

GENERAL EXPLANATIONS Continued

Table 18. Fruits and Nuts: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Total				Not of bearing age			Of bearing age			Harvested	
	Farms	Acres	Trees or vines	Value of production	Farms	Acres	Trees or vines	Farms	Acres	Trees or vines	Farms	Pounds
			(1,000)	(\$1,000)			(1,000)			(1,000)		
Land in orchards.....1974..	70,907	4,048,121	(X)	3,018,205	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
.....1969..	83,838	4,009,597	(X)	1,724,571	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Irrigated.....1974..	34,512	2,546,645	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
.....1969..	36,997	2,303,650	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Apples, total.....1974..	18,953	507,348	38,384	488,137	8,864	82,498	8,759	17,153	424,850	29,626	15,712	5,918,832
.....1969..	21,290	525,849	31,975	251,059	12,365	(NA)	9,278	20,191	(NA)	22,698	17,656	6,001,483
Dwarf and semidwarf.....1974..	9,222	146,785	17,728	116,847	5,234	45,605	6,047	7,018	101,180	11,681	6,450	1,399,001
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Standard.....1974..	15,227	360,563	20,656	371,290	4,515	36,893	2,712	14,189	323,670	17,944	13,004	4,519,831
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peaches, total.....1974..	10,728	249,819	24,463	252,020	4,214	44,593	4,560	9,295	205,226	19,903	7,934	2,601,660
.....1969..	14,731	300,662	28,108	155,721	6,864	(NA)	5,380	13,837	(NA)	22,727	11,965	2,990,021
Clingstone.....1974..	3,438	102,136	10,284	125,893	1,168	15,912	1,607	2,941	86,244	8,677	2,531	1,494,731
.....1969..	5,352	123,016	11,905	74,758	2,233	(NA)	2,335	4,964	(NA)	9,571	4,235	1,618,161
Freestone.....1974..	8,858	147,683	14,178	126,127	3,410	28,682	2,952	7,660	119,001	11,226	6,473	1,106,929
.....1969..	11,989	177,646	16,202	80,963	5,250	(NA)	3,046	11,252	(NA)	13,157	9,711	1,371,860
Pears, total.....1974..	6,879	94,122	10,091	121,159	2,247	12,079	1,440	6,010	82,043	8,651	5,283	1,381,588
.....1969..	9,847	111,628	11,003	67,660	5,124	(NA)	2,396	9,198	(NA)	8,608	7,965	1,346,322
Bartlett.....1974..	5,921	70,314	7,734	93,137	1,698	7,665	916	5,282	62,650	6,818	4,711	1,040,371
.....1969..	8,088	83,124	8,453	47,980	3,962	(NA)	1,711	7,563	(NA)	6,742	6,649	983,372
Excluding bartlett.....1974..	3,294	23,808	2,357	28,022	1,107	4,414	523	2,794	19,393	1,833	2,447	341,217
.....1969..	4,767	28,504	2,550	19,680	2,287	(NA)	684	4,420	(NA)	1,866	3,744	362,950
Cherries, total.....1974..	7,184	119,111	9,611	104,806	2,616	21,235	1,863	6,556	97,876	7,748	6,009	510,490
.....1969..	9,527	129,216	9,779	54,844	4,809	(NA)	1,998	9,024	(NA)	7,781	7,983	472,366
Tart.....1974..	3,838	61,002	5,353	48,035	1,328	11,208	1,060	3,503	49,794	4,293	3,213	260,391
.....1969..	5,401	65,718	5,669	20,364	1,958	(NA)	857	5,211	(NA)	4,812	4,653	269,791
Sweet.....1974..	5,140	58,110	4,258	56,772	1,673	10,027	803	4,665	48,083	3,455	4,201	250,099
.....1969..	6,727	63,498	4,110	34,481	3,497	(NA)	1,142	6,251	(NA)	2,968	5,435	202,575
Grapes.....1974..	14,208	712,804	355,025	557,556	3,893	110,102	54,899	13,303	602,702	300,126	12,804	7,643,997
.....1969..	14,570	542,630	265,000	234,186	3,535	(NA)	14,325	14,353	(NA)	250,675	13,468	6,592,712
Plums and prunes, total.....1974..	6,929	132,663	12,947	113,425	2,075	20,655	2,084	6,147	112,007	10,863	5,310	1,188,658
.....1969..	9,596	161,023	14,708	66,075	4,117	(NA)	2,517	9,048	(NA)	12,192	8,048	981,010
Plums.....1974..	3,818	39,025	4,032	37,981	1,332	8,729	918	3,170	30,295	3,114	2,510	291,015
.....1969..	5,084	37,328	3,686	18,331	2,057	(NA)	752	4,665	(NA)	2,934	3,898	177,177
Prunes.....1974..	3,562	93,638	8,915	75,444	843	11,926	1,165	3,336	81,712	7,749	3,077	897,643
.....1969..	5,123	123,695	11,022	47,744	2,184	(NA)	1,765	4,944	(NA)	9,257	4,599	803,833
Oranges, total.....1974..	12,803	915,217	77,512	664,584	1,884	50,182	5,080	12,574	865,035	72,431	12,273	19,736,036
.....1969..	15,169	966,963	79,730	483,982	5,521	(NA)	13,501	14,756	(NA)	66,229	(NA)	15,746,086
Valencia.....1974..	8,808	406,552	34,558	304,310	1,019	23,529	2,385	8,665	388,022	32,174	8,433	8,783,419
.....1969..	11,091	443,413	36,697	231,875	2,941	(NA)	5,748	10,809	(NA)	30,949	10,170	7,533,764
Navel.....1974..	4,418	123,689	13,274	123,299	588	7,638	862	4,274	116,052	12,411	4,080	2,410,088
.....1969..	6,120	126,050	13,335	64,428	1,846	(NA)	2,750	5,833	(NA)	10,586	5,385	1,575,070
Temple.....1974..	1,185	24,513	1,884	12,917	115	867	76	1,153	23,646	1,808	1,090	492,850
.....1969..	1,595	29,085	2,241	15,305	386	(NA)	393	1,508	(NA)	1,847	1,383	453,390
Other.....1974..	6,932	360,463	27,796	224,058	824	18,148	1,758	6,813	342,315	26,038	6,633	8,049,679
.....1969..	7,754	368,415	27,457	172,374	2,289	(NA)	4,611	7,567	(NA)	22,846	7,186	6,183,862
Grapefruit.....1974..	5,224	226,373	17,838	152,792	999	30,398	2,696	4,979	195,974	15,143	4,839	5,287,082
.....1969..	5,904	183,568	12,420	81,714	1,434	(NA)	2,827	5,646	(NA)	10,594	5,255	4,307,197
Kumquats.....1974..	42	445	47	557	3	2	127	40	444	47	38	5,064
.....1969..	134	171	19	46	53	(NA)	2	128	(NA)	17	91	767
Lemons.....1974..	1,879	79,635	7,957	160,334	482	16,815	1,667	1,750	62,820	6,290	1,715	2,026,396
.....1969..	2,153	62,376	6,364	87,605	664	(NA)	1,330	2,009	(NA)	5,034	1,837	1,527,255
Limes.....1974..	267	4,385	571	7,241	33	253	31	253	4,133	540	245	80,394
.....1969..	287	3,395	447	2,383	89	(NA)	86	259	(NA)	361	230	42,829
Tangelos.....1974..	675	16,494	1,495	6,988	84	1,289	133	650	15,206	1,361	621	274,167
.....1969..	1,510	27,353	2,326	9,957	554	(NA)	809	1,318	(NA)	1,517	1,174	275,124
Tangerines and mandarins.....1974..	982	19,990	1,749	17,836	133	1,685	209	948	18,305	1,540	859	330,887
.....1969..	2,421	33,048	2,656	19,727	620	(NA)	517	2,243	(NA)	2,139	1,953	437,762
Other citrus fruits.....1974..	129	2,948	246	2,004	20	194	17	115	2,754	229	102	40,076
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Apricots.....1974..	1,303	29,341	2,333	26,305	316	2,182	181	1,174	27,159	2,152	1,026	206,622
.....1969..	2,734	36,571	2,890	29,013	1,067	(NA)	353	2,499	(NA)	2,537	2,017	393,398
Avocados.....1974..	2,168	33,774	3,051	43,878	705	9,173	877	1,976	24,601	2,174	1,951	120,991
.....1969..	1,758	22,831	1,946	14,719	697	(NA)	414	1,681	(NA)	1,532	1,556	102,028
Dates.....1974..	106	3,133	169	2,856	22	288	15	104	2,845	154	102	26,215
.....1969..	150	3,878	193	2,131	45	(NA)	25	145	(NA)	168	136	26,978
Figs.....1974..	144	16,822	934	4,706	33	1,446	95	123	15,376	839	115	39,877
.....1969..	524	17,273	897	4,721	163	(NA)	46	483	(NA)	851	372	104,323
Mangoes.....1974..	107	1,226	88	812	27	238	15	100	988	73	90	7,318
.....1969..	32	37	2	14	6	(NA)	(Z)	30	(NA)	2	26	66
Nectarines.....1974..	758	15,933	1,735	20,135	315	3,330	349	642	12,604	1,386	592	176,797
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pomegranates.....1974..	159	2,582	312	672	52	947	120	129	1,635	192	126	11,797
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Olives.....1974..	924	33,410	2,342	24,451	128	2,617	219	905	30,793	2,123	888	113,729
.....1969..	1,181	28,322	1,735	17,899	354	(NA)	302	1,142	(NA)	1,433	1,064	118,146
Other noncitrus fruits.....1974..	194	1,011	88	527	48	301	28	163	709	60	144	5,271
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Almonds.....1974..	4,288	275,908	20,192	131,411	1,472	59,800	4,464	4,026	216,108	15,728	3,971	285,676
.....1969..	4,437	207,796	14,463	51,684	2,152	(NA)	3,388	4,195	(NA)	11,075	3,957	206,736
Filberts and hazelnuts.....1974..	715	17,748	1,758	3,342	203	3,091	381	661	14,657	1,377	622	12,373
.....1969..	915	15,955	1,395	3,007	375	(NA)	349	826	(NA)	1,047	733	10,741
Pecans, total.....1974..	8,467	328,607	5,979									

GENERAL EXPLANATIONS Continued

Table 18. **Fruits and Nuts: 1974 and 1969—Continued**

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Total				Not of bearing age			Of bearing age			Harvested	
	Farms	Acres	Trees or vines (1,000)	Value of production (\$1,000)	Farms	Acres	Trees or vines (1,000)	Farms	Acres	Trees or vines (1,000)	Farms	Pounds (1,000)
Pistachio.....1974..	115	18,210	2,336	801	98	17,689	2,290	31	521	45	28	890
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tung nuts.....1974..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....1969..	174	35,829	3,080	939	42	(NA)	87	174	(NA)	2,993	96	31,046
English or persian walnuts.....1974..	5,196	166,943	6,214	50,817	1,290	27,595	1,236	5,018	139,349	4,978	4,920	254,086
.....1969..	7,373	166,812	5,384	42,411	3,235	(NA)	1,442	7,035	(NA)	3,942	6,663	179,328
Other nuts.....1974..	159	697	27	67	58	179	8	125	518	19	103	448
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Papayas ¹1974..	148	2,988	1,571	4,834	87	1,010	540	141	1,978	1,031	141	37,184
.....1969..	108	1,605	626	1,071	73	(NA)	209	99	(NA)	417	93	20,216
Eating bananas ¹1974..	147	597	232	671	38	111	47	141	486	186	141	5,164
.....1969..	131	609	102	301	81	(NA)	19	124	(NA)	84	118	3,864
Cooking bananas ¹1974..	8	7	2	2	3	2	1	7	5	1	7	18
.....1969..	15	30	11	14	12	(NA)	2	12	(NA)	9	12	177
Coffee ¹1974..	214	1,028	492	1,019	9	54	23	214	974	469	213	1,819
.....1969..	247	1,393	726	763	19	(NA)	22	245	(NA)	704	239	2,755
Guavas ¹1974..	21	324	50	33	10	269	42	16	55	8	16	414
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Passion fruit ¹1974..	3	239	23	127	1	80	8	3	159	15	3	1,820
.....1969..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Macadamia nuts ¹1974..	217	9,386	565	4,955	65	2,048	111	209	7,337	454	208	17,087
.....1969..	224	10,143	566	2,354	122	(NA)	325	199	(NA)	241	191	10,323

¹Hawaii only.

Table 19. **Citrus Fruits: 1974**

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Acres	Value production (\$1,000)
United States, total.....	1,265,487	1,012,337
Alabama.....	6	4
Arizona.....	54,692	54,143
California.....	259,369	349,495
Florida.....	875,467	575,947
Georgia.....	98	58
Hawaii.....	159	71
Louisiana.....	433	180
Mississippi.....	7	-
Texas.....	75,260	32,439

was 18,953, a decrease of 11 percent since 1969. A production of 5.9 billion pounds was 1 percent less than the production in 1969. Standard apples had 71 percent of the acreage, 54 percent of the total trees, and 76 percent of the total production for apples. Dwarf apples average 121 trees per acre while standard apples had 57 trees per acre on a U.S. level.

The production was highly concentrated, with 61 percent of the acreage harvested from farms with sales of \$2,500 and over in the five States—Washington, New York, Michigan, Pennsylvania, and Virginia.

Peaches—In 1974, peaches were the fourth leading fruit crop with a production value of \$252 million and accounted

for 8 percent of the total value of those crops harvested from farms with sales of \$2,500 and over. Farms growing peaches in 1974 were 27 percent less than in 1969. The quantity harvested was 2.6 billion pounds, 13 percent less than in 1969. The largest production area was California, followed by South Carolina, Georgia, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Michigan. These six States comprised 72 percent of the total acreage. There were 147,683 acres of freestone peaches and 102,136 acres of clingstone peaches. California was the leading State for clingstone peaches with 65 percent of the clingstone acreage and South Carolina along with California led in freestone peaches with 33 percent of the freestone acreage.

Lemons—In 1974, lemons were the second most important citrus crop and the fifth most important tree fruit crop. The value of production on farms with sales of \$2,500 and over was \$160 million and represented 5 percent of the value of all fruit crops. There were 1,879 farms reporting 79,635 acres of lemons with a production of 2 billion pounds.

The production is concentrated in specialized producing areas of California, Arizona, and Florida. California led with 66 percent of the total acreage. Arizona was second with 24 percent and Florida third with 10 percent of the total acreage of lemons on farms with sales of \$2,500 and over in 1974.

Grapefruit—The third most important citrus crop and the sixth most important tree fruit crop in 1974 was grapefruit with a production value of \$153 million or 5 percent of the total tree fruit crop on farms with sales of \$2,500 and over. There were 5,224 farms reporting 226,373 acres and 5.3 billion pounds of production.

Florida was the leading State with 67 percent of the acreage in 1974 on farms with sales of \$2,500 and over. Texas was second with 20 percent and California third with 9 percent.

Nursery and greenhouse products—The combined value of all horticultural specialty products sold from farms with sales of \$2,500 and over in 1974 was \$1.7 billion, almost double the \$897 million in 1969.

The category—cut flowers, florist greens, and potted, bedding or other florist plants—was the most important horticultural specialty group produced on farms with sales of \$2,500 and over. In 1974, sales of \$823 million were 92 percent more than the \$429 million for this group in 1969. California and Florida led with a combined value of 37 percent of the total value.

The second most important group of horticultural specialty products was nursery products—trees, shrubs, vines, etc.—produced on farms with sales of \$2,500 and over in 1974. The value of