
'Does not include abrormal yarms.
${ }^{2} 1964$ data are for all farms.
${ }^{3}$ Detall does not equal total because of rounding.
${ }^{4}$ Due to a difference in the handing of reported sales for the size distribution between 1969 and 1964, these data are note
${ }^{5}$ Less than 0.05 percent.

Turkeys were not enumerated on farms having less than $\$ 2,500$ value of sales in 1969. This has little effect on the total production counted in the census, since essentially all of the turkeys are produced on class $1-5$ farms.

The production of turkeys on farms in 1969 was enumerated by questions which obtained the number sold during the year. In previous censiuses, the inquiries obtained the number of turkeys raised. This change from "raised" to "sold" has not affected the direct comparability of the data for recent censuses since nearly all turkeys raised have been sold for slaughter.

Since 1964 , the number of class $1-5$ farms reporting turkey sales has shown a sharp decrease of approximately 77 percent; however, the number of turkeys sold from these farms was only 0.5 percent less than the 1964 sales.

|  | Farms | Number sold <br> $(1,000)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Class 1-5 farms: |  |  |
| 1969 | 5,425 | 103,455 |
| 1964 | 23,274 | 103,966 |
| Percent change 1964 to 1969 | -76.7 | -0.5 |
| All farms, 1964 | 41,862 | 104,750 |

While 5,425 class $1-5$ farms reported turkey sales in 1969, 95 percent of the turkeys were sold from 2,616 farms which had sold 8,000 turkeys and over. The 140 farms selling 100,000 turkeys and over accounted for 31 percent of the turkeys sold. Conversely, 1,821 class $1-5$ farms sold less than 2,000 turkeys in 1969. Although these farms represented almost 34 percent of all

|  | Farms raporthing |  | Turkeys sold |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent distritution | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Numbst } \\ & (1,000) \end{aligned}$ | Parcent distribution |
| Total, class ${ }^{\text {1-5 }}$ farms... | 5,425 | 100.0 | 103,455 | 100.0 |
| Turkeys sold per farm: |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\underset{325}{1,821}$ | 33.6 6.0 | 418 934 | 4 |
| 2,000 to $3,999 \ldots \ldots . . . . . .$. 4,000 to $7,999 . . . . . .$. | 325 663 | 6.0 12.2 | 934 3.746 | 3.6 |
| 4,000 to $7,999 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . .$. | 2,616 | 12.2 48.2 | 98,327 | 35.0 |
| 8,000 to 15,999.. | 913 | 16.8 | 10,225 | 9.9 |
| 16,000 to 29,999........... | 754 | 13.9 | 16,079 | 15.5 |
| 30,000 to 59,999............ | 594 | 10.9 | 23,496 | 22.7 |
| 60,000 to 99,999............ | 215 | 4.0 | 16,011 | 15.5 |
| 100,000 and over. | 140 | 2.6 | 32,516 | 31.4 |

class 1-5 farms reporting turkey sales, the number of turkeys sold from these places amounted to only 0.4 percent of the turkeys sold.

|  | Farms reporting |  | Turkeys rased |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent distribution | Number <br> $(1,000)$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent } \\ \text { distribuion } \end{array}$ |
| Total, all farms......... | 41,862 | 100.0 | 104.750 | 100.0 |
| Turkeys razed per farm; | 29.719 | 71.0 | 219 | 0.2 |
| 25 to 99. | 4.124 | 9.9 | 171 | 0.2 |
| 100 to 299. | 1,070 | 2.6 | 162 | 0.2 |
| 300 to $999 .$. | 691 | 1.7 | 379 | 0.4 |
| 1,000 to 2,499.............. | 681 | 1.6 | 1,127 | 1.1 |
| 2,500 to 4,999.............. | 1,046 | 2.5 | 3,750 | $\begin{array}{r}3.6 \\ 94.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 5,000 and over............. | 4,531 | 10.8 | 98,942 | 94.5 |

Other poultry-Ducks and geese comprised the bulk of the remaining poultry production in 1969. "Other" or "miscellaneous" poultry accounted for the rest of this production.

Duck production is relatively concentrated in the State of New York, where only 3 percent or 152 of the farms in the United States reporting duck sales in 1969, accounted for 43 percent of all ducks sold from class 1.5 farms. Suffolk County, N.Y., reported 6.1 million ducks sold, or 99.4 percent of the State's total sales in 1969 and over 40 percent of the ducks sold in the United States. The production of geese is scattered; all States reported some production in 1969. South Dakota ranked first in sales with 386 farms reporting 163,568 geese sold from class 1-5 farms in 1969. Other or miscellaneous poultry are widely scattered throughout the United States. A total of 2,075 class 1.5 farms reported sales of 8.4 million other poultry in 1969. The classification "other" or "miscellaneous" poultry primarily consists of pheasants, pigeons, and quail, including game birds raised in captivity:

|  | Ducks | Geese | Other <br> poultry |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Inventory: |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Farms reporting . . | 25,040 | 15,054 | 6,015 |
| Number . . . . . | $1,971,946$ | 259,659 | $2,683,670$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Sales: |  | 5,005 | 3,257 |
| $\quad$ Farms reporting . . | $14,180,751$ | 487,966 | $8,431,730$ |

