

Table 3. Specified Livestock—Inventory by Age and Sex Groups—Published in Censuses of 1840 to 1969

Item and census date	Farms	Number	Item and census date	Farms	Number
<b>HORSES AND MULES</b>			<b>MULES</b>		
1969 (Dec. 31)			1950 (Apr. 1)		
All farms					
Horses and ponies of all ages.....	547,246	2,237,981	Mules and mule colts of all ages.....	<sup>1</sup> 1,102,162	<sup>2</sup> 2,204,182
Class 1-5 farms					
Horses and ponies of all ages.....	347,797	1,595,024	1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Horses of all ages.....	277,200	1,268,551	All mules and mule colts.....	1,486,209	3,129,590
Ponies of all ages.....	132,384	326,473	1940 (Apr. 1)		
Mules, burros and donkeys of all ages.....	34,309	66,128	Mules over 3 months old.....	<sup>3</sup> 1,846,182	<sup>3</sup> 3,849,051
1964 (Nov.-Dec.)			Colts 3 to 27 months old.....	53,338	100,080
Inventory Not Enumerated			1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
1959 (Oct.-Nov.)			Mules and mule colts of all ages.....	2,255,845	4,818,160
Mules, horses, colts, and ponies.....	<sup>1</sup> 1,138,986	<sup>2</sup> 2,955,256	Mule colts under 2 years.....	53,264	99,679
1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)			1930 (Apr. 1)		
Mules, horses, colts, and ponies.....	1,799,899	4,141,288	Total.....	(NA)	5,383,000
Horses and colts, including ponies.....	<sup>1</sup> 1,272,505	<sup>2</sup> 2,962,220	Mules born before 1928.....	2,278,036	5,193,588
Mules and mule colts.....	<sup>3</sup> 663,716	<sup>3</sup> 1,179,068	Mule colts born in 1928 (2-year-olds).....	49,833	86,969
			Mule colts born in 1929 (yearlings).....	53,633	81,376
			Mule colts born since Jan. 1, 1930	16,080	21,067
<b>HORSES</b>			1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
1950 (Apr. 1)			Total.....	(NA)	5,680,897
Horses and colts of all ages, including ponies.....	2,121,624	5,409,417	Mule 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	5,306,160
1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Mule and mule colts under 2 years.....	(NA)	374,737
All horses and colts, including ponies.....	2,828,412	8,499,204	1920 (Jan. 1)		
1940 (Apr. 1)			Total.....	2,260,516	5,440,805
Horses of all kinds, over 3 months old, including ponies.....	3,149,665	10,097,511	Mules, 2 years old and over.....	2,041,781	4,659,371
Colts 3 to 27 months old.....	425,946	804,992	Mule colts 1 year old and under 2.....	203,393	392,000
1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Mule colts under 1 year.....	232,950	389,434
Horses and colts of all types and ages.....	3,536,597	11,857,850	1910 (Apr. 15)		
Colts under 2 years.....	597,274	1,097,944	Total.....	1,869,504	4,217,734
1930 (Apr. 1)			Mules born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	1,764,212	3,795,063
Total.....	(NA)	13,523,180	Mule colts born in 1909.....	168,570	313,382
Horses born before 1928.....	3,633,102	12,438,641	Mule colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	87,214	109,289
Horse colts born in 1928 (2-year-olds).....	266,099	462,512	1900 (June 1)		
Horse colts born in 1929 (yearlings).....	297,454	494,762	Total.....	1,480,913	3,271,121
Horse colts born since Jan. 1, 1930.....	82,838	127,265	Mules 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	2,759,499
1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Mules 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	279,925
Total.....	(NA)	16,400,623	Mule colts under 1 year.....	(NA)	231,697
Horses 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	15,312,584	1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Horses and colts under 2 years.....	(NA)	1,088,039	Mules on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	2,251,876
1920 (Jan. 1)			1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Total.....	4,706,820	19,783,493	Mules and asses, all ages, on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	1,812,808
Mares, 2 years old and over.....	3,447,308	9,041,799	1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Geldings, 2 years old and over.....	3,466,338	8,063,713	Mules and asses.....	(NA)	1,125,415
Stallions, 2 years old and over.....	98,751	129,552	1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Colts, 1 year old and under 2.....	765,454	1,334,961	Asses and mules.....	(NA)	1,151,148
Colts under 1 year.....	698,716	1,198,923	1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Unclassified.....	240	14,545	Asses and mules.....	(NA)	559,331
1910 (Apr. 15)			<b>CATTLE</b>		
Total.....	4,695,131	19,849,175	1969 (Dec. 31)		
Mares, stallions, and geldings born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	4,667,356	17,444,746	All farms		
Colts born in 1909.....	1,027,077	1,733,388	Cattle and calves of all ages.....		
Colts born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	441,579	613,103	1,719,403		
Unclassified.....	(NA)	57,938	Cows, including dry cows and heifers that had calved.....		
1900 (June 1)			1,414,319		
Total.....	4,532,018	18,280,007	Milk cows.....		
Horses 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	15,517,052	568,237		
Horses 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	1,447,747	Class 1-5 farms		
Colts under 1 year.....	(NA)	1,315,208	Cattle and calves of all ages.....		
1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1,177,723		
Horses on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	15,266,244	Cows, including dry cows and heifers that had calved.....		
1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1,018,131		
Horses of all ages on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	10,357,488	Milk cows.....		
1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			452,967		
Horses.....	(NA)	7,145,370	Heifer and heifer calves.....		
1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			950,671		
Horses.....	(NA)	6,249,174	Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves.....		
1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			1,008,813		
Horses.....	(NA)	4,336,719	1964 (Nov.-Dec.)		
1840 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			Cattle and calves of all ages.....		
Horses and mules.....	(NA)	4,335,669	2,283,881		
			Cows, including heifers that have calved.....		
			2,051,438		
			Milk cows.....		
			1,133,912		
			Heifers and heifer calves.....		
			1,860,591		
			Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves.....		
			1,750,457		
			1959 (Oct.-Nov.)		
			Cattle and calves of all ages.....		
			2,674,176		
			Cows, including heifers that have calved.....		
			2,449,258		
			Milk cows.....		
			1,792,393		
			Heifers and heifer calves.....		
			2,130,114		
			Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves.....		
			1,859,527		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Specified Livestock—Inventory by Age and Sex Groups—Published in Censuses of 1840 to 1969—Continued

Item and census date	Farms	Number	Item and census date	Farms	Number
CATTLE--Continued			CATTLE--Continued		
1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)			1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Cattle and calves of all ages.....	3,650,714	95,027,041	Total.....	(NA)	57,648,792
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	3,471,892	45,209,377	Milk cows on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	16,511,950
Milk cows.....	2,935,842	20,182,803	Working oxen on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	1,117,494
Heifers and heifer calves.....	2,780,781	27,098,628	Other cattle on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	33,734,128
Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves.....	2,299,710	22,719,036	Unclassified.....	(NA)	6,285,220
1950 (Apr. 1)			1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Cattle and calves of all ages.....	4,065,163	76,920,436	Total.....	(NA)	39,675,533
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....	3,931,788	37,301,764	Milk cows on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	12,443,120
Milk cows.....	2,648,257	21,232,573	Working oxen on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	993,841
Heifers and heifer calves born before Jan. 1, 1950.....	2,425,254	15,759,117	Other cattle on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	22,488,550
Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves born before Jan. 1, 1950.....	1,872,526	12,775,780	Unclassified.....	(NA)	3,750,022
Calves born since Jan. 1, 1950.....	2,301,974	11,083,775	1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Total.....		
Cattle and calves of all ages.....	4,688,746	82,654,417	Milk cows.....	(NA)	23,820,608
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	4,542,821	44,156,337	Working oxen.....	(NA)	8,935,332
1940 (Apr. 1)			Other cattle.....		
Cattle and calves over 3 months old.....	4,844,430	60,817,563	(NA)	(NA)	13,566,005
Cows and heifers that were 2 years old and over on Jan. 1, 1940:			1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Kept mainly for milk production.....	4,644,987	24,086,593	Total.....	(NA)	25,620,019
Kept mainly for beef production.....	1,955,140	9,506,822	Milk cows.....	(NA)	8,585,735
1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Working oxen.....		
Cattle and calves of all ages.....	5,480,775	68,284,409	(NA)	(NA)	2,549,911
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	5,376,930	36,930,584	Other cattle.....		
Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	2,264,837	8,298,913	(NA)	(NA)	10,293,069
Steers and bulls 1 year old and over.....	1,601,582	6,938,093	1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Calves under 1 year.....	3,423,336	16,116,819	Total.....	(NA)	18,378,907
1930 (Apr. 1)			Milk cows.....		
Total.....	2,480,317	64,036,011	(NA)	(NA)	8,385,094
Cows and heifers born before 1928, kept mainly for milk production.....	4,453,624	20,510,073	Working oxen.....	(NA)	1,700,744
Cows and heifers born before 1928, kept mainly for beef production.....	2,416,042	27,836,994	Other cattle.....		
Heifers born in 1928 (2-year-olds) kept mainly for milk production.....	1,367,837	3,759,401	(NA)	(NA)	10,293,069
Heifers born in 1928 (2-year-olds) kept mainly for beef production.....	291,497	2,063,911	1840 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Heifers born in 1928 (yearlings).....	2,410,744	8,744,021	Cattle.....	(NA)	14,971,586
Steers born before 1928.....	88,480	1,135,762	HOGS		
Steers born in 1928 (2-year-olds).....	267,017	2,615,849	1969 (Dec. 31)		
Steers and bulls born in 1929 (yearlings).....	1,352,099	6,312,891	All farms		
Bulls born before 1929.....	858,607	1,262,516	Hogs and pigs of all ages.....	686,097	55,548,828
Calves born since Jan. 1, 1930.....	2,720,807	9,666,825	Litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1968 to May 31, 1969.....	463,792	5,590,312
Unclassified.....	512	107,768	Litters farrowed June 1, 1969 to Nov. 30, 1969.....	420,756	5,008,585
1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Class 1-5 farms		
Total.....	(NA)	60,760,366	Hogs and pigs of all ages.....	532,204	53,540,028
Cows 2 years old and over.....	(NA)	32,553,845	Used or to be used for breeding.....	408,541	8,153,267
Dairy cows.....	3,728,587	17,644,867	Other hogs and pigs.....	487,656	45,386,761
Beef cows.....	14,908,978	14,908,978	Litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1968 to May 31, 1969.....	391,200	5,373,416
Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	6,942,104	Litters farrowed June 1, 1969 to Nov. 30, 1969.....	359,544	4,831,118
Dairy heifers.....	(NA)	3,069,197	1964 (Nov.-Dec.)		
Beef heifers.....	(NA)	3,872,907	Hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars.....		
Steers 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	6,903,472	1,081,438	54,080,194	
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	1,408,800	Used or to be used for breeding.....	668,307	7,668,676
Calves under 1 year.....	(NA)	12,952,145	Other hogs and pigs.....	1,020,588	46,411,518
1920 (Jan. 1)			Sows and gilts farrowing (total litters).....		
Total.....	5,359,154	66,777,287	749,714	10,655,597	
Beef cattle, total.....	1,841,549	35,406,687	Litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1963 to June 1, 1964.....	622,845	5,803,436
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	1,041,398	12,672,776	Litters farrowed June 2, 1964 to Nov. 30, 1964.....	569,519	4,852,161
Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	723,391	3,996,369	1958 (Oct.-Nov.)		
Steers 2 years old and over.....	293,427	4,649,051	Hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars.....		
Steers 1 year old and under 2.....	598,973	4,664,951	1,848,784	67,949,259	
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	440,432	727,430	Born before June 1, 1959.....	1,554,211	29,004,616
Calves under 1 year.....	1,198,201	8,615,699	Born since June 1, 1959.....	1,320,127	38,944,643
Unclassified.....	291	80,411	Sows and gilts farrowing (total litters).....	1,142,373	12,352,001
Dairy cattle, total.....	4,566,274	31,370,600	Litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1958 to June 1, 1959.....	884,894	8,665,492
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	4,461,773	19,680,188	Litters farrowed June 2, 1959 to Nov. 30, 1959.....	898,646	5,486,509
Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	1,635,406	4,050,507	1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)		
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	675,165	772,691	Hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars.....		
Calves under 1 year.....	2,453,664	6,867,214	2,365,708	57,092,919	
1910 (Apr. 15)			Born before June 1, 1954.....		
Total.....	5,285,610	61,949,706	1,990,555	28,814,101	
Cows and heifers kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	5,141,397	20,632,524	Born since June 1, 1954.....	1,324,211	28,278,818
Cows and heifers not kept for milk, born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	1,445,070	12,090,694	Sows and gilts farrowing (total farrowings).....	1,273,798	10,832,737
Heifers born in 1909.....	2,374,896	7,311,492	Spring farrowing (between Dec. 1, 1953 and June 1, 1954).....	1,008,048	6,638,589
Steers and bulls born before Jan. 1, 1909.....	859,468	7,631,776	Fall farrowing (between June 1, 1954 and Dec. 1, 1954).....	861,961	4,194,148
Steers and bulls born in 1909.....	1,343,882	5,464,313	1950 (Apr. 1)		
Calves born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	2,655,617	7,815,121	Hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars.....		
Unclassified.....	(NA)	1,003,786	3,013,549	55,788,613	
1900 (June 1)			4 months old and over.....		
Total.....	4,730,920	67,822,336	2,647,206	27,300,990	
Cows 2 years old and over kept for milk.....	4,514,210	17,139,674	Less than 4 months old.....	1,542,244	28,487,623
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over not kept for milk.....	(NA)	11,592,142	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	2,169,004	29,597,556
Heifers 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	7,183,916	Farrowed since Dec. 1, 1949.....	(NA)	24,853,723
Steers 3 years old and over.....	(NA)	3,086,029	To farrow before June 1, 1950.....	(NA)	24,743,833
Steers 2 years old and under 3.....	(NA)	5,203,325	1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Steers 1 year old and under 2.....	(NA)	6,968,188	All hogs and pigs.....		
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	1,315,963	3,313,883	46,735,417	
Calves under 1 year.....	(NA)	15,333,099	Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....	1,839,458	8,482,031
See footnotes at end of table.			1940 (Apr. 1)		
			Hogs over 4 months old.....		
			3,767,875		
			Sows and gilts that have been farrowed since Dec. 1, 1939, or were to farrow before June 1, 1940.....		
			2,198,723		
			27,987,641		

Table 3. Specified Livestock—Inventory by Age and Sex Groups—Published in Censuses of 1840 to 1969—Continued

Item and census date		Farms	Number	Item and census date		Farms	Number
HOGS--Continued				SHEEP--Continued			
1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)				1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			
Hogs and pigs of all ages.....	3,971,122	37,212,967		All sheep and lambs.....	456,986	41,223,869	
Sows and gilts bred or to be bred to farrow before June 1, 1935.....	1,937,231	6,061,112		All ewes and ewe lambs kept for breeding ewes.....	418,251	30,631,794	
1930 (Apr. 1)				1940 (Apr. 1)			
Total.....	3,536,803	56,318,793		Sheep and lambs over 6 months old.....	584,992	40,172,544	
Sows and gilts farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930...	1,685,946	7,673,741		Yearling ewes.....	<sup>2</sup> 389,872	<sup>2</sup> 7,527,911	
Other hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1930.....	2,673,260	25,119,887		Other ewes.....	<sup>2</sup> 490,608	<sup>2</sup> 28,051,595	
Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.....	1,376,345	23,494,292		1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			
Unclassified.....	1,684	30,873		Sheep and lambs of all ages.....	635,384	48,357,506	
1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)				Ewes, 1 year old and over.....	589,571	34,000,286	
Total.....	3,618,624	50,853,526		1930 (Apr. 1)			
Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.....	(NA)	8,907,334		Total.....	583,634	57,014,079	
All other hogs 6 months old and over, including boars.....	(NA)	20,039,618		Ewes born before Oct. 1, 1928.....	(NA)	30,795,236	
All pigs under 6 months.....	(NA)	21,906,574		Yearling ewes born between Oct. 1, 1928, and Oct. 1, 1929...	(NA)	7,302,336	
1920 (Jan. 1)				Rams and wethers born before Oct. 1, 1929.....	(NA)	3,682,574	
Total.....	4,852,430	59,370,930		Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1929.....	(NA)	15,194,938	
Sows and gilts for breeding purposes, 6 mo. old and over....	2,996,523	11,421,563		Unclassified.....	56	38,995	
Boars for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.....	750,544	925,987		1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			
All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	2,380,599	20,835,726		Total.....	430,738	35,590,159	
All pigs under 6 months.....	2,921,015	26,183,233		Ewes 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	24,591,302	
Unclassified.....	69	4,421		Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	1,801,083	
1910 (Apr. 15)				Lambs under 1 year.....	(NA)	9,197,774	
Total.....	4,353,164	58,206,325		1920 (Jan. 1)			
Hogs and pigs born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	4,093,678	35,145,187		Total.....	538,624	35,077,142	
Pigs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	1,869,315	23,061,138		Ewes 1 year old and over.....	492,338	23,544,567	
1900 (June 1)				Rams 1 year old and over.....	273,934	809,656	
Swine, all ages.....	4,335,989	62,876,108		Wethers 1 year old and over.....	40,683	1,506,313	
1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)				Lambs under 1 year.....	308,229	8,933,020	
Swine on hand.....	(NA)	57,426,859		Unclassified.....	228	283,686	
1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)				1910 (Apr. 15)			
Swine on hand.....	(NA)	49,772,670		Total.....	610,926	52,524,755	
1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)				Ewes born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	590,906	31,972,071	
Swine.....	(NA)	25,134,569		Rams and wethers born before Jan. 1, 1910.....	297,162	7,732,367	
1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)				Lambs born after Jan. 1, 1910.....	470,645	12,820,317	
Swine.....	(NA)	33,512,867		1900 (June 1)			
1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)				Total.....	763,543	61,605,811	
Swine.....	(NA)	30,354,213		Ewes 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	31,919,298	
1840 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)				Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	(NA)	8,018,275	
Swine.....	(NA)	26,301,293		Lambs under 1 year.....	(NA)	21,668,238	
SHEEP				1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			
1969 (Dec. 31)				Total.....	(NA)	40,876,312	
All farms				Merino (fine wool) on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	16,725,415	
Sheep and lambs of all ages.....	170,888	21,611,074		English breeds (long or medium wool) on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	7,435,471	
Class 1-5 farms				All other on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	11,774,478	
Sheep and lambs of all ages.....	123,345	19,769,115		Unclassified.....	(NA)	4,940,948	
Ewes 1 year old or older.....	115,690	12,022,221		1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older.....	94,469	590,647		Sheep on hand.....	(NA)	42,192,074	
Lambs under 1 year old.....	82,790	7,156,247		1870 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			
1964 (Nov.-Dec.)				Sheep.....	(NA)	28,477,951	
Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs, of all ages.....	234,789	25,471,500		1860 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	217,133	16,141,713		Sheep.....	(NA)	22,471,275	
Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	165,344	861,748		1850 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			
Lambs under 1 year old.....	156,180	8,468,039		Sheep.....	(NA)	21,723,220	
1959 (Oct.-Nov.)				1840 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)			
Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs, of all ages.....	341,952	33,944,513		Sheep.....	(NA)	19,311,374	
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	314,050	20,991,635		GOATS			
Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	232,576	1,167,120		1969 (Dec. 31)			
Lambs under 1 year old.....	241,872	11,785,758		Class 1-5 farms			
1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)				Goats of all ages.....	19,203	2,248,094	
(Not enumerated in Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina)				Angora goats.....	5,431	1,927,365	
Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs, of all ages.....	361,001	31,618,909		Milk goats.....	3,965	30,967	
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	328,301	19,295,080		Other goats.....	11,860	289,762	
Rams and wethers 1 year old and over.....	228,010	1,143,041		1964 (Nov.-Dec.)			
Lambs under 1 year old.....	257,631	11,180,788		(Missouri, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, and Texas)			
1950 (Apr. 1)				Goats and kids of all ages.....	20,426	3,910,375	
Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs, of all ages.....	320,351	31,406,360		Angora goats and kids.....	11,659	3,643,369	
Ewes born before Oct. 1, 1949.....	303,425	19,841,831		Other goats and kids.....	10,339	267,006	
Rams and wethers born before Oct. 1, 1949.....	195,835	1,974,276		1959 (Oct.-Nov.)			
Lambs born since Oct. 1, 1949.....	238,596	9,590,253		(Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, and Utah)			
See footnotes at end of tables.				Goats and kids of all ages.....	26,480	3,497,710	
				Angora goats and kids (except Alaska and Hawaii).....	11,861	3,110,266	
				Other goats and kids.....	16,446	387,444	
				Milk goats (Alaska only, Apr. 1960).....	15	121	

## Livestock, Poultry, Livestock and Poultry Products

**Table 3. Specified Livestock—Inventory by Age and Sex Groups—Published in Censuses of 1840 to 1969—Continued**

Item and census date	Farms	Number	Item and census date	Farms	Number
GOATS--Continued			POULTRY--Continued		
1954 (Oct.-Nov.) (Hopi and Navajo Indian Reservations in Arizona; Missouri-- except 30 southeastern counties; and New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, and Washington)			1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Goats and kids of all ages.....	29,206	2,713,409	Chickens over 4 months old.....	4,900,948	433,110,674
Angora goats and kids.....	11,843	2,330,301	1940 (Apr. 1)		
Other goats and kids.....	19,596	383,108	Chickens over 4 months old.....	5,152,354	338,240,109
1950 (Apr. 1) (Arizona, California, Missouri, New Mexico, Oregon, Texas, and Utah)			Turkeys over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 443,410	<sup>2</sup> 4,361,752
Goats and kids of all ages.....	29,925	2,444,993	Ducks over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 257,729	<sup>2</sup> 2,460,087
Angora goats and kids.....	12,517	2,116,204	Geese over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 131,368	<sup>2</sup> 634,868
Other goats and kids.....	19,883	328,789	Guineas over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 127,306	<sup>2</sup> 841,016
(All other States)			Pigeons over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 2,305	<sup>2</sup> 257,594
Goats and kids on hand or kept in 1949.....	<sup>2</sup> 99,236	(NA)	Quail over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 274	<sup>2</sup> 53,017
1945 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Pheasants over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 952	<sup>2</sup> 153,359
All goats and kids.....	134,523	4,265,501	Unspecified and other over 4 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 14,330	<sup>2</sup> 83,971
1940 (Apr. 1)			1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
Total, over 4 months.....	127,258	4,176,101	Chickens over 3 months old.....	5,833,079	371,603,136
Angora goats and kids over 4 months old.....	23,734	3,298,451	Turkeys over 3 months old.....	676,114	5,381,912
Other goats and kids over 4 months old.....	106,009	877,650	1930 (Apr. 1)		
1935 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Chickens over 3 months old.....	5,375,559	379,159,783
Goats and kids of all ages.....	157,632	4,093,441	1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)		
1930 (Apr. 1)			Chickens.....	5,505,617	409,290,849
Total.....	112,953	4,822,071	1920 (Jan. 1)		
Angora goats and kids of all ages.....	34,379	3,785,127	Chickens.....	5,839,489	359,607,148
Other goats and kids of all ages.....	(NA)	1,036,944	Turkeys.....	<sup>2</sup> 670,834	<sup>2</sup> 3,627,028
1925 <sup>2</sup> (Jan. 1)			Ducks.....	<sup>2</sup> 461,363	<sup>2</sup> 2,817,624
Goats and kids of all ages.....	91,402	3,370,218	Geese.....	<sup>2</sup> 527,836	<sup>2</sup> 2,939,203
1920 (Jan. 1)			Guinea fowls.....	<sup>2</sup> 383,632	<sup>2</sup> 2,410,421
Total.....	107,324	3,463,120	Pigeons.....	<sup>2</sup> 77,769	<sup>2</sup> 1,493,630
Goats 1 year old and over raised for fleeces.....	16,410	1,590,028	1910 (Apr. 15)		
Kids under 1 year old raised for fleeces.....	10,828	511,576	Chickens over 3 months old.....	5,580,758	280,410,531
All other goats and kids.....	91,240	1,361,516	Turkeys over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 871,123	<sup>2</sup> 3,688,708
1910 (Apr. 15)			Ducks over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 503,704	<sup>2</sup> 2,906,525
Goats and kids of all ages.....	82,801	2,919,612	Geese over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 662,324	<sup>2</sup> 4,431,980
1900 (June 1)			Guinea fowls over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 339,538	<sup>2</sup> 1,765,031
Goats, all ages.....	77,534	1,871,252	Pigeons over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 109,407	<sup>2</sup> 2,730,994
POULTRY			Peafowls over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 1,807	<sup>2</sup> 6,458
1969 (Dec. 31)			Ostriches over 3 months old.....	(NA)	<sup>2</sup> 29
All farms			Pheasants over 3 months old.....	<sup>2</sup> 99	<sup>2</sup> 4,171
Chickens 3 months old or older.....	471,284	371,008,459	India jungle fowls.....	<sup>2</sup> 1	<sup>2</sup> 3
Hens and pullets of laying age, excluding started pullets	445,519	297,678,713	1900 (June 1)		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens less than 3 months old	31,858	512,122,788	Chickens, including guinea fowls, over 3 months old.....	(NA)	233,598,085
Class 1-5 farms			Turkeys over 3 months old.....	(NA)	<sup>2</sup> 6,594,695
Chickens 3 months old or older.....	293,340	363,208,766	Geese over 3 months old.....	(NA)	<sup>2</sup> 5,676,788
Hens and pullets of laying age excluding started pullets.	280,007	290,900,729	Ducks over 3 months old.....	(NA)	<sup>2</sup> 4,785,850
Pullets not yet of laying age.....	17,875	66,830,807	Other and unspecified.....	(NA)	<sup>2</sup> 684
Other chickens.....	40,688	5,477,230	1890 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens less than 3 months old	26,111	510,888,005	Chickens on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	258,871,125
Turkeys of all ages.....	8,833	13,107,467	Turkeys on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	10,754,060
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....	6,389	2,767,863	Geese on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	8,440,175
Other turkeys.....	5,344	10,339,604	Ducks on hand, June 1.....	(NA)	7,544,080
Ducks, geese and other poultry.....	36,183	4,915,275	1880 <sup>2</sup> (June 1)		
Ducks.....	25,040	1,971,946	Barnyard poultry, excluding spring hatch.....	(NA)	102,272,135
Geese.....	15,054	259,659	Other poultry, excluding spring hatch.....	(NA)	23,235,187
Other poultry.....	6,015	2,683,670	BEEES		
1964 (Nov.-Dec.)			Class 1-5 farms		
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	1,210,669	343,161,807	Hives of bees.....	12,745	1,424,360
Hens and pullets of laying age.....	1,146,031	309,408,859	1959 (Nov.-Dec.) Hawaii only		
Turkey hens on hand kept for breeding.....	26,931	3,211,135	Hives of bees owned in 1959.....	89	5,026
1959 (Oct.-Nov.)			1950 (Apr. 1)		
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	2,172,264	351,029,294	Hives of bees owned last year.....	258,244	2,403,379
Turkey hens on hand kept for breeding.....	51,745	2,917,209	1940 (Apr. 1)		
1954 <sup>2</sup> (Oct.-Nov.)			Total.....	265,221	2,286,695
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	3,413,204	375,800,447	Owned by farm operator.....	254,480	1,939,990
Turkey hens on hand kept for breeding in 1955.....	83,532	2,277,825	Owned by others.....	13,614	346,705
Light breeds.....	44,852	746,877	1930 (Apr. 1)		
Heavy breeds.....	39,516	1,530,948	Hives of bees owned on farms or elsewhere.....	459,803	3,120,251
1950 (Apr. 1)			1920 (Jan. 1)		
Chickens 4 months old and over.....	4,218,857	342,956,055	Hives of bees.....	540,996	3,482,024
Turkeys 4 months old and over.....	<sup>2</sup> 131,801	<sup>2</sup> 2,848,880	1910 (Apr. 15)		
NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Does not include mules in Hawaii. <sup>2</sup> Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. <sup>3</sup> Mules included with horses in 33 States for which separate inquiries were not on questionnaire. <sup>4</sup> Includes asses and burros in Hawaii. <sup>5</sup> Includes asses and burros in Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>6</sup> Does not include Alaska.			Swarms, hives, or colonies.....	586,021	3,457,627
NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Does not include mules in Hawaii. <sup>2</sup> Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. <sup>3</sup> Mules included with horses in 33 States for which separate inquiries were not on questionnaire. <sup>4</sup> Includes asses and burros in Hawaii. <sup>5</sup> Includes asses and burros in Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>6</sup> Does not include Alaska.			1900 (June 1)		
NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Does not include mules in Hawaii. <sup>2</sup> Data for Alaska and Hawaii not included. <sup>3</sup> Mules included with horses in 33 States for which separate inquiries were not on questionnaire. <sup>4</sup> Includes asses and burros in Hawaii. <sup>5</sup> Includes asses and burros in Alaska and Hawaii. <sup>6</sup> Does not include Alaska.			Swarms or hives of bees.....	707,261	4,109,626