

Table 41. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1974

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	TOTAL	FULL OWNERS	PART OWNERS	TENANTS
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>				
Farms.....number..	1 695 047	904 320	565 620	225 107
.....percent..	100.0	53.4	33.4	13.3
Land in farms.....acres..	905 640 107	278 173 975	512 876 897	114 589 235
Average size of farm.....acres..	534	308	907	509
Value of land and buildings...\$1,000..	308 889 631	103 544 182	160 092 196	45 253 253
Average per farm.....dollars..	182 231	114 499	283 038	201 030
Average per acre.....dollars..	341	372	312	395
<b>Farms by value of farm:</b>				
\$1 to \$9,999.....	48 139	35 787	2 384	9 968
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	94 758	74 229	8 159	12 370
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	233 875	177 960	30 993	24 922
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	310 420	214 110	63 521	32 789
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	209 263	120 944	63 481	24 838
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	228 241	109 211	89 029	30 001
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	148 137	59 285	66 952	21 900
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	307 973	87 897	169 411	50 665
\$500,000 and over.....	114 241	24 897	71 690	17 654
<b>Owned and rented land by farm operator:</b>				
Land owned.....farms..	1 478 129	904 320	565 620	8 189
.....acres..	578 906 360	302 630 900	273 652 477	2 622 983
Land rented or leased from others.....farms..	793 066	2 340	565 620	225 106
.....acres..	367 690 302	668 277	250 789 497	116 232 528
Land rented or leased to others.....farms..	194 249	137 976	44 059	12 214
.....acres..	40 956 555	25 125 202	11 565 077	4 266 276
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>				
Total cropland.....farms..	1 607 491	838 881	553 969	214 641
.....acres..	412 997 977	128 415 089	226 427 552	58 155 336
Harvested cropland.....farms..	1 541 849	790 470	543 064	208 315
.....acres..	296 133 940	83 717 682	167 302 378	45 113 880
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>				
1 to 49 acres.....	476 096	352 202	81 275	42 619
50 to 99 acres.....	300 056	189 318	75 433	35 305
100 to 199 acres.....	314 862	147 081	115 576	52 205
200 to 499 acres.....	317 834	81 596	176 530	59 708
500 to 999 acres.....	100 358	15 573	70 268	14 517
1,000 acres and over.....	32 643	4 700	23 982	3 961
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	26 827	3 722	19 801	3 304
2,000 acres and over.....	5 816	978	4 181	657
<b>Cropland:</b>				
Pasture or grazing only.....farms..	757 466	413 861	266 437	77 168
.....acres..	65 686 815	30 650 967	28 624 242	6 411 606
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....farms..	108 495	60 837	37 034	10 624
.....acres..	4 102 505	1 936 499	1 769 850	396 156
On which all crops failed.....farms..	92 447	38 448	40 947	13 052
.....acres..	7 092 992	1 869 053	4 038 823	1 185 116
In cultivated summer fallow.....farms..	148 251	56 943	72 008	19 300
.....acres..	30 949 684	6 847 614	20 340 435	3 761 635
Idle.....farms..	157 541	80 349	57 036	20 156
.....acres..	9 032 041	3 393 274	4 351 824	1 286 943
Total woodland.....farms..	657 281	385 713	223 508	48 060
.....acres..	68 812 992	34 503 434	29 628 725	4 680 833
Woodland pastured.....farms..	363 284	214 011	123 243	26 030
.....acres..	33 541 063	15 454 291	15 591 158	2 495 614
Woodland not pastured.....farms..	423 646	245 967	147 684	29 995
.....acres..	35 271 929	19 049 143	14 037 567	2 185 219
<b>Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland</b>				
pasture.....farms..	537 918	262 414	218 980	56 524
.....acres..	390 233 526	101 234 055	240 931 148	48 068 323
Improved pastureland and rangeland.....farms..	223 518	118 361	84 869	20 288
.....acres..	38 007 323	15 239 930	19 228 772	3 538 621
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland.....farms..	366 897	169 631	157 015	40 251
.....acres..	352 226 203	85 994 125	221 702 376	44 529 702
Other land (see text).....farms..	1 181 692	640 279	411 321	130 092
.....acres..	33 595 612	14 021 397	15 889 472	3 684 743
Total pastureland.....farms..	1 165 224	616 682	425 600	122 942
.....acres..	489 461 404	147 339 313	285 146 548	56 975 543
Irrigated land.....farms..	202 133	99 940	73 723	28 470
.....acres..	40 500 136	12 472 936	21 757 654	6 269 546
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms..	193 518	94 568	71 474	27 476
.....acres..	35 939 393	10 528 315	19 549 233	5 861 845
Artificial drainage.....farms..	225 818	91 950	98 330	35 538
.....acres drained..	42 784 305	10 621 038	24 630 833	7 532 434
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks.....farms..	414 695	207 085	171 695	35 915
.....number..	1 415 882	661 344	643 542	110 996
.....acres..	1 548 774	633 293	782 122	133 359
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR</b>				
All farm operators.....	1 695 047	904 320	565 620	225 107
Full owners.....	904 320	904 320	-	-
Part owners.....	565 620	-	565 620	-
Tenants.....	225 107	-	-	225 107

Table 41. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	TOTAL	FULL OWNERS	PART OWNERS	TENANTS
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF FARM OPERATOR--Continued</b>				
All farm operators--Continued				
White <sup>1</sup> .....	1 631 926	871 514	545 781	214 631
Full owners.....	871 514	871 514	0	0
Part owners.....	545 781	0	545 781	0
Tenants.....	214 631	0	0	214 631
Black and other races <sup>1</sup> .....	30 616	16 220	8 836	5 560
Full owners.....	16 220	16 220	0	0
Part owners.....	8 836	0	8 836	0
Tenants.....	5 560	0	0	5 560
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>				
Individual or family.....farms..	1 517 573	832 319	499 855	185 399
.....acres..	678 081 579	223 593 845	373 920 163	80 567 571
Partnership.....farms..	144 969	55 415	54 762	34 792
.....acres..	124 479 156	28 803 056	72 753 225	22 922 875
Corporation, including family owned.....farms..	28 656	14 438	10 201	4 017
.....acres..	96 781 155	23 216 003	63 075 507	10 489 645
Other.....farms..	3 849	2 148	802	899
.....acres..	6 298 217	2 561 071	3 128 002	609 144
<b>FARM CREDIT</b>				
Total operator farm debt.....farms..	675 418	311 490	298 795	65 133
\$1,000..	33 688 036	13 277 554	18 781 622	1 628 860
Debts secured by real estate,farms..	508 125	261 323	246 800	0
\$1,000..	22 377 549	10 054 308	12 323 241	0
Debts not secured by real estate.....farms..	408 526	156 182	187 211	65 133
\$1,000..	11 310 487	3 223 246	6 458 381	1 628 860
<b>FARM OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS<sup>1</sup></b>				
<b>Farm operators by age group:</b>				
Under 25 years.....	40 787	11 292	8 113	21 382
25 to 34 years.....	175 734	64 839	62 537	48 358
35 to 44 years.....	290 709	130 456	119 139	41 114
45 to 54 years.....	433 174	217 015	169 320	46 839
55 to 64 years.....	442 449	260 219	142 152	40 078
65 years and over.....	279 689	203 913	53 356	22 420
Average age.....	51.4	54.3	49.4	44.5
<b>Farm operators by place of residence:</b>				
On farm operated.....	1 125 054	586 391	422 046	116 617
On another farm.....	68 958	34 335	12 916	21 707
In a rural area, not on a farm.....	45 251	18 677	12 567	14 007
In a city, town, or urban area.....	146 119	74 534	38 539	33 046
<b>Farm operators by principal occupation:</b>				
Farming.....	1 235 852	605 301	458 793	171 758
Other.....	426 690	282 433	95 824	48 433
<b>Farm operators reporting off-farm income--</b>				
Greater than value of farm products sold.....	336 479	231 979	71 720	32 780
Less than value of farm products sold.....	755 905	344 619	303 555	107 731
Not reporting or none.....	570 158	311 136	179 342	79 680
<b>Farm operators reporting days of work off farm.....</b>				
1 to 49 days.....	102 820	41 598	42 600	18 622
50 to 99 days.....	44 193	21 001	15 349	7 843
100 to 149 days.....	43 142	22 010	14 144	6 988
150 to 199 days.....	59 294	33 686	17 557	8 051
200 days and over.....	347 090	220 064	86 215	40 811
<b>Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:</b>				
Farms reporting.....	273 192	128 672	106 287	38 233
Number of persons.....	321 110	151 585	125 288	44 237
By number of days worked:				
1 to 49 days.....	60 291	24 063	27 696	8 532
50 to 99 days.....	34 182	15 167	14 337	4 678
100 to 149 days.....	30 688	13 973	12 299	4 416
150 to 199 days.....	47 290	22 362	18 896	6 032
200 days and over.....	148 659	76 020	52 060	20 579
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>				
1 to 9 acres.....	62 488	50 082	2 491	9 915
10 to 49 acres.....	166 235	126 231	19 498	20 506
50 to 69 acres.....	79 832	57 289	13 339	9 204
70 to 99 acres.....	147 317	108 909	22 826	15 582
100 to 139 acres.....	160 760	109 147	33 758	17 855
140 to 179 acres.....	171 105	108 870	37 172	25 063
180 to 219 acres.....	113 746	63 080	35 702	14 964
220 to 259 acres.....	103 694	51 939	36 200	15 555
260 to 499 acres.....	337 071	132 314	152 794	51 963
500 to 999 acres.....	200 774	58 234	114 635	27 905
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	91 065	23 072	57 608	10 385
2,000 acres and over.....	60 960	15 153	39 597	6 210
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>				
Cash grain farms (011).....	580 255	248 773	223 519	107 962
Cotton farms (0131).....	30 725	10 540	12 872	7 313
Tobacco farms (0132).....	95 493	56 057	24 180	15 256

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 41. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)--Con.  
 Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (013, 0134, 0139).....  
 Vegetable and melon farms (016).....  
 Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....  
 Horticultural specialty farms (018)....  
 General farms, primarily crop (019)....  
 Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....  
 Dairy farms (024).....  
 Poultry and egg farms (025).....  
 Animal specialty farms (027).....  
 General farms, primarily livestock (029).....  
 Farms not classified by SIC.....

	TOTAL	FULL OWNERS	PART OWNERS	TENANTS
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (013, 0134, 0139).....	81 414	44 034	26 924	10 456
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	19 548	9 566	6 641	3 341
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	51 270	42 449	6 501	2 320
Horticultural specialty farms (018)....	19 678	15 686	2 100	1 892
General farms, primarily crop (019)....	44 659	21 105	18 960	4 594
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	493 816	294 595	149 010	50 211
Dairy farms (024).....	196 057	100 590	78 379	17 088
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	42 690	34 834	6 431	1 425
Animal specialty farms (027).....	11 167	8 644	1 446	1 077
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	14 995	7 146	6 108	1 741
Farms not classified by SIC.....	13 280	10 300	2 549	431

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD

Market value of agricultural products sold.....  
 \$1,000..  
 Farms by value of agricultural products sold:  
 \$500,000 and over.....  
 \$200,000 to \$499,999.....  
 \$100,000 to \$199,999.....  
 \$40,000 to \$99,999.....  
 \$20,000 to \$39,999.....  
 \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  
 \$5,000 to \$9,999.....  
 \$2,500 to \$4,999.....  
 Under \$2,500 (see text).....  
 Grain sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Tobacco sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Cotton and cottonseed sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Other field crops sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Fruit, nuts, and berries sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Poultry & poultry products sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Dairy products sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Cattle and calves sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Hogs and pigs sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Sheep, lambs, and wool sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Other livestock and livestock products sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Nursery and greenhouse products sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....  
 Forest products sold.....  
 Sales of \$40,000 and over.....

Market value of agricultural products sold.....	1 695 047	904 320	565 620	225 107
\$1,000..	80 598 305	30 711 108	38 487 759	11 399 437
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:				
\$500,000 and over.....	11 412	4 251	5 533	1 628
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	40 034	11 810	23 148	5 076
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	101 153	28 666	58 627	13 860
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	324 310	107 993	164 848	51 469
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	321 771	146 014	124 680	51 077
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	310 011	182 315	84 736	42 960
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	296 373	204 830	58 667	32 876
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	257 263	195 553	39 129	22 581
Under \$2,500 (see text).....	32 720	22 888	6 252	3 580
Grain sold.....	1 017 933	449 248	403 848	164 837
\$1,000..	24 620 683	5 928 810	14 098 861	4 593 012
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	171 372	29 489	108 142	33 741
\$1,000..	15 532 863	2 458 359	10 166 971	2 907 532
Tobacco sold.....	150 665	89 949	40 563	20 153
\$1,000..	1 670 391	669 354	706 144	294 893
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	7 316	1 665	4 306	1 345
\$1,000..	540 699	116 111	331 861	92 728
Cotton and cottonseed sold.....	80 025	25 945	36 766	17 314
\$1,000..	2 260 296	435 350	1 385 527	439 420
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	12 294	2 155	7 806	2 333
\$1,000..	1 627 420	274 956	1 056 447	296 017
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold.....	347 972	178 218	131 443	38 311
\$1,000..	2 002 154	744 238	1 010 165	247 751
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	6 650	2 018	3 743	889
\$1,000..	703 575	175 463	426 272	101 840
Other field crops sold.....	70 690	27 375	31 889	11 426
\$1,000..	3 924 326	742 320	2 559 378	622 627
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	17 521	3 932	10 516	3 073
\$1,000..	3 386 272	563 998	2 295 129	527 146
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold.....	55 736	25 258	22 949	7 529
\$1,000..	2 338 949	387 178	1 295 872	655 900
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	7 507	1 493	4 491	1 523
\$1,000..	1 980 158	240 422	1 136 131	603 605
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold.....	67 639	51 370	13 007	3 262
\$1,000..	2 935 001	1 907 546	822 970	204 485
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	14 266	9 614	3 889	763
\$1,000..	2 367 550	1 456 382	734 170	176 998
Poultry & poultry products sold.....	125 041	78 102	36 545	10 394
\$1,000..	6 191 276	4 617 580	1 277 218	296 477
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	32 567	25 503	5 969	1 095
\$1,000..	5 876 623	4 385 058	1 211 112	280 452
Dairy products sold.....	246 973	123 556	99 929	23 488
\$1,000..	8 193 661	3 325 300	4 050 030	818 331
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	57 943	19 847	33 076	5 020
\$1,000..	5 138 656	1 802 434	2 812 691	523 531
Cattle and calves sold.....	1 071 913	562 779	397 020	112 114
\$1,000..	18 300 842	8 278 123	7 960 704	2 062 014
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	54 704	17 226	31 107	6 371
\$1,000..	12 428 535	5 591 204	5 414 361	1 422 969
Hogs and pigs sold.....	393 279	186 754	150 301	56 224
\$1,000..	5 394 904	2 053 596	2 517 696	823 612
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	30 037	9 687	15 957	4 393
\$1,000..	2 445 134	852 853	1 259 439	332 842
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold.....	81 394	41 200	29 823	10 371
\$1,000..	447 768	175 793	200 658	71 317
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	1 831	561	994	276
\$1,000..	259 195	94 612	116 565	48 017
Other livestock and livestock products sold.....	50 262	28 827	16 489	4 946
\$1,000..	396 293	283 254	77 690	35 350
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	1 774	1 344	292	138
\$1,000..	265 828	194 182	49 194	22 452
Nursery and greenhouse products sold.....	23 942	17 980	3 740	2 222
\$1,000..	1 698 508	1 015 219	453 665	229 624
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	6 708	4 697	1 261	750
\$1,000..	1 513 983	874 078	427 379	212 526
Forest products sold.....	56 164	35 492	19 169	1 503
\$1,000..	223 254	147 445	71 184	4 626
Sales of \$40,000 and over.....	761	499	243	19
\$1,000..	68 688	45 897	20 788	2 003

Table 41. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of  
\$2,500 and Over

	TOTAL	FULL OWNERS	PART OWNERS	TENANTS
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>				
Total production expenses..farms..	1 694 837	904 133	565 611	225 093
\$1,000..	59 855 726	24 409 293	27 738 713	7 707 721
Livestock and poultry purchased..farms..	653 078	329 498	245 064	78 516
\$1,000..	9 800 115	4 661 092	3 988 753	1 150 269
Feed for livestock and poultry..farms..	1 095 211	581 115	393 095	121 001
\$1,000..	13 366 096	7 272 976	4 753 470	1 339 649
Commercially mixed formula feeds.....farms..	894 940	476 834	318 716	99 390
tons..	56 012 557	32 365 118	18 743 187	4 904 252
\$1,000..	8 303 651	4 738 557	2 819 990	745 103
Feed ingredients.....farms..	335 544	169 874	131 674	33 996
tons..	7 812 520	3 602 343	3 293 276	916 901
\$1,000..	1 124 897	505 013	487 706	132 178
Whole grains.....farms..	399 386	207 063	149 294	43 029
tons..	29 423 567	15 377 940	10 840 102	3 205 526
\$1,000..	3 145 298	1 644 023	1 154 063	347 212
Hay, green chop, and silage..farms..	190 230	93 711	73 853	22 666
tons..	22 292 990	10 976 998	8 303 626	3 012 366
\$1,000..	792 249	385 383	291 710	115 156
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry.....farms..	827 425	410 119	324 496	92 810
\$1,000..	390 654	168 048	179 449	43 157
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..farms..	1 184 845	559 000	453 317	172 528
\$1,000..	1 773 488	545 071	936 790	291 626
Commercial fertilizer purchased..farms..	1 278 905	624 818	476 367	177 720
\$1,000..	5 028 120	1 409 594	2 858 194	760 332
Commercial fertilizer used.....farms..	1 187 786	563 640	455 493	168 653
acres fertilized..	184 642 504	48 477 455	108 505 155	27 659 894
dry tons..	22 480 383	6 892 731	12 440 787	3 146 865
liquid or gas tons..	6 853 486	1 426 117	4 168 145	1 259 224
Other agricultural chemicals (see text).....farms..	918 362	403 224	377 722	137 416
\$1,000..	1 741 188	440 679	1 010 752	289 757
Lime.....farms..	144 553	64 327	65 964	14 262
tons..	14 916 535	5 364 244	7 978 067	1 574 224
\$1,000..	104 475	35 969	57 859	10 647
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business....farms..	1 654 200	874 071	561 007	219 122
\$1,000..	2 974 861	1 054 627	1 493 647	426 588
Gasoline.....farms..	1 564 628	823 224	535 643	205 761
\$1,000..	1 538 042	603 269	724 719	210 054
Diesel oil.....farms..	847 849	352 647	368 969	126 233
\$1,000..	806 506	215 115	467 199	124 192
LP gas, butane, and propane..farms..	382 303	155 792	167 647	58 864
\$1,000..	285 830	93 857	148 787	43 186
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil.....farms..	1 650 280	871 495	560 182	218 603
\$1,000..	344 483	142 386	152 941	49 156
Hired farm labor.....farms..	700 941	313 896	296 639	90 406
\$1,000..	4 566 000	1 688 171	2 256 510	621 320
Workers by number of days worked:				
150 days or more.....farms..	223 093	83 302	115 278	24 513
workers..	712 715	265 608	356 589	90 518
25 to 149 days.....farms..	231 151	87 728	113 686	29 737
workers..	1 145 171	412 160	558 761	174 250
Less than 25 days.....farms..	449 684	214 126	175 453	60 105
workers..	3 357 346	1 500 072	1 381 629	475 645
Contract labor.....farms..	99 243	49 006	38 773	11 464
\$1,000..	504 812	206 309	219 623	78 880
Machine hire and customwork....farms..	832 906	410 692	308 227	113 987
\$1,000..	1 309 421	464 079	643 864	201 479
All other production expenses..farms..	1 685 560	897 602	564 028	223 930
\$1,000..	18 400 971	6 498 646	9 397 661	2 504 664
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME AND EXPENSES</b>				
Farm-related income.....farms..	432 088	192 449	185 002	54 637
\$1,000..	1 428 638	557 101	678 832	192 705
\$10,000 and over.....farms..	28 494	10 791	13 699	4 004
\$1,000..	718 233	270 981	350 670	96 582
Farm-related income from--				
Customwork and other agricultural services.....farms..	186 756	57 384	95 000	34 372
\$1,000..	595 253	176 298	308 029	110 926
Recreational services.....farms..	13 367	6 611	5 638	1 118
\$1,000..	38 560	20 327	14 377	3 856
Payments from government farm programs.....farms..	178 405	77 180	84 305	16 920
\$1,000..	265 898	81 221	154 806	29 871
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments.....farms..	106 018	68 438	30 493	7 087
\$1,000..	400 925	232 673	135 522	32 729
Other farm-related income....farms..	48 458	20 091	22 726	5 641
\$1,000..	128 003	46 582	66 099	15 323
Expenses for farm-related income sources.....farms..	147 256	64 256	61 740	21 260
\$1,000..	416 416	175 094	180 002	61 320

Table 41. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	TOTAL	FULL OWNERS	PART OWNERS	TENANTS
<b>FAMILY OFF-FARM INCOME<sup>1</sup></b>				
Family off-farm income.....farms..	972 121	525 822	321 756	124 543
\$1,000..	8 881 765	5 355 925	2 606 334	919 507
Farms by family off-farm income:				
\$1 to \$249.....	40 556	15 954	17 008	7 594
\$250 to \$499.....	31 729	12 690	13 606	5 433
\$500 to \$999.....	52 997	21 707	22 690	8 600
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	287 775	145 488	103 398	38 889
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	225 634	125 823	70 913	28 898
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	248 056	148 678	71 142	28 236
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	54 142	34 658	14 645	4 839
\$30,000 and over.....	31 232	20 824	8 354	2 054
Family off-farm income from--				
Nonfarm-related business.....farms..	167 470	91 556	55 302	20 612
\$1,000..	1 749 272	1 054 043	534 160	161 069
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips.....farms..	602 664	322 655	194 183	85 826
\$1,000..	5 324 859	3 170 165	1 518 234	636 460
Interest, dividends, or royalties.....farms..	433 310	228 516	156 498	48 296
\$1,000..	1 086 335	635 966	372 864	77 505
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.....farms..	177 768	122 396	42 454	12 918
\$1,000..	506 915	362 023	114 904	29 987
Rent of nonfarm property.....farms..	80 876	47 088	28 138	5 650
\$1,000..	214 385	133 728	66 172	14 485
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Automobiles.....farms..	1 321 391	664 550	488 093	168 748
number..	1 832 741	890 816	713 963	227 962
2 or 3.....farms..	381 795	175 912	160 268	45 615
number..	820 353	375 027	348 024	97 302
4 and over.....farms..	19 643	7 397	10 238	2 008
number..	92 435	34 548	48 352	9 535
Motortrucks, including pickups.....farms..	1 393 902	692 069	519 198	182 635
number..	2 527 221	1 066 912	1 130 617	329 692
2 or 3.....farms..	495 527	202 211	225 153	68 163
number..	1 131 149	448 775	526 259	156 115
4 and over.....farms..	113 046	29 978	69 251	13 817
number..	610 743	158 257	379 564	72 922
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers.....farms..	1 452 880	737 664	527 083	188 133
number..	3 829 941	1 682 533	1 646 778	500 630
2 or 3.....farms..	761 655	387 833	272 432	101 390
number..	1 846 375	917 060	681 574	247 741
4 and over.....farms..	329 510	110 907	175 314	43 289
number..	1 621 851	526 549	885 867	209 435
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers.....farms..	1 443 525	731 838	524 742	186 945
number..	3 695 440	1 622 546	1 585 546	487 348
Crawler tractors.....farms..	104 221	49 946	45 143	9 132
number..	134 501	59 987	61 232	13 282
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled.....farms..	459 008	137 950	244 900	76 158
number..	513 997	147 859	281 328	84 810
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers.....farms..	500 956	198 481	222 957	79 518
number..	584 850	220 800	267 575	96 475
Corn heads for combines.....farms..	236 442	62 644	130 154	43 644
number..	247 885	65 013	137 208	45 664
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers.....farms..	325 271	151 526	124 824	48 921
number..	336 965	155 787	130 367	50 811
Mower conditioners.....farms..	302 039	147 156	126 011	28 872
number..	321 865	156 258	134 757	30 850
Pickup balers.....farms..	563 972	271 773	236 541	55 658
number..	585 642	279 668	248 498	57 476
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled.....farms..	263 594	116 001	120 315	27 278
number..	282 034	121 396	131 444	29 194
Field forage harvesters, shear bar.....farms..	222 843	91 498	109 164	22 181
number..	243 396	99 023	120 269	24 104
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>				
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment.....farms..	1 595 717	830 673	554 432	210 612
\$1,000..	43 956 691	16 423 109	21 475 775	6 057 807
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999.....farms..	211 046	151 507	34 369	25 170
\$1,000..	617 879	440 092	105 107	72 680
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms..	246 762	163 212	55 120	28 430
\$1,000..	1 726 018	1 140 049	387 967	198 001
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms..	351 797	209 054	98 917	43 826
\$1,000..	4 858 019	2 875 540	1 374 851	607 628
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms..	563 007	253 637	227 789	81 581
\$1,000..	17 354 318	7 531 105	7 291 328	2 531 885
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....farms..	167 715	42 253	101 005	24 457
\$1,000..	10 664 557	2 621 978	6 496 303	1 546 275
\$100,000 and over.....farms..	55 390	11 010	37 232	7 148
\$1,000..	8 735 900	1 814 344	5 820 217	1 101 339

<sup>1</sup>Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 41. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	TOTAL	FULL OWNERS	PART OWNERS	TENANTS
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS</b>				
Agricultural chemicals.....farms..	1 362 559	671 149	501 949	189 461
\$1,000..	6 769 308	1 850 273	3 868 946	1 050 089
Commercial fertilizer.....farms..	1 279 080	624 970	476 375	177 735
acres on which used..	184 642 504	48 477 455	108 505 155	27 659 894
tons..	29 333 869	8 318 848	16 608 932	4 406 089
\$1,000..	5 028 120	1 409 594	2 858 194	760 332
Lime.....farms..	144 553	64 327	65 964	14 262
acres on which used..	8 239 896	2 842 520	4 542 434	854 042
tons..	14 916 951	5 364 244	7 978 067	1 574 224
\$1,000..	104 475	35 969	57 859	10 647
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control--				
Insects on hay crops.....farms..	82 291	33 839	39 095	9 357
acres on which used..	3 919 886	1 272 341	2 209 176	438 369
\$1,000..	22 802	6 974	13 046	2 782
Insects on other crops.....farms..	336 406	132 342	146 919	57 145
acres on which used..	52 721 755	11 670 088	31 831 153	9 220 514
\$1,000..	572 947	146 322	330 099	96 525
Nematodes in crops.....farms..	26 884	9 318	12 322	5 244
acres on which used..	1 754 282	354 052	1 071 570	328 660
\$1,000..	28 953	6 634	16 859	5 460
Diseases in crops and orchards.....farms..	36 759	20 386	12 472	3 901
acres on which used..	4 183 196	1 633 338	2 022 457	527 401
\$1,000..	83 808	38 976	35 015	9 817
Weeds or grass in crops.....farms..	548 756	201 090	255 930	91 736
acres on which used..	110 792 607	22 094 481	69 267 198	19 430 928
\$1,000..	784 020	157 073	484 532	142 415
Weeds or brush in pasture.....farms..	44 122	18 854	20 356	4 912
acres on which used..	4 002 709	1 432 661	2 157 483	412 565
\$1,000..	12 677	4 518	6 940	1 219
Weeds on other land.....farms..	63 223	23 417	29 798	10 008
acres on which used..	1 145 513	308 465	675 130	161 918
\$1,000..	6 516	1 678	3 884	954
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit.....farms..	36 553	11 863	17 890	6 800
acres on which used..	5 174 206	888 646	3 286 585	998 975
\$1,000..	34 383	7 048	21 220	6 115
Insect control on livestock and poultry.....farms..	131 994	54 044	62 943	15 007
\$1,000..	18 770	7 986	8 917	1 867
Other chemicals (see text).....farms..	164 932	86 462	56 227	22 243
\$1,000..	71 837	27 502	32 380	11 956
<b>GRAIN STORAGE FACILITIES ON FARM</b>				
Farms with grain storage facilities:				
None.....	451 723	249 215	132 306	70 202
Under 1,000 bushels.....	138 705	81 859	43 471	13 375
1,000 to 4,999 bushels.....	265 841	130 812	101 982	33 047
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....	134 063	49 569	63 704	20 790
10,000 to 24,999 bushels.....	120 582	33 492	68 489	18 601
25,000 to 49,999 bushels.....	38 293	8 137	25 280	4 876
50,000 bushels and over.....	16 500	3 391	11 495	1 614
Not reporting.....	529 340	347 845	118 893	62 602
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>				
Cattle and calves.....farms..	1 079 603	566 581	400 230	112 792
number..	104 291 803	43 535 587	50 394 056	10 362 160
Cows and heifers that had calved.....farms..	938 054	489 387	354 027	94 640
number..	47 415 138	20 143 169	22 814 874	4 457 095
Beef cows.....farms..	724 569	378 527	272 165	73 877
number..	36 980 946	15 711 488	17 841 009	3 428 449
Milk cows.....farms..	332 370	171 908	130 120	30 342
number..	10 434 192	4 431 681	4 973 865	1 028 646
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved.....farms..	774 386	390 973	304 403	79 010
number..	24 227 229	9 895 015	11 985 028	2 347 186
Beef heifers and heifer calves.....farms..	597 556	302 935	232 595	62 026
number..	18 438 339	7 582 604	9 043 060	1 812 675
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement.....farms..	229 527	113 735	94 440	21 352
number..	5 788 890	2 312 411	2 941 968	534 511
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms..	871 916	444 064	335 626	92 226
number..	32 649 436	13 497 403	15 594 154	3 557 879
Cattle and calves sold.....farms..	1 071 913	562 779	397 020	112 114
number..	67 253 373	30 181 847	29 648 414	7 423 112
\$1,000..	18 300 842	8 278 123	7 960 704	2 062 014
Calves.....farms..	621 988	341 998	221 181	58 809
number..	17 409 905	8 135 490	7 521 768	1 752 647
\$1,000..	2 000 749	918 913	873 413	208 423
Cattle.....farms..	869 485	447 070	331 715	90 700
number..	49 843 468	22 046 357	22 126 646	5 670 465
\$1,000..	16 300 093	7 359 211	7 087 292	1 853 591
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms..	210 725	97 498	87 029	26 198
number..	26 070 304	12 600 950	10 365 366	3 103 988
\$1,000..	10 257 799	4 969 582	4 098 283	1 189 933
Hogs and pigs.....farms..	382 831	183 282	146 387	53 162
number..	44 454 275	17 134 444	20 334 453	6 985 378
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms..	278 068	130 369	107 718	39 981
number..	6 136 546	2 457 233	2 705 982	973 331
Other.....farms..	354 827	167 755	137 309	49 763
number..	38 317 729	14 677 211	17 628 471	6 012 047

Table 41. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

	TOTAL	FULL OWNERS	PART OWNERS	TENANTS
LIVESTOCK--Continued				
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms..	393 280	186 755	150 301	56 224
number..	78 600 277	31 228 503	35 512 653	11 859 121
\$1,000..	5 394 904	2 053 596	2 517 696	823 612
Feeder pigs.....farms..	93 234	50 329	31 226	11 679
number..	12 601 230	6 545 928	4 430 309	1 624 993
\$1,000..	293 948	150 743	104 431	38 774
Litters of pigs farrowed between--				
December 1 of preceding year and				
November 30.....farms..	309 714	146 730	118 471	44 513
number..	8 869 626	3 527 492	3 965 505	1 376 629
December 1 and May 31.....farms..	277 425	130 393	106 886	40 146
number..	4 754 112	1 900 940	2 114 309	738 863
June 1 and November 30.....farms..	245 879	113 699	96 404	35 776
number..	4 115 514	1 626 552	1 851 196	637 766
Sheep and lambs of all ages....farms..	82 556	42 094	30 110	10 352
number..	14 173 007	5 212 146	6 872 170	2 088 691
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms..	58 464	29 905	21 248	7 311
number..	5 005 404	1 897 186	2 288 371	819 847
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms..	77 406	39 600	28 132	9 674
number..	8 687 989	3 129 200	4 361 937	1 196 852
Rams and wethers 1 year old or				
older.....farms..	62 983	32 085	23 231	7 667
number..	479 614	185 760	221 862	71 992
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms..	79 543	40 174	29 176	10 193
number..	12 656 858	4 997 129	5 704 526	1 955 203
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms..	72 650	36 645	26 872	9 133
number..	12 374 366	4 586 995	6 034 631	1 752 740
pounds of wool..	102 204 014	36 719 904	51 796 694	13 687 416
Horses and ponies.....farms..	230 962	116 082	91 164	23 716
number..	1 159 412	595 782	450 260	113 370
Sold.....farms..	36 437	19 630	12 989	3 818
number..	179 403	96 123	60 966	22 314
\$1,000..	169 646	114 141	40 022	15 483
Horses.....farms..	205 543	103 917	80 536	21 090
number..	1 027 683	530 547	396 011	101 125
Sold.....farms..	33 766	18 312	11 901	3 553
number..	164 907	88 545	55 711	20 651
\$1,000..	168 141	113 309	39 479	15 353
Any goats.....farms..	6 133	3 366	2 106	661
number..	983 621	381 485	433 738	168 398
Sold.....farms..	2 636	1 503	861	272
number..	196 841	85 118	83 769	27 954
\$1,000..	3 362	1 614	1 343	405
POULTRY				
Chickens 3 months old or older.farms..	204 169	118 377	66 946	18 846
number..	331 166 204	238 383 190	71 839 140	20 943 874
Sold.....farms..	52 965	32 158	16 246	4 561
number..	345 825 093	252 784 169	172 165 703	20 875 221
Hens and pullets of laying age .farms..	198 577	114 743	65 438	18 396
number..	280 645 767	200 994 229	61 624 378	18 027 160
Kept for table or market egg				
production.....farms..	193 533	111 350	64 151	18 032
number..	250 914 298	178 133 811	56 330 345	16 450 142
Kept for hatching egg				
production.....farms..	11 532	7 185	3 426	921
number..	29 731 469	22 860 418	5 294 033	1 577 018
Pullets 3 months old or older not of				
laying age.....farms..	9 539	5 750	2 983	806
number..	46 657 259	34 505 655	9 446 807	2 704 797
Roosters and male chickens...farms..	60 357	34 944	19 837	5 576
number..	3 863 178	2 883 306	767 955	211 917
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3				
months old.....farms..	4 609	2 904	1 370	335
number..	42 566 200	31 082 476	9 648 178	1 835 546
Broilers and other meat-type				
chickens sold.....farms..	31 407	23 315	6 521	1 571
number..	2 517 720 192	2 018 036 564	448 308 885	51 374 743
Turkeys.....farms..	7 224	3 929	2 635	660
number..	23 589 305	14 654 850	7 806 360	1 128 095
Sold.....farms..	4 407	2 814	1 245	348
number..	124 738 212	77 920 827	39 375 739	7 441 646
Heavy breeds for slaughter...farms..	4 238	2 311	1 547	380
number..	15 799 418	9 823 329	5 313 188	662 901
Sold.....farms..	3 511	2 234	1 015	262
number..	100 935 960	61 910 875	32 888 436	6 136 649
Light breeds for slaughter...farms..	1 219	679	423	117
number..	4 812 157	3 264 272	1 304 820	243 065
Sold.....farms..	829	540	215	74
number..	19 579 454	13 809 640	4 747 732	1 022 082
Turkey hens kept for breeding...farms..	3 283	1 739	1 243	301
number..	2 977 730	1 567 249	1 188 352	222 129
Sold.....farms..	567	336	178	53
number..	4 222 798	2 200 312	1 739 571	282 915
CROPS HARVESTED				
Field corn for all purposes....farms..	857 830	404 007	328 995	124 828
acres..	71 220 393	20 155 958	38 790 415	12 274 020
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	691 635	301 381	285 081	105 173
acres..	61 417 259	15 976 861	34 689 628	10 750 770
Field corn for grain or seed.farms..	765 193	357 163	290 173	117 857
acres..	60 701 540	16 733 764	32 720 388	11 247 388
bushels..	4 355 299 202	1 155 531 431	2 370 681 487	829 086 284
Irrigated.....farms..	35 092	10 382	17 696	7 014
acres..	5 528 987	1 169 101	3 382 608	977 278

Table 41. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of \$2,500 and Over

CROPS HARVESTED--Continued

	TOTAL	FULL OWNERS	PART OWNERS	TENANTS
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms..	141 712	46 949	70 575	24 188
acres..	14 596 481	3 036 092	8 816 609	2 743 780
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	85 921	24 887	45 788	15 246
acres..	9 623 417	1 769 976	6 024 394	1 829 047
Sorghums for grain or seed...farms..	113 916	35 088	57 510	21 318
acres..	12 827 885	2 537 845	7 726 501	2 563 539
bushels..	551 303 973	106 323 642	331 291 001	113 689 330
Irrigated.....farms..	17 434	4 395	8 939	4 100
acres..	2 524 849	487 830	1 443 419	593 600
Soybeans for beans.....farms..	512 853	212 199	205 565	95 089
acres..	47 787 723	11 346 082	26 617 017	9 824 624
bushels..	1 140 002 718	268 698 782	632 691 881	238 612 055
Irrigated.....farms..	5 828	1 432	3 051	1 345
acres..	474 328	116 260	252 370	105 698
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	163 210	60 666	76 533	26 011
acres..	14 785 316	3 258 082	9 032 227	2 495 007
Peanuts for nuts.....farms..	29 117	11 639	12 866	4 612
acres..	1 358 514	316 326	848 547	193 641
pounds..	3 156 858 256	702 046 281	2 018 629 799	436 182 176
Irrigated.....farms..	2 541	791	1 374	376
acres..	179 080	41 452	116 011	21 617
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	19 835	6 833	9 831	3 171
acres..	1 059 395	221 680	690 278	147 437
Wheat.....farms..	502 621	200 594	229 824	72 203
acres..	62 594 072	14 039 439	40 106 127	8 448 506
bushels..	1 682 690 982	376 655 108	1 075 545 980	230 489 894
Irrigated.....farms..	27 554	10 558	12 454	4 542
acres..	3 235 662	829 203	1 829 200	577 259
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	328 387	116 461	165 393	46 533
acres..	38 785 874	7 719 278	25 924 984	5 141 612
Cotton.....farms..	80 724	26 401	36 920	17 403
acres..	12 128 978	2 243 828	7 327 025	2 558 125
bales..	10 815 354	2 064 540	6 624 568	2 126 246
Irrigated.....farms..	17 583	5 000	8 436	4 147
acres..	3 698 569	678 074	2 243 982	776 513
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	63 200	19 719	30 055	13 426
acres..	9 733 967	1 801 830	5 943 527	1 988 610
Tobacco.....farms..	151 017	90 220	40 623	20 174
acres..	842 041	340 101	352 228	149 711
pounds..	1 673 560 673	670 461 848	705 065 033	298 033 792
Irrigated.....farms..	8 755	3 761	3 572	1 422
acres..	89 401	27 492	48 900	13 009
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	151 008	90 213	40 623	20 172
acres..	838 242	338 421	350 653	149 169
Irish potatoes.....farms..	33 142	18 816	11 511	2 815
acres..	1 334 060	356 664	809 784	167 612
hundredweight..	314 929 746	83 109 617	190 524 053	41 296 076
Irrigated.....farms..	6 623	2 602	3 152	869
acres..	769 031	206 130	447 884	115 017
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	20 471	10 122	8 350	1 999
acres..	1 322 328	351 997	803 922	166 410
Hay.....farms..	903 121	467 951	344 294	90 876
acres..	52 067 694	21 258 692	26 268 223	4 540 779
tons..	108 751 973	44 401 684	54 144 408	10 205 881
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	199 662	94 153	89 338	16 171
acres..	10 061 006	3 923 395	5 368 771	768 840
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating.....farms..	484 802	230 642	198 661	55 499
acres..	23 246 694	9 144 072	11 867 445	2 235 177
tons, dry..	61 091 226	23 832 937	30 835 937	6 422 352
Irrigated.....farms..	59 498	28 123	24 715	6 660
acres..	5 103 963	2 013 478	2 556 829	533 656
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay.....farms..	316 025	182 351	107 964	25 710
acres..	11 186 102	5 583 437	4 785 239	817 426
tons, dry..	20 934 905	10 342 763	9 007 108	1 585 034
Irrigated.....farms..	8 508	4 513	3 352	643
acres..	789 862	349 704	390 463	49 695
Field seeds.....farms..	41 388	18 712	19 033	3 643
acres..	1 759 478	567 378	1 041 429	150 671
Irrigated.....farms..	2 932	1 133	1 451	348
acres..	278 031	76 093	171 658	30 280
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	6 299	2 618	3 174	507
acres..	670 212	165 698	458 747	45 767
Vegetables.....farms..	58 580	27 015	23 812	7 753
acres..	3 070 068	604 677	1 816 695	648 696
Irrigated.....farms..	15 918	5 978	7 061	2 879
acres..	1 600 764	237 482	911 846	451 436
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	42 496	18 288	18 237	5 971
acres..	2 669 419	469 283	1 604 640	595 496
Berries.....farms..	10 188	6 449	2 934	805
acres..	114 152	67 446	36 491	10 215
Irrigated.....farms..	4 221	2 438	1 274	509
acres..	59 518	30 755	20 188	8 575
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	5 120	3 014	1 541	565
acres..	79 836	41 998	28 687	9 150
Land in orchards.....farms..	70 907	53 383	14 468	3 056
acres..	4 048 121	2 754 931	1 102 908	190 282
Irrigated.....farms..	34 512	27 455	5 642	1 415
acres..	2 546 645	1 786 248	647 227	113 170
Commercial fertilizer used...farms..	42 374	32 370	8 262	1 742
acres..	3 154 189	2 177 437	840 011	136 742