

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farms and Land in Farms								
Farms..... number.....	31 270	17 775	9 092	4 403	28 386	2 225	622	37
..... percent.....	100.0	56.8	29.1	14.1	90.8	7.1	2.0	0.1
Land in farms..... acres.....	12 391 749	4 679 641	5 584 328	2 127 780	9 547 599	1 840 091	936 064	67 995
Average size of farm..... acres.....	396	263	614	483	336	827	1 505	1 838
Value of land and buildings..... \$1,000.....	5 255 042	1 784 829	2 474 006	996 208	3 989 400	811 914	431 904	21 824
Average per farm..... dollars.....	168 054	100 412	272 108	226 257	140 541	364 905	694 379	589 850
Average per acre..... dollars.....	424	381	443	468	418	441	461	321
Farms by value of farm:								
\$1 to \$9,999.....	858	716	20	122	831	23	4	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 025	1 538	156	331	1 956	59	10	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	5 079	3 959	586	534	4 898	154	24	3
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	6 457	4 623	1 220	614	6 173	245	30	9
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	3 849	2 266	1 144	439	3 640	182	25	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3 809	1 948	1 414	447	3 526	242	39	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2 275	903	993	379	2 019	223	31	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	4 649	1 342	2 260	1 047	3 878	621	144	6
\$500,000 and over.....	2 269	480	1 299	490	1 465	476	315	13
Owned and rented land by farm operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	27 058	17 775	9 092	191	24 851	1 663	511	33
..... acres.....	7 831 472	5 115 594	2 665 806	50 072	6 083 943	932 025	730 679	84 825
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	13 550	55	9 092	4 403	11 703	1 488	348	11
..... acres.....	5 333 296	7 629	3 176 211	2 149 456	3 929 194	1 020 797	379 136	4 169
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	2 614	1 562	783	269	2 263	215	127	9
..... acres.....	773 019	443 582	257 689	71 748	465 538	112 731	173 751	20 999
Land in Farms According to Use								
Total cropland..... farms.....	28 387	15 350	8 820	4 217	25 674	2 145	539	29
..... acres.....	8 540 181	2 481 373	4 229 881	1 828 927	6 399 861	1 414 548	697 230	28 542
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	25 175	12 690	8 405	4 080	22 574	2 064	510	27
..... acres.....	6 447 205	1 361 586	3 439 689	1 645 930	4 612 418	1 206 206	604 588	23 993
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	10 221	7 829	1 753	639	9 795	369	51	6
50 to 99 acres.....	4 176	2 382	1 229	565	3 917	224	32	3
100 to 199 acres.....	3 047	1 172	1 248	627	2 766	250	29	2
200 to 499 acres.....	3 827	752	1 918	1 157	3 336	429	57	5
500 to 999 acres.....	2 419	348	1 346	725	1 886	431	96	6
1,000 acres and over.....	1 485	207	911	367	874	361	245	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 127	144	699	284	711	254	161	1
2,000 acres and over.....	358	63	212	83	163	107	84	4
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	13 368	9 053	3 604	711	12 449	755	154	10
..... acres.....	1 605 571	979 972	546 541	79 058	1 440 586	124 498	38 363	2 124
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	748	462	230	56	682	43	22	1
..... acres.....	44 503	23 338	18 733	2 432	37 653	4 266	2 539	45
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	1 716	415	900	401	1 404	225	86	1
..... acres.....	178 787	34 825	98 912	45 050	122 647	36 760	19 305	75
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	627	227	278	122	501	78	43	5
..... acres.....	64 695	15 373	35 775	13 547	40 194	12 346	11 755	400
Idle..... farms.....	2 161	860	845	456	1 840	241	75	5
..... acres.....	199 420	66 279	90 231	42 910	146 363	30 472	20 680	1 905
Total woodland..... farms.....	14 728	9 690	4 150	888	13 541	933	235	19
..... acres.....	1 852 230	1 144 229	594 574	113 427	1 551 185	175 724	94 947	30 374
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	9 291	6 462	2 461	368	8 642	538	99	12
..... acres.....	923 742	590 906	291 572	41 264	805 947	75 702	20 134	21 959
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	7 933	4 933	2 399	601	7 187	568	168	10
..... acres.....	928 488	553 323	303 002	72 163	745 238	100 022	74 813	8 415
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland								
pasture..... farms.....	8 039	5 168	2 358	513	7 340	540	150	9
..... acres.....	1 452 323	802 000	549 041	101 282	1 169 413	177 632	98 572	6 706
Improved pastureland and rangeland..... farms.....	4 772	3 174	1 369	229	4 389	314	65	4
..... acres.....	573 982	347 721	199 132	27 129	489 128	50 524	33 566	764
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland..... farms.....	4 450	2 718	1 396	336	4 000	333	109	8
..... acres.....	878 341	454 279	349 909	74 153	680 285	127 108	65 006	5 942
Other land (see text)..... farms.....	18 252	11 029	5 413	1 810	16 556	1 261	413	22
..... acres.....	547 015	252 039	210 832	84 144	427 140	72 187	45 315	2 373
Total pastureland..... farms.....	20 096	13 421	5 490	1 185	18 601	1 187	288	20
..... acres.....	3 981 636	2 372 878	1 387 154	221 604	3 415 946	377 832	157 069	30 789
Irrigated land..... farms.....	4 387	1 175	1 987	1 225	3 471	661	250	5
..... acres.....	941 477	196 792	480 679	264 006	623 342	189 295	125 849	2 991
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms.....	4 334	1 144	1 973	1 217	3 424	655	250	5
..... acres.....	928 855	189 059	477 973	261 823	617 710	187 793	120 361	2 991
Artificial drainage..... farms.....	2 318	504	1 185	629	1 745	400	165	8
..... acres drained.....	1 392 051	232 464	810 195	349 392	776 034	365 529	236 160	14 328
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks..... farms.....	11 090	7 487	3 091	512	10 048	815	214	13
..... number.....	42 833	27 129	13 876	1 828	37 897	3 480	1 390	66
..... acres.....	65 874	30 861	27 871	7 142	46 910	10 836	7 948	181
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator								
All farm operators.....	31 270	17 775	9 092	4 403	28 386	2 225	622	37
Full owners.....	17 775	17 775	-	-	16 728	746	275	26
Part owners.....	9 092	-	9 092	-	7 956	903	226	7
Tenants.....	4 403	-	-	4 403	3 702	576	121	4

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued								
All farm operators—Continued								
White	29 623	17 062	8 475	4 086	27 439	2 184	—	—
Full owners	17 062	17 062	—	—	16 329	733	—	—
Part owners	8 475	—	8 475	—	7 589	886	—	—
Tenants	4 086	—	—	4 086	3 521	565	—	—
Black and other races ¹	988	412	384	192	947	41	—	—
Full owners	412	412	—	—	399	13	—	—
Part owners	384	—	384	—	367	17	—	—
Tenants	192	—	—	192	181	11	—	—
Farms by Type of Organization								
Individual or family	28 386	16 728	7 956	3 702	28 386	—	—	—
farms	9 547 599	3 859 023	4 197 029	1 491 547	9 547 599	—	—	—
acres	2 225	746	903	576	—	2 225	—	—
Partnership	1 840 091	410 217	978 187	451 687	—	1 840 091	—	—
farms	622	275	226	121	—	—	622	—
acres	936 054	354 808	397 048	184 208	—	—	936 054	—
Other	37	26	7	4	—	—	—	37
farms	67 995	55 593	12 064	338	—	—	—	67 995
acres								
Farm Credit								
Total operator farm debt	12 593	6 566	4 682	1 345	11 179	1 055	347	12
farms	588 449	254 284	292 264	41 902	415 537	91 945	75 548	5 419
\$1,000	9 344	5 584	3 760	—	8 399	677	258	10
Debits secured by real estate	396 307	206 144	190 163	—	282 048	59 342	50 733	4 183
farms	7 488	3 135	3 008	1 345	6 512	738	230	8
\$1,000	192 142	48 139	102 101	41 902	133 489	32 603	24 815	1 235
Farm Operator Characteristics¹								
Farm operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	512	159	110	243	479	33	—	—
25 to 34 years	3 295	1 408	987	900	3 040	255	—	—
35 to 44 years	5 772	2 948	1 894	930	5 473	299	—	—
45 to 54 years	8 280	4 644	2 657	979	7 701	579	—	—
55 to 64 years	8 272	5 058	2 349	865	7 581	691	—	—
65 years and over	4 480	3 257	862	361	4 112	368	—	—
Average age	50.9	52.9	49.5	45.1	50.8	52.1	—	—
Farm operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	18 799	11 139	5 871	1 789	17 365	1 434	—	—
On another farm	976	469	203	304	838	138	—	—
In a rural area, not on a farm	1 029	343	320	366	896	133	—	—
In a city, town, or urban area	3 437	1 387	1 094	956	3 016	421	—	—
Farm operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	22 429	11 764	7 091	3 574	20 574	1 855	—	—
Other	8 182	5 710	1 768	704	7 812	370	—	—
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—								
Greater than value of farm products sold	6 177	4 184	1 438	555	5 925	252	—	—
Less than value of farm products sold	12 735	6 812	4 226	1 697	11 619	1 116	—	—
Not reporting or none	17 699	6 478	3 195	2 026	10 842	857	—	—
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm								
1 to 49 days	10 547	6 689	2 697	1 161	10 009	538	—	—
50 to 99 days	1 320	705	432	183	1 213	107	—	—
100 to 149 days	843	505	226	112	804	39	—	—
150 to 199 days	882	551	248	83	841	41	—	—
200 days and over	1 186	748	306	132	1 135	51	—	—
	6 316	4 180	1 485	651	6 016	300	—	—
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:								
Farms reporting	4 775	2 561	1 605	609	4 335	440	—	—
Number of persons	5 394	2 891	1 804	699	4 830	564	—	—
By number of days worked:								
1 to 49 days	714	377	260	77	658	56	—	—
50 to 99 days	537	286	179	72	470	67	—	—
100 to 149 days	421	233	140	48	386	35	—	—
150 to 199 days	798	421	296	81	714	84	—	—
200 days and over	2 924	1 574	929	421	2 602	322	—	—
Farms by Size								
1 to 9 acres	745	673	7	65	700	22	23	—
10 to 49 acres	3 275	2 668	225	382	3 155	89	29	2
50 to 69 acres	1 496	1 076	218	202	1 451	38	7	—
70 to 99 acres	3 004	2 282	388	334	2 894	87	20	3
100 to 139 acres	3 033	2 109	613	311	2 887	119	24	3
140 to 179 acres	2 685	1 783	588	314	2 562	107	15	1
180 to 219 acres	2 131	1 343	548	240	2 029	92	9	1
220 to 259 acres	1 832	1 035	528	269	1 732	87	12	1
260 to 499 acres	6 012	2 758	2 373	881	5 518	446	43	5
500 to 999 acres	4 298	1 340	2 083	875	3 610	575	107	6
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 981	505	1 077	399	1 433	371	170	7
2,000 acres and over	778	203	444	131	415	192	163	8
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)								
Cash grain farms (011)	10 606	3 200	4 535	2 871	9 124	1 166	301	15
Cotton farms (0131)	2 319	609	957	753	2 031	224	62	2
Tobacco farms (0132)	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text) — Con.								
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	701	483	176	42	653	37	11	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	291	185	70	36	266	21	4	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	173	125	45	3	161	7	5	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	91	71	12	8	65	12	14	—
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	352	139	175	38	302	39	10	1
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	9 492	7 050	1 991	451	9 019	385	74	14
Dairy farms (024)	1 076	665	349	62	967	97	12	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	5 498	4 733	654	111	5 178	207	110	3
Animal specialty farms (027)	175	132	28	15	154	7	14	—
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	46	34	10	2	43	3	—	—
Farms not classified by SIC	449	348	90	11	422	20	5	2
Value of Products Sold								
Market value of agricultural products sold	31 270	17 775	9 092	4 403	28 386	2 225	622	37
\$1,000...	1 854 260	821 032	728 410	304 817	1 341 578	249 249	258 597	4 835
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 and over	280	121	122	37	119	51	108	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 622	525	775	322	1 075	317	226	4
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3 358	1 533	1 259	566	2 821	417	112	8
\$40,000 to \$99,999	6 211	3 172	2 053	986	5 580	565	62	4
\$20,000 to \$39,999	3 705	1 636	1 332	737	3 394	283	26	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 839	2 086	1 166	587	3 598	202	34	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 067	3 349	1 136	582	4 842	193	27	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6 214	4 683	1 032	499	6 023	172	13	6
Under \$2,500 (see text)	974	670	217	87	934	25	14	1
Grain sold	13 576	4 136	5 873	3 567	11 693	1 473	390	20
\$1,000...	798 885	153 897	426 587	218 402	553 090	156 775	85 961	3 059
Sales of \$40,000 and over	4 905	872	2 639	1 394	3 687	875	333	10
\$1,000...	693 262	126 584	378 246	188 432	458 763	146 617	84 962	2 920
Tabacco sold	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$1,000...	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed sold	7 093	1 631	3 288	2 174	6 096	774	210	13
\$1,000...	191 291	24 133	110 736	56 422	130 664	39 762	20 357	508
Sales of \$40,000 and over	1 376	138	853	385	924	292	154	6
\$1,000...	131 044	14 065	80 250	36 730	78 304	33 037	19 281	422
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold	3 527	2 284	1 030	213	3 230	233	60	4
\$1,000...	14 203	7 547	5 421	1 235	11 183	1 722	1 281	17
Sales of \$40,000 and over	33	15	15	3	25	4	4	—
\$1,000...	3 231	960	1 837	433	1 666	690	874	—
Other field crops sold	269	151	90	28	235	24	8	2
\$1,000...	1 505	447	814	244	1 147	221	111	25
Sales of \$40,000 and over	3	—	3	—	2	1	—	—
\$1,000...	231	—	231	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold	717	382	238	97	661	44	12	—
\$1,000...	6 361	2 387	3 090	885	5 011	1 003	347	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	30	5	20	5	20	8	2	—
\$1,000...	2 590	426	1 896	268	1 584	(D)	(D)	—
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold	377	246	110	21	336	25	16	—
\$1,000...	4 157	2 227	1 532	398	3 313	223	621	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	25	10	12	3	17	1	7	—
\$1,000...	1 978	741	928	309	1 346	(D)	(D)	—
Poultry and poultry products sold	5 969	5 048	777	144	5 629	224	113	3
\$1,000...	635 530	512 458	106 217	16 856	475 882	29 039	130 053	556
Sales of \$40,000 and over	4 514	3 841	581	92	4 219	188	104	3
\$1,000...	609 683	489 467	103 884	16 332	450 721	28 499	129 907	556
Dairy products sold	1 368	875	420	73	1 235	118	15	—
\$1,000...	47 014	23 628	21 165	2 222	37 406	6 029	3 579	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	407	208	178	21	330	65	12	—
\$1,000...	31 102	13 295	16 533	1 275	22 643	4 900	3 560	—
Cattle and calves sold	18 755	12 821	4 963	971	17 384	1 107	243	21
\$1,000...	110 826	67 200	37 814	5 812	93 140	9 540	7 795	351
Sales of \$40,000 and over	254	124	106	24	182	41	30	1
\$1,000...	26 882	12 371	12 793	1 718	17 401	3 321	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold	3 337	2 189	890	258	3 121	184	30	2
\$1,000...	24 022	16 399	6 407	1 216	16 223	3 386	4 401	13
Sales of \$40,000 and over	77	48	26	3	55	14	8	—
\$1,000...	11 965	8 454	3 197	313	5 153	2 572	4 240	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold	92	60	26	6	87	4	1	—
\$1,000...	62	50	11	(2)	60	2	(2)	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products sold	970	594	308	68	872	63	33	2
\$1,000...	10 486	4 516	5 317	652	7 491	(D)	1 738	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 and over	49	24	19	6	32	6	10	—
\$1,000...	8 005	3 097	4 442	466	5 385	(D)	1 540	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products sold	132	99	23	10	98	19	15	—
\$1,000...	4 105	1 798	1 946	361	1 951	211	1 943	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	18	9	8	1	12	—	6	—
\$1,000...	3 244	1 160	(D)	(D)	1 402	—	1 842	—
Forest products sold	2 050	1 531	482	37	1 911	106	30	3
\$1,000...	5 809	4 342	1 354	114	5 015	(D)	409	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 and over	10	8	1	1	7	1	2	—
\$1,000...	743	642	(D)	(D)	394	(D)	(D)	—

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farm Production Expenses								
Total production expenses ----- farms...	31 269	17 774	9 092	4 403	28 385	2 225	622	37
\$1,000...	1 387 372	694 330	508 033	185 010	1 000 686	166 746	216 022	3 919
Livestock and poultry purchased ----- farms...	12 272	8 786	2 849	637	11 408	652	205	7
\$1,000...	157 810	113 253	39 672	4 886	103 601	8 876	45 201	132
Feed for livestock and poultry ----- farms...	20 459	14 171	5 082	1 206	19 000	1 145	294	20
\$1,000...	467 635	363 749	89 767	14 119	383 118	25 908	58 038	571
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----- farms...	18 270	12 834	4 405	1 031	17 037	965	252	16
tons...	3 216 330	2 544 857	575 940	95 532	2 691 339	174 167	347 175	3 649
\$1,000...	437 465	346 714	77 580	13 171	363 990	23 169	49 776	530
Feed ingredients ----- farms...	7 107	4 879	1 889	339	6 562	441	97	7
tons...	73 476	46 551	24 749	2 176	50 707	5 316	17 295	158
\$1,000...	10 339	6 213	3 832	294	6 816	757	2 740	27
Whole grains ----- farms...	6 782	4 777	1 659	346	6 329	360	88	5
tons...	127 802	69 270	55 123	3 409	69 992	14 520	43 199	91
\$1,000...	15 266	8 215	6 640	411	8 509	1 614	5 132	11
Hay, green chop, and silage ----- farms...	3 434	2 226	973	235	3 185	202	42	5
tons...	194 094	113 810	69 557	10 727	164 718	10 805	18 492	79
\$1,000...	4 565	2 607	1 715	243	3 803	368	391	4
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ----- farms...	13 586	9 541	3 405	640	12 461	859	247	19
\$1,000...	6 594	4 454	1 922	218	4 447	419	1 705	22
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ----- farms...	16 226	6 399	6 325	3 502	14 193	1 589	425	19
\$1,000...	47 556	9 115	25 489	12 952	33 174	8 732	5 441	210
Commercial fertilizer purchased ----- farms...	19 987	9 050	7 358	3 579	17 662	1 841	463	21
\$1,000...	81 753	19 567	43 642	18 544	59 021	14 722	7 714	296
Commercial fertilizer used ----- farms...	17 807	7 545	6 836	3 426	15 547	1 792	447	21
acres fertilized...	4 074 132	935 527	2 195 283	943 322	2 893 912	749 391	417 784	13 045
dry tons...	459 916	113 018	246 339	100 559	336 261	81 361	40 869	1 425
liquid or gas tons...	56 052	8 063	31 810	16 178	37 418	10 660	7 902	72
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ----- farms...	13 122	4 754	5 512	2 856	11 144	1 505	452	21
\$1,000...	59 512	9 409	33 718	16 386	36 878	13 883	8 457	294
Lime ----- farms...	2 363	1 019	1 098	246	2 026	262	73	2
tons...	307 349	87 221	179 557	40 571	223 026	60 873	23 399	51
\$1,000...	2 111	569	1 250	292	1 551	397	163	(2)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ----- farms...	30 677	17 387	8 999	4 291	27 824	2 202	615	36
\$1,000...	74 898	24 590	34 648	15 660	56 490	12 071	6 117	221
Gasoline ----- farms...	27 921	15 658	8 362	3 901	25 221	2 080	588	32
\$1,000...	27 896	10 604	12 022	5 269	21 745	4 011	2 061	79
Diesel oil ----- farms...	15 400	6 444	5 946	3 010	13 336	1 578	466	20
\$1,000...	25 450	5 315	13 756	6 379	17 870	4 976	2 509	95
LP gas, butane, and propane ----- farms...	11 355	5 272	4 042	2 041	9 828	1 153	363	11
\$1,000...	12 450	4 980	5 107	2 363	9 731	1 841	855	22
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ----- farms...	30 623	17 364	8 978	4 281	27 777	2 198	614	34
\$1,000...	9 101	3 691	3 762	1 649	7 143	1 242	692	24
Hired farm labor ----- farms...	13 220	5 552	5 334	2 334	11 282	1 369	545	24
\$1,000...	99 239	29 988	49 117	20 134	57 220	17 220	24 104	695
Workers by number of days worked: 150 days or more ----- farms...	5 692	1 597	2 813	1 282	4 315	860	500	17
workers...	17 687	5 307	8 702	3 678	10 111	3 187	4 270	119
25 to 149 days ----- farms...	4 673	1 482	2 221	970	3 770	600	290	13
workers...	17 647	5 433	8 648	3 566	12 293	2 725	2 507	122
Less than 25 days ----- farms...	7 643	3 615	2 875	1 153	6 819	605	207	12
workers...	49 935	20 823	20 754	8 358	42 378	5 011	2 334	212
Contract labor ----- farms...	2 332	1 122	873	337	2 029	228	69	6
\$1,000...	6 017	1 835	2 787	1 395	4 289	1 178	538	12
Machine hire and customwork ----- farms...	11 728	5 651	4 036	2 041	10 480	958	276	14
\$1,000...	22 769	6 572	10 859	5 338	16 501	3 631	2 531	106
All other production expenses ----- farms...	31 012	17 607	9 034	4 371	28 144	2 213	619	36
\$1,000...	363 589	111 799	176 413	75 377	245 947	60 105	56 177	1 360
Farm-Related Income and Expenses								
Farm-related income ----- farms...	6 449	3 091	2 468	890	5 673	584	182	10
\$1,000...	27 848	12 679	11 391	3 778	17 945	4 095	5 744	64
\$10,000 and over ----- farms...	554	234	238	82	390	94	68	2
\$1,000...	17 586	8 599	6 914	2 073	9 088	3 060	(0)	(0)
Farm-related income from— Customwork and other agricultural services ----- farms...	2 502	944	1 076	482	2 190	247	64	1
\$1,000...	10 278	3 972	4 634	1 672	8 507	1 276	494	2
Recreational services ----- farms...	114	68	33	13	93	17	4	—
\$1,000...	309	227	66	16	252	38	19	—
Payments from government farm programs ----- farms...	3 051	1 445	1 257	349	2 725	263	56	7
\$1,000...	3 400	988	1 799	613	2 544	579	236	41
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments ----- farms...	1 336	848	379	109	1 137	118	77	4
\$1,000...	11 416	6 997	3 580	839	5 130	1 498	4 767	22
Other farm-related income ----- farms...	767	245	372	150	633	99	35	—
\$1,000...	2 444	495	1 312	638	1 512	705	227	—
Expenses for farm-related income sources ----- farms...	2 209	1 085	802	322	1 961	186	57	5
\$1,000...	8 212	3 826	3 345	1 040	5 734	1 096	1 363	19

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator				Type of organization			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Agricultural Chemicals								
Agricultural chemicals.....farms.....	21 577	10 015	7 758	3 804	19 100	1 931	523	23
.....\$1,000.....	141 265	28 976	77 360	34 930	95 899	28 606	16 171	590
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	19 990	9 053	7 358	3 579	17 665	1 841	463	21
.....acres on which used.....	4 074 132	935 527	2 195 283	943 322	2 893 912	749 391	417 784	13 045
.....tons.....	515 968	121 081	278 149	116 738	373 679	92 021	48 771	1 497
.....\$1,000.....	81 753	19 567	43 642	18 544	59 021	14 722	7 714	296
Lime.....farms.....	2 363	1 019	1 098	246	2 026	262	73	2
.....acres on which used.....	169 892	49 891	98 776	21 225	121 648	32 784	15 434	26
.....tons.....	307 349	87 221	179 557	40 571	223 026	60 873	23 399	51
.....\$1,000.....	2 111	569	1 250	292	1 551	397	163	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay crops.....farms.....	345	182	139	24	298	34	11	2
.....acres on which used.....	20 735	8 562	9 778	2 395	13 372	3 068	4 185	110
.....\$1,000.....	107	46	53	8	76	14	17	1
Insects on other crops.....farms.....	4 062	841	2 024	1 197	3 241	585	226	10
.....acres on which used.....	1 359 615	204 517	758 632	396 466	873 732	301 695	179 337	4 851
.....\$1,000.....	16 628	2 771	9 008	4 849	10 473	3 817	2 281	57
Nematodes in crops.....farms.....	538	77	278	183	421	90	27	—
.....acres on which used.....	102 337	12 652	61 291	28 394	68 201	23 101	11 035	—
.....\$1,000.....	867	115	514	238	542	194	131	—
Diseases in crops and orchards.....farms.....	390	158	159	73	323	44	21	2
.....acres on which used.....	58 908	10 018	34 975	13 915	34 691	16 479	7 684	54
.....\$1,000.....	917	174	574	169	581	226	108	1
Weeds or grass in crops.....farms.....	7 210	1 455	3 633	2 122	5 790	1 080	327	13
.....acres on which used.....	3 385 556	467 354	1 954 338	963 864	2 130 204	798 134	438 029	19 189
.....\$1,000.....	34 432	4 792	19 909	9 732	20 609	8 370	5 235	218
Weeds or brush in pasture.....farms.....	1 138	709	387	42	1 037	74	25	2
.....acres on which used.....	95 232	48 361	42 293	4 578	78 832	8 253	7 947	200
.....\$1,000.....	311	158	140	13	252	24	35	1
Weeds on other land.....farms.....	728	226	349	153	586	88	51	3
.....acres on which used.....	25 062	5 399	13 246	6 417	14 659	5 636	4 507	260
.....\$1,000.....	158	32	81	45	98	34	24	2
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit.....farms.....	2 322	309	1 241	772	1 790	378	145	9
.....acres on which used.....	539 093	45 728	324 129	169 236	327 508	126 505	81 195	3 885
.....\$1,000.....	2 360	195	1 443	722	1 466	572	308	14
Insect control on livestock and poultry.....farms.....	2 080	1 217	749	114	1 818	176	80	6
.....\$1,000.....	400	201	178	21	226	54	120	(Z)
Other chemicals (see text).....farms.....	2 062	1 054	669	339	1 890	132	39	1
.....\$1,000.....	1 221	356	569	296	1 005	181	35	(Z)
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm								
Farms with grain storage facilities:								
None.....	13 936	7 413	4 229	2 294	12 349	1 268	299	20
Under 1,000 bushels.....	1 272	674	459	139	1 130	128	13	1
1,000 to 4,999 bushels.....	1 329	416	708	205	1 105	172	51	1
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....	528	116	317	95	403	94	28	3
10,000 to 24,999 bushels.....	544	132	323	89	387	106	51	—
25,000 to 49,999 bushels.....	295	62	179	54	202	64	28	1
50,000 bushels and over.....	204	51	113	40	97	49	56	2
Not reporting.....	13 162	8 911	2 764	1 487	12 713	344	96	9
Livestock								
Cattle and calves.....farms.....	18 840	12 785	5 050	1 005	17 471	1 108	241	20
.....number.....	1 531 780	928 455	526 484	76 841	1 308 834	151 400	66 677	4 869
Cows and heifers that had calved.....farms.....	17 245	11 612	4 738	895	15 958	1 040	228	19
.....number.....	820 209	504 473	284 844	40 892	708 549	83 861	35 311	2 488
Beef cows.....farms.....	16 068	10 830	4 437	801	14 873	964	212	19
.....number.....	762 093	468 235	256 409	37 449	651 748	75 905	31 958	2 482
Milk cows.....farms.....	3 364	2 318	893	153	3 145	190	26	3
.....number.....	68 116	36 238	28 435	3 443	56 801	7 956	3 353	6
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved.....farms.....	14 010	9 347	3 940	723	12 864	927	202	17
.....number.....	346 536	207 454	121 707	17 375	295 073	34 775	15 439	1 249
Beef heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	13 186	8 815	3 697	674	12 125	856	188	17
.....number.....	316 723	190 310	110 078	16 335	270 607	31 226	13 641	1 249
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement.....farms.....	1 464	944	450	70	1 321	123	20	—
.....number.....	29 813	17 144	11 629	1 040	24 466	3 549	1 798	—
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	15 582	10 451	4 320	811	14 381	970	214	17
.....number.....	355 035	216 528	119 933	18 574	305 212	32 764	15 927	1 132
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	18 755	12 821	4 963	971	17 384	1 107	243	21
.....number.....	667 209	419 041	214 942	33 226	573 660	57 961	33 854	1 734
.....\$1,000.....	110 826	67 200	37 814	5 812	93 140	9 540	7 795	351
Calves.....farms.....	14 512	9 985	3 784	743	13 469	850	174	19
.....number.....	350 950	230 614	103 168	17 168	307 801	29 695	12 724	730
.....\$1,000.....	40 031	26 188	11 778	2 065	34 884	3 420	1 635	92
Cattle.....farms.....	13 269	8 938	3 652	679	12 252	815	185	17
.....number.....	316 259	188 427	111 774	16 058	265 859	28 266	21 130	1 004
.....\$1,000.....	70 796	41 012	26 036	3 748	58 256	6 120	6 160	259
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	1 126	666	386	74	1 022	81	22	1
.....number.....	32 010	15 085	15 779	1 146	22 209	2 710	7 079	12
.....\$1,000.....	9 397	4 568	4 535	295	6 196	731	2 467	4
Hogs and pigs.....farms.....	3 632	2 350	998	284	3 397	203	30	2
.....number.....	215 791	142 837	60 864	12 090	146 017	24 504	45 231	39
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	2 423	1 577	664	182	2 269	134	19	1
.....number.....	37 634	26 289	9 408	1 937	26 206	3 594	7 829	5
Other.....farms.....	3 153	2 022	878	253	2 935	186	30	2
.....number.....	178 157	116 548	51 456	10 153	119 811	20 910	37 402	34

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Livestock—Continued								
Hogs and pigs sold	3 337	2 189	890	258	3 121	184	30	2
farms	508 392	371 120	112 277	24 995	343 500	58 467	106 179	246
number	\$1,000	16 399	6 407	1 216	16 223	3 386	4 401	13
Feeder pigs	1 590	1 123	378	89	1 502	80	7	1
farms	269 428	216 739	40 626	12 063	181 168	21 581	66 618	61
number	\$1,000	4 586	908	267	3 997	564	1 199	1
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
December 1 of preceding year and								
November 30	2 799	1 829	754	216	2 634	145	19	1
farms	56 437	41 933	11 729	2 775	39 245	5 695	11 489	8
number	2 392	1 564	644	184	2 249	130	12	1
December 1 and May 31	29 623	21 824	6 381	1 418	21 026	2 852	5 739	6
farms	2 187	1 450	583	154	2 049	119	18	1
number	26 814	20 109	5 348	1 357	18 219	2 843	5 750	2
Sheep and lambs of all ages	116	73	33	10	106	7	2	1
farms	3 253	2 491	700	62	3 165	75	11	2
number	87	55	24	8	79	6	2	—
Lambs under 1 year old	923	727	183	13	911	9	3	—
farms	99	62	27	10	91	5	2	1
number	2 036	1 579	419	38	1 984	46	4	2
Rams and wethers 1 year old or								
older	101	64	28	9	92	7	2	—
farms	294	185	98	11	270	20	4	—
number	84	59	23	2	82	1	1	—
Sheep and lambs sold	2 047	1 669	372	6	1 990	53	4	—
farms	75	52	17	6	71	4	—	—
number	2 413	1 896	485	32	2 355	58	—	—
pounds of wool	17 418	12 911	4 328	179	17 143	275	—	—
Horses and ponies	4 129	2 576	1 306	247	3 780	267	73	9
farms	15 485	9 695	4 646	1 144	13 589	1 171	624	101
number	602	361	196	45	543	41	17	2
Sold	2 147	1 286	661	200	1 863	167	115	(Z)
farms	1 378	795	466	117	1 245	60	73	9
number	3 924	2 444	1 243	237	3 590	255	70	66
Horses	14 115	8 856	4 219	1 040	12 414	1 050	585	16
farms	569	345	181	43	512	40	16	1
number	2 011	1 236	628	147	1 732	164	113	2
\$1,000	1 363	791	464	107	1 230	60	73	(Z)
Any goats	102	68	26	8	101	1	—	—
farms	1 952	1 432	490	30	1 950	2	—	—
number	40	28	11	1	40	—	—	—
Sold	752	633	118	1	752	—	—	—
farms	12	9	3	(Z)	12	—	—	—
number								
\$1,000								
Poultry								
Chickens 3 months old or older	3 248	2 285	770	193	3 030	150	65	3
farms	19 072 184	14 746 158	3 457 215	868 811	11 634 130	1 352 128	6 047 876	38 050
number	1 286	1 038	204	44	1 163	60	60	3
Sold	25 731 013	19 970 696	4 620 782	1 139 535	17 686 424	1 486 245	6 415 324	143 020
farms	3 090	2 162	739	189	2 886	143	60	1
number	15 792 630	11 935 342	3 092 569	764 719	9 588 608	(D)	5 143 399	(D)
Kept for table or market egg								
production	2 709	1 860	677	172	2 538	125	45	1
farms	11 629 482	8 641 981	2 475 804	511 697	6 565 279	(D)	4 193 543	(D)
number	518	378	107	33	463	33	22	—
Kept for hatching egg	4 163 148	3 293 361	616 765	253 022	3 023 329	189 963	949 856	—
farms	233	172	52	9	193	18	20	2
number	2 791 087	2 419 023	293 505	78 559	1 707 185	(D)	774 491	(D)
\$1,000	1 373	915	373	85	1 282	68	23	—
Roosters and male chickens	488 467	391 793	71 141	25 533	338 337	20 144	129 986	—
farms								
number								
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3	213	174	37	2	192	11	10	—
farms	3 620 136	2 910 098	(D)	(D)	2 843 964	275 532	500 640	—
number	4 313	3 742	492	79	4 139	143	30	1
Broilers and other meat-type	437 078 582	368 568 988	61 314 810	7 194 784	397 388 008	(D)	22 089 285	(D)
chickens sold								
farms	147	96	41	10	136	6	5	—
number	1 983 488	1 526 714	416 719	40 055	1 607 466	80 022	296 000	—
Sold	215	168	38	9	187	18	10	—
farms	8 112 923	5 911 497	1 931 416	270 010	6 399 218	499 568	1 214 137	—
number	91	59	28	4	84	4	3	—
Heavy breeds for slaughter	1 790 740	1 414 054	(D)	(D)	1 474 734	80 006	236 000	—
farms	187	144	35	8	162	17	8	—
number	7 379 683	5 368 792	(D)	(D)	5 895 978	(D)	(D)	—
\$1,000	19	15	1	3	18	—	1	—
Light breeds for slaughter	157 655	77 640	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—
farms	27	23	3	1	24	1	2	—
number	670 285	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
\$1,000	58	37	16	5	53	4	1	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	35 093	35 020	56	17	(D)	16	(D)	—
farms	9	8	1	—	8	—	1	—
number	62 955	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
\$1,000								
Crops Harvested								
Field corn for all purposes	1 169	600	438	131	1 073	81	15	—
farms	23 452	9 532	10 696	3 224	20 119	2 170	1 163	—
acres	854	395	349	110	777	66	11	—
Commercial fertilizer used	17 605	5 865	8 947	2 793	14 868	1 937	800	—
farms	958	508	333	117	890	59	9	—
acres	14 379	5 987	5 487	2 905	12 951	1 256	172	—
Field corn for grain or seed	627 882	237 821	283 614	106 447	561 719	58 059	8 104	—
bushels	52	20	24	8	43	8	1	—
farms	1 030	219	589	222	815	185	30	—
acres								

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator				Type of organization			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Crops Harvested—Continued								
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms...	2 000	642	1 060	298	1 718	237	42	3
acres.....	105 356	27 347	61 844	16 165	78 680	20 440	5 986	250
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	1 234	340	704	190	1 053	152	27	2
acres.....	71 731	16 992	45 058	9 681	52 755	13 971	4 775	230
Sorghums for grain or seed.....farms...	1 553	409	884	260	1 337	189	25	2
acres.....	84 590	18 418	51 613	14 559	64 287	16 597	3 606	100
bushels.....	3 615 490	734 369	2 279 554	601 567	2 787 468	678 169	146 764	3 089
Irrigated.....farms...	48	13	24	11	35	11	2	—
acres.....	2 797	971	1 415	411	1 579	858	360	—
Soybeans for beans.....farms...	12 990	3 852	5 683	3 455	11 166	1 424	381	19
acres.....	3 790 462	664 274	2 080 679	1 045 509	2 689 249	738 468	347 234	15 511
bushels.....	76 100 070	13 389 192	41 813 390	20 897 488	53 715 766	14 841 450	7 245 883	296 971
Irrigated.....farms...	683	144	323	216	528	101	53	1
acres.....	133 321	29 000	63 539	40 782	92 303	21 016	18 802	1 200
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	4 472	1 027	2 297	1 148	3 682	620	164	6
acres.....	1 205 591	205 071	694 421	306 099	852 600	229 786	120 327	2 878
Peanuts for nuts.....farms...	82	33	34	15	61	11	8	2
acres.....	2 836	422	1 702	712	1 772	582	385	97
pounds.....	5 264 401	730 740	3 043 799	1 489 862	3 169 023	1 229 438	699 940	166 000
Irrigated.....farms...	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
acres.....	87	—	—	87	—	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	38	9	19	10	31	4	2	1
acres.....	1 574	115	952	507	1 238	189	97	50
Wheat.....farms...	3 066	681	1 610	775	2 543	391	126	6
acres.....	293 000	47 755	173 320	71 925	196 850	53 574	39 484	3 092
bushels.....	7 771 285	1 238 423	4 611 407	1 921 455	5 243 377	1 492 072	957 377	78 459
Irrigated.....farms...	12	1	6	5	10	1	1	—
acres.....	1 190	3	767	420	845	120	225	—
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	2 444	458	1 369	617	1 982	345	112	5
acres.....	253 461	37 326	152 665	63 470	165 638	48 194	36 737	2 892
Cotton.....farms...	7 102	1 635	3 289	2 178	6 105	774	210	13
acres.....	1 108 098	131 106	648 827	328 165	765 489	223 086	115 860	3 663
bales.....	848 010	102 757	496 618	248 635	580 530	176 135	88 875	2 470
Irrigated.....farms...	584	80	329	175	464	80	40	—
acres.....	81 197	8 352	48 406	24 439	55 100	15 463	10 634	—
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	6 755	1 418	3 221	2 116	5 770	764	210	11
acres.....	1 093 256	127 458	641 684	324 114	755 198	219 578	114 843	3 637
Tobacco.....farms...	3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—
acres.....	3	2	(2)	—	3	—	—	—
pounds.....	3 456	3 126	330	—	3 456	—	—	—
Irrigated.....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—
acres.....	3	2	(2)	—	3	—	—	—
Irish potatoes.....farms...	496	358	121	17	482	14	—	—
acres.....	761	625	114	22	743	18	—	—
hundredweight.....	64 551	52 589	9 961	2 001	62 959	1 592	—	—
Irrigated.....farms...	18	12	3	3	18	—	—	—
acres.....	35	4	30	1	35	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	252	172	74	6	242	10	—	—
acres.....	685	568	101	16	667	18	—	—
Hay.....farms...	12 718	8 555	3 602	561	11 721	813	172	12
acres.....	567 501	337 377	198 859	31 265	487 981	53 065	25 600	855
tons.....	1 021 800	591 525	372 952	57 323	860 456	105 086	54 359	1 899
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	3 928	2 453	1 302	173	3 494	369	60	5
acres.....	179 091	100 197	70 060	8 834	146 591	23 276	8 779	445
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating.....farms...	1 045	677	301	67	949	70	24	2
acres.....	44 405	21 374	16 878	6 153	33 127	3 775	7 393	110
tons, dry.....	103 856	43 053	42 681	18 122	73 841	11 123	18 627	265
Irrigated.....farms...	16	8	7	1	12	3	1	—
acres.....	589	146	439	4	286	103	200	—
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay.....farms...	3 428	2 487	846	95	3 192	204	31	1
acres.....	132 823	87 613	40 883	4 327	117 823	11 308	3 617	75
tons, dry.....	236 037	157 428	72 388	6 221	208 093	21 878	5 916	150
Irrigated.....farms...	23	16	5	2	20	3	—	—
acres.....	1 015	648	265	102	903	112	—	—
Field seeds.....farms...	452	274	163	15	401	43	8	—
acres.....	17 934	10 436	6 956	542	14 929	2 159	846	—
Irrigated.....farms...	5	1	2	2	4	1	—	—
acres.....	257	12	100	145	202	55	—	—
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	136	81	49	6	121	13	2	—
acres.....	6 541	3 920	2 317	304	5 473	758	310	—
Vegetables.....farms...	775	421	254	100	719	44	12	—
acres.....	11 726	3 000	7 125	1 602	8 702	1 949	1 076	—
Irrigated.....farms...	230	152	54	24	212	16	2	—
acres.....	4 565	1 438	2 613	515	3 137	1 351	78	—
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	509	289	157	63	469	32	8	—
acres.....	9 090	2 381	5 588	1 122	6 549	1 801	740	—
Berries.....farms...	108	70	33	5	101	5	2	—
acres.....	409	237	123	49	242	59	108	—
Irrigated.....farms...	20	11	7	2	17	2	1	—
acres.....	136	33	56	48	72	16	48	—
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	31	18	10	3	27	3	1	—
acres.....	219	80	90	49	114	57	48	—
Land in orchards.....farms...	531	314	184	33	447	53	30	1
acres.....	17 008	8 751	7 343	914	12 620	1 506	2 868	14
Irrigated.....farms...	17	11	5	1	14	—	3	—
acres.....	653	528	122	4	436	—	217	—
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms...	213	133	73	7	186	13	13	1
acres.....	7 574	4 181	3 076	317	5 806	549	1 205	14