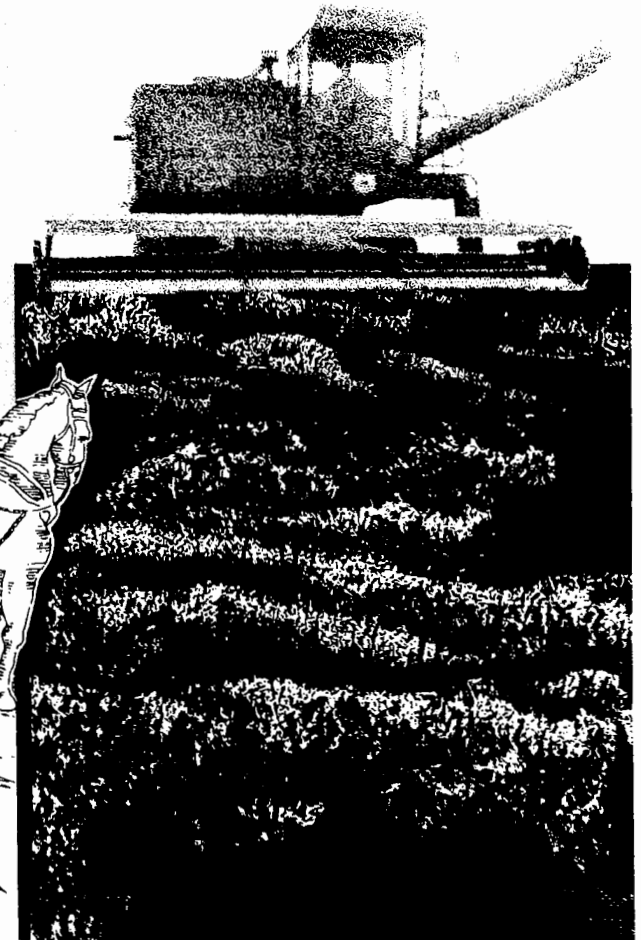
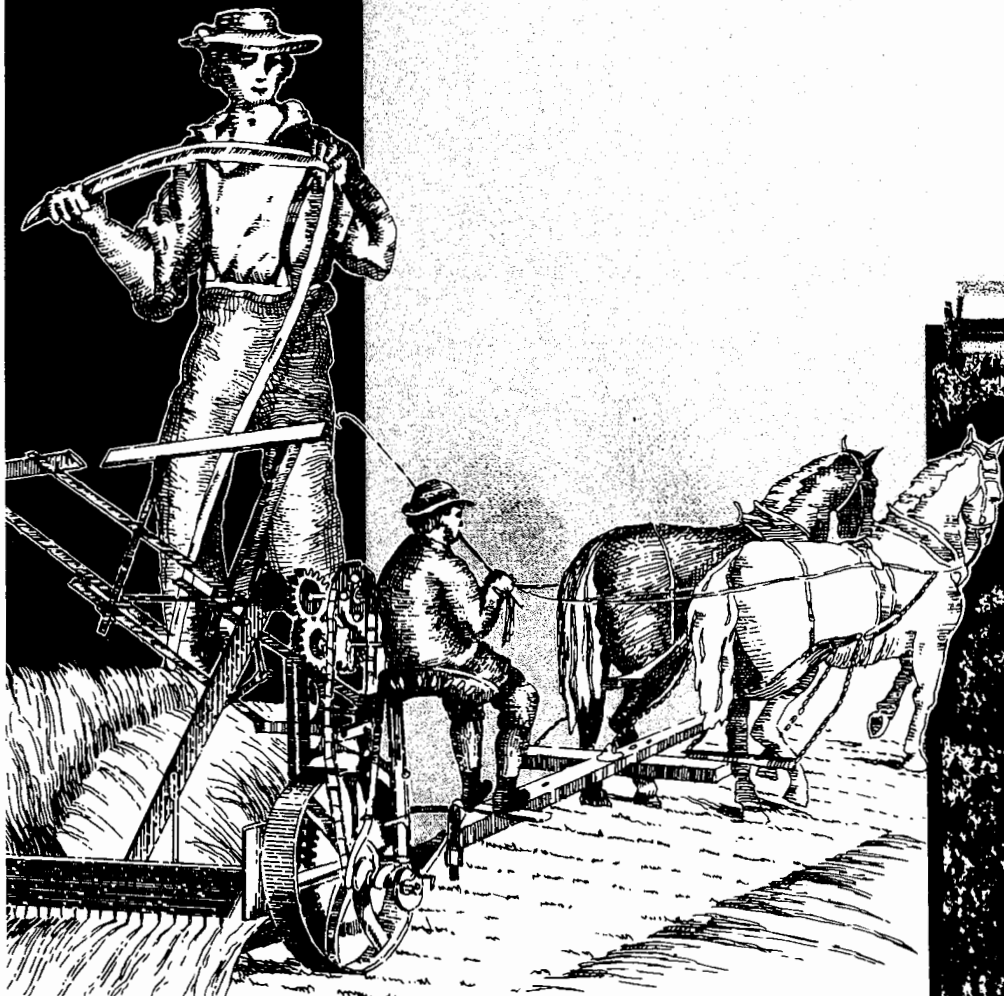


1974 Census of Agriculture

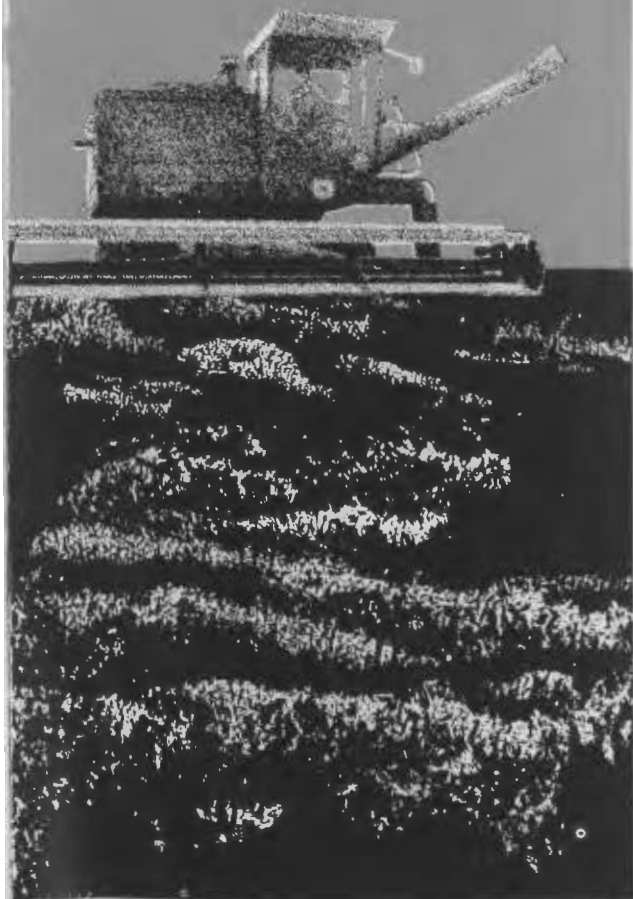
U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Volume I Part 45
Vermont
State and
County Data



1974
Census
of
Agriculture

Volume I Part 45
Vermont
State and
County Data



Issued April 1977



U.S. Department of Commerce
Juanita M. Kreps, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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REPORTS OF 1974 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Preliminary Reports. Four pages of data published separately for each county having 10 farms or more, and for each State, the four geographic regions, and the United States. *The statistics printed in these reports are superseded by those in the final reports, Volumes I through IV.*

Volume I. State and County Data. One for each State, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands, covering the area and its subdivisions. The reports for the States contain data for all farms and farms with sales of \$2,500 and over. *Chapter I* contains detailed data at the State level classified by size of farm, tenure and age of farm operator, type of organization, value of products sold, and major type of farm; *Chapter II*, county data summarized by subject; *Chapter III*, county data by subject for miscellaneous crop and livestock items found in relatively few counties; *Chapter IV*, county data by county.

Volume II. Statistics by Subject. Chapters containing total data for the United States, geographic regions and divisions, and States, for all farms and farms with sales of \$2,500 and over.

Volume III. Agricultural Services. Data by county for each State covering establishments whose primary activities are providing agricultural services. Data at the U.S., State, and county levels for all establishments are presented for selected four-digit standard industrial classification codes by size and type of organization. Data shown include dollar volume of business, gross receipts from products provided, gross receipts, labor and payroll by type of service performed, capital expenditures, and expenditures for electricity, gasoline, petroleum, and other fuels.

Volume IV. Special Reports.

Part 1. Graphic Summary. Profiles the Nation's agricultural system in a series of U.S. maps, a number of which are printed in color. The characteristics of America's farms in 1974 are illustrated for crops, livestock, and many other characteristics.

Part 2. Ranking Counties and States. Reports on the top ranking 100 counties and 10 States in descending order of importance for 88 selected items for 1974, with comparative data for 1969.

Part 3. Coverage Evaluation. Shows the completeness of the agriculture census for States, geographic divisions, and the United States. Data also show the characteristics of farms missed by value of sales and by selected standard industrial (type-of-farm) classifications. Sampling reliability of the estimate of coverage is shown by value of sales classifications.

Part 4. Procedural History. A comprehensive summary of the procedures used in conducting the 1974 Census of Agriculture in the 50 States, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The history explains the procedures used from early planning and testing through tabulation and publication of the final reports.

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INTRODUCTION

Authority, Area Covered, and History

The 1974 Census of Agriculture was taken in accordance with the provisions of Title 13, United States Code, reaffirmed by section 818 of the Agriculture and Consumer Protection Act of 1973 (Public Law 93-86). Sections 142(a) and 191 of Title 13 provide for a census of agriculture every 5 years in each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands.

The 1974 census is the 20th nationwide census of agriculture and the second conducted primarily by mail. The first agricultural census data were collected in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census. Since that time, a census of agriculture has been a part of each decennial census program, and since 1920 a national census of agriculture has been taken every 5 years.

Farm Definition

For each of the 20 censuses of agriculture except the first, taken in 1840, the agency responsible for conducting the census has established minimum criteria which define a farm for the purpose of the census. As the Nation has developed and grown, agriculture also has changed and grown, and from time to time the minimum criteria for the definition of a farm have been changed.

Prior to 1974, the eighth and most recent change in minimum criteria was for the 1959 Census of Agriculture, when the definition of a farm was based primarily on a combination of acres in the place and value of agricultural products sold.

The word "place" was defined to include all land on which agricultural operations were conducted at any time in the census year under the day-to-day control or supervision of one person or partnership. Control may have been exercised through ownership or management or through a lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

Places of less than 10 acres in the census year were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least \$250. Places of 10 or more acres in the census year were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least \$50. Places having less than the \$50 or \$250 minimum estimated sales in the census year were also counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements of the definition.

Using the 1959 definition, the 1969 census reported about 571,000 farms in the United States having sales of less than \$1,000; these farms comprised 20.9 percent of all farms but contributed less than 1 percent of total sales. In 1974 there were only about 152,000 such farms, accounting for less than 6 hundredths of 1 percent of total sales. Between censuses many of these small farms had ceased operations, while many others had sales of \$1,000 or more in the census year, either because of increased agricultural activity or because of increases in the per unit value of agricultural products sold.

In view of increases in price levels and other changes in the structure of agricultural operations, various individuals

and organizations, including members of the Census Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics, the Office of Management and Budget, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture, agreed that a change in the definition of a farm was justified. The Department of Commerce announced on August 12, 1975, that the census definition of a farm, for purposes of publishing the 1974 census data, was any establishment which during the census year had or normally would have had sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.

In the next 10 months, Congress held four hearings on the appropriateness of changing the definition. During this time, Public Law 94-229, enacted March 15, 1976, included a provision requiring the statistical classification of farms in effect on January 1, 1975, to be continued in effect through June 30, 1976, and that any statistical report issued on or before June 30, 1976, should reflect such classification, but could also include additional classifications as deemed appropriate by the Secretary of Commerce.

Definition for preliminary reports. Publication of the preliminary county reports began in April 1976, and these reports for all counties and States, the four regions, and the United States were tabulated and published in accordance with the same farm definition used for the 1959, 1964, and 1969 censuses.

Definition for final reports. For all final reports, the 1974 statistics are in accordance with the 1974 definition, which differs from the earlier definition in only two respects:

INTRODUCTION Continued

1. The criterion for number of "acres in place" has been deleted.
2. The criterion for minimum value of agricultural products sold has been changed to \$1,000.

Thus for 1974, a farm was defined to include all land on which agricultural operations were conducted at any time in the census year under the day-to-day control of an individual management, and from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold during the census year. Control may have been exercised through ownership or management, or through a lease, rental, or cropping arrangement. Places having less than the minimum \$1,000 sales in the census year were also counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements of the definition.

Three tables in this report provide users with measures of the effect of the change in definition: The table following this introduction shows farms and sales, by county, for 1974 and 1969, for both the old and the new definitions, and also for those places excluded by the 1974 but not by the 1959 definition. In chapter II, table 33 presents data by county for 1974 showing comparisons between farms (1974 definition) and agricultural operations that would have been farms under the 1959 definition. The table that comprises appendix B presents data by State for 1974 and 1969 showing characteristics of 1974 agricultural operations excluded by the new definition and of 1969 farms having less than \$1,000 total value of sales.

The 1974 "all farms" data shown in State tables 1 through 9 and county tables 1 through 10 are for those agricultural operations with at least \$1,000 in total (or potential) sales of farm products. All other tables in this report are limited to farms with sales of \$2,500 or more (see the paragraphs in appendix A that describe the report forms and the enumeration method).

Comparability of Data

In general, data for 1974 and earlier

censuses are comparable with data from earlier censuses only for farms with \$2,500 or more total value of sales, because the data for farms with \$2,500 or more value of sales are not affected by the change in farm definition. Data for all farms for 1974 are based on the new definition so they are not directly comparable to earlier censuses. It is also important to note that in addition to the difference in farm definition used in this report from that in the preliminary version, this final report contains 1974 figures which will not agree with figures in the preliminary reports because of corrections, additions, and deletions.

Even for farms with \$2,500 or more value of sales, the difference in timing and the change from personal interview to mail enumeration affect the comparability between the data for 1974 and 1969 and that for earlier censuses. Both 1974 and 1969 censuses were taken by mail; all earlier censuses were taken by direct interview.

Dramatic changes in rates of farm expenditure and unit prices of products sold between the 1969 and 1974 censuses affect the comparability of some census data. During the period between the two censuses, prices paid by farmers greatly increased. Prices received by farmers also increased but with wide fluctuations among commodities at different times during the census year of 1974.

Crop and livestock production data are for the calendar year 1974, except for a few crops (such as citrus) for which the production year overlaps the calendar year. Expenditures, crops irrigated, usage of agricultural chemicals and fertilizers, and sale of farm products were all asked for the calendar year. Respondents were instructed to report inventory numbers of livestock, poultry, and other specified items as of December 31, 1974. The reporting period and inventory data are the same as for the 1969 census.

Censuses prior to 1969 were taken by enumerators, each assigned to a specific geographic area. Field work for the 1964 and 1959 censuses was completed largely in October, November, and December of the reference year. Livestock and poultry inventories for those two censuses were as

of the time of enumeration. Other variations in time of enumeration occurred in censuses prior to 1959.

Graphics

On the following pages, there is a graphic presentation of selected agricultural statistics for this State. The first four dot maps are being published for all States. The second four dot maps have been selected to present data of particular importance to this State.

Tabular Presentation

State data—In chapter I, State tables 1 through 27 show detailed State level data generally accompanied by historical data for one or more censuses. Tables 28 through 33 provide 1974 State data cross-tabulated by various farm classifications.

County summary data—A summary of selected data items for each county of the State is presented in chapter II of this publication. In these tables the counties are listed in alphabetical order with the State total at the beginning of each table.

County miscellaneous data—In chapter III, data for additional crop and livestock items not common to a large number of counties are reported in a separate set of tables by county for each State. Some of these items, even though reported in only a few counties of the State, are sufficiently important to account for a significant proportion of the agricultural production.

Counties not having the subject item of a given table, or with only a very limited number of farms reporting the item, are not listed separately; their data are combined with other counties and presented as "All other."

Final county data—Six pages of data are presented in chapter IV for each county with 10 farms or more in 1974. The tables include final data for each county and are more comprehensive than those in the preliminary reports. Data are for the year 1974 with inventory (on place)

INTRODUCTION Continued

figures as of December 31, 1974. Information covering all farms and farms with sales of \$2,500 and over are presented for both the 1974 and 1969 censuses. A State level six-page report like the county report is published at the beginning of the chapter.

Preliminary county data—Preliminary reports have been published separately for all counties in the United States with 10 farms or more in 1974. This four-page series provided, at the earliest possible date, usable information on a limited number of major data items, with comparative final figures from the 1969 census.

The reports were issued on a flow basis, with a State report following the release of the last county report for each State. Tables showing regional and U.S. totals were also prepared as a part of this series.

For all States, the same table format was used to present the data except data for six selected crops shown in table 7. These crops were varied by State depending upon their relative importance.

For major items at the county level differences between the preliminary and final figures are in general less than 5 percent. At the State level, differences are significantly less.

"See Text" Reference

The remark "See text" in the tables refers to explanations, definitions, and classifications in sections 5 and 6 of appendix A.

Abbreviations and Symbols

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

- Represents zero.
- D Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms.
- X Not applicable.
- Z Less than half of the unit reported.
- NA Not available.

INTRODUCTION Continued

FARMS AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY 1974 AND 1959 DEFINITIONS, WITH COMPARABLE DATA FOR AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS EXCLUDED BY 1974 DEFINITION: 1974 AND 1969

COUNTY	BY 1974 DEFINITION				BY 1959 DEFINITION				AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS EXCLUDED BY 1974 DEFINITION BUT NOT BY 1959 DEFINITION			
	NUMBER		VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		NUMBER		VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		NUMBER		VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
VERMONT, TOTAL	5 906	5 549	207 889	135 579	6 345	6 874	207 991	136 010	439	1 325	102	431
ADDISON	724	688	38 587	24 641	756	749	38 596	24 665	32	61	9	23
BENNINGTON	196	176	4 462	3 479	210	241	4 463	3 497	14	65	1	19
CALEDONIA	435	418	16 889	8 402	498	526	16 908	8 442	63	108	19	40
CHITTENDEN	446	421	16 995	12 193	471	491	17 002	12 222	25	70	7	29
ESSEX	87	92	2 674	2 147	91	123	2 676	2 162	4	31	2	14
FRANKLIN	780	830	34 945	22 769	813	908	34 953	22 796	33	78	8	26
GRAND ISLE	146	132	4 853	2 994	154	142	4 855	2 996	8	10	2	2
LAMOILLE	248	243	8 412	5 360	267	312	8 417	5 379	19	69	5	19
ORANGE	515	460	14 504	9 297	551	631	14 513	9 347	36	171	10	49
ORLEANS	666	644	24 419	14 745	686	740	24 423	14 775	20	96	4	31
RUTLAND	520	493	16 495	10 294	569	610	16 503	10 337	49	117	8	44
WASHINGTON	360	342	8 465	6 588	415	467	8 476	6 627	55	125	12	40
WINDHAM	280	195	7 529	5 979	307	290	7 536	5 999	27	95	7	19
WINDSOR	503	415	8 659	6 691	557	644	8 669	6 767	54	229	10	75

HIGHLIGHTS of the State's Agriculture: 1974 and 1969

	All Farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 and over	
	1974	1969 ¹	1974	1969
Number of farms total..	5 906	6 874	4 531	4 850
Acres in farms total..	1 667 561	1 915 520	1 487 270	1 617 034
per farm..	282	279	328	333
Acres of harvested cropland total..	514 804	511 096	486 923	473 755
per farm..	87	74	107	98
Number of farms by size:				
1 to 49 acres	562	633	225	174
50 to 499 acres	4 565	5 371	3 546	3 867
500 acres and over	779	870	760	809
1,000 acres and over	124	131	120	125
Value of land and buildings total..	769 779 000	428 577 000	675 545 000	355 442 000
per farm..	130 338	62 348	149 094	73 287
Value of machinery and equipment on farms total..	141 152 000	81 020 000	129 318 000	73 118 000
per farm..	23 900	11 786	28 541	15 076
Machinery and equipment on farms—specified items (number):				
Automobiles	6 353	77 792	5 167	5 696
Motortrucks, including pickups	6 177	6 087	5 149	4 996
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers	14 706	15 227	12 990	12 980
Value of all agricultural products sold total..	207 889 000	136 010 000	205 970 000	133 955 000
per farm..	35 200	19 786	45 458	27 620
Crops total..	15 843 000	8 462 000	15 106 000	7 645 000
per farm..	2 683	1 231	3 334	1 576
Livestock, poultry, and their products total..	189 336 000	126 152 000	188 272 000	125 019 000
per farm..	32 058	18 352	41 552	25 777
Number of farms, excluding abnormal farms, by value of agricultural product sold:				
Under \$2,500	1 418	2 092	55	80
\$2,500 and over	4 476	4 770	4 476	4 770
\$2,500 to \$9,999	766	924	766	924
\$10,000 to \$39,999	1 759	2 933	1 759	2 933
\$40,000 to \$99,999	1 596	833	1 596	833
\$100,000 to \$199,999	289	69	289	69
\$200,000 and over	66	11	66	11
Value of agricultural products sold by farms, excluding abnormal farms, having sales of—				
Under \$2,500	1 460 000	1 656 000	53 000	98 000
\$2,500 and over	205 917 000	133 858 000	205 917 000	133 858 000
\$2,500 to \$9,999	4 240 000	5 487 000	4 240 000	5 487 000
\$10,000 to \$39,999	42 783 000	68 262 000	42 783 000	68 262 000
\$40,000 to \$99,999	98 018 000	46 425 000	98 018 000	46 425 000
\$100,000 to \$199,999	37 443 000	13 685 000	37 443 000	13 685 000
\$200,000 and over	23 433 000		23 433 000	
Farm production expenses—specified items:				
Commercially mixed formula feeds	61 008 000	32 202 000	60 560 000	31 851 000
Commercial fertilizer	7 400 000	3 496 000	7 278 000	3 384 000
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	6 705 000	4 320 000	6 449 000	4 012 000
Farm labor, contract labor, machine hire and customwork	16 293 000	12 674 000	15 946 000	12 087 000

¹ Not fully comparable because of change in farm definition; see introduction.

CHART 1. Changes in the State's Agriculture: 1974 From 1969

FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER

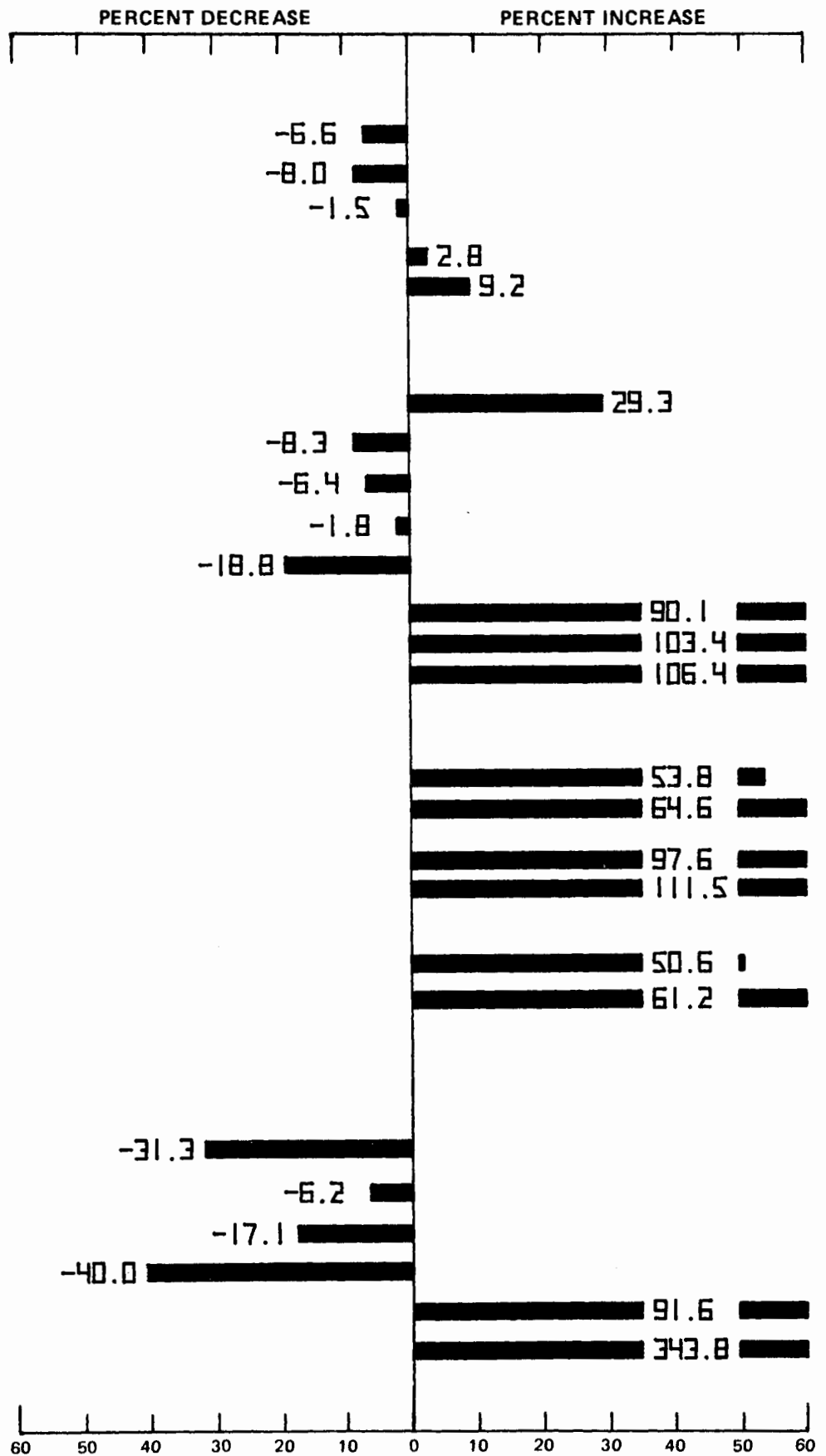


CHART 1. Changes in the State's Agriculture: 1974 From 1969—Continued

FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER

Value of agricultural products sold by farms having sales of—

- Under \$2,500
- \$2,500 and over
- \$2,500 to \$9,999
- \$10,000 to \$39,999
- \$40,000 to \$99,999
- \$100,000 and over

Farm production expenses—specified items:

- Commercially mixed formula feeds.....
- Commercial fertilizer
- Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business
- Farm labor, contract labor, machine hire and customwork

Value of machinery and equipment on farms

Machinery and equipment on farms—specified items:

- Automobiles..... number..
- Motortrucks, including pickups. . . number..
- Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers number..

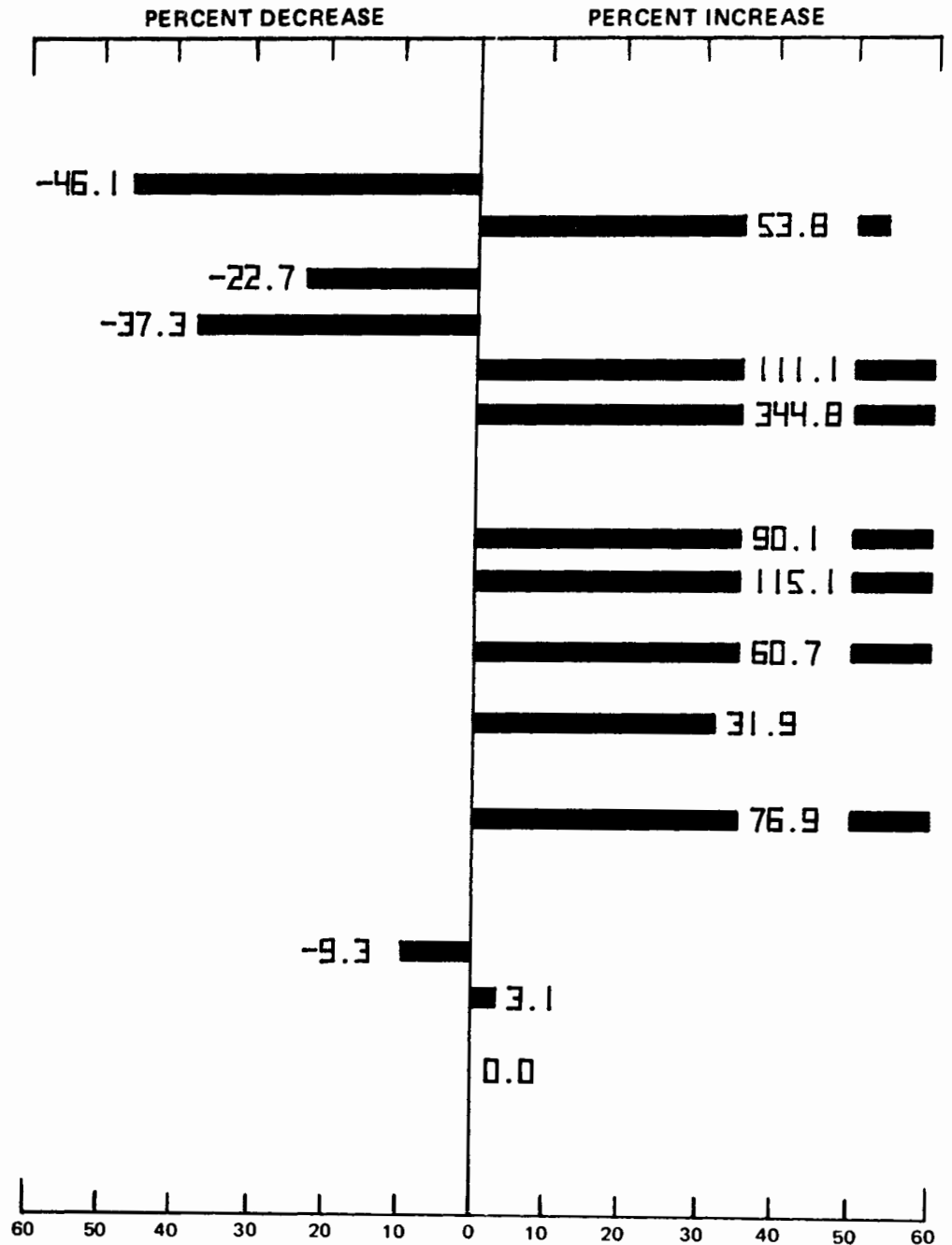
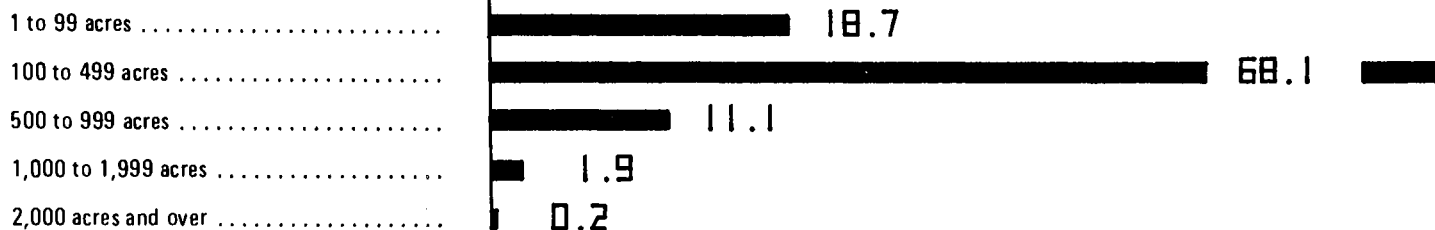


CHART 2. Profile of the State's Agriculture: 1974

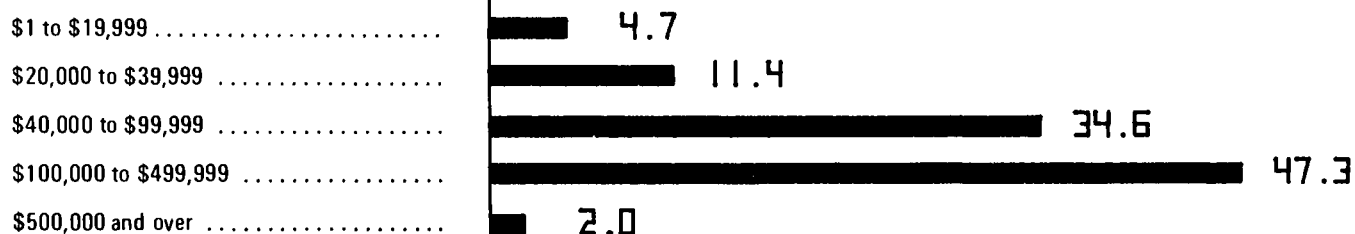
ALL FARMS

PERCENT OF TOTAL FARMS

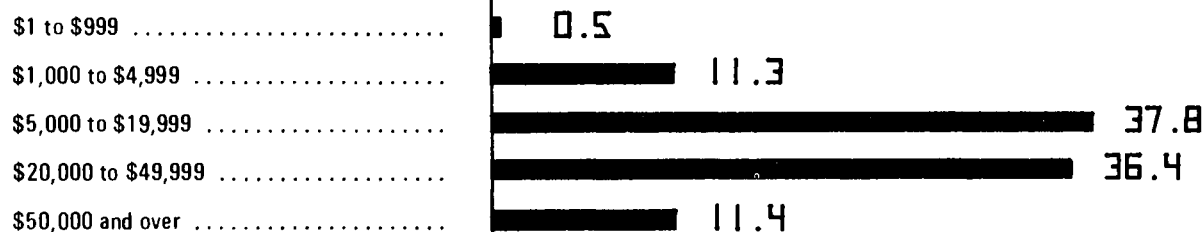
Farms by size:



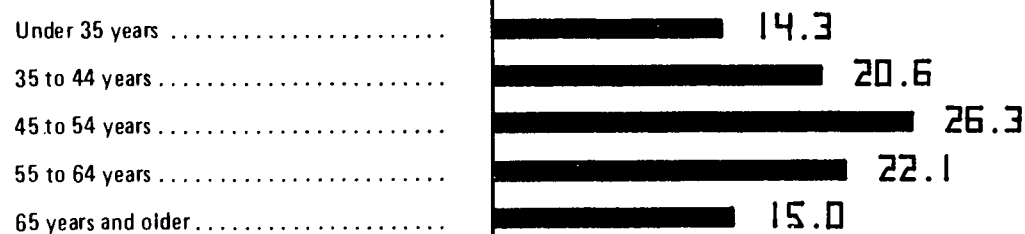
Farms by value of land and buildings:



Farms by value of machinery and equipment:



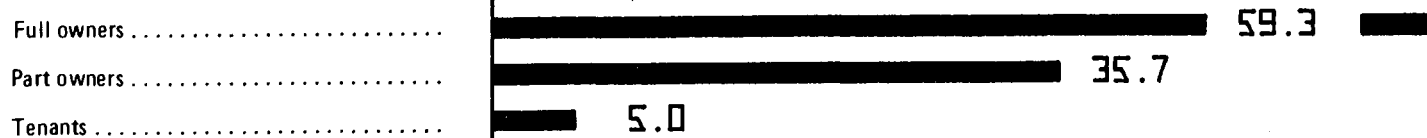
Farm operators by age:¹



Farm operators working off farm:¹



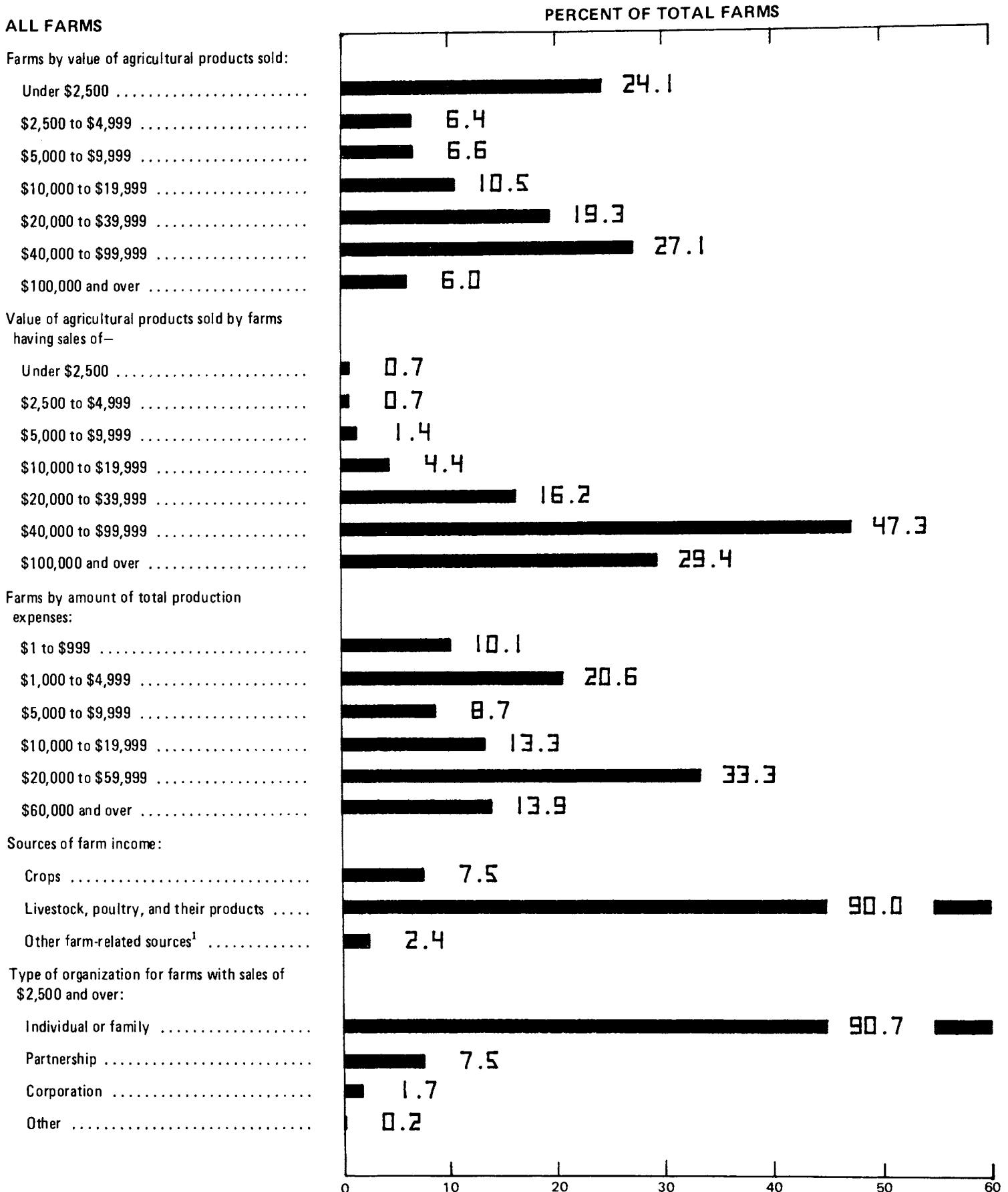
Farm operators by tenure:



0 10 20 30 40 50 60

¹ Data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships.

CHART 2. Profile of the State's Agriculture: 1974—Continued



¹ Includes forest products sold, and income from customwork and other agricultural services, recreational services, participation in government farm programs, rental of farm property, and other miscellaneous sources closely related to the agricultural operation.

NUMBER OF FARMS: 1974

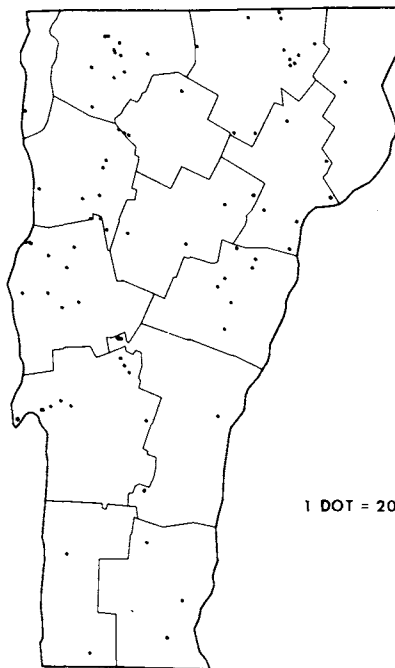


1 DOT = 50

74 - 1VT

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

LAND IN FARMS: 1974

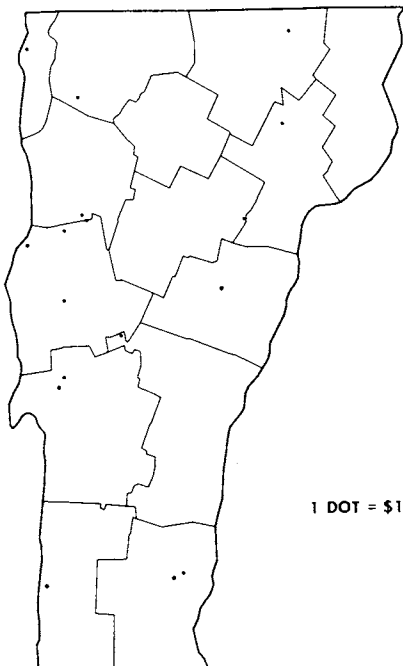


1 DOT = 20,000 ACRES

74 - 2VT

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

VALUE OF CROPS SOLD: 1974

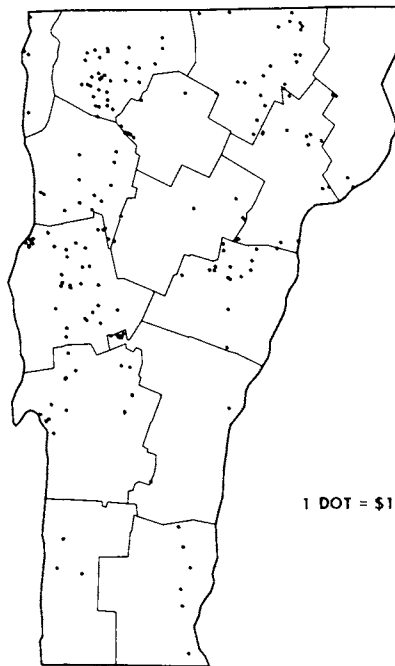


1 DOT = \$1,000,000

74 - 3VT

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

**VALUE OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY,
AND THEIR PRODUCTS SOLD: 1974**

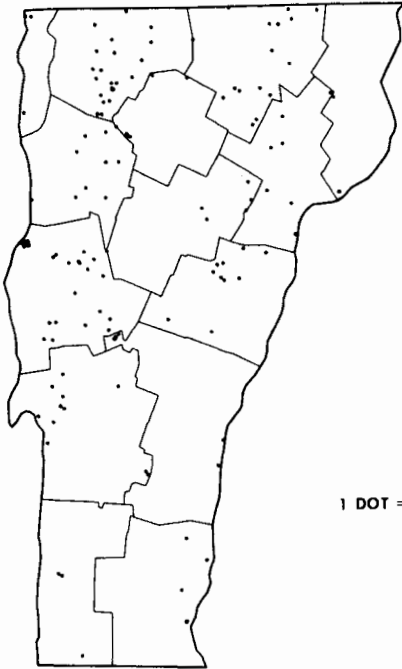


1 DOT = \$1,000,000

74 - 4VT

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

CATTLE AND CALVES: 1974

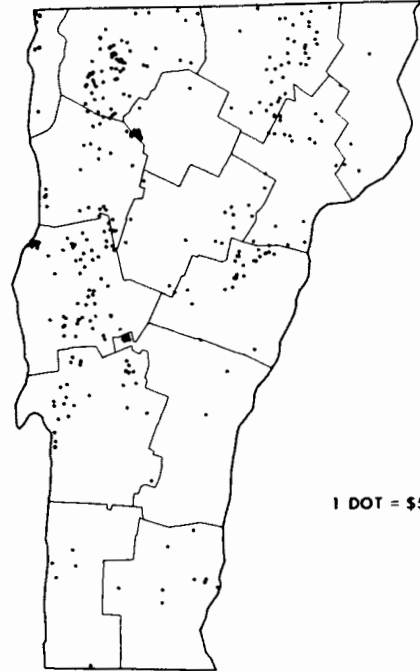


1 DOT = 2,500

74 - 5VT

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

**VALUE OF DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD: 1974
(FARMS WITH SALES OF \$2,500 AND OVER)**

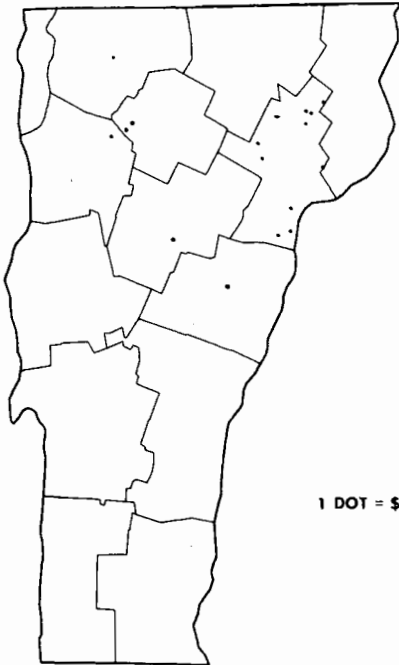


1 DOT = \$500,000

74 - 6VT

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

**VALUE OF POULTRY AND POULTRY
PRODUCTS SOLD: 1974**

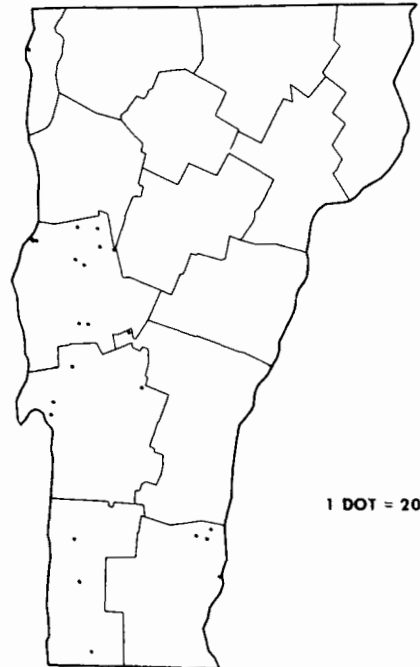


1 DOT = \$500,000

74 - 7VT

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

LAND IN ORCHARDS: 1974



1 DOT = 200 ACRES

74 - 17VT

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

VERMONT

Counties, County Seats, Mountains, and Rivers

