

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
<b>Farms and Land in Farms</b>								
Farms..... number.....	2 092	884	405	803	1 784	109	187	12
..... percent.....	100.0	42.3	19.4	38.4	85.3	5.2	8.9	0.6
Land in farms..... acres.....	2 090 210	163 510	1 547 565	379 135	605 925	187 912	1 175 040	121 333
Average size of farm..... acres.....	999	185	3 821	472	340	1 724	6 284	10 111
Value of land and buildings..... \$1,000.....	952 222	124 318	632 320	195 584	358 606	109 420	466 108	18 088
Average per farm..... dollars.....	455 173	140 632	1 561 283	243 567	201 013	1 003 852	2 492 556	1 507 326
Average per acre..... dollars.....	456	760	409	516	592	582	397	149
<b>Farms by value of farm:</b>								
\$1 to \$9,999.....	190	61	4	125	174	10	3	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	233	71	23	139	216	10	7	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	367	166	35	166	337	12	15	3
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	340	166	47	127	312	13	13	2
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	193	98	42	53	173	9	11	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	198	116	31	51	170	10	18	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	129	73	32	24	106	10	13	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	264	99	89	76	212	18	34	—
\$500,000 and over.....	178	34	102	42	84	17	73	4
<b>Owned and rented land by farm operator:</b>								
Land owned..... farms.....	1 295	884	405	6	1 113	70	106	6
..... acres.....	973 599	164 668	808 817	114	229 924	43 204	580 926	119 545
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	1 212	4	405	803	996	74	134	8
..... acres.....	1 175 046	81	795 150	379 815	379 209	144 993	649 054	1 790
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	123	47	54	22	86	9	27	1
..... acres.....	58 435	1 239	56 402	794	3 208	285	54 940	2
<b>Land in Farms According to Use</b>								
Total cropland..... farms.....	1 750	744	320	686	1 530	84	126	10
..... acres.....	343 841	33 261	252 630	57 950	37 479	8 004	296 124	2 234
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	1 646	707	292	647	1 440	80	119	7
..... acres.....	149 773	15 545	107 909	26 319	12 963	5 459	131 278	73
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>								
1 to 49 acres.....	1 563	693	253	617	1 413	73	70	7
50 to 99 acres.....	35	7	13	15	20	3	12	—
100 to 199 acres.....	15	4	7	4	5	2	8	—
200 to 499 acres.....	7	1	1	5	1	1	5	—
500 to 999 acres.....	2	—	1	1	1	—	1	—
1,000 acres and over.....	24	2	17	5	—	1	23	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
2,000 acres and over.....	23	2	17	4	—	1	22	—
<b>Cropland:</b>								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	119	40	42	37	97	10	10	2
..... acres.....	35 164	3 912	15 607	15 645	17 883	1 323	13 923	2 035
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	12	6	5	1	9	3	—	—
..... acres.....	78	31	41	6	60	18	—	—
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	13	2	3	8	10	1	2	—
..... acres.....	36	2	8	26	29	2	5	—
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	13	4	3	6	10	1	2	—
..... acres.....	197	24	81	92	65	18	114	—
Idle..... farms.....	479	136	151	192	394	29	52	4
..... acres.....	158 593	13 747	128 984	15 862	6 479	1 184	150 804	126
Total woodland..... farms.....	52	23	18	11	26	7	18	1
..... acres.....	198 208	45 395	120 840	31 973	5 535	(D)	109 897	(D)
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	20	9	5	6	9	2	8	1
..... acres.....	28 233	10 177	8 998	9 058	249	(D)	10 784	(D)
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	36	16	14	6	18	5	12	1
..... acres.....	169 975	35 218	111 842	22 915	5 286	(D)	99 113	(D)
<b>Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland</b>								
pasture..... farms.....	308	81	128	99	233	18	54	3
..... acres.....	1 015 158	27 356	759 761	228 041	391 791	80 281	519 978	23 108
Improved pastureland and rangeland..... farms.....	129	26	67	36	78	13	35	3
..... acres.....	438 642	3 394	342 133	93 115	201 333	34 107	200 875	2 327
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland..... farms.....	244	63	100	81	190	13	38	3
..... acres.....	576 516	23 962	417 628	134 926	190 458	46 174	319 103	20 781
Other land (see text)..... farms.....	928	436	224	268	750	49	123	6
..... acres.....	533 003	57 498	414 334	61 171	171 120	(D)	249 041	(D)
Total pastureland..... farms.....	411	124	156	131	318	28	61	4
..... acres.....	1 078 555	41 445	784 366	252 744	409 923	88 804	544 685	35 143
Irrigated land..... farms.....	717	318	120	279	599	39	77	2
..... acres.....	141 134	8 190	118 104	14 840	3 582	321	137 205	26
Irrigated cropland harvested..... farms.....	701	313	117	271	591	39	70	1
..... acres.....	67 143	1 528	56 442	9 173	3 158	309	63 674	2
Artificial drainage..... farms.....	46	10	16	20	30	5	11	—
..... acres drained.....	13 654	29	7 393	6 232	437	187	13 030	—
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks..... farms.....	125	45	33	47	79	14	31	1
..... number.....	680	158	322	200	322	20	336	2
..... acres.....	1 167	122	862	184	212	8	941	6
<b>Race and Tenure of Farm Operator</b>								
All farm operators.....	2 092	884	405	803	1 784	109	187	12
Full owners.....	884	884	—	—	792	35	53	4
Part owners.....	405	—	405	—	316	35	52	2
Tenants.....	803	—	—	803	676	39	82	6

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
<b>Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued</b>								
All farm operators—Continued	291	116	80	95	258	33	-	-
White <sup>1</sup>	116	116	-	-	106	10	-	-
Full owners	80	-	80	-	68	12	-	-
Part owners	95	-	-	95	84	11	-	-
Tenants	1 602	711	271	620	1 526	76	-	-
Black and other races <sup>1</sup>	711	711	-	-	686	25	-	-
Full owners	271	-	271	-	248	23	-	-
Part owners	620	-	-	620	592	28	-	-
Tenants								
<b>Farms by Type of Organization</b>								
Individual or family	1 784	792	316	676	1 784	-	-	-
farms	605 925	19 688	441 843	144 394	605 925	-	-	-
acres	109	35	35	39	-	109	-	-
Partnership	187 912	800	151 052	36 060	-	187 912	-	-
acres								
Corporation, including family owned	187	53	52	82	-	-	187	-
farms	1 175 040	25 204	951 244	198 592	-	-	1 175 040	-
acres	12	4	2	6	-	-	-	12
Other	121 333	117 818	3 426	89	-	-	-	121 333
farms								
acres								
<b>Farm Credit</b>								
Total operator farm debt	557	241	162	154	434	41	79	3
farms	66 378	11 526	47 897	6 955	21 059	(D)	42 066	(D)
\$1,000	304	195	109	-	243	24	35	2
debts secured by real estate	44 466	8 038	36 428	-	13 218	(D)	29 401	(D)
\$1,000								
debts not secured by real estate	355	105	96	154	266	27	61	1
farms	21 911	3 487	11 469	6 955	7 841	1 400	12 665	6
\$1,000								
<b>Farm Operator Characteristics<sup>1</sup></b>								
Farm operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	17	7	1	9	16	1	-	-
25 to 34 years	103	30	14	59	101	2	-	-
35 to 44 years	207	65	42	100	196	11	-	-
45 to 54 years	571	248	129	194	533	38	-	-
55 to 64 years	603	300	98	205	564	39	-	-
65 years and over	392	177	67	148	374	18	-	-
Average age	55.0	56.5	54.6	53.5	55.1	54.2	-	-
Farm operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	1 028	535	211	282	959	69	-	-
On another farm	35	8	15	12	32	3	-	-
In a rural area, not on a farm	318	67	61	190	306	12	-	-
In a city, town, or urban area	242	68	28	146	220	22	-	-
Farm operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	1 184	522	239	423	1 115	69	-	-
Other	709	305	112	292	669	40	-	-
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—								
Greater than value of farm products sold	656	307	116	233	632	24	-	-
Less than value of farm products sold	779	273	167	339	722	57	-	-
Not reporting or none	458	247	68	143	430	28	-	-
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm—								
1 to 49 days	885	330	174	381	837	48	-	-
50 to 99 days	97	24	23	50	93	4	-	-
100 to 149 days	78	28	12	38	72	6	-	-
150 to 199 days	83	26	21	36	76	7	-	-
200 days and over	79	38	13	28	75	4	-	-
	548	214	105	229	521	27	-	-
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:								
Farms reporting	481	188	93	200	452	29	-	-
Number of persons	651	234	126	291	615	36	-	-
By number of days worked:								
1 to 49 days	100	28	16	56	97	3	-	-
50 to 99 days	74	23	13	38	70	4	-	-
100 to 149 days	60	16	13	31	57	3	-	-
150 to 199 days	59	20	18	21	57	2	-	-
200 days and over	358	147	66	145	334	24	-	-
<b>Farms by Size</b>								
1 to 9 acres	995	532	61	402	910	38	44	3
10 to 49 acres	675	274	147	254	592	35	43	5
50 to 69 acres	75	25	25	25	65	5	5	-
70 to 99 acres	54	17	23	14	38	6	10	-
100 to 139 acres	42	9	19	14	35	2	4	1
140 to 179 acres	34	3	20	11	30	1	3	-
180 to 219 acres	19	3	9	7	15	-	4	-
220 to 259 acres	15	3	7	5	8	4	3	-
260 to 499 acres	71	11	29	31	53	9	9	-
500 to 999 acres	20	1	6	13	9	1	10	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres	23	2	13	8	18	1	2	2
2,000 acres and over	69	4	46	19	11	7	50	1
<b>Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011)	12	1	3	8	4	-	8	-
Cotton farms (0131)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms (0132)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
<b>Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text) — Con.</b>								
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) .....	379	94	98	187	340	19	17	3
Vegetable and melon farms (016) .....	357	171	56	130	319	23	13	2
Fruit and tree nut farms (017) .....	476	177	79	220	431	18	25	2
Horticultural specialty farms (018) .....	364	244	36	84	300	15	49	—
General farms, primarily crop (0191) .....	12	5	1	6	11	1	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) .....	375	139	115	121	309	25	39	2
Dairy farms (024) .....	31	10	7	14	13	2	15	1
Poultry and egg farms (025) .....	49	32	4	13	27	5	16	1
Animal specialty farms (027) .....	10	3	1	6	6	—	4	—
General farms, primarily livestock (0291) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms not classified by SIC .....	27	8	5	14	24	1	1	1
<b>Value of Products Sold</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	2 092	884	405	803	1 784	109	187	12
\$1,000 .....	608 466	45 715	477 403	85 347	62 059	8 034	536 986	1 387
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 and over .....	64	10	34	20	9	2	52	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	74	25	26	23	35	9	29	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	116	41	34	41	85	8	22	1
\$40,000 to \$99,999 .....	270	105	66	99	209	30	30	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	285	108	53	124	247	17	19	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	315	129	52	134	286	11	17	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	428	193	72	163	397	16	11	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	466	236	59	171	449	12	5	—
Under \$2,500 (see text) .....	74	37	9	28	67	4	2	1
Grain sold .....	6	2	—	4	1	—	5	—
\$1,000 .....	1 039	(D)	—	(D)	(Z)	—	1 039	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	4	1	—	3	—	—	4	—
\$1,000 .....	1 030	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	1 030	—
Tobacco sold .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed sold .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold .....	7	3	1	3	1	1	5	—
\$1,000 .....	637	(D)	(D)	50	6	5	626	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	2	1	1	—	—	—	2	—
\$1,000 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—
Other field crops sold .....	441	115	111	215	392	22	23	4
\$1,000 .....	467 487	4 926	432 344	30 217	19 877	1 055	446 455	100
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	168	39	61	68	138	10	19	1
\$1,000 .....	463 912	3 966	431 617	28 329	16 545	(D)	446 444	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold .....	434	202	80	152	390	27	15	2
\$1,000 .....	9 253	4 001	2 466	2 785	7 623	924	690	16
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	76	31	25	20	60	9	7	—
\$1,000 .....	5 490	2 189	1 889	1 411	4 284	667	539	—
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold .....	594	235	113	246	533	29	29	3
\$1,000 .....	48 132	13 875	18 574	15 683	6 246	1 419	40 422	45
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	56	8	24	24	28	7	21	—
\$1,000 .....	44 045	12 562	17 873	13 609	2 405	1 293	40 347	—
Poultry and poultry products sold .....	68	41	8	19	44	6	16	2
\$1,000 .....	16 032	8 780	1 301	5 951	5 346	(D)	8 622	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	41	28	3	10	20	5	15	1
\$1,000 .....	15 818	8 665	1 284	5 869	5 171	(D)	8 610	(D)
Dairy products sold .....	34	11	8	15	16	2	15	1
\$1,000 .....	18 840	3 626	5 060	10 154	4 972	(D)	13 143	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	30	10	7	13	12	2	15	1
\$1,000 .....	18 826	3 625	5 058	10 143	4 958	(D)	13 143	(D)
Cattle and calves sold .....	342	86	143	113	260	27	51	4
\$1,000 .....	31 422	1 407	15 226	14 790	8 047	1 618	21 140	617
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	55	4	31	20	15	6	32	2
\$1,000 .....	29 313	1 002	14 250	14 061	6 397	(D)	20 879	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold .....	171	102	25	44	149	11	10	1
\$1,000 .....	6 256	4 186	476	1 594	4 374	356	1 510	17
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	43	32	2	9	33	3	7	—
\$1,000 .....	4 931	3 367	(D)	(D)	3 247	229	1 455	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	16	(Z)	16	—	16	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products sold .....	44	12	16	16	27	4	12	1
\$1,000 .....	280	47	40	193	184	7	86	3
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	2	—	—	2	1	—	1	—
\$1,000 .....	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—
Nursery and greenhouse products sold .....	434	278	62	94	363	19	52	—
\$1,000 .....	9 057	4 148	1 852	3 057	5 358	447	3 252	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	62	26	12	24	31	5	26	—
\$1,000 .....	5 578	1 991	1 297	2 291	2 476	301	2 801	—
Forest products sold .....	7	4	2	1	5	1	1	—
\$1,000 .....	13	5	(D)	(D)	10	2	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
<b>Farm Production Expenses</b>								
Total production expenses	2 092	884	405	803	1 784	109	187	12
\$1,000	322 159	37 728	223 820	60 611	44 073	8 194	268 337	1 554
Livestock and poultry purchased	273	111	78	84	192	24	54	3
\$1,000	10 790	1 789	2 596	6 406	2 684	1 265	6 773	67
Feed for livestock and poultry	490	199	140	151	377	36	73	4
\$1,000	36 956	10 434	8 955	17 566	12 178	1 937	22 463	378
Commercially mixed formula feeds	439	181	120	138	330	35	70	4
\$1,000	140 292	51 974	43 266	45 052	59 871	9 347	69 003	2 070
Feed ingredients	25 252	9 562	7 942	7 747	11 363	1 739	11 775	375
\$1,000	88	33	28	27	59	8	19	2
\$1,000	27 002	2 670	5 125	19 207	2 465	482	24 011	45
\$1,000	4 286	402	547	3 337	356	69	3 859	2
Whole grains	105	31	39	35	84	9	12	-
\$1,000	19 836	1 254	711	17 871	1 697	266	17 873	-
\$1,000	2 943	201	102	2 641	214	44	2 685	-
Hay, green chop, and silage	37	8	12	17	19	2	16	-
\$1,000	105 336	11 040	6 099	88 197	(D)	(D)	94 425	-
\$1,000	4 474	270	363	3 842	(D)	(D)	4 145	-
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry	328	128	100	100	231	29	64	4
\$1,000	544	119	176	248	185	33	316	10
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	710	331	125	254	603	51	51	5
\$1,000	993	409	155	428	565	80	347	1
Commercial fertilizer purchased	1 631	676	316	639	1 411	79	130	11
\$1,000	18 631	1 418	15 090	2 122	2 328	483	15 795	23
Commercial fertilizer used	1 556	638	310	608	1 340	78	127	11
\$1,000	254 422	24 118	198 472	31 832	23 720	7 061	221 663	1 978
\$1,000	103 993	7 834	85 345	10 815	13 961	2 780	87 152	100
\$1,000	33 965	1 786	29 973	2 206	132	69	33 764	-
Other agricultural chemicals (see text)	1 595	663	316	616	1 352	83	149	11
\$1,000	8 303	1 101	6 250	953	970	224	7 102	8
Lime	138	49	32	57	116	8	13	1
\$1,000	9 401	547	8 159	695	1 190	98	8 109	4
\$1,000	78	8	60	10	20	2	57	(2)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business	1 947	814	390	743	1 647	106	185	9
\$1,000	7 212	1 291	4 880	1 041	1 388	170	5 629	25
Gasoline	1 817	761	371	685	1 519	105	184	9
\$1,000	2 903	710	1 510	683	1 030	123	1 733	17
Diesel oil	538	210	148	180	407	38	88	5
\$1,000	3 126	420	2 500	207	167	26	2 928	4
LP gas, butane, and propane	77	22	20	35	54	4	18	1
\$1,000	39	11	16	11	5	4	27	2
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil	1 947	814	390	743	1 647	106	185	9
\$1,000	1 145	150	854	140	185	17	941	2
Hired farm labor	820	295	220	305	576	67	170	7
\$1,000	88 226	10 286	65 185	12 756	5 953	1 299	80 590	384
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more	522	184	157	181	312	46	158	6
\$1,000	11 497	1 374	8 391	1 732	1 223	253	9 964	57
25 to 149 days	443	148	128	167	299	35	107	2
\$1,000	5 091	1 524	2 040	1 527	1 008	192	3 872	19
Less than 25 days	258	84	72	102	176	27	52	3
\$1,000	2 255	755	735	765	923	119	1 196	17
Contract labor	147	39	44	64	122	11	13	1
\$1,000	942	214	373	355	641	100	199	1
Machine hire and customwork	389	115	112	162	340	18	26	5
\$1,000	5 024	563	3 404	1 057	1 571	140	3 305	9
All other production expenses	2 078	879	400	799	1 772	107	187	12
\$1,000	144 539	10 105	116 756	17 678	15 610	2 461	125 818	649
<b>Farm-Related Income and Expenses</b>								
Farm-related income	277	83	90	104	221	18	36	2
\$1,000	12 475	481	11 555	439	1 032	88	11 350	5
\$10,000 and over	47	10	26	11	22	3	22	-
\$1,000	11 927	314	11 367	247	561	55	11 312	-
Farm-related income from—								
Customwork and other agricultural services	80	16	28	36	65	4	11	-
\$1,000	4 469	205	4 038	225	523	6	3 940	-
Recreational services	17	5	7	5	12	1	4	-
\$1,000	135	93	19	23	38	8	90	-
Payments from government farm programs	108	25	35	48	86	7	14	1
\$1,000	6 686	83	6 483	120	260	25	6 398	3
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments	69	24	31	14	47	4	17	1
\$1,000	819	55	725	39	92	37	687	3
Other farm-related income	66	22	22	22	53	6	7	-
\$1,000	367	45	290	32	119	12	236	-
Expenses for farm-related income sources	84	27	28	29	66	2	16	-
\$1,000	3 560	262	3 214	84	281	1	3 278	-

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
<b>Family Off-Farm Income<sup>1</sup></b>								
Family off-farm income..... farms..	1 394	565	272	557	1 317	77	--	--
..... \$1,000..	16 978	7 533	3 777	5 668	15 477	1 501	--	--
<b>Farms by family off-farm income:</b>								
\$1 to \$249..... farms..	37	14	9	14	32	5	--	--
\$250 to \$499..... farms..	33	6	9	18	31	2	--	--
\$500 to \$999..... farms..	46	17	9	20	42	4	--	--
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms..	296	129	37	130	285	11	--	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms..	322	117	70	135	304	18	--	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms..	446	177	87	182	427	19	--	--
\$20,000 to \$29,999..... farms..	134	61	35	38	122	12	--	--
\$30,000 and over..... farms..	80	44	16	20	74	6	--	--
<b>Family off-farm income from --</b>								
Nonfarm-related business..... farms..	171	70	37	64	160	11	--	--
..... \$1,000..	2 584	1 313	756	515	1 835	749	--	--
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips..... farms..	863	348	159	356	821	42	--	--
..... \$1,000..	10 298	4 359	1 925	4 015	9 785	514	--	--
Interest, dividends, or royalties..... farms..	762	308	158	296	721	41	--	--
..... \$1,000..	1 913	834	567	512	1 764	149	--	--
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc..... farms..	351	163	58	130	336	15	--	--
..... \$1,000..	1 258	648	214	396	1 213	46	--	--
Rent of nonfarm property..... farms..	178	75	44	59	171	7	--	--
..... \$1,000..	924	380	313	230	881	44	--	--
<b>Selected Machinery and Equipment</b>								
Automobiles..... farms..	1 280	563	279	438	1 061	72	140	7
..... number..	2 096	815	670	611	1 501	122	465	8
2 or 3..... farms..	368	167	86	115	298	22	47	1
..... number..	803	363	198	242	644	49	108	2
4 and over..... farms..	53	14	29	10	21	4	28	--
..... number..	434	70	308	56	115	27	292	--
Motortrucks, including pickups..... farms..	1 430	567	314	549	1 180	89	154	7
..... number..	5 125	1 146	2 692	1 287	1 990	202	2 909	24
2 or 3..... farms..	442	165	110	167	373	28	40	1
..... number..	980	366	251	363	822	63	93	2
4 and over..... farms..	181	44	72	65	78	20	80	3
..... number..	3 338	422	2 309	607	439	98	2 782	19
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers..... farms..	1 029	420	249	360	832	69	122	6
..... number..	3 280	817	1 710	753	1 576	174	1 518	12
2 or 3..... farms..	414	167	100	147	340	28	44	2
..... number..	952	379	232	341	778	63	106	5
4 and over..... farms..	153	47	67	39	82	20	50	1
..... number..	1 866	232	1 396	238	388	90	1 384	4
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers..... farms..	910	386	212	312	730	63	112	5
..... number..	1 910	672	664	574	1 263	135	505	7
Crawler tractors..... farms..	332	103	132	97	235	23	70	4
..... number..	1 370	145	1 046	179	313	39	1 013	5
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled..... farms..	5	2	1	2	5	--	--	--
..... number..	5	2	1	2	5	--	--	--
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers..... farms..	7	1	1	5	5	--	2	--
..... number..	8	1	2	5	6	--	2	--
Corn heads for combines..... farms..	2	--	1	1	1	--	1	--
..... number..	2	--	1	1	1	--	1	--
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... farms..	6	1	1	4	5	--	1	--
..... number..	6	1	1	4	5	--	1	--
Mower conditioners..... farms..	21	10	9	2	17	2	2	--
..... number..	24	10	12	2	19	2	3	--
Pickup balers..... farms..	11	6	2	3	9	--	2	--
..... number..	15	6	3	6	13	--	2	--
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled..... farms..	8	6	--	2	7	--	1	--
..... number..	9	7	--	2	8	--	1	--
Field forage harvesters, shear bar..... farms..	23	10	5	8	14	2	6	1
..... number..	48	13	24	11	17	5	25	1
<b>Value of Machinery and Equipment</b>								
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment..... farms..	1 877	778	379	720	1 581	105	182	9
..... \$1,000..	93 842	18 731	60 637	14 473	18 958	1 952	72 769	163
<b>Farms by value group:</b>								
\$1 to \$4,999..... farms..	714	309	99	306	660	26	25	3
..... \$1,000..	1 777	791	239	747	1 629	70	72	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms..	373	172	70	131	330	20	20	3
..... \$1,000..	2 504	1 141	493	871	2 212	131	146	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms..	372	149	82	141	310	25	37	--
..... \$1,000..	5 111	2 053	1 114	1 944	4 272	340	499	--
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms..	319	125	80	114	243	30	44	2
..... \$1,000..	9 657	3 784	2 343	3 530	7 325	(0)	1 324	(0)
\$50,000 to \$99,999..... farms..	57	18	24	15	32	3	21	1
..... \$1,000..	3 650	1 135	1 602	914	(0)	(0)	1 397	(0)
\$100,000 and over..... farms..	42	5	24	13	6	1	35	--
..... \$1,000..	71 141	9 827	54 846	6 468	(0)	(0)	69 330	--

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
<b>Agricultural Chemicals</b>								
Agricultural chemicals..... farms..	1 794	756	352	686	1 533	91	158	12
\$1,000.....	26 934	2 518	21 340	3 075	3 298	708	22 898	31
Commercial fertilizer..... farms..	1 644	683	320	641	1 423	80	130	11
acres on which used.....	254 422	24 118	198 472	31 832	23 720	7 061	221 663	1 978
tons.....	137 958	9 620	115 318	13 020	14 093	2 849	120 916	100
\$1,000.....	18 631	1 418	15 090	2 122	2 328	483	15 795	23
Lime..... farms..	138	49	32	57	116	8	13	1
acres on which used.....	15 812	342	14 933	537	893	104	14 807	8
tons.....	9 401	547	8 159	695	1 190	98	8 109	4
\$1,000.....	78	8	60	10	20	2	57	(Z)
<b>Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—</b>								
Insects on hay crops..... farms..	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
acres on which used.....	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—
\$1,000.....	(2)	—	—	(2)	—	(2)	—	—
Insects on other crops..... farms..	859	415	135	309	737	49	69	4
acres on which used.....	70 792	13 296	44 779	12 717	5 379	4 871	60 522	20
\$1,000.....	1 545	260	1 003	282	441	87	1 016	1
Nematodes in crops..... farms..	154	79	35	40	125	13	14	2
acres on which used.....	10 257	5 411	4 652	194	723	198	9 333	3
\$1,000.....	653	340	303	10	40	18	594	(Z)
Diseases in crops and orchards..... farms..	276	117	50	109	223	17	36	—
acres on which used.....	18 140	1 154	10 617	6 369	1 452	4 326	12 362	—
\$1,000.....	540	42	347	151	107	55	378	—
Weeds or grass in crops..... farms..	886	330	186	370	754	43	85	4
acres on which used.....	205 660	19 333	164 175	22 152	10 713	1 173	193 715	59
\$1,000.....	4 572	340	3 886	346	299	27	4 244	2
Weeds or brush in pasture..... farms..	84	20	46	18	53	8	20	3
acres on which used.....	37 889	831	29 067	7 991	3 002	5 145	29 155	587
\$1,000.....	171	4	133	35	15	24	130	2
Weeds on other land..... farms..	110	44	22	44	87	3	19	1
acres on which used.....	12 178	695	11 289	194	561	12	11 595	10
\$1,000.....	306	12	290	5	8	1	297	(Z)
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit..... farms..	34	12	13	9	19	2	13	—
acres on which used.....	29 848	7 322	12 667	9 859	208	133	29 507	—
\$1,000.....	305	63	165	77	8	1	296	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry..... farms..	103	44	29	30	66	8	26	3
\$1,000.....	65	22	14	30	15	8	40	2
Other chemicals (see text)..... farms..	116	50	21	45	93	6	15	2
\$1,000.....	67	10	50	7	17	1	50	(Z)
<b>Grain Storage Facilities on Farm</b>								
Farms with grain storage facilities:								
None.....	1 549	631	305	613	1 312	81	147	9
Under 1,000 bushels.....	41	20	8	13	26	2	13	—
1,000 to 4,999 bushels.....	16	4	5	7	5	3	7	1
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....	2	2	—	—	—	1	1	—
10,000 to 24,999 bushels.....	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
25,000 to 49,999 bushels.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
50,000 bushels and over.....	3	—	1	2	1	—	2	—
Not reporting.....	479	227	86	166	439	22	16	2
<b>Livestock</b>								
Cattle and calves..... farms..	365	105	144	116	280	30	51	4
number.....	222 151	11 900	156 091	54 160	86 035	17 749	112 865	5 502
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms..	316	81	136	99	241	23	48	4
number.....	97 339	7 240	67 671	22 428	38 240	5 877	50 139	3 083
Beef cows..... farms..	284	71	129	84	223	21	37	3
number.....	84 222	4 914	64 237	15 071	34 685	5 417	41 084	3 036
Milk cows..... farms..	62	17	23	22	40	5	16	1
number.....	13 117	2 326	3 434	7 357	3 555	460	9 055	47
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved..... farms..	281	62	123	96	204	25	48	4
number.....	58 878	1 839	41 219	15 820	25 263	4 656	28 147	812
Beef heifers and heifer calves..... farms..	248	52	115	81	188	23	34	3
number.....	52 331	1 377	39 212	11 742	23 839	4 506	23 213	773
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement..... farms..	50	13	14	23	29	2	18	1
number.....	6 547	462	2 007	4 078	1 424	150	4 934	39
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves..... farms..	309	82	131	96	234	27	44	4
number.....	65 934	2 821	47 201	15 912	22 532	7 216	34 579	1 607
Cattle and calves sold..... farms..	342	86	143	113	260	27	51	4
number.....	95 028	5 031	45 565	44 432	27 118	4 717	61 183	2 010
\$1,000.....	31 422	1 407	15 226	14 790	8 047	1 618	21 140	617
Calves..... farms..	168	48	64	56	122	12	32	2
number.....	11 801	2 179	3 293	6 329	5 276	(D)	4 257	(D)
\$1,000.....	2 001	384	594	1 022	779	(D)	709	(D)
Cattle..... farms..	269	60	124	85	199	23	43	4
number.....	83 227	2 852	42 272	38 103	21 842	(D)	56 926	(D)
\$1,000.....	29 421	1 022	14 631	13 768	7 268	(D)	20 432	(D)
Fattened on grain and concentrates..... farms..	27	5	16	6	18	2	7	—
number.....	46 653	56	19 740	26 857	13 219	(D)	(D)	—
\$1,000.....	18 081	23	7 325	10 733	4 855	(D)	(D)	—
Hogs and pigs..... farms..	169	103	24	42	148	11	9	1
number.....	48 810	33 892	2 275	12 643	35 048	2 750	10 991	21
Used or to be used for breeding..... farms..	147	94	18	35	130	10	6	1
number.....	6 377	4 322	311	1 744	4 990	430	937	20
Other..... farms..	168	103	23	42	147	11	9	1
number.....	42 433	29 570	1 964	10 899	30 058	2 320	10 054	1

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization			
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
<b>Livestock—Continued</b>								
Hogs and pigs sold								
farms	171	102	25	44	149	11	10	1
number	71 397	46 619	5 426	19 352	50 073	4 634	16 480	210
\$1,000	6 256	4 186	476	1 594	4 374	356	1 510	17
Feeder pigs								
farms	38	23	7	8	34	2	2	-
number	7 013	4 573	770	1 670	6 186	610	217	-
\$1,000	240	168	21	52	216	19	6	-
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
December 1 of preceding year and								
November 30	148	95	18	35	131	10	6	1
number	10 060	7 120	487	2 453	7 646	850	1 535	29
December 1 and May 31	141	91	16	34	124	10	6	1
number	4 988	3 523	248	1 217	3 806	442	726	14
June 1 and November 30	145	95	17	33	128	10	6	1
number	5 072	3 597	239	1 236	3 840	408	809	15
Sheep and lambs of all ages								
farms	8	3	3	2	6	1	-	1
number	12 058	23	12 026	9	12 051	2	-	5
Lambs under 1 year old								
farms	5	1	3	1	4	1	-	-
number	2 016	4	2 011	1	2 015	1	-	-
Ewes 1 year old or older								
farms	8	3	3	2	6	1	-	1
number	5 032	12	5 013	7	5 030	1	-	1
Rams and wethers 1 year old or								
older	7	3	3	1	6	-	-	1
number	5 010	7	5 002	1	5 006	-	-	4
Sheep and lambs sold								
farms	4	1	3	-	4	-	-	-
number	170	6	164	-	170	-	-	-
Sheep and lambs shorn								
farms	3	1	2	-	3	-	-	-
number	(D)	6	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
pounds of wool	(D)	18	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	-
Horses and ponies								
farms	158	40	65	53	116	13	27	2
number	2 810	276	1 904	630	1 521	246	1 015	28
Sold								
farms	33	8	15	10	17	4	11	1
number	141	23	68	50	70	8	55	8
\$1,000	89	17	38	34	56	7	23	3
Horses								
farms	157	39	65	53	115	13	27	2
number	2 747	262	1 872	613	1 484	222	1 013	28
Sold								
farms	32	7	15	10	16	4	11	1
number	137	19	68	50	66	8	55	8
\$1,000	87	15	38	34	54	7	23	3
Any goats								
farms	11	5	2	4	9	2	-	-
number	167	20	2	145	132	35	-	-
Sold								
farms	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-
number	17	2	-	15	17	-	-	-
\$1,000	1	(2)	-	(2)	1	-	-	-
<b>Poultry</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older								
farms	73	39	11	23	47	9	15	2
number	1 303 961	688 052	112 974	502 935	318 930	(D)	812 390	(D)
Sold								
farms	46	27	7	12	25	5	14	2
number	918 362	657 346	54 592	206 424	109 673	(D)	743 777	(D)
Hens and pullets of laying age								
farms	71	37	11	23	47	9	13	2
number	1 045 357	494 770	91 100	459 487	302 926	(D)	594 532	(D)
Kept for table or market egg								
production	68	36	11	21	46	7	13	2
number	1 045 165	494 736	90 988	459 441	302 764	(D)	594 532	(D)
Kept for hatching egg								
production	6	2	2	2	4	2	-	-
number	192	34	112	46	162	30	-	-
Pullets 3 months old or older not of								
laying age	29	15	3	11	12	7	9	1
number	258 360	193 175	21 800	43 385	15 780	(D)	217 858	(D)
Roosters and male chickens								
farms	16	5	4	7	12	4	-	-
number	244	107	74	63	224	20	-	-
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3								
months old	19	11	2	6	10	4	4	1
number	105 929	85 424	(D)	(D)	9 443	(D)	83 096	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type								
chickens sold	16	12	2	2	11	2	2	1
number	1 929 899	1 552 496	(D)	(D)	1 385 088	(D)	(D)	(D)
Turkeys								
farms	4	2	1	1	3	1	-	-
number	104	62	40	2	102	2	-	-
Sold								
farms	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
number	15	-	15	-	15	-	-	-
Heavy breeds for slaughter								
farms	4	2	1	1	3	1	-	-
number	73	62	10	1	72	1	-	-
Sold								
farms	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
number	8	-	8	-	8	-	-	-
Light breeds for slaughter								
farms	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
number	10	-	10	-	10	-	-	-
Sold								
farms	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
number	7	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
Turkey hens kept for breeding								
farms	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
number	21	-	20	1	20	1	-	-
Sold								
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Crops Harvested</b>								
Field corn for all purposes								
farms	9	4	-	5	2	-	7	-
acres	1 179	149	-	1 030	14	-	1 165	-
Commercial fertilizer used								
farms	9	4	-	5	2	-	7	-
acres	1 179	149	-	1 030	14	-	1 165	-
Field corn for grain or seed								
farms	8	4	-	4	2	-	6	-
acres	985	86	-	899	11	-	974	-
bushels	41 074	2 617	-	38 457	289	-	40 785	-
Irrigated								
farms	5	2	-	3	1	-	4	-
acres	884	65	-	819	10	-	874	-

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
<b>Crops Harvested—Continued</b>								
Sorghums for all purposes	5	1	-	4	1	-	4	-
farms								
acres	127	50	-	77	2	-	125	-
Commercial fertilizer used	3	1	-	2	-	-	3	-
farms								
acres	110	50	-	60	-	-	110	-
Sorghums for grain or seed	4	1	-	3	1	-	3	-
farms								
acres	112	50	-	62	2	-	110	-
bushels	2 489	1 340	-	1 149	60	-	2 429	-
Irrigated	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
farms								
acres	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-
Soybeans for beans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
farms								
acres	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
pounds	1 737	1 337	400	-	1 737	-	-	-
Irrigated	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
farms								
acres	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Commercial fertilizer used	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
farms								
acres	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
Wheat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bushels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irish potatoes	17	11	2	4	15	1	1	-
farms								
acres	238	228	6	4	233	3	2	-
hundredweight	38 974	37 903	780	291	38 734	180	60	-
Irrigated	13	8	2	3	11	1	1	-
farms								
acres	18	9	6	3	13	3	2	-
Commercial fertilizer used	14	9	2	3	12	1	1	-
farms								
acres	233	225	6	3	228	3	2	-
Hay	9	3	3	3	2	2	5	-
farms								
acres	2 239	2 039	130	70	29	15	2 195	-
tons	18 756	16 835	1 437	484	78	134	18 544	-
Commercial fertilizer used	4	-	2	2	-	1	3	-
farms								
acres	155	-	125	30	-	10	145	-
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
farms								
acres	35	-	25	10	-	10	25	-
tons, dry	449	-	365	84	-	84	365	-
Irrigated	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
farms								
acres	35	-	25	10	-	10	25	-
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
tons, dry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	433	202	80	151	389	27	15	2
farms								
acres	2 536	1 187	575	774	2 052	285	196	4
Irrigated	342	157	58	127	306	23	12	1
farms								
acres	2 132	954	479	699	1 762	181	188	2
Commercial fertilizer used	415	195	77	143	371	27	15	2
farms								
acres	2 459	1 163	541	755	2 010	255	190	4
Berries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms								
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	606	249	108	249	552	26	25	3
farms								
acres	14 861	1 756	5 214	7 891	4 828	4 366	5 619	48
Irrigated	129	59	22	48	115	9	5	-
farms								
acres	1 006	209	215	581	560	67	379	-
Commercial fertilizer used	522	210	91	221	472	25	23	2
farms								
acres	14 056	1 523	4 939	7 594	4 263	4 354	5 392	48