

GENERAL EXPLANATIONS Continued

Table 5. Livestock and Livestock Products for Which Data Were Obtained: 1954 to 1974

Subject	Date of census and item	Subject	Date of census and item
	1974 (Dec. 31)		1974 (Dec. 31)--Continued
Horses and mules.....	All Farms--Number of horses and ponies of all ages and number sold alive in calendar year 1974. Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over--Number of horses of all ages; ponies of all ages; and the combined number of mulcs, burros, and donkeys of all ages. The number sold during the calendar year 1974 was obtained for each of the above classes.	Value of livestock and livestock products.	All Farms--Enumerated values were obtained as a combined total for both livestock and livestock products, and for poultry and poultry products sold during the calendar year 1974. Values of inventories are based on State-unit prices. Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over--Enumerated values were obtained for the following groups of items sold during the calendar year 1974: Poultry and poultry products--broilers, other chickens, eggs, ducks, turkeys, etc.; cattle and calves; dairy products--milk, cream, etc.; hogs and pigs; sheep, lambs, and wool; and other livestock--horses, mules, fur-bearing animals, bees, honey, goat dairy products, mohair, etc. Values of inventories are based on State-unit prices. Separate enumerated values were obtained for the following items: Calves weighing less than 500 pounds; cattle, including calves weighing 500 pounds or more; cattle weighing 500 pounds or more, fattened on grain or concentrates for 30 days or more and sold for slaughter. Feeder pigs; horses; ponies; mules; burros, and donkeys; mink and their pelts; colonies of bees; Angora goats; milk goats; other goats; rabbits and their pelts; chinchillas and their pelts; foxes and their pelts; poultry hatched; all other livestock; mohair; goats milk; honey; catfish; trout; other food-type fish; tropical fish; and other fish.
Cattle.....	All Farms--Total, all ages. Number of beef cows, including beef heifers that had calved; milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that had calved; and combined number of cattle and calves of all ages sold alive in calendar year 1974. Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over--Total, all ages. Number of beef cows, including beef heifers that had calved; milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that had calved; heifers and heifer calves for beef purposes and beef cow replacement, excluding heifers that had calved; and heifer calves for milk cow replacement, excluding heifers that had calved; and steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves; and number of cattle and calves sold alive in calendar year 1974, calves sold weighing less than 500 pounds; cattle sold, including calves, weighing 500 pounds or more; and the number fattened on grain or concentrates 30 days or more and sold for slaughter.		
Dairy products.....	All Farms--Not obtained separately. Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over--Value of sales of dairy products (milk, cream, etc.) in calendar year 1974.	Horses and mules.....	All Farms--Number of horses and ponies of all ages and number sold alive in calendar year 1969. Class 1-5 Farms--Number of horses of all ages; ponies of all ages; and the combined number of mules, burros, and donkeys of all ages. The number sold during the calendar year 1969 was obtained for each of the above classes.
Hogs and pigs.....	All Farms--Total, all ages. Number of litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1973 to May 31, 1974; litters farrowed June 1, 1974 to Nov. 30, 1974; hogs and pigs sold alive; and feeder pigs sold for further feeding in calendar year 1974. Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over--Total, all ages. Number of hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding; other hogs and pigs; litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1973 to May 31, 1974; litters farrowed June 1, 1974 to Nov. 30, 1974; number of hogs and pigs sold alive; and feeder pigs sold for further feeding in calendar year 1974.	Cattle.....	All Farms--Total, all ages. Number of cows including dry cows and heifers that had calved; milk cows; and combined number of cattle and calves of all ages sold alive in calendar year 1969. Class 1-5 Farms--Total, all ages. Number of cows including dry cows and heifers that had calved; milk cows; heifers and heifer calves, excluding any heifers that had calved; bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves; cattle and calves sold alive in calendar year 1969; and cattle and calves fattened on grain or concentrates 30 days or more and sold for slaughter.
Sheep and lambs.....	All Farms--Total, all ages. Number of sheep and lambs sold alive in calendar year 1974. Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over--Total, all ages. Number of lambs under 1 year old; ewes 1 year old or older; rams and wethers 1 year old or older; sheep and lambs sold; sheep and lambs shorn; and pounds of wool shorn in calendar year 1974.	Dairy products.....	All Farms--Not obtained separately. Class 1-5 Farms--Count of farms reporting whole milk sold to plants or dealers in 1969. Value of dairy products sold in calendar year 1969.
Goats.....	All Farms--Not obtained separately. Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over--Number of Angora goats; milk goats; and other goats. The number of goats sold alive during the calendar year 1974 was obtained for each of the classes named above; pounds of mohair sold; and gallons of goats milk sold.	Hogs and pigs.....	All Farms--Total, all ages. Number of litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1968 to May 31, 1969; litters farrowed June 1, 1969 to Nov. 30, 1969; hogs and pigs sold alive; and feeder pigs sold for further feeding in calendar year 1969. Class 1-5 Farms--Total, all ages. Number of hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding; other hogs and pigs; litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1968 to May 31, 1969; litters farrowed June 1, 1969 to Nov. 30, 1969; hogs and pigs sold alive; and feeder pigs sold for further feeding in calendar year 1969.
Poultry.....	All Farms--Number of hens and pullets of laying age; other chickens 3 months old or older; and broilers and other meat-type chickens, including capons and roasters. The number sold during the calendar year 1974 was obtained for each of the above classes. Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over--Number of hens and pullets of laying age kept for table or market egg production; hens and pullets of laying age kept for hatching egg production; pullets 3 months old or older not yet of laying age; pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months, excluding commercial broilers; roosters and male chickens; broilers, fryers, and other meat-type chickens, including capons and roasters; heavy breed turkeys for slaughter, excluding breeders; light breed turkeys for slaughter, excluding breeders; turkey hens kept for breeding; ducks; geese; pigeons or squab; pheasants; quail; and all other poultry. The number sold during the calendar year 1974 was obtained for each of the above classes. The number and value of poultry hatched was obtained separately in other livestock and animal specialties.	Sheep and lambs.....	All Farms--Total, all ages. Number of sheep and lambs sold alive in calendar year 1969. Class 1-5 Farms--Total, all ages. Number of lambs under 1 year old; ewes 1 year old or older; rams and wethers 1 year old or older; and sheep and lambs sold alive in calendar year 1969.
Other livestock and animal specialties.	All Farms--Number of other livestock or poultry that had not been reported in other questions. Individual items and number sold during the calendar year 1974 were obtained separately but were combined for tabulation. Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over--Number of mink and their pelts; mink females used for breeding; rabbits and their pelts; chinchillas and their pelts; foxes and their pelts; and poultry hatched. The number of other livestock that had not been reported in other questions was obtained separately but was combined for tabulation; acres under water for fish production; and the number and/or quantity sold during the calendar year 1974 was obtained for mink and their pelts, colonies of bees, rabbits and their pelts, chinchillas and their pelts, foxes and their pelts, poultry hatched, all other livestock, pounds of honey, pounds or number of catfish, trout, other food-type fish, tropical fish, and other fish.	Goats.....	All Farms--Not obtained separately. Class 1-5 Farms--Number of Angora goats; milk goats; and other goats. The number sold alive during the calendar year 1969 was obtained for each of the above classes.
		Poultry.....	All Farms--Number of hens and pullets of laying age; other chickens 3 months old or older; and broilers and other meat-type chickens less than 3 months old. The number sold during the calendar year 1969 was obtained for each of the above classes. Class 1-5 Farms--Number of hens and pullets of laying age; pullets 3 months old or older not yet of laying age; any other chickens 3 months old or older not included above-roosters, capons, etc.; broilers and other meat-type chickens less than 3 months old; turkey hens kept for breeding, other turkeys--including turkey fryers; ducks; geese; and other poultry including game birds raised in captivity. The number sold during the calendar year 1969 was obtained for each of the above classes.
		Other livestock and poultry.	All Farms--Number of other livestock or poultry that had not been reported in other questions. Individual items and number sold during the calendar year 1969 were obtained separately but were combined for tabulation. Class 1-5 Farms--Number of hives of bees; mink; rabbits; and chinchillas. Number of other livestock that had not been reported in other questions were obtained separately but were combined for tabulation; number sold during the calendar year 1969 was obtained for pounds of honey; mink and pelts; rabbits and pelts; chinchillas and pelts; and other livestock.

GENERAL EXPLANATIONS Continued

Table 5. Livestock and Livestock Products for Which Data Were Obtained: 1954 to 1974—Con.

Subject	Date of census and item	Subject	Date of census and item
	1969 (Dec. 31)--Continued		1959 (Oct.-Nov.)--Continued
Value of livestock and products.	All Farms--Enumerated values were obtained as a combined total for livestock, poultry, and their products sold during the calendar year 1969. Values of inventories are based on State-unit prices. Class 1-5 Farms--Enumerated values were obtained for the following groups of products sold during the calendar year 1969: Poultry and poultry products--broilers, other chickens, eggs, ducks, turkeys, etc.; dairy products--milk, cream, etc.; dairy cattle and calves; other cattle and calves; hogs, sheep, and goats--including pigs, lambs, wool, and mohair; other livestock and livestock products--horses, mules, fur-bearing animals, bees, honey, goat dairy products, etc. Values of inventories are based on State-unit prices.	Hogs and pigs.....	Total, all ages. Number born since June 1, 1959, and born before June 1, 1959; litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1958, to June 1, 1959, litters farrowed June 2 to Nov. 30, 1959; and hogs and pigs sold alive in calendar year 1959.
	1964 (Nov.-Dec.)	Sheep and wool.....	Total, all ages. Number of lambs under 1 year old, ewes 1 year old and over, and rams and wethers 1 year old and over; lambs and sheep shorn and pounds of wool produced in calendar year 1959; and sheep and lambs sold alive in calendar year 1959.
Horses and mules.....	No inquiry for number on farms. Number of horses, mules, colts, and ponies sold alive in the calendar year 1964.	Goats and mohair.....	In 9 States--Total, all ages. Number of Angora goats and kids, other goats and kids; goats and kids clipped and pounds of mohair produced in calendar year 1959; and goats and kids sold alive in calendar year 1959. In Alaska--Total, all ages. Number of milk goats and goats and kids sold. In Hawaii--Total, all ages. Number of goats and kids sold. No inquiry in 39 States.
Cattle.....	Total, all ages. Number of cows including heifers that have calved; milk cows; heifers and heifer calves, excluding any heifers that have calved; bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves; cattle and calves sold alive in calendar year 1964; and cattle and calves fattened on grain and concentrates and sold for slaughter.	Poultry.....	Number of chickens 4 months old and over; broilers and all other chickens sold in calendar year 1959; dozens of chicken eggs sold in calendar year 1959; turkey hens on hand to be kept for breeding in 1960; and ducks, geese, guineas, etc., sold in calendar year 1959.
Dairy products.....	Cows milked yesterday, in 14 States, pounds of butter churned last week; amount of whole milk sold in calendar year 1964, to plants or dealers and directly to consumers; and cream sold (butterfat content) in calendar year 1964.	Miscellaneous items....	Hawaii only--Hives of bees owned in 1959, and pounds of honey produced in 1959.
Hogs and pigs.....	Total, all ages. Number of hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding; other hogs and pigs; litters farrowed Dec. 1, 1963, to June 1, 1964; litters farrowed June 2 to Nov. 30, 1964; and hogs and pigs sold alive in calendar year 1964.	Value of livestock and products.	In 48 States--Enumerated values were obtained for the following groups of products sold during the calendar year 1959: Cattle; calves; horses and mules; whole milk and cream; turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry and their eggs. Value of inventories and of all other items of livestock production or sales are based on State-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture. In Alaska--Enumerated values were obtained for animals sold alive; sheep and lamb wool sold; whole milk sold and cream sold; and a combined value of all poultry and poultry products sold. Values of livestock inventories are based on State-unit prices computed by the Bureau of the Census. In Hawaii--Enumerated values were obtained for animals sold alive, goat milk sold in 1959; turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry and their eggs sold in calendar year 1959. Value of inventories and all other items of livestock production or sale are based on State-unit prices.
Sheep and wool.....	Total, all ages. Number of lambs under 1 year old, ewes 1 year old and over, and rams and wethers 1 year old and over; lambs and sheep shorn and pounds of wool produced in calendar year 1964; and sheep and lambs sold alive in calendar year 1964.		1954 (Oct.-Nov.)
Poultry.....	Number of chickens 4 months old and over; hens and pullets of laying age; broilers sold; hens and roosters sold in calendar year 1964; dozens of chicken eggs sold in calendar year 1964; turkeys raised in 1964, turkey hens on hand to be kept for breeding in 1965; and started pullets, ducks, geese, guineas, etc. sold in calendar year 1964.	Horses and mules.....	Total, all ages. Enumerated in all States with separate totals in 15 States for horses (including ponies) and for mules; and number of horses and mules, colts, and ponies sold alive in calendar year 1954.
Goats and mohair.....	In 5 States--Total, all ages. Number of Angora goats and kids, other goats and kids; and goats and kids clipped and pounds of mohair produced in calendar year 1964. In all States, the amount and value of goat milk sold; the number and value of goats and kids sold; the amount of mohair sold and its value were to be reported for the calendar year 1964.	Cattle.....	Total, all ages. Number of cows, including heifers that have calved; milk cows; heifers and heifer calves, excluding any heifers that have calved; bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves; and cattle and calves sold alive in calendar year 1954.
Miscellaneous items....	For all States any livestock or livestock products sold which had not been covered in a specific question were to be reported. Sales of fur-bearing animals, horses, mules, goats, goat milk, bees, honey, or other livestock products sold were to be reported. The number or amount and the value of sales were to be reported.	Dairy products.....	Cows milked yesterday, gallons of milk produced yesterday and pounds of butter churned last week; amount of whole milk sold in calendar year 1954 in pounds of butterfat (in certain States), in pounds of milk, and in gallons; and cream sold (butterfat content) in calendar year 1954.
Value of livestock and products.	Enumerated values were obtained for the following groups of products sold during the calendar year 1964: Cattle; calves; sheep and lambs; hogs and pigs; horses and mules; colts and ponies; goats and kids; milk and other fur-bearing animals; bees, honey; turkeys; started pullets; ducks, geese; miscellaneous livestock and their products; and other miscellaneous poultry and their eggs. Value of inventories and of all other items of livestock production or sales are based on State-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture.	Hogs and pigs.....	Total, all ages. Number born since June 1, 1954, and born before June 1, 1954; sows and gilts that farrowed between Dec. 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954; sows and gilts farrowing between June 1 and December 1, 1954; and hogs and pigs sold alive in calendar year 1954.
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	Sheep and wool.....	In 45 States--Total, all ages. Number of lambs under 1 year old, ewes 1 year old and over, and rams and wethers 1 year old and over; sheep and lambs shorn and pounds of wool produced in calendar year 1954; and sheep and lambs sold alive in calendar year 1954. No inquiry in 3 States.
Horses and mules.....	Total, all ages, except in Hawaii where mules were omitted from the inquiry. Number of horses, mules, colts, and ponies sold alive in the calendar year 1959. (Mules sold omitted from inquiry in Hawaii.)	Goats and mohair.....	In 7 States--Total, all ages. Number of Angora goats and kids, other goats and kids; and goats and kids clipped and pounds of mohair produced in calendar year 1954. No inquiry in 41 States.
Cattle.....	Total, all ages. Number of cows, including heifers that have calved; milk cows; heifers and heifer calves, excluding any heifers that have calved; bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves; and cattle and calves sold alive in calendar year 1959.	Poultry.....	Number of chickens 4 months old and over; broilers and all other chickens sold in calendar year 1954; dozens of chicken eggs sold in calendar year 1954; turkeys raised in 1954 (light breeds and heavy breeds); turkey hens on hand to be kept for breeding in 1955 (light breeds and heavy breeds); and ducks, geese, guineas, etc., raised in calendar year 1954.
Dairy products.....	Cows milked yesterday, amount of milk produced yesterday, and (in 15 States) pounds of butter churned last week; amount of whole milk sold in calendar year 1959, either in pounds of butterfat, in pounds of milk, or in gallons (quarters of milk sold in Hawaii); and cream sold (butterfat content) in calendar year 1959. (Cream sold not enumerated in Hawaii.)	Miscellaneous items....	No inquiry.
		Value of livestock and products.	Values of sales were obtained in 11 inquiries. Separate values were obtained for the following groups of products sold during the calendar year 1954: Cattle; calves; hogs and pigs; sheep and lambs (45 States only); horses and mules; whole milk and cream; broilers, other chickens, and chicken eggs; and turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry and their eggs. Value of inventories, and of wool and mohair produced in 1954, are based on State-unit prices obtained in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture.