

Table 21. Horticultural Specialty Farms (018): 1974

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

		Summary by value of agricultural products sold						
		Total	\$100,000 and over	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999
Farms and Land in Farms								
Farms	number	19 678	3 328	3 250	3 072	3 220	3 463	3 345
	percent	100.0	16.9	14.5	15.6	16.4	17.6	17.0
Land in farms	acres	1 213 641	591 689	174 625	137 861	111 025	105 832	92 609
Average size of farm	acres	62	178	54	45	34	31	28
Value of land and buildings	\$1,000	2 447 908	1 248 308	409 544	256 320	214 010	183 222	136 503
Average per farm	dollars	124 398	375 093	126 014	83 437	66 463	52 909	40 808
Average per acre	dollars	2 017	2 110	2 345	1 859	1 928	1 731	1 474
Farms by value of farm:								
\$1 to \$9,999		1 790	13	50	229	369	483	646
\$10,000 to \$19,999		2 036	51	140	307	393	531	614
\$20,000 to \$39,999		3 941	223	459	615	778	914	952
\$40,000 to \$69,999		3 977	354	750	717	742	779	635
\$70,000 to \$99,999		1 987	248	449	397	335	335	223
\$100,000 to \$149,999		1 970	410	530	379	302	199	150
\$150,000 to \$199,999		1 112	375	329	148	115	91	54
\$200,000 to \$499,999		2 017	1 010	445	232	156	115	59
\$500,000 and over		848	644	98	48	30	16	12
Owned and rented land by farm operator:								
Land owned	farms	17 814	2 918	2 934	2 786	2 934	3 153	3 089
	acres	1 049 155	441 628	153 972	135 293	109 209	113 158	95 895
Land rented or leased from others	farms	4 009	1 127	749	603	592	563	375
	acres	278 417	191 669	35 164	17 864	15 037	8 203	10 480
Land rented or leased to others	farms	1 577	327	228	252	259	272	239
	acres	113 931	41 608	14 511	15 296	13 221	15 529	13 766
Land in Farms According to Use								
Total cropland	farms	19 634	3 326	3 245	3 065	3 212	3 455	3 331
	acres	693 824	403 953	102 587	67 025	49 675	45 569	25 015
Harvested cropland	farms	19 606	3 325	3 242	3 064	3 209	3 441	3 325
	acres	457 525	307 853	63 483	36 154	23 228	16 948	9 859
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres		17 947	2 307	2 844	2 900	3 154	3 421	3 321
50 to 99 acres		741	298	255	120	50	15	3
100 to 199 acres		458	293	116	39	5	5	—
200 to 499 acres		317	286	25	5	—	—	1
500 to 999 acres		98	96	2	—	—	—	—
1,000 acres and over		45	45	—	—	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres		34	34	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 acres and over		11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	1 718	216	236	316	290	376	284
	acres	83 298	19 524	12 633	16 646	12 094	14 911	7 490
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	1 020	230	169	147	150	196	128
	acres	39 127	22 828	5 427	2 784	3 001	3 530	1 557
On which all crops failed	farms	306	65	53	55	54	44	35
	acres	6 740	2 950	1 504	879	444	509	454
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	525	117	98	92	87	73	58
	acres	16 052	8 637	3 500	1 502	1 053	1 036	324
Idle	farms	3 059	675	542	443	495	511	393
	acres	91 082	42 161	16 040	9 060	9 855	8 635	5 331
Total woodland	farms	3 646	545	507	603	601	760	630
	acres	254 608	89 694	34 004	40 216	28 636	31 702	30 354
Woodland pastured	farms	986	135	125	176	165	206	179
	acres	61 282	16 735	10 432	10 902	6 863	9 632	6 718
Woodland not pastured	farms	2 923	445	410	475	488	614	491
	acres	193 326	72 961	23 572	29 314	21 773	22 070	23 636
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland								
pasture	farms	1 207	211	185	190	189	251	181
	acres	96 933	34 821	11 899	11 052	8 047	11 911	19 203
Improved pastureland and rangeland	farms	568	80	92	86	103	122	85
	acres	34 510	10 098	4 114	3 667	4 210	8 228	4 193
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland	farms	737	141	109	117	103	150	117
	acres	62 423	24 723	7 785	7 385	3 837	3 683	15 010
Other land (see text)	farms	11 237	2 172	1 925	1 757	1 789	1 887	1 707
	acres	168 276	63 219	26 135	19 568	24 667	16 650	18 037
Total pastureland	farms	3 068	448	448	528	494	648	502
	acres	241 513	71 080	34 964	38 600	27 004	36 454	33 411
Irrigated land	farms	8 782	2 669	1 981	1 266	1 086	946	834
	acres	209 379	161 592	21 865	9 663	5 538	8 763	1 958
Irrigated cropland harvested	farms	8 754	2 669	1 976	1 263	1 079	942	825
	acres	184 636	147 062	19 724	8 452	4 710	2 942	1 746
Artificial drainage	farms	1 685	529	329	236	220	192	179
	acres drained	127 711	88 717	16 869	5 619	4 081	8 970	3 455
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	2 792	659	482	434	461	411	345
	number	9 594	1 784	1 448	1 106	3 471	773	1 012
	acres	6 079	2 708	831	763	607	512	659
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator								
All farm operators		19 678	3 328	3 250	3 072	3 220	3 463	3 345
Full owners		15 686	2 202	2 502	2 474	2 632	2 901	2 975
Part owners		2 100	712	429	308	300	241	110
Tenants		1 892	414	319	290	288	321	260

Table 21. Horticultural Specialty Farms (018): 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued

All farm operators—Continued

	Total	\$100,000 and over	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999
White ¹	15 162	1 393	2 327	2 546	2 757	3 086	3 053
Full owners	12 595	973	1 817	2 116	2 301	2 638	2 750
Part owners	1 484	319	336	253	271	210	95
Tenants	1 083	101	174	177	185	238	208
Black and other races ¹	1 011	167	248	152	147	138	159
Full owners	759	132	181	97	109	105	135
Part owners	100	24	37	11	11	9	8
Tenants	152	11	30	44	27	24	16

Farms by Type of Organization

Individual or family	14 183	1 143	2 113	2 385	2 612	2 962	2 968
farms	629 030	150 198	111 067	109 582	91 452	86 751	79 980
acres	1 990	417	462	313	292	262	244
Partnership	134 335	62 842	30 874	12 665	11 941	6 356	9 657
Corporation, including family owned	3 459	1 759	672	365	310	231	122
farms	444 908	377 448	31 358	14 047	7 536	12 130	2 389
acres	46	9	3	9	6	8	11
Other	5 368	1 201	1 326	1 567	96	595	583

Farm Credit

Total operator farm debt	6 208	1 482	1 229	992	953	893	659
\$1,000	392 868	255 111	54 629	31 350	22 347	19 083	10 348
farms	4 759	1 078	937	793	709	704	538
\$1,000	261 532	155 302	39 203	23 831	17 600	16 290	9 307
Debits not secured by real estate	3 091	871	661	480	469	388	222
farms	131 336	99 809	15 426	7 519	4 748	2 793	1 042
\$1,000							

Farm Operator Characteristics¹

Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	160	11	19	26	19	43	42
25 to 34 years	1 250	108	188	238	239	282	195
35 to 44 years	2 641	311	467	485	442	509	427
45 to 54 years	4 353	482	814	715	816	759	767
55 to 64 years	4 594	438	728	807	863	899	859
65 years and over	3 175	210	359	427	525	732	922
Average age	53.3	51.7	52.0	52.2	53.2	53.6	55.7
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	10 061	836	1 546	1 659	1 825	2 126	2 069
On another farm	178	19	40	30	18	40	31
In a rural area, not on a farm	712	112	144	108	107	119	122
In a city, town, or urban area	2 320	321	456	392	423	395	333
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	10 055	1 375	2 135	2 017	1 828	1 439	1 261
Other	6 118	185	440	681	1 076	1 785	1 951
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—							
Greater than value of farm products sold	4 418	2	21	135	668	1 579	2 013
Less than value of farm products sold	5 773	711	1 273	1 406	1 203	819	361
Not reporting or none	5 982	847	1 281	1 157	1 033	826	838
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	5 638	185	421	730	1 043	1 625	1 634
1 to 49 days	521	32	66	104	100	115	104
50 to 99 days	346	13	35	63	74	103	58
100 to 149 days	421	19	38	71	78	104	111
150 to 199 days	595	15	47	84	121	177	151
200 days and over	3 755	106	235	408	670	1 126	1 210
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	2 602	125	305	379	507	620	666
Number of persons	3 130	164	369	471	594	729	803
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	424	33	69	64	69	92	97
50 to 99 days	317	19	34	52	69	79	64
100 to 149 days	354	19	44	62	75	79	75
150 to 199 days	335	11	37	47	65	88	87
200 days and over	1 700	82	185	246	316	391	480

Farms by Size

1 to 9 acres	9 829	942	1 564	1 532	1 676	1 947	2 168
10 to 49 acres	5 579	991	886	890	1 000	993	819
50 to 69 acres	862	193	137	162	130	136	104
70 to 99 acres	818	153	164	124	158	122	97
100 to 139 acres	709	161	149	130	97	106	66
140 to 179 acres	407	126	86	57	46	63	29
180 to 219 acres	306	105	68	49	27	31	26
220 to 259 acres	203	57	54	23	30	29	10
260 to 499 acres	545	286	104	72	41	26	16
500 to 999 acres	277	201	33	23	10	6	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres	98	78	3	8	4	2	3
2,000 acres and over	45	35	2	2	1	2	3

Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)

Cash grain farms (011)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farms (0131)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms (0132)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 21. Horticultural Specialty Farms (018): 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.

Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) -----
 Vegetable and melon farms (016) -----
 Fruit and tree nut farms (017) -----
 Horticultural specialty farms (018) -----
 General farms, primarily crop (0191) -----
 Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) -----
 Dairy farms (024) -----
 Poultry and egg farms (025) -----
 Animal specialty farms (027) -----
 General farms, primarily livestock (0291) -----
 Farms not classified by SIC -----

Summary by value of agricultural products sold

	Total	\$100,000 and over	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999
Market value of agricultural products sold	19 678	3 328	3 250	3 072	3 220	3 463	3 345
farms	19 678	3 328	3 250	3 072	3 220	3 463	3 345
\$1,000	1 686 995	1 320 415	201 484	85 399	44 696	23 902	11 100
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
\$500,000 and over	620	620	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 098	1 098	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 610	1 610	-	-	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$99,999	3 250	-	3 250	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999	3 072	-	-	3 072	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 220	-	-	-	3 220	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 463	-	-	-	-	3 463	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 036	-	-	-	-	-	3 036
Under \$2,500 (see text)	309	-	-	-	-	-	309
Grain sold	907	258	194	155	130	110	60
farms	907	258	194	155	130	110	60
\$1,000	9 107	6 608	1 452	577	274	142	55
Sales of \$40,000 and over	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
farms	56	56	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	4 157	4 157	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco sold	108	16	22	14	21	26	9
farms	108	16	22	14	21	26	9
\$1,000	1 320	1 061	126	45	44	35	10
Sales of \$40,000 and over	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
farms	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	980	980	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed sold	23	11	2	5	1	3	1
farms	23	11	2	5	1	3	1
\$1,000	799	747	19	24	6	3	(2)
Sales of \$40,000 and over	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
farms	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	640	640	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold	575	125	103	102	89	103	53
farms	575	125	103	102	89	103	53
\$1,000	3 615	2 778	409	208	101	89	31
Sales of \$40,000 and over	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
farms	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	2 064	2 064	-	-	-	-	-
Other field crops sold	164	46	20	23	29	29	17
farms	164	46	20	23	29	29	17
\$1,000	2 249	2 008	146	43	27	21	6
Sales of \$40,000 and over	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
farms	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	1 556	1 556	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold	1 082	166	219	199	203	184	111
farms	1 082	166	219	199	203	184	111
\$1,000	10 666	6 658	2 123	1 041	528	236	79
Sales of \$40,000 and over	58	56	2	-	-	-	-
farms	58	56	2	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	5 481	5 401	80	-	-	-	-
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold	649	136	96	100	116	127	74
farms	649	136	96	100	116	127	74
\$1,000	5 341	3 739	695	423	268	173	42
Sales of \$40,000 and over	26	26	-	-	-	-	-
farms	26	26	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	2 841	2 841	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and poultry products sold	164	8	15	20	37	37	47
farms	164	8	15	20	37	37	47
\$1,000	376	263	5	37	42	12	16
Sales of \$40,000 and over	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
farms	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	234	234	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy products sold	25	4	4	5	3	5	4
farms	25	4	4	5	3	5	4
\$1,000	126	52	32	33	3	3	4
Sales of \$40,000 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves sold	1 081	163	150	184	204	235	145
farms	1 081	163	150	184	204	235	145
\$1,000	3 695	1 867	596	511	335	267	118
Sales of \$40,000 and over	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
farms	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	747	747	-	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold	181	18	23	20	37	53	30
farms	181	18	23	20	37	53	30
\$1,000	553	315	87	53	48	38	11
Sales of \$40,000 and over	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
farms	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	270	270	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold	140	12	20	33	26	22	27
farms	140	12	20	33	26	22	27
\$1,000	86	21	7	22	13	17	6
Sales of \$40,000 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products sold	183	12	28	17	35	51	40
farms	183	12	28	17	35	51	40
\$1,000	133	29	23	14	22	27	18
Sales of \$40,000 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery and greenhouse products sold	19 678	3 328	3 250	3 072	3 220	3 463	3 345
farms	19 678	3 328	3 250	3 072	3 220	3 463	3 345
\$1,000	1 646 297	1 292 659	195 477	82 081	42 798	22 669	10 612
Sales of \$40,000 and over	6 440	3 328	3 112	-	-	-	-
farms	6 440	3 328	3 112	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	1 483 648	1 292 659	190 989	-	-	-	-
Forest products sold	853	93	95	137	154	202	172
farms	853	93	95	137	154	202	172
\$1,000	2 631	1 610	286	285	188	170	92
Sales of \$40,000 and over	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
farms	11	11	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	1 092	1 092	-	-	-	-	-

Table 21. Horticultural Specialty Farms (018): 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Summary by value of agricultural products sold						
	Total	\$100,000 and over	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses .. farms..	19 678	3 328	3 250	3 072	3 220	3 463	3 345
\$1,000..	1 307 010	1 050 175	142 262	58 018	29 620	17 238	9 697
Livestock and poultry purchased .. farms..	898	82	89	136	160	216	215
\$1,000..	2 412	927	153	239	153	836	104
Feed for livestock and poultry .. farms..	1 839	164	190	267	346	459	413
\$1,000..	2 138	800	266	290	308	264	209
Commercially mixed formula feeds .. farms..	1 604	143	157	233	311	395	365
tons..	10 369	3 420	1 320	1 539	1 647	1 294	1 148
\$1,000..	1 566	545	196	223	242	192	167
Feed ingredients .. farms..	221	35	38	34	36	57	21
tons..	730	329	107	85	64	119	28
\$1,000..	106	46	16	13	10	17	5
Whole grains .. farms..	300	42	43	41	55	72	47
tons..	2 458	1 457	219	255	145	266	117
\$1,000..	261	152	24	28	17	27	13
Hay, green chop, and silage .. farms..	414	39	44	63	84	87	97
tons..	5 619	1 239	1 106	717	1 196	767	594
\$1,000..	204	57	30	26	39	28	24
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry .. farms..	957	142	126	151	165	186	187
\$1,000..	172	70	24	20	18	23	17
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees .. farms..	13 424	2 628	2 395	2 143	2 140	2 171	1 947
\$1,000..	160 169	124 897	19 273	8 333	4 393	2 324	949
Commercial fertilizer purchased .. farms..	14 639	2 955	2 696	2 402	2 299	2 283	2 004
\$1,000..	24 977	18 210	3 075	1 681	984	654	374
Commercial fertilizer used .. farms..	12 546	2 783	2 411	2 066	1 941	1 794	1 551
acres fertilized..	352 993	253 714	43 867	25 005	15 253	9 630	5 524
dry tons..	122 061	89 036	14 367	8 572	5 274	3 091	1 721
liquid or gas tons..	15 560	13 107	1 162	681	323	187	99
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) .. farms..	11 444	2 592	2 132	1 781	1 708	1 724	1 507
\$1,000..	15 999	14 018	998	449	248	178	106
Lime .. farms..	1 472	456	294	227	204	162	129
tons..	40 909	28 547	5 219	3 407	1 802	1 154	780
\$1,000..	463	343	51	33	16	11	8
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business .. farms..	18 835	3 325	3 241	2 994	3 090	3 222	2 963
\$1,000..	73 485	50 950	11 480	5 461	2 960	1 698	936
Gasoline .. farms..	17 963	3 276	3 162	2 868	2 932	2 979	2 746
\$1,000..	26 723	14 847	5 316	2 951	1 817	1 151	642
Diesel oil .. farms..	4 941	1 747	935	837	616	425	381
\$1,000..	7 843	6 362	745	393	199	93	51
LP gas, butane, and propane .. farms..	2 780	913	615	429	332	263	228
\$1,000..	5 420	3 915	819	385	201	63	37
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil .. farms..	18 749	3 317	3 224	2 983	3 084	3 195	2 946
\$1,000..	33 499	25 826	4 601	1 732	743	390	206
Hired farm labor .. farms..	12 009	3 182	2 783	2 125	1 695	1 333	891
\$1,000..	467 539	398 436	45 041	14 527	6 040	2 387	1 108
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more .. farms..	7 956	3 105	2 402	1 316	721	274	138
workers..	80 813	66 929	8 916	3 143	1 233	408	184
25 to 149 days .. farms..	6 952	2 045	1 573	1 260	962	698	414
workers..	75 003	54 596	10 007	5 149	2 839	1 586	826
Less than 25 days .. farms..	5 146	1 433	1 016	791	702	696	508
workers..	73 608	47 716	9 407	6 194	4 471	3 708	2 112
Contract labor .. farms..	1 347	389	327	235	179	140	77
\$1,000..	10 248	7 724	1 403	629	312	127	53
Machine hire and customwork .. farms..	3 405	717	607	538	524	535	484
\$1,000..	6 880	4 788	920	476	323	245	129
All other production expenses .. farms..	19 612	3 327	3 249	3 071	3 220	3 463	3 282
\$1,000..	542 991	429 354	59 629	25 914	13 880	8 502	5 713
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income .. farms..	1 991	321	299	307	357	399	308
\$1,000..	12 547	3 458	1 785	2 197	1 962	1 983	1 163
\$10,000 and over .. farms..	353	77	50	63	64	64	35
\$1,000..	9 860	2 918	1 370	1 820	1 486	1 461	805
Farm-related income from—							
Customwork and other agricultural services .. farms..	796	83	116	138	164	159	136
\$1,000..	9 004	2 138	1 209	1 639	1 581	1 506	930
Recreational services .. farms..	64	13	13	9	10	8	11
\$1,000..	275	87	55	15	20	59	39
Payments from government farm programs .. farms..	269	51	50	38	34	63	33
\$1,000..	297	118	58	41	24	38	18
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments .. farms..	841	156	115	128	155	165	122
\$1,000..	1 761	616	214	271	278	281	101
Other farm-related income .. farms..	230	57	38	34	30	36	35
\$1,000..	1 211	498	249	232	60	98	74
Expenses for farm-related income sources .. farms..	695	85	80	113	146	153	118
\$1,000..	5 793	1 278	925	1 106	944	968	571

Table 21. Horticultural Specialty Farms (018): 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

Family Off-Farm Income¹

		Summary by value of agricultural products sold						
		Total	\$100,000 and over	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999
Family off-farm income.....farms.....	9 850	655	1 224	1 493	1 813	2 319	2 346	
.....\$1,000.....	118 545	8 612	12 796	15 533	24 178	28 027	29 398	
Farms by family off-farm income:								
\$1 to \$249.....farms.....	288	25	68	69	55	47	24	
.....\$1,000.....	221	24	52	45	34	32	34	
\$250 to \$499.....farms.....	329	38	74	56	63	60	38	
.....\$1,000.....	2 327	195	384	431	418	464	435	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms.....	2 060	115	212	282	376	519	556	
.....\$1,000.....	3 093	136	269	429	564	814	881	
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....farms.....	905	54	81	102	172	252	244	
.....\$1,000.....	627	68	84	79	131	131	134	

Family off-farm income from—							
Nonfarm-related business.....farms.....	2 292	109	250	384	464	559	526
.....\$1,000.....	31 885	2 734	4 602	4 830	7 881	6 081	5 757
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips.....farms.....	5 362	245	501	712	1 003	1 441	1 460
.....\$1,000.....	62 398	3 390	5 075	7 495	11 298	17 156	17 985
Interest, dividends, or royalties.....farms.....	4 560	403	676	686	837	976	982
.....\$1,000.....	12 422	1 733	1 929	1 632	2 772	2 003	2 353
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.....farms.....	2 158	62	178	247	376	591	704
.....\$1,000.....	7 961	249	544	891	1 496	2 178	2 602
Rent of nonfarm property.....farms.....	1 170	105	186	203	203	233	240
.....\$1,000.....	3 878	506	646	686	730	610	700

Selected Machinery and Equipment

Automobiles.....farms.....	12 194	2 460	2 397	2 059	1 930	1 864	1 484
.....number.....	18 437	5 181	3 836	2 688	2 549	2 313	1 870
2 or 3.....farms.....	4 009	1 273	1 147	490	449	356	294
.....number.....	8 631	2 801	2 407	1 044	980	768	631
4 and over.....farms.....	362	242	49	21	26	11	13
.....number.....	1 983	1 435	228	96	114	48	62
Motortrucks, including pickups.....farms.....	15 036	3 148	2 986	2 492	2 383	2 203	1 824
.....number.....	37 533	15 314	7 928	4 787	3 804	3 244	2 456
2 or 3.....farms.....	4 903	1 007	1 137	1 206	694	541	318
.....number.....	11 261	2 456	2 668	2 676	1 549	1 207	705
4 and over.....farms.....	3 160	1 701	935	220	146	94	64
.....number.....	19 299	12 418	4 346	1 045	712	469	309
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers.....farms.....	12 948	2 836	2 549	2 152	1 995	1 900	1 516
.....number.....	33 777	12 692	7 194	4 947	3 324	3 250	2 370
2 or 3.....farms.....	4 798	756	767	1 126	698	854	597
.....number.....	11 382	1 814	1 845	2 934	1 613	1 894	1 282
4 and over.....farms.....	2 856	1 373	976	252	120	85	50
.....number.....	17 101	10 171	4 543	1 239	534	395	219
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers.....farms.....	12 737	2 781	2 504	2 119	1 970	1 877	1 486
.....number.....	31 742	11 717	6 794	4 700	3 161	3 105	2 265
Crawler tractors.....farms.....	1 456	587	307	200	149	118	95
.....number.....	2 035	975	400	287	163	145	105
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled.....farms.....	225	96	68	28	17	13	3
.....number.....	261	118	72	33	18	17	3
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers.....farms.....	212	70	41	35	29	23	14
.....number.....	241	83	47	39	33	23	16
Corn heads for combines.....farms.....	71	38	20	7	2	1	3
.....number.....	76	43	20	7	2	1	3
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers.....farms.....	151	35	25	29	27	22	13
.....number.....	165	40	27	32	31	22	13
Mower conditioners.....farms.....	714	142	125	116	103	151	77
.....number.....	1 049	290	181	150	125	190	113
Pickup balers.....farms.....	770	137	149	168	135	148	33
.....number.....	791	144	155	170	137	152	33
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled.....farms.....	462	94	86	89	84	91	18
.....number.....	495	116	92	89	88	92	18
Field forage harvesters, shear bar.....farms.....	395	94	58	88	75	64	16
.....number.....	458	130	66	94	80	72	16

Value of Machinery and Equipment

Estimated market value of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	17 802	3 327	3 250	2 883	2 881	2 915	2 546
.....\$1,000.....	414 258	205 834	75 866	47 706	35 683	29 171	19 998
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999.....farms.....	4 220	132	407	566	813	1 100	1 202
.....\$1,000.....	11 181	403	1 179	1 573	2 246	2 874	2 907
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms.....	3 563	284	570	652	721	757	579
.....\$1,000.....	24 376	2 049	3 908	4 439	4 860	5 199	3 920
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms.....	3 900	580	790	693	662	562	613
.....\$1,000.....	52 554	7 959	10 602	9 159	8 718	7 454	8 661
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms.....	4 706	1 279	1 270	893	649	473	142
.....\$1,000.....	147 632	43 387	44 204	27 079	17 232	11 796	3 935
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms.....	836	537	171	69	31	18	10
.....\$1,000.....	53 253	35 042	10 383	4 251	1 849	1 153	575
\$100,000 and over.....farms.....	577	515	42	10	5	5	—
.....\$1,000.....	125 262	116 994	5 590	1 205	778	695	—

¹Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 21. Horticultural Specialty Farms (018): 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	Summary by value of agricultural products sold						
	Total	\$100,000 and over	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals.....farms.....	15 968	3 123	2 904	2 577	2 521	2 540	2 303
\$1,000.....	40 976	32 229	4 073	2 130	1 232	832	480
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	14 771	2 959	2 702	2 409	2 313	2 323	2 065
acres on which used.....	352 993	253 714	43 867	25 005	15 253	9 630	5 524
tons.....	137 620	102 143	15 529	9 253	5 597	3 279	1 820
\$1,000.....	24 977	18 210	3 075	1 681	984	654	374
Lime.....farms.....	1 472	456	294	227	204	162	129
acres on which used.....	29 321	21 490	3 332	1 954	1 293	744	508
tons.....	40 909	28 547	5 219	3 407	1 802	1 154	780
\$1,000.....	463	343	51	33	16	11	8
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control.....							
Insects on hay crops.....farms.....	111	25	15	20	17	27	7
acres on which used.....	3 457	1 977	775	351	147	147	60
\$1,000.....	22	13	5	2	1	1	(2)
Insects on other crops.....farms.....	6 563	1 832	1 344	966	860	822	739
acres on which used.....	165 873	136 608	15 750	6 291	3 551	2 285	1 388
\$1,000.....	6 875	6 163	395	152	73	54	38
Nematodes in crops.....farms.....	711	267	130	90	76	75	73
acres on which used.....	21 324	19 525	891	361	281	155	111
\$1,000.....	1 516	1 461	35	8	6	3	3
Diseases in crops and orchards.....farms.....	2 098	725	385	291	238	252	207
acres on which used.....	51 983	43 406	4 040	1 975	1 359	707	496
\$1,000.....	2 799	2 570	114	50	34	21	10
Weeds or grass in crops.....farms.....	3 485	977	661	549	478	476	344
acres on which used.....	181 252	147 006	19 154	8 009	3 733	2 254	1 096
\$1,000.....	3 241	2 766	278	103	48	31	15
Weeds or brush in pasture.....farms.....	68	15	14	12	13	6	8
acres on which used.....	2 162	969	473	256	163	37	264
\$1,000.....	17	9	2	4	1	(2)	1
Weeds on other land.....farms.....	619	214	122	98	69	57	59
acres on which used.....	5 334	3 635	828	325	261	194	91
\$1,000.....	105	88	8	4	2	2	1
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit.....farms.....	360	144	64	58	36	39	19
acres on which used.....	6 642	5 573	513	327	110	84	35
\$1,000.....	276	258	7	7	2	2	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry.....farms.....	191	35	33	33	28	42	20
\$1,000.....	48	32	6	3	4	3	1
Other chemicals (see text).....farms.....	2 749	336	445	460	493	539	476
\$1,000.....	635	316	98	83	60	49	29
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None.....	12 391	2 392	2 175	1 893	1 960	2 023	1 948
Under 1,000 bushels.....	244	14	38	36	32	68	56
1,000 to 4,999 bushels.....	143	35	29	26	18	24	11
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....	49	24	15	6	—	4	—
10,000 to 24,999 bushels.....	27	13	11	2	1	—	—
25,000 to 49,999 bushels.....	10	8	2	—	—	—	—
50,000 bushels and over.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not reporting.....	6 812	840	980	1 109	1 209	1 344	1 330
Livestock							
Cattle and calves.....farms.....	1 377	182	175	211	268	328	213
number.....	55 778	18 798	8 135	8 901	7 740	8 954	3 250
Cows and heifers that had calved.....farms.....	1 108	151	141	169	216	260	171
number.....	30 262	10 095	4 391	4 834	4 160	5 096	1 686
Beef cows.....farms.....	996	146	130	152	193	232	143
number.....	29 553	9 944	4 326	4 681	4 052	4 938	1 612
Milk cows.....farms.....	218	11	18	30	44	73	42
number.....	709	151	65	153	108	158	74
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved.....farms.....	816	110	120	130	155	180	121
number.....	12 767	4 167	1 819	1 987	1 764	2 289	741
Beef heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	758	108	112	122	141	168	107
number.....	11 436	3 888	1 575	1 661	1 377	2 229	706
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement.....farms.....	99	8	18	14	24	19	16
number.....	1 331	279	244	326	387	60	35
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	1 038	134	130	172	204	238	160
number.....	12 749	4 536	1 925	2 080	1 816	1 569	823
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	1 081	163	150	184	204	235	145
number.....	18 884	7 797	3 117	3 175	2 256	1 740	799
\$1,000.....	3 695	1 867	596	511	335	267	118
Calves.....farms.....	649	85	75	110	136	156	87
number.....	9 039	2 742	1 414	1 961	1 415	1 029	478
\$1,000.....	960	300	132	221	152	106	49
Cattle.....farms.....	744	128	108	127	122	160	99
number.....	9 845	5 055	1 703	1 214	841	711	321
\$1,000.....	2 734	1 566	464	291	182	162	69
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	161	30	22	26	22	38	23
number.....	2 365	1 592	294	240	59	114	66
\$1,000.....	882	628	105	73	21	37	19
Hogs and pigs.....farms.....	278	19	32	35	59	77	56
number.....	5 189	2 058	1 146	593	527	594	271
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	109	8	15	16	27	27	16
number.....	665	184	65	91	98	165	62
Other.....farms.....	261	18	30	34	55	72	52
number.....	4 524	1 874	1 081	502	429	429	209

Table 21. Horticultural Specialty Farms (018): 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

		Summary by value of agricultural products sold						
		Total	\$100,000 and over	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999
Livestock—Continued								
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	181	18	23	20	37	53	30
	number	8 742	3 988	1 276	971	1 255	880	372
	\$1,000	553	315	87	53	48	38	11
Feeder pigs	farms	61	-	7	7	19	15	13
	number	2 173	-	187	390	890	463	243
	\$1,000	47	-	5	10	18	10	3
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
December 1 of preceding year and								
November 30	farms	133	9	18	22	33	32	19
	number	795	214	89	148	170	123	51
December 1 and May 31	farms	112	8	15	18	29	28	14
	number	421	109	46	90	82	64	30
June 1 and November 30	farms	91	7	17	12	25	20	10
	number	374	105	43	58	88	59	21
Sheep and lambs of all ages	farms	161	16	25	33	30	30	27
	number	3 603	897	408	1 067	492	529	210
Lambs under 1 year old	farms	114	11	16	23	23	24	17
	number	1 001	175	135	280	197	131	83
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	145	13	22	32	24	28	26
	number	2 366	680	224	720	271	359	112
Rams and wethers 1 year old or								
older	farms	109	12	20	25	21	18	13
	number	236	42	49	67	24	39	15
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	129	12	17	30	22	22	26
	number	2 892	692	202	641	398	713	246
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	110	11	15	28	18	21	17
	number	2 553	673	240	731	340	473	96
	pounds of wool	19 132	4 589	1 626	5 338	3 316	3 723	540
Horses and ponies	farms	694	99	98	106	131	155	105
	number	2 514	433	319	369	376	540	477
Sold	farms	88	7	17	11	17	20	16
	number	182	15	34	29	32	36	36
	\$1,000	81	21	20	10	7	15	10
Horses	farms	605	91	80	94	120	136	84
	number	1 970	386	247	315	289	457	276
Sold	farms	79	6	13	11	14	19	16
	number	163	13	29	27	28	32	34
	\$1,000	78	20	19	9	6	14	9
Any goats	farms	43	6	8	4	6	11	8
	number	170	30	24	9	22	43	42
Sold	farms	18	1	2	3	6	3	3
	number	511	400	23	28	22	16	22
	\$1,000	9	6	(2)	1	1	1	1
Poultry								
Chickens 3 months old or older	farms	478	23	44	63	98	128	122
	number	51 919	30 978	1 607	5 710	6 098	3 600	3 926
Sold	farms	59	2	2	8	13	19	15
	number	27 666	16 700	366	5 326	2 309	1 929	1 036
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	463	23	42	60	96	124	118
	number	50 457	30 849	1 398	5 521	5 825	3 177	3 687
Kept for table or market egg								
production	farms	448	20	38	59	94	121	116
	number	48 429	30 686	1 296	4 449	5 474	2 956	3 568
Kept for hatching egg								
production	farms	40	6	4	3	11	9	7
	number	2 028	163	102	1 072	351	221	119
Pullets 3 months old or older not of								
laying age	farms	20	2	4	1	5	5	3
	number	457	103	172	35	51	65	31
Roosters and male chickens	farms	198	8	14	25	42	50	59
	number	1 005	26	37	154	222	358	208
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3								
months old	farms	18	1	-	4	7	5	1
	number	271	40	-	66	114	45	6
Broilers and other meat-type								
chickens sold	farms	11	3	2	-	-	3	3
	number	110 681	110 350	125	-	-	91	115
Turkeys	farms	17	4	4	1	2	5	4
	number	181	12	21	4	25	101	18
Sold	farms	5	1	-	-	-	4	-
	number	180	75	-	-	-	105	-
Heavy breeds for slaughter	farms	12	1	4	-	2	4	1
	number	119	6	21	-	20	68	4
Sold	farms	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
	number	80	-	-	-	-	80	-
Light breeds for slaughter	farms	5	1	-	-	1	2	1
	number	47	6	-	-	4	31	6
Sold	farms	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
	number	100	75	-	-	-	25	-
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	6	-	-	1	1	2	3
	number	15	-	-	4	1	1	8
Sold	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crops Harvested								
Field corn for all purposes	farms	637	136	112	111	94	117	67
	acres	22 794	14 800	3 664	2 276	945	816	293
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	507	118	97	85	65	93	49
	acres	20 527	13 976	3 328	1 721	677	590	235
Field corn for grain or seed	farms	579	126	103	102	79	106	63
	acres	20 810	13 632	3 299	2 066	839	712	262
	bushels	1 425 828	998 396	212 707	119 153	44 085	37 544	13 943
Irrigated	farms	48	15	14	6	4	5	4
	acres	1 255	752	386	57	32	12	16

Table 21. Horticultural Specialty Farms (018): 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

Crops Harvested—Continued

		Summary by value of agricultural products sold						
		Total	\$100,000 and over	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999
Sorghums for all purposes	farms	45	11	9	8	7	6	4
	acres	2 004	973	443	415	112	31	30
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	19	6	1	5	4	2	1
	acres	965	658	12	210	62	17	6
Sorghums for grain or seed	farms	32	9	8	8	5	1	1
	acres	1 878	933	438	415	79	10	3
	bushels	100 707	62 551	20 966	13 985	2 987	156	62
Irrigated	farms	11	2	4	1	4	—	—
	acres	763	395	286	28	54	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms	361	116	63	58	52	40	32
	acres	19 311	13 681	2 531	1 502	977	391	229
	bushels	475 974	356 942	57 007	34 775	17 181	6 730	3 339
Irrigated	farms	26	14	3	3	2	1	3
	acres	1 132	952	121	22	10	1	26
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	174	67	36	23	22	18	8
	acres	11 060	8 378	1 543	473	415	201	50
Peanuts for nuts	farms	17	10	—	1	4	1	1
	acres	1 076	1 055	—	14	4	1	2
	pounds	2 741 725	2 716 044	—	13 320	4 000	1 600	6 761
Irrigated	farms	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	12	10	—	1	—	—	1
	acres	1 071	1 055	—	14	—	—	2
Wheat	farms	342	106	92	55	36	34	19
	acres	13 216	7 712	3 482	956	488	388	190
	bushels	556 130	357 835	134 729	31 250	14 177	12 445	5 694
Irrigated	farms	43	22	14	3	4	—	—
	acres	3 422	2 722	650	22	28	—	—
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	261	92	77	35	23	22	12
	acres	10 970	6 952	2 582	723	329	264	120
Cotton	farms	25	11	2	5	1	3	3
	acres	2 173	1 866	44	199	32	21	11
	bales	3 792	3 507	79	133	53	15	5
Irrigated	farms	10	7	1	1	1	—	—
	acres	1 247	1 140	39	36	32	—	—
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	21	11	1	5	1	2	1
	acres	2 159	1 866	39	199	32	16	7
Tobacco	farms	113	16	22	15	21	28	11
	acres	404	251	68	25	21	30	10
	pounds	724 606	452 294	128 656	43 424	42 559	44 814	12 859
Irrigated	farms	11	4	3	—	1	3	—
	acres	146	127	12	—	1	6	—
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	113	16	22	15	21	28	11
	acres	403	251	67	25	21	30	10
Irish potatoes	farms	176	22	20	15	41	41	37
	acres	1 411	1 159	122	45	40	29	15
	hundredweight	208 761	182 360	12 287	6 445	4 012	2 744	913
Irrigated	farms	31	8	9	2	1	6	5
	acres	578	509	63	3	1	2	1
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	125	21	19	13	30	22	20
	acres	1 393	1 159	122	44	34	22	13
Hay	farms	1 115	182	158	197	186	244	148
	acres	31 232	13 054	5 495	4 547	3 029	3 621	1 486
	tons	71 756	36 796	12 485	9 229	5 317	5 677	2 252
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	307	68	45	55	52	50	37
	acres	9 425	5 221	1 692	878	834	459	341
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating	farms	334	59	60	64	52	67	32
	acres	9 347	3 901	2 117	1 242	596	1 136	355
	tons, dry	28 919	15 657	5 889	3 434	1 533	1 735	671
Irrigated	farms	89	19	17	18	11	15	9
	acres	3 066	1 556	622	429	107	244	108
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay	farms	425	55	49	76	76	106	63
	acres	11 040	4 592	1 480	1 777	1 194	1 275	722
	tons, dry	20 923	10 296	3 064	2 740	1 761	1 989	1 073
Irrigated	farms	18	6	3	4	1	2	2
	acres	636	361	177	62	20	14	2
Field seeds	farms	49	18	5	8	5	8	5
	acres	4 439	3 843	255	161	49	56	75
Irrigated	farms	16	9	3	1	2	—	1
	acres	3 010	2 791	115	60	9	—	35
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	24	14	1	1	2	2	4
	acres	3 894	3 668	120	14	32	20	40
Vegetables	farms	1 181	168	226	208	221	210	148
	acres	16 036	8 924	3 360	1 822	1 124	594	213
Irrigated	farms	524	103	126	104	74	69	48
	acres	7 416	5 007	1 409	605	212	118	65
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	975	154	205	185	167	160	104
	acres	14 810	8 590	3 083	1 667	829	469	173
Berries	farms	247	30	28	35	44	63	47
	acres	1 028	523	140	139	107	87	31
Irrigated	farms	97	19	14	20	13	24	7
	acres	482	265	45	87	44	36	5
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	123	20	16	13	23	35	16
	acres	701	431	82	65	55	51	18
Land in orchards	farms	815	140	117	114	148	158	138
	acres	15 075	9 130	1 728	1 374	1 256	789	798
Irrigated	farms	322	80	48	43	52	60	39
	acres	7 285	5 263	668	449	413	279	214
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	453	92	58	67	78	88	70
	acres	10 996	7 783	1 012	721	667	372	440