1969

	Negro operators									
	1969	1964	1959	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900
United States.....	87,393	184,004	272,541	467,656	559,980	681,790	882,852	925,710	² 883,377	746,717
The Northeast.....	254	434	596	888	1,002	1,432	1,021	1,469	1,620	1,761
The North Central...	1,534	2,598	4,259	6,058	6,700	7,466	10,083	7,911	10,432	12,255
The South.....	85,249	180,418	267,008	459,907	551,469	672,214	870,936	915,595	880,636	732,362
The West.....	356	554	678	1,803	809	678	812	735	489	339
Geographic Divisions:										
New England.....	29	68	83	96	146	523	148	242	310	264
Middle Atlantic.....	225	366	513	792	856	909	873	1,227	1,310	1,497
East North Central..	803	1,430	2,095	2,896	2,863	2,926	3,065	3,674	4,843	5,179
West North Central..	731	1,168	2,164	3,162	3,837	4,540	7,018	4,237	5,589	7,076
South Atlantic.....	35,815	74,563	113,878	191,046	220,921	227,900	295,934	382,278	354,530	287,933
East South Central..	33,740	71,568	102,725	172,801	208,840	266,112	320,600	307,006	324,884	267,530
West South Central..	15,694	34,287	50,405	96,060	121,708	178,202	254,402	226,311	201,422	176,899
Mountain.....	104	120	153	168	168	256	304	349	219	133
Pacific.....	252	434	525	1,635	641	422	508	386	270	206
New England:										
Maine.....	3	5	9	10	17	13	15	13	28	24
New Hampshire.....	3	2	1	2	3	2	6	14	14	10
Vermont.....	3	2	5	4	8	12	22	28	20	8
Massachusetts.....	13	42	49	46	89	451	63	103	103	87
Rhode Island.....	-	1	-	3	2	5	9	19	40	28
Connecticut.....	7	16	19	31	27	40	33	65	105	107
Middle Atlantic:										
New York.....	82	117	127	175	150	152	148	245	295	443
New Jersey.....	75	139	225	394	447	438	372	531	472	469
Pennsylvania.....	68	110	161	223	259	319	353	451	543	585
East North Central:										
Ohio.....	264	496	636	965	920	1,092	1,229	1,616	1,948	1,966
Indiana.....	113	143	195	270	310	373	461	570	785	1,043
Illinois.....	165	277	439	683	822	783	893	892	1,422	1,486
Michigan.....	198	488	775	915	745	634	427	549	640	626
Wisconsin.....	63	26	50	63	66	44	55	47	48	58
West North Central:										
Minnesota.....	37	29	55	50	50	29	27	33	29	31
Iowa.....	56	39	66	67	79	88	118	109	187	200
Missouri.....	426	835	1,684	2,541	3,214	3,686	5,844	2,824	3,656	4,950
North Dakota.....	22	6	11	19	26	4	10	26	22	18
South Dakota.....	23	10	21	26	31	27	40	47	67	17
Nebraska.....	33	8	17	24	25	25	38	63	96	78
Kansas.....	134	241	310	435	412	681	941	1,135	1,532	1,782
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	53	109	172	230	322	625	807	872	922	817
Maryland.....	682	1,714	2,132	3,076	3,595	4,052	5,275	6,228	6,382	5,859
Virginia.....	5,453	11,583	15,629	24,294	28,527	35,062	39,598	47,690	48,039	44,795
West Virginia.....	45	88	142	343	368	671	490	504	707	742
North Carolina.....	13,111	27,442	41,023	63,388	69,029	57,428	74,636	74,849	64,456	53,996
South Carolina.....	9,535	19,582	30,953	54,460	61,255	61,204	77,331	109,005	96,772	85,381
Georgia.....	5,571	11,233	20,163	39,205	50,352	59,127	86,787	130,176	122,554	82,822
Florida.....	1,365	2,812	3,664	6,050	7,473	9,731	11,010	12,954	14,698	13,521
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	1,753	2,465	3,327	4,290	4,882	5,546	9,104	12,624	11,709	11,227
Tennessee.....	4,930	10,624	15,018	21,266	24,044	27,972	35,123	38,151	38,300	33,883
Alabama.....	9,873	20,936	29,206	45,996	57,205	73,338	93,795	95,200	110,387	94,069
Mississippi.....	17,184	37,543	55,174	101,249	122,709	159,256	182,578	161,001	164,488	128,351
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	3,775	8,573	14,654	30,983	40,810	57,011	79,556	72,275	63,578	46,978
Louisiana.....	5,518	12,272	17,686	33,446	40,599	59,556	73,734	62,036	54,810	58,096
Oklahoma.....	1,026	1,953	2,633	4,172	5,910	8,987	15,172	13,403	13,209	16,353
Texas.....	5,375	11,489	15,432	27,459	34,389	52,648	85,940	78,597	69,816	65,472
Mountain:										
Montana.....	24	14	9	14	12	14	21	31	29	21
Idaho.....	19	15	21	5	8	14	16	23	13	9
Wyoming.....	4	9	8	4	4	12	12	17	19	2
Colorado.....	29	27	33	53	43	56	78	148	81	58
New Mexico.....	7	14	32	20	34	58	82	32	48	14
Arizona.....	14	33	39	67	62	90	87	32	12	15
Utah.....	7	4	9	3	1	8	5	61	11	11
Nevada.....	-	4	2	2	4	4	3	5	6	3
Pacific:										
Washington.....	27	54	55	64	64	74	73	79	77	55
Oregon.....	21	26	27	28	15	21	9	15	27	14
California.....	203	337	443	543	562	327	424	290	159	135
Alaska.....	1	5	-	(NA)	-	-	-	1	(NA)	-
Hawaii.....	-	12	(⁴)	(NA)	(⁴)	(⁴)	2	1	7	2

¹Hawaii and Alaska not included.²Alaska not included.³Figures for 1900 are for Oklahoma Territory and Indian Territory.⁴Included with all other races.

Table 34. Farms Operated by Negro and Races Other Than White: 1900 to 1969—Continued

	Operators—Other races									
	1989	1984	1959	1954	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900
United States.....	16,454	15,948	18,290	15,994	25,937	41,714	38,548	28,574	² 31,073	22,811
The Northeast.....	195	119	147	276	298	488	345	338	683	379
The North Central....	1,470	981	927	1,241	2,303	3,336	4,507	3,485	5,149	4,645
The South.....	4,892	4,180	4,591	5,309	7,621	8,052	10,751	7,319	9,305	8,308
The West.....	9,897	10,688	12,625	19,168	15,715	29,858	22,945	17,432	² 15,936	9,479
Geographic Divisions:										
New England.....	31	12	7	19	21	40	11	29	32	30
Middle Atlantic.....	164	107	140	257	277	428	334	309	651	349
East North Central..	551	178	125	163	247	403	418	803	874	834
West North Central..	919	803	802	1,078	2,056	2,933	4,089	2,682	4,275	3,811
South Atlantic.....	1,989	2,611	3,164	3,688	3,802	3,006	2,445	1,554	1,332	938
East South Central..	359	241	361	360	497	314	359	226	334	365
West South Central..	2,544	1,308	1,066	1,261	3,322	4,732	7,947	5,539	7,639	7,005
Mountain.....	1,674	2,049	2,496	3,881	5,308	16,987	10,619	5,096	7,809	4,673
Pacific.....	8,223	8,639	10,129	15,287	10,407	12,871	12,326	12,334	² 8,127	4,806
New England:										
Maine.....	3	1	1	2	2	5	2	-	1	5
New Hampshire.....	6	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	-
Vermont.....	6	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	12	6	3	15	10	30	1	18	21	23
Rhode Island.....	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	-
Connecticut.....	4	2	1	1	2	5	4	10	8	2
Middle Atlantic:										
New York.....	66	74	111	201	225	415	312	305	644	342
New Jersey.....	42	19	24	46	33	10	12	4	4	1
Pennsylvania.....	56	14	5	10	19	3	10	-	3	6
East North Central:										
Ohio.....	125	28	13	19	19	7	8	-	2	3
Indiana.....	86	24	16	12	11	7	14	2	20	19
Illinois.....	140	21	11	16	8	2	1	1	3	3
Michigan.....	105	39	28	42	52	127	134	184	306	347
Wisconsin.....	95	66	57	74	157	260	261	616	543	462
West North Central:										
Minnesota.....	138	44	32	47	97	265	218	174	264	341
Iowa.....	117	17	14	49	11	39	36	-	14	27
Missouri.....	124	34	21	13	18	4	17	2	10	3
North Dakota.....	81	131	140	297	575	589	791	517	721	1,316
South Dakota.....	235	466	459	541	1,184	1,714	2,700	1,565	2,741	1,789
Nebraska.....	99	73	92	82	109	258	232	321	366	251
Kansas.....	125	38	44	49	62	64	95	103	159	84
South Atlantic:										
Delaware.....	26	13	25	14	70	-	-	-	-	1
Maryland.....	25	12	12	9	9	3	3	1	2	1
Virginia.....	111	38	79	66	71	28	75	96	75	39
West Virginia.....	25	4	4	-	4	-	1	-	1	-
North Carolina.....	1,615	2,484	2,974	3,520	3,523	2,840	2,237	1,441	1,200	868
South Carolina.....	49	34	41	39	87	103	94	5	26	20
Georgia.....	40	6	9	5	5	5	2	11	5	4
Florida.....	98	20	20	35	33	27	33	-	23	5
East South Central:										
Kentucky.....	84	18	17	1	11	1	-	4	21	11
Tennessee.....	67	36	35	9	17	3	15	1	8	12
Alabama.....	75	15	60	36	89	26	34	3	56	14
Mississippi.....	133	172	249	314	380	284	310	218	249	328
West South Central:										
Arkansas.....	85	22	17	37	31	14	23	7	15	5
Louisiana.....	160	28	17	27	57	28	36	23	60	64
Oklahoma.....	1,302	1,117	954	1,110	3,108	4,585	7,765	5,322	7,462	³ 6,872
Texas.....	997	141	78	87	126	105	123	187	102	64
Mountain:										
Montana.....	218	464	366	479	792	1,062	1,163	1,032	1,167	307
Idaho.....	264	329	242	378	452	552	682	485	392	586
Wyoming.....	56	154	179	249	219	291	251	152	46	171
Colorado.....	284	205	245	323	385	346	523	405	493	15
New Mexico.....	398	286	777	1,429	1,750	5,506	3,263	1,843	2,100	1,404
Arizona.....	260	308	362	613	1,033	8,139	3,866	614	3,191	1,788
Utah.....	128	170	204	243	324	669	563	353	265	232
Nevada.....	66	133	121	167	353	422	306	214	155	170
Pacific:										
Washington.....	504	609	661	691	812	1,433	1,276	1,187	1,048	1,035
Oregon.....	324	383	430	497	475	602	674	558	600	537
California.....	4,280	3,719	4,052	4,099	4,122	6,403	5,048	6,196	2,919	1,472
Alaska.....	2	2	1	(NA)	-	25	8	2	(NA)	-
Hawaii.....	3,113	3,926	4,985	(NA)	4,998	4,408	5,320	4,391	3,560	1,762