

AGRICULTURE
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1974 Census of Agriculture

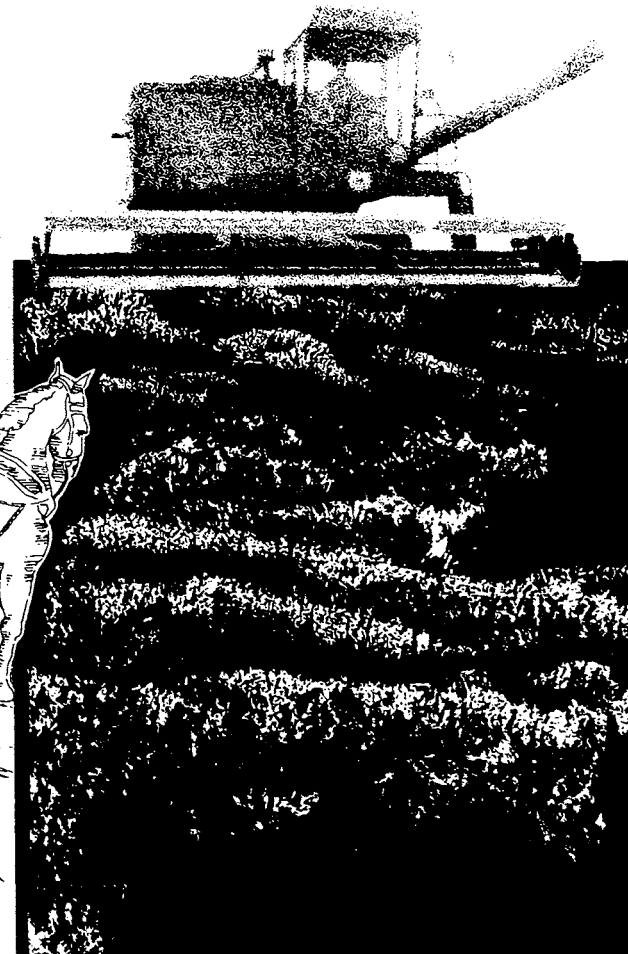
U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

OCT 20 1977

Volume I Part 11

Hawaii

State and
County Data



1974
Census
of
Agriculture

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County Data



Issued April 1977



U.S. Department of Commerce
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REPORTS OF 1974 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Preliminary Reports. Four pages of data published separately for each county having 10 farms or more, and for each State, the four geographic regions, and the United States. *The statistics printed in these reports are superseded by those in the final reports, Volumes I through IV.*

Volume I. State and County Data. One for each State, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands, covering the area and its subdivisions. The reports for the States contain data for all farms and farms with sales of \$2,500 and over. *Chapter I* contains detailed data at the State level classified by size of farm, tenure and age of farm operator, type of organization, value of products sold, and major type of farm; *Chapter II*, county data summarized by subject; *Chapter III*, county data by subject for miscellaneous crop and livestock items found in relatively few counties; *Chapter IV*, county data by county.

Volume II. Statistics by Subject. Chapters containing total data for the United States, geographic regions and divisions, and States, for all farms and farms with sales of \$2,500 and over.

Volume III. Agricultural Services. Data by county for each State covering establishments whose primary activities are providing agricultural services. Data at the U.S., State, and county levels for all establishments are presented for selected four-digit standard industrial classification codes by size and type of organization. Data shown include dollar volume of business, gross receipts from products provided, gross receipts, labor and payroll by type of service performed, capital expenditures, and expenditures for electricity, gasoline, petroleum, and other fuels.

Volume IV. Special Reports.

Part 1. Graphic Summary. Profiles the Nation's agricultural system in a series of U.S. maps, a number of which are printed in color. The characteristics of America's farms in 1974 are illustrated for crops, livestock, and many other characteristics.

Part 2. Ranking Counties and States. Reports on the top ranking 100 counties and 10 States in descending order of importance for 88 selected items for 1974 with comparative data for 1969.

Part 3. Coverage Evaluation. Shows the completeness of the agriculture census for States, geographic divisions, and the United States. Data also show the characteristics of farms missed by value of sales and by selected standard industrial (type-of-farm) classifications. Sampling reliability of the estimate of coverage is shown by value of sales classifications.

Part 4. Procedural History. A comprehensive summary of the procedures used in conducting the 1974 Census of Agriculture in the 50 States, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The history explains the procedures used from early planning and testing through tabulation and publication of the final reports.

CONTENTS

	Page
Introduction	IX
Table—Farms and Value of Products Sold by 1974 and 1959 Definitions, With Comparable Data for Agricultural Operations Excluded by 1974 Definition: 1974 and 1969	XII
Highlights of the State's Agriculture: 1974 and 1969	XIII
Chart 1—Changes in the State's Agriculture: 1974 from 1969	XIV
Chart 2—Profile of the State's Agriculture: 1974	XVI
Map—Number of Farms: 1974	XVIII
Map—Land in Farms: 1974	XVIII
Map—Value of Crops Sold: 1974	XVIII
Map—Value of Livestock, Poultry, and Their Products Sold: 1974	XVIII
Map—Cattle and Calves: 1974	XIX
Map—Value of Dairy Products Sold: 1974	XIX
Map—Sugarcane Harvested for Sugar: 1974	XIX
Map—Pineapple, Acres Harvested: 1974	XIX
State Map	XX

CHAPTER I. State Data

All Farms

TABLE 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1940 to 1974	I-1
2. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use, by Size of Farm: 1974, 1969, and 1964	I-1
3. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974, 1969, and 1964	I-2
4. Farm Income and Sales: 1974, 1969, and 1964	I-2
5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974, 1969, and 1964	I-3
6. Selected Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974, 1969, and 1964	I-4
7. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974, 1969, and 1964	I-4
8. Crops Harvested and Value of Production: 1974, 1969, and 1964	I-5
9. Summary by Occupation and Age: 1974	I-5

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

TABLE 10. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974, 1969, and 1964	I-11
11. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use, by Size of Farm: 1974, 1969, and 1964	I-11
12. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds: 1974 and 1969	I-12
13. Agricultural Chemicals Used: 1974 and 1969	I-12

CONTENTS Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Continued	Page
TABLE 14. Farm Operators--Tenure and Characteristics: 1974, 1969, and 1964		I-13
15. Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969		I-13
16. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969		I-14
17. Farm Production Expenses: 1974, 1969, and 1964		I-14
18. Farm Payroll and Employment: 1974, 1969, and 1964		I-16
19. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974, 1969, and 1964		I-16
20. Poultry--Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969		I-17
21. Cattle and Calves--Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969		I-18
22. Hogs and Pigs--Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969		I-20
23. Sheep and Lambs--Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969		I-21
24. Other Livestock and Livestock Products--Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969		I-21
25. Selected Crops Harvested: 1974, 1969, and 1964		I-22
26. Value of Agricultural Products Sold by Commodity Group and Total Value of Sales: 1974		I-25
27. Contracts: 1974		I-26
28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974		I-28
29. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974		I-36
30. Summary by Size of Farm: 1974		I-52
31. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974		I-68
32. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974		I-76
33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974		
Cash grain farms	(Not shown)	
Cotton farms	(Not shown)	
Tobacco farms	(Not shown)	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms	I-92	
Vegetable and melon farms	(Not shown)	
Fruit and tree nut farms	I-100	
Horticultural specialty farms	(Not shown)	
General farms, primarily crop	(Not shown)	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty	(Not shown)	
Dairy farms	(Not shown)	
Poultry and egg farms	(Not shown)	
Animal specialty farms	(Not shown)	
General farms, primarily livestock	(Not shown)	
Farms not classified by SIC	(Not shown)	

CHAPTER II. County Summary Data

TABLE 1. Number, Land, and Value of Farms: 1974 and 1969	II-1
2. Land Use: 1974	II-1
3. Irrigation: 1974	II-1
4. Tenure of Farm Operators and Type of Organization of Farms: 1974	II-1
5. Characteristics of All Farm Operators: 1974	II-2

CONTENTS Continued

CHAPTER II Continued

Page

TABLE 6. Farms by Standard Industrial Classification for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974	11-2
7. Farms by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974	11-2
8. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974	11-2
9. Farm Production Expenses: 1974	11-3
10. Farm Production Expenses by Item Purchased: 1974	11-3
11. Machinery and Equipment: 1974	11-4
12. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974	11-4
13. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1974	11-5
14. Sheep and Lambs—Inventory and Sales: 1974	11-5
15. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974	11-5
16. Horses and Ponies—Inventory and Sales: 1974	11-6
17. Field Corn for All Purposes: 1974	11-7
18. Field Corn for Grain: 1974	11-7
19. Sorghums for All Purposes, Except Sirup: 1974	11-7
20. Sorghums for Grain: 1974	11-7
21. Wheat for Grain: 1974	11-7
22. Soybeans: 1974	11-8
23. Hay, Excluding Sorghum Hay: 1974	11-8
24. Peanuts for Nuts: 1974	11-8
25. Cotton: 1974	11-8
26. Tobacco: 1974	11-8
27. Irish Potatoes: 1974	11-9
28. Vegetables, Sweet Corn, or Melons: 1974	11-9
29. Berries: 1974	11-9
30. Land in Orchards: 1974	11-9
31. Farm Operator Debt for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974	11-9
32. Grain Storage Capacity for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974	11-10
33. Characteristics of Farms and Specified Excluded Agricultural Operations: 1974	11-10

CHAPTER III. County Miscellaneous Data

TABLE 1. Miscellaneous Poultry: 1974	111-1
2. Miscellaneous Livestock and Animal Specialties: 1974	111-1
3. Mink: 1974	(Not shown)
4. Colonies of Bees: 1974	111-1
5. Angora Goats: 1974	(Not shown)
6. Milk Goats: 1974	111-1
7. Fish: 1974	(Not shown)
8. Hay, Field Seeds, Other Specified Field Crops, and Berries: 1974	111-2
9. Grains, Dry Beans and Peas, Sweetpotatoes, and Sugar Crops: 1974	111-2
10. Vegetables Harvested for Sale: 1974	111-3
11. Fruits and Nuts: 1974	111-4
12. Forest Products—Sales: 1974	111-5
13. Nursery and Greenhouse Products: 1974	111-5
14. Farm Operators by Selected Racial and Ethnic Group: 1974	111-5
15. Flowers and Foliage Sold: 1974	111-6

CONTENTS Continued

CHAPTER IV. County Data (The following tables are common to each county)

		Page
TABLE	1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969	IV-1
	2. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969	IV-1
	3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969	IV-2
	4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969	IV-2
	5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969	IV-2
	6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969	IV-3
	7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969	IV-3
	8. Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969	IV-4
	9. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969	IV-4
	10. Crops: 1974 and 1969	IV-5
	11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969	IV-5
	12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969	IV-6
	13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969	IV-6
	14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974	IV-6
	15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969	IV-6
	Hawaii	IV-1
	Hawaii	IV-7
	Honolulu	IV-13
	Kauai	IV-19
	Maui	IV-25

APPENDIXES

A. General Explanation	A-1
Taking the Census	A-1
Enumeration Method	A-1
Mailing List	A-1
Report Forms	A-1
Initial Mailing	A-2
Followup Procedures	A-2
Major Changes in Data Collected	A-2
Office Processing	A-3
1969 Data Corrections	A-3
Definitions and Explanations	A-3
Farm Classifications	A-9
Unpublished Data	A-11
Nonsampling Errors	A-11
Census Coverage	A-12
Statistical Adjustments	A-12
Nonresponse	A-12
Sampling	A-12
Reliability of Adjustment for Nonresponse and Sampling	A-12
B. Characteristics of Agricultural Operations Qualifying as Farms by the 1959 Definition but Excluded by the 1974 Definition: 1974 and 1969	B-1
C. Report Forms	
Regular Report Form	C-1
Short Report Form	C-23
Hawaii Report Form	C-32
INDEX	Index-1

INTRODUCTION

Authority, Area Covered, and History

The 1974 Census of Agriculture was taken in accordance with the provisions of Title 13, United States Code, reaffirmed by section 818 of the Agriculture and Consumer Protection Act of 1973 (Public Law 93-86). Sections 142(a) and 191 of Title 13 provide for a census of agriculture every 5 years in each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands.

The 1974 census is the 20th nationwide census of agriculture and the second conducted primarily by mail. The first agricultural census data were collected in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census. Since that time, a census of agriculture has been a part of each decennial census program, and since 1920 a national census of agriculture has been taken every 5 years.

Farm Definition

For each of the 20 censuses of agriculture except the first, taken in 1840, the agency responsible for conducting the census has established minimum criteria which define a farm for the purpose of the census. As the Nation has developed and grown, agriculture also has changed and grown, and from time to time the minimum criteria for the definition of a farm have been changed.

Prior to 1974, the eighth and most recent change in minimum criteria was for the 1959 Census of Agriculture, when the definition of a farm was based primarily on a combination of acres in the place and value of agricultural products sold.

The word "place" was defined to include all land on which agricultural operations were conducted at any time in the census year under the day-to-day control or supervision of one person or partnership. Control may have been exercised through ownership or management or through a lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

Places of less than 10 acres in the census year were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least \$250. Places of 10 or more acres in the census year were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least \$50. Places having less than the \$50 or \$250 minimum estimated sales in the census year were also counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements of the definition.

Using the 1959 definition, the 1969 census reported about 571,000 farms in the United States having sales of less than \$1,000; these farms comprised 20.9 percent of all farms but contributed less than 1 percent of total sales. In 1974 there were only about 152,000 such farms, accounting for less than 6 hundredths of 1 percent of total sales. Between censuses many of these small farms had ceased operations, while many others had sales of \$1,000 or more in the census year, either because of increased agricultural activity or because of increases in the per unit value of agricultural products sold.

In view of increases in price levels and other changes in the structure of agricultural operations, various individuals

and organizations, including members of the Census Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics, the Office of Management and Budget, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture, agreed that a change in the definition of a farm was justified. The Department of Commerce announced on August 12, 1975, that the census definition of a farm, for purposes of publishing the 1974 census data, was any establishment which during the census year had or normally would have had sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.

In the next 10 months, Congress held four hearings on the appropriateness of changing the definition. During this time, Public Law 94-229, enacted March 15, 1976, included a provision requiring the statistical classification of farms in effect on January 1, 1975, to be continued in effect through June 30, 1976, and that any statistical report issued on or before June 30, 1976, should reflect such classification, but could also include additional classifications as deemed appropriate by the Secretary of Commerce.

Definition for preliminary reports. Publication of the preliminary county reports began in April 1976, and these reports for all counties and States, the four regions, and the United States were tabulated and published in accordance with the same farm definition used for the 1959, 1964, and 1969 censuses.

Definition for final reports. For all final reports, the 1974 statistics are in accordance with the 1974 definition, which differs from the earlier definition in only two respects:

INTRODUCTION Continued

1. The criterion for number of "acres in place" has been deleted.
2. The criterion for minimum value of agricultural products sold has been changed to \$1,000.

Thus for 1974, a farm was defined to include all land on which agricultural operations were conducted at any time in the census year under the day-to-day control of an individual management, and from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold during the census year. Control may have been exercised through ownership or management, or through a lease, rental, or cropping arrangement. Places having less than the minimum \$1,000 sales in the census year were also counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements of the definition.

Three tables in this report provide users with measures of the effect of the change in definition: The table following this introduction shows farms and sales, by county, for 1974 and 1969, for both the old and the new definitions, and also for those places excluded by the 1974 but not by the 1959 definition. In chapter II, table 33 presents data by county for 1974 showing comparisons between farms (1974 definition) and agricultural operations that would have been farms under the 1959 definition. The table that comprises appendix B presents data by State for 1974 and 1969 showing characteristics of 1974 agricultural operations excluded by the new definition and of 1969 farms having less than \$1,000 total value of sales.

The 1974 "all farms" data shown in State tables 1 through 9 and county tables 1 through 10 are for those agricultural operations with at least \$1,000 in total (or potential) sales of farm products. All other tables in this report are limited to farms with sales of \$2,500 or more (see the paragraphs in appendix A that describe the report forms and the enumeration method).

Comparability of Data

In general, data for 1974 and earlier

censuses are comparable with data from earlier censuses only for farms with \$2,500 or more total value of sales, because the data for farms with \$2,500 or more value of sales are not affected by the change in farm definition. Data for all farms for 1974 are based on the new definition so they are not directly comparable to earlier censuses. It is also important to note that in addition to the difference in farm definition used in this report from that in the preliminary version, this final report contains 1974 figures which will not agree with figures in the preliminary reports because of corrections, additions, and deletions.

Even for farms with \$2,500 or more value of sales, the difference in timing and the change from personal interview to mail enumeration affect the comparability between the data for 1974 and 1969 and that for earlier censuses. Both 1974 and 1969 censuses were taken by mail; all earlier censuses were taken by direct interview.

Dramatic changes in rates of farm expenditure and unit prices of products sold between the 1969 and 1974 censuses affect the comparability of some census data. During the period between the two censuses, prices paid by farmers greatly increased. Prices received by farmers also increased but with wide fluctuations among commodities at different times during the census year of 1974.

Crop and livestock production data are for the calendar year 1974, except for a few crops (such as citrus) for which the production year overlaps the calendar year. Expenditures, crops irrigated, usage of agricultural chemicals and fertilizers, and sale of farm products were all asked for the calendar year. Respondents were instructed to report inventory numbers of livestock, poultry, and other specified items as of December 31, 1974. The reporting period and inventory data are the same as for the 1969 census.

Censuses prior to 1969 were taken by enumerators, each assigned to a specific geographic area. Field work for the 1964 and 1959 censuses was completed largely in October, November, and December of the reference year. Livestock and poultry inventories for those two censuses were as

of the time of enumeration. Other variations in time of enumeration occurred in censuses prior to 1959.

Graphics

On the following pages, there is a graphic presentation of selected agricultural statistics for this State. The first four dot maps are being published for all States. The second four dot maps have been selected to present data of particular importance to this State.

Tabular Presentation

State data—In chapter I, State tables 1 through 27 show detailed State level data generally accompanied by historical data for one or more censuses. Tables 28 through 33 provide 1974 State data cross-tabulated by various farm classifications.

County summary data—A summary of selected data items for each county of the State is presented in chapter II of this publication. In these tables the counties are listed in alphabetical order with the State total at the beginning of each table.

County miscellaneous data—In chapter III, data for additional crop and livestock items not common to a large number of counties are reported in a separate set of tables by county for each State. Some of these items, even though reported in only a few counties of the State, are sufficiently important to account for a significant proportion of the agricultural production.

Counties not having the subject item of a given table, or with only a very limited number of farms reporting the item, are not listed separately; their data are combined with other counties and presented as "All other."

Final county data—Six pages of data are presented in chapter IV for each county with 10 farms or more in 1974. The tables include final data for each county and are more comprehensive than those in the preliminary reports. Data are for the year 1974 with inventory (on place)

INTRODUCTION Continued

figures as of December 31, 1974. Information covering all farms and farms with sales of \$2,500 and over are presented for both the 1974 and 1969 censuses. A State level six-page report like the county report is published at the beginning of the chapter.

Preliminary county data—Preliminary reports have been published separately for all counties in the United States with 10 farms or more in 1974. This four-page series provided, at the earliest possible date, usable information on a limited number of major data items, with comparative final figures from the 1969 census.

The reports were issued on a flow basis, with a State report following the release of the last county report for each State. Tables showing regional and U.S. totals were also prepared as a part of this series.

For all States, the same table format was used to present the data except data for six selected crops shown in table 7. These crops were varied by State depending upon their relative importance.

For major items at the county level differences between the preliminary and final figures are in general less than 5 percent. At the State level, differences are significantly less.

"See Text" Reference

The remark "See text" in the tables refers to explanations, definitions, and classifications in sections 5 and 6 of appendix A.

Abbreviations and Symbols

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

- Represents zero.
- D Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms.
- X Not applicable.
- Z Less than half of the unit reported.
- NA Not available.

INTRODUCTION Continued

FARMS AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY 1974 AND 1959 DEFINITIONS, WITH COMPARABLE DATA FOR AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS EXCLUDED BY 1974 DEFINITION: 1974 AND 1969

COUNTY	BY 1974 DEFINITION				BY 1959 DEFINITION				AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS EXCLUDED BY 1974 DEFINITION BUT NOT BY 1959 DEFINITION			
	NUMBER		VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		NUMBER		VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		NUMBER		VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
HAWAII, TOTAL	3 020	2 876	609 788	285 272	3 307	3 896	609 928	285 619	287	1 020	140	347
HAWAII	1 641	1 567	214 816	83 521	1 791	2 241	214 888	83 717	150	674	72	196
HONOLULU	697	671	135 134	86 942	755	768	135 166	86 985	58	97	32	43
KAUAI	248	270	102 298	41 552	284	375	102 317	41 596	36	105	18	44
MAUI	434	368	157 539	73 257	477	512	157 557	73 321	43	144	18	64

HIGHLIGHTS of the State's Agriculture: 1974 and 1969

	All Farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over	
	1974	1969 ¹	1974	1969
Number of farms total . .	3 020	3 896	2 092	2 284
Acres in farms total . .	2 118 976	2 058 087	2 090 210	2 020 775
per farm . .	702	528	999	885
Acres of harvested cropland total . .	151 433	178 657	149 773	175 604
per farm . .	50	46	72	77
Number of farms by size:				
1 to 49 acres	2 505	3 305	1 670	1 840
50 to 499 acres	398	476	310	334
500 acres and over	117	115	112	110
1,000 acres and over	94	87	92	85
Value of land and buildings total . .	1 028 520 000	610 895 000	952 222 000	549 540 000
per farm . .	340 569	156 801	455 173	240 604
Value of machinery and equipment on farms total . .	97 279 000	94 677 000	93 842 000	90 847 000
per farm . .	32 212	24 301	44 857	39 776
Machinery and equipment on farms—specified items (number):				
Automobiles	2 516	2 974	2 096	2 129
Motortrucks, including pickups	5 604	6 315	5 125	5 421
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers	3 560	3 626	3 280	3 062
Value of all agricultural products sold total . .	609 788 000	285 619 000	608 466 000	284 120 000
per farm . .	201 917	73 311	290 854	124 396
Crops total . .	536 537 000	236 177 000	535 605 000	235 213 000
per farm . .	177 661	60 620	256 026	102 983
Livestock, poultry, and their products total . .	73 237 000	49 364 000	72 847 000	48 832 000
per farm . .	24 251	12 670	34 822	21 380
Number of farms, excluding abnormal farms, by value of agricultural product sold:				
Under \$2,500	983	1 731	74	130
\$2,500 and over	2 018	2 154	2 018	2 154
\$2,500 to \$9,999	894	1 121	894	1 121
\$10,000 to \$39,999	600	727	600	727
\$40,000 to \$99,999	270	164	270	164
\$100,000 to \$199,999	116	56	116	56
\$200,000 and over	138	86	138	86
Value of agricultural products sold by farms, excluding abnormal farms, having sales of—				
Under \$2,500	1 068 000	1 401 000	62 000	112 000
\$2,500 and over	608 403 000	284 009 000	608 403 000	284 009 000
\$2,500 to \$9,999	4 694 000	5 796 000	4 694 000	5 796 000
\$10,000 to \$39,999	12 582 000	14 421 000	12 582 000	14 421 000
\$40,000 to \$99,999	17 103 000	9 454 000	17 103 000	9 454 000
\$100,000 to \$199,999	16 165 000	254 338 000	16 165 000	254 338 000
\$200,000 and over	557 859 000		557 859 000	
Farm production expenses—specified items:				
Commercially mixed formula feeds	25 400 000	11 203 000	25 252 000	11 097 000
Commercial fertilizer	18 807 000	14 523 000	18 631 000	14 289 000
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	7 344 000	6 109 000	7 212 000	5 850 000
Farm labor, contract labor, machine hire and customwork	94 493 000	90 536 000	94 192 000	90 170 000

¹ Not fully comparable because of change in farm definition; see introduction.

CHART 1. Changes in the State's Agriculture: 1974 From 1969

FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER

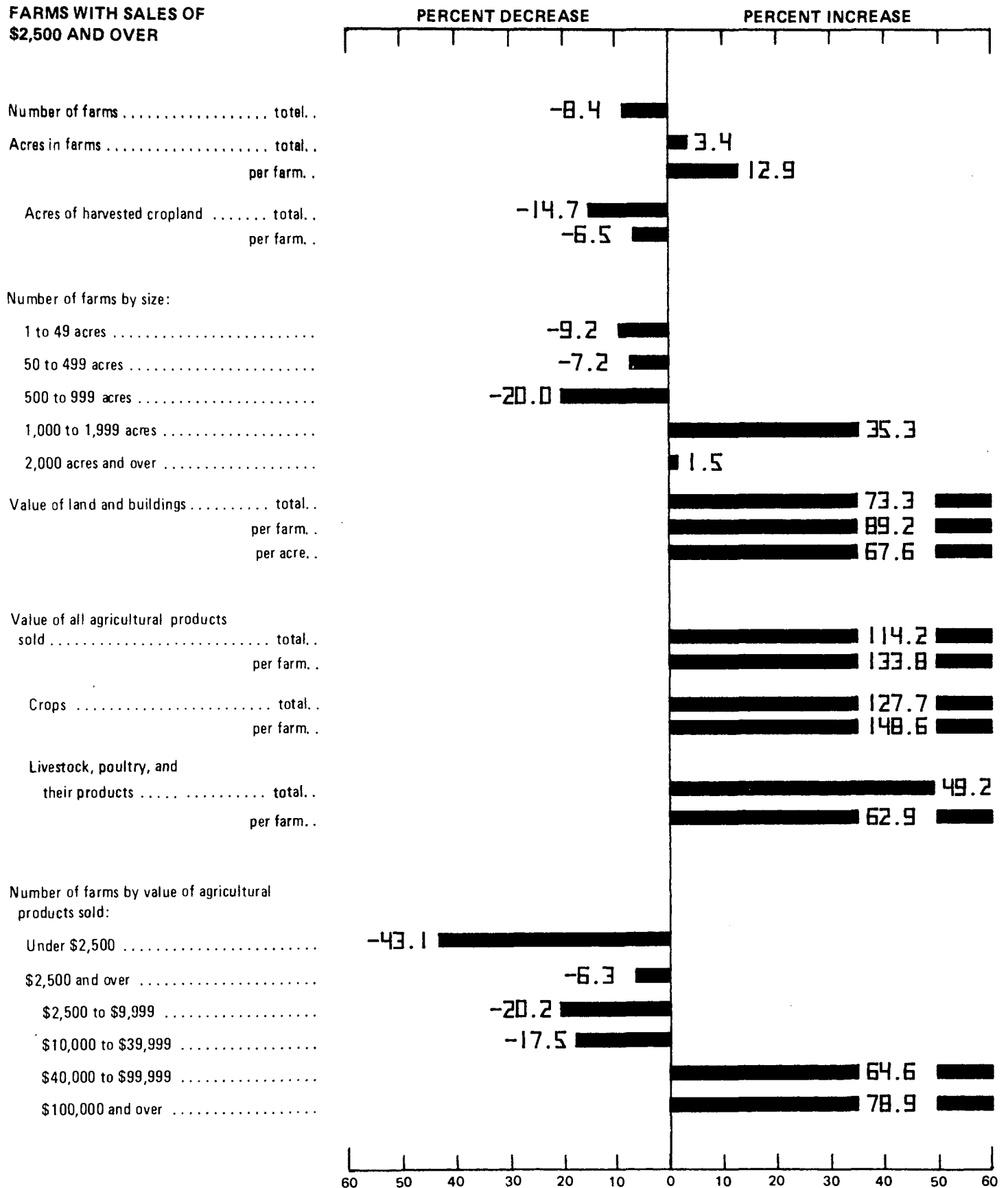


CHART 1. Changes in the State's Agriculture: 1974 From 1969—Continued

FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER

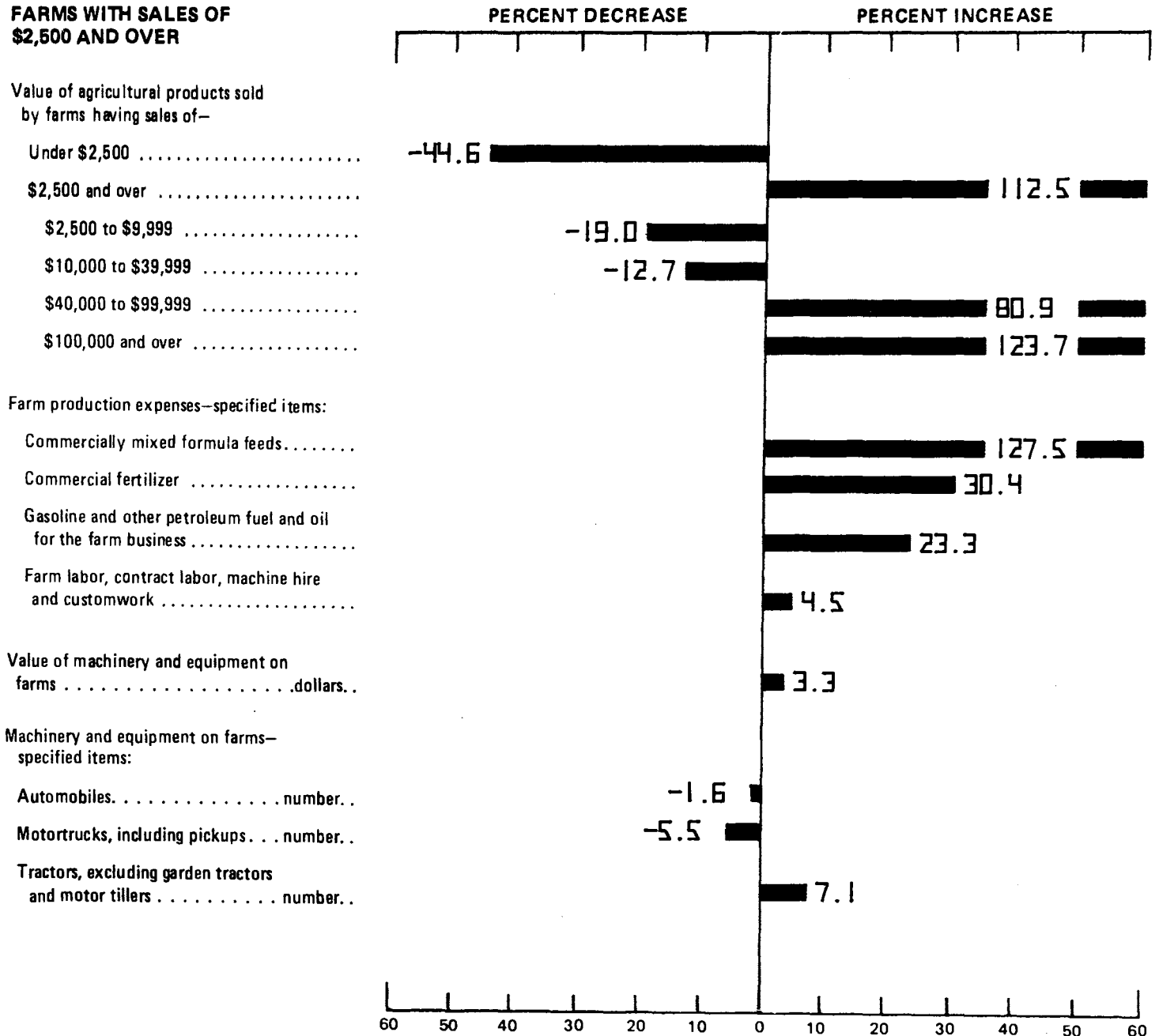
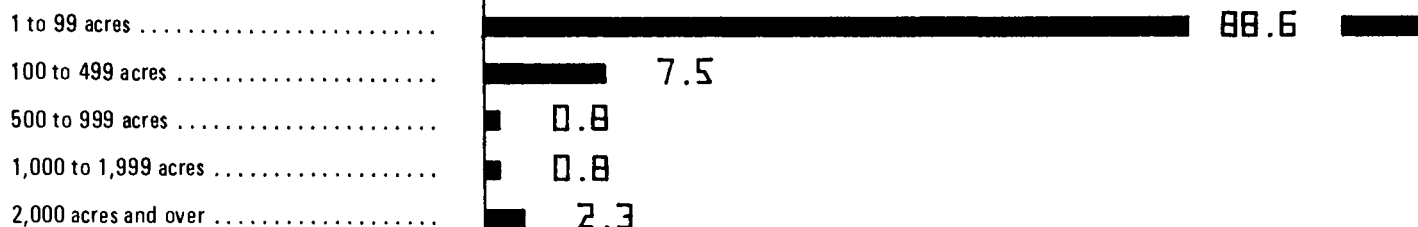


CHART 2. Profile of the State's Agriculture: 1974

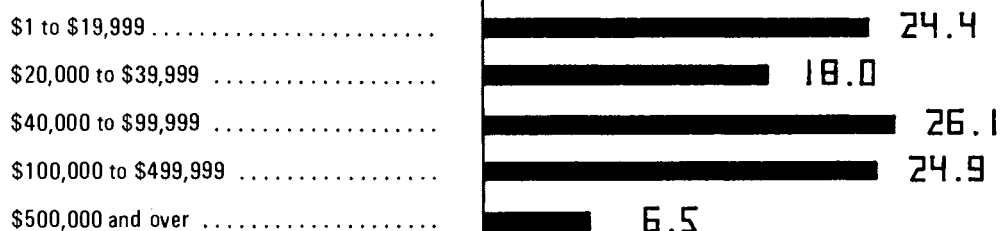
ALL FARMS

PERCENT OF TOTAL FARMS

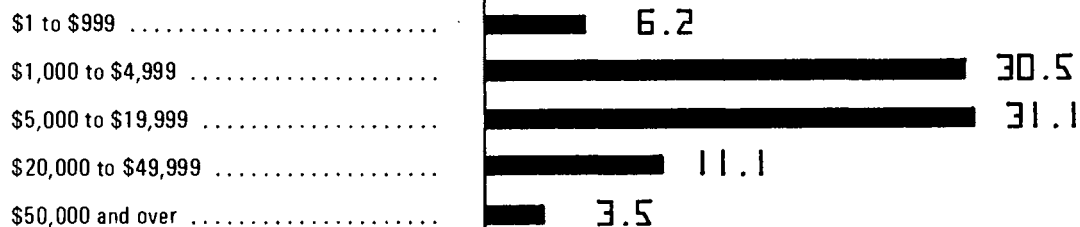
Farms by size:



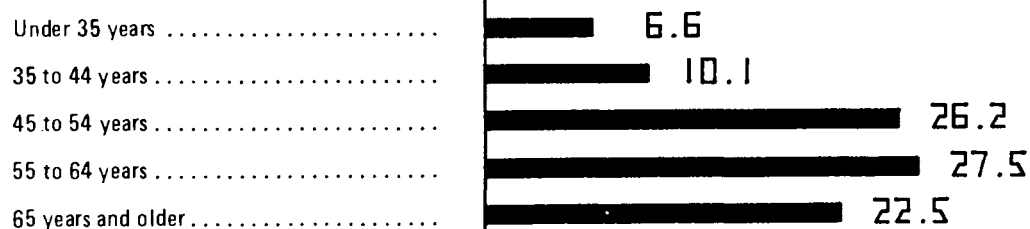
Farms by value of land and buildings:



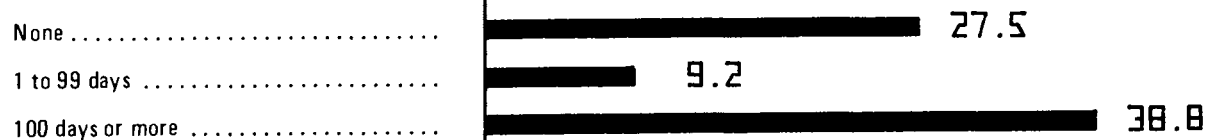
Farms by value of machinery and equipment:



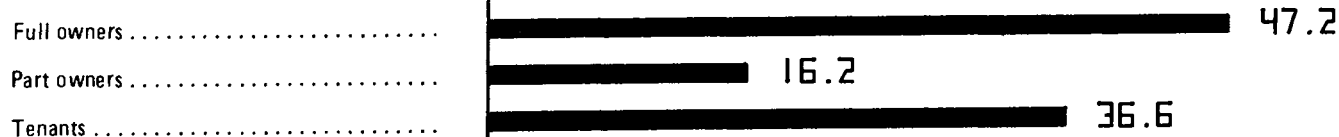
Farm operators by age:¹



Farm operators working off farm:¹



Farm operators by tenure:



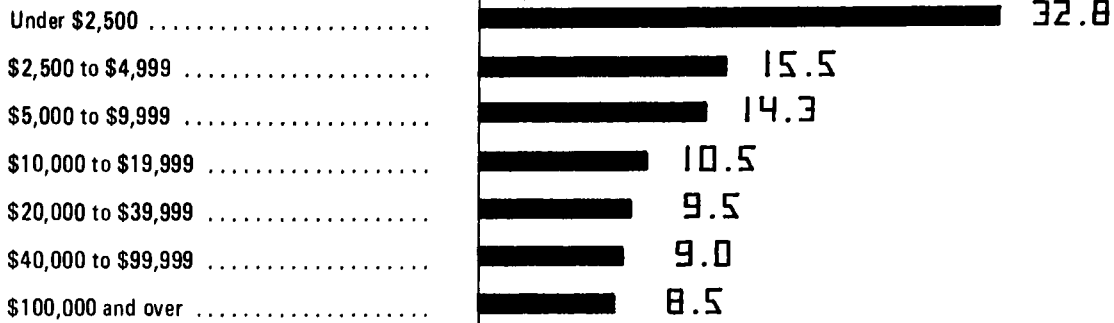
¹ Data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships.

CHART 2. Profile of the State's Agriculture: 1974—Continued

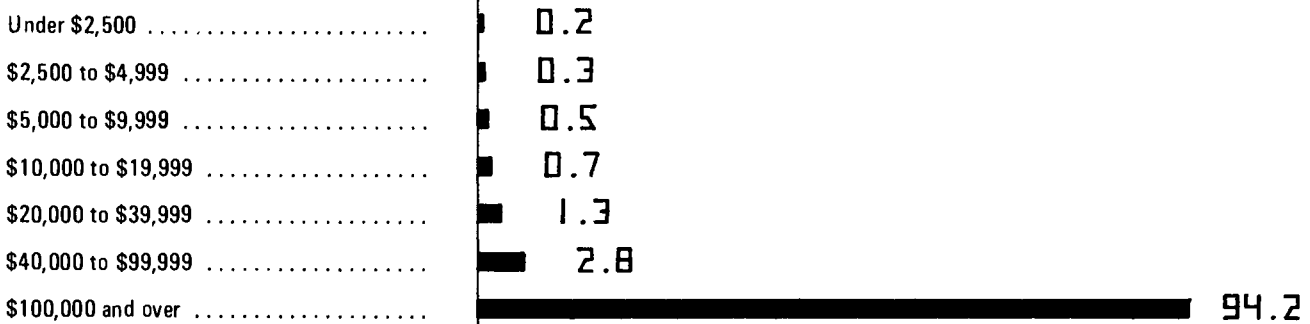
ALL FARMS

PERCENT OF TOTAL FARMS

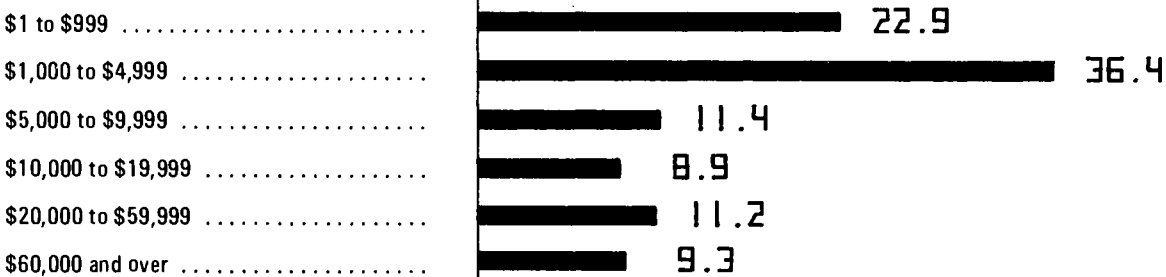
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:



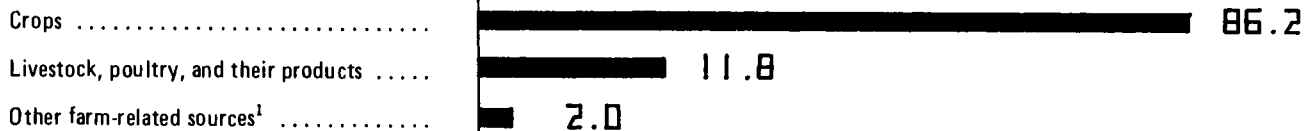
Value of agricultural products sold by farms having sales of—



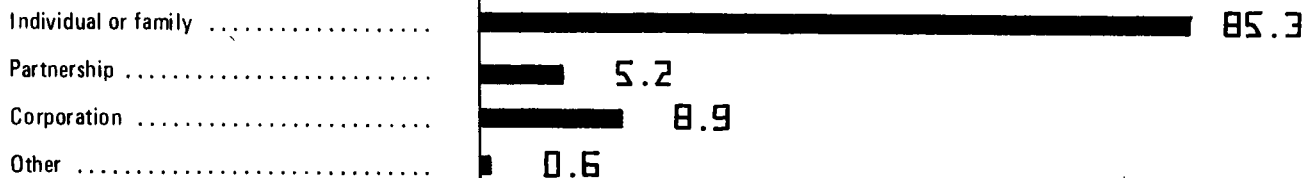
Farms by amount of total production expenses:



Sources of farm income:

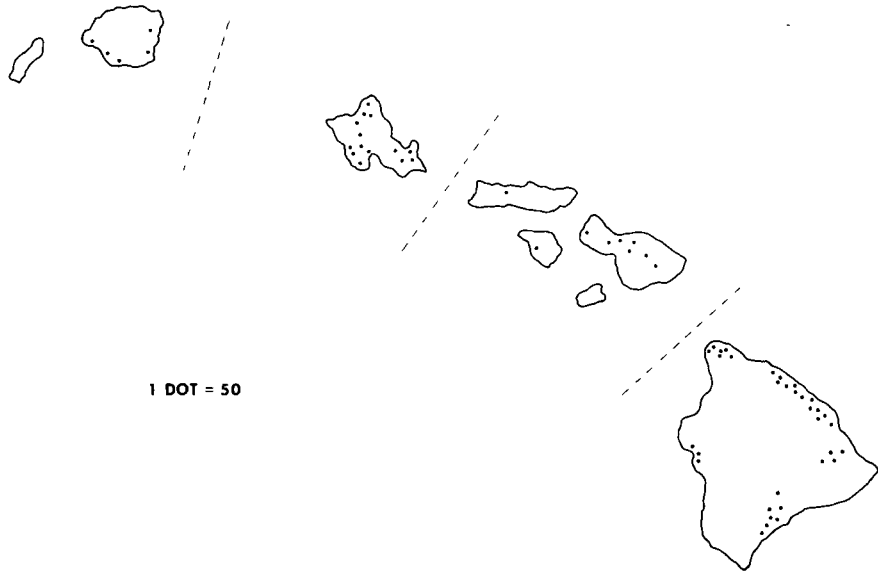


Type of organization for farms with sales of \$2,500 and over:



¹ Includes forest products sold, and income from customwork and other agricultural services, recreational services, participation in government farm programs, rental of farm property, and other miscellaneous sources closely related to the agricultural operation.

NUMBER OF FARMS: 1974

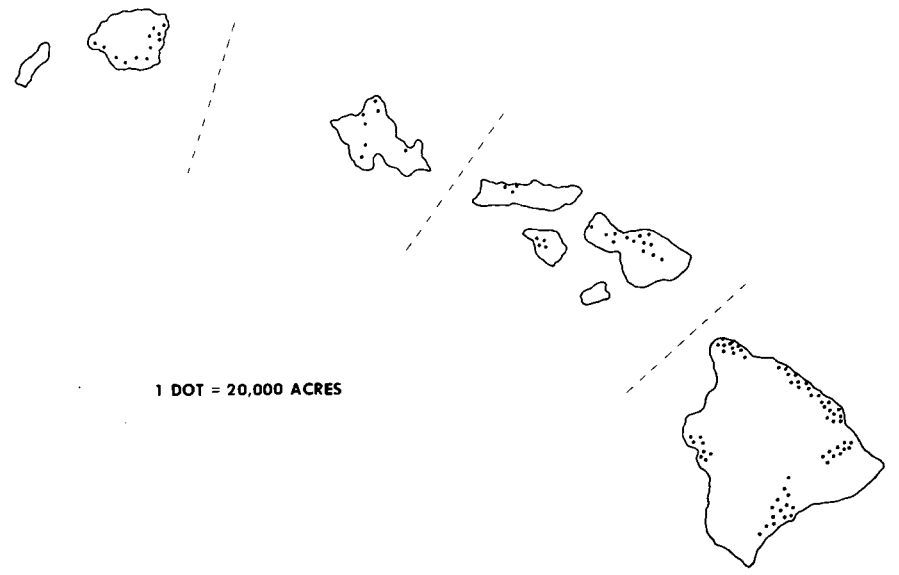


1 DOT = 50

74 - 1HI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

LAND IN FARMS: 1974

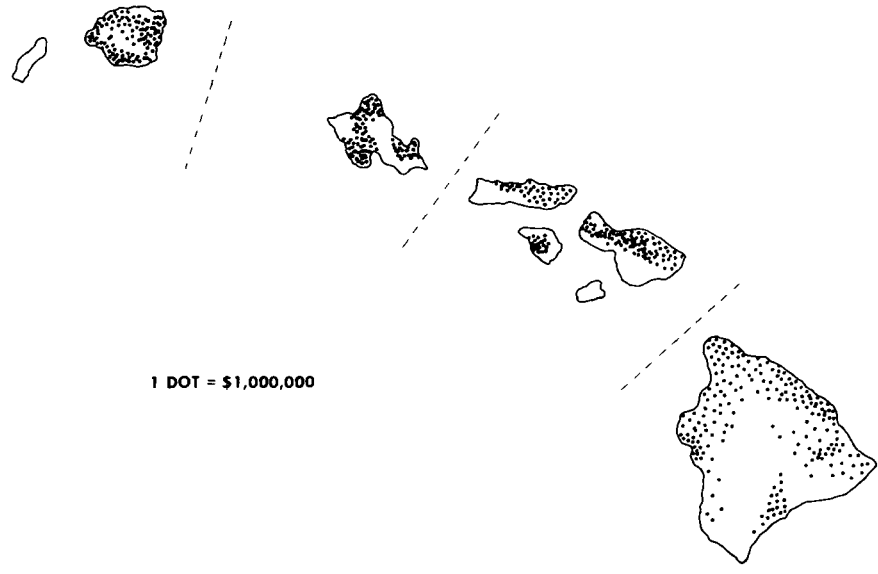


1 DOT = 20,000 ACRES

74 - 2HI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

VALUE OF CROPS SOLD: 1974

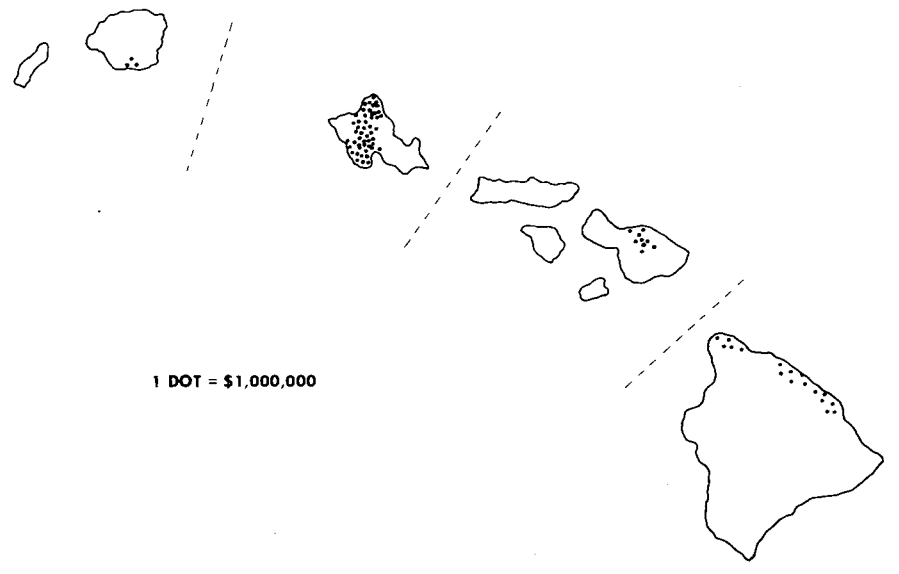


1 DOT = \$1,000,000

74 - 3HI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

**VALUE OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY,
AND THEIR PRODUCTS SOLD: 1974**

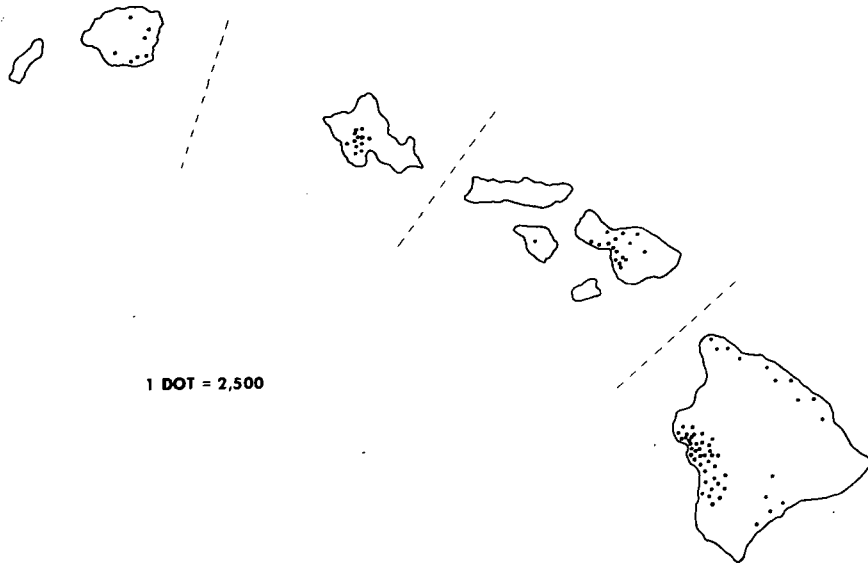


1 DOT = \$1,000,000

74 - 4HI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

CATTLE AND CALVES: 1974

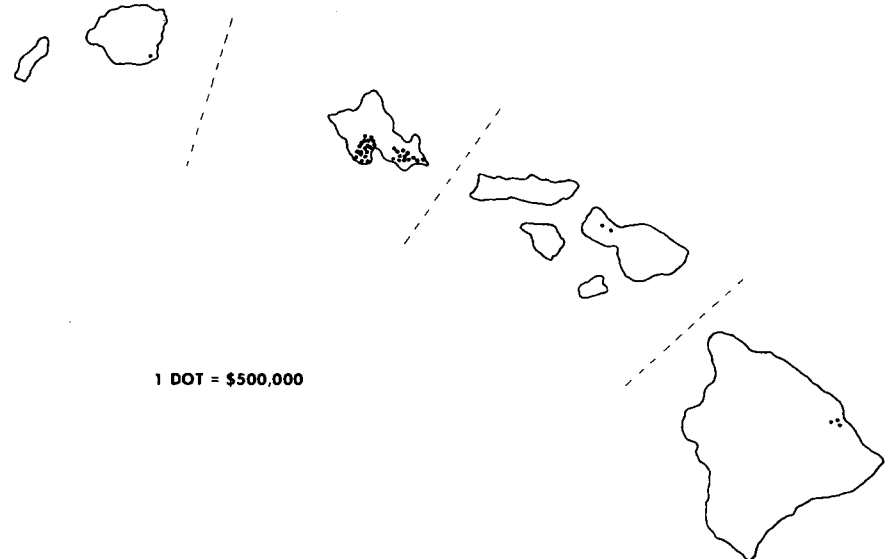


1 DOT = 2,500

74 - 5HI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

**VALUE OF DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD: 1974
(FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER)**

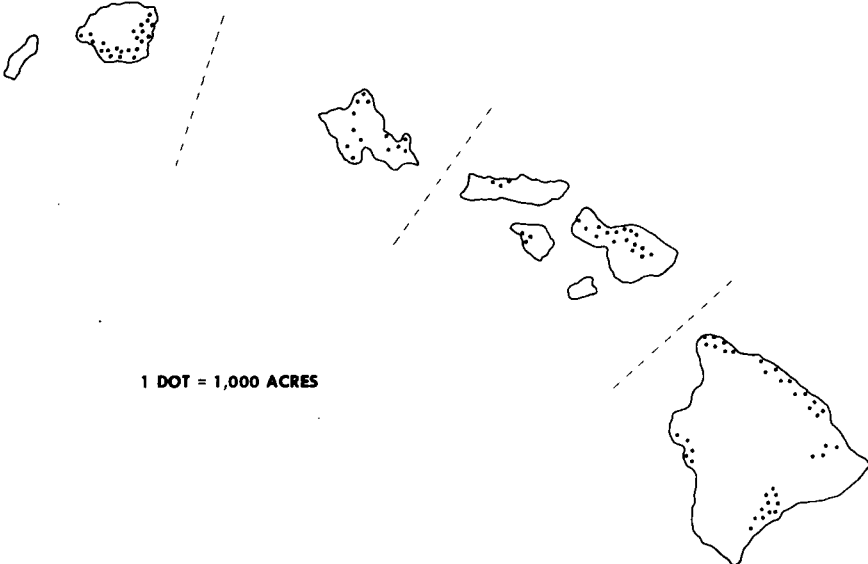


1 DOT = \$500,000

74 - 6HI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

**SUGARCANE HARVESTED FOR SUGAR: 1974
(FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER)**

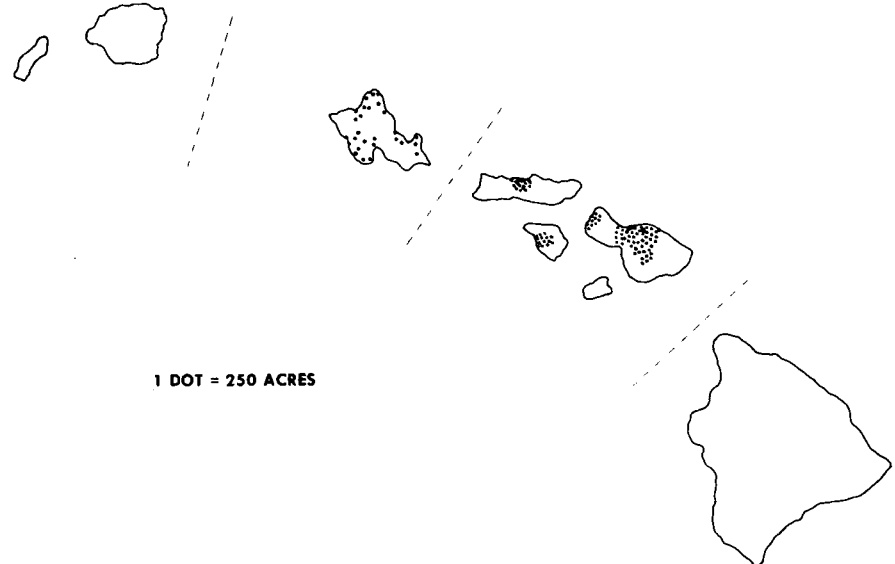


1 DOT = 1,000 ACRES

74 - 25HI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

**PINEAPPLE, ACRES HARVESTED: 1974
(FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER)**



1 DOT = 250 ACRES

74 - 29HI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

HAWAII

Principal Islands, Counties and Selected Places

