

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued								
All farm operators—Continued								
White ¹	81 319	50 518	22 533	8 268	74 318	7 001	-	-
Full owners.....	50 518	50 518	-	-	47 722	2 796	-	-
Part owners.....	22 533	-	22 533	-	20 105	2 428	-	-
Tenants.....	8 268	-	-	8 268	6 491	1 777	-	-
Black and other races ¹	223	134	59	30	209	14	-	-
Full owners.....	134	134	-	-	131	3	-	-
Part owners.....	59	-	59	-	52	7	-	-
Tenants.....	30	-	-	30	26	4	-	-
Farms by Type of Organization								
Individual or family..... farms.....	74 527	47 853	20 157	6 517	74 527	-	-	-
..... acres.....	22 273 943	11 066 179	9 430 328	1 777 436	22 273 943	-	-	-
Partnership..... farms.....	7 015	2 799	2 435	1 781	-	7 015	-	-
..... acres.....	3 226 656	957 317	1 586 945	682 394	-	3 226 656	-	-
Corporation, including family owned..... farms.....	754	433	225	96	-	-	754	-
..... acres.....	732 945	335 176	294 735	103 034	-	-	732 945	-
Other..... farms.....	89	46	20	23	-	-	-	89
..... acres.....	33 838	16 077	10 800	6 961	-	-	-	33 838
Farm Credit								
Total operator farm debt..... farms.....	32 343	17 681	12 140	2 522	29 087	2 815	419	22
..... \$1,000.....	1 192 103	560 544	589 207	42 353	991 457	132 996	67 191	460
Debts secured by real estate..... farms.....	24 439	14 484	9 955	-	22 366	1 738	318	17
..... \$1,000.....	815 123	421 152	393 971	-	689 435	82 696	42 645	347
Debts not secured by real estate..... farms.....	20 694	10 056	8 116	2 522	18 380	2 028	277	9
..... \$1,000.....	376 980	139 392	195 235	42 353	302 022	50 300	24 545	113
Farm Operator Characteristics¹								
Farm operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	2 185	661	359	1 165	1 903	282	-	-
25 to 34 years.....	8 785	4 024	2 908	1 853	8 026	759	-	-
35 to 44 years.....	13 853	7 455	5 034	1 364	12 890	963	-	-
45 to 54 years.....	19 833	11 727	6 606	1 500	18 258	1 575	-	-
55 to 64 years.....	21 457	14 337	5 662	1 458	19 610	1 847	-	-
65 years and over.....	15 429	12 448	2 023	958	13 840	1 589	-	-
Average age.....	51.8	54.5	48.7	43.6	51.7	52.7	-	-
Farm operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	55 810	34 210	17 351	4 249	51 039	4 771	-	-
On another farm.....	3 669	1 904	654	1 111	2 773	896	-	-
In a rural area, not on a farm.....	1 536	697	409	430	1 304	232	-	-
In a city, town, or urban area.....	6 874	4 156	1 419	1 299	5 986	888	-	-
Farm operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	58 765	34 065	18 471	6 229	53 102	5 663	-	-
Other.....	22 777	16 587	4 121	2 069	21 425	1 352	-	-
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—								
Greater than value of farm products sold.....								
19 297	14 638	3 190	1 469	18 253	1 044	-	-	-
36 534	19 854	12 583	4 097	32 580	3 954	-	-	-
25 711	16 160	6 819	2 732	23 694	2 017	-	-	-
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm.....								
30 946	20 199	7 470	3 277	28 834	2 112	-	-	-
1 to 49 days.....	5 024	2 423	1 854	747	4 561	463	-	-
50 to 99 days.....	2 173	1 310	608	255	2 043	130	-	-
100 to 149 days.....	2 284	1 422	592	270	2 122	162	-	-
150 to 199 days.....	3 198	2 187	681	330	3 004	194	-	-
200 days and over.....	18 267	12 857	3 735	1 675	17 104	1 163	-	-
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:								
Farms reporting.....	14 592	8 223	4 815	1 554	13 042	1 550	-	-
Number of persons.....	16 598	9 354	5 499	1 745	14 656	1 942	-	-
By number of days worked:								
1 to 49 days.....	2 602	1 245	1 083	274	2 303	299	-	-
50 to 99 days.....	1 658	914	554	190	1 495	163	-	-
100 to 149 days.....	1 592	885	539	168	1 401	191	-	-
150 to 199 days.....	2 693	1 568	851	274	2 411	282	-	-
200 days and over.....	8 053	4 742	2 472	839	7 046	1 007	-	-
Farms by Size								
1 to 9 acres.....	1 749	1 523	20	206	1 533	175	37	4
10 to 49 acres.....	5 070	4 004	347	719	4 786	245	37	2
50 to 69 acres.....	2 695	2 020	316	359	2 518	165	9	3
70 to 99 acres.....	6 936	5 606	635	695	6 542	367	21	6
100 to 139 acres.....	8 507	6 676	1 083	748	8 023	444	28	12
140 to 179 acres.....	8 904	6 677	1 317	910	8 332	542	25	5
180 to 219 acres.....	7 129	4 981	1 484	664	6 654	450	19	6
220 to 259 acres.....	6 165	4 032	1 548	585	5 665	469	26	5
260 to 499 acres.....	20 586	10 777	7 775	2 034	18 541	1 880	143	22
500 to 999 acres.....	11 360	3 898	6 263	1 199	9 564	1 605	173	18
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 783	756	1 770	257	2 071	561	145	6
2,000 acres and over.....	501	181	279	41	298	112	91	-
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	28 574	13 479	10 182	4 913	25 337	2 957	231	49
Cotton farms (0131).....	522	129	158	235	484	34	4	-
Tobacco farms (0132).....	221	121	41	59	193	28	-	-

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

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Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Tenure of farm operator				Type of organization			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farm Production Expenses								
Total production expenses --- farms... \$1,000...	82 381 1 678 642	51 127 773 277	22 837 737 058	8 417 168 307	74 523 1 333 145	7 015 218 833	754 124 334	89 2 330
Livestock and poultry purchased --- farms... \$1,000...	34 170 236 774	20 563 122 936	10 737 94 421	2 870 19 418	30 672 178 764	3 080 31 658	386 26 044	32 308
Feed for livestock and poultry --- farms... \$1,000...	62 923 413 737	40 320 236 155	17 791 148 606	4 812 28 976	57 072 330 637	5 266 48 567	536 33 939	49 594
Commercially mixed formula feeds --- farms... \$1,000...	53 843 1 949 301	34 621 1 203 880	15 150 624 127	4 072 121 295	48 824 1 560 845	4 494 203 075	480 181 894	45 3 487
Feed ingredients --- farms... \$1,000...	291 281 16 157 186 731 30 668	175 533 9 769 90 640 14 565	96 597 5 182 79 655 13 476	19 151 1 206 16 436 2 627	232 400 14 421 152 378 25 102	31 305 1 566 27 390 4 462	27 110 159 6 921 1 096	11 42 8
Whole grains --- farms... \$1,000...	24 100 718 604 79 983	15 010 349 997 39 266	7 234 310 735 34 373	1 856 57 872 6 344	21 729 565 921 63 320	2 144 106 323 11 730	209 45 784 4 873	18 576 7
Hay, green chop, and silage --- farms... \$1,000...	9 402 389 424 11 805	5 922 218 071 6 791	2 717 142 586 4 160	763 28 767 854	8 579 321 026 9 815	721 40 073 1 070	95 25 115 859	7 3 210 61
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry --- farms... \$1,000...	46 836 12 392	28 652 6 518	14 701 5 001	3 483 873	41 795 9 758	4 500 1 683	498 934	43 17
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees --- farms... \$1,000...	54 985 56 336	29 449 18 899	18 911 29 116	6 625 8 321	48 875 45 368	5 512 8 367	533 2 530	65 70
Commercial fertilizer purchased --- farms... \$1,000...	58 208 176 293	32 193 63 482	19 539 92 069	6 476 20 742	51 800 142 742	5 760 26 473	571 6 869	77 208
Commercial fertilizer used --- farms... \$1,000...	52 282 6 920 715 798 149 190 409	27 694 2 434 051 294 780 51 399	18 540 3 644 452 417 134 107 715	6 048 842 212 86 235 31 296	46 279 5 600 123 652 785 144 178	5 392 1 055 618 117 263 33 647	542 255 686 27 184 12 347	69 9 288 918 238
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) --- farms... \$1,000...	39 304 56 945	19 127 15 495	15 123 32 501	5 054 8 949	33 960 43 730	4 781 10 294	510 2 828	53 93
Lime --- farms... \$1,000...	11 702 1 810 357 8 539	6 072 783 924 3 668	4 721 888 282 4 193	1 381 138 151 678	10 168 1 460 644 6 926	1 359 279 214 1 276	164 69 260 331	11 1 239 6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business --- farms... \$1,000...	80 821 104 780	49 960 44 374	22 670 47 385	8 191 13 022	73 118 87 583	6 875 13 560	744 3 504	84 134
Gasoline --- farms... \$1,000...	78 665 65 934	48 549 30 983	22 199 27 426	7 917 7 524	71 151 56 437	6 702 7 727	729 1 691	83 79
Diesel oil --- farms... \$1,000...	29 353 22 938	13 193 6 384	12 238 12 993	3 922 3 561	25 368 18 095	3 502 3 783	444 1 035	39 25
LP gas, butane, and propane --- farms... \$1,000...	15 616 6 839	7 701 2 853	6 232 3 194	1 683 792	13 565 5 496	1 740 958	291 366	20 19
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil --- farms... \$1,000...	80 279 9 070	49 551 4 154	22 587 3 772	8 141 1 144	72 605 7 555	6 848 1 092	742 412	84 10
Hired farm labor --- farms... \$1,000...	26 807 68 082	14 070 27 502	9 973 32 976	2 764 7 605	23 635 44 702	2 581 8 289	557 14 806	34 285
Workers by number of days worked: 150 days or more --- farms... \$1,000...	5 853 11 381	2 284 4 402	2 929 5 717	640 1 262	4 629 7 466	774 1 531	436 2 343	14 41
25 to 149 days --- farms... \$1,000...	6 471 16 093	2 632 6 927	3 070 7 272	769 1 894	5 410 12 007	780 1 955	271 2 116	10 15
Less than 25 days --- farms... \$1,000...	19 163 79 470	10 776 40 087	6 453 30 140	1 934 9 243	17 298 70 009	1 637 7 247	209 2 135	19 79
Contract labor --- farms... \$1,000...	4 420 6 054	2 436 2 451	1 567 2 870	417 733	3 902 4 717	413 739	100 594	5 4
Machine hire and customwork --- farms... \$1,000...	38 927 37 711	23 024 17 809	12 161 15 791	3 742 4 112	35 204 32 140	3 339 4 320	351 1 211	33 40
All other production expenses --- farms... \$1,000...	81 756 509 538	50 646 217 657	22 769 236 323	8 341 55 558	73 937 413 004	6 979 64 883	753 31 075	87 576
Farm-Related Income and Expenses								
Farm-related income --- farms... \$1,000...	21 470 48 041	10 984 21 752	8 203 20 340	2 283 5 949	18 961 40 012	2 223 5 981	263 1 950	23 98
\$10,000 and over --- farms... \$1,000...	779 15 831	364 7 411	321 6 471	94 1 949	632 12 187	105 2 151	40 (D)	2 (D)
Farm-related income from -- Customwork and other agricultural services --- farms... \$1,000...	9 563 22 174	3 426 7 455	4 626 10 971	1 511 3 748	8 297 18 562	1 165 2 967	98 644	3 1
Recreational services --- farms... \$1,000...	337 647	190 226	125 170	22 252	293 598	36 40	8 10	-- --
Payments from government farm programs --- farms... \$1,000...	10 803 11 259	5 724 4 631	4 281 5 490	798 1 138	9 624 9 384	1 036 1 448	132 416	11 11
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments --- farms... \$1,000...	3 499 10 275	2 617 8 007	709 1 835	173 434	3 132 8 445	295 1 069	61 677	11 84
Other farm-related income --- farms... \$1,000...	2 318 3 685	1 121 1 434	971 1 875	226 376	2 021 3 023	245 457	50 204	2 1
Expenses for farm-related income sources --- farms... \$1,000...	6 994 13 948	3 569 6 938	2 559 5 333	866 1 677	6 187 11 754	733 1 385	66 781	8 28

