

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farms and Land in Farms								
Farms..... number.....	2 460	1 361	886	213	2 037	248	165	10
..... percent.....	100.0	55.3	36.0	8.7	82.8	10.1	6.7	0.4
Land in farms..... acres.....	375 788	134 721	211 736	29 331	280 826	53 964	39 045	1 953
Average size of farm..... acres.....	153	99	239	138	138	218	237	195
Value of land and buildings..... \$1,000.....	574 905	210 870	319 663	44 372	413 687	72 990	86 259	1 969
Average per farm..... dollars.....	233 701	154 937	360 793	208 322	203 086	294 316	522 781	196 926
Average per acre..... dollars.....	1 530	1 565	1 510	1 513	1 473	1 353	2 209	1 008
Farms by value of farm:								
\$1 to \$9,999.....	44	34	4	6	36	3	5	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	95	73	12	10	82	9	4	--
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	219	179	27	13	203	8	6	2
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	342	288	31	23	301	24	17	--
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	244	174	47	23	206	22	16	--
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	369	208	125	36	319	31	16	3
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	241	108	113	20	197	28	14	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	640	225	354	61	516	83	39	2
\$500,000 and over.....	266	72	173	21	177	40	48	1
Owned and rented land by farm operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	2 251	1 361	886	4	1 871	229	142	9
..... acres.....	271 242	141 812	129 185	245	201 768	37 148	31 525	801
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	1 104	5	886	213	876	151	72	5
..... acres.....	114 336	97	84 685	29 554	87 666	17 289	8 229	1 152
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	219	161	51	7	190	17	12	--
..... acres.....	9 790	7 188	2 134	468	8 608	473	709	--
Land in Farms According to Use								
Total cropland..... farms.....	2 222	1 146	877	199	1 827	237	149	9
..... acres.....	201 645	57 751	126 387	17 507	148 940	31 571	20 201	933
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	2 118	1 059	867	192	1 734	233	142	9
..... acres.....	145 671	37 271	94 773	13 627	105 194	24 662	15 252	563
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	1 157	809	267	81	999	75	78	5
50 to 99 acres.....	484	169	252	63	399	60	22	3
100 to 199 acres.....	316	61	220	35	239	56	21	--
200 to 499 acres.....	148	17	118	13	91	40	16	1
500 to 999 acres.....	11	3	8	--	6	2	3	--
1,000 acres and over.....	2	--	2	--	--	--	2	--
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2	--	2	--	--	--	2	--
2,000 acres and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	979	426	476	77	847	104	23	5
..... acres.....	45 823	16 137	26 427	3 259	37 678	5 966	1 862	317
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	139	57	69	13	101	15	23	--
..... acres.....	4 636	1 708	2 684	244	2 541	470	1 625	--
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	47	14	25	8	43	4	--	--
..... acres.....	287	56	195	36	269	18	--	--
In cultivated summer follow..... farms.....	29	9	15	5	24	1	4	--
..... acres.....	602	136	360	106	475	22	105	--
Idle..... farms.....	217	122	78	17	161	21	33	2
..... acres.....	4 626	2 443	1 948	235	2 783	433	1 357	53
Total woodland..... farms.....	1 410	723	609	78	1 186	156	63	5
..... acres.....	110 633	48 773	53 659	8 201	84 322	14 740	10 764	807
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	544	245	262	37	454	69	20	1
..... acres.....	31 872	11 875	16 859	3 138	25 525	3 467	2 745	135
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	1 138	584	490	64	955	125	53	5
..... acres.....	78 761	36 898	36 800	5 063	58 797	11 273	8 019	672
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture:								
Improved pastureland and rangeland..... farms.....	284	116	155	13	235	34	14	1
..... acres.....	15 593	7 025	8 086	482	11 924	1 677	1 952	40
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland..... farms.....	338	156	161	21	278	49	11	--
..... acres.....	14 212	4 889	8 453	870	11 038	2 218	956	--
Other land (see text)..... farms.....	1 769	990	640	119	1 457	183	125	4
..... acres.....	33 705	16 283	15 151	2 271	24 602	3 758	5 172	173
Total pastureland..... farms.....	1 450	661	684	105	1 229	166	49	6
..... acres.....	107 500	39 926	59 825	7 749	86 165	13 328	7 515	492
Irrigated land..... farms.....	283	148	95	40	165	37	80	1
..... acres.....	7 345	1 467	5 233	645	2 354	810	4 145	36
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms.....	283	148	95	40	165	37	80	1
..... acres.....	6 907	1 400	4 872	635	2 260	750	3 861	36
Artificial drainage..... farms.....	203	74	110	19	144	27	32	--
..... acres drained.....	4 192	1 099	2 583	510	2 326	793	1 073	--
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks..... farms.....	587	232	304	51	464	71	51	1
..... number.....	1 204	434	657	113	902	169	130	3
..... acres.....	1 242	470	482	289	752	123	233	135
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator								
All farm operators.....	2 460	1 361	886	213	2 037	248	165	10
Full owners.....	1 361	1 361	--	--	1 166	97	93	5
Part owners.....	886	--	886	--	702	131	49	4
Tenants.....	213	--	--	213	169	20	23	1

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued								
All farm operators—Continued								
White ¹	2 271	1 258	825	188	2 025	246	--	--
Full owners.....	1 258	1 258	--	--	1 163	95	--	--
Part owners.....	825	--	825	--	694	131	--	--
Tenants.....	188	--	--	188	168	20	--	--
Black and other races ¹	14	5	8	1	12	2	--	--
Full owners.....	5	5	--	--	3	2	--	--
Part owners.....	8	--	8	--	8	--	--	--
Tenants.....	1	--	--	1	1	--	--	--
Farms by Type of Organization								
Individual or family..... farms.....	2 037	1 166	702	169	2 037	--	--	--
..... acres.....	280 826	106 637	151 067	23 122	280 826	--	--	--
Partnership..... farms.....	248	97	131	20	--	248	--	--
..... acres.....	53 964	13 572	36 751	3 641	--	53 964	--	--
Corporation, including family owned..... farms.....	165	93	49	23	--	--	165	--
..... acres.....	39 045	14 306	23 021	1 718	--	--	39 045	--
Other..... farms.....	10	5	4	1	--	--	--	10
..... acres.....	1 953	206	897	850	--	--	--	1 953
Farm Credit								
Total operator farm debt..... farms.....	930	415	434	81	750	105	72	3
..... \$1,000.....	52 066	20 356	29 260	2 450	34 181	7 148	10 608	129
Debts secured by real estate..... farms.....	697	346	351	--	574	72	48	3
..... \$1,000.....	37 826	16 505	21 320	--	26 594	4 938	6 166	129
Debts not secured by real estate..... farms.....	493	173	239	81	382	63	48	--
..... \$1,000.....	14 240	3 850	7 939	2 450	7 588	2 210	4 442	--
Farm Operator Characteristics¹								
Farm operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	33	5	10	18	31	2	--	--
25 to 34 years.....	213	66	81	66	190	23	--	--
35 to 44 years.....	325	150	134	41	297	28	--	--
45 to 54 years.....	602	330	238	34	520	82	--	--
55 to 64 years.....	679	411	248	20	616	63	--	--
65 years and over.....	433	301	122	10	383	50	--	--
Average age.....	53.3	56.3	51.8	39.5	53.2	53.5	--	--
Farm operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	1 737	940	698	99	1 543	194	--	--
On another farm.....	33	20	6	7	26	7	--	--
In a rural area, not on a farm.....	116	43	32	41	101	15	--	--
In a city, town, or urban area.....	82	40	18	24	61	21	--	--
Farm operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	1 711	874	691	146	1 500	211	--	--
Other.....	574	389	142	43	537	37	--	--
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—								
Greater than value of farm products sold.....	505	353	117	35	469	36	--	--
Less than value of farm products sold.....	1 098	482	513	103	947	151	--	--
Not reporting or none.....	682	428	203	51	621	61	--	--
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm.....								
1 to 49 days.....	77	36	35	6	74	3	--	--
50 to 99 days.....	49	31	14	4	46	3	--	--
100 to 149 days.....	76	36	28	12	71	5	--	--
150 to 199 days.....	121	68	42	11	112	9	--	--
200 days and over.....	417	256	119	42	387	30	--	--
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:								
Farms reporting.....	383	182	167	34	330	53	--	--
Number of persons.....	461	220	201	40	398	63	--	--
By number of days worked:								
1 to 49 days.....	53	13	39	1	39	14	--	--
50 to 99 days.....	45	21	19	5	42	3	--	--
100 to 149 days.....	56	28	23	5	51	5	--	--
150 to 199 days.....	89	45	40	4	79	10	--	--
200 days and over.....	218	113	80	25	187	31	--	--
Farms by Size								
1 to 9 acres.....	314	262	14	38	242	24	46	2
10 to 49 acres.....	530	406	87	37	474	28	27	1
50 to 69 acres.....	189	127	45	17	174	7	7	1
70 to 99 acres.....	208	116	76	16	180	20	8	--
100 to 139 acres.....	304	181	96	27	265	24	14	1
140 to 179 acres.....	197	80	97	20	161	29	4	3
180 to 219 acres.....	164	55	93	16	146	9	9	--
220 to 259 acres.....	104	61	64	9	78	23	3	--
260 to 499 acres.....	330	33	244	23	236	63	30	1
500 to 999 acres.....	102	33	61	8	72	19	10	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	13	3	8	2	7	2	4	--
2,000 acres and over.....	5	4	1	--	2	--	3	--
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	8	2	6	--	7	1	--	--
Cotton farms (0131).....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco farms (0132).....	93	38	43	12	65	9	19	--

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.								
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	218	114	85	19	200	12	6	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	179	90	63	26	161	16	1	1
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	133	101	26	6	111	13	9	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	363	285	44	34	236	38	87	2
General farms, primarily crop (019)	30	22	7	1	26	4	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	235	149	68	18	214	16	4	1
Dairy farms (024)	794	212	504	78	652	121	17	4
Poultry and egg farms (025)	304	271	19	14	273	16	15	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	60	46	11	3	52	1	7	—
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	8	3	4	—	8	—	—	—
Farms not classified by SIC	35	28	6	1	32	1	—	2
Value of Products Sold								
Market value of agricultural products sold	2 460	1 361	886	213	2 037	248	165	10
\$1,000	185 033	80 871	88 912	15 250	106 698	22 920	55 086	329
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 and over	45	18	21	6	13	6	26	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	111	56	46	9	59	22	29	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999	237	95	127	15	169	36	32	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999	565	209	292	64	456	86	23	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999	408	204	173	31	355	39	14	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	367	245	88	34	318	21	21	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	350	247	75	28	316	21	13	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	343	263	56	24	319	15	7	2
Under \$2,500 (see text)	34	24	8	2	32	2	—	—
Grain sold	59	28	29	2	46	9	4	—
\$1,000	343	90	242	11	245	11	87	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
\$1,000	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—
Tobacco sold	108	44	51	13	77	10	21	—
\$1,000	28 952	2 259	20 997	5 696	2 829	3 437	22 686	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	41	8	24	9	13	7	21	—
\$1,000	28 048	1 864	20 530	5 655	1 981	3 381	22 686	—
Cotton and cottonseed sold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold	645	281	310	54	543	84	15	3
\$1,000	5 096	1 312	3 322	463	4 146	770	140	40
Sales of \$40,000 and over	15	3	10	2	12	2	1	—
\$1,000	950	(D)	688	(D)	790	(D)	(D)	—
Other field crops sold	85	39	34	12	66	13	6	—
\$1,000	2 067	150	1 686	231	857	332	879	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	10	1	8	1	3	3	4	—
\$1,000	1 676	(D)	1 453	(D)	583	238	856	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold	368	181	146	41	318	41	8	1
\$1,000	4 214	1 284	2 420	511	3 147	1 001	57	10
Sales of \$40,000 and over	26	5	18	3	17	9	—	—
\$1,000	1 732	259	1 240	233	1 054	678	—	—
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold	236	154	71	11	195	27	13	1
\$1,000	6 157	3 463	2 378	316	3 689	721	1 744	3
Sales of \$40,000 and over	43	23	17	3	29	7	7	—
\$1,000	4 511	2 298	1 926	286	2 379	435	1 697	—
Poultry and poultry products sold	393	316	57	20	354	23	16	—
\$1,000	49 274	44 074	3 633	1 568	39 924	2 310	7 040	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	187	164	13	10	165	10	12	—
\$1,000	46 982	42 227	3 278	1 477	37 844	2 136	7 001	—
Dairy products sold	819	224	516	79	673	123	19	4
\$1,000	50 551	9 466	37 053	4 033	36 641	10 920	2 787	203
Sales of \$40,000 and over	467	72	350	45	356	92	18	1
\$1,000	42 827	6 537	33 081	3 209	29 660	10 243	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves sold	1 217	456	654	107	1 032	152	27	6
\$1,000	8 034	2 816	4 542	677	6 240	1 284	481	29
Sales of \$40,000 and over	27	10	15	2	20	4	3	—
\$1,000	2 661	(D)	1 395	(D)	1 966	420	275	—
Hogs and pigs sold	104	44	51	9	92	8	3	1
\$1,000	484	360	96	27	355	77	52	(2)
Sales of \$40,000 and over	2	2	—	—	—	1	1	—
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold	71	38	31	2	66	4	—	1
\$1,000	43	28	14	1	39	3	—	(2)
Sales of \$40,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products sold	111	71	29	11	97	6	8	—
\$1,000	1 379	1 184	168	28	939	13	427	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	8	8	—	—	6	—	2	—
\$1,000	837	837	—	—	493	—	344	—
Nursery and greenhouse products sold	434	315	82	37	295	46	89	4
\$1,000	28 033	14 074	12 278	1 681	7 308	2 007	18 680	38
Sales of \$40,000 and over	102	68	20	14	40	16	46	—
\$1,000	24 477	11 466	11 558	1 452	4 819	1 614	18 044	—
Forest products sold	211	125	74	12	173	22	13	3
\$1,000	405	312	83	9	339	32	26	8
Sales of \$40,000 and over	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farm Production Expenses								
Total production expenses ----- farms.....	2 460	1 361	886	213	2 037	248	165	10
\$1,000.....	158 055	72 591	72 704	12 760	92 403	18 557	46 778	317
Livestock and poultry purchased ----- farms.....	981	528	378	75	852	91	35	3
\$1,000.....	10 882	7 257	2 962	663	8 709	1 034	1 094	46
Feed for livestock and poultry ----- farms.....	1 593	791	673	129	1 375	165	47	6
\$1,000.....	51 773	31 363	17 626	2 784	40 150	6 124	5 392	107
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----- farms.....	1 553	771	656	126	1 343	162	42	6
tons.....	350 338	213 255	117 922	19 162	272 022	42 651	35 117	548
\$1,000.....	49 701	30 574	16 441	2 686	38 623	5 829	5 163	86
Feed ingredients ----- farms.....	244	109	111	24	210	26	6	2
tons.....	3 183	1 056	2 056	72	2 499	575	108	2
\$1,000.....	453	154	289	10	358	78	17	(Z)
Whole grains ----- farms.....	272	135	114	23	238	22	10	2
tons.....	5 648	2 720	2 854	74	3 961	180	1 506	1
\$1,000.....	746	352	385	9	530	24	192	(Z)
Hay, green chop, and silage ----- farms.....	308	115	162	31	261	38	7	2
tons.....	30 539	8 389	18 871	3 279	21 645	7 648	830	416
\$1,000.....	873	284	511	79	639	192	21	21
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ----- farms.....	1 174	507	562	105	978	149	43	4
\$1,000.....	982	307	606	69	720	155	104	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ----- farms.....	1 575	696	727	152	1 262	194	112	7
\$1,000.....	3 759	1 778	1 750	230	1 806	369	1 578	6
Commercial fertilizer purchased ----- farms.....	1 702	768	768	166	1 356	214	127	5
\$1,000.....	6 385	1 218	4 473	693	3 551	1 062	1 761	11
Commercial fertilizer used ----- farms.....	1 558	676	728	154	1 230	200	124	4
acres fertilized.....	103 940	21 305	73 585	9 050	68 258	20 494	14 847	341
dry tons.....	39 042	7 112	27 863	4 068	21 982	6 712	10 253	96
liquid or gas tons.....	1 585	340	955	290	902	339	344	(Z)
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ----- farms.....	1 353	574	637	142	1 022	202	124	5
\$1,000.....	2 144	539	1 434	171	996	319	823	7
Lime ----- farms.....	470	149	272	49	340	74	55	1
tons.....	23 683	4 057	18 244	1 382	13 316	6 093	4 244	30
\$1,000.....	300	50	232	18	170	71	58	(Z)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ----- farms.....	2 453	1 356	885	212	2 031	247	165	10
\$1,000.....	6 573	2 960	3 016	598	3 091	781	2 688	13
Gasoline ----- farms.....	2 435	1 346	880	209	2 020	243	162	10
\$1,000.....	3 074	1 151	1 636	287	1 948	436	679	11
Diesel oil ----- farms.....	780	265	457	58	586	121	72	1
\$1,000.....	534	140	363	32	363	91	79	1
LP gas, butane, and propane ----- farms.....	346	220	99	27	261	37	48	-
\$1,000.....	1 014	204	660	150	239	93	682	-
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ----- farms.....	2 453	1 356	885	212	2 031	247	165	10
\$1,000.....	1 951	1 465	358	129	541	160	1 248	1
Hired farm labor ----- farms.....	1 392	647	626	119	1 065	175	146	6
\$1,000.....	30 736	9 873	17 347	3 516	9 203	3 099	18 392	41
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more ----- farms.....	772	319	394	59	538	111	120	3
workers.....	4 976	1 686	2 860	430	1 590	488	2 892	6
25 to 149 days ----- farms.....	689	325	300	64	492	92	101	4
workers.....	7 404	1 788	4 590	1 026	2 582	524	4 285	13
Less than 25 days ----- farms.....	672	294	306	72	523	89	59	1
workers.....	8 801	2 984	4 424	1 393	4 274	730	3 795	2
Contract labor ----- farms.....	101	60	37	4	80	8	13	-
\$1,000.....	866	251	600	15	222	21	622	-
Machine hire and customwork ----- farms.....	643	253	319	71	507	85	49	2
\$1,000.....	830	264	494	73	511	105	214	1
All other production expenses ----- farms.....	2 444	1 348	883	213	2 021	248	165	10
\$1,000.....	43 124	16 780	22 396	3 948	23 445	5 488	14 110	81
Farm-Related Income and Expenses								
Farm-related income ----- farms.....	732	281	386	65	590	101	38	3
\$1,000.....	1 997	1 188	675	135	1 678	159	150	11
\$10,000 and over ----- farms.....	54	39	13	2	45	3	6	-
\$1,000.....	1 025	822	176	27	873	42	110	-
Farm-related income from--								
Customwork and other agricultural services ----- farms.....	254	95	135	24	212	30	12	-
\$1,000.....	1 058	756	246	56	934	55	69	-
Recreational services ----- farms.....	25	7	16	2	19	4	1	1
\$1,000.....	121	65	45	11	102	10	1	7
Payments from government farm programs ----- farms.....	416	115	261	40	314	79	23	-
\$1,000.....	274	66	175	33	199	49	27	-
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments ----- farms.....	152	100	45	7	125	17	8	2
\$1,000.....	300	171	109	20	239	13	43	4
Other farm-related income ----- farms.....	96	40	48	8	80	14	2	-
\$1,000.....	244	130	99	15	203	31	10	-
Expenses for farm-related income sources ----- farms.....	208	96	95	17	178	24	6	-
\$1,000.....	737	523	166	48	679	41	17	-

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Family Off-Farm Income¹								
Family off-farm income..... farms.....	1 433	784	531	118	1 277	156	-	-
\$1,000.....	16 227	9 872	5 259	1 097	14 396	1 831	-	-
Farms by family off-farm income:								
\$1 to \$249.....	58	26	20	12	52	6	-	-
\$250 to \$499.....	40	18	19	3	37	3	-	-
\$500 to \$999.....	90	41	41	8	81	9	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	343	175	137	31	305	38	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	314	159	130	25	277	37	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	391	249	115	27	348	43	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	114	61	46	7	106	8	-	-
\$30,000 and over.....	83	55	23	5	71	12	-	-
Family off-farm income from—								
Nonfarm-related business..... farms.....	274	163	86	25	237	37	-	-
\$1,000.....	3 586	2 070	1 218	298	2 935	651	-	-
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips..... farms.....	780	413	286	81	705	75	-	-
\$1,000.....	8 043	4 667	2 723	652	7 330	713	-	-
Interest, dividends, or royalties..... farms.....	818	437	314	67	723	95	-	-
\$1,000.....	3 246	2 242	887	117	2 918	327	-	-
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc..... farms.....	268	182	80	6	245	23	-	-
\$1,000.....	910	631	258	21	820	90	-	-
Rent of nonfarm property..... farms.....	185	102	78	5	165	20	-	-
\$1,000.....	442	262	173	8	393	50	-	-
Selected Machinery and Equipment								
Automobiles..... farms.....	1 903	1 020	737	146	1 604	189	104	6
number.....	3 032	1 526	1 279	227	2 401	381	241	9
2 or 3..... farms.....	655	343	273	39	524	87	42	2
number.....	1 434	736	609	89	1 136	198	95	5
4 and over..... farms.....	82	26	49	7	40	24	18	-
number.....	432	139	255	38	225	105	102	-
Motortrucks, including pickups..... farms.....	2 147	1 124	834	189	1 757	227	154	9
number.....	5 301	2 218	2 622	461	3 682	775	825	19
2 or 3..... farms.....	873	450	349	74	725	100	45	3
number.....	2 039	1 012	857	170	1 674	251	107	7
4 and over..... farms.....	398	114	249	35	237	85	74	2
number.....	2 386	646	1 529	211	1 213	482	683	8
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers..... farms.....	2 141	1 100	849	192	1 755	238	139	9
number.....	6 608	2 594	3 466	548	5 008	931	641	28
2 or 3..... farms.....	1 010	564	347	99	883	74	48	5
number.....	2 462	1 322	887	253	2 142	190	116	14
4 and over..... farms.....	683	188	445	50	490	130	61	2
number.....	3 698	924	2 522	252	2 484	707	495	12
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers..... farms.....	2 109	1 071	846	192	1 730	235	135	9
number.....	6 165	2 424	3 210	531	4 681	854	603	27
Crawler tractors..... farms.....	378	144	217	17	285	63	29	1
number.....	443	170	256	17	327	77	38	1
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled..... farms.....	14	5	7	2	12	1	1	-
number.....	15	5	8	2	12	1	2	-
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers..... farms.....	127	34	84	9	112	12	3	-
number.....	139	35	93	11	122	14	3	-
Corn heads for combines..... farms.....	73	21	45	7	63	8	2	-
number.....	76	21	48	7	66	8	2	-
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... farms.....	59	13	42	4	53	5	1	-
number.....	63	14	45	4	56	6	1	-
Mower conditioners..... farms.....	599	184	360	55	479	98	19	3
number.....	658	215	384	59	529	104	22	3
Pickup balers..... farms.....	990	342	557	91	818	138	28	6
number.....	1 039	348	594	97	851	151	31	6
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled..... farms.....	292	112	154	26	252	26	9	5
number.....	311	118	167	26	263	33	10	5
Field forage harvesters, shear bar..... farms.....	642	144	429	69	506	108	25	3
number.....	726	150	497	79	569	125	29	3
Value of Machinery and Equipment								
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	2 417	1 324	881	212	1 998	247	163	9
\$1,000.....	59 479	23 351	31 218	4 910	41 841	7 964	9 418	256
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999..... farms.....	353	269	51	33	326	19	8	-
\$1,000.....	1 060	788	170	102	985	51	24	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms.....	424	288	91	45	372	29	22	-
\$1,000.....	2 922	2 002	618	301	2 539	209	(D)	(D)
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	521	309	173	39	446	44	28	3
\$1,000.....	7 219	4 258	2 400	562	6 183	602	379	56
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms.....	864	408	381	75	695	106	60	3
\$1,000.....	25 913	11 687	11 879	2 348	20 593	3 272	1 956	92
\$50,000 to \$99,999..... farms.....	198	39	142	17	136	39	21	2
\$1,000.....	12 507	2 448	8 973	1 087	8 455	2 559	(D)	(D)
\$100,000 and over..... farms.....	57	11	43	3	23	10	24	-
\$1,000.....	9 857	2 168	7 178	510	3 086	1 271	5 500	-

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Agricultural Chemicals								
Agricultural chemicals..... farms...	1 828	845	806	177	1 458	224	139	7
\$1,000.....	8 530	1 757	5 908	864	4 547	1 381	2 584	18
Commercial fertilizer..... farms...	1 703	769	768	166	1 357	214	127	5
acres on which used.....	103 940	21 305	73 585	9 050	68 258	20 494	14 847	341
tons.....	40 627	7 451	28 818	4 358	22 885	7 051	10 596	96
\$1,000.....	6 385	1 218	4 473	693	3 551	1 062	1 761	11
Lime..... farms...	470	149	272	49	340	74	55	1
acres on which used.....	16 844	2 797	13 033	1 014	9 687	3 848	3 269	40
tons.....	23 683	4 057	18 244	1 382	13 316	6 093	4 244	30
\$1,000.....	300	50	232	18	170	71	58	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay crops..... farms...	40	13	24	3	29	10	—	1
acres on which used.....	1 077	466	546	65	721	350	—	6
\$1,000.....	8	3	5	(Z)	6	2	—	(Z)
Insects on other crops..... farms...	518	221	236	61	349	81	86	2
acres on which used.....	26 856	4 676	19 504	2 676	13 643	4 463	8 489	261
\$1,000.....	729	179	494	56	329	102	293	5
Nematodes in crops..... farms...	48	16	22	10	26	1	21	—
acres on which used.....	3 439	330	2 720	389	615	6	2 818	—
\$1,000.....	215	19	159	37	34	(Z)	181	—
Diseases in crops and orchards..... farms...	152	83	55	14	97	27	28	—
acres on which used.....	5 347	2 173	2 642	532	2 433	676	2 238	—
\$1,000.....	259	146	99	14	118	39	102	—
Weeds or grass in crops..... farms...	706	217	418	71	535	120	49	2
acres on which used.....	40 806	6 098	31 343	3 365	26 010	8 740	5 999	57
\$1,000.....	475	64	377	34	254	90	130	(Z)
Weeds or brush in pasture..... farms...	27	10	15	2	19	7	1	—
acres on which used.....	747	70	557	120	187	200	360	—
\$1,000.....	10	2	6	3	2	4	4	—
Weeds on other land..... farms...	43	17	23	3	31	5	7	—
acres on which used.....	569	83	476	10	171	101	297	—
\$1,000.....	23	1	22	(Z)	2	2	20	—
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit..... farms...	47	25	15	7	31	7	9	—
acres on which used.....	1 884	986	726	172	833	132	919	—
\$1,000.....	20	10	8	2	10	1	10	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry..... farms...	204	67	119	18	158	29	16	1
\$1,000.....	51	33	16	2	26	5	20	1
Other chemicals (see text)..... farms...	229	142	63	24	188	20	21	—
\$1,000.....	56	34	18	4	44	5	6	—
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm								
Farms with grain storage facilities:								
None.....	1 232	631	465	136	943	173	111	5
Under 1,000 bushels.....	229	90	116	23	195	24	9	1
1,000 to 4,999 bushels.....	60	31	27	2	46	7	6	1
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....	10	—	6	3	8	1	1	—
10,000 to 24,999 bushels.....	16	3	12	1	12	1	3	—
25,000 to 49,999 bushels.....	6	—	4	—	5	—	1	—
50,000 bushels and over.....	2	—	2	—	1	—	1	—
Not reporting.....	905	604	254	47	827	42	33	3
Livestock								
Cattle and calves..... farms...	1 262	494	660	108	1 073	154	29	6
number.....	96 431	23 247	65 284	7 900	72 846	18 335	4 963	287
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms...	1 123	410	616	97	946	144	27	6
number.....	56 678	12 668	39 418	4 592	42 853	10 802	2 796	227
Beef cows..... farms...	358	184	143	31	309	39	8	2
number.....	4 251	2 227	1 761	263	3 408	515	316	12
Milk cows..... farms...	932	299	550	83	777	127	23	5
number.....	52 427	10 441	37 657	4 329	39 445	10 287	2 480	215
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved..... farms...	1 040	359	587	94	876	136	24	4
number.....	31 595	7 274	21 849	2 472	23 345	6 601	1 598	51
Beef heifers and heifer calves..... farms...	326	154	142	30	286	32	7	1
number.....	3 454	1 558	1 517	379	2 802	535	106	11
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement..... farms...	847	256	515	76	709	116	19	3
number.....	28 141	5 716	20 332	2 093	20 543	6 066	1 492	40
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves..... farms...	731	276	384	71	608	103	18	2
number.....	8 158	3 305	4 017	836	6 648	932	569	9
Cattle and calves sold..... farms...	1 217	456	654	107	1 032	152	27	6
number.....	43 501	13 570	26 264	3 667	34 041	7 304	1 967	189
\$1,000.....	8 034	2 816	4 542	677	6 240	1 284	481	29
Calves..... farms...	959	342	526	91	814	121	20	4
number.....	26 393	8 941	15 099	2 353	20 951	4 137	1 191	114
\$1,000.....	1 682	909	567	206	1 502	135	41	3
Cattle..... farms...	1 047	377	586	84	877	138	27	5
number.....	17 108	4 629	11 165	1 314	13 090	3 167	776	75
\$1,000.....	6 353	1 907	3 974	471	4 738	1 149	440	26
Fattened on grain and concentrates..... farms...	108	48	53	7	90	14	4	—
number.....	1 001	345	643	13	671	219	111	—
\$1,000.....	352	120	227	5	234	74	44	—
Hogs and pigs..... farms...	166	73	80	13	147	14	4	—
number.....	6 717	4 621	1 769	327	5 218	675	817	7
Used or to be used for breeding..... farms...	69	27	36	6	59	7	2	1
number.....	955	613	323	19	630	23	301	1
Other..... farms...	162	72	79	11	143	14	4	1
number.....	5 762	4 008	1 446	308	4 588	652	516	6

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Livestock—Continued								
Hogs and pigs sold								
farms..	104	44	51	9	92	8	3	1
number..	10 573	8 144	2 088	341	6 668	1 237	2 662	6
\$1,000..	484	360	96	27	355	77	52	(Z)
feeder pigs	39	18	21	—	33	5	1	—
number..	4 830	3 428	1 402	—	2 024	(D)	(D)	—
\$1,000..	110	69	41	—	58	(D)	(D)	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
December 1 of preceding year and								
November 30								
farms..	81	35	40	6	70	8	2	1
number..	1 371	959	345	67	924	(D)	(D)	1
December 1 and May 31	66	30	32	4	56	7	2	1
number..	756	495	208	53	533	(D)	(D)	1
June 1 and November 30	58	23	30	5	52	5	1	—
number..	615	464	137	14	391	(D)	(D)	—
Sheep and lambs of all ages	96	54	39	3	89	5	1	1
number..	1 920	1 148	744	28	1 749	167	1	3
Lambs under 1 year old	68	38	28	2	63	3	1	1
number..	460	256	201	3	441	17	1	1
Ewes 1 year old or older	86	47	36	3	80	5	—	—
number..	1 294	782	494	18	1 150	142	—	2
Rams and wethers 1 year old or								
older	67	39	26	2	63	4	—	—
number..	166	110	49	7	158	8	—	—
Sheep and lambs sold	60	34	24	2	55	4	—	1
number..	1 179	750	413	16	1 074	104	—	1
Sheep and lambs shorn	59	31	26	2	54	4	—	1
number..	1 448	912	513	23	1 294	153	—	1
pounds of wool..	10 547	6 600	3 752	195	9 535	997	—	15
Horses and ponies								
farms..	280	135	122	23	245	23	11	1
number..	2 324	1 539	659	126	2 003	85	226	10
Sold	82	51	23	8	71	3	8	—
number..	1 102	805	281	16	874	4	224	—
\$1,000..	1 074	880	167	27	646	2	427	—
Horses	244	116	106	22	217	15	11	1
number..	2 059	1 405	551	103	1 770	60	224	5
Sold	79	50	22	7	69	2	8	—
number..	1 090	797	278	15	864	2	224	—
\$1,000..	1 067	877	166	25	639	2	427	—
Any goats	26	11	8	7	23	1	1	1
number..	160	136	11	13	104	50	3	3
Sold	9	6	1	2	8	1	—	—
number..	329	322	2	5	79	250	—	—
\$1,000..	10	10	(Z)	(Z)	5	5	—	—
Poultry								
Chickens 3 months old or older								
farms..	410	292	95	23	371	25	13	1
number..	4 905 645	4 227 098	519 557	158 990	4 143 495	243 986	518 139	25
Sold	308	248	46	14	276	19	13	—
number..	4 378 254	3 866 456	345 074	166 724	3 789 752	148 884	439 618	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	375	263	89	23	337	24	13	1
number..	4 001 746	3 505 011	371 752	124 983	3 328 278	205 609	467 837	22
Kept for table or market egg								
production	364	253	88	23	330	21	12	1
number..	3 871 407	3 375 463	370 996	124 948	3 273 803	(D)	(D)	22
Kept for hatching egg								
production	16	13	2	1	10	4	2	—
number..	130 339	129 548	756	35	54 475	(D)	(D)	—
Pullets 3 months old or older not of								
laying age	53	41	10	2	47	4	2	—
number..	882 280	701 650	(D)	(D)	806 180	(D)	(D)	—
Roosters and male chickens	55	36	16	3	47	4	3	1
number..	21 619	20 437	(D)	(D)	9 037	(D)	(D)	3
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3								
months old	33	29	2	2	27	1	5	—
number..	441 600	377 100	(D)	(D)	368 100	10 000	63 500	—
Broilers and other meat-type								
chickens sold	41	37	4	—	38	3	—	—
number..	933 275	824 775	108 500	—	882 275	51 000	—	—
Turkeys								
farms..	14	9	3	2	13	—	1	—
number..	2 834	1 270	44	1 520	1 334	—	1 500	—
Sold	18	15	1	2	13	2	3	—
number..	30 397	18 672	(D)	(D)	8 247	(D)	(D)	—
Heavy breeds for slaughter	11	7	3	1	11	—	—	—
number..	1 327	1 266	41	20	1 327	—	—	—
Sold	18	15	1	2	13	2	3	—
number..	27 847	17 672	(D)	(D)	7 247	(D)	(D)	—
Light breeds for slaughter	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	2	1	1	—	1	1	—	—
Sold	4	2	1	1	3	—	—	—
number..	1 050	1 000	50	—	1 000	50	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	4	2	1	—	3	—	—	—
number..	1 507	4	3	1 500	7	—	1 500	—
Sold	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number..	1 500	—	—	1 500	—	—	1 500	—
Crops Harvested								
Field corn for all purposes								
farms..	894	252	558	84	733	133	24	4
acres..	49 776	8 387	37 391	3 998	36 652	9 715	3 123	286
Commercial fertilizer used	753	191	490	72	610	119	23	1
acres..	44 813	7 221	34 215	3 377	32 146	9 345	3 122	200
Field corn for grain or seed	90	38	51	1	75	11	4	—
acres..	2 269	727	1 487	55	1 640	299	330	—
bushels..	195 240	60 699	128 199	6 342	148 539	21 824	24 877	—
Irrigated	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
acres..	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Crops Harvested—Continued								
Sorghums for all purposes	23	3	17	3	16	6	1	-
farms...	23	3	17	3	16	6	1	-
acres...	406	75	308	23	337	49	20	-
Commercial fertilizer used	15	1	11	3	9	6	-	-
farms...	15	1	11	3	9	6	-	-
acres...	245	5	217	23	196	49	-	-
Sorghums for grain or seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
farms...	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
acres...	75	25	-	50	75	-	-	-
bushels...	2 625	875	-	1 750	2 625	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
farms...	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
acres...	50	-	-	50	50	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat	9	3	6	-	9	-	-	-
farms...	9	3	6	-	9	-	-	-
acres...	62	10	52	-	62	-	-	-
bushels...	1 980	210	1 770	-	1 980	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	3	2	1	-	3	-	-	-
farms...	3	2	1	-	3	-	-	-
acres...	21	9	12	-	21	-	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bales...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	108	44	51	13	77	10	21	-
farms...	108	44	51	13	77	10	21	-
acres...	4 955	740	3 377	839	1 367	556	3 032	-
pounds...	7 940 515	1 193 446	5 472 875	1 274 194	2 228 408	868 159	4 843 948	-
Irrigated	47	13	28	6	22	5	20	-
farms...	47	13	28	6	22	5	20	-
acres...	2 440	262	1 955	223	322	48	2 070	-
Commercial fertilizer used	108	44	51	13	77	10	21	-
farms...	108	44	51	13	77	10	21	-
acres...	4 942	727	3 377	839	1 354	556	3 032	-
Irish potatoes	103	50	41	12	82	14	6	1
farms...	103	50	41	12	82	14	6	1
acres...	2 389	293	1 843	253	1 259	332	798	(2)
hundredweight...	565 619	43 234	460 358	62 027	284 646	77 123	203 800	50
Irrigated	18	5	10	3	11	3	4	-
farms...	18	5	10	3	11	3	4	-
acres...	803	129	630	44	126	122	555	-
Commercial fertilizer used	80	31	37	12	60	13	6	1
farms...	80	31	37	12	60	13	6	1
acres...	2 370	277	1 840	253	1 241	331	798	(2)
Hay	1 324	546	666	112	1 137	154	28	5
farms...	1 324	546	666	112	1 137	154	28	5
acres...	71 972	20 281	44 458	7 233	57 255	12 298	2 209	210
tons...	157 868	42 914	99 734	15 220	125 475	26 828	5 085	480
Commercial fertilizer used	506	141	319	46	401	88	15	2
farms...	506	141	319	46	401	88	15	2
acres...	24 144	4 407	17 313	2 424	17 453	5 447	1 164	80
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating	571	207	319	45	475	82	12	2
farms...	571	207	319	45	475	82	12	2
acres...	18 088	5 495	11 183	1 410	13 857	3 653	528	50
tons, dry...	49 333	14 378	31 331	3 624	37 464	10 106	1 683	80
Irrigated	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
farms...	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
acres...	61	61	-	-	61	-	-	-
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay	988	411	486	91	849	114	22	3
farms...	988	411	486	91	849	114	22	3
acres...	40 577	12 215	23 434	4 928	32 970	6 419	1 028	160
tons, dry...	84 091	24 056	49 740	10 295	69 451	12 064	2 176	400
Irrigated	4	4	-	-	3	1	-	-
farms...	4	4	-	-	3	1	-	-
acres...	45	45	-	-	30	15	-	-
Field seeds	3	1	2	-	2	-	1	-
farms...	3	1	2	-	2	-	1	-
acres...	72	15	57	-	57	-	15	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
farms...	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
acres...	17	-	17	-	17	-	-	-
Vegetables	380	187	152	41	327	44	8	1
farms...	380	187	152	41	327	44	8	1
acres...	7 725	2 332	4 284	1 109	5 944	1 612	129	40
Irrigated	76	28	38	10	63	9	3	1
farms...	76	28	38	10	63	9	3	1
acres...	1 536	287	1 075	175	1 082	393	25	36
Commercial fertilizer used	354	174	141	39	307	38	8	1
farms...	354	174	141	39	307	38	8	1
acres...	7 559	2 305	4 181	1 072	5 792	1 599	127	40
Berries	114	63	41	10	98	10	6	-
farms...	114	63	41	10	98	10	6	-
acres...	277	122	111	44	237	17	23	-
Irrigated	29	13	13	3	24	4	1	-
farms...	29	13	13	3	24	4	1	-
acres...	126	43	54	29	115	7	5	-
Commercial fertilizer used	50	25	17	8	43	5	2	-
farms...	50	25	17	8	43	5	2	-
acres...	132	33	56	43	118	5	9	-
Land in orchards	179	119	55	5	140	27	10	2
farms...	179	119	55	5	140	27	10	2
acres...	5 646	3 622	1 837	188	3 230	815	1 578	23
Irrigated	7	6	1	-	6	1	-	-
farms...	7	6	1	-	6	1	-	-
acres...	106	102	4	-	97	9	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	104	68	34	2	79	18	6	1
farms...	104	68	34	2	79	18	6	1
acres...	4 024	2 754	1 240	30	2 436	575	993	20