

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other	
Farms and Land in Farms									
Farms.....	number.....	26 056	15 290	8 365	2 401	23 755	1 741	515	45
	percent.....	100.0	58.7	32.1	9.2	91.2	6.7	2.0	0.2
Land in farms.....	acres.....	11 533 375	4 561 241	5 735 667	1 236 467	8 735 464	1 795 470	927 835	74 606
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	443	298	686	515	368	1 031	1 802	1 658
Value of land and buildings.....	\$1,000.....	4 358 873	1 600 634	2 220 978	537 261	3 206 012	717 624	405 779	29 459
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	167 289	104 685	265 508	223 766	134 962	412 190	787 920	654 648
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	378	351	387	435	367	400	437	395
Farms by value of farm:									
\$1 to \$9,999.....		971	745	50	176	933	34	4	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		2 099	1 640	210	249	2 045	49	4	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		4 825	3 637	819	369	4 681	120	19	5
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....		5 422	3 702	1 366	354	5 158	228	23	13
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....		3 060	1 779	1 090	191	2 897	145	16	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....		2 901	1 483	1 199	219	2 694	181	20	6
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....		1 629	713	786	130	1 448	158	23	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		3 189	1 052	1 729	408	2 680	372	127	10
\$500,000 and over.....		1 960	539	1 116	305	1 219	454	279	8
Owned and rented land by farm operator:									
Land owned.....	farms.....	23 739	15 290	8 365	84	21 865	1 456	384	34
	acres.....	8 052 772	4 934 116	3 086 880	31 776	6 251 524	1 101 683	636 502	63 063
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	10 802	36	8 365	2 401	9 340	1 116	326	20
	acres.....	4 078 623	6 850	2 814 546	1 257 227	2 929 420	774 930	355 396	18 877
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	3 482	2 529	803	150	3 162	225	82	13
	acres.....	598 020	379 725	165 759	52 536	445 480	81 143	64 063	7 334
Land in Farms According to Use									
Total cropland.....	farms.....	24 522	14 008	8 202	2 312	22 327	1 669	481	45
	acres.....	6 826 312	2 231 622	3 666 928	927 762	4 942 972	1 235 525	605 267	42 548
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	22 496	12 397	7 877	2 222	20 379	1 606	467	44
	acres.....	4 568 298	1 181 579	2 653 811	732 908	3 114 875	949 751	471 442	32 230
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....		11 000	8 100	2 211	689	10 571	369	43	17
50 to 99 acres.....		3 982	2 175	1 442	365	3 743	217	13	9
100 to 199 acres.....		2 547	1 000	1 242	305	2 331	176	36	4
200 to 499 acres.....		2 508	658	1 456	394	2 146	279	78	5
500 to 999 acres.....		1 385	282	835	268	1 033	246	104	2
1,000 acres and over.....		1 074	182	691	201	555	319	193	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		794	140	501	153	438	216	138	2
2,000 acres and over.....		280	42	190	48	117	103	55	5
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	13 464	8 429	4 385	650	12 528	755	153	28
	acres.....	1 596 231	835 928	672 087	88 216	1 394 533	143 470	51 463	6 765
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	1 143	744	328	71	1 055	71	15	2
	acres.....	68 162	39 615	22 547	6 000	59 430	5 453	3 139	140
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	1 653	631	789	233	1 369	199	80	5
	acres.....	159 058	36 589	95 818	26 651	106 998	33 092	18 271	697
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	1 321	637	523	161	1 068	154	95	4
	acres.....	157 541	53 748	81 120	22 673	96 598	34 549	25 486	908
Idle.....	farms.....	2 557	1 189	1 027	341	2 139	285	122	11
	acres.....	277 022	84 163	141 545	51 314	170 538	69 210	35 466	1 808
Total woodland.....	farms.....	16 026	9 972	5 292	762	14 716	1 035	246	29
	acres.....	2 641 039	1 410 852	1 090 889	139 298	2 161 015	302 662	156 488	20 874
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	10 940	6 939	3 536	465	10 149	646	123	22
	acres.....	1 280 952	682 332	543 119	55 501	1 093 526	116 333	59 225	11 868
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	8 799	5 291	3 056	452	7 958	651	171	19
	acres.....	1 360 087	728 520	547 770	83 797	1 067 489	186 329	97 263	9 006
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland									
pasture.....	farms.....	8 454	5 092	2 923	439	7 754	548	142	10
	acres.....	1 540 915	685 085	742 907	112 923	1 225 834	185 547	123 201	6 333
Improved pastureland and rangeland.....	farms.....	5 731	3 507	1 960	264	5 280	359	83	9
	acres.....	673 369	336 952	295 485	40 932	551 926	68 248	47 323	5 872
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland.....	farms.....	4 118	2 413	1 468	237	3 753	281	80	4
	acres.....	867 546	348 133	447 422	71 991	673 908	117 299	75 878	461
Other land (see text).....	farms.....	16 715	9 954	5 641	1 120	15 253	1 095	334	33
	acres.....	525 109	233 682	234 943	56 484	405 643	71 736	42 879	4 851
Total pastureland.....	farms.....	19 655	12 265	6 362	1 028	18 188	1 173	262	32
	acres.....	4 418 098	2 203 345	1 958 113	256 640	3 713 893	445 350	233 889	24 966
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	554	192	279	83	344	110	94	6
	acres.....	160 401	35 863	100 762	23 776	76 789	45 007	36 247	2 358
Irrigated cropland harvested.....	farms.....	546	185	278	83	338	108	94	6
	acres.....	156 933	34 754	98 703	23 476	74 340	44 557	35 678	2 358
Artificial drainage.....	farms.....	1 712	574	880	258	1 275	303	124	10
	acres drained.....	1 066 350	222 640	678 169	165 541	520 402	330 614	189 362	25 972
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks.....	farms.....	8 454	4 854	3 199	401	7 500	784	146	24
	number.....	35 510	18 937	15 050	1 523	28 969	5 122	1 234	185
	acres.....	49 542	23 415	23 768	2 359	35 354	9 821	4 074	292
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator									
All farm operators.....		26 056	15 290	8 365	2 401	23 755	1 741	515	45
Full owners.....		15 290	15 290	-	-	14 448	628	189	25
Part owners.....		8 365	-	8 365	-	7 343	825	188	9
Tenants.....		2 401	-	-	2 401	1 964	288	138	11

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued								
All farm operators—Continued	23 431	13 825	7 617	1 989	21 746	1 685	—	—
White ¹	13 825	13 825	—	—	13 228	597	—	—
Full owners	7 617	—	7 617	—	6 809	808	—	—
Part owners	1 989	—	—	1 989	1 709	280	—	—
Tenants	2 065	1 251	551	263	2 009	56	—	—
Black and other races ¹	1 251	1 251	—	—	1 220	31	—	—
Full owners	551	—	551	—	534	17	—	—
Part owners	263	—	—	263	255	8	—	—
Tenants								
Farms by Type of Organization								
Individual or family farms	23 755	14 448	7 343	1 964	23 755	—	—	—
acres	8 735 464	3 769 971	4 209 162	756 331	8 735 464	—	—	—
Partnership farms	1 741	628	825	288	—	1 741	—	—
acres	1 795 470	463 395	1 069 183	262 892	—	1 795 470	—	—
Corporation, including family owned farms	515	189	188	138	—	—	515	—
acres	927 835	287 848	427 590	212 397	—	—	927 835	—
Other farms	45	25	9	11	—	—	—	45
acres	74 606	40 027	29 732	4 847	—	—	—	74 606
Farm Credit								
Total operator farm debt	10 270	5 112	4 444	714	9 114	895	246	15
\$1,000	541 363	204 571	310 824	25 968	357 325	114 319	62 808	6 912
Debts secured by real estate	7 904	4 276	3 628	—	7 095	630	171	8
\$1,000	384 822	167 094	217 728	—	254 201	81 856	43 149	5 616
Debts not secured by real estate	5 599	2 275	2 610	714	4 826	595	167	11
\$1,000	156 542	37 477	93 096	25 968	103 124	32 463	19 659	1 296
Farm Operator Characteristics¹								
Farm operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	464	169	114	181	432	32	—	—
25 to 34 years	2 506	995	983	528	2 320	186	—	—
35 to 44 years	4 386	2 138	1 803	445	4 121	265	—	—
45 to 54 years	6 234	3 495	2 288	451	5 815	419	—	—
55 to 64 years	7 008	4 516	2 071	421	6 479	529	—	—
65 years and over	4 898	3 763	909	226	4 588	310	—	—
Average age	52.2	54.9	49.4	44.5	52.2	52.2	—	—
Farm operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	14 970	8 778	5 421	771	13 897	1 073	—	—
On another farm	930	495	218	217	795	135	—	—
In a rural area, not on a farm	881	332	303	246	798	83	—	—
In a city, town, or urban area	2 912	1 498	895	519	2 542	370	—	—
Farm operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	16 998	9 245	6 073	1 680	15 673	1 325	—	—
Other	8 498	5 831	2 095	572	8 082	416	—	—
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—								
Greater than value of farm products sold	6 996	4 711	1 823	462	6 697	299	—	—
Less than value of farm products sold	9 542	4 917	3 766	859	8 620	922	—	—
Not reporting or none	8 958	5 448	2 579	931	8 438	520	—	—
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm—								
1 to 49 days	9 985	6 170	2 989	826	9 414	571	—	—
1 to 49 days	1 057	516	425	116	966	91	—	—
50 to 99 days	692	402	206	84	655	37	—	—
100 to 149 days	697	427	209	61	662	35	—	—
150 to 199 days	1 154	700	364	90	1 094	60	—	—
200 days and over	6 385	4 125	1 785	475	6 037	348	—	—
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:								
Farms reporting	3 918	2 004	1 585	329	3 520	398	—	—
Number of persons	4 497	2 303	1 815	379	3 997	500	—	—
By number of days worked:								
1 to 49 days	442	220	174	48	388	54	—	—
50 to 99 days	330	172	135	23	306	24	—	—
100 to 149 days	363	161	163	39	320	43	—	—
150 to 199 days	669	316	296	57	607	62	—	—
200 days and over	2 693	1 434	1 047	212	2 376	317	—	—
Farms by Size								
1 to 9 acres	428	385	9	34	398	17	13	—
10 to 49 acres	2 248	1 666	249	333	2 173	63	11	1
50 to 69 acres	1 439	1 070	232	137	1 400	30	8	1
70 to 99 acres	2 454	1 897	377	182	2 383	60	9	4
100 to 139 acres	2 925	2 101	626	198	2 830	88	3	4
140 to 179 acres	2 470	1 684	616	170	2 359	102	6	3
180 to 219 acres	1 826	1 165	522	139	1 728	88	9	1
220 to 259 acres	1 577	927	526	124	1 498	68	9	2
260 to 499 acres	4 767	2 373	2 020	374	4 414	304	39	10
500 to 999 acres	3 169	1 209	1 602	358	2 740	335	86	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 826	555	1 030	241	1 308	336	179	3
2,000 acres and over	925	258	556	111	524	250	143	8
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)								
Cash grain farms (011)	5 920	2 705	2 447	768	5 314	471	122	13
Cotton farms (0131)	5 261	2 019	2 252	990	4 508	521	225	7
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.								
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	703	467	196	40	676	21	5	1
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	231	156	48	27	217	12	2	1
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	48	42	4	2	42	4	1	1
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	109	86	10	13	82	16	11	1
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	833	392	387	54	753	64	15	1
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	8 596	6 204	1 993	399	8 113	386	80	17
Dairy farms (024)	1 337	741	547	49	1 196	130	10	1
Poultry and egg farms (025)	1 917	1 633	256	28	1 828	53	33	3
Animal specialty farms (027)	108	88	13	7	85	16	7	—
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	81	48	22	11	76	4	1	—
Farms not classified by SIC	912	709	190	13	865	43	3	1
Value of Products Sold								
Market value of agricultural products sold	26 056	15 290	8 365	2 401	23 755	1 741	515	45
\$1,000... ..	1 197 402	487 357	568 753	141 291	808 890	203 864	177 602	7 046
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 and over	215	65	119	31	80	72	59	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999	995	321	540	134	583	236	174	2
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 816	729	855	232	1 452	254	104	6
\$40,000 to \$99,999	3 502	1 559	1 585	358	3 051	356	90	5
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2 849	1 296	1 232	321	2 620	194	32	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 787	2 146	1 275	366	3 562	202	17	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 278	3 534	1 327	417	5 033	218	20	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6 527	4 908	1 157	462	6 340	160	15	12
Under \$2,500 (see text)	1 087	732	275	80	1 034	49	4	—
Grain sold	11 546	5 183	4 874	1 489	10 181	1 015	330	20
\$1,000... ..	321 402	76 426	196 907	48 069	211 314	68 878	38 533	2 677
Sales of \$40,000 and over	2 035	383	1 300	352	1 360	451	216	8
\$1,000... ..	239 340	46 925	155 877	36 537	138 700	61 290	36 778	2 573
Tobacco sold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed sold	9 012	3 647	3 964	1 401	7 809	867	320	16
\$1,000... ..	361 238	79 721	208 373	73 145	216 822	93 560	48 338	2 518
Sales of \$40,000 and over	2 209	458	1 294	457	1 489	443	268	9
\$1,000... ..	299 884	59 584	176 894	63 406	162 076	87 907	47 425	2 476
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold	4 142	2 442	1 510	190	3 797	264	69	12
\$1,000... ..	12 439	6 202	5 661	576	10 133	1 403	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 and over	21	6	14	1	12	6	2	1
\$1,000... ..	1 536	(D)	823	(D)	705	383	(D)	(D)
Other field crops sold	511	332	133	46	473	24	13	1
\$1,000... ..	2 925	1 255	1 269	401	2 430	353	135	6
Sales of \$40,000 and over	8	2	6	—	7	1	—	—
\$1,000... ..	467	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold	796	465	260	71	741	50	5	—
\$1,000... ..	3 077	1 313	1 399	364	2 618	398	60	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	6	—	6	—	5	1	—	—
\$1,000... ..	280	—	280	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold	255	159	81	15	216	23	15	1
\$1,000... ..	1 076	738	307	31	726	301	44	5
Sales of \$40,000 and over	4	2	2	—	2	2	—	—
\$1,000... ..	361	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Poultry and poultry products sold	2 333	1 908	373	52	2 233	62	35	3
\$1,000... ..	266 450	203 228	55 971	7 251	188 297	11 946	65 975	232
Sales of \$40,000 and over	1 579	1 318	237	24	1 494	48	34	3
\$1,000... ..	257 986	195 503	55 341	7 143	179 988	11 794	65 973	232
Dairy products sold	1 564	856	644	64	1 400	151	12	1
\$1,000... ..	66 118	28 872	35 060	2 187	53 883	10 414	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 and over	641	268	351	22	537	92	11	1
\$1,000... ..	50 994	19 882	29 587	1 525	40 025	9 151	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves sold	18 005	11 318	5 803	884	16 649	1 105	221	30
\$1,000... ..	112 749	59 773	45 779	7 197	88 602	10 414	12 575	1 158
Sales of \$40,000 and over	280	115	146	19	190	48	39	3
\$1,000... ..	33 365	13 799	16 361	3 205	17 762	4 057	10 533	1 013
Hogs and pigs sold	2 567	1 592	808	167	2 419	117	28	3
\$1,000... ..	22 883	12 853	8 820	1 210	15 380	2 762	4 737	4
Sales of \$40,000 and over	97	54	40	3	71	14	12	—
\$1,000... ..	13 594	7 534	5 341	720	6 871	2 115	4 609	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold	97	59	32	6	87	9	1	—
\$1,000... ..	92	60	26	5	84	6	2	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000... ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products sold	658	407	206	45	562	64	29	3
\$1,000... ..	6 765	2 854	3 634	277	2 368	1 363	3 031	2
Sales of \$40,000 and over	39	22	15	2	21	8	10	—
\$1,000... ..	5 645	(D)	3 355	(D)	1 553	1 123	2 970	—
Nursery and greenhouse products sold	148	108	24	16	119	18	11	—
\$1,000... ..	5 564	4 616	714	233	3 412	762	1 390	—
Sales of \$40,000 and over	28	20	6	2	20	2	6	—
\$1,000... ..	4 521	3 811	(D)	(D)	2 589	(D)	(D)	—
Forest products sold	3 105	2 101	954	50	2 885	174	39	7
\$1,000... ..	14 624	9 447	4 832	345	12 819	1 303	442	61
Sales of \$40,000 and over	50	30	19	1	41	7	2	—
\$1,000... ..	3 534	1 908	(D)	(D)	2 831	(D)	(D)	—

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farm Production Expenses								
Total production expenses ----- farms...	26 055	15 289	8 365	2 401	23 754	1 741	515	45
----- \$1,000...	988 436	414 204	461 833	112 399	659 300	162 821	158 859	7 456
Livestock and poultry purchased ----- farms...	8 930	5 687	2 791	452	8 278	501	135	16
----- \$1,000...	85 610	55 980	26 061	3 569	60 281	5 122	19 887	319
Feed for livestock and poultry ----- farms...	17 659	11 287	5 438	934	16 359	1 050	221	29
----- \$1,000...	244 456	169 646	67 395	7 415	185 127	16 748	42 269	312
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----- farms...	15 081	9 784	4 534	763	14 015	870	177	19
----- tons...	1 575 818	1 124 599	402 495	48 724	1 217 268	116 700	240 100	1 750
----- \$1,000...	218 662	156 755	56 117	5 790	168 846	15 265	34 319	232
Feed ingredients ----- farms...	6 626	4 153	2 148	325	6 063	462	88	13
----- tons...	67 443	33 534	28 418	5 491	44 380	4 694	18 255	114
----- \$1,000...	9 197	4 688	3 847	661	6 022	625	2 530	19
Whole grains ----- farms...	5 575	3 561	1 737	277	5 177	314	71	13
----- tons...	122 265	57 389	58 090	6 787	67 077	5 141	49 778	269
----- \$1,000...	13 716	6 840	6 091	785	7 940	597	5 146	33
Hay, green chop, and silage ----- farms...	2 447	1 459	829	159	2 245	171	24	7
----- tons...	121 179	63 228	51 501	6 450	105 129	8 292	6 981	777
----- \$1,000...	2 881	1 363	1 339	179	2 318	260	275	28
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ----- farms...	10 724	6 569	3 603	552	9 673	830	199	22
----- \$1,000...	4 331	2 420	1 720	191	2 916	474	916	25
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ----- farms...	16 636	8 279	6 476	1 881	14 907	1 278	425	26
----- \$1,000...	30 198	8 043	17 485	4 670	20 699	5 685	3 545	269
Commercial fertilizer purchased ----- farms...	20 480	10 860	7 584	2 036	18 421	1 569	449	41
----- \$1,000...	77 874	24 180	44 495	9 200	58 179	12 986	6 016	694
Commercial fertilizer used ----- farms...	18 712	9 605	7 189	1 918	16 492	1 535	446	39
acres fertilized -----	3 563 489	1 016 320	2 044 412	502 757	2 472 501	711 264	347 502	32 222
dry tons...	454 621	148 401	261 141	45 079	353 775	67 702	29 805	3 340
liquid or gas tons...	103 082	22 625	58 630	21 828	58 454	28 673	15 136	819
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ----- farms...	11 869	5 018	5 388	1 463	10 164	1 255	421	29
----- \$1,000...	74 873	14 019	46 303	14 551	42 229	21 390	10 595	659
Lime ----- farms...	2 668	1 271	1 257	140	2 337	270	53	8
----- tons...	286 548	89 483	175 435	21 630	199 442	53 641	26 166	7 299
----- \$1,000...	2 680	857	1 635	188	1 874	496	255	55
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ----- farms...	25 572	14 924	8 293	2 355	23 293	1 722	513	44
----- \$1,000...	54 822	17 548	29 340	7 933	38 098	10 615	5 789	320
Gasoline ----- farms...	22 051	12 697	7 269	2 085	19 979	1 558	474	40
----- \$1,000...	19 992	7 506	9 889	2 597	14 831	3 306	1 761	94
Diesel oil ----- farms...	14 257	7 001	5 762	1 494	12 492	1 289	452	24
----- \$1,000...	21 185	5 382	12 438	3 365	13 620	4 805	2 601	157
LP gas, butane, and propane ----- farms...	6 641	3 200	2 666	775	5 689	667	272	13
----- \$1,000...	7 162	2 351	3 725	1 086	4 965	1 393	776	28
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ----- farms...	25 551	14 905	8 291	2 355	23 275	1 720	512	44
----- \$1,000...	6 483	2 309	3 289	885	4 683	1 110	650	41
Hired farm labor ----- farms...	11 731	5 484	5 017	1 230	10 080	1 168	451	32
----- \$1,000...	88 832	25 002	50 570	13 259	47 292	21 301	19 295	943
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more ----- farms...	4 717	1 622	2 506	589	3 501	792	405	19
----- workers...	18 641	5 062	10 726	2 853	9 985	4 472	4 002	182
25 to 149 days ----- farms...	3 822	1 352	1 951	519	3 016	541	252	13
----- workers...	16 027	5 002	8 442	2 583	9 738	3 322	2 729	238
Less than 25 days ----- farms...	7 281	3 785	2 831	665	6 511	570	181	19
----- workers...	58 256	27 017	24 914	6 325	50 045	5 429	2 446	336
Contract labor ----- farms...	1 529	787	580	162	1 325	149	53	2
----- \$1,000...	4 296	1 207	2 233	857	2 493	1 160	643	1
Machine hire and customwork ----- farms...	10 762	5 782	3 882	1 098	9 743	781	222	16
----- \$1,000...	21 868	7 070	10 994	3 804	14 341	3 927	3 193	408
All other production expenses ----- farms...	25 745	15 070	8 292	2 383	23 456	1 729	515	45
----- \$1,000...	301 276	89 090	165 236	46 951	187 645	63 412	46 713	3 505
Farm-Related Income and Expenses								
Farm-related income ----- farms...	6 763	3 556	2 666	541	6 021	571	154	17
----- \$1,000...	22 504	7 982	11 442	3 079	16 086	3 822	2 483	113
\$10,000 and over ----- farms...	523	156	293	74	363	101	55	4
----- \$1,000...	12 579	3 640	6 846	2 092	7 486	2 796	2 206	92
Farm-related income from -----								
Customwork and other agricultural services ----- farms...	2 293	816	1 163	314	1 999	245	45	4
----- \$1,000...	9 350	2 420	5 357	1 573	7 453	1 259	610	28
Recreational services ----- farms...	132	75	50	7	120	7	4	1
----- \$1,000...	254	139	111	4	224	7	13	9
Payments from government farm programs ----- farms...	3 253	1 681	1 402	170	2 937	252	57	7
----- \$1,000...	2 989	1 016	1 775	198	2 295	539	151	3
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments ----- farms...	1 890	1 324	487	79	1 687	139	57	7
----- \$1,000...	6 578	3 398	2 471	709	4 265	1 230	1 010	73
Other farm-related income ----- farms...	801	326	386	89	638	119	44	—
----- \$1,000...	3 333	1 009	1 730	595	1 849	786	698	—
Expenses for farm-related income sources ----- farms...	2 076	1 076	823	177	1 835	186	44	11
----- \$1,000...	5 920	2 405	2 700	815	4 430	616	810	65

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator				Type of organization			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Family Off-Farm Income¹								
Family off-farm income..... farms.....	14 642	8 587	4 894	1 161	13 590	1 052	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	155 981	94 814	50 313	10 854	143 211	12 770	-	-
Farms by family off-farm income:								
\$1 to \$249..... farms.....	341	172	130	39	311	30	-	-
\$250 to \$499..... farms.....	264	130	98	36	249	15	-	-
\$500 to \$999..... farms.....	457	232	178	47	422	35	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms.....	3 666	2 085	1 269	312	3 363	303	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms.....	4 065	2 354	1 386	325	3 818	247	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	4 152	2 552	1 316	284	3 890	262	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999..... farms.....	1 053	670	309	74	982	71	-	-
\$30,000 and over..... farms.....	644	392	208	44	555	89	-	-
Family off-farm income from—								
Nonfarm-related business..... farms.....	3 076	1 821	1 026	229	2 820	256	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	34 376	21 340	10 916	2 120	30 808	3 567	-	-
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips..... farms.....	9 618	5 631	3 155	832	9 038	580	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	96 550	58 111	31 061	7 378	90 446	6 104	-	-
Interest, dividends, or royalties..... farms.....	4 804	2 708	1 808	288	4 388	416	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	13 516	7 795	4 889	832	11 527	1 989	-	-
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc..... farms.....	2 732	1 850	765	117	2 535	197	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	7 907	5 297	2 365	246	7 226	682	-	-
Rent of nonfarm property..... farms.....	1 094	667	363	64	998	96	-	-
..... \$1,000.....	3 632	2 272	1 082	278	3 204	428	-	-
Selected Machinery and Equipment								
Automobiles..... farms.....	17 590	9 830	6 298	1 462	16 140	1 099	326	25
..... number.....	24 688	13 223	9 413	2 052	22 031	1 995	635	27
2 or 3..... farms.....	5 059	2 562	2 100	397	4 428	467	163	1
..... number.....	10 883	5 467	4 563	853	9 474	1 048	358	3
4 and over..... farms.....	333	137	161	35	232	75	26	-
..... number.....	1 607	625	813	169	1 077	390	140	-
Motortrucks, including pickups..... farms.....	21 569	11 984	7 591	1 994	19 520	1 528	484	37
..... number.....	38 083	17 312	16 839	3 932	31 704	4 365	1 909	105
2 or 3..... farms.....	7 040	3 180	3 092	768	6 195	634	203	8
..... number.....	16 192	7 087	7 295	1 810	14 146	1 522	507	17
4 and over..... farms.....	1 668	342	1 130	196	1 067	414	181	6
..... number.....	9 030	1 763	6 175	1 092	5 300	2 363	1 302	65
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers..... farms.....	21 994	12 225	7 743	2 026	19 840	1 616	495	43
..... number.....	53 557	23 093	24 259	6 205	43 446	6 978	2 953	180
2 or 3..... farms.....	9 121	4 860	3 446	815	8 439	561	102	19
..... number.....	21 075	10 900	8 235	1 940	19 423	1 359	250	43
4 and over..... farms.....	3 907	1 073	2 263	571	2 873	682	342	10
..... number.....	23 516	5 901	13 990	3 625	15 495	5 246	2 652	123
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers..... farms.....	21 833	12 115	7 708	2 010	19 692	1 605	493	43
..... number.....	51 969	22 367	23 511	6 091	42 192	6 767	2 834	176
Crawler tractors..... farms.....	1 394	650	646	98	1 116	186	90	2
..... number.....	1 588	726	748	114	1 254	211	119	4
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled..... farms.....	4 968	1 284	2 932	752	3 975	710	274	9
..... number.....	6 717	1 541	4 160	1 016	4 980	1 203	515	19
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers..... farms.....	2 591	1 238	1 126	227	2 352	179	59	1
..... number.....	2 766	1 292	1 227	247	2 485	215	65	1
Corn heads for combines..... farms.....	238	83	135	20	200	27	11	-
..... number.....	257	92	143	22	211	34	12	-
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... farms.....	2 397	1 168	1 020	209	2 190	157	49	1
..... number.....	2 509	1 200	1 084	225	2 274	181	53	1
Mower conditioners..... farms.....	3 566	1 835	1 524	207	3 117	350	91	8
..... number.....	3 901	1 995	1 683	223	3 396	384	110	11
Pickup balers..... farms.....	5 687	2 968	2 379	340	5 025	505	144	13
..... number.....	5 955	3 060	2 542	353	5 240	543	157	15
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled..... farms.....	3 075	1 699	1 161	215	2 744	245	80	6
..... number.....	3 159	1 729	1 212	218	2 804	258	89	8
Field forage harvesters, shear bar..... farms.....	1 730	832	763	135	1 488	179	62	1
..... number.....	1 909	900	859	150	1 614	216	76	3
Value of Machinery and Equipment								
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	24 362	13 960	8 154	2 248	22 107	1 699	512	44
..... \$1,000.....	701 535	249 127	360 902	91 506	528 639	113 627	56 090	3 179
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999..... farms.....	3 969	2 951	710	308	3 803	143	19	4
..... \$1,000.....	11 512	8 563	2 103	846	11 033	419	49	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms.....	4 972	3 563	1 113	296	4 754	188	18	12
..... \$1,000.....	35 196	25 245	7 869	2 083	33 644	1 348	119	85
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	5 555	3 484	1 656	415	5 246	261	40	8
..... \$1,000.....	75 614	47 265	22 637	5 712	71 303	3 639	557	114
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms.....	6 370	3 161	2 539	670	5 813	434	115	8
..... \$1,000.....	189 472	90 314	78 715	20 444	172 052	13 358	3 842	220
\$50,000 to \$99,999..... farms.....	2 117	565	1 228	324	1 679	302	133	3
..... \$1,000.....	134 598	34 495	79 546	20 556	104 911	20 531	8 960	195
\$100,000 and over..... farms.....	1 379	236	908	235	812	371	187	9
..... \$1,000.....	255 143	43 247	170 032	41 864	135 695	74 331	42 562	2 555

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Agricultural Chemicals								
Agricultural chemicals..... farms.....	21 171	11 291	7 772	2 108	19 044	1 610	476	41
..... \$1,000.....	152 747	38 199	90 798	23 751	100 408	34 376	16 610	1 352
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	20 480	10 860	7 584	2 036	18 421	1 569	449	41
..... acres on which used.....	3 563 489	1 016 320	2 044 412	502 757	2 472 501	711 269	347 502	32 222
..... tons.....	557 703	171 026	319 771	66 907	412 229	96 374	44 941	4 159
..... \$1,000.....	77 874	24 180	44 495	9 200	58 179	12 986	6 016	694
Lime..... farms.....	2 668	1 271	1 257	140	2 337	270	53	8
..... acres on which used.....	227 036	71 695	140 768	14 573	157 754	42 584	20 213	6 485
..... tons.....	286 548	89 483	175 435	21 630	199 442	53 641	26 164	7 299
..... \$1,000.....	2 680	857	1 635	188	1 874	496	255	55
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay crops..... farms.....	239	132	99	8	212	17	10	—
..... acres on which used.....	8 035	3 575	3 998	462	6 410	469	1 156	—
..... \$1,000.....	57	23	31	3	47	3	8	—
Insects on other crops..... farms.....	5 726	1 730	3 038	958	4 642	779	292	13
..... acres on which used.....	1 855 383	345 509	1 162 268	347 606	1 112 722	484 062	248 918	9 681
..... \$1,000.....	32 906	6 379	20 117	6 411	18 521	9 678	4 497	210
Nematodes in crops..... farms.....	106	40	53	13	88	14	4	—
..... acres on which used.....	23 718	6 286	13 410	4 022	11 032	9 772	2 914	—
..... \$1,000.....	287	62	173	52	138	118	31	—
Diseases in crops and orchards..... farms.....	193	74	87	32	158	22	11	2
..... acres on which used.....	55 674	5 179	38 880	11 615	26 162	23 611	5 832	69
..... \$1,000.....	719	122	462	136	378	248	93	(2)
Weeds or grass in crops..... farms.....	6 218	1 882	3 343	993	5 020	879	299	20
..... acres on which used.....	2 537 888	444 091	1 616 908	476 889	1 510 590	669 467	338 490	19 341
..... \$1,000.....	31 232	5 159	19 559	6 514	16 977	9 067	4 854	334
Weeds or brush in pasture..... farms.....	616	345	250	21	531	64	18	3
..... acres on which used.....	60 499	23 015	36 239	1 245	37 509	9 302	9 771	3 917
..... \$1,000.....	223	94	126	3	131	45	33	13
Weeds on other land..... farms.....	569	226	284	59	454	80	34	1
..... acres on which used.....	19 344	5 366	11 901	2 077	12 844	4 362	1 770	368
..... \$1,000.....	137	40	77	20	86	31	17	4
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit..... farms.....	2 790	691	1 557	542	2 118	470	193	9
..... acres on which used.....	903 673	137 405	562 825	203 443	485 211	277 189	132 505	8 768
..... \$1,000.....	4 989	779	3 171	1 039	2 732	1 507	711	39
Insect control on livestock and poultry..... farms.....	1 768	880	798	90	1 520	183	60	5
..... \$1,000.....	360	135	204	21	238	61	62	(2)
Other chemicals (see text)..... farms.....	2 136	1 222	722	192	1 992	113	28	3
..... \$1,000.....	1 282	371	747	164	1 107	137	34	3
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm								
Farms with grain storage facilities:								
None.....	9 817	5 137	3 572	1 108	8 609	945	238	25
Under 1,000 bushels.....	1 535	895	573	67	1 397	115	17	6
1,000 to 4,999 bushels.....	1 114	444	583	87	941	140	33	—
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....	401	112	248	41	293	80	26	2
10,000 to 24,999 bushels.....	359	98	210	51	248	82	28	1
25,000 to 49,999 bushels.....	159	38	106	15	91	35	33	—
50,000 bushels and over.....	148	31	102	15	56	41	48	3
Not reporting.....	12 523	8 535	2 971	1 017	12 120	303	92	8
Livestock								
Cattle and calves..... farms.....	18 048	11 285	5 850	913	16 699	1 104	217	28
..... number.....	1 727 932	893 705	751 021	83 206	1 427 804	186 056	98 867	15 205
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms.....	16 482	10 150	5 502	830	15 194	1 061	200	27
..... number.....	974 508	507 830	417 565	49 113	813 885	103 833	51 358	5 432
Beef cows..... farms.....	15 034	9 277	4 993	764	13 874	944	189	27
..... number.....	875 740	461 554	368 423	45 763	731 244	89 818	49 367	5 311
Milk cows..... farms.....	3 163	1 919	1 104	140	2 930	216	15	2
..... number.....	98 768	46 276	49 142	3 350	82 641	14 015	1 991	121
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved..... farms.....	13 029	7 830	4 574	625	11 911	913	180	25
..... number.....	382 702	189 603	174 300	18 799	314 357	42 168	20 635	5 542
Beef heifers and heifer calves..... farms.....	12 022	7 305	4 137	580	11 019	809	170	24
..... number.....	340 534	170 738	152 553	17 243	279 636	35 668	19 709	5 521
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement..... farms.....	1 634	863	691	80	1 459	159	14	2
..... number.....	42 168	18 865	21 747	1 556	34 721	6 500	926	21
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves..... farms.....	14 325	8 833	4 784	708	13 149	956	192	28
..... number.....	370 722	196 272	159 156	15 294	299 562	40 055	26 874	4 231
Cattle and calves sold..... farms.....	18 005	11 318	5 803	884	16 649	1 105	221	30
..... number.....	709 289	392 212	279 715	37 362	585 479	65 096	53 624	5 090
..... \$1,000.....	112 749	59 773	45 779	7 197	88 602	10 414	12 575	1 158
Calves..... farms.....	14 868	9 445	4 697	726	13 786	892	164	26
..... number.....	394 768	224 423	150 770	19 575	337 549	36 354	18 697	2 168
..... \$1,000.....	40 888	22 816	16 037	2 035	34 301	3 745	2 616	227
Cattle..... farms.....	12 237	7 632	3 994	611	11 263	780	173	21
..... number.....	314 521	167 789	128 945	17 787	247 930	28 742	34 927	2 922
..... \$1,000.....	71 861	36 957	29 741	5 162	54 301	6 670	9 959	932
Fattened on grain and concentrates..... farms.....	827	528	270	29	771	49	7	—
..... number.....	22 089	14 901	6 613	575	15 671	1 258	5 160	—
..... \$1,000.....	6 597	4 506	1 911	180	4 113	405	2 079	—
Hogs and pigs..... farms.....	3 539	2 174	1 122	243	3 339	163	34	3
..... number.....	200 589	114 902	71 274	14 413	142 560	26 030	31 961	38
Used or to be used for breeding..... farms.....	1 824	1 087	606	131	1 700	100	21	3
..... number.....	25 886	14 383	9 467	2 036	18 862	3 571	3 443	10
Other..... farms.....	3 350	2 047	1 070	233	3 158	156	33	3
..... number.....	174 703	100 519	61 807	12 377	123 698	22 459	28 518	28

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator				Type of organization			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Crops Harvested—Continued								
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 1 462	647	712	103	1 250	170	41	1
	acres... 66 035	21 054	40 260	4 721	50 131	9 309	6 295	300
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 1 077	448	554	75	924	122	30	1
	acres... 50 433	15 367	31 560	3 506	37 759	7 108	5 266	300
Sorghums for grain or seed	farms... 526	212	271	43	449	54	23	-
	acres... 27 739	7 154	17 288	3 297	20 613	3 070	4 056	-
Irrigated	bushels... 1 045 540	283 001	677 027	85 512	799 110	113 739	132 691	-
	farms... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms... 9 764	3 993	4 418	1 353	8 479	963	305	17
	acres... 2 056 532	444 714	1 276 111	335 707	1 419 321	429 522	195 271	12 418
	bushels... 40 594 171	9 123 863	24 976 995	6 493 313	27 816 551	8 551 723	3 993 246	232 651
Irrigated	farms... 50	17	25	8	32	8	10	-
	acres... 6 376	1 781	3 681	914	2 683	1 322	2 371	-
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 3 571	1 189	1 993	389	3 055	433	75	8
	acres... 647 334	125 620	441 793	79 921	482 930	122 330	38 948	3 126
Peanuts for nuts	farms... 373	252	87	34	348	12	12	1
	acres... 3 229	828	1 579	822	2 000	639	560	30
	pounds... 4 705 499	1 035 710	2 528 677	1 141 112	2 803 245	1 099 571	756 683	46 000
Irrigated	farms... 8	7	1	-	8	-	-	-
	acres... 27	7	20	-	27	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 104	58	39	7	94	6	4	-
	acres... 1 240	246	751	243	811	309	120	-
Wheat	farms... 1 003	311	504	188	750	158	90	5
	acres... 102 385	19 497	59 745	23 143	59 029	22 379	19 521	1 456
	bushels... 2 597 664	506 631	1 532 064	558 969	1 502 191	582 954	482 895	29 624
Irrigated	farms... 3	-	1	2	3	-	-	-
	acres... 430	-	220	210	430	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 757	203	402	152	532	143	77	5
	acres... 87 887	15 528	50 949	21 410	48 260	20 325	17 846	1 456
Cotton	farms... 9 102	3 713	3 984	1 405	7 898	868	320	16
	acres... 1 676 242	362 714	976 510	337 018	1 060 749	404 789	201 871	8 833
	boles... 1 575 221	343 292	914 683	317 246	968 703	399 909	198 682	7 927
Irrigated	farms... 118	32	71	15	76	23	18	1
	acres... 25 778	4 736	13 992	7 050	7 466	11 650	6 282	380
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 8 591	3 300	3 913	1 378	7 393	862	320	16
	acres... 1 659 784	355 898	969 399	334 487	1 050 524	402 007	198 420	8 833
Tobacco	farms... 1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	acres... (Z)	(Z)	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-
	pounds... 320	320	-	-	320	-	-	-
Irrigated	farms... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	acres... (Z)	(Z)	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-
Irish potatoes	farms... 471	346	103	22	456	13	2	-
	acres... 515	403	47	66	473	2	40	-
	hundredweight... 36 751	30 413	3 931	2 407	32 564	167	4 020	-
Irrigated	farms... 6	5	1	-	5	1	-	-
	acres... 3	3	(Z)	-	3	(Z)	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 159	108	42	9	150	7	2	-
	acres... 380	295	26	59	338	1	40	-
Hay	farms... 11 957	7 395	4 033	529	11 017	767	149	24
	acres... 444 874	231 366	193 070	20 438	370 963	46 956	20 122	6 833
	tons... 794 875	407 663	352 738	34 474	652 160	93 881	40 541	8 293
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 4 660	2 652	1 809	199	4 163	401	80	16
	acres... 187 751	90 091	89 932	7 728	149 903	22 119	9 196	6 533
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating	farms... 639	428	188	23	601	31	7	-
	acres... 16 034	9 757	5 826	451	14 755	972	307	-
	tons, dry... 30 388	18 516	11 153	719	27 897	1 734	757	-
Irrigated	farms... 4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
	acres... 18	18	-	-	18	-	-	-
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay	farms... 1 856	1 175	596	85	1 720	120	11	5
	acres... 64 836	34 711	27 561	2 564	52 693	5 503	1 920	4 720
	tons, dry... 116 335	61 641	49 953	4 741	96 441	11 696	3 294	4 904
Irrigated	farms... 3	1	2	-	3	-	-	-
	acres... 42	20	22	-	42	-	-	-
Field seeds	farms... 405	233	165	7	360	30	12	3
	acres... 13 441	7 025	6 197	219	12 007	941	435	58
Irrigated	farms... 3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
	acres... 19	19	-	-	19	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 218	119	94	5	193	18	7	-
	acres... 6 942	2 583	4 165	194	6 201	532	209	-
Vegetables	farms... 901	548	277	76	842	54	5	-
	acres... 8 566	3 256	4 449	861	7 472	906	187	-
Irrigated	farms... 26	15	8	3	20	5	1	-
	acres... 399	101	195	103	89	260	50	-
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 526	305	171	50	488	35	3	-
	acres... 5 622	2 051	2 895	677	4 750	737	135	-
Berries	farms... 13	9	4	-	13	-	-	-
	acres... 20	18	3	-	20	-	-	-
Irrigated	farms... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 3	2	1	-	3	-	-	-
	acres... 1	(Z)	1	-	1	-	-	-
Land in orchards	farms... 692	424	225	43	592	63	34	3
	acres... 19 261	12 372	6 037	852	11 816	4 944	2 427	73
Irrigated	farms... 1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	acres... 5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
Commercial fertilizer used	farms... 245	144	91	10	208	31	5	1
	acres... 7 371	4 348	2 830	193	4 563	1 415	1 326	67