

All Farms

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1969 and 1964

	1969	1964		1969	1964
All farms .....	2 800	3 388	Number of farms by acres harvested:		
Land in farms .....	302 065	333 625	50 to 99 acres .....	299	395
Average size of farm .....	107.8	98.5	100 to 199 acres .....	254	309
Approximate land area .....	745 984	746 245	200 to 499 acres .....	201	167
Proportion in farms .....	40.5	44.7	500 to 999 acres .....	27	31
Value of land and buildings .....	190 209 020	(NA)	1,000 acres and over .....	2	2
Average per farm .....	67 931	45 110	Cropland used only for pasture or grazing .....	1 180	1 286
Average per acre .....	629.69	460.91	..... farms .....	30 573	29 185
Land in Farms According to Use			..... acres .....		
Total cropland .....	2 629	3 163	All other cropland (see text) .....	960	(NA)
Harvested cropland .....	2 311	2 882	..... farms .....	35 401	31 585
Number of farms by acres harvested:			..... acres .....		
1 to 9 acres .....	659	934	Woodland including woodland pasture .....	990	1 305
10 to 19 acres .....	367	415	..... farms .....	38 851	52 700
20 to 29 acres .....	219	273	..... acres .....		
30 to 49 acres .....	283	356	All other land (see text) .....	2 037	(NA)
			..... farms .....	37 665	47 456
			..... acres .....		
			Irrigated land .....	1 215	1 342
			..... farms .....	66 758	59 447
			..... acres .....		

All Farms

Table 2. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use, by Size of Farm: 1969 and 1964

	1969						1964					
	Number	Acres in farms	Farms with harvested cropland			Farms with irrigated land			Number	Acres in farms	Farms with harvested cropland	
			Number	Total acres in farms	Acres of harvested cropland	Number	Total acres in farms	Acres of irrigated land			Number	Acres of harvested cropland
All farms .....	2 800	302 065	2 311	278 799	159 575	1 215	157 885	66 758	3 388	333 625	2 882	172 685
Farms with—												
1 to 9 acres .....	370	1 716	267	1 345	876	111	570	331	436	2 026	351	935
10 to 49 acres .....	1 118	27 165	876	22 020	12 052	451	11 055	5 501	1 419	34 159	1 110	14 163
50 to 69 acres .....	230	13 291	189	11 030	6 301	89	5 227	2 399	293	17 061	263	8 438
70 to 99 acres .....	234	19 578	192	16 074	8 411	106	8 759	3 692	303	24 986	273	12 303
100 to 139 acres .....	198	23 147	173	20 248	11 528	96	11 232	4 419	235	27 249	222	14 741
140 to 179 acres .....	144	22 490	133	20 769	11 361	83	12 846	5 507	166	26 015	154	13 532
180 to 219 acres .....	119	23 637	106	21 005	12 678	62	12 290	5 943	125	24 743	118	14 421
220 to 259 acres .....	76	17 979	74	17 532	9 975	38	8 975	3 559	95	22 593	92	12 443
260 to 499 acres .....	215	76 145	209	74 097	47 028	132	46 452	21 937	234	83 495	223	45 083
500 to 999 acres .....	79	53 111	75	50 873	30 345	35	22 979	7 792	63	41 728	58	23 884
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	15	(D)	15	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	(D)	15	17 293	14	7 372
2,000 acres and over .....	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	4	12 276	4	5 369

All Farms

Table 3. Farm Operators--Tenure and Characteristics: 1969 and 1964

	1969	1964		1969	1964
Farms and land in farms operated by—			Farm operators by age groups:		
All farm operators .....	2 800	3 388	Under 25 years .....	42	38
acres .....	302 065	333 625	25 to 34 years .....	237	319
Harvested cropland .....	2 311	2 882	35 to 44 years .....	559	750
acres .....	159 575	172 685	45 to 54 years .....	722	937
Full owners .....	2 010	2 480	55 to 64 years .....	732	760
acres .....	151 027	168 935	65 years and over .....	508	584
Harvested cropland .....	1 583	2 030	Average age .....	51.9	51.3
acres .....	61 313	70 182	Farm operators by place of residence:		
Part owners .....	587	687	On farm operated .....	2 249	3 126
acres .....	130 875	129 155	Not on farm operated .....	268	(NA)
Harvested cropland .....	560	659	Farm operators reporting days of work		
acres .....	85 801	82 910	off farm .....	1 713	1 911
Tenants .....	203	203	1 to 49 days .....	311	482
acres .....	20 163	23 022	50 to 99 days .....	119	
Harvested cropland .....	168	176	100 to 199 days .....	219	
acres .....	12 461	13 558	200 days and over .....	1 064	1 429
Percent of tenancy .....	7.2	6.0			

All Farms

Table 4. Farm Income and Sales: 1969 and 1964

	1969	1964		1969	1964
Number of farms by economic classes:			Market value of all agricultural products sold (see text) .....	48 223 850	43 679 500
Class 1--Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	320	260	Average per farm .....	17 222	12 892
Class 2-- " \$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	299	335	Crops including nursery products and hay .....	2 046	(NA)
Class 3-- " \$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	324	386	..... farms .....		
Class 4-- " \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	328	420	..... dollars .....	34 940 306	32 068 413
Class 5-- " \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	358	422	Forest products .....	132	173
Class 6 (see text) .....	174	279	..... farms .....		
Part time (see text) .....	740	927	..... dollars .....	441 931	307 765
Part retirement (see text) .....	251	355	Livestock, poultry, and their products .....	1 486	(NA)
Abnormal (see text) .....	6	4	..... farms .....		
			..... dollars .....	12 841 613	11 289 264

All Farms

Table 4. Farm Income and Sales: 1969 and 1964 -Continued

	1969	1964		1969	1964
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:			Farms with farm-related income from-		
\$1 to \$249	266	408	Customwork and other		
\$250 to \$499	157	282	agricultural services	farms . . . . . 429	(NA)
\$500 to \$999	296	322	dollars . . . . .	1 016 290	(NA)
\$1,000 to \$1,499	199	249	Recreational services	farms . . . . . 27	21
\$1,500 to \$1,999	154	169	dollars . . . . .	43 538	14 131
\$2,000 to \$2,499	120	131	Government farm programs	farms . . . . . 635	(NA)
\$2,500 and over	1 608	1 827	dollars . . . . .	630 529	(NA)

All Farms

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1969 and 1964

	1969	1964		1969	1964
Farm production expenses, total (see text)	farms . . . . . 2 800 dollars . . . . . 39 822 782	farms . . . . . 3 388 (NA)	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms . . . . . 1 180 dollars . . . . . 1 029 719	farms . . . . . 1 695 dollars . . . . . 937 375
Number of farms with expenditures of-			Commercial fertilizer	farms . . . . . 2 167 dollars . . . . . 3 059 595	farms . . . . . 2 422 dollars . . . . . 2 566 150
\$1 to \$499	269	(NA)	Lime	farms . . . . . 293 dollars . . . . . 160 775	(NA)
\$500 to \$999	281	(NA)	Other agricultural chemicals (see text)	farms . . . . . 1 790 dollars . . . . . 1 333 879	(NA)
\$1,000 to \$1,999	430	(NA)	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	farms . . . . . 2 698 dollars . . . . . 1 756 535	farms . . . . . 2 929 dollars . . . . . 1 660 150
\$2,000 to \$2,999	282	(NA)	Hired farm labor	farms . . . . . 1 764 dollars . . . . . 8 916 155	farms . . . . . 1 923 dollars . . . . . 8 313 850
\$3,000 to \$4,999	345	(NA)	Contract labor, machine hire, and customwork	farms . . . . . 1 543 dollars . . . . . 2 680 446	farms . . . . . 1 963 dollars . . . . . 1 987 423
\$5,000 to \$9,999	397	(NA)	All other production expenses	farms . . . . . 2 467 dollars . . . . . 14 427 844	(NA)
\$10,000 and over	796	(NA)			(NA)
Items reported both years	dollars . . . . . 23 900 284	dollars . . . . . 21 719 348			
Livestock and poultry	farms . . . . . 889 dollars . . . . . 2 162 991	farms . . . . . 1 131 dollars . . . . . 1 319 450			
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms . . . . . 1 459 dollars . . . . . 4 294 843	farms . . . . . 1 927 dollars . . . . . 4 934 950			
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms . . . . . 930 tons . . . . . 39 171 dollars . . . . . 3 137 808	farms . . . . . 1 428 tons . . . . . 52 819 dollars . . . . . 4 143 050			

All Farms

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1969 and 1964

	1969		1969		1969		1964		
	Farms reporting	Dollars	Farms reporting	Dollars	Farms reporting	Dollars	Farms reporting	Dollars	
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment, total	2 671	28 110 791			1 231	3 171 567			
By value groups:					522	3 353 578			
\$1 to \$999	149	89 101			383	5 102 329			
\$1,000 to \$4,999					386	16 394 216			
\$5,000 to \$9,999									
\$10,000 to \$19,999									
\$20,000 and over									
		Equipment manufactured -							
Selected Machinery and Equipment	1969		1965 or later		1964 or earlier		1964		
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	
Automobiles	2 117	2 822	1 283	1 473	1 088	1 349	3 169	4 509	
Motortrucks including pickups	2 281	4 062	1 060	1 329	1 686	2 733	2 648	4 202	
Tractors other than garden tractors and motor tillers	2 328	5 080	735	1 230	1 954	3 850	2 834	5 551	
Riding garden tractors 7 hp and over	292	342	164	180	133	162	(NA)	(NA)	
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	487	604	119	140	385	464	422	506	
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	153	170	45	45	110	125	111	112	
Pickup balers	345	347	121	123	224	224	335	348	

All Farms

Table 7. Livestock and Poultry: 1969 and 1964

	1969				1964			
	Inventory		Sales		Inventory		Sales	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	1 487	(X)	1 364	(X)	2 183	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle and calves	1 225	32 399	1 035	19 159	1 920	37 491	1 288	17 866
Farms with-								
1 to 4	257	670	372	890	1 061	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	269	1 819	217	1 472	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	310	4 086	207	2 825	383	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 and over	389	25 824	239	13 972	476	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cows and heifers that had calved	925	14 557	(X)	(X)	1 581	15 981	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	392	7 572	(X)	(X)	893	9 118	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with-								
1 or 2	201	256	(X)	(X)	516	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	55	188	(X)	(X)	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	37	242	(X)	(X)	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 and over	99	6 886	(X)	(X)	155	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs and pigs	252	15 689	250	28 356	472	20 221	384	35 461
Farms with-								
1 to 4	73	170	32	86	252	(NA)	99	(NA)
5 to 9	26	178	16	111	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 24	38	585	49	758	75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 and over	115	14 756	153	27 401	145	(NA)	285	(NA)
Feeder pigs	(X)	(X)	54	5 513	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Litters of pigs farrowed between-								
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	163	3 165	(X)	(X)	273	4 025	(X)	(X)
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	150	1 634	(X)	(X)	243	2 186	(X)	(X)
June 1 and November 30	143	1 531	(X)	(X)	220	1 839	(X)	(X)

All Farms

Table 7. Livestock and Poultry: 1969 and 1964-Continued

	1969				1964			
	Inventory		Sales		Inventory		Sales	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Sheep and lambs .....	457	27 230	442	23 331	621	36 422	582	34 906
Horses and ponies .....	409	1 467	99	349	(NA)	(NA)	64	230
Chickens 3 months old or older .....	218	256 921	54	234 565	660	532 165	(NA)	328 805
Farms with-								
1 to 99 .....	172	4 003	17	667	522	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 399 .....	22	3 889	14	2 649	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
400 to 1,599 .....	9	4 720	6	2 830	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,600 and over .....	15	244 309	17	228 419	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hens and pullets of laying age excluding started pullets .....	203	207 792	48	207 795	594	436 445	(NA)	(NA)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens less than 3 months old (see text) .....	12	173 918	18	1 385 574	(NA)	(NA)	19	1 018 950
Other livestock and poultry .....	189	(X)	74	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

All Farms

Table 8. Crops Harvested: 1969 and 1964

	1969		1964			1969		1964	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number		Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Field corn for all purposes .....	150	304	107	197	Hay, excluding sorghum hay .....	909	(NA)	25 271	(NA)
For grain .....	2 728	3 952	2 728	3 952	acres .....	19 626	25 271	59 339	(NA)
bushels .....	211 289	234 635	211 289	234 635	tons .....	48 342	59 339	(NA)	(NA)
Cut for silage, green or dry fodder, or hogged or grazed .....	64	(NA)	64	(NA)	bales .....	-	-	-	-
acres .....	1 747	2 708	1 747	2 708	Peanuts for nuts .....	-	-	-	-
Sorghums for all purposes except sirup .....	5	-	5	-	acres .....	-	-	-	-
For grain or seed .....	-	-	-	-	pounds .....	-	-	-	-
bushels .....	-	-	-	-	Tobacco .....	-	-	-	-
Cut for silage, dry forage or hay, or hogged or grazed .....	5	(NA)	5	(NA)	acres .....	-	-	-	-
acres .....	46	-	46	-	pounds .....	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain .....	547	847	547	847	Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes .....	33	(NA)	468	537
acres .....	14 242	23 508	14 242	23 508	acres .....	468	537	427	479
bushels .....	786 593	1 138 450	786 593	1 138 450	acres .....	28 666	20 940	709	967
Other small grains for grain .....	682	(NA)	682	(NA)	acres .....	6 174	7 349	6 174	7 349
acres .....	22 189	23 454	22 189	23 454	Land in orchards (see text) .....	737	1 124	9 395	9 185
Soybeans for beans .....	2	-	2	-	acres .....	9 395	9 185	691	(NA)
acres .....	20	-	20	-	Other crops .....	691	(NA)	55 560	(NA)
bushels .....	632	-	632	-	acres .....	55 560	(NA)	25	(NA)
					Greenhouse products under glass or other protection .....	25	(NA)	1 128 092	787 746
					farms .....	1 128 092	787 746		
					sq. ft. ....				

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over (Economic Classes 1-5)

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 9. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1969 and 1964

	1969		1964			1969		1964	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number		Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Class 1-5 farms .....	1 629	1 823	1 629	1 823	Total woodland .....	619	821	28 988	38 563
Land in farms .....	254 237	273 366	254 237	273 366	acres .....	28 988	38 563	371	529
Average size of farm .....	156.0	149.9	156.0	149.9	Woodland pastured .....	371	529	15 894	22 371
Value of land and buildings .....	152 792 753	(NA)	152 792 753	(NA)	acres .....	15 894	22 371	342	429
Average per farm .....	93 795	(NA)	93 795	(NA)	Woodland not pastured .....	342	429	13 094	16 192
Average per acre .....	600.98	(NA)	600.98	(NA)	acres .....	13 094	16 192		
Land in Farms According to Use					Pastureland and rangeland (other than cropland and woodland pasture) .....	292	495	11 162	18 078
Total cropland .....	1 584	(NA)	1 584	(NA)	farms .....	292	495	105	272
acres .....	199 802	200 945	199 802	200 945	acres .....	11 162	18 078	2 732	6 578
Harvested cropland .....	1 513	1 740	1 513	1 740	Improved pastureland and rangeland .....	105	272	8 430	11 500
acres .....	148 122	156 869	148 122	156 869	acres .....	2 732	6 578	209	(NA)
Number of farms by acres harvested:					acres .....	8 430	11 500	1 155	1 662
1 to 49 acres .....	749	(NA)	749	(NA)	All other land (see text) .....	1 155	1 662	14 285	15 776
50 to 99 acres .....	285	(NA)	285	(NA)	acres .....	14 285	15 776	943	1 015
100 to 199 acres .....	252	(NA)	252	(NA)	acres .....	943	1 015	62 658	55 661
200 to 499 acres .....	200	(NA)	200	(NA)	Total pastureland (all types) .....	62 658	55 661	917	(NA)
500 to 999 acres .....	25	(NA)	25	(NA)	acres .....	48 050	59 834		
1,000 acres and over .....	2	(NA)	2	(NA)	Conservation Practices				
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2	(NA)	2	(NA)	Grain or row crops farmed on the contour .....	5	(NA)	447	(NA)
2,000 acres and over .....	-	(NA)	-	(NA)	acres .....	447	(NA)	1	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing .....	653	677	653	677	Stripcropping systems to control erosion .....	1	(NA)	300	(NA)
acres .....	20 994	19 385	20 994	19 385	acres .....	300	(NA)		
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured .....	124	167	124	167	Cropland and pastureland having terraces .....	1	(NA)	60	(NA)
acres .....	2 664	3 982	2 664	3 982	acres .....	60	(NA)		
Cropland on which all crops failed .....	56	82	56	82					
acres .....	1 268	924	1 268	924					
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow .....	464	529	464	529					
acres .....	17 695	12 449	17 695	12 449					
Cropland idle .....	253	396	253	396					
acres .....	9 059	7 336	9 059	7 336					

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 10. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use, by Size of Farm: 1969 and 1964

	Number		Acres in farms, 1969	1969			1969		
	1969	1964		Farms with harvested cropland		Acres of harvested cropland	Farms with irrigated land		Acres of irrigated land
				Number	Total acres in farms		Number	Total acres in farms	
Class 1-5 farms .....	1 629	1 823	254 237	1 513	246 565	148 122	943	144 175	62 658
Farms with--									
1 to 9 acres .....	94	82	502	70	414	301	41	237	159
10 to 49 acres .....	466	512	12 335	426	11 398	7 127	287	7 551	4 247
50 to 69 acres .....	138	178	8 122	127	7 492	4 688	75	4 447	2 181
70 to 99 acres .....	172	214	14 387	156	13 069	7 510	100	8 312	3 604
100 to 139 acres .....	167	193	19 626	154	18 106	10 871	92	10 746	4 309
140 to 179 acres .....	122	142	19 054	117	18 261	10 799	76	11 767	5 255
180 to 219 acres .....	100	113	19 879	98	19 474	12 541	61	12 098	5 885
220 to 259 acres .....	72	88	17 061	71	16 834	9 905	38	8 975	3 559
260 to 499 acres .....	209	224	73 888	207	73 332	46 800	131	46 057	21 857
500 to 999 acres .....	76	60	51 531	74	50 333	29 989	34	22 439	7 312
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	11	15	(D)	11	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
2,000 acres and over .....	2	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 11. Irrigation and Artificial Drainage: 1969

	1969	1969	1969
Class 1-5 farms with some irrigation in the last 5 years .....	1 011	number	939
Proportion of all class 1-5 farms .....	62.0	percent.	62 386
Land in farms .....	154 170	acres	873
Cropland .....	125 595	acres	57 604
Harvested cropland .....	943	acres	208
Used only for pasture .....	57.8	percent.	3 306
Pasture, other than cropland pasture .....	943	acres	21
Water used .....	144 175	acre-feet	272
Class 1-5 farms irrigated in 1969 .....	943	number	70 803
Proportion of all class 1-5 farms .....	57.8	percent.	734
Land in farms .....	144 175	acres	45.0
Average per farm .....	152.8	acres	132 733
Cropland .....	118 264	acres	180.8
Harvested cropland .....	91 169	acres	56 798
Average per farm .....	62 658	acres	77.3
Irrigated land .....	66.4	acres	484
Average per farm .....	66.4	acres	85 050
Irrigated land--Continued			
Cropland .....		farms	62 386
Harvested .....		farms	873
Used only for pasture .....		farms	57 604
Pasture, other than cropland pasture .....		farms	208
Water used .....		acre-feet	3 306
Class 1-5 farms with artificial drainage .....		number	21
Proportion of class 1-5 farms .....		percent.	272
Land in farms .....		acres	70 803
Average per farm .....		acres	734
Drained land .....		acres	45.0
Average per farm .....		acres	132 733
Class 1-5 farms reporting both irrigation and drainage in 1969 .....		number	180.8
Land in farms .....		acres	56 798
Average per farm .....		acres	77.3

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 12. Farm Operators--Tenure and Characteristics: 1969 and 1964

	1969		1964			1969		1964	
	All farms	Negro operated farms	All farms	Negro operated farms		All farms	Negro operated farms	All farms	
Farms and land in farms operated by--					Corporation, including family				
Class 1-5 farm operators .....	1 629	-	1 823	-	owned .....	30	-	(NA)	(NA)
farms .....	254 237	-	273 366	-	10 or fewer shareholders .....	14 280	-	(NA)	(NA)
acres .....	1 513	-	1 740	-	More than 10 shareholders .....	29	-	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested cropland .....	148 122	-	156 869	-	Other .....	13 842	-	(NA)	(NA)
farms .....	998	-	1 079	-	farms .....	1	-	(NA)	(NA)
acres .....	111 271	-	(NA)	-	acres .....	438	-	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners .....	897	-	(NA)	-	Farm operators by age groups:	6	-	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested cropland .....	51 888	-	(NA)	-	Under 25 years .....	1 448	-	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners .....	501	-	588	-	25 to 34 years .....	22	-	22	180
Harvested cropland .....	125 036	-	(NA)	-	35 to 44 years .....	148	-	148	410
farms .....	492	-	(NA)	-	45 to 54 years .....	315	-	315	542
acres .....	84 213	-	(NA)	-	55 to 64 years .....	460	-	460	440
Tenants .....	130	-	142	-	65 years and over .....	257	-	257	229
Harvested cropland .....	17 930	-	(NA)	-	Average age .....	51.3	0.0	51.3	(NA)
farms .....	124	-	(NA)	-	Farm operators by place of residence:				
acres .....	12 021	-	(NA)	-	On farm operated .....	1 377	-	1 377	1 684
Percent of tenancy .....	7.9	0.0	7.7	-	Not on farm operated .....	131	-	131	110
Farms by type of organization:					Farm operators reporting days of work off farm .....	787	-	787	814
Individual or family .....	1 415	-	(NA)	-	1 to 49 days .....	223	-	223	239
farms .....	198 133	-	(NA)	-	50 to 99 days .....	67	-	67	95
acres .....	178	-	(NA)	-	100 to 199 days .....	118	-	118	130
Partnership .....	40 376	-	(NA)	-	200 days and over .....	379	-	379	350

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 13. Farm Income and Sales: 1969 and 1964

	1969	1964		1969	1964
Number of class 1-5 farms by economic class:			Number of class 1-5 farms by value of agricultural products sold:		
Class 1--Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	320	260	\$1 to \$2,499 (see text) .....	27	(X)
Class 2-- " \$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	299	335	\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	331	422
Class 3-- " \$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	324	386	\$5,000 to \$7,499 .....	212	248
Class 4-- " \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	328	420	\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	116	172
Class 5-- " \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	358	422	\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	197	224
Market value of all agricultural products sold (see text) .....	46 312 504	41 530 696	\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	127	162
farms .....	1 629	1 823	\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	177	211
dollars .....	28 430	22 781	\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	122	126
Average per farm .....	28 430	22 781	\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	126	124
			\$60,000 and over .....	194	138
			\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	70	(NA)
			\$80,000 and over .....	124	(NA)

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 13. Farm Income and Sales: 1969 and 1964—Continued

	1969			1969	
	Farms reporting	Dollars		Farms reporting	Dollars
Crops including nursery products and hay sold	1 409	34 125 532	Livestock, poultry, and their products sold	880	11 762 206
Grains	590	2 027 786	Poultry and poultry products	87	2 798 702
Tobacco	-	-	Dairy products	174	4 292 995
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Dairy cattle and calves	169	452 437
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	610	4 590 679	Other cattle and calves	499	2 173 237
Other field crops	183	4 610 842	Hogs, sheep, and goats	420	1 516 595
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	417	11 640 973	Other livestock and livestock products	89	528 240
Fruits, nuts, and berries	781	7 700 961	Farms with farm-related income from— Customwork and other agricultural services	365	941 498
Nursery and greenhouse products	71	3 554 291	Recreational services	9	15 016
Forest products sold	97	424 766	Government farm programs	497	583 743

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 14. Farm Production Expenses and Hired Farm Workers: 1969 and 1964

	1969			1969			1964	
	Farms reporting	Dollars		Farms reporting	Dollars		Farms reporting	Dollars
Class 1-5 farm production expenses, total (see text)	1 629	37 561 369	Commercial fertilizer	2 945	709	farms..	1 609	2 420 304
Number of farms with expenditures of—			Lime	149	762	dollars..	226	(NA)
\$1 to \$1,999	76	(NA)	Other agricultural chemicals (see text)	1 279	959	farms..	(NA)	(NA)
\$2,000 to \$2,999	132	(NA)	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	1 597	529	farms..	1 822	1 492 694
\$3,000 to \$4,999	248	(NA)	Gasoline	1 594	(NA)	farms..	1 807	1 053 088
\$5,000 to \$9,999	381	(NA)	Diesel oil	1 027	402	farms..	640	238 810
\$10,000 to \$19,999	313	(NA)	LP gas, butane, and propane	318	212	farms..	129	42 268
\$20,000 to \$39,999	233	(NA)	Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil	1 622	194 735	farms..	1 822	158 528
\$40,000 and over	246	(NA)	Hired farm labor	8 640	786	farms..	1 417	7 892 607
Items reported both years	22 712	393	Workers by number of days worked:			farms..	306	403
Livestock and poultry	524	(NA)	150 days or more	864	(NA)	workers..	864	1 319
Feed for livestock and poultry	2 003	654	Less than 150 days	1 229	(NA)	farms..	46 494	(NA)
Commercially mixed formula feeds	36	590	Contract labor	1 145	683	farms..	234	(NA)
Feed ingredients	2 908	760	Machine hire and customwork	1 446	623	farms..	976	1 256
Whole grains	171	(NA)	All other production expenses	13 419	255	farms..	1 625	(NA)
Hay, green chop, and silage	2 147	(NA)				dollars..	13 419	255
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	211	422						

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 15. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1969 and 1964

	1969			1969	
	Farms reporting	Dollars		Farms reporting	Dollars
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment, total	1 604	24 110 223	\$10,000 to \$19,999	346	4 640 476
By value groups:			\$20,000 to \$29,999	154	3 573 262
\$1 to \$4,999	522	1 434 579	\$30,000 to \$49,999	130	4 755 889
\$5,000 to \$9,999	364	2 405 792	\$50,000 and over	88	7 300 225

  

Selected Machinery and Equipment	1969		Equipment manufactured—		1964	
	Farms reporting	Number	1965 or later		1964 or earlier	
			Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Automobiles	1 358	1 851	867	1 014	671	837
2 or 3	351	762	113	242	130	282
4 and over	24	106	6	24	4	18
Motortrucks including pickups	1 473	3 051	708	951	1 158	2 100
2 and over	819	2 397	155	398	541	1 483
Tractors other than garden tractors and motor tillers	1 485	3 941	586	1 041	1 241	2 900
2 or 3	652	1 538	183	422	551	1 306
4 and over	358	1 928	41	257	234	1 138
Wheel tractors other than garden tractors and motor tillers	1 460	3 362	575	976	1 200	2 386
Crawler tractors	469	579	53	65	420	514
Riding garden tractors 7 hp and over	183	227	100	116	88	111
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	434	545	109	130	342	415
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	141	157	41	41	102	116
Corn heads for combines	40	50	15	15	26	35
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	104	107	26	26	78	81
Pickup balers	280	280	106	106	174	174
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled	196	218	77	82	122	136
Field forage harvesters, shear bar	93	106	33	36	63	70

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 16. Poultry: 1969 and 1964

	Inventory		Sales			Inventory		Sales	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number		Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
1969					1969				
Any poultry	144	(X)	67	(X)	Turkeys	7	19 947	8	112 350
Chickens 3 months old or older	124	254 433	40	216 547	Turkey hens kept for breeding	6	15 724	5	40 360
Farms with--	109	10 124	26	5 307	Other turkeys	5	4 223	8	71 990
1 to 1,599	5	11 800	5	11 252	Ducks, geese, and other poultry	24	945	5	945
1,600 to 3,199	4	22 009	3	11 988	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3,200 to 9,999	6	210 500	6	188 000	Any poultry	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10,000 and over					Chickens 4 months old or older	330	507 161	(NA)	315 029
Hens and pullets of laying age excluding started pullets	113	205 439	36	189 779	Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(NA)	(NA)	19	1 018 900
Pullets not yet of laying age	19	48 040	3	26 088	Turkeys	(NA)	(NA)	15	87 959
Other chickens	25	954	4	680					
Broilers and other meat-type chickens less than 3 months old	10	173 718	18	1 385 574					

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 17. Cattle and Calves: 1969 and 1964

	Inventory		Sales			
	Farms reporting	Number	Total Farms reporting	Number	Fattened on grain and concentrates Farms reporting	Number
1969						
Any livestock	923	(X)	847	(X)	(X)	(X)
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	862	(X)	816	(X)	(X)	(X)
Cattle and calves	716	26 102	639	16 520	182	3 934
Farms with--	389	3 285	410	3 148	128	748
1 to 19	179	5 343	157	4 564	37	1 071
20 to 49						
50 to 99	89	6 259	49	3 159	9	560
100 to 199	46	6 271	13	1 576	5	653
200 and over	13	4 944	10	4 073	3	902
200 to 499	11	(0)	7	2 007	3	902
500 and over	2	(0)	3	2 066	-	-
Cattle	(X)	(X)	510	9 143	139	3 302
Farms with--	(X)	(X)	283	1 137	78	292
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	117	1 559	19	252
10 to 19						
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	80	2 304	28	833
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	16	1 028	6	370
100 and over	(X)	(X)	14	3 115	8	1 555
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	8	1 143	5	653
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	6	1 972	3	902
500 and over	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-
Calves	(X)	(X)	374	7 377	46	632
Farms with--	(X)	(X)	175	672	25	85
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	90	1 236	9	121
10 to 19						
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	85	2 586	9	236
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	16	1 042	3	190
100 and over	(X)	(X)	8	1 841	-	-
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	4	485	-	-
200 and over	(X)	(X)	4	1 356	-	-
Heifers and heifer calves	567	7 282	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Bulls and steers, including calves	592	6 417	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Milk sold to plants or dealers	153	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1964						
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	1 131	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle and calves	980	26 631	738	13 729	(NA)	3 259
Cattle	(NA)	(NA)	569	7 597	99	2 943
Calves	(NA)	(NA)	472	6 132	47	316
	Cows and heifers that had calved	Cattle and calves other than milk cows	Milk cows	Cows other than milk cows		
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
1969						
Total on place	572	12 403	690	19 076	282	7 026
Farms with--	419	2 472	398	3 307	210	812
1 to 19	82	2 480	181	5 365	23	697
20 to 49	50	3 302	82	5 530	34	2 310
50 to 99	21	4 149	29	4 874	15	3 207
100 and over						
1964			(NA)	18 751	515	7 880
Total on place	828	12 280	(NA)	18 751	515	7 880

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 18. Livestock Other Than Cattle: 1969 and 1964

	1969				1964			
	Inventory		Sales		Inventory		Sales	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
Hogs and pigs .....	193	13 633	202	24 738	298	15 226	269	29 075
Farms with—								
1 to 24 .....	85	636	63	665	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 49 .....	25	920	30	1 039	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 .....	41	2 751	27	1 910	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 and over .....	42	9 326	82	21 124	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 .....	18	2 394	47	6 459	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 and over .....	24	6 932	35	14 665	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Used or to be used for breeding .....	124	1 871	(X)	(X)	177	1 972	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs .....	172	11 762	(X)	(X)	280	13 254	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold .....	(X)	(X)	47	5 224	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
December 1 of preceding year and November 30 .....	135	2 690	(X)	(X)	199	3 081	(X)	(X)
December 1 of preceding year and May 31 .....	125	1 391	(X)	(X)	182	1 715	(X)	(X)
June 1 and November 30 .....	120	1 299	(X)	(X)	165	1 366	(X)	(X)
Sheep and lambs .....	259	20 212	257	18 743	363	30 077	352	29 911
Any goats .....	16	193	5	13	52	643	1	9
All other livestock .....	256	(X)	87	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 19. Agricultural Chemicals Used: 1969

	1969		1969
Total .....	1 511 farms . . . . .	4 375 430 dollars . . . . .	Nematodes in crops .....
Commercial fertilizer .....	1 366 farms . . . . .	128 335 acres on which used . . . . .	Diseases in crops and orchards .....
Lime .....	249 farms . . . . .	6 045 acres on which used . . . . .	Weeds or grass in crops .....
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—	432 farms . . . . .	3 114 dollars . . . . .	Weeds or brush in pasture .....
Insects on hay crops .....	24 farms . . . . .	14 136 tons . . . . .	Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit .....
Insects on other crops .....	432 farms . . . . .	27 364 acres on which used . . . . .	Insect control on livestock and poultry .....
		389 048 dollars . . . . .	

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 20. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops: 1969

	Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used							
			Total		Dry		Liquid			
	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Tons	Farms reporting	Tons		
Cropland used only for pasture .....	653	20 994	208	3 306	246	4 673	235	704	13	41
Improved pasture .....	105	2 732	21	272	38	554	38	61	3	1
Field corn for all purposes .....	126	3 784	76	2 361	113	3 377	107	523	24	209
Sorghums for all purposes .....	2	18	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
All small grains .....	638	32 181	77	1 704	522	27 088	501	2 981	57	391
Field crops other than corn, sorghums, small grains, silage, and field seeds .....	158	8 797	152	8 726	149	8 702	145	3 401	45	410
Hay or grass silage .....	593	16 192	198	4 188	187	4 939	177	579	11	46
Field seeds .....	427	41 011	69	2 359	311	35 222	265	4 318	64	1 717
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale .....	410	28 326	397	27 677	404	27 762	382	8 541	102	1 325
Berries for sale .....	551	5 907	428	4 499	494	5 398	493	1 904	11	29
Land in orchards (see text) .....	412	7 842	111	1 330	266	5 589	265	892	1	2
Nursery or greenhouse products .....	71	747	44	673	40	414	39	118	3	1
All other crops .....	55	4 568	50	4 412	55	4 568	54	1 475	13	160

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 21. Corn, Sorghums, Hay, Field Seeds, and Strawberries: 1969 and 1964

	1969						1964		
	Crops harvested			Irrigated land			Crops harvested		
	Farms reporting	Acres	Quantity	Farms reporting	Acres		Farms reporting	Acres	Quantity
Field corn for all purposes:									
For grain (bushels) .....	92	2 533	201 601	53	1 501		172	3 764	225 878
For silage (tons, green weight) .....	45	1 214	18 396	29	843		91	1 504	18 365
Cut for green or dry fodder, hogged or grazed .....	8	37	(X)	5	17		(NA)	575	(NA)
Sorghums for all purposes except sirup:									
For grain or seed (bushels) .....	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
For silage (tons, green weight) .....	1	12	42	1	12		-	-	-
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry weight) .....	1	6	12	-	-		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed .....	-	-	(X)	-	-		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating (tons, dry) .....	253	4 620	16 982	118	1 767		291	4 345	16 949
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay (tons, dry) .....	330	7 411	15 804	83	1 647		483	8 742	17 393
Small grain hay (tons, dry) .....	94	1 665	3 595	13	232		87	1 375	2 378
Other hay (tons, dry) .....	62	1 305	1 962	5	73		(NA)	2 380	3 804
Grass silage (tons, green) .....	24	683	6 482	7	168		74	1 810	17 752
Hay crops cut and fed green (tons, green) .....	15	508	2 921	8	301		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Red clover seed (pounds) .....	137	2 753	961 952	38	705		273	4 372	1 228 359
Alfalfa seed (pounds) .....	-	-	-	-	-		1	10	1 000
Strawberries (pounds) .....	261	2 683	16 238 916	219	2 231		388	3 888	28 427 844

Oreg.—Marion County

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 22. Small Grains, Soybeans, Peanuts, Potatoes, Tobacco, Cotton: 1969 and 1964

	1969								1964			
	Crops harvested			Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used			Crops harvested			
	Farms reporting	Acres	Quantity	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Dry, tons	Liquid, tons	Farms reporting	Acres	Quantity
Wheat (bushels)	441	13 136	737 074	42	863	382	11 854	1 435	229	688	21 307	1 062 222
Winter wheat (bushels)	391	11 947	690 566	36	760	335	10 747	1 316	223	620	19 239	1 001 923
Oats for grain (bushels)	319	8 227	547 980	16	232	236	6 017	569	53	474	8 254	482 957
Barley for grain (bushels)	279	9 099	479 865	29	488	241	8 178	888	83	372	8 714	391 725
Rye for grain (bushels)	36	825	23 833	3	35	20	430	35	15	49	1 228	53 734
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	21	398	109 066	15	387	14	388	192	-	88	397	64 325
Tobacco (pounds)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton (bales)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 23. Vegetables: 1969 and 1964

	1969				1964	
	Vegetables harvested		Irrigated land		Vegetables harvested	
	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres	Farms reporting	Acres
Total, all vegetables	410	28 326	397	27 677	446	20 706
Selected vegetables:						
Tomatoes	23	31	21	27	11	11
Sweet corn	230	10 792	223	10 515	192	7 336
Cucumbers and pickles	19	236	19	236	21	199
Watermelons	2	4	2	4	4	11
Snap beans, bush, pole	224	12 605	220	12 438	211	8 556

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 24. Tree Fruits and Grapes: 1969 and 1964

	Farms reporting	Acres in trees or vines of all ages	Trees or vines						
			Of all ages	Not of bearing age		Of bearing age		Harvested	
				Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Quantity
				(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards (see text)	1969: 412	7 842	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
	1964: 617	6 969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Apples (pounds)	1969: 97	270	20 068	27	2 892	93	17 176	80	2 434 519
	1964: 336	(NA)	27 725	122	9 015	311	18 710	244	2 075 630
Peaches, all (pounds)	1969: 49	373	27 608	16	4 519	44	23 089	42	2 524 310
	1964: 97	(NA)	26 666	50	5 939	63	20 727	43	1 035 833
Clingstone (pounds)	1969: 9	11	1 093	4	290	7	803	7	119 605
Freestone (pounds)	1969: 44	362	26 515	14	4 229	39	22 286	37	2 404 705
Pears, all (pounds)	1969: 68	266	22 439	14	2 440	60	19 999	57	1 504 509
	1964: 256	(NA)	29 256	85	17 022	211	12 234	111	1 412 200
Bartlett (pounds)	1969: 66	263	22 213	11	2 343	59	19 870	56	1 486 677
Other than Bartlett (pounds)	1969: 7	3	226	6	97	3	129	3	17 832
Cherries, all (pounds)	1969: 229	2 198	132 630	99	19 604	221	113 026	196	4 840 995
	1964: 420	(NA)	110 945	188	44 709	365	66 236	304	4 937 762
Tart (pounds)	1969: 56	264	17 023	7	2 080	55	14 943	50	1 075 543
Sweet (pounds)	1969: 203	1 934	115 607	92	17 524	194	98 083	169	3 765 452
Plums and prunes, all (pounds)	1969: 124	953	78 442	40	10 473	115	67 969	106	7 734 665
	1964: 254	(NA)	70 266	114	26 282	189	43 984	114	2 505 600
Plums (pounds, fresh)	1969: 16	47	4 481	3	512	13	3 969	10	215 748
Prunes (pounds, fresh)	1969: 112	906	73 961	37	9 961	106	64 000	98	7 518 917
Grapes, total (pounds)	1969: 16	5	2 008	7	295	14	1 713	11	14 390
	1964: 138	(NA)	2 306	36	460	119	1 846	78	20 436

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 25. Nursery and Greenhouse Products: 1969 and 1964

	1969				1964			
	Farms reporting	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in open	Sales, dollars	Farms reporting	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in open	Sales, dollars
	Nursery products	37	(X)	260	943 816	57	(X)	404
Sod	-	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Bulbs	4	(X)	102	220 800	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Cut flowers, florist greens, and potted, bedding, or other florist plants	17	286 428	19	319 843	31	268 070	86	276 094
Flower seeds, vegetable seeds, and vegetable plants	18	7 408	340	412 199	60	461 505	816	2 148 221
Mushrooms	1	(D)	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vegetables grown under glass or other protection:								
Tomatoes	2	4 872	(X)	4 141	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Cucumbers	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Lettuce	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other vegetables	1	(D)	(X)	(D)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Class 1-5 Farms

Table 26. Forest Products: 1969 and 1964

	1969		1964	
	Farms reporting	Sales, dollars	Farms reporting	Sales, dollars
Standing timber or trees	30	151 243	71	158 544
Firewood and fuelwood	13	2 647	(NA)	(NA)
Sawlogs and veneer logs	52	241 685	(NA)	(NA)
Pulpwood	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Other forest products	13	29 191	(NA)	(NA)