1974 Census of Agriculture

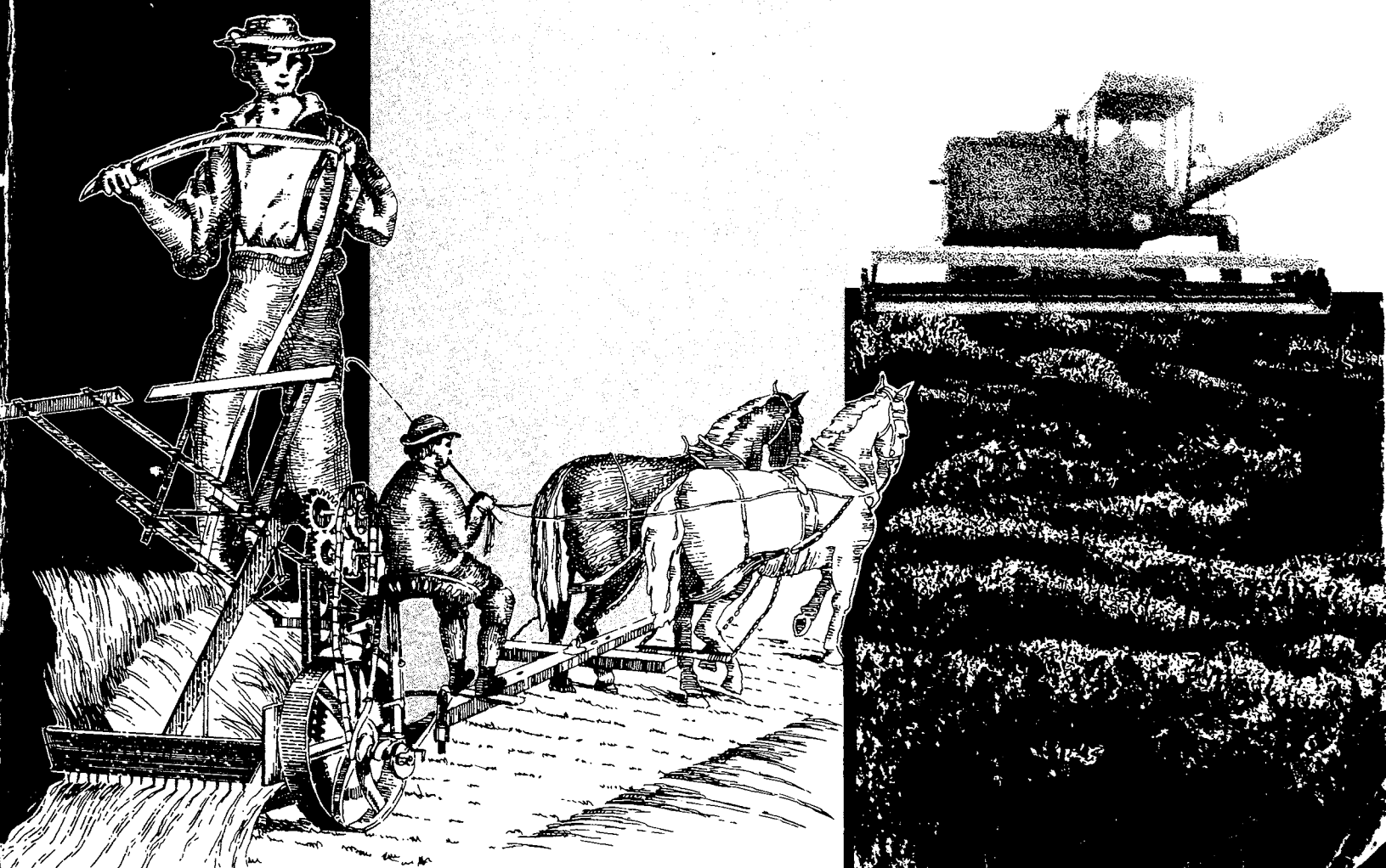
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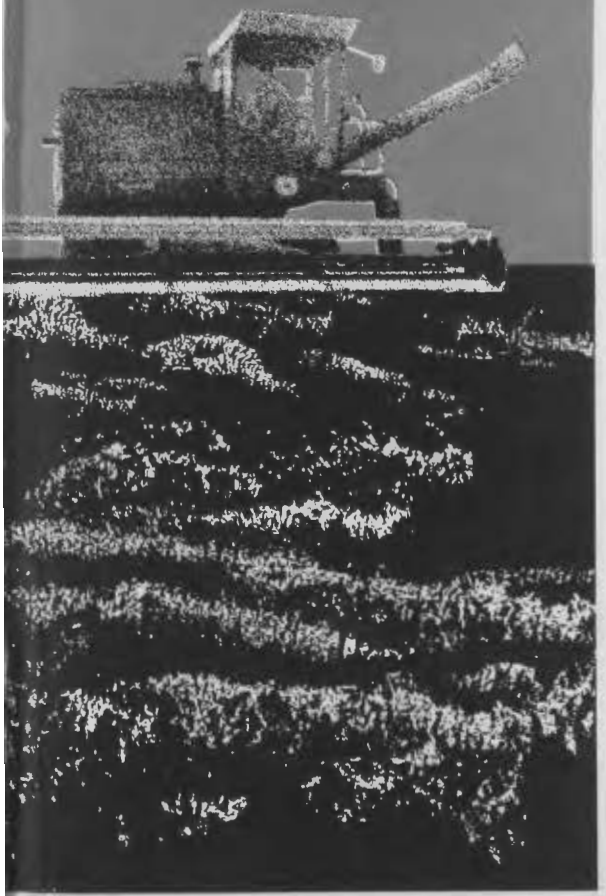
State and County Data

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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1974 Census of Agriculture



Volume I Part 49

Wisconsin

State and County Data

Issued July 1977

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Juanita M. Kreps, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Manuel D. Plotkin, Director

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REPORTS OF 1974 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Preliminary Reports. Four pages of data published separately for each county having 10 farms or more, and for each State, the four geographic regions, and the United States. *The statistics printed in these reports are superseded by those in the final reports, Volumes I through IV.*

Volume I. State and County Data. One for each State, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands, covering the area and its subdivisions. The reports for the States contain data for all farms and farms with sales of $2,500 and over. *Chapter I* contains detailed data at the State level classified by size of farm, tenure and age of farm operator, type of organization, value of products sold, and major type of farm; *Chapter II,* county data summarized by subject; *Chapter III,* county data by subject for miscellaneous crop and livestock items found in relatively few counties; *Chapter IV,* county data by county.

Volume II. Statistics by Subject. Chapters containing total data for the United States, geographic regions and divisions, and States, for all farms and farms with sales of $2,500 and over.

Volume III. Agricultural Services. Data by county for each State covering establishments whose primary activities are providing agricultural services. Data at the U.S., State, and county levels for all establishments are presented for selected four-digit standard industrial classification codes by size and type of organization. Data shown include dollar volume of business, gross receipts from products provided, gross receipts, labor and payroll by type of service performed, capital expenditures, and expenditures for electricity, gasoline, petroleum, and other fuels.

Volume IV. Special Reports.
Part 1. Graphic Summary. Profiles the Nation's agricultural system in a series of U.S. maps, a number of which are printed in color. The characteristics of America's farms in 1974 are illustrated for crops, livestock, and many other characteristics.

Part 2. Ranking Counties and States. Reports on the top ranking 100 counties and 10 States in descending order of importance for 88 selected items for 1974 with comparative data for 1969.

Part 3. Coverage Evaluation. Shows the completeness of the agriculture census for States, geographic divisions, and the United States. Data also show the characteristics of farms missed by value of sales and by selected standard industrial (type-of-farm) classifications. Sampling reliability of the estimate of coverage is shown by value of sales classifications.

Part 4. Procedural History. A comprehensive summary of the procedures used in conducting the 1974 Census of Agriculture in the 50 States, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The history explains the procedures used from early planning and testing through tabulation and publication of the final reports.

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INTRODUCTION

Authority, Area Covered, and History

The 1974 Census of Agriculture was taken in accordance with the provisions of Title 13, United States Code, reaffirmed by section 818 of the Agriculture and Consumer Protection Act of 1973 (Public Law 93-86). Sections 142(a) and 191 of Title 13 provide for a census of agriculture every 5 years in each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands.

The 1974 census is the 20th nationwide census of agriculture and the second conducted primarily by mail. The first agricultural census data were collected in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census. Since that time, a census of agriculture has been a part of each decennial census program, and since 1920 a national census of agriculture has been taken every 5 years.

Farm Definition

For each of the 20 censuses of agriculture except the first, taken in 1840, the agency responsible for conducting the census has established minimum criteria which define a farm for the purpose of the census. As the Nation has developed and grown, agriculture also has changed and grown, and from time to time the minimum criteria for the definition of a farm have been changed.

Prior to 1974, the eighth and most recent change in minimum criteria was for the 1959 Census of Agriculture, when the definition of a farm was based primarily on a combination of acres in the place and value of agricultural products sold.

The word "place" was defined to include all land on which agricultural operations were conducted at any time in the census year under the day-to-day control or supervision of one person or partnership. Control may have been exercised through ownership or management or through a lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

Places of less than 10 acres in the census year were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least $250. Places of 10 or more acres in the census year were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least $50. Places having less than the $50 or $250 minimum estimated sales in the census year were also counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements of the definition.

Using the 1959 definition, the 1969 census reported about 571,000 farms in the United States having sales of less than $1,000; these farms comprised 20.9 percent of all farms but contributed less than 1 percent of total sales. In 1974 there were only about 152,000 such farms, accounting for less than 6 hundredths of 1 percent of total sales. Between censuses many of these small farms had ceased operations, while many others had sales of $1,000 or more in the census year, either because of increased agricultural activity or because of increases in the per unit value of agricultural products sold.

In view of increases in price levels and other changes in the structure of agricultural operations, various individuals and organizations, including members of the Census Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics, the Office of Management and Budget, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture, agreed that a change in the definition of a farm was justified. The Department of Commerce announced on August 12, 1975, that the census definition of a farm, for purposes of publishing the 1974 census data, was any establishment which during the census year had or normally would have had sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more.

In the next 10 months, Congress held four hearings on the appropriateness of changing the definition. During this time, Public Law 94-229, enacted March 15, 1976, included a provision requiring the statistical classification of farms in effect on January 1, 1975, to be continued in effect through June 30, 1976, and that any statistical report issued on or before June 30, 1976, should reflect such classification, but could also include additional classifications as deemed appropriate by the Secretary of Commerce.

Definition for preliminary reports. Publication of the preliminary county reports began in April 1976, and these reports for all counties and States, the four regions, and the United States were tabulated and published in accordance with the same farm definition used for the 1959, 1964, and 1969 censuses.

Definition for final reports. For all final reports, the 1974 statistics are in accordance with the 1974 definition, which differs from the earlier definition in only two respects:

1. The criterion for number of "acres in place" has been deleted.
2. The criterion for minumum value of agricultural products sold has been changed to $1,000.

Thus for 1974, a farm was defined to include all land on which agricultural operations were conducted at any time in the census year under the day-to-day control of an individual management, and from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold during the census year. Control may have been exercised through ownership or management, or through a lease, rental, or cropping arrangement. Places having less than the minimum $1,000 sales in the census year were also counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements of the definition.

Three tables in this report provide users with measures of the effect of the change in definition: The table following this introduction shows farms and sales, by county, for 1974 and 1969, for both the old and the new definitions, and also for those places excluded by the 1974 but not by the 1959 definition. In chapter II, table 33 presents data by county for 1974 showing comparisons between farms (1974 definition) and agricultural operations that would have been farms under the 1959 definition. The table that comprises appendix B presents data by State for 1974 and 1969 showing characteristics of 1974 agricultural operations excluded by the new definition and of 1969 farms having less than $1,000 total value of sales.

The 1974 "all farms" data shown in State tables 1 through 9 and county tables 1 through 10 are for those agricultural operations with at least $1,000 in total (or potential) sales of farm products. All other tables in this report are limited to farms with sales of $2,500 or more (see the paragraphs in appendix A that describe the report forms and the enumeration method).

Comparability of Data

In general, data for 1974 and earlier censuses are comparable with data from earlier censuses only for farms with $2,500 or more total value of sales, because the data for farms with $2,500 or more value of sales are not affected by the change in farm definition. Data for all farms for 1974 are based on the new definition so they are not directly comparable to earlier censuses. It is also important to note that in addition to the difference in farm definition used in this report from that in the preliminary version, this final report contains 1974 figures which will not agree with figures in the preliminary reports because of corrections, additions, and deletions.

Even for farms with $2,500 or more value of sales, the difference in timing and the change from personal interview to mail enumeration affect the comparability between the data for 1974 and 1969 and that for earlier censuses. Both 1974 and 1969 censuses were taken by mail; all earlier censuses were taken by direct interview.

Dramatic changes in rates of farm expenditure and unit prices of products sold between the 1969 and 1974 censuses affect the comparability of some census data. During the period between the two censuses, prices paid by farmers greatly increased. Prices received by farmers also increased but with wide fluctuations among commodities at different times during the census year of 1974.

Crop and livestock production data are for the calendar year 1974, except for a few crops (such as citrus) for which the production year overlaps the calendar year. Expenditures, crops irrigated, usage of agricultural chemicals and fertilizers, and sale of farm products were all asked for the calendar year. Respondents were instructed to report inventory numbers of livestock, poultry, and other specified items as of December 31, 1974. The reporting period and inventory data are the same as for the 1969 census.

Censuses prior to 1969 were taken by enumerators, each assigned to a specific geographic area. Field work for the 1964 and 1959 censuses was completed largely in October, November, and December of the reference year. Livestock and poultry inventories for those two censuses were as of the time of enumeration. Other variations in time of enumeration occurred in censuses prior to 1959.

Graphics

On the following pages, there is a graphic presentation of selected agricultural statistics for this State. The first four dot maps are being published for all States. The second four dot maps have been selected to present data of particular importance to this State.

Tabular Presentation

State data—In chapter I, State tables 1 through 27 show detailed State level data generally accompanied by historical data for one or more censuses. Tables 28 through 33 provide 1974 State data cross-tabulated by various farm classifications.

County summary data—A summary of selected data items for each county of the State is presented in chapter II of this publication. In these tables the counties are listed in alphabetical order with the State total at the beginning of each table.

County miscellaneous data—In chapter III, data for additional crop and livestock items not common to a large number of counties are reported in a separate set of tables by county for each State. Some of these items, even though reported in only a few counties of the State, are sufficiently important to account for a significant proportion of the agricultural production.

Counties not having the subject item of a given table, or with only a very limited number of farms reporting the item, are not listed separately; their data are combined with other counties and presented as "All other."

Final county data—Six pages of data are presented in chapter IV for each county with 10 farms or more in 1974. The tables include final data for each county and are more comprehensive than those in the preliminary reports. Data are for the year 1974 with inventory (on place)

figures as of December 31, 1974. Information covering all farms and farms with sales of $2,500 and over are presented for both the 1974 and 1969 censuses. A State level six-page report like the county report is published at the beginning of the chapter.

Preliminary county data—Preliminary reports have been published separately for all counties in the United States with 10 farms or more in 1974. This four-page series provided, at the earliest possible date, usable information on a limited number of major data items, with comparative final figures from the 1969 census.

The reports were issued on a flow basis, with a State report following the release of the last county report for each State. Tables showing regional and U.S. totals were also prepared as a part of this series.

For all States, the same table format was used to present the data except data for six selected crops shown in table 7. These crops were varied by State depending upon their relative importance.

For major items at the county level differences between the preliminary and final figures are in general less than 5 percent. At the State level, differences are significantly less.

"See Text" Reference

The remark "See text" in the tables refers to explanations, definitions, and classifications in sections 5 and 6 of appendix A.

Abbreviations and Symbols

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

—	Represents zero.
D	Data withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual farms.
X	Not applicable.
Z	Less than half of the unit reported.
NA	Not available.

FARMS AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY 1974 AND 1959 DEFINITIONS, WITH COMPARABLE DATA FOR AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS EXCLUDED BY 1974 DEFINITION: 1974 AND 1969

COUNTY	BY 1974 DEFINITION				BY 1959 DEFINITION				AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS EXCLUDED BY 1974 DEFINITION BUT NOT BY 1959 DEFINITION			
	NUMBER		VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)		NUMBER		VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)		NUMBER		VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
WISCONSIN, TOTAL	89 479	86 749	2 352 996	1 450 483	92 896	98 973	2 353 799	1 455 482	3 417	12 224	803	4 998
ADAMS	424	355	10 573	5 179	446	463	10 578	5 220	22	108	4	41
ASHLAND	299	281	3 209	2 118	315	341	3 214	2 144	16	60	5	26
BARRON	1 980	2 021	61 092	35 151	2 035	2 306	61 100	35 258	55	285	8	106
BAYFIELD	456	399	5 311	3 275	491	492	5 318	3 319	35	93	7	45
BROWN	1 558	1 668	40 135	26 786	1 632	1 886	40 162	26 872	74	218	28	87
BUFFALO	1 180	1 154	36 170	21 664	1 201	1 264	36 177	21 714	21	110	6	50
BURNETT	497	411	6 644	4 038	524	563	6 650	4 088	27	152	6	49
CALUMET	1 181	1 237	32 543	20 185	1 208	1 331	32 554	20 225	27	94	11	40
CHIPPEWA	1 865	1 845	45 670	27 765	1 920	2 083	45 682	27 866	55	238	12	101
CLARK	2 565	2 669	55 940	36 396	2 652	2 980	55 960	36 529	87	311	20	133
COLUMBIA	1 763	1 615	58 985	35 968	1 832	1 859	59 002	36 075	69	244	18	108
CRAWFORD	1 140	1 118	22 466	15 261	1 150	1 207	22 469	15 301	10	89	3	40
DANE	3 410	3 338	135 300	75 568	3 557	3 706	135 334	75 714	147	368	34	145
DODGE	2 600	2 663	88 107	53 670	2 701	2 879	88 131	53 767	101	216	24	97
DOOR	1 114	1 073	18 879	12 053	1 160	1 278	18 891	12 127	46	205	12	75
DOUGLAS	344	280	4 221	2 955	361	347	4 225	2 988	17	67	4	33
DUNN	1 836	1 755	46 178	26 590	1 896	2 026	46 193	26 702	60	271	15	112
EAU CLAIRE	1 162	1 018	23 809	14 709	1 205	1 244	23 819	14 805	43	226	10	95
FLORENCE	104	84	1 530	1 116	106	104	1 530	1 126	2	20	1	10
FOND DU LAC	2 186	2 236	68 962	42 649	2 275	2 429	68 987	42 728	89	193	25	79
FOREST	160	130	1 649	1 036	162	158	1 650	1 045	2	28	(Z)	9
GRANT	2 607	2 689	87 268	58 149	2 660	2 840	87 280	58 200	53	151	12	51
GREEN LAKE	786	792	22 882	14 945	808	877	22 887	14 972	22	85	5	27
GREEN	1 624	1 693	55 577	40 996	1 641	1 789	55 581	41 034	17	96	4	38
IOWA	1 393	1 436	47 930	33 270	1 429	1 552	47 944	33 313	36	116	14	43
IRON	51	52	1 048	590	53	66	1 049	599	2	14	(Z)	9
JACKSON	1 018	921	21 969	14 558	1 037	1 087	21 971	14 621	19	166	2	63
JEFFERSON	1 790	1 720	52 133	32 993	1 911	2 073	52 164	33 144	121	353	30	151
JUNEAU	868	819	15 826	9 790	919	1 000	15 833	9 867	51	181	7	77
KENOSHA	583	603	19 863	13 199	623	699	19 873	13 240	40	96	9	40
KEWAUNEE	1 259	1 264	28 363	17 171	1 306	1 378	28 373	17 228	57	114	11	57
LA CROSSE	983	906	25 010	14 763	1 008	1 024	25 013	14 813	25	118	4	49
LAFAYETTE	1 443	1 483	61 648	41 781	1 466	1 530	61 652	41 798	23	47	4	17
LANGLADE	621	658	21 966	12 162	660	748	21 972	12 199	39	90	6	36
LINCOLN	675	618	10 964	7 156	709	719	10 969	7 194	34	101	5	39
MANITOWOC	1 999	1 999	49 817	29 494	2 097	2 281	49 841	29 622	98	282	25	128
MARATHON	3 353	3 378	76 745	48 621	3 444	3 772	76 776	48 786	91	394	31	165
MARINETTE	882	815	15 109	8 127	933	971	15 123	8 191	51	156	14	64
MARQUETTE	588	523	17 488	8 221	637	665	17 498	8 272	49	142	10	50
MENOMINEE	4	(D)	41	(D)	4	(D)	41	(D)	-	-	-	-
MILWAUKEE	206	167	5 580	4 392	233	245	5 585	4 423	27	78	5	31
MONROE	1 804	1 660	36 753	22 838	1 851	1 883	36 760	22 938	47	223	8	100
OCONTO	1 437	1 365	28 580	17 617	1 491	1 614	28 588	17 735	54	249	8	118
ONEIDA	116	92	4 169	2 477	123	118	4 172	2 488	7	26	3	11
OUTAGAMIE	1 964	1 923	53 490	31 698	2 025	2 140	53 506	31 783	61	217	16	85
OZAUKEE	629	656	15 062	10 883	659	759	15 069	10 932	30	103	7	49
PEPIN	512	496	11 236	7 141	525	548	11 237	7 161	13	52	1	21
PIERCE	1 538	1 434	35 480	21 187	1 594	1 652	35 494	21 274	56	218	14	87
POLK	2 021	1 737	37 269	22 823	2 097	2 101	37 287	22 966	76	364	18	144
PORTAGE	1 302	1 134	38 434	20 699	1 380	1 352	38 449	20 779	78	218	16	80
PRICE	654	648	9 045	5 814	689	775	9 053	5 866	35	127	8	52
RACINE	882	812	32 515	19 138	936	1 020	32 530	19 233	54	208	15	95
RICHLAND	1 364	1 341	28 231	19 348	1 407	1 515	28 241	19 412	43	174	10	64
ROCK	1 756	1 771	67 572	39 950	1 839	1 990	67 596	40 039	83	219	23	88
RUSK	865	831	15 176	9 690	895	980	15 182	9 745	30	149	5	55
ST CROIX	1 702	1 580	45 046	27 743	1 784	1 845	45 065	27 846	82	265	19	103
SAUK	1 778	1 796	54 495	31 998	1 832	2 044	54 507	32 087	54	248	12	89
SAWYER	246	264	3 502	3 620	256	329	3 505	3 642	10	65	3	22
SHAWANO	1 999	1 795	44 216	24 875	2 062	2 010	44 227	24 968	63	215	12	93
SHEBOYGAN	1 561	1 640	41 755	25 525	1 636	1 869	41 778	25 619	75	229	23	94
TAYLOR	1 259	1 283	23 625	15 392	1 296	1 437	23 631	15 459	37	154	6	67
TREMPEALEAU	1 756	1 715	48 941	28 626	1 796	1 908	48 947	28 705	40	193	6	79
VERNON	2 488	2 229	47 558	26 285	2 563	2 503	47 580	26 409	75	274	22	124
VILAS	50	48	1 513	1 514	60	66	1 514	1 521	10	18	1	7
WALWORTH	1 208	1 209	47 763	29 459	1 261	1 354	47 777	29 512	53	145	13	53
WASHBURN	430	378	5 759	4 323	454	461	5 762	4 353	24	83	3	30
WASHINGTON	1 229	1 216	29 123	19 874	1 300	1 432	29 139	19 959	71	216	16	85
WAUKESHA	1 035	967	24 278	15 437	1 130	1 224	24 306	15 541	95	257	28	105
WAUPACA	1 748	1 614	34 102	21 841	1 812	1 974	34 109	21 982	64	360	8	141
WAUSHARA	975	806	27 033	13 435	1 013	983	27 039	13 511	38	177	6	76
WINNEBAGO	1 207	1 183	29 981	18 369	1 247	1 349	29 992	18 444	40	166	11	74
WOOD	1 407	1 237	26 694	16 299	1 476	1 473	26 707	16 388	69	236	12	89

HIGHLIGHTS of the State's Agriculture: 1974 and 1969

	All Farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969[1]	1974	1969
Number of farms ..... total..	89 479	98 973	74 852	76 935
Acres in farms ..... total..	17 624 826	18 109 273	16 338 641	15 938 358
per farm..	197	183	218	207
Acres of harvested cropland ..... total..	9 340 375	8 133 848	9 018 530	7 648 419
per farm..	104	82	120	99
Number of farms by size:				
1 to 49 acres	10 568	10 429	5 121	3 611
50 to 499 acres	74 772	85 289	65 653	70 205
500 acres and over	4 139	3 255	4 078	3 119
1,000 acres and over	612	414	602	395
Value of land and buildings ..... total..	7 655 831 000	4 201 294 000	7 139 813 000	3 714 240 000
per farm..	85 560	42 449	95 386	48 278
Value of machinery and equipment on farms ..... total..	2 074 183 000	1 046 308 000	1 951 436 000	960 855 000
per farm..	23 181	10 572	26 071	12 489
Machinery and equipment on farms–specified items (number):				
Automobiles	106 180	117 742	91 699	93 939
Motortrucks, including pickups	92 280	89 013	81 581	75 549
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers	237 457	229 752	216 138	200 039
Value of all agricultural products sold ..... total..	2 352 996 000	1 455 482 000	2 327 488 000	1 428 241 000
per farm..	26 297	14 706	31 095	18 564
Crops ..... total..	478 736 000	195 840 000	469 049 000	184 973 000
per farm..	5 350	1 979	6 266	2 404
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... total..	1 867 277 000	1 255 675 000	1 851 710 000	1 239 569 000
per farm..	20 868	12 687	24 738	16 112
Number of farms, excluding abnormal farms, by value of agricultural product sold:				
Under $2,500	15 233	22 796	645	809
$2,500 and over	74 207	76 126	74 207	76 126
$2,500 to $9,999	19 119	27 516	19 119	27 516
$10,000 to $39,999	38 188	43 301	38 188	43 301
$40,000 to $99,999	14 526	4 634	14 526	4 634
$100,000 to $199,999	1 783	490	1 783	490
$200,000 and over	591	185	591	185
Value of agricultural products sold by farms, excluding abnormal farms, having sales of–				
Under $2,500	18 061 000	22 533 000	887 000	1 098 000
$2,500 and over	2 326 602 000	1 427 143 000	2 326 602 000	1 427 143 000
$2,500 to $9,999	113 040 000	164 618 000	113 040 000	164 618 000
$10,000 to $39,999	862 540 000	866 653 000	862 540 000	866 653 000
$40,000 to $99,999	837 703 000	253 953 000	837 703 000	253 953 000
$100,000 to $199,999	236 413 000	141 919 000	236 413 000	141 919 000
$200,000 and over	276 906 000		276 906 000	
Farm production expenses–specified items:				
Commercially mixed formula feeds	211 646 000	106 184 000	209 683 000	104 272 000
Commercial fertilizer	126 706 000	50 289 000	124 820 000	48 843 000
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business	97 613 000	59 720 000	94 171 000	55 728 000
Farm labor, contract labor, machine hire and customwork	123 388 000	91 915 000	120 559 000	88 081 000

[1] Not fully comparable because of change in farm definition; see introduction.

CHART 1. Changes in the State's Agriculture: 1974 From 1969

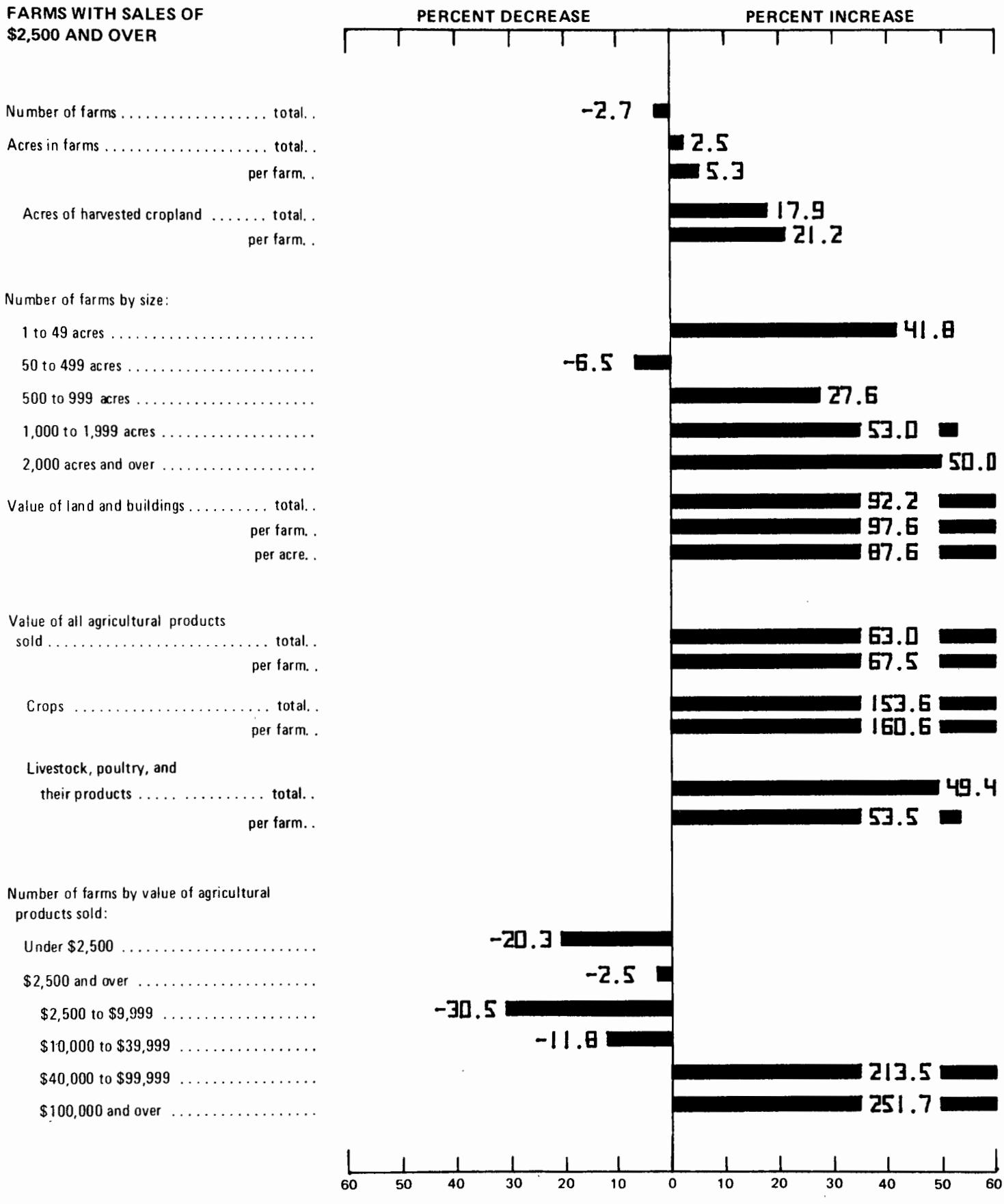


CHART 1. Changes in the State's Agriculture: 1974 From 1969—Continued

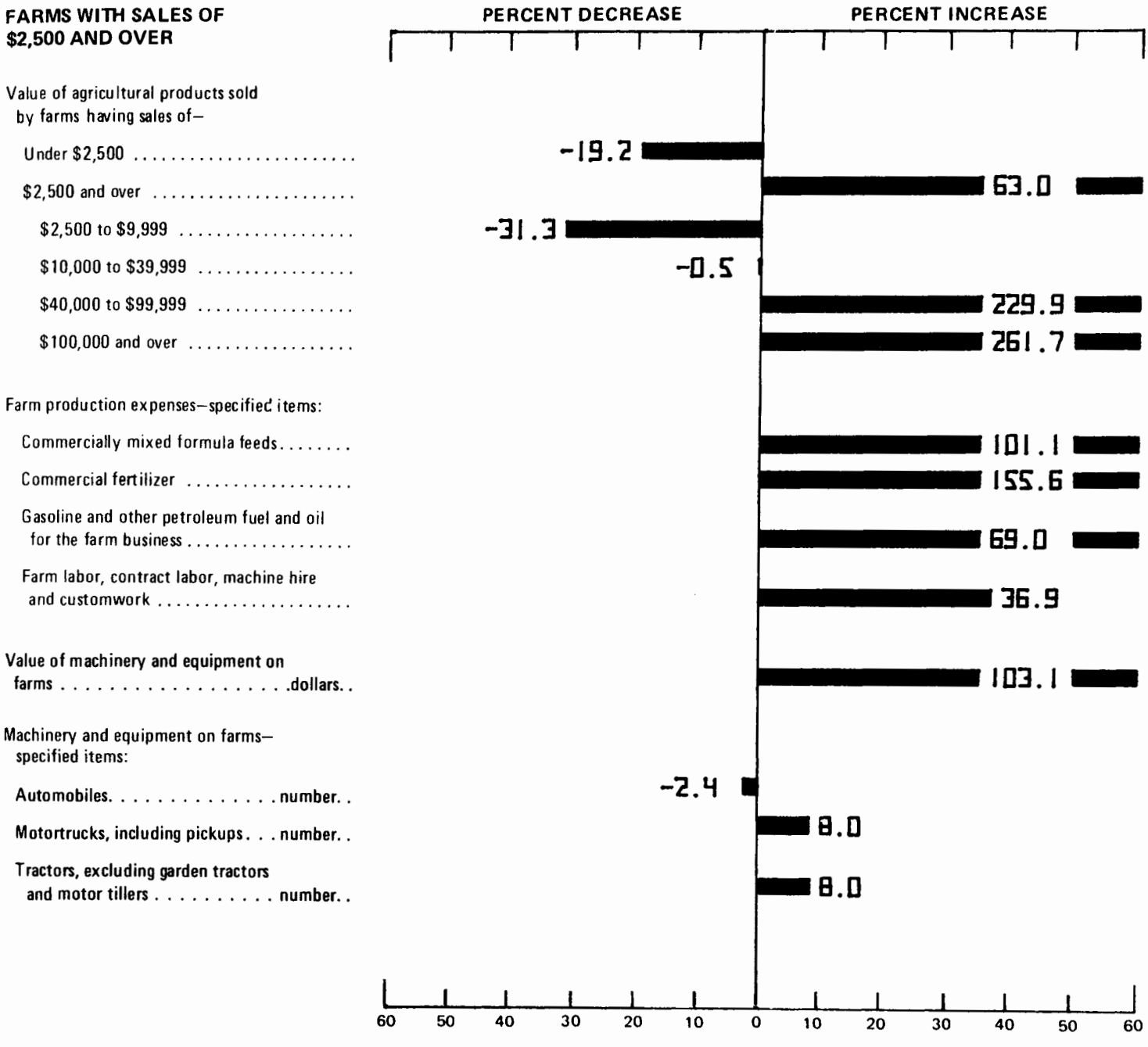
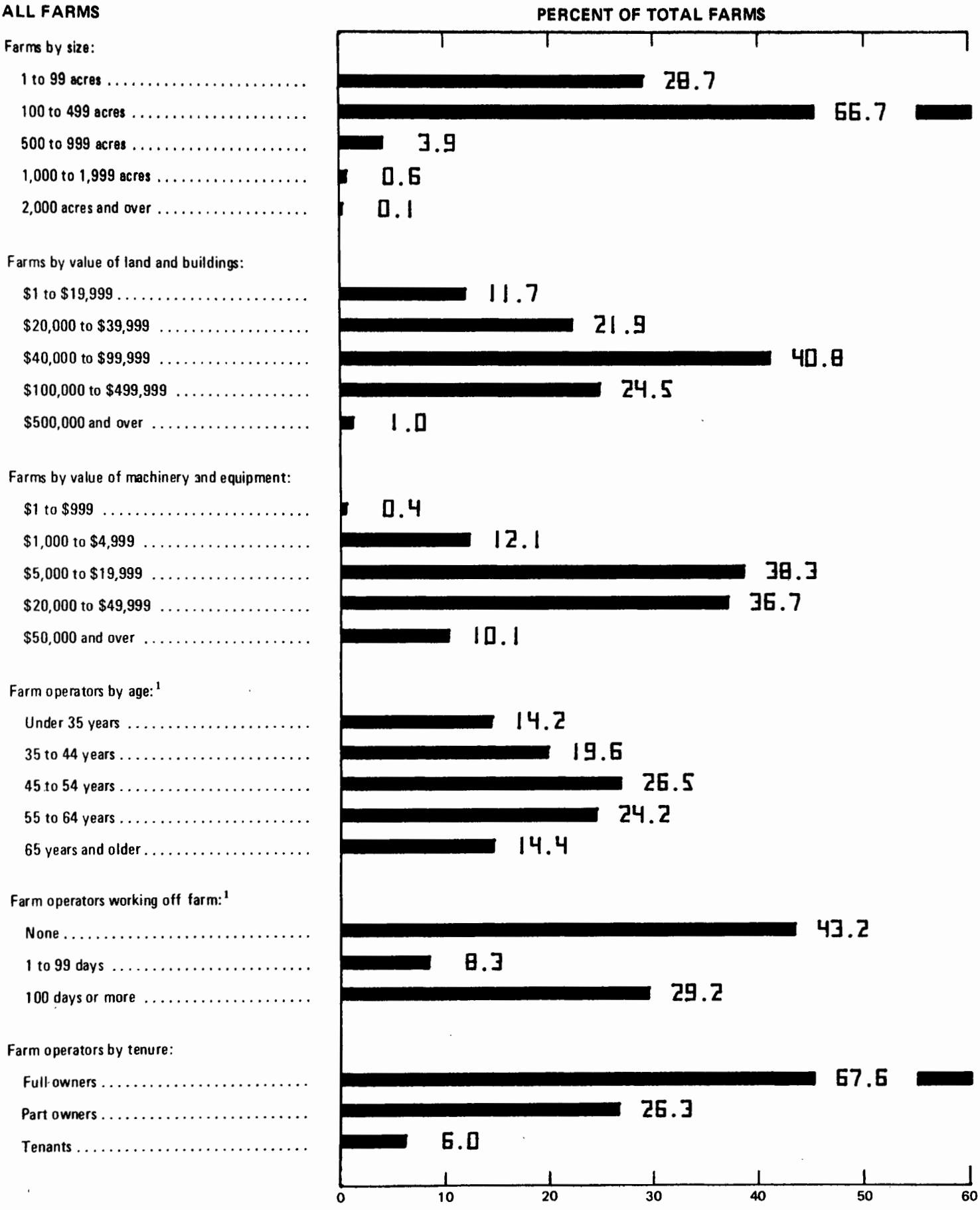
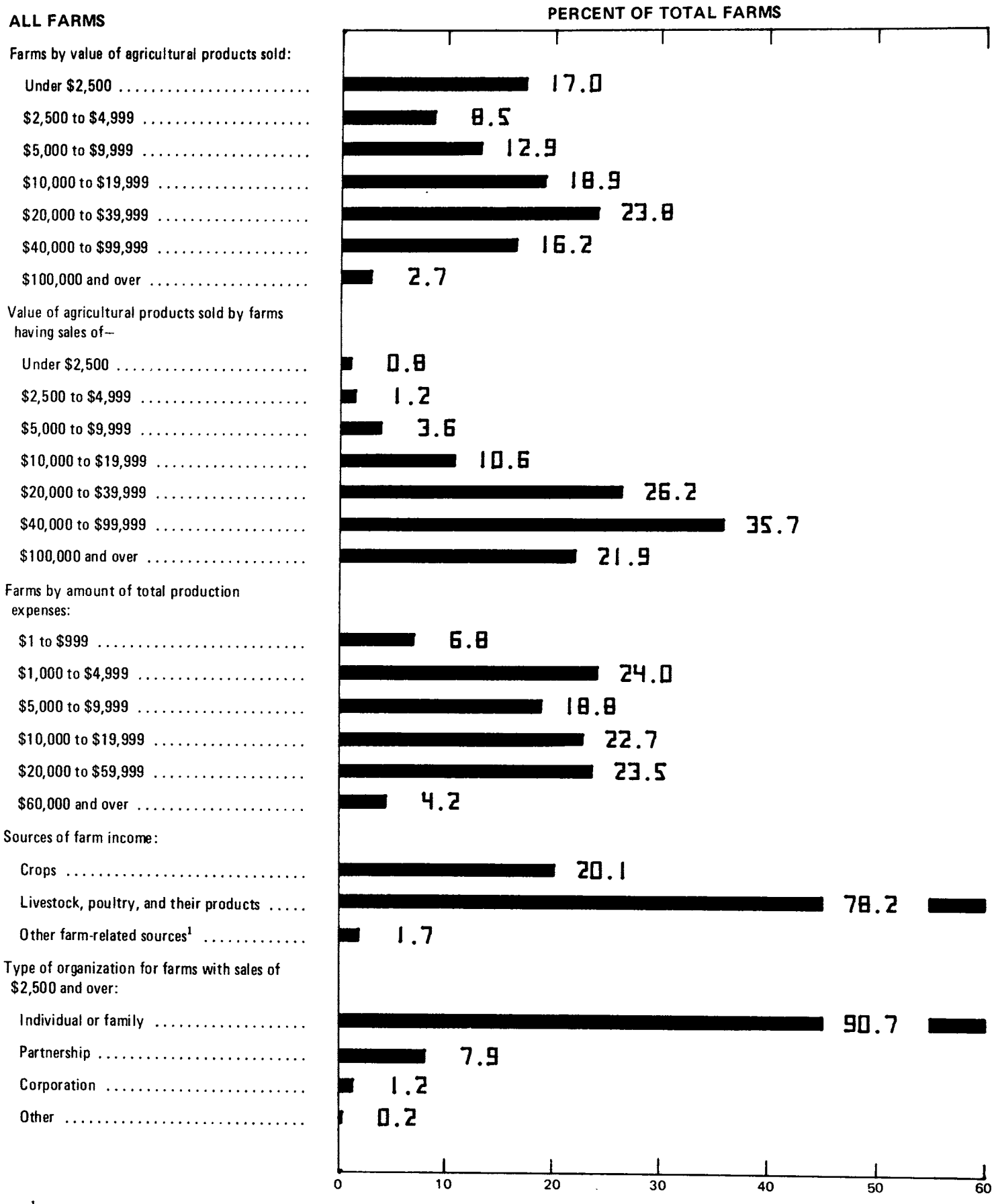


CHART 2. Profile of the State's Agriculture: 1974



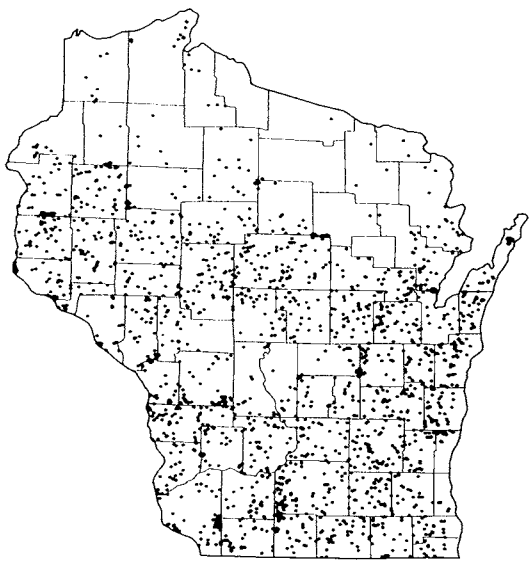
[1] Data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships.

CHART 2. Profile of the State's Agriculture: 1974—Continued



[1] Includes forest products sold, and income from customwork and other agricultural services, recreational services, participation in government farm programs, rental of farm property, and other miscellaneous sources closely related to the agricultural operation.

NUMBER OF FARMS: 1974

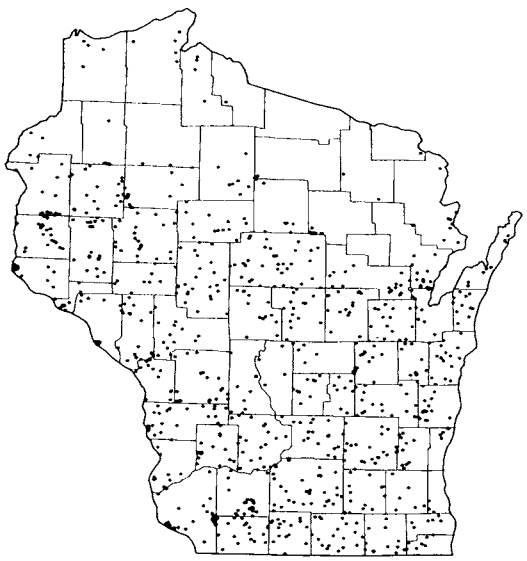


1 DOT = 50

74 - 1WI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

LAND IN FARMS: 1974

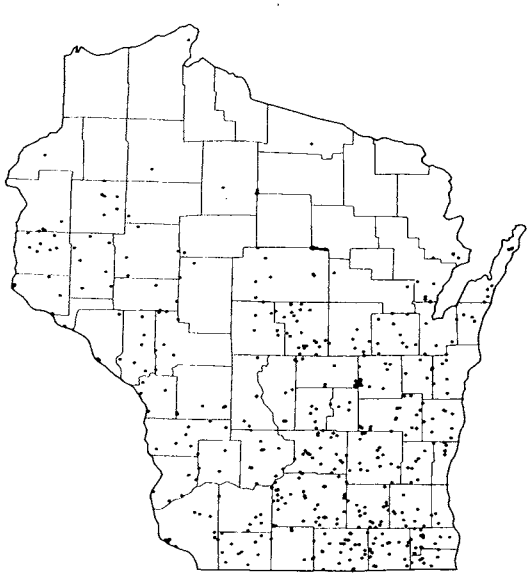


1 DOT = 20,000 ACRES

74 - 2WI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

VALUE OF CROPS SOLD: 1974

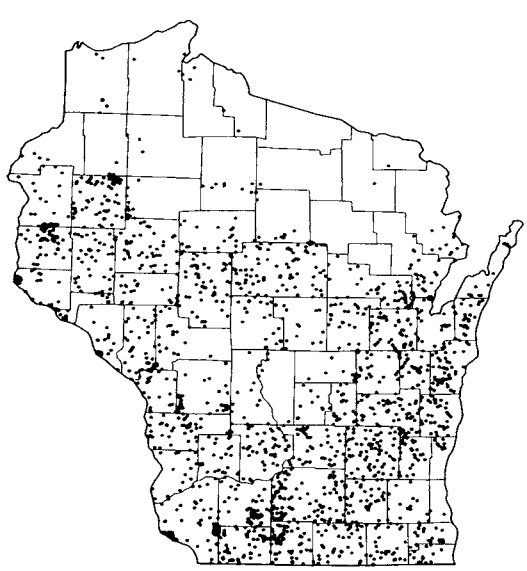


1 DOT = $1,000,000

74 - 3WI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

VALUE OF LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, AND THEIR PRODUCTS SOLD: 1974

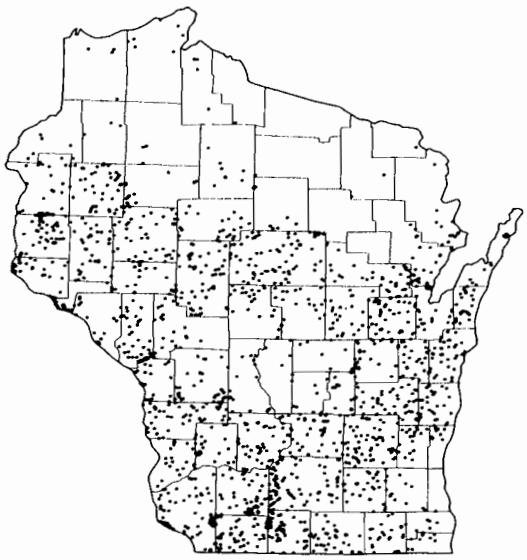


1 DOT = $1,000,000

74 - 4WI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

CATTLE AND CALVES: 1974

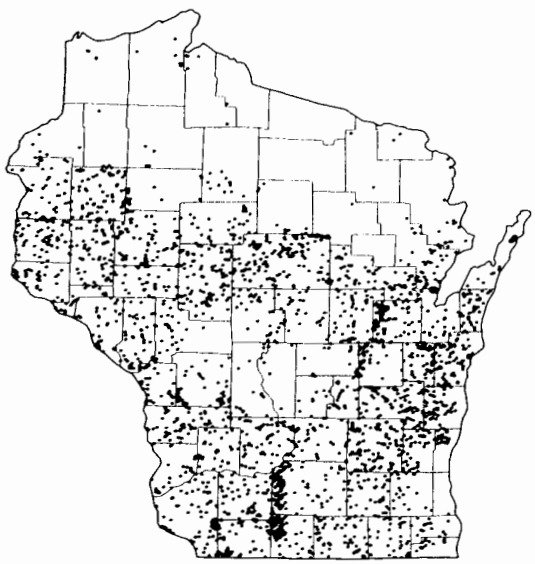


1 DOT = 2,500

74 - 5WI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

VALUE OF DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD: 1974
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 AND OVER)

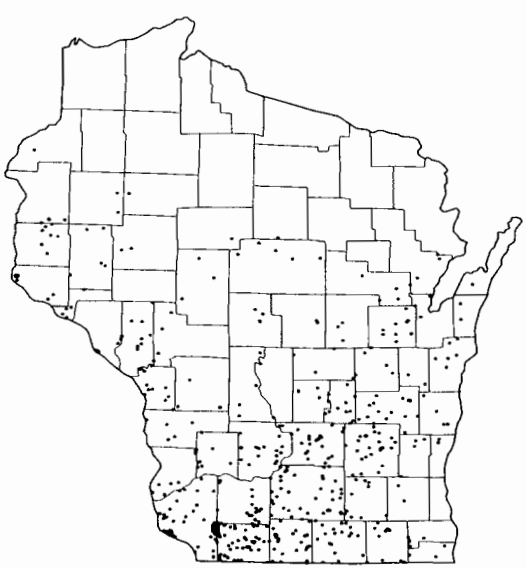


1 DOT = $500,000

74 - 6WI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

HOGS AND PIGS: 1974

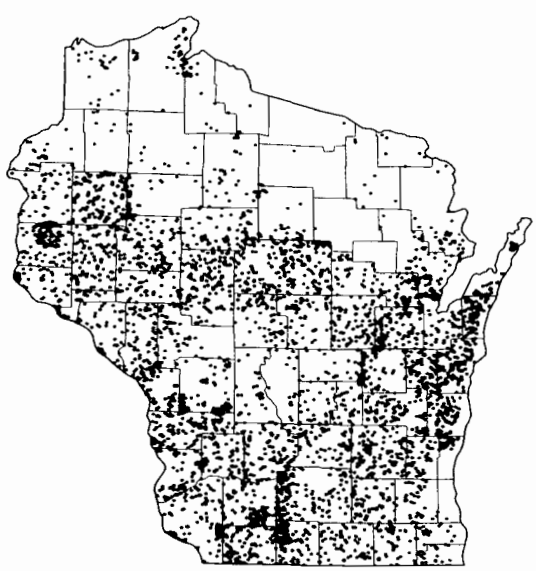


1 DOT = 2,500

74 - 11WI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

LAND FROM WHICH HAY WAS CUT, EXCLUDING SORGHUM HAY: 1974



1 DOT = 1,000 ACRES

74 - 15WI

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

WISCONSIN
Counties, County Seats, and Rivers



Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1940 to 1974

All Farms

	1974	1969	1964	1959	1954	1950	1945	1940
All farms — number	89 479	98 973	118 815	131 215	153 558	168 561	177 745	186 735
Land in farms — acres	17 624 826	18 109 273	20 377 500	21 156 223	22 507 288	23 221 095	23 615 031	22 876 494
Average size of farm — acres	197	183	172	161	147	138	133	123
Approximate land area — acres	34 857 728	34 857 728	35 011 500	35 011 200	35 011 200	35 011 200	35 017 600	35 017 600
Proportion in farms — percent	50.6	52.0	58.2	60.4	64.3	66.3	67.4	65.3
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	7 655 831	4 201 294	3 180 104	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Average per farm — dollars	85 560	42 448	26 765	21 309	14 789	12 203	8 069	6 365
Average per acre — dollars	434	232	155	132	101	89	61	52
Land in Farms According to Use								
Total cropland — farms	87 263	96 133	116 435	128 513	149 845	164 983	175 726	185 393
acres	11 668 509	11 564 178	12 043 350	12 250 260	12 680 346	12 905 712	12 682 517	13 037 946
Harvested cropland — farms	84 970	92 197	112 965	125 672	147 001	162 833	174 057	182 763
acres	9 340 375	8 133 848	9 038 250	9 599 094	9 849 700	10 112 027	10 544 975	9 815 964
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	25 974	33 404	39 166	42 514	58 631	71 503	78 300	(NA)
1 to 9 acres	3 507	4 476	5 906	5 567	8 634	11 295	12 772	(NA)
10 to 19 acres	4 674	6 612	6 401	6 454	8 435	10 727	11 438	(NA)
20 to 29 acres	5 874	7 486	7 658	8 106	10 894	13 322	14 429	(NA)
30 to 49 acres	11 919	14 830	19 201	22 387	30 668	36 159	39 661	(NA)
50 to 99 acres	24 354	29 071	42 807	52 633	62 317	67 018	71 328	(NA)
100 to 199 acres	23 607	22 959	26 098	26 434	23 214	21 960	22 335	(NA)
200 to 499 acres	10 006	6 296	4 619	3 857	2 671	2 199	1 981	(NA)
500 to 999 acres	835	389	227	198	134	130	96	(NA)
1,000 acres and over	194	78	46	36	34	23	17	(NA)
1,000 to 1,999 acres	150	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2,000 acres and over	44	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	48 668	59 295	69 878	83 983	96 791	98 722	89 826	118 286
acres	1 762 026	2 101 447	1 765 350	1 986 639	2 254 176	2 187 485	1 791 245	2 757 420
Other cropland (see text) — farms	19 581	40 632	45 726	24 026	28 352	26 813	(NA)	(NA)
acres	566 108	1 328 883	1 239 750	664 527	576 470	606 200	346 297	464 562
Woodland, including woodland pasture — farms	56 779	67 279	85 479	95 656	109 055	121 393	113 901	118 945
acres	3 615 323	4 101 131	5 134 400	5 444 376	5 930 043	6 426 228	5 511 258	4 120 877
Other land (see text) — farms	72 207	80 795	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	2 340 994	2 443 964	3 192 200	3 461 567	3 896 899	3 889 155	5 421 256	(NA)
Irrigated land — farms	1 165	1 252	813	638	545	354	226	163
acres	127 881	105 526	62 302	31 862	18 199	9 781	4 569	2 345

	1974	1969
Farms by value of land and buildings:		
$1 to $9,999	3 062	10 175
$10,000 to $19,999	7 430	21 453
$20,000 to $39,999	19 625	33 631
$40,000 to $69,999	23 262	20 248
$70,000 to $99,999	13 235	6 543
$100,000 to $149,999	10 920	3 847
$150,000 to $199,999	4 999	1 346
$200,000 to $499,999	6 014	1 440
$500,000 and over	932	290

	1974	1969
Farms by acres irrigated:		
1 to 9 acres	374	333
10 to 49 acres	373	478
50 to 99 acres	129	185
100 to 199 acres	124	131
200 to 499 acres	104	89
500 to 999 acres	48	27
1,000 acres and over	13	9

Table 2. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use, by Size of Farm: 1974, 1969, and 1964

All Farms

	Number of farms			Land in farms (acres)			Harvested cropland (acres)			Irrigated land (acres)		
	1974	1969	1964	1974	1969	1964	1974	1969	1964	1974	1969	1964
All farms — number	89 479	98 973	118 815	17 624 826	18 109 273	20 377 500	9 340 375	8 133 848	9 038 250	127 881	105 526	62 302
with harvested cropland	84 970	92 197	112 965	17 291 523	17 529 158	(NA)	9 340 375	8 133 848	9 038 250	127 782	104 386	60 614
with irrigated land	1 165	1 252	813	489 514	482 345	384 709	243 344	206 027	142 579	127 881	105 526	62 302
Farms by size:												
1 to 9 acres — number	2 392	2 311	2 600	6 982	6 803	9 407	2 836	2 198	3 193	168	101	56
With harvested cropland	1 007	705	1 278	4 181	3 309	(NA)	2 836	2 198	3 193	168	101	(NA)
With irrigated land	102	58	40	340	196	(NA)	214	114	(NA)	168	101	56
10 to 49 acres — number	8 176	8 118	10 117	255 677	256 504	317 225	132 708	107 515	133 675	781	2 082	501
With harvested cropland	7 040	6 313	8 395	224 646	207 357	(NA)	132 708	107 515	133 675	773	1 524	(NA)
With irrigated land	134	134	81	3 293	4 054	(NA)	1 433	1 590	(NA)	781	2 082	501
50 to 69 acres — number	3 966	4 030	4 763	234 147	237 363	281 435	123 597	104 820	129 745	523	1 029	243
With harvested cropland	3 631	3 537	4 333	214 636	208 828	(NA)	123 597	104 820	129 745	522	1 029	(NA)
With irrigated land	33	57	22	1 927	3 346	(NA)	849	1 478	(NA)	523	1 029	243
70 to 99 acres — number	11 116	13 542	17 569	911 821	1 110 004	1 440 450	477 607	501 950	706 365	1 195	3 334	537
With harvested cropland	10 593	12 686	16 759	869 409	1 040 218	(NA)	477 607	501 950	706 365	1 195	2 892	(NA)
With irrigated land	72	120	50	5 870	9 724	(NA)	2 917	4 117	(NA)	1 195	3 334	537
100 to 139 acres — number	13 081	16 178	21 086	1 539 979	1 903 479	2 484 550	825 462	895 777	1 236 350	2 215	2 701	1 680
With harvested cropland	12 690	15 501	20 513	1 494 693	1 824 365	(NA)	825 462	895 777	1 236 350	2 165	2 651	(NA)
With irrigated land	87	114	65	10 260	13 328	(NA)	5 282	6 248	(NA)	2 215	2 701	1 680
140 to 179 acres — number	12 997	16 334	20 512	2 054 927	2 578 883	3 238 550	1 106 589	1 208 361	1 561 750	4 032	4 318	2 191
With harvested cropland	12 730	15 809	20 104	2 012 795	2 495 960	(NA)	1 106 589	1 208 361	1 561 750	4 032	4 228	(NA)
With irrigated land	112	123	68	17 498	19 285	(NA)	9 285	9 227	(NA)	4 032	4 318	2 191
180 to 219 acres — number	9 646	11 298	13 370	1 905 678	2 229 721	2 637 650	1 033 466	1 057 132	1 231 250	3 317	4 013	1 025
With harvested cropland	9 489	11 004	13 159	1 874 790	2 171 403	(NA)	1 033 466	1 057 132	1 231 250	3 317	4 013	(NA)
With irrigated land	78	82	42	15 520	16 244	(NA)	8 401	8 504	(NA)	3 317	4 013	1 025
220 to 259 acres — number	7 450	8 045	9 323	1 768 929	1 908 227	2 211 250	957 025	880 200	986 715	4 119	3 632	2 091
With harvested cropland	7 341	7 880	9 178	1 743 176	1 868 931	(NA)	957 025	880 200	986 715	4 119	3 632	(NA)
With irrigated land	73	69	48	17 160	16 397	(NA)	9 554	7 833	(NA)	4 119	3 632	2 091
260 to 499 acres — number	16 516	15 862	16 557	5 665 654	5 369 534	5 556 150	2 987 540	2 345 800	2 266 950	17 466	16 469	11 081
With harvested cropland	16 350	15 572	16 376	5 611 130	5 271 186	(NA)	2 987 540	2 345 800	2 266 950	17 426	16 469	(NA)
With irrigated land	193	222	152	71 370	78 918	(NA)	36 828	35 803	(NA)	17 466	16 469	11 081
500 to 999 acres — number	3 527	2 841	2 572	2 247 271	1 800 099	1 621 550	1 161 501	738 994	586 955	35 621	27 560	19 005
With harvested cropland	3 501	2 790	2 537	2 230 136	1 767 361	(NA)	1 161 501	738 994	586 955	35 621	27 560	(NA)
With irrigated land	164	163	152	112 154	110 640	(NA)	57 251	50 856	(NA)	35 621	27 560	19 005
1,000 to 1,999 acres — number	494	333	270	640 392	427 707	345 585	328 694	167 849	114 985	29 796	20 309	10 612
With harvested cropland	483	325	260	627 416	417 063	(NA)	328 694	167 849	114 985	29 796	20 309	(NA)
With irrigated land	83	82	66	109 948	112 763	(NA)	48 322	39 851	(NA)	29 796	20 309	10 612
2,000 acres and over — number	118	81	77	393 369	280 949	233 905	203 350	123 252	80 228	28 648	19 978	13 280
With harvested cropland	115	75	71	384 515	253 177	(NA)	203 350	123 252	80 228	28 648	19 978	(NA)
With irrigated land	34	28	27	124 174	97 450	(NA)	63 008	40 406	(NA)	28 648	19 978	13 280

Table 3. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974, 1969, and 1964

All Farms

	All farms			Farms operated by Black and other races[1]		
	1974	1969	1964	1974	1969[2]	1964
Farms and land in farms operated by—						
All farm operators — farms	89 479	98 973	118 815	177	63	92
acres	17 624 826	18 109 273	20 377 500	33 202	15 276	9 210
Harvested cropland — farms	84 970	92 197	112 965	161	56	(NA)
acres	9 340 375	8 133 848	9 038 250	16 387	5 474	3 099
Full owners — farms	60 496	72 566	84 138	131	48	80
acres	9 645 065	11 566 953	12 501 500	21 197	9 519	7 569
Harvested cropland — farms	56 448	66 512	78 796	116	42	(NA)
acres	4 502 753	4 641 506	5 142 150	9 490	3 302	2 257
Part owners — farms	23 573	19 412	23 331	38	15	5
acres	6 902 038	5 247 792	5 547 150	10 867	5 757	946
Harvested cropland — farms	23 363	19 189	23 157	38	14	(NA)
acres	4 172 819	2 772 088	2 676 350	6 128	2 172	600
Tenants — farms	5 410	6 995	10 819	8	–	7
acres	1 077 723	1 294 528	2 029 550	1 138	–	695
Harvested cropland — farms	5 159	6 496	10 522	7	–	(NA)
acres	664 803	720 254	1 084 650	769	–	242
Percent of tenancy	6.0	7.0	9.1	4.5	–	7.6
Farm operators by age group:[3]						
Under 25 years	1 893	2 116	1 904	2	2	(NA)
25 to 34 years	10 798	11 193	13 759	27	5	(NA)
35 to 44 years	17 512	21 500	27 963	49	16	(NA)
45 to 54 years	23 696	27 706	33 128	57	15	(NA)
55 to 64 years	21 639	23 379	25 640	25	14	(NA)
65 years and over	12 886	13 079	16 422	17	11	(NA)
Average age	50.2	49.7	49.7	46.5	49.3	(NA)
Farm operators by place of residence:[3]						
On farm operated	71 974	86 537	111 005	135	54	(NA)
On another farm	1 743			3		
In a rural area not on a farm	1 233	6 260	5 378	1	5	(NA)
In a city, town, or urban area	2 966			5		
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[3]						
None	38 627	(NA)	(NA)	71	(NA)	(NA)
Any	33 542	45 617	49 901	74	28	(NA)
1 to 49 days	5 261	9 886	17 607	3	4	(NA)
50 to 99 days	2 133	3 557		6	5	
100 to 149 days	2 049	6 305	32 294	1	4	(NA)
150 to 199 days	3 152			12		
200 days and over	20 947	25 869		52	15	(NA)
Not reporting	16 255	(NA)	(NA)	32	(NA)	(NA)
Farm operators by principal occupation:[3]						
Farming	64 805	(NA)	(NA)	98	(NA)	(NA)
Other	23 619	(NA)	(NA)	79	(NA)	(NA)
Farm operators by off-farm income:[3]						
Reporting any	60 549	(NA)	(NA)	120	(NA)	(NA)
Off-farm income equal to or greater than value of farm products sold	22 182	(NA)	(NA)	49	(NA)	(NA)
Off-farm income less than value of farm products sold	38 367	(NA)	(NA)	71	(NA)	(NA)
Not reporting or reporting none	27 875	(NA)	(NA)	57	(NA)	(NA)

[1] See text.
[2] Data are only for farms operated by Blacks.
[3] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 4. Farm Income and Sales: 1974, 1969, and 1964

All Farms

	1974	1969	1964
Number of farms by value of sales:			
$100,000 and over — farms	2 374	675	358
$1,000	513 319	141 919	76 671
$40,000 to $99,999 — farms	14 526	4 634	1 435
$1,000	837 703	253 953	81 266
$20,000 to $39,999 — farms	21 319	18 558	7 805
$1,000	614 525	505 776	202 103
$10,000 to $19,999 — farms	16 869	24 743	28 417
$1,000	248 015	360 877	393 798
$5,000 to $9,999 — farms	11 517	17 056	32 162
$1,000	84 875	125 932	235 679
$2,500 to $4,999 (see text) — farms	7 602	10 460	20 033
$1,000	28 165	38 686	74 765
Under $2,500 — farms	15 233	22 796	28 553
$1,000	18 061	22 533	30 504
$2,000 to $2,499 — farms	2 630	2 939	4 400
$1,000	5 872	(NA)	(NA)
$1,500 to $1,999 — farms	2 912	3 403	4 675
$1,000	5 063	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000 to $1,499 — farms	3 304	3 968	5 032
$1,000	4 068	(NA)	(NA)
Under $1,000 (see text) — farms	6 387	12 486	14 446
$1,000	3 058	(NA)	(NA)
Abnormal farms — farms	39	51	52
$1,000	8 333	5 806	2 671
Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) — $1,000	2 352 996	1 455 482	1 097 457
Average per farm — dollars	26 297	14 706	9 237

All Farms

	1974	1969	1964
Market value of agricultural products sold — Continued			
Crops, including nursery products and hay — farms	46 782	52 052	(NA)
$1,000	478 736	195 840	174 032
Nursery and greenhouse products — farms	813	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	24 672	(NA)	(NA)
Forest products — farms	4 630	4 694	9 803
$1,000	6 982	3 967	6 566
Livestock, poultry, and their products — farms	75 092	84 042	(NA)
$1,000	1 867 277	1 255 675	915 645
Poultry and poultry products — farms	8 167	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	87 016	(NA)	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources:			
Total before taxes and expenses — farms	22 666	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	34 546	(NA)	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services — farms	8 018	11 261	(NA)
$1,000	12 002	9 880	(NA)
Recreational services — farms	580	1 083	1 133
$1,000	1 666	1 346	1 214
Government farm programs — farms	9 834	35 255	(NA)
$1,000	10 220	33 856	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments — farms	5 854	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	7 225	(NA)	(NA)
Other farm-related sources — farms	2 683	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	3 432	(NA)	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources — farms	6 913	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	10 858	(NA)	(NA)

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974, 1969, and 1964

All Farms

	1974	1969	1964
Total farm production expenses—farms	89 226	98 973	118 775
$1,000	1 680 806	1 027 337	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $999	6 051	10 186	(NA)
$1,000 to $1,999	6 333	9 393	(NA)
$2,000 to $2,999	5 462	8 160	(NA)
$3,000 to $4,999	9 637	14 262	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	16 769	24 755	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999	20 227	21 518	(NA)
$20,000 to $39,999	16 404	10 699	(NA)
$40,000 and over	8 343		
Livestock and poultry purchased—farms	35 194	45 036	53 463
$1,000	138 150	111 561	54 598
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $99	4 499	7 111	42 245
$100 to $499	8 712	12 936	
$500 to $999	5 241	7 454	
$1,000 to $2,499	6 854	8 520	6 965
$2,500 to $4,999	4 285	4 471	2 402
$5,000 to $9,999	2 723	2 510	1 151
$10,000 to $19,999	1 605	2 034	700
$20,000 and over	1 275		
Feed for livestock and poultry—farms	69 496	79 945	101 215
$1,000	380 336	206 574	161 545
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $99	3 043	4 355	48 692
$100 to $499	10 229	15 093	
$500 to $999	7 309	13 270	
$1,000 to $2,499	14 131	23 319	41 962
$2,500 to $4,999	13 663	15 009	
$5,000 to $9,999	12 260	6 631	2 829
$10,000 to $19,999	6 447	2 268	1 205
$20,000 and over	2 414		
Commercially mixed formula feeds—farms	47 158	53 997	93 357
tons	1 327 079	1 147 532	1 379 654
$1,000	211 646	106 184	117 535
Farms that used—			
1 to 49 tons	41 871	50 147	89 957
50 to 99 tons	3 471	2 525	2 224
100 to 199 tons	1 214	802	630
200 to 499 tons	418	348	304
500 tons and over	184	175	171
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $99	3 236	4 141	(NA)
$100 to $499	9 208	16 423	(NA)
$500 to $999	6 018	10 373	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,499	10 748	13 304	(NA)
$2,500 to $4,999	7 987	6 220	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	6 127	2 359	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999	2 602	1 179	(NA)
$20,000 and over	1 232		
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees—farms	72 790	78 183	104 095
$1,000	59 704	28 108	22 888
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $99	8 199	17 423	35 601
$100 to $499	30 083	47 962	61 834
$500 to $999	18 766	9 733	5 160
$1,000 to $2,499	12 816	2 497	1 495
$2,500 to $4,999	2 103	333	
$5,000 to $9,999	525	125	
$10,000 and over	298	110	
Commercial fertilizer—farms	70 208	73 212	87 073
$1,000	126 706	50 289	38 533
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $99	4 043	12 120	20 321
$100 to $499	21 313	34 881	45 497
$500 to $999	15 593	13 941	13 673
$1,000 to $2,499	17 033	9 038	7 119
$2,500 to $4,999	7 280	2 264	

All Farms

	1974	1969	1964
Commercial fertilizer—Continued			
Farms with expenditures of—Continued			
$5,000 to $9,999	3 328	689	463
$10,000 to $19,999	1 099	279	
$20,000 and over	519		
Other agricultural chemicals, including lime (see text)—farms	51 125	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	35 460	18 102	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $99	11 591	(NA)	(NA)
$100 to $499	23 412	(NA)	(NA)
$500 to $999	8 066	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,499	5 687	(NA)	(NA)
$2,500 to $4,999	1 532	(NA)	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	551	(NA)	(NA)
$10,000 and over	286	(NA)	(NA)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business—farms	87 685	98 211	115 615
$1,000	97 613	59 720	59 724
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $99	4 614	10 157	12 589
$100 to $499	25 355	43 170	57 919
$500 to $999	23 735	29 637	32 930
$1,000 to $2,499	26 907	13 606	11 984
$2,500 to $4,999	5 492	1 313	
$5,000 to $9,999	1 246	256	190
$10,000 and over	336	72	
Hired farm labor—farms	31 416	47 176	53 508
$1,000	93 914	68 468	51 677
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $499	12 543	25 497	36 091
$500 to $999	4 750	8 830	7 239
$1,000 to $2,499	6 115	7 504	6 002
$2,500 to $4,999	3 933	3 179	2 694
$5,000 to $9,999	2 524	1 336	839
$10,000 to $19,999	932	830	643
$20,000 and over	619		
Contract labor and machine hire and customwork—farms	(NA)	60 897	74 686
$1,000	29 474	23 448	16 579
Contract labor—farms	2 275	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	3 355	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $99	59	(NA)	(NA)
$100 to $499	1 018	(NA)	(NA)
$500 to $999	482	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,499	448	(NA)	(NA)
$2,500 to $4,999	156	(NA)	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	78	(NA)	(NA)
$10,000 and over	34	(NA)	(NA)
Machine hire and customwork—farms	45 485	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	26 119	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $99	7 895	(NA)	(NA)
$100 to $499	22 392	(NA)	(NA)
$500 to $999	8 635	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,499	5 214	(NA)	(NA)
$2,500 to $4,999	1 031	(NA)	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	243	(NA)	(NA)
$10,000 and over	75	(NA)	(NA)
All other production expenses—farms	85 764	92 868	(NA)
$1,000	719 449	461 067	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of—			
$1 to $499	7 290	6 746	(NA)
$500 to $999	5 443	8 579	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,499	15 128	22 374	(NA)
$2,500 to $4,999	16 840	23 305	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	18 843	21 396	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999	14 893	10 468	(NA)
$20,000 and over	7 327		

Table 6. Selected Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974, 1969, and 1964

All Farms

		Farms	Number	Manufactured in previous 5 years: Farms	Manufactured in previous 5 years: Number
Automobiles	1974	78 557	106 180	43 971	50 676
	1969	88 883	117 742	56 730	65 258
	1964	112 875	154 435	(NA)	(NA)
By number on hand:					
2 or 3	1974	21 789	46 617	5 663	11 913
4 and over	1974	798	3 593	133	588
Motortrucks, including pickups	1974	72 339	92 280	29 619	32 245
	1969	73 759	89 013	30 895	33 661
	1964	82 026	97 015	(NA)	(NA)
By number on hand:					
2 or 3	1974	12 408	26 740	1 696	3 585
4 and over	1974	1 187	6 796	143	880
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers	1974	82 169	237 457	24 419	33 809
	1969	90 430	229 752	32 331	55 594
	1964	110 875	247 425	(NA)	(NA)
By number on hand:					
2 or 3	1974	45 058	113 838	6 659	14 266
4 and over	1974	23 459	109 967	455	2 238
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers	1974	81 967	232 965	24 283	33 469
Crawler tractors	1974	3 813	4 492	313	340
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	1974	12 960	13 392	2 583	2 643
	1969	10 520	10 859	4 254	4 366
	1964	5 558	5 707	(NA)	(NA)
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	1974	33 977	37 001	7 709	8 123
	1969	31 454	33 975	10 024	10 811
	1964	36 127	36 934	(NA)	(NA)

		Farms	Number	Manufactured in previous 5 years: Farms	Manufactured in previous 5 years: Number
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—Con.					
Corn heads for combines	1974	4 856	5 147	1 848	1 943
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	1974	30 799	31 854	6 113	6 180
Mower conditioners	1974	35 485	36 232	14 260	14 324
Pickup balers	1974	54 056	54 962	10 977	11 008
	1969	56 017	56 939	20 464	20 566
	1964	63 505	63 921	(NA)	(NA)
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled	1974	18 714	19 333	7 113	7 200
Field forage harvesters, shear bar and flywheel type	1974	34 277	38 341	10 912	11 268

	1974 Farms	1974 Value ($1,000)	1969 Farms	1969 Value ($1,000)
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	87 330	2 074 183	97 402	1 046 308
By value group:				
$1 to $999	364	225	2 594	1 583
$1,000 to $4,999	10 826	33 104	32 495	89 685
$5,000 to $9,999	14 151	98 951	23 702	159 005
$10,000 to $19,999	20 086	279 466	22 658	295 089
$20,000 to $29,999	17 567	422 373	9 396	211 155
$30,000 to $49,999	15 308	557 874	4 811	168 633
$50,000 to $69,999	5 229	289 345	1 746	121 157
$70,000 and over	3 799	392 844		

Table 7. Livestock and Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974, 1969, and 1964

All Farms

		Inventory: Farms	Inventory: Number	Inventory: Value ($1,000)	Sales: Farms	Sales: Number
Value of livestock and poultry	1974	76 163	(NA)	[1] 1 081 945	75 092	[2] 1 867 277
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	[1] 1 042 171	84 042	[2] 1 255 675
	1964	(NA)	(NA)	[1] 697 514	(NA)	[2] 915 645
Value of poultry	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8 167	[2] 87 016
Value of livestock	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	74 163	[2] 1 780 262
Cattle and calves	1974	71 092	4 218 103	1 009 018	69 642	1 621 155
	1969	78 162	3 969 412	944 162	77 933	1 818 774
	1964	100 815	4 383 750	643 602	98 210	2 002 350
Cows and heifers that had calved	1974	63 612	2 056 814	706 438	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	70 029	1 980 900	650 295	(NA)	(NA)
	1964	93 513	2 269 150	458 371	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	1974	19 252	328 144	75 473	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	(NA)	257 900	64 475	(NA)	(NA)
	1964	(NA)	185 800	31 287	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	1974	51 655	1 728 670	630 965	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	60 634	1 723 000	585 820	(NA)	(NA)
	1964	85 407	2 083 350	427 084	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs and pigs	1974	17 816	1 240 808	54 505	17 978	2 345 238
	1969	25 294	1 676 978	68 557	25 542	3 018 324
	1964	38 808	1 735 150	41 851	36 059	3 164 450
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6 767	694 040
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9 497	935 947
Sheep and lambs	1974	2 878	95 370	2 653	2 298	71 772
	1969	4 190	150 008	3 422	3 708	126 485
	1964	6 592	202 975	2 770	5 403	150 865
Horses and ponies	1974	10 528	39 796	7 141	1 329	5 402
	1969	14 180	48 294	7 731	1 663	5 331
	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 712	6 269
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	13 170	4 397 849	7 647	3 122	4 040 434
	1969	18 109	5 365 466	7 390	6 141	4 418 926
	1964[3]	41 611	7 348 050	8 818	(NA)	4 154 450
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	12 759	4 013 445	7 224	2 964	2 743 425
	1969	17 152	4 348 090	6 525	5 431	2 470 017
	1964	38 894	6 727 750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	2 097	1 720 479	981	1 097	9 463 734
	1969	359	2 454 045	957	361	12 125 398
	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	164	9 910 550
Other livestock and poultry	1974	4 529	(NA)	(NA)	2 065	(X)
	1969	6 388	(NA)	(NA)	2 759	(X)

[1] Value of major poultry and livestock inventory items.
[2] Value of sales of livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000).
[3] Chickens 4 months old or older.

Table 8. Crops Harvested and Value of Production: 1974, 1969, and 1964

All Farms

	1974	1969	1964
All farms — number	89 479	98 973	118 815
Farms with harvested cropland — number	84 970	92 197	112 965
acres	9 340 375	8 133 848	9 038 250
All crops harvested, including nursery products — farms	84 970	92 197	112 965
value of production $1,000	1 398 393	583 971	560 836
Field corn for all purposes — farms	67 255	64 851	86 807
For grain or seed — farms	52 645	50 345	64 373
acres	2 271 002	1 655 803	1 421 850
bushels	161 241 513	145 785 434	101 145 000
value of production $1,000	475 662	166 196	119 353
Cut for silage, green chop or dry fodder, or hogged or grazed — farms	46 220	46 122	(NA)
acres	1 180 230	804 692	1 042 105
value of production $1,000	230 991	68 779	70 805
Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup — farms	754	590	133
For grain or seed — farms	115	111	8
acres	2 277	2 078	61
bushels	120 115	103 613	2 740
value of production $1,000	336	104	3
Cut for silage, green chop, dry forage, or hay, or hogged or grazed — farms	689	494	(NA)
acres	8 852	5 779	626
value of production $1,000	1 064	213	34
Wheat for grain — farms	4 401	2 969	4 858
acres	77 463	31 215	57 485
bushels	2 871 897	1 076 934	1 930 350
value of production $1,000	11 173	1 232	2 596
Other small grains for grain — farms	59 812	70 192	(NA)
acres	1 350 334	1 637 239	1 975 926
value of production $1,000	117 965	63 577	66 649
Soybeans for beans — farms	5 182	4 681	5 599
acres	194 962	145 876	129 825
bushels	3 813 422	3 100 055	2 134 450
value of production $1,000	24 406	7 130	5 443
Hay and grass silage, excluding sorghum hay (see text) — farms	74 237	76 243	(NA)
acres	4 105 994	3 512 233	4 130 460
tons, dry	10 168 458	9 449 373	9 005 491
value of production $1,000	311 445	161 461	194 050

All Farms

	1974	1969	1964
Cotton — farms	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–
value of production $1,000	–	–	–
Peanuts for nuts — farms	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–
value of production $1,000	–	–	–
Tobacco — farms	2 327	2 011	3 328
acres	9 195	6 888	10 809
pounds	17 255 904	12 166 910	17 665 500
value of production $1,000	12 338	4 502	6 006
Irish potatoes[1] — farms	1 074	2 192	(NA)
acres	54 006	46 139	54 087
hundredweight	13 778 777	(NA)	(NA)
value of production $1,000	55 115	28 185	39 733
Sweetpotatoes[1] — farms	10		
acres	27		
bushels	4 680		
value of production $1,000	19		
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale — farms	6 264	7 092	9 978
acres	337 959	310 210	265 995
value of production $1,000	105 319	46 983	24 540
Berries for sale — farms	693	1 011	1 778
acres	8 722	6 673	5 796
value of production $1,000	15 181	11 993	5 205
Land in orchards — farms	1 104	1 251	3 707
acres	13 725	16 390	21 205
value of production $1,000	9 272	4 310	(NA)
Other crops — farms	2 880	(NA)	(NA)
acres	52 601	61 466	47 856
value of production $1,000	28 105	19 307	(NA)
Greenhouse products under glass or other protection — farms	334	298	(NA)
sq. ft.	3 952 312	3 356 166	5 733 391
value of production $1,000	9 977	4 773	(NA)

[1]Data for farms, acreage, and sales of Irish and sweetpotatoes were combined in 1969 and 1964.

Table 9. Summary by Occupation and Age: 1974

All Farms

	Total	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	Farms with sales under $2,500					Abnormal farms
			Total	Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming		
				Less than 65 years	65 years and over	Less than 65 years	65 years and over	
Farms and Land in Farms								
Farms — number	89 479	74 852	14 588	2 227	2 338	9 048	975	39
percent	100.0	83.7	16.3	2.5	2.6	10.1	1.1	(Z)
Land in farms — acres	17 624 826	16 338 641	1 265 998	217 316	212 322	758 364	77 996	20 187
Average size of farm — acres	197	218	87	98	91	84	80	518
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	7 655 831	7 139 813	498 471	81 679	76 001	310 643	30 147	17 547
Average per farm — dollars	85 560	95 386	34 170	36 677	32 507	34 333	30 920	449 921
Average per acre — dollars	434	437	394	376	358	410	387	869
Farms by value of farm:								
$1 to $9,999	3 062	1 482	1 580	274	305	871	130	–
$10,000 to $19,999	7 430	4 197	3 232	534	595	1 842	261	1
$20,000 to $39,999	19 625	14 068	5 556	750	854	3 595	357	1
$40,000 to $69,999	23 262	20 260	2 998	454	381	2 010	153	4
$70,000 to $99,999	13 235	12 517	715	100	110	461	44	3
$100,000 to $149,999	10 920	10 586	329	63	64	181	21	5
$150,000 to $199,999	4 999	4 929	69	18	12	36	3	1
$200,000 to $499,999	6 014	5 890	107	34	16	51	6	17
$500,000 and over	932	923	2	–	1	1	–	7
Owned and rented lands by farm operators:								
Land owned — farms	84 178	70 012	14 128	2 131	2 289	8 752	956	38
acres	14 766 462	13 355 640	1 361 182	234 749	237 490	800 793	88 150	49 640
Land rented or leased from others — farms	29 043	27 538	1 495	269	124	1 061	41	10
acres	3 490 754	3 412 331	64 299	13 899	6 206	41 789	2 405	14 124
Land rented or leased to others — farms	9 176	5 810	3 363	525	581	1 976	281	3
acres	632 390	429 330	159 483	31 332	31 374	84 218	12 559	43 577
Land in Farms According to Use								
Total cropland — farms	87 263	73 413	13 811	2 042	2 179	8 675	915	39
acres	11 668 509	11 037 933	615 906	108 533	105 622	364 504	37 247	14 670
Harvested cropland — farms	84 970	72 547	12 384	1 798	1 977	7 804	805	39
acres	9 340 375	9 018 530	309 541	53 417	53 359	184 807	17 958	12 304
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 9 acres	3 507	1 293	2 212	226	341	1 478	167	2
10 to 19 acres	4 674	1 580	3 091	377	429	2 066	219	3
20 to 29 acres	5 874	3 021	2 853	389	435	1 830	199	–
30 to 49 acres	11 919	8 892	3 025	531	534	1 798	162	2
50 to 99 acres	24 354	23 185	1 165	261	234	613	57	4
100 to 199 acres	23 607	23 562	38	14	4	19	1	7
200 to 499 acres	10 006	9 995	–	–	–	–	–	11
500 to 999 acres	835	827	–	–	–	–	–	8
1,000 acres and over	194	192	–	–	–	–	–	2
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	48 668	40 998	7 650	1 166	1 163	4 884	437	20
acres	1 762 026	1 534 982	225 042	43 722	39 018	128 257	14 045	2 002
Other cropland (see text) — farms	19 581	16 084	3 490	484	513	2 285	208	7
acres	566 108	484 421	81 323	11 394	13 245	51 440	5 244	364

Table 9. Summary by Occupation and Age: 1974—Continued

All Farms

	Total	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	Farms with sales under $2,500					Abnormal farms
			Total	Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming		
				Less than 65 years	65 years and over	Less than 65 years	65 years and over	
Land in Farms According to Use—Con.								
Woodland, including woodland pasture—farms	56 779	48 239	8 518	1 315	1 318	5 349	536	22
acres	3 615 323	3 201 095	412 606	71 906	62 697	254 085	23 918	1 622
Other land (see text)—farms	72 207	60 962	11 209	1 653	1 804	7 012	740	36
acres	2 340 994	2 099 613	237 486	36 877	44 003	139 775	16 831	3 895
Irrigated land—farms	1 165	1 052	104	21	10	63	10	9
acres	127 881	126 924	650	149	72	369	60	307
Color and Tenure of Operator								
All farm operators:								
Full owners	60 496	47 365	13 102	1 961	2 214	7 993	934	29
Part owners	23 573	22 555	1 010	165	74	752	19	8
Tenants	5 410	4 932	476	101	50	303	22	2
White farm operators:								
Full owners	59 793	46 722	13 071	1 960	2 210	7 967	934	(X)
Part owners	23 168	22 159	1 009	165	74	751	19	(X)
Tenants	5 286	4 811	475	101	50	302	22	(X)
Black and other races, see text:								
Full owners	131	100	31	1	4	26	–	(X)
Part owners	38	37	1	–	–	1	–	(X)
Tenants	8	7	1	–	–	1	–	(X)
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]								
Farm operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	1 893	1 626	267	77	–	190	–	(X)
25 to 34 years	10 798	8 756	2 042	257	–	1 785	–	(X)
35 to 44 years	17 512	14 734	2 778	286	–	2 492	–	(X)
45 to 54 years	23 696	20 604	3 092	557	–	2 535	–	(X)
55 to 64 years	21 639	18 543	3 096	1 050	–	2 046	–	(X)
65 years and over	12 886	9 573	3 313	–	2 338	–	975	(X)
Average age	50.2	49.9	51.5	50.1	71.9	44.5	70.8	(X)
Farm operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	71 974	61 222	10 752	1 405	1 732	6 888	727	(X)
On another farm	1 743	1 285	458	235	47	163	13	(X)
In a rural area not on a farm	1 233	910	323	36	12	250	25	(X)
In a city, town, or urban area	2 966	2 032	934	42	55	761	76	(X)
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	72 169	58 694	13 475	1 769	1 883	8 902	921	(X)
None	38 627	35 488	3 139	951	1 536	260	392	(X)
Any	33 542	23 206	10 336	818	347	8 642	529	(X)
1 to 49 days	5 261	4 603	658	234	173	161	90	(X)
50 to 99 days	2 133	1 744	389	125	68	133	63	(X)
100 to 149 days	2 049	1 599	450	101	33	245	71	(X)
150 to 199 days	3 152	2 242	910	85	18	751	56	(X)
200 days and over	20 947	13 018	7 929	273	55	7 352	249	(X)
Farm operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	64 805	60 240	4 565	2 227	2 338	–	–	(X)
Other	23 619	13 596	10 023	–	–	9 048	975	(X)
Farm operators reporting off-farm income:								
Reporting any	60 549	48 424	12 125	1 309	1 334	8 700	782	(X)
Off-farm income equal to or greater than value of farm products sold	22 182	10 858	11 324	1 082	911	8 638	693	(X)
Off-farm income less than value of farm products sold	38 367	37 566	801	227	423	62	89	(X)
Not reporting or reporting none	27 875	25 412	2 463	918	1 004	348	193	(X)
Farms by Size								
1 to 9 acres	2 392	1 435	957	184	157	536	80	–
10 to 49 acres	8 176	3 686	4 488	520	619	3 030	319	2
50 to 69 acres	3 966	2 535	1 430	212	219	898	101	1
70 to 99 acres	11 116	8 076	3 040	479	500	1 863	198	–
100 to 139 acres	13 081	10 992	2 084	350	384	1 219	131	5
140 to 179 acres	12 997	11 796	1 200	206	227	694	73	1
180 to 219 acres	9 646	9 061	584	110	105	342	27	1
220 to 259 acres	7 450	7 111	337	71	45	195	26	2
260 to 499 acres	16 516	16 082	423	82	74	250	17	11
500 to 999 acres	3 527	3 476	40	9	8	20	3	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres	494	485	5	4	–	1	–	4
2,000 acres and over	118	117	–	–	–	–	–	1
Value of Products Sold								
Market value of all agricultural products sold (see text)—$1,000	2 352 996	2 327 488	17 175	2 834	2 930	10 357	1 055	8 333
Average per farm—dollars	26 297	31 095	1 177	1 272	1 253	1 145	1 082	213 661
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
Under $1,000 (see text)	6 389	208	6 179	810	865	4 034	470	2
$1,000 to $1,499	3 305	115	3 189	511	509	1 945	224	1
$1,500 to $1,999	2 912	131	2 781	456	507	1 668	150	–
$2,000 to $2,499	2 631	191	2 439	450	457	1 401	131	1
$2,500 and over	74 242	74 207	–	–	–	–	–	35
Crops and hay sold—farms	46 192	37 232	8 934	1 205	1 459	5 627	643	26
$1,000	454 064	445 046	8 610	1 266	1 525	5 212	607	408
Nursery and greenhouse products—farms	813	603	205	26	23	134	22	5
$1,000	24 672	24 003	213	23	23	146	21	456
Forest products—farms	4 630	4 063	562	100	107	322	33	5
$1,000	6 982	6 730	252	49	49	136	17	1
Livestock and livestock products—farms	74 163	65 428	8 706	1 436	1 259	5 578	433	29
$1,000	1 780 262	1 765 175	7 741	1 434	1 246	4 678	384	7 346
Poultry and poultry products—farms	8 167	6 893	1 263	178	219	801	65	11
$1,000	87 016	86 534	359	62	87	185	26	122

[1] Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 9. Summary by Occupation and Age: 1974—Continued

All Farms

	Total	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	Farms with sales under $2,500					Abnormal farms
			Total	Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming		
				Less than 65 years	65 years and over	Less than 65 years	65 years and over	
Production Expenses								
Total farm production expenses—farms	89 226	74 845	14 342	2 136	2 265	8 981	960	39
$1,000	1 680 806	1 651 850	24 797	3 897	3 353	16 410	1 138	4 158
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $499	2 295	139	2 156	395	456	1 069	236	–
$500 to $999	3 756	421	3 333	435	576	2 031	291	2
$1,000 to $1,999	6 333	1 979	4 353	574	662	2 826	291	1
$2,000 to $2,999	5 462	3 346	2 116	308	310	1 411	87	–
$3,000 to $4,999	9 637	7 838	1 798	308	211	1 239	40	1
$5,000 to $9,999	16 769	16 181	586	116	50	405	15	2
$10,000 and over	44 974	44 941	–	–	–	–	–	33
Livestock and poultry purchased—farms	35 194	29 110	6 059	742	653	4 319	345	25
$1,000	138 150	134 569	3 163	448	287	2 323	104	418
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	4 499	2 789	1 710	209	255	1 101	145	–
$100 to $499	8 712	6 229	2 482	278	236	1 833	135	1
$500 to $999	5 241	4 296	942	123	67	708	44	3
$1,000 to $2,499	6 854	6 130	716	99	74	524	19	8
$2,500 to $4,999	4 285	4 093	190	27	20	141	2	2
$5,000 and over	5 603	5 573	19	6	1	12	–	11
Feed for livestock and poultry—farms	69 496	59 976	9 492	1 362	1 254	6 323	553	28
$1,000	380 336	375 299	4 223	737	560	2 745	180	814
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	3 043	1 204	1 838	250	259	1 190	139	1
$100 to $499	10 229	5 457	4 772	599	632	3 235	306	–
$500 to $999	7 309	5 590	1 717	264	210	1 171	72	2
$1,000 to $2,499	14 131	13 032	1 098	227	140	695	36	1
$2,500 to $4,999	13 663	13 595	66	21	13	32	–	2
$5,000 and over	21 121	21 098	1	1	–	–	–	22
Commercially mixed formula feeds—farms	47 158	42 097	5 045	784	738	3 148	375	16
tons	1 327 079	1 313 176	12 241	2 300	1 996	7 270	675	1 662
$1,000	211 646	209 683	1 772	332	281	1 058	101	192
Farms that used—								
1 to 49 tons	41 871	36 819	5 045	784	738	3 148	375	7
50 to 99 tons	3 471	3 466	–	–	–	–	–	5
100 to 199 tons	1 214	1 213	–	–	–	–	–	1
200 to 499 tons	418	415	–	–	–	–	–	3
500 tons and over	184	184	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	3 236	1 840	1 395	188	188	890	129	1
$100 to $499	9 208	6 589	2 619	404	391	1 631	193	–
$500 to $999	6 018	5 425	593	88	84	389	32	–
$1,000 to $2,499	10 748	10 336	410	92	69	228	21	2
$2,500 to $4,999	7 987	7 956	28	12	6	10	–	3
$5,000 and over	9 961	9 951	–	–	–	–	–	10
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees—farms	72 790	65 317	7 438	1 064	1 081	4 838	455	35
$1,000	59 704	58 682	966	151	141	622	53	55
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	8 199	4 560	3 637	499	545	2 342	251	2
$100 to $499	30 083	26 387	3 686	540	509	2 438	199	10
$500 to $999	18 766	18 658	101	22	21	53	5	7
$1,000 to $2,499	12 816	12 791	14	3	6	5	–	11
$2,500 to $4,999	2 103	2 101	–	–	–	–	–	2
$5,000 and over	823	820	–	–	–	–	–	3
Commercial fertilizer—farms	70 208	62 891	7 281	990	1 067	4 793	431	36
$1,000	126 706	124 820	1 700	255	237	1 119	90	185
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	4 043	2 018	2 024	266	364	1 250	144	1
$100 to $499	21 313	16 800	4 510	605	591	3 063	251	3
$500 to $999	15 593	14 996	595	85	89	392	29	2
$1,000 to $2,499	17 033	16 879	149	33	22	87	7	5
$2,500 to $4,999	7 280	7 263	3	1	1	1	–	14
$5,000 and over	4 946	4 935	–	–	–	–	–	11
Other agricultural chemicals (see text)—farms	51 125	47 546	3 544	468	481	2 454	141	35
$1,000	35 460	35 076	333	51	43	227	11	51
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	11 591	9 184	2 404	299	334	1 672	99	3
$100 to $499	23 412	22 307	1 099	160	140	758	41	6
$500 to $999	8 066	8 025	34	8	7	18	1	7
$1,000 to $2,499	5 687	5 667	6	1	–	5	–	14
$2,500 to $4,999	1 532	1 528	1	–	–	1	–	3
$5,000 and over	837	835	–	–	–	–	–	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business—farms	87 685	73 842	13 804	2 011	2 182	8 684	927	39
$1,000	97 613	94 171	3 272	568	541	1 988	175	170
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	4 614	1 222	3 390	370	499	2 219	302	2
$100 to $499	25 355	16 339	9 013	1 376	1 457	5 602	578	3
$500 to $999	23 735	22 484	1 250	225	198	787	40	1
$1,000 to $2,499	26 907	26 750	148	39	26	76	7	9
$2,500 to $4,999	5 492	5 477	3	1	2	–	–	12
$5,000 and over	1 582	1 570	–	–	–	–	–	12
Hired farm labor—farms	31 416	28 937	2 444	332	362	1 626	124	35
$1,000	93 914	91 975	624	110	80	408	25	1 315
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	3 703	2 651	1 052	111	176	701	64	–
$100 to $499	8 840	7 774	1 064	167	154	696	47	2
$500 to $999	4 750	4 538	212	31	17	152	12	–
$1,000 to $2,499	6 115	6 019	96	16	12	68	–	–
$2,500 to $4,999	3 933	3 912	19	7	2	9	1	2
$5,000 and over	4 075	4 043	1	–	1	–	–	31

Table 9. Summary by Occupation and Age: 1974—Continued

All Farms

	Total	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	Farms with sales under $2,500					Abnormal farms
			Total	Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming		
				Less than 65 years	65 years and over	Less than 65 years	65 years and over	
Production Expenses—Continued								
Contract labor—farms	2 275	2 007	266	26	24	206	10	2
$1,000	3 355	3 283	72	9	8	52	3	(Z)
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	59	11	48	4	1	41	2	–
$100 to $499	1 018	845	171	15	18	131	7	2
$500 to $999	482	448	34	6	4	24	–	–
$1,000 to $2,499	448	435	13	1	1	10	1	–
$2,500 to $4,999	156	156	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 and over	112	112	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machine hire and customwork—farms	45 485	40 569	4 902	641	693	3 321	247	14
$1,000	26 119	25 301	796	103	122	525	46	22
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	7 895	5 594	2 299	316	332	1 545	106	2
$100 to $499	22 392	20 025	2 363	300	325	1 617	121	4
$500 to $999	8 635	8 447	186	13	24	132	17	2
$1,000 to $2,499	5 214	5 163	48	10	12	23	3	3
$2,500 to $4,999	1 031	1 024	6	2	–	4	–	1
$5,000 and over	318	316	–	–	–	–	–	2
Other production expenses—farms	85 764	74 691	11 034	1 557	1 600	7 191	686	39
$1,000	719 449	708 674	9 648	1 465	1 334	6 399	450	1 127
Farms with expenditures of—								
$1 to $99	902	170	732	134	126	420	52	–
$100 to $499	6 388	1 880	4 505	582	607	2 960	356	3
$500 to $999	5 443	3 267	2 174	290	398	1 361	125	2
$1,000 to $2,499	15 128	12 208	2 918	418	384	1 981	135	2
$2,500 to $4,999	16 840	16 168	666	123	81	445	17	6
$5,000 and over	41 063	40 998	39	10	4	24	1	26
Farm-Related Income and Expenses								
Farm-related income—farms	22 666	18 924	3 732	527	589	2 332	284	10
$1,000	34 546	31 380	3 082	617	537	1 702	225	84
Farms with farm-related income of—								
$1 to $499	10 153	7 968	2 182	260	290	1 471	161	3
$500 to $999	4 612	3 869	742	130	142	419	51	1
$1,000 to $1,999	3 587	3 098	489	75	79	291	44	–
$2,000 to $2,999	1 522	1 368	154	25	41	71	17	–
$3,000 to $4,999	1 348	1 240	106	22	22	55	7	2
$5,000 and over	1 444	1 381	59	15	15	25	4	4
Customwork and other agricultural services—farms	8 018	7 436	578	119	104	324	31	4
$1,000	12 002	11 406	556	104	74	365	12	40
Recreational services—farms	580	433	146	14	21	100	11	1
$1,000	1 666	1 448	219	137	3	69	9	(Z)
Government farm programs—farms	9 834	8 682	1 149	144	146	789	70	3
$1,000	10 220	9 688	527	73	71	346	38	6
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments—farms	5 854	3 683	2 168	304	369	1 294	201	3
$1,000	7 225	5 588	1 614	274	353	823	163	23
Other farm-related sources—farms	2 683	2 428	253	41	41	160	11	2
$1,000	3 432	3 251	166	29	36	99	3	15
Expenses for farm-related income sources—farms	6 913	5 645	1 263	172	183	807	101	5
$1,000	10 858	9 447	1 363	275	174	826	89	48
Selected Machinery and Equipment								
Automobiles—farms	78 557	67 205	11 335	1 708	1 858	7 007	762	17
number	106 180	91 699	14 434	2 093	2 108	9 318	915	47
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	72 339	62 678	9 623	1 430	1 312	6 322	559	38
number	92 280	81 581	10 547	1 587	1 377	6 990	593	152
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	82 169	69 652	12 479	1 771	1 932	7 972	804	38
number	237 457	216 138	21 093	3 280	3 250	13 390	1 173	226
Wheeltractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	81 967	69 522	12 407	1 761	1 924	7 918	804	38
number	232 965	212 214	20 533	3 169	3 200	13 011	1 153	218
Crawler tractors—farms	3 813	3 306	500	104	43	337	16	7
number	4 492	3 924	560	111	50	379	20	8
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	12 960	12 521	425	109	84	214	18	14
number	13 392	12 936	439	112	91	218	18	17
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	33 977	32 190	1 767	300	242	1 163	62	20
number	37 001	35 114	1 859	313	271	1 212	63	28
Corn heads for combines—farms	4 856	4 765	84	19	16	47	2	7
number	5 147	5 053	86	19	16	49	2	8
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	30 799	29 070	1 710	287	233	1 129	61	19
number	31 854	30 061	1 773	294	255	1 163	61	20
Mower conditioners—farms	35 485	33 387	2 077	351	361	1 275	90	21
number	36 232	34 050	2 160	368	380	1 318	94	22
Pickup balers—farms	54 056	49 452	4 575	748	705	2 917	205	29
number	54 962	50 292	4 636	760	715	2 954	207	34
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	18 714	17 731	964	194	168	549	53	19
number	19 333	18 329	984	198	173	559	54	20
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	34 277	33 393	859	191	125	509	34	25
number	38 341	37 375	936	201	138	559	38	30
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	87 330	73 349	13 942	2 005	2 179	8 817	941	39
$1,000	2 074 183	1 951 436	119 915	20 335	19 586	72 600	7 394	2 832
Farms by value of machinery and equipment:								
$1 to $999	364	169	195	20	29	133	13	–
$1,000 to $4,999	10 826	6 190	4 635	536	723	3 074	302	1
$5,000 to $9,999	14 151	9 322	4 829	654	678	3 130	367	–
$10,000 to $19,999	20 086	16 903	3 181	563	570	1 841	207	2
$20,000 to $29,999	17 567	16 715	849	148	130	523	48	3
$30,000 to $49,999	15 308	15 079	222	70	46	102	4	7
$50,000 and over	9 028	8 971	31	14	3	14	–	26

Table 9. Summary by Occupation and Age: 1974—Continued

All Farms

	Total	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	Farms with sales under $2,500					Abnormal farms
			Total	Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming		
				Less than 65 years	65 years and over	Less than 65 years	65 years and over	
Livestock and Poultry								
Livestock and poultry inventory:								
Cattle and calves—farms	71 092	62 366	8 699	1 395	1 247	5 655	402	27
number	4 218 103	4 070 429	142 111	27 477	19 858	88 719	6 057	5 563
Farms with—								
1 to 4	1 911	876	1 035	129	121	739	46	-
5 to 9	3 334	1 357	1 977	269	305	1 304	99	-
10 to 19	7 799	4 753	3 046	462	477	1 955	152	-
20 and over	58 048	55 380	2 641	535	344	1 657	105	27
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	63 612	57 238	6 352	1 053	920	4 076	303	22
number	2 056 814	1 996 810	58 275	11 729	8 521	35 493	2 532	1 729
Farms with—								
1 to 4	3 899	1 928	1 970	248	280	1 359	83	1
5 to 9	4 684	2 558	2 126	334	294	1 375	123	-
10 to 19	10 665	9 072	1 592	299	257	959	77	1
20 and over	44 364	43 680	664	172	89	383	20	20
Beef cows—farms	19 252	13 922	5 321	764	663	3 630	264	9
number	328 144	277 045	50 790	9 409	6 749	32 331	2 301	309
Milk cows—farms	51 655	49 770	1 866	441	363	995	67	19
number	1 728 670	1 719 765	7 485	2 320	1 772	3 162	231	1 420
Hogs and pigs—farms	17 816	15 795	2 006	307	205	1 435	59	15
number	1 240 808	1 215 850	21 612	3 858	2 682	14 554	518	3 346
Farms with—								
1 to 4	3 002	2 101	901	126	86	660	29	-
5 to 9	2 280	1 877	403	53	41	295	14	-
10 to 24	3 511	3 049	461	82	44	323	12	1
25 and over	9 023	8 768	241	46	34	157	4	14
Litters of pigs farrowed between December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	14 753	13 532	1 208	210	124	827	47	13
number	275 942	270 560	4 633	890	475	3 129	139	749
Farms by litters farrowed:								
1 litter	1 397	1 108	289	50	22	208	9	-
2 to 4 litters	3 335	2 759	574	91	64	390	29	2
5 to 9 litters	2 622	2 384	238	44	31	154	9	-
10 to 19 litters	3 116	3 008	107	25	7	75	-	1
20 litters and over	4 283	4 273	-	-	-	-	-	10
Sheep and lambs—farms	2 878	2 153	721	107	90	488	36	4
number	95 370	78 331	16 008	2 300	2 463	10 541	704	1 031
Farms with—								
1	181	132	49	4	3	42	-	-
2 to 4	432	297	135	24	15	94	2	-
5 to 9	455	318	137	20	12	100	5	-
10 to 24	744	587	157	21	24	94	18	-
25 and over	1 066	819	243	38	36	158	11	4
Horses and ponies—farms	10 528	7 447	3 075	301	161	2 510	103	6
number	39 796	29 665	10 031	1 018	503	8 212	298	100
Farms with—								
1	3 332	2 348	984	93	56	795	40	-
2 to 4	4 957	3 526	1 430	142	71	1 171	46	1
5 to 9	1 491	993	495	51	25	404	15	3
10 to 24	588	422	166	15	9	140	2	-
25 and over	160	158	-	-	-	-	-	2
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	13 170	10 568	2 592	359	396	1 698	139	10
number	4 397 849	4 262 016	117 072	19 610	23 156	67 330	6 976	18 761
Farms with—								
1 to 99	9 163	6 873	2 290	298	315	1 563	114	-
100 to 399	3 378	3 080	298	61	79	133	25	-
400 to 1,599	408	399	4	-	2	2	-	5
1,600 and over	221	216	-	-	-	-	-	5
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	12 759	10 302	2 447	347	378	1 593	129	10
number	4 013 445	3 890 055	104 819	18 243	21 990	58 009	6 577	18 571
Broilers and other meat-type chickens—farms	2 097	1 662	434	56	33	326	19	1
number	1 720 479	1 697 627	22 692	2 496	1 641	17 782	773	160
Other livestock and poultry—farms	4 529	3 026	1 499	174	102	1 153	70	4
Livestock and poultry sold:								
Cattle and calves—farms	69 642	62 509	7 106	1 229	1 082	4 439	356	27
number	1 621 155	1 577 884	40 932	7 941	6 183	24 676	2 132	2 339
Hogs and pigs—farms	17 978	16 442	1 520	244	161	1 063	52	16
number	2 345 238	2 309 156	31 365	5 674	3 178	21 608	905	4 717
Feeder pigs sold—farms	6 767	6 029	732	122	59	522	29	6
number	694 040	673 441	19 490	3 384	1 610	13 893	603	1 109
Sheep and lambs—farms	2 298	1 806	488	64	69	323	32	4
number	71 772	60 803	10 688	1 169	1 838	7 135	546	281
Horses and ponies—farms	1 329	946	381	29	19	320	13	2
number	5 402	4 482	911	71	69	746	25	9
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	3 122	2 761	350	61	64	204	21	11
number	4 040 434	3 999 196	26 910	6 849	4 757	13 870	1 434	14 328
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	2 964	2 644	309	57	61	171	20	11
number	2 743 425	2 705 613	23 624	6 495	4 641	11 154	1 334	14 188
Broilers and other meat-type chickens—farms	1 097	875	221	28	9	178	6	1
number	9 463 734	9 444 714	18 970	3 583	1 448	13 536	403	50
Other livestock and poultry—farms	2 065	1 458	604	78	34	466	26	3
Crops Harvested								
Field corn for all purposes—farms	67 255	61 536	5 691	873	856	3 664	298	28
Farms with—								
1 to 4 acres	2 099	937	1 161	150	203	735	73	1
5 to 14 acres	13 125	9 726	3 398	523	504	2 194	177	1
15 to 24 acres	11 769	10 925	843	140	109	559	35	1
25 acres and over	40 262	39 948	289	60	40	176	13	25
For grain or seed—farms	52 645	48 307	4 313	598	626	2 865	224	25
acres	2 271 002	2 228 309	39 761	5 775	5 618	26 367	2 001	2 932
bushels	161 241 513	159 063 254	1 980 083	278 645	301 358	1 297 974	102 106	198 176
Cut for silage, green chop, or dry fodder, or hogged or grazed—farms	46 220	44 272	1 927	377	299	1 156	95	21
acres	1 180 230	1 162 004	16 600	3 648	2 361	9 901	690	1 626

Table 9. **Summary by Occupation and Age: 1974—Continued**

All Farms

	Total	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	Farms with sales under $2,500					Abnormal farms
			Total	Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming		
				Less than 65 years	65 years and over	Less than 65 years	65 years and over	
Crops Harvested—Continued								
Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup—farms	754	660	94	15	11	61	7	–
Farms with—								
1 to 4 acres	212	192	20	3	1	13	3	–
5 to 14 acres	331	285	46	10	6	27	3	–
15 to 24 acres	94	73	21	1	–	19	1	–
25 acres and over	117	110	7	1	4	2	–	–
For grain or seed—farms	115	108	7	3	–	4	–	–
acres	2 277	2 248	29	15	–	14	–	–
bushels	120 115	118 161	1 954	490	–	1 464	–	–
Cut for silage, green chop, dry forage or hay, or hogged or grazed—farms	689	601	88	13	11	57	7	–
acres	8 852	7 863	989	138	157	626	68	–
Wheat for grain—farms	4 401	3 977	420	61	92	244	23	4
acres	77 463	74 465	2 960	366	559	1 844	191	38
bushels	2 871 897	2 787 789	83 087	11 777	18 042	47 768	5 500	1 021
Farms with—								
1 to 4 acres	905	715	189	28	40	115	6	1
5 to 14 acres	1 821	1 638	181	27	45	95	14	2
15 to 24 acres	786	748	37	6	7	21	3	1
25 acres and over	889	876	13	–	–	13	–	–
Other small grains for grain—farms	59 812	54 695	5 088	852	943	3 037	256	29
acres	1 350 334	1 298 050	50 049	9 219	9 216	29 275	2 339	2 235
Farms with—								
1 to 4 acres	2 435	1 443	991	141	185	601	64	1
5 to 14 acres	19 476	16 327	3 147	517	577	1 904	149	2
15 to 24 acres	17 499	16 799	694	131	137	393	33	6
25 acres and over	20 402	20 126	256	63	44	139	10	20
Soybeans for beans—farms	5 182	4 837	341	52	46	222	21	4
acres	194 962	191 120	3 785	527	456	2 601	201	57
bushels	3 813 422	3 764 682	47 894	6 424	6 670	31 406	3 394	846
Farms with—								
1 to 4 acres	292	215	77	16	9	48	4	–
5 to 14 acres	1 384	1 229	153	25	25	92	11	2
15 to 24 acres	1 138	1 046	90	8	12	64	6	2
25 acres and over	2 368	2 347	21	3	–	18	–	–
Hay and grass silage, excluding sorghum hay (see text)—farms	74 237	64 710	9 497	1 417	1 528	5 964	588	30
acres	4 105 994	3 906 346	194 628	33 610	34 756	113 881	12 381	5 020
tons	10 168 458	9 818 483	337 432	60 815	60 693	195 531	20 393	12 543
Farms with—								
1 to 4 acres	1 073	507	564	56	70	397	41	2
5 to 14 acres	7 601	4 457	3 144	370	461	2 148	165	–
15 to 24 acres	10 209	7 416	2 793	458	396	1 755	184	–
25 to 49 acres	22 679	20 182	2 495	394	500	1 434	167	2
50 acres and over	32 675	32 148	501	139	101	230	31	26
Cotton—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms with—								
1 to 4 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peanuts for nuts—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms with—								
1 to 4 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco—farms	2 327	2 132	195	35	36	119	5	–
acres	9 195	8 915	280	47	47	177	9	–
pounds	17 255 904	16 823 021	432 883	67 202	77 769	272 627	15 285	–
Farms with—								
0.1 to 0.4 acres	26	20	6	2	1	3	–	–
0.5 to 0.9 acres	78	42	36	7	7	21	1	–
1.0 to 1.4 acres	187	131	56	10	10	35	1	–
1.5 to 1.9 acres	221	174	47	4	16	26	1	–
2.0 to 4.9 acres	1 244	1 194	50	12	2	34	2	–
5.0 acres and over	571	571	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes—farms	1 074	842	225	34	60	114	17	7
acres	54 006	53 740	149	24	42	77	7	117
hundredweight	13 778 777	13 744 062	16 073	2 487	5 456	7 801	329	18 642
Farms with—								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	469	300	168	24	40	87	17	1
1.0 to 2.9 acres	131	82	49	9	18	22	–	–
3.0 to 4.9 acres	69	63	5	1	2	2	–	1
5.0 acres and over	405	397	3	–	–	3	–	5
Sweetpotatoes—farms	10	–	9	–	3	5	1	1
acres	27	–	7	–	1	6	(Z)	20
bushels	4 680	–	880	–	67	807	6	3 800
Farms with—								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	8	–	8	–	3	4	1	–
1.0 to 2.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3.0 to 4.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5.0 acres and over	2	–	1	–	–	1	–	1
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale—farms	6 264	5 667	589	61	88	401	39	8
acres	337 959	335 661	2 015	206	334	1 320	155	283
Farms with—								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	357	195	162	13	23	112	14	–
1.0 to 2.9 acres	432	213	217	23	29	156	9	2
3.0 to 4.9 acres	169	92	77	11	15	45	6	–
5.0 to 9.9 acres	409	343	64	8	8	44	4	2
10.0 acres and over	4 897	4 824	69	6	13	44	6	4

Table 9. Summary by Occupation and Age: 1974—Continued

All Farms

	Total	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	Farms with sales under $2,500					Abnormal farms
			Total	Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming		
				Less than 65 years	65 years and over	Less than 65 years	65 years and over	
Crops Harvested—Continued								
Berries for sale ---- farms	693	502	186	29	39	102	16	5
acres	8 722	8 516	181	31	35	107	8	26
Farms with—								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	290	175	114	17	26	57	14	1
1.0 to 2.9 acres	147	92	53	8	9	35	1	2
3.0 to 4.9 acres	31	23	8	2	2	3	1	–
5.0 acres and over	225	212	11	2	2	7	–	2
Land in orchards ---- farms	1 104	638	455	45	58	312	40	11
acres	13 725	12 641	981	105	167	616	93	102
Farms with—								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	217	52	163	21	18	118	6	2
1.0 to 2.9 acres	324	151	171	13	17	117	24	2
3.0 to 4.9 acres	133	69	64	2	10	45	7	–
5.0 to 9.9 acres	146	101	41	7	9	24	1	4
10.0 acres and over	290	271	16	2	4	8	2	3
All other crops ---- farms	2 880	2 560	314	42	37	193	42	6
acres	52 601	51 453	903	98	131	593	81	245
Farms with—								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	215	175	40	9	3	27	1	–
1.0 to 2.9 acres	479	300	178	21	15	112	30	1
3.0 to 4.9 acres	331	282	48	9	10	19	10	1
5.0 to 9.9 acres	617	598	19	2	5	12	–	–
10.0 to 14.9 acres	428	407	21	–	4	16	1	–
15.0 to 24.9 acres	401	394	7	–	–	7	–	–
25.0 acres and over	409	404	1	1	–	–	–	4
Greenhouse products under glass or other protection ---- farms	334	285	49	9	3	36	1	–
square feet	3 952 312	3 919 667	32 645	7 996	1 163	22 586	900	–

Table 10. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974, 1969, and 1964

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	1974	1969	1964
Farms ---- number	74 852	76 935	90 210
Land in farms ---- acres	16 338 641	15 938 358	17 689 071
Average size of farm ---- acres	218	207	196
Value of land and buildings ---- $1,000	7 139 813	3 714 240	2 795 975
Average per farm ---- dollars	95 386	48 277	30 994
Average per acre ---- dollars	437	233	158
Land in Farms According to Use			
Total cropland ---- farms	73 413	75 575	(NA)
acres	11 037 933	10 474 982	10 759 840
Harvested cropland ---- farms	72 547	74 450	88 575
acres	9 018 530	7 648 419	8 372 814
Farms by acres harvested:			
1 to 49 acres	14 786	17 953	17 844
50 to 99 acres	23 185	26 895	39 967
100 to 199 acres	23 562	22 867	25 912
200 to 499 acres	9 995	6 283	4 595
500 to 999 acres	827	376	214
1,000 acres and over	192	76	43
1,000 to 1,999 acres	148	55	(NA)
2,000 acres and over	44	21	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing ---- farms	40 998	49 239	58 664
acres	1 534 982	1 832 580	1 535 008
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured ---- farms	4 215	11 193	22 202
acres	102 697	322 760	518 541
Cropland on which all crops failed ---- farms	6 729	4 177	5 267
acres	169 174	81 981	86 116

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	1974	1969	1964
Land in Farms According to Use—Con.			
Total cropland—Continued			
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow ---- farms	1 917	4 068	(NA)
acres	55 832	120 194	(NA)
Cropland idle ---- farms	6 308	16 258	10 725
acres	156 718	469 048	247 361
Total woodland ---- farms	48 239	54 280	67 461
acres	3 201 095	3 442 588	4 205 190
Woodland pastured ---- farms	27 746	35 335	47 455
acres	1 470 014	1 816 335	2 401 721
Woodland not pastured ---- farms	32 983	33 604	38 428
acres	1 731 081	1 626 253	1 803 469
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture ---- farms	20 504	24 035	40 018
acres	1 038 063	1 077 566	1 609 382
Improved pastureland and rangeland ---- farms	6 351	8 526	9 671
acres	285 010	317 046	229 970
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland ---- farms	15 271	18 387	(NA)
acres	753 053	760 520	1 379 412
Other land (see text) ---- farms	57 750	59 313	88 566
acres	1 061 550	943 222	1 114 659
Irrigated land ---- farms	1 052	1 034	680
acres	126 924	100 413	61 455
Total pastureland, all types ---- farms	58 080	65 765	(NA)
acres	4 043 059	4 726 481	5 546 111

Table 11. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use, by Size of Farm: 1974, 1969, and 1964

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	1974	1969	1964	1974					
					Farms with harvested cropland			Farms with irrigated land		
				Acres in farms	Number	Total acres in farms	Acres harvested	Number	Total acres in farms	Acres irrigated
Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	74 852	76 935	90 210	16 338 641	72 547	16 176 895	9 018 530	1 052	480 701	126 924
Farms with—										
1 to 9 acres	1 435	1 085	882	3 763	523	2 015	1 420	81	260	130
10 to 49 acres	3 686	2 526	2 182	118 103	3 126	103 749	70 028	89	2 232	576
50 to 69 acres	2 535	1 988	2 134	150 308	2 408	142 927	93 224	28	1 648	459
70 to 99 acres	8 076	8 660	11 372	665 282	7 884	649 754	402 094	60	4 905	1 167
100 to 139 acres	10 992	12 856	16 865	1 296 937	10 835	1 278 566	765 674	74	8 806	1 928
140 to 179 acres	11 796	14 018	17 760	1 865 288	11 692	1 848 933	1 070 970	105	16 457	4 013
180 to 219 acres	9 061	10 184	12 047	1 790 630	8 985	1 775 622	1 014 804	74	14 715	3 157
220 to 259 acres	7 111	7 434	8 584	1 688 274	7 048	1 673 504	946 306	73	17 160	4 119
260 to 499 acres	16 082	15 065	15 600	5 522 683	15 995	5 493 802	2 970 914	189	69 935	17 340
500 to 999 acres	3 476	2 724	2 456	2 216 014	3 459	2 204 314	1 155 294	163	111 630	35 603
1,000 to 1,999 acres	485	317	257	630 028	478	621 232	325 474	82	108 779	29 784
2,000 acres and over	117	78	71	391 331	114	382 477	202 328	34	124 174	28 648
5,000 acres and over	15	(NA)	(NA)	106 205	15	106 205	51 667	5	37 049	9 594

Table 12. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year	farms	1 052	1 034
Proportion of farms	percent	1.4	1.3
Total land irrigated	acres	126 924	100 413
Average per farm	acres	120.7	97.1
Irrigated farms by acres irrigated:			
1 to 9 acres	farms	283	234
	acres	949	963
10 to 49 acres	farms	358	394
	acres	8 532	9 340
50 to 99 acres	farms	122	152
	acres	8 161	10 318
100 to 199 acres	farms	124	129
	acres	17 007	17 414
200 to 499 acres	farms	104	89
	acres	32 560	26 469
500 to 999 acres	farms	48	27
	acres	32 320	17 662
1,000 acres and over	farms	13	9
	acres	27 395	18 247
Cropland irrigated	farms	1 052	1 033
	acres	126 924	100 328
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	1 043	1 007
	acres	123 623	97 193
Cropland pasture irrigated	farms	12	35
	acres	102	560
Other cropland irrigated	farms	49	66
	acres	3 199	2 575
Improved pastureland and rangeland irrigated	farms	–	2
	acres	–	85

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974	1969
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	acre-feet	83 604	61 723
Average per acre irrigated	acre-feet	0.7	0.6
Method of irrigation:			
Furrows or ditches	farms	40	106
	acres	5 105	2 490
Flooding	Farms	55	90
	acres	2 169	4 199
Self-propelled sprinkler systems	farms	290	904
	acres	69 794	95 020
Other sprinkler systems	farms	815	
	acres	52 901	
Subirrigation	farms	2	6
	acres	55	674
Land in irrigated farms	acres	480 701	464 312
Cropland	acres	287 452	259 488
Harvested cropland	acres	240 917	200 740
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973	farms	54	(X)
	acres irrigated	2 112	(X)
Farms with artificial drainage	farms	10 572	12 944
Proportion of farms	percent	14.1	16.8
Land in farms with drainage	acres	2 763 288	3 042 658
Land drained	acres	794 661	866 432
Average per farm	acres	75.2	67.0
Land drained by systems installed in census year	farms	1 670	1 096
	acres	46 138	37 003
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	6 645	(NA)
	number	12 232	(NA)
	acres	19 852	(NA)

Table 13. Agricultural Chemicals Used: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	farms	65 115	67 376
	$1,000	159 896	66 414
Commercial fertilizer	farms	62 891	58 570
	acres on which used	4 877 281	3 724 254
	$1,000	124 820	48 843
Dry fertilizer	farms	57 904	58 400
	tons	659 210	529 838
Farms by tons used:			
1 to 49 tons		56 290	57 416
50 to 99 tons		1 163	699
100 to 199 tons		323	200
200 to 499 tons		105	68
500 to 799 tons		17	13
800 to 999 tons		3	
1,000 tons and over		3	4
Liquid fertilizer	farms	13 094	12 288
	tons	101 593	76 754
Farms by tons used:			
1 to 9 tons		10 740	10 559
10 to 49 tons		2 106	1 553
50 to 99 tons		156	123
100 to 199 tons		59	34
200 to 499 tons		24	16
500 tons and over		9	3
Lime	farms	8 564	10 842
	acres on which used	300 960	267 864
	tons	654 621	576 329
	$1,000	4 098	2 448
Farms by tons used:			
1 to 49 tons		4 731	7 262
50 to 99 tons		1 911	2 167
100 to 199 tons		1 251	979
200 to 499 tons		567	370
500 to 999 tons		74	49
1,000 tons and over		30	15

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—Continued			
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control insects, nematodes, diseases, and weeds:			
Insects on hay crops	farms	3 797	624
	acres on which used	156 037	18 564
	$1,000	870	82
Insects on other crops	farms	16 202	11 451
	acres on which used	1 367 476	769 906
	$1,000	9 005	3 438
Nematodes in crops	farms	375	251
	acres on which used	32 423	12 045
	$1,000	166	58
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	820	1 136
	acres on which used	68 085	69 928
	$1,000	1 141	772
Weeds or grass in crops	farms	31 080	37 558
	acres on which used	2 397 174	1 955 864
	$1,000	16 574	9 258
Weeds or brush in pasture	farms	1 099	2 343
	acres on which used	22 796	40 696
	$1,000	103	88
Weeds on other land	farms	1 266	(NA)
	acres on which used	9 337	(NA)
	$1,000	79	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	farms	596	927
	acres on which used	33 058	38 143
	$1,000	269	156
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	10 200	23 950
	$1,000	744	1 032
Other chemicals (see text)	farms	11 990	(NA)
	$1,000	2 028	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974, 1969, and 1964

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974		1969	1964
		Total farms	Farms operated by Black and other races, see text		
Farms and land in farms operated by—					
All farm operators	farms	74 852	144	76 935	90 210
	acres	16 338 641	30 811	15 938 358	17 689 071
Harvested cropland	farms	72 547	135	74 450	88 575
	acres	9 018 530	15 785	7 648 419	8 372 814
Full owners	farms	47 365	100	52 736	58 717
	acres	8 492 727	18 842	9 594 696	(NA)
Harvested cropland	farms	45 354	91	50 598	(NA)
	acres	4 220 709	8 894	4 214 490	(NA)
Part owners	farms	22 555	37	18 269	21 472
	acres	6 795 550	10 856	5 111 587	(NA)
Harvested cropland	farms	22 431	37	18 168	(NA)
	acres	4 142 251	6 122	2 734 995	(NA)
Tenants	farms	4 932	7	5 930	9 560
	acres	1 050 364	1 113	1 232 075	(NA)
Harvested cropland	farms	4 762	7	5 684	(NA)
	acres	655 570	769	698 934	(NA)
Percent of tenancy		6.6	4.9	7.7	10.5
Farms by type of organization:					
Individual or family	farms	67 911	138	67 096	(NA)
	acres	13 903 372	28 684	13 222 734	(NA)
Partnership	farms	5 925	6	8 964	(NA)
	acres	1 738 573	2 127	2 236 822	(NA)
Corporation, including family corporations	farms	890	(NA)	569	(NA)
	acres	663 881	(NA)	409 205	(NA)

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974		1969	1964
		Total farms	Farms operated by Black and other races, see text		
Farms by type of organization — Continued					
Other	farms	126	(NA)	306	(NA)
	acres	32 815	(NA)	69 597	(NA)
Farm operators by age group:[1]					
Under 25 years		1 626	2	1 693	1 504
25 to 34 years		8 756	22	8 696	11 086
35 to 44 years		14 734	43	17 547	23 066
45 to 54 years		20 604	44	22 802	26 668
55 to 64 years		18 543	20	18 352	19 563
65 years and over		9 573	13	7 845	8 323
Average age		49.9	46.3	48.9	(NA)
Farm operators by place of residence:[1]					
On farm operated		61 222	113	69 785	85 316
On another farm		1 285	3	3 158	3 223
In a rural area, not on a farm		910	–		
In a city, town, or urban area		2 032	–		
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm[1]		23 206	46	28 905	31 984
1 to 49 days		4 603	3	8 325	10 897
50 to 99 days		1 744	5	2 891	4 080
100 to 149 days		1 599	1	4 208	4 887
150 to 199 days		2 242	6		
200 days and over		13 018	31	13 481	12 120
Farm operators by principal occupation:[1]					
Farming		60 240	93	(NA)	(NA)
Other than farming		13 596	51	(NA)	(NA)

[1]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 15. Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974	1969
Market value of agricultural products sold (see text)	farms	74 852	76 935
	$1,000	2 327 488	1 428 241
Average per farm	dollars	31 095	18 564
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:			
Under $2,500 (see text)		645	809
$2,500 to $4,999		7 602	10 460
$5,000 to $7,499		6 179	9 071
$7,500 to $9,999		5 338	7 985
$10,000 to $14,999		9 126	13 874
$15,000 to $19,999		7 743	10 869
$20,000 to $29,999		12 483	13 034
$30,000 to $39,999		8 836	5 524
$40,000 to $59,999		9 340	3 327
$60,000 and over		7 560	1 982
$60,000 to $79,999		3 652	959
$80,000 to $99,999		1 534	348
$100,000 and over		2 374	675
$100,000 to $199,999		1 783	490
$200,000 to $499,999		467	150
$500,000 and over		124	35
Farm sales by commodity or commodity group:			
Crops, including nursery products and hay	farms	37 649	38 056
	$1,000	469 049	184 973
Grains	farms	25 093	27 010
	$1,000	218 971	72 213
Tobacco	farms	2 127	1 891
	$1,000	10 861	4 496

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974	1969
Farm sales by commodity or commodity group — Continued			
Crops, including nursery products and hay — Continued			
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	–	–
	$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	19 969	16 890
	$1,000	61 448	21 935
Other field crops	farms	668	1 077
	$1,000	50 951	25 241
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	5 535	5 996
	$1,000	82 516	32 955
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	852	1 069
	$1,000	20 299	13 533
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	603	465
	$1,000	24 003	14 600
Forest products sold	farms	4 063	3 893
	$1,000	6 730	3 699
Livestock, poultry, and their products sold	farms	65 970	72 595
	$1,000	1 851 710	1 239 569
Poultry and poultry products	farms	6 893	10 843
	$1,000	86 534	55 198
Dairy products	farms	49 102	58 700
	$1,000	1 261 108	782 603
Cattle and calves	farms	62 509	(NA)
	$1,000	324 790	261 136
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	1 947	(NA)
	$1,000	2 002	[1]140 632
Hogs and pigs	farms	16 442	
	$1,000	139 269	
Other livestock and livestock products	farms	1 802	
	$1,000	38 006	

[1]Includes goats and mohair sold.

Table 16. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974	1969
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses	farms	18 924	(NA)
	$1,000	31 380	(NA)
Farms by total farm related income:			
$1 to $249		4 591	(NA)
$250 to $499		3 377	(NA)
$500 to $999		3 869	(NA)
$1,000 to $4,999		5 706	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999		1 018	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999		256	(NA)
$20,000 to $29,999		58	(NA)
$30,000 and over		49	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services	farms	7 436	10 268
	$1,000	11 406	9 354
Farms with income of—			
$1 to $249		2 519	4 395
$250 to $499		1 328	1 989
$500 to $999		1 290	1 733
$1,000 to $4,999		1 798	1 841
$5,000 to $9,999		303	196
$10,000 and over		198	114
Recreational services	farms	433	740
	$1,000	1 448	1 055
Farms with income of—			
$1 to $249		277	462
$250 to $499		29	79
$500 to $999		29	75
$1,000 to $4,999		64	91
$5,000 to $9,999		15	13
$10,000 and over		19	20
Government farm programs	farms	8 682	26 291
	$1,000	9 688	28 001
Farms with income of—			
$1 to $249		2 222	4 672
$250 to $499		1 723	4 991
$500 to $999		1 928	7 717
$1,000 to $4,999		2 362	8 374
$5,000 to $9,999		433	414
$10,000 and over		14	123
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments	farms	3 683	(NA)
	$1,000	5 588	(NA)
Farms with income of—			
$1 to $249		839	(NA)
$250 to $499		661	(NA)
$500 to $999		869	(NA)
$1,000 to $4,999		1 123	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999		130	(NA)
$10,000 and over		61	(NA)
Other farm-related sources	farms	2 428	(NA)
	$1,000	3 251	(NA)
Farms with income of—			
$1 to $249		863	(NA)
$250 to $499		409	(NA)
$500 to $999		436	(NA)
$1,000 to $4,999		604	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999		81	(NA)
$10,000 and over		35	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources	farms	5 645	(NA)
	$1,000	9 447	(NA)
Farms with income of—			
$1 to $249		1 703	(NA)
$250 to $499		856	(NA)
$500 to $999		1 009	(NA)
$1,000 to $4,999		1 748	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999		224	(NA)
$10,000 and over		105	(NA)

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[1]	farms	42 956
	$1,000	294 188
Farms by family off-farm income:		
$1 to $249		2 980
$250 to $499		2 056
$500 to $999		3 448
$1,000 to $4,999		14 291
$5,000 to $9,999		9 021
$10,000 to $19,999		9 200
$20,000 to $29,999		1 371
$30,000 and over		589
Nonfarm business, other than farm-related[1]	farms	6 781
	$1,000	53 837
Farms with income of—		
$1 to $249		338
$250 to $499		261
$500 to $999		474
$1,000 to $4,999		2 020
$5,000 to $9,999		1 706
10,000 to $19,999		1 531
$20,000 and over		451
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips[1]	farms	25 453
	$1,000	184 772
Farms with income of—		
$1 to $249		1 427
$250 to $499		1 199
$500 to $999		2 000
$1,000 to $4,999		6 756
$5,000 to $9,999		6 116
10,000 to $19,999		6 942
$20,000 and over		1 013
Interest, dividends, or royalties[1]	farms	22 372
	$1,000	32 052
Farms with income of—		
$1 to $249		7 407
$250 to $499		3 371
$500 to $999		4 020
$1,000 to $4,999		6 598
$5,000 to $9,999		742
$10,000 and over		234
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc.[1]	farms	7 683
	$1,000	17 498
Farms with income of—		
$1 to $249		389
$250 to $499		467
$500 to $999		698
$1,000 to $4,999		5 644
$5,000 to $9,999		431
$10,000 and over		54
Rental income of nonfarm property[1]	farms	3 211
	$1,000	6 030
Farms with income of—		
$1 to $249		362
$250 to $499		433
$500 to $999		888
$1,000 to $4,999		1 261
$5,000 to $9,999		156
$10,000 and over		111

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 17. Farm Production Expenses: 1974, 1969, and 1964

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974 Farms	1974 Expenses ($1,000)	1969	1964
Total farm production expenses	farms	74 845	(X)	76 935	90 201
	$1,000	(X)	1 651 850	989 298	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of—					
$1 to $1,999		2 539	3 434	3 197	(NA)
$2,000 to $2,999		3 346	8 454	5 040	(NA)
$3,000 to $4,999		7 838	31 433	12 357	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999		16 181	118 977	24 167	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999		20 225	293 462	21 510	(NA)
$20,000 to $39,999		16 401	457 777	8 088	(NA)
$40,000 to $49,999		2 886	128 169	914	(NA)
$50,000 and over		5 429	610 144	1 662	(NA)
$50,000 to $59,999		1 686	92 042	(NA)	(NA)
$60,000 to $79,999		1 502	103 214	(NA)	(NA)
$80,000 to $99,999		764	68 246	(NA)	(NA)
$100,000 and over		1 477	346 642	(NA)	(NA)
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	29 110	(X)	37 312	43 816
	$1,000	(X)	134 569	107 363	50 884
Farms with expenditures of—					
$1 to $499		9 018	1 815	14 473	33 310
$500 to $999		4 296	2 962	6 260	
$1,000 to $4,999		10 223	24 058	12 065	8 702
$5,000 to $9,999		2 701	18 231	2 490	1 111

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		1974 Farms	1974 Expenses ($1,000)	1969	1964
Livestock and poultry purchased — Continued					
Farms with expenditures of — Continued					
$10,000 to $14,999		1 058	12 399	819	384
$15,000 to $19,999		544	9 113	384	
$20,000 to $29,999		506	12 033	381	
$30,000 to $39,999		263	8 922	161	309
$40,000 to $49,999		152	6 643	92	
$50,000 and over		349	38 392	187	
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	59 976	(X)	68 634	82 995
	$1,000	(X)	375 299	202 110	154 600
Farms with expenditures of —					
$1 to $499		6 661	1 618	10 507	38 187
$500 to $999		5 590	4 082	11 544	
$1,000 to $4,999		26 627	71 027	37 714	40 800
$5,000 to $9,999		12 255	85 705	6 621	2 821
$10,000 to $14,999		4 660	55 529	1 168	710
$15,000 to $19,999		1 783	30 166	419	
$20,000 to $29,999		1 305	30 964	307	
$30,000 to $39,999		415	14 111	106	477
$40,000 to $49,999		211	9 205	45	
$50,000 and over		469	72 891	203	

Table 17. Farm Production Expenses: 1974, 1969, and 1964 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	1974 Farms	1974 Expenses ($1,000)	1969	1964
Commercially mixed formula feeds ____ farms	42 097	(X)	48 147	79 146
$1,000	(X)	209 683	104 272	113 397
Farms by tons purchased:				
1 to 49 tons	36 819	(X)	44 310	75 805
50 to 99 tons	3 466	(X)	2 518	2 216
100 to 199 tons	1 213	(X)	800	619
200 to 499 tons	415	(X)	345	300
500 to 799 tons	77	(X)	67	
800 to 999 tons	28	(X)	32	167
1,000 tons and over	79	(X)	75	
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	8 429	1 934	15 695	(NA)
$500 to $999	5 425	3 884	9 636	(NA)
$1,000 to $4,999	18 292	44 956	19 292	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	6 123	41 662	2 353	(NA)
$10,000 to $14,999	1 914	22 531	505	(NA)
$15,000 to $19,999	686	11 460	219	(NA)
$20,000 to $29,999	583	13 678	178	(NA)
$30,000 to $39,999	210	7 112		
$40,000 to $49,999	110	4 839	271	(NA)
$50,000 and over	325	57 626		
Feed ingredients ____ farms	30 155	(X)	37 389	(NA)
$1,000	(X)	82 323	50 798	(NA)
Farms by tons purchased:				
1 to 49 tons	28 096	(X)	35 161	(NA)
50 to 99 tons	1 581	(X)	1 549	(NA)
100 to 199 tons	392	(X)	468	(NA)
200 to 499 tons	73	(X)	165	(NA)
500 to 799 tons	9	(X)	25	(NA)
800 to 999 tons	1	(X)	7	(NA)
1,000 tons and over	3	(X)	14	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	6 528	1 435	12 076	(NA)
$500 to $999	4 504	3 245	8 840	(NA)
$1,000 to $1,999	6 213	8 795	8 819	(NA)
$2,000 to $4,999	8 343	26 125	6 431	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	3 315	22 116	1 026	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999	1 036	13 369	198	(NA)
$20,000 and over	216	7 238		
Whole grains ____ farms	24 912	(X)	32 807	43 956
$1,000	(X)	69 959	41 934	31 648
Farms by tons purchased:				
1 to 49 tons	21 265	(X)	27 441	(NA)
50 to 99 tons	2 485	(X)	3 727	(NA)
100 to 199 tons	885	(X)	1 252	(NA)
200 to 499 tons	232	(X)	315	(NA)
500 to 799 tons	21	(X)	38	(NA)
800 to 999 tons	9	(X)	11	(NA)
1,000 tons and over	15	(X)	23	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	6 622	1 401	12 612	(NA)
$500 to $999	3 864	2 748	7 605	(NA)
$1,000 to $1,999	4 615	6 486	6 812	(NA)
$2,000 to $4,999	5 983	18 673	4 741	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	2 680	18 133	811	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999	879	11 471	226	(NA)
$20,000 and over	269	11 046		
Hay, green chop, and silage ____ farms	11 671	(X)	9 431	25 482
$1,000	(X)	13 335	5 107	9 556
Farms by tons purchased:				
1 to 49 tons	8 919	(X)	7 121	(NA)
50 to 99 tons	1 617	(X)	1 269	(NA)
100 to 199 tons	757	(X)	668	(NA)
200 to 499 tons	322	(X)	291	(NA)
500 to 799 tons	30	(X)	65	(NA)
800 to 999 tons	7	(X)		
1,000 tons and over	19	(X)	17	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	5 021	1 146	6 500	(NA)
$500 to $999	2 542	1 742	1 630	(NA)
$1,000 to $1,999	2 136	2 847	836	(NA)
$2,000 to $4,999	1 609	4 561	393	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	291	1 816	61	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999	58	704	10	(NA)
$20,000 and over	14	519		
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ____ farms	50 865	(X)	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	(X)	21 098	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $99	11 942	607	(NA)	(NA)
$100 to $499	26 126	6 490	(NA)	(NA)
$500 to $999	8 221	5 507	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,999	4 126	6 098	(NA)	(NA)
$3,000 to $4,999	297	1 048	(NA)	(NA)
$5,000 and over	153	1 347	(NA)	(NA)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ____ farms	65 317	(X)	67 782	86 044
$1,000	(X)	58 682	27 076	21 494
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	30 947	7 967	55 055	79 512
$500 to $999	18 658	13 042	9 682	5 075
$1,000 to $4,999	14 892	25 748	2 812	
$5,000 to $9,999	523	3 441	123	1 457
$10,000 and over	297	8 485	110	
Commerical fertilizer ____ farms	62 891	(X)	64 084	74 918
$1,000	(X)	124 820	48 843	36 992
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	18 818	5 275	38 240	(NA)
$500 to $999	14 996	10 669	13 658	(NA)
$1,000 to $4,999	24 142	51 323	11 225	(NA)

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	1974 Farms	1974 Expenses ($1,000)	1969	1964
Commercial fertilizer — Continued				
Farms with expenditures of — Continued				
$5,000 to $9,999	3 320	22 106	684	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999	1 097	14 547	199	(NA)
$20,000 to $29,999	263	6 184	78	(NA)
$30,000 and over	255	14 716		
Lime ____ farms	8 564	(X)	10 842	20 299
$1,000	(X)	4 098	2 448	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $99	1 611	87	4 158	(NA)
$100 to $499	4 535	1 159	5 663	(NA)
$500 to $999	1 559	1 068	734	(NA)
$1,000 to $1,999	622	826	223	(NA)
$2,000 to $4,999	192	534	58	(NA)
$5,000 and over	45	424	6	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals, excluding lime and fertilizer (see text) ____ farms	46 473	(X)	50 538	(NA)
$1,000	(X)	30 978	15 122	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $99	10 069	553	20 454	(NA)
$100 to $499	22 769	5 505	23 840	(NA)
$500 to $999	6 943	4 815	3 857	(NA)
$1,000 to $1,999	3 846	5 220	1 535	(NA)
$2,000 to $4,999	2 097	6 126	630	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	490	3 342	153	(NA)
$10,000 and over	259	5 417	69	(NA)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ____ farms	73 842	(X)	76 818	90 121
$1,000	(X)	94 171	55 728	55 395
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	17 561	5 219	33 032	45 996
$500 to $999	22 484	16 482	28 667	32 077
$1,000 to $1,999	22 471	31 209	12 240	11 867
$2,000 to $4,999	9 756	27 342	2 559	
$5,000 to $9,999	1 239	8 069	250	
$10,000 to $19,999	251	3 289	70	181
$20,000 and over	80	2 561		
Gasoline ____ farms	72 731	(X)	76 127	89 433
$1,000	(X)	62 074	41 978	44 456
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	25 890	7 378	41 965	(NA)
$500 to $999	25 300	18 135	25 721	(NA)
$1,000 to $1,999	16 904	22 490	7 289	(NA)
$2,000 to $4,999	4 285	11 315	1 044	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	289	1 834	108	(NA)
$10,000 and over	63	922		
Diesel oil ____ farms	32 420	(X)	21 086	12 175
$1,000	(X)	16 961	5 345	2 468
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	22 219	4 924	18 741	(NA)
$500 to $999	6 347	4 269	1 694	(NA)
$1,000 to $1,999	2 701	3 522	460	(NA)
$2,000 to $4,999	974	2 640	167	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	125	796	24	(NA)
$10,000 and over	54	809		
LP gas, butane, and propane ____ farms	13 394	(X)	13 877	12 978
$1,000	(X)	6 451	2 877	1 820
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $99	3 605	187	7 350	(NA)
$100 to $499	6 507	1 528	5 234	(NA)
$500 to $999	1 770	1 201	836	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,999	1 241	1 934	396	(NA)
$3,000 to $4,999	167	606	61	(NA)
$5,000 and over	104	994		
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ____ farms	73 749	(X)	76 772	90 110
$1,000	(X)	8 685	5 529	6 652
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $99	46 174	2 179	60 663	(NA)
$100 to $499	25 797	4 668	15 575	(NA)
$500 to $999	1 383	870	394	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,999	331	469	114	(NA)
$3,000 to $4,999	31	110	26	(NA)
$5,000 and over	33	388		
Hired farm labor ____ farms	28 937	(X)	41 998	47 148
$1,000	(X)	91 975	66 063	49 769
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $99	2 651	142	5 716	30 275
$100 to $499	7 774	1 999	15 211	
$500 to $999	4 538	3 189	8 461	6 837
$1,000 to $2,499	6 019	9 663	7 340	5 902
$2,500 to $4,999	3 912	13 767	3 142	2 688
$5,000 to $9,999	2 521	16 978	1 331	826
$10,000 to $19,999	927	12 561	451	357
$20,000 to $29,999	240	5 746	126	185
$30,000 to $49,999	176	6 709	113	
$50,000 and over	179	21 220	107	78
Contract labor ____ farms	2 007	(X)	2 771	(NA)
$1,000	(X)	3 283	2 905	(NA)
Farms with expenditures of —				
$1 to $499	856	224	1 805	(NA)
$500 to $999	448	309	499	(NA)
$1,000 to $4,999	591	1 218	394	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	78	515	39	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999	15	197	19	(NA)
$20,000 and over	19	820	15	(NA)

Table 17. Farm Production Expenses: 1974, 1969, and 1964—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	1974		1969	1964
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)		
Machine hire and customwork[1] ——— farms	40 569	(X)	50 669	60 249
$1,000	(X)	25 301	19 113	15 035
Farms with expenditures of—				
$1 to $499	25 619	5 552	39 889	54 424
$500 to $999	8 447	5 788	7 495	4 533
$1,000 to $4,999	6 187	10 906	3 166	1 220
$5,000 to $9,999	241	1 553	94	51
$10,000 and over	75	1 502	25	21
All other production expenses ——— farms	74 665	(X)	76 750	(NA)
$1,000	(X)	687 577	442 526	(NA)

[1]Data for 1964 includes contract labor.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	1974		1969	1964
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)		
All other production expenses—Continued				
Farms with expenditures of—				
$1 to $499	2 359	651	2 038	(NA)
$500 to $999	3 400	2 526	3 712	(NA)
$1,000 to $4,999	28 708	80 134	39 268	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999	18 730	133 282	21 291	(NA)
$10,000 and over	21 468	470 983	10 441	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999	14 515	199 172	(NA)	(NA)
$20,000 to $29,999	4 083	96 034	(NA)	(NA)
$30,000 to $39,999	1 351	45 657	(NA)	(NA)
$40,000 to $49,999	646	28 312	(NA)	(NA)
$50,000 and over	873	101 808	(NA)	(NA)

Table 18. Farm Payroll and Employment: 1974, 1969, and 1964

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	1974	1969	1964
Hired farm labor ——— farms	28 937	41 998	47 148
workers	120 049	135 021	(NA)
amount paid, $1,000	91 975	66 063	49 769
Workers and wages by number of days worked:			
150 days or more ——— farms	10 112	8 942	12 805
workers	19 259	14 588	20 825
amount paid, $1,000	65 798	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 150 days ——— farms	23 182	36 653	(NA)
workers	100 790	120 433	(NA)
amount paid, $1,000	26 177	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 149 days ——— farms	9 150	(NA)	(NA)
workers	26 349	(NA)	(NA)
amount paid, $1,000	17 351	(NA)	(NA)
Less than 25 days ——— farms	17 352	(NA)	(NA)
workers	74 441	(NA)	(NA)
amount paid, $1,000	8 826	(NA)	(NA)
Contract labor ——— farms	2 007	2 771	(NA)
amount paid, $1,000	3 283	2 905	(NA)
Farms reporting workers furnished by contractor ——— farms	818	(NA)	(NA)
workers	4 070	(NA)	(NA)
amount paid, $1,000	1 969	(NA)	(NA)
Corporations ——— farms	890	(NA)	(NA)
With salaried officers reported ——— farms	275	(NA)	(NA)
number of officers	615	(NA)	(NA)
amount paid, $1,000	7 205	(NA)	(NA)

Table 19. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974, 1969, and 1964

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	1974				1969				1964	
			Manufactured 1970 to 1974				Manufactured 1965 to 1969			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Automobiles	67 205	91 699	37 970	44 202	71 092	93 939	46 236	53 377	86 984	119 786
2 or 3	19 270	41 293	5 254	11 068	18 198	38 814	5 990	12 630	(NA)	(NA)
4 and over	710	3 181	122	540	626	2 857	114	615	(NA)	(NA)
Motortrucks, including pickups	62 678	81 581	25 641	28 173	61 848	75 549	26 419	28 859	69 019	82 067
2 or 3	11 604	25 037	1 621	3 427	9 409	23 110	1 700	4 140	(NA)	(NA)
4 and over	1 153	6 623	140	866						
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers	69 652	216 138	23 548	32 763	72 227	200 039	28 561	50 057	87 200	213 334
2 or 3	39 670	101 578	6 567	14 067	46 095	116 024	10 380	24 539	62 848	150 708
4 and over	22 902	107 480	441	2 156	16 467	74 350	2 101	9 438	10 817	49 091
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers	69 522	212 214	23 432	32 457	71 889	195 654	28 289	49 115	87 107	209 487
Crawler tractors	3 306	3 924	292	306	3 412	4 385	789	942	3 340	3 847
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	12 521	12 936	2 568	2 628	9 854	10 170	4 061	4 171	5 317	5 457
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	32 190	35 114	7 653	8 064	29 502	31 931	9 635	10 408	33 569	34 358
Corn heads for combines	4 765	5 053	1 839	1 934	3 409	3 566	1 952	2 043	(NA)	(NA)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	29 070	30 061	6 065	6 130	27 445	28 365	8 142	8 365	(NA)	(NA)
Mower conditioners	33 387	34 050	13 998	14 053	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pickup balers	49 452	50 292	10 718	10 748	50 449	51 276	19 151	19 235	58 471	58 853
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled	17 731	18 329	7 050	7 137	14 865	15 374	8 983	9 165	(NA)	(NA)
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	33 393	37 375	10 857	11 212	25 720	27 199	11 215	11 525	33 551	34 561

	1974		1969	
	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	73 349	1 951 436	76 308	960 855
By value of machinery and equipment:				
$1 to $4,999	6 359	19 711	19 272	55 696
$5,000 to $9,999	9 322	64 868	19 932	135 516
$10,000 to $14,999	8 927	103 782	13 644	153 632
$15,000 to $19,999	7 976	133 092	7 902	127 695
$20,000 to $29,999	16 715	402 429	9 164	205 821
$30,000 to $39,999	9 958	330 399	3 335	107 331
$40,000 to $49,999	5 121	219 315	1 354	56 879
$50,000 and over	8 971	677 840	1 705	118 285
$50,000 to $69,999	5 201	287 835	(NA)	(NA)
$70,000 to $99,999	2 182	171 758	(NA)	(NA)
$100,000 and over	1 588	218 248	(NA)	(NA)

Table 20. Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Inventory		Sales	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
1974				
Any poultry	11 699	(X)	3 847	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	10 568	4 262 016	2 761	3 999 196
Farms with —				
1 to 1,599	10 352	1 029 483	2 534	384 924
1,600 to 3,199	39	88 966	40	94 254
3,200 to 9,999	77	475 341	81	476 370
10,000 and over	100	2 668 226	106	3 043 648
Hens and pullets of laying age	10 302	3 890 055	2 644	2 705 613
Farms with —				
1 to 99	6 742	245 171	1 099	48 945
100 to 399	2 972	500 906	1 178	212 534
400 to 1,599	387	242 053	172	116 599
1,600 to 3,199	38	84 399	42	97 870
3,200 to 9,999	74	453 620	78	455 807
10,000 to 19,999	51	693 754	53	739 391
20,000 to 49,999	30	816 152	15	447 567
50,000 to 99,999	5	309 000	6	(D)
100,000 and over	3	545 000	1	(D)

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Inventory		Sales	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
1974 — Continued				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1 662	1 697 627	875	9 444 714
Turkeys, total	182	429 943	143	6 113 780
Heavy breeds for slaughter	120	344 108	124	5 902 413
Light breeds for slaughter	19	426	20	156 005
Hens kept for breeding	57	85 409	15	55 362
Ducks, geese, and other poultry	1 342	(X)	490	(X)
1969				
Any poultry	15 608	(X)	6 305	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	14 944	5 119 717	5 515	4 306 187
Hens and pullets of laying age	14 304	4 137 642	4 965	2 386 998
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	262	2 436 781	312	12 058 621
Turkeys, total	132	415 271	129	4 285 543
Hens kept for breeding	71	87 520	27	115 336
Other turkeys	91	327 751	113	4 170 207

Selected poultry inventories, 1974

	Chickens 3 months old or older										Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	
	Total		Hens and pullets of laying age kept for —				Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age		Roosters and male chickens					
			Table or market eggs		Hatching eggs									
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with chickens 3 months old or older, inventory	10 568	4 262 016	10 166	3 653 661	363	236 394	319	325 897	2 224	46 064	99	232 742	977	113 610
1 to 99	6 873	257 272	6 596	236 308	207	4 498	199	4 302	1 733	12 164	64	1 957	660	42 510
100 to 399	3 080	522 394	2 995	489 450	111	12 346	80	5 410	430	15 188	17	1 735	268	29 355
400 to 1,599	399	249 817	391	235 172	23	9 156	16	3 785	36	1 704	4	850	41	8 415
1,600 to 3,199	39	88 966	33	71 599	5	11 000	3	5 500	6	867	4	14 500	4	2 080
3,200 to 9,999	77	475 341	67	407 726	8	41 894	5	21 550	10	4 171	1	(D)	2	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	56	771 174	48	642 754	5	58 000	6	64 800	5	5 620	4	33 200	1	200
20,000 to 49,999	36	963 552	29	(D)	3	(D)	7	144 050	3	3 350	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	5	348 500	4	249 000	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	3 000	2	(D)	–	–
100,000 and over	3	585 000	3	(D)	–	–	1	(D)	–	–	2	(D)	–	–
None	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30	325 845	685	1 584 017

Selected poultry sales, 1974

	Chickens 3 months old or older		Hens and pullets of laying age		Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age		Broilers and other meat-type chickens		Value of poultry and poultry products	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Value ($1,000)
Farms with chickens 3 months old or older, inventory	2 572	3 082 013	2 489	2 532 482	27	517 873	412	254 297	5 977	34 815
1 to 99	495	27 654	451	25 206	4	179	201	19 787	2 360	547
100 to 399	1 462	181 225	1 437	177 241	1	10	175	25 217	3 002	2 858
400 to 1,599	399	137 896	399	137 204	–	–	30	6 343	399	1 756
1,600 to 3,199	39	110 916	38	84 427	4	25 800	3	81 800	39	1 119
3,200 to 9,999	77	497 608	74	391 194	4	103 000	1	(D)	77	4 631
10,000 to 19,999	56	643 295	52	518 853	7	116 100	1	(D)	56	5 902
20,000 to 49,999	36	893 419	30	(D)	6	(D)	1	(D)	36	8 869
50,000 to 99,999	5	260 000	5	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	5	4 565
100,000 and over	3	330 000	3	330 000	–	–	–	–	3	4 568
None	189	917 183	155	173 131	19	738 160	463	9 190 417	916	51 719

Selected poultry sales, 1974 — Continued

	Chickens 3 months old or older		Hens and pullets of laying age		Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age		Roosters and male chickens		Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Specified poultry sold	2 761	3 999 196	2 644	2 705 613	46	1 256 033	227	37 550	19	229 775
1 to 1,999	2 545	404 366	2 461	399 151	9	2 899	224	23 550	10	608
2,000 to 3,999	44	128 047	46	134 332	1	2 300	–	–	–	–
4,000 to 7,999	49	272 610	45	249 297	3	17 200	3	14 000	–	–
8,000 to 15,999	62	706 590	53	594 016	11	126 850	–	–	–	–
16,000 to 29,999	34	674 870	25	479 917	9	192 700	–	–	5	91 592
30,000 to 59,999	17	746 629	9	367 000	8	368 600	–	–	4	137 575
60,000 to 99,999	7	526 084	4	(D)	3	(D)	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	3	540 000	1	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–

Selected poultry sales, 1974 — Continued

	Broilers and other meat-type chickens		Turkeys		Heavy breed turkeys for slaughter		Light breed turkeys for slaughter		Turkey hens kept for breeding	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Specified poultry sold	875	9 444 714	143	6 113 780	124	5 902 413	20	156 005	15	55 362
1 to 1,999	819	118 067	66	14 988	52	7 476	14	1 005	8	6 507
2,000 to 3,999	–	–	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	2 000	3	8 600
4,000 to 7,999	3	12 800	3	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	2	(D)
8,000 to 15,999	6	68 500	9	111 920	9	113 365	2	(D)	1	(D)
16,000 to 29,999	4	80 844	12	270 277	11	245 997	1	(D)	1	(D)
30,000 to 59,999	8	336 910	27	1 084 021	25	1 006 021	1	(D)	–	–
60,000 to 99,999	5	372 350	17	1 253 815	16	(D)	1	(D)	–	–
100,000 and over	30	8 455 243	7	3 355 306	7	3 339 306	–	–	–	–

Table 21. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

		Inventory		Sales		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Any livestock	1974	65 180	(X)	65 428	(X)	1 765 175
	1969	71 053	(X)	72 050	(X)	1 184 371
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	1974	64 209	(X)	64 761	(X)	466 061
	1969	70 053	(X)	71 379	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves	1974	62 366	4 070 429	62 509	1 577 884	324 790
	1969	68 203	3 827 883	69 390	1 766 194	261 136
Farms with—						
1 to 9 cattle and calves	1974	2 233	11 868	14 856	80 731	16 803
10 to 19 cattle and calves	1974	4 753	69 815	19 277	274 152	48 301
20 to 49 cattle and calves	1974	21 801	749 698	23 770	694 950	120 299
50 to 99 cattle and calves	1974	23 057	1 596 303	3 495	223 506	50 649
100 to 199 cattle and calves	1974	8 832	1 124 599	691	89 501	26 034
200 to 499 cattle and calves	1974	1 555	411 049	305	92 205	27 641
500 to 999 cattle and calves	1974	115	75 088	79	54 539	15 544
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves	1974	18	26 195	29	42 981	11 889
2,500 cattle and calves and over	1974	2	5 814	7	25 319	7 629
Cows and heifers that had calved	1974	57 238	1 996 810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	63 720	1 935 603	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	1974	13 922	277 045	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	13 890	227 324	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	1974	49 770	1 719 765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	57 864	1 708 279	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	53 392	1 269 748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	62 403	1 283 975	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	15 343	223 768	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk heifers	1974	44 955	1 045 980	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	43 675	803 871	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	49 166	608 305	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	1974	(NA)	(NA)	9 579	237 194	90 871
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	6 940	212 946	(NA)
Farms with fattened cattle sold:						
1 to 9 cattle	1974	(NA)	(NA)	4 493	20 920	7 256
10 to 19 cattle	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2 477	32 889	11 602
20 to 49 cattle	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1 733	49 733	18 119
50 to 99 cattle	1974	(NA)	(NA)	499	32 785	12 645
100 to 199 cattle	1974	(NA)	(NA)	230	30 973	12 671
200 to 499 cattle	1974	(NA)	(NA)	117	35 015	14 603
500 to 999 cattle	1974	(NA)	(NA)	19	13 246	5 725
1,000 to 2,499 cattle	1974	(NA)	(NA)	8	12 398	4 809
2,500 cattle and over	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	9 235	3 440

	Inventory, 1974		Sales, 1974		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Cows and heifers that had calved	57 238	1 996 810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	13 922	277 045	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—					
1 to 9 beef cows	6 029	23 266	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19 beef cows	3 136	42 217	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49 beef cows	3 531	104 641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 beef cows	952	60 904	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 beef cows	221	27 816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499 beef cows	45	12 244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 beef cows	6	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 beef cows and over	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	49 770	1 719 765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—					
1 or 2 milk cows	966	1 281	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 to 4 milk cows	431	1 481	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9 milk cows	1 535	11 217	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19 milk cows	7 370	108 349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49 milk cows	30 629	992 656	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 milk cows	7 993	492 403	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499 milk cows	844	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 milk cows and over	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(NA)	(NA)	56 062	816 626	271 102
Farms with—					
1 to 9 cattle	(NA)	(NA)	33 052	155 521	47 538
10 to 19 cattle	(NA)	(NA)	13 500	176 220	55 192
20 to 49 cattle	(NA)	(NA)	7 347	208 687	67 990
50 to 99 cattle	(NA)	(NA)	1 453	94 803	32 942
100 to 199 cattle	(NA)	(NA)	440	57 496	21 392
200 to 499 cattle	(NA)	(NA)	214	63 028	23 324
500 to 999 cattle	(NA)	(NA)	38	25 523	9 826
1,000 cattle and over	(NA)	(NA)	18	35 348	12 896
Calves sold	(NA)	(NA)	46 644	761 258	53 689
Farms with—					
1 or 2 calves	(NA)	(NA)	3 546	5 313	345
3 or 4 calves	(NA)	(NA)	3 789	13 316	821
5 to 9 calves	(NA)	(NA)	9 844	67 180	3 941
10 to 19 calves	(NA)	(NA)	17 079	231 804	12 650
20 to 49 calves	(NA)	(NA)	11 436	303 253	16 444
50 to 99 calves	(NA)	(NA)	693	43 367	3 149
100 to 499 calves	(NA)	(NA)	205	42 322	5 422
500 calves and over	(NA)	(NA)	52	54 703	10 916

Table 21. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

Inventory, 1974

	Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers for milk cow replacement		Beef heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	
			Total cows		Milk cows							
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms with milk cow inventory	49 770	3 400 898	49 770	1 804 775	49 770	1 719 765	43 433	1 013 572	9 072	110 975	33 085	471 576
1 to 4 milk cows	1 397	46 916	1 397	12 850	1 397	2 762	595	5 720	621	7 569	1 048	20 777
5 to 9 milk cows	1 535	33 051	1 535	14 479	1 535	11 217	1 075	7 349	460	2 898	942	8 325
10 to 19 milk cows	7 370	215 735	7 370	119 039	7 370	108 349	5 938	53 022	1 702	11 770	4 372	31 904
20 to 29 milk cows	11 597	524 358	11 597	295 033	11 597	280 746	10 214	148 356	2 106	18 838	7 094	62 131
30 to 49 milk cows	19 032	1 376 551	19 032	737 718	19 032	711 910	17 466	427 641	2 897	37 431	12 932	173 761
50 to 99 milk cows	7 993	980 828	7 993	509 339	7 993	492 403	7 378	306 422	1 161	26 514	6 037	138 553
100 to 199 milk cows	765	185 676	765	95 414	765	91 923	693	54 141	120	5 324	592	30 797
200 to 499 milk cows	79	(D)	79	(D)	79	(D)	72	(D)	5	631	66	(D)
500 milk cows and over	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	2	(D)
No milk cows	12 596	669 531	7 468	192 035	(X)	(X)	1 522	32 408	6 271	112 793	10 590	332 295

Sales, 1974

	Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Value of dairy products	
	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Farms with milk cow inventory	49 623	1 134 527	194 760	44 370	502 488	41 408	632 039	48 442	1 253 517
1 to 4 milk cows	1 271	24 834	7 359	1 140	18 037	650	6 797	375	1 002
5 to 9 milk cows	1 516	15 494	3 287	1 240	8 966	1 099	6 528	1 315	5 935
10 to 19 milk cows	7 370	83 065	13 474	6 169	35 753	6 176	47 312	7 284	63 037
20 to 29 milk cows	11 596	199 997	30 704	10 308	80 099	10 150	119 898	11 597	181 671
30 to 49 milk cows	19 032	456 651	72 712	17 342	188 564	16 332	268 087	19 032	526 476
50 to 99 milk cows	7 992	288 342	52 241	7 390	135 611	6 398	152 731	7 993	387 416
100 to 199 milk cows	765	55 650	12 621	711	29 798	548	25 852	765	72 604
200 to 499 milk cows	79	(D)	(D)	68	(D)	55	4 834	79	(D)
500 milk cows and over	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	2	(D)
No milk cows	12 886	443 357	130 030	11 692	314 138	5 236	129 219	660	7 591

Inventory, 1974

	Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1974		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Farms with cattle and calves inventory	62 366	4 070 429	57 238	1 996 810	53 392	1 269 748	43 675	803 871	61 360	1 526 668	310 990
1 to 9 cattle and calves	2 233	11 868	1 096	4 173	738	2 399	1 311	5 296	1 232	13 389	3 558
10 to 19 cattle and calves	4 753	69 815	3 573	32 760	3 076	17 443	2 889	19 612	4 753	43 805	9 425
20 to 49 cattle and calves	21 801	749 698	20 030	418 101	18 352	212 567	13 562	119 030	21 801	334 577	56 327
50 to 99 cattle and calves	23 057	1 596 303	22 471	839 370	21 475	530 171	16 756	226 762	23 055	552 854	93 817
100 to 199 cattle and calves	8 832	1 124 599	8 549	517 127	8 284	371 686	7 583	235 786	8 832	338 421	75 101
200 to 499 cattle and calves	1 555	411 049	1 418	157 907	1 367	111 920	1 444	141 222	1 554	163 596	46 365
500 to 999 cattle and calves	115	75 088	89	20 710	86	17 117	111	37 261	113	49 509	16 160
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves	18	(D)	12	6 662	13	(D)	17	(D)	18	(D)	(D)
2,500 cattle and calves and over	2	(D)	–	–	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
No cattle and calves	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 149	51 216	13 800
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory	57 238	3 846 358	57 238	1 996 810	51 178	1 217 328	39 226	632 220	56 820	1 321 786	245 758
1 to 4 cows	1 928	39 442	1 928	4 514	1 227	12 697	1 427	22 231	1 582	25 911	7 608
5 to 9 cows	2 558	52 556	2 558	18 125	1 898	15 594	1 811	18 837	2 490	26 640	6 308
10 to 19 cows	9 072	266 065	9 072	132 395	7 572	75 776	5 818	57 894	9 072	109 977	21 003
20 to 29 cows	12 601	557 225	12 601	304 678	11 416	173 115	7 948	79 432	12 599	216 670	35 978
30 to 49 cows	20 316	1 430 139	20 316	761 289	19 022	474 977	13 935	193 873	20 316	481 332	79 108
50 to 99 cows	9 459	1 140 520	9 459	590 761	8 854	366 081	7 230	183 678	9 459	344 985	66 686
100 to 199 cows	1 144	276 833	1 144	139 189	1 047	77 905	920	59 739	1 143	88 952	22 342
200 to 499 cows	149	68 948	149	38 152	132	17 742	126	13 054	148	20 971	4 802
500 to 999 cows	9	(D)	9	(D)	8	(D)	9	(D)	9	(D)	(D)
1,000 cows and over	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
No cows	5 128	224 071	(X)	(X)	2 214	52 420	4 449	171 651	5 689	256 098	79 032
Farms with beef cow inventory	13 922	961 430	13 922	465 737	10 809	233 121	11 190	262 572	13 612	338 519	82 132
1 to 4 beef cows	3 777	171 603	3 777	80 928	3 127	57 501	2 875	33 174	3 508	59 324	11 418
5 to 9 beef cows	2 252	96 666	2 252	44 810	1 753	28 107	1 826	23 749	2 214	34 275	7 124
10 to 19 beef cows	3 136	164 046	3 136	75 622	2 335	39 216	2 552	49 208	3 136	59 984	14 582
20 to 29 beef cows	1 815	126 135	1 815	62 562	1 388	27 671	1 500	35 902	1 814	42 870	10 717
30 to 49 beef cows	1 716	159 574	1 716	80 524	1 276	33 036	1 411	46 014	1 716	52 861	13 301
50 to 99 beef cows	952	141 545	952	71 523	710	26 997	784	43 025	952	47 973	12 953
100 to 199 beef cows	221	66 520	221	30 760	178	13 234	192	22 526	220	26 818	8 208
200 to 499 beef cows	45	24 324	45	13 051	35	4 963	42	6 310	44	8 857	2 399
500 to 999 beef cows	6	(D)	6	(D)	5	(D)	6	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
1,000 beef cows and over	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
No beef cows	48 444	3 108 999	43 316	1 531 073	42 583	1 036 627	32 485	541 299	48 897	1 239 365	242 658

Sales, 1974

	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
							Fattened on grain and concentrates					
	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	62 509	1 577 884	324 790	56 062	816 626	271 102	9 579	237 194	90 871	46 644	761 258	53 689
1 to 4 cattle and calves	5 449	14 893	3 423	4 185	9 678	3 079	824	2 016	731	2 511	5 215	345
5 to 9 cattle and calves	9 407	65 838	13 380	7 968	36 669	11 629	1 256	6 682	2 393	6 136	29 169	1 751
10 to 19 cattle and calves	19 277	274 152	48 301	17 230	128 642	40 171	2 506	22 780	8 054	15 054	145 510	8 130
20 to 49 cattle and calves	23 770	694 950	120 299	22 356	314 244	99 871	3 558	59 454	21 369	19 912	380 706	20 428
50 to 99 cattle and calves	3 495	223 506	50 649	3 338	133 579	45 042	950	40 271	15 170	2 490	89 927	5 607
100 to 199 cattle and calves	691	89 501	26 034	648	65 131	23 851	294	32 789	13 413	342	24 370	2 184
200 to 499 cattle and calves	305	92 205	27 641	261	64 158	23 653	146	36 531	15 187	129	28 047	3 988
500 cattle and calves and over	115	122 839	35 062	76	64 525	23 806	45	36 671	14 555	70	58 314	11 256
500 to 999 cattle and calves	79	54 539	15 544	52	28 561	10 768	31	14 604	6 118	48	25 978	4 776
1,000 cattle and calves and over	36	68 300	19 518	24	35 964	13 038	14	22 067	8 437	22	32 336	6 481

Table 21. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Sales, 1974—Continued											
	Total cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
							Fattened on grain and concentrates					
	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Farms with beef cow inventory	13 612	338 519	82 132	12 227	219 398	71 051	3 458	81 340	30 873	7 866	119 121	11 081
1 to 4 beef cows	3 508	59 324	11 418	3 137	29 325	9 542	592	5 711	2 086	2 526	29 999	1 876
5 to 9 beef cows	2 214	34 275	7 124	1 975	18 705	5 856	496	4 992	1 796	1 342	15 570	1 268
10 to 19 beef cows	3 136	59 984	14 582	2 819	40 458	12 801	854	14 097	5 214	1 640	19 526	1 781
20 to 29 beef cows	1 814	42 870	10 717	1 636	29 287	9 505	549	11 025	4 060	926	13 583	1 212
30 to 49 beef cows	1 716	52 861	13 301	1 562	36 973	11 682	521	15 053	5 679	865	15 888	1 619
50 to 99 beef cows	952	47 973	12 953	854	34 528	11 200	340	15 871	5 886	442	13 445	1 753
100 to 199 beef cows	220	26 818	8 208	196	20 209	7 237	86	10 694	4 506	101	6 609	972
200 to 499 beef cows	44	8 857	2 399	40	5 939	1 998	17	2 427	1 020	20	2 918	402
500 to 999 beef cows	6	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	(D)	3	1 470	625	2	(D)	(D)
1,000 beef cows and over	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	2	(D)	(D)
No beef cows	48 897	1 239 365	242 658	43 835	597 228	200 051	6 121	155 854	59 998	38 778	642 137	42 608

Table 22. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Inventory, 1974		Sales, 1974			Inventory, 1969		Sales, 1969	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Total hogs and pigs	15 795	1 215 850	16 442	2 309 156	139 269	22 877	1 639 508	23 495	2 958 831
1 to 24 hogs and pigs	7 027	66 708	4 302	48 948	2 970	9 530	95 577	4 959	61 039
25 to 49 hogs and pigs	2 676	93 943	2 647	93 480	5 617	3 856	136 137	3 931	140 776
50 to 99 hogs and pigs	2 626	179 615	3 206	225 585	13 744	4 319	301 328	5 166	367 172
100 to 199 hogs and pigs	1 951	262 478	2 980	414 392	24 169	3 241	438 262	5 009	697 262
200 to 499 hogs and pigs	1 200	344 028	2 433	725 453	43 095	1 665	469 661	3 642	1 066 820
500 hogs and pigs and over	315	269 078	874	801 298	49 674	266	198 543	788	625 762

	1974	1969		1974		1969	
				Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding—farms	12 212	18 784	Litters of pigs farrowed between—				
number	190 192	272 012	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	13 532	270 560	19 984	351 294
Other hogs and pigs—farms	14 165	19 910					
number	1 025 658	1 367 586					
Feeder pigs sold—farms	6 029	8 555	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	11 697	144 924	17 569	185 276
number	673 441	903 915	June 1 and November 30	10 614	125 636	16 205	166 018
$1,000	14 444	(NA)					

	Inventory, 1974						Sales, 1974					
	Hogs and pigs		Used or to be used for breeding		Other hogs and pigs		Hogs and pigs			Feeder pigs sold		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Farms with hog and pig inventory	15 795	1 215 850	12 212	190 192	14 165	1 025 658	14 612	2 187 348	131 443	5 643	647 978	13 896
1 to 9 hogs and pigs	3 978	18 175	2 246	8 015	2 996	10 160	2 795	87 827	3 904	1 399	45 507	924
10 to 24 hogs and pigs	3 049	48 533	2 481	18 844	2 568	29 689	3 049	184 065	8 922	1 305	89 508	1 833
25 to 99 hogs and pigs	5 302	273 558	4 527	54 898	5 145	218 660	5 302	570 363	31 098	1 981	227 558	4 834
100 to 199 hogs and pigs	1 951	262 478	1 689	38 495	1 942	223 983	1 951	436 714	26 452	575	120 711	2 632
200 to 499 hogs and pigs	1 200	344 028	1 011	44 109	1 199	299 919	1 200	538 739	35 453	313	113 293	2 423
500 to 999 hogs and pigs	253	163 571	211	17 632	253	145 939	253	250 474	17 067	62	41 691	974
1,000 hogs and pigs and over	62	105 507	47	8 199	62	97 308	62	119 166	8 547	8	9 710	276
No hogs and pigs	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 830	121 808	7 826	386	25 463	548
Farms with hogs and pigs sold	14 612	1 211 887	11 973	189 607	13 073	1 022 280	16 442	2 309 156	139 269	6 029	673 441	14 444
1 to 9 hogs and pigs	1 427	14 625	883	3 296	1 256	11 329	1 848	8 923	595	336	1 920	38
10 to 49 hogs and pigs	4 403	102 676	3 486	21 823	3 802	80 853	5 101	133 505	7 992	1 903	39 813	823
50 to 99 hogs and pigs	2 856	130 018	2 452	23 297	2 527	106 721	3 206	225 585	13 744	1 217	62 707	1 352
100 to 199 hogs and pigs	2 753	220 565	2 428	36 666	2 484	183 899	2 980	414 392	24 169	1 234	129 304	2 715
200 to 499 hogs and pigs	2 317	357 368	2 025	54 388	2 176	302 980	2 433	725 453	43 095	1 015	228 563	4 927
500 to 999 hogs and pigs	621	206 567	520	28 631	597	177 936	638	424 554	26 229	242	113 683	2 478
1,000 hogs and pigs and over	235	180 068	179	21 506	231	158 562	236	376 744	23 445	82	97 451	2 112
No hogs and pigs	1 183	3 963	239	585	1 092	3 378	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Farms by litters farrowed	12 882	1 040 575	12 208	190 180	11 254	850 395	13 257	1 948 774	111 812	6 028	673 341	14 442
1 litter	1 001	12 656	902	3 239	774	9 417	935	13 649	838	439	3 068	64
2 to 4 litters	2 543	52 238	2 349	13 028	2 032	39 210	2 657	81 596	4 654	1 247	23 246	479
5 to 9 litters	2 239	66 910	2 100	14 514	1 949	52 396	2 384	117 550	6 634	1 063	40 911	857
10 to 19 litters	2 907	155 610	2 769	30 559	2 573	125 051	3 008	292 284	16 855	1 291	97 652	2 053
20 to 49 litters	2 935	329 689	2 853	57 666	2 722	272 023	3 000	634 942	35 779	1 415	230 076	4 965
50 to 99 litters	892	215 456	875	35 928	848	179 528	904	413 678	24 427	398	136 662	2 938
100 to 199 litters	304	144 485	300	24 227	295	120 258	308	276 139	15 929	148	97 374	2 177
200 litters and over	61	63 531	60	11 019	61	52 512	61	118 936	6 695	27	44 352	909
No litters	2 913	175 275	4	12	2 911	175 263	3 185	360 382	27 458	1	100	3

	Litters of pigs farrowed between December 1, 1973 and November 30, 1974					
	Total		December 1, 1973 and May 31, 1974		June 1, 1974 and November 30, 1974	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Farms by litters farrowed	13 532	270 560	11 697	144 924	10 614	125 636
1 litter	1 108	1 108	634	634	474	474
2 to 4 litters	2 759	7 918	2 145	4 394	1 862	3 524
5 to 9 litters	2 384	16 162	1 997	9 212	1 735	6 950
10 to 19 litters	3 008	40 630	2 769	23 020	2 477	17 610
20 to 49 litters	3 000	88 937	2 891	47 337	2 813	41 600
50 to 99 litters	904	58 878	896	30 988	889	27 890
100 to 199 litters	308	39 511	305	20 347	304	19 164
200 litters and over	61	17 416	60	8 992	60	8 424

Table 23. Sheep and Lambs—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	1974	1969
Inventory of—		
Sheep and lambs—farms	2 153	3 106
number	78 331	120 880
Lambs under 1 year old—farms	1 499	2 122
number	26 418	40 571
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms	1 993	2 899
number	48 469	75 399
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older—farms	1 396	2 306
number	3 444	4 910

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	1974	1969
Sheep and lambs sold—farms	1 806	2 801
number	60 803	106 207
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms	1 728	(NA)
number	62 142	(NA)
pounds of wool	475 367	(NA)
Value of sales from sheep, lambs, and wool—farms	1 947	(NA)
$1,000	2 002	(NA)

	Inventory, 1974								Sales of sheep and lambs, 1974		Sheep and lambs shorn, 1974			Value of sheep, lambs, and wool, 1974	
	Total		Lambs under 1 year old		Ewes 1 year old or older		Rams and wethers 1 year old or older								
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Pounds of wool	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Farms with sheep and lambs inventory	2 153	78 331	1 499	26 418	1 993	48 469	1 396	3 444	1 730	58 305	1 701	61 682	471 847	1 871	1 924
1 to 24 sheep and lambs	1 334	12 551	837	3 002	1 190	8 618	693	931	911	9 502	896	9 094	74 329	1 052	287
25 to 99 sheep and lambs	668	31 417	521	8 680	657	21 300	565	1 437	668	26 521	657	27 695	209 868	668	855
100 to 299 sheep and lambs	123	18 527	114	6 601	122	11 444	116	482	123	11 857	122	13 649	110 499	123	408
300 to 999 sheep and lambs	25	10 908	24	4 657	23	(D)	21	(D)	25	7 522	23	8 344	60 412	25	258
1,000 to 2,499 sheep and lambs	3	4 928	3	3 478	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	2 903	3	2 900	16 739	3	116
2,500 to 4,999 sheep and lambs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5,000 sheep and lambs and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No sheep or lambs	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	76	2 498	27	460	3 520	76	77
Farms with ewes 1 year old or older inventory	1 993	73 615	1 371	21 921	1 993	48 469	1 351	3 225	1 672	53 710	1 663	60 183	464 805	1 801	1 757
1 to 24 ewes	1 414	19 572	935	5 649	1 414	12 598	840	1 325	1 093	16 692	1 084	16 486	124 687	1 222	541
25 to 99 ewes	503	32 510	370	9 215	503	22 205	440	1 090	503	23 864	503	26 176	206 809	503	770
100 to 199 ewes	56	11 339	47	4 244	56	6 820	52	275	56	7 659	56	9 338	71 572	56	261
200 to 499 ewes	18	7 381	18	(D)	18	(D)	18	185	18	4 632	18	5 870	45 424	18	156
500 to 999 ewes	1	(D)	–	–	1	(D)	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	4 413	1	15
1,000 to 2,499 ewes	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	350	1	250	1	(D)	11 900	1	14
2,500 to 4,999 ewes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5,000 ewes and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No ewes	160	4 716	128	4 497	(X)	(X)	45	219	134	7 093	65	1 959	10 562	146	244

Table 24. Other Livestock and Livestock Products—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Inventory				Sales				
	1974		1969		1974			1969	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number
Horses and ponies	7 447	29 665	10 255	34 384	946	4 482	2 192	1 156	4 226
Horses	5 839	23 441	6 329	20 705	821	3 650	2 153	817	3 154
Ponies	3 008	6 224	5 900	13 679	175	832	39	413	1 072
Mules, burros, and donkeys	127	239	202	346	17	95	13	18	36
Mink and their pelts	285	657 285	478	486 643	291	928 399	16 588	545	1 373 881
Colonies of bees	435	70 330	636	38 808	12	1 243	34	(NA)	(NA)
Honey sold (pounds)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	346	4 757 224	2 440	423	4 614 578
Goats	128	1 386	315	1 634	45	750	83	46	307
Angora goats	1	1	5	9	–	–	–	1	3
Mohair sold (pounds)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1	6	(Z)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk goats	60	1 025	127	1 099	31	620	80	24	181
Goats' milk sold (gallons)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21	112 768	165	(NA)	(NA)
Other goats	85	360	235	526	15	130	3	27	123
Rabbits and their pelts	212	6 200	1 379	18 807	72	20 847	74	302	25 354
Chinchillas and their pelts	1	14	72	5 457	1	28	1	62	3 154
Foxes and their pelts	7	6 695	(NA)	(NA)	7	4 428	91	(NA)	(NA)
Poultry hatched	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15	18 245 500	4 146	(NA)	(NA)
Other livestock and livestock products	550	(X)	227	(X)	122	00	16 194	98	(X)

	Fish sales, 1974											Acres under water for fish production	
	Total		Any				Only pounds			Only number			
	Farms	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Pounds	Farms	Number	Farms	Pounds	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Acres
Catfish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trout	14	116	9	87 146	5	62 080	9	87 146	94	5	62 080	22	13	20
Other food-type fish	2	4	1	20 880	1	2 000	1	20 880	3	1	2 000	1	2	4
Tropical fish	2	8	–	–	2	8 008	–	–	–	2	8 008	8	–	–
Other fish	2	3	1	500	1	70	1	500	3	1	70	(Z)	1	5

Table 25. Selected Crops Harvested: 1974, 1969, and 1964

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	1974			1969			1964		
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Quantity
Field corn for all purposes:									
For grain or seed (bushels)	48 307	2 228 309	159 063 254	45 987	1 603 563	142 457 105	57 404	1 355 108	97 819 226
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	43 645	1 136 028	11 192 038	43 924	767 503	8 558 932	64 318	964 265	9 640 457
Cut for dry fodder or hogged or grazed	1 691	25 976	(X)	3 137	24 015	(X)	(NA)	44 704	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup:									
For grain or seed (bushels)	108	2 248	118 161	86	1 716	88 966	6	44	2 305
For silage or green chop (tons, green)	546	6 171	56 623	248	2 559	21 447	63	508	4 609
Cut for dry forage or hay (tons, dry)	45	1 410	3 911	49	1 089	4 047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed	29	282	(X)	104	622	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wheat for grain (bushels)	3 977	74 465	2 787 789	2 379	26 257	938 404	4 119	50 950	1 734 001
Oats for grain (bushels)	54 084	1 262 349	76 170 297	61 065	1 483 466	91 629 284	77 816	1 789 384	92 976 007
Barley for grain (bushels)	1 247	19 994	952 848	1 135	21 601	1 107 696	1 589	24 110	1 110 063
Rye for grain (bushels)	457	9 301	193 636	427	10 294	225 811	1 121	17 749	329 432
All hay (tons, dry)	64 710	3 906 346	9 818 483	63 286	3 244 077	8 942 588	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating (tons, dry)	52 534	2 294 784	6 588 520	49 895	2 039 779	6 187 579	69 649	2 639 551	6 475 525
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay (tons, dry)	17 669	581 529	1 295 996	19 530	624 564	1 487 725	25 310	709 543	1 214 455
Small grain hay (tons, dry)	1 174	19 985	42 709	763	12 643	29 519	1 789	18 999	28 565
Lespedeza for hay (tons, dry)	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wild hay (tons, dry)	1 177	18 976	31 403	699	11 012	17 449	1 654	21 851	29 915
Other hay, including Coastal Bermuda grass (tons, dry)	922	16 382	36 066	659	7 883	23 056	2 843	30 735	52 211
Grass silage (tons, green)	16 844	746 605	4 289 330	11 874	360 786	2 407 517	14 665	336 875	1 961 051
Hay crops cut and fed green (tons, green)	12 181	228 085	1 181 720	10 535	187 410	1 184 263	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Field seeds	1 628	22 936	(X)	2 345	30 178	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Red clover seed (pounds)	1 420	17 343	1 445 532	1 812	22 094	2 411 667	2 244	23 333	1 536 306
Alfalfa seed (pounds)	149	2 749	121 445	87	1 531	88 805	391	3 023	175 815
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	4 837	191 120	3 764 682	3 470	126 492	2 785 663	4 188	105 597	1 859 126
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	842	53 740	13 744 062	1 816	45 660	11 126 115	6 360	53 343	10 818 767
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	–	–	27	62	7 725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco (pounds)	2 132	8 915	16 823 021	1 756	6 403	11 398 259	2 855	9 902	16 345 131
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetables	5 667	335 661	(X)	6 029	304 281	(X)	8 049	250 368	(X)
Tomatoes	426	1 047	(X)	338	863	(X)	427	864	(X)
Sweet corn	3 186	122 348	(X)	3 289	117 818	(X)	3 384	86 248	(X)
Cucumbers and pickles	526	5 392	(X)	991	8 174	(X)	1 754	8 250	(X)
Watermelons	143	507	(X)	123	315	(X)	232	447	(X)
Snap beans, bush and pole	827	63 082	(X)	650	42 434	(X)	676	28 698	(X)
Green peas	2 869	117 118	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
Strawberries (pounds)	297	932	3 137 635	447	890	3 339 554	737	893	2 697 206
Land in orchards	638	12 641	(X)	738	14 399	(X)	2 577	17 190	(X)

			Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used			
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Tons, dry	Tons, liquid
Field corn for all purposes:								
Acres harvested, 1974	61 536	3 390 313	321	25 279	52 034	2 987 229	396 773	88 733
1 to 14 acres	10 663	99 039	35	238	7 466	69 730	10 665	454
15 to 24 acres	10 925	209 023	32	439	8 658	160 494	21 641	1 312
25 to 49 acres	17 658	615 431	73	1 655	15 286	514 086	66 603	6 134
50 to 99 acres	14 055	942 655	60	2 051	12 787	823 792	106 234	16 073
100 to 249 acres	6 943	970 050	61	4 791	6 568	884 982	119 498	28 794
250 to 499 acres	1 016	329 813	42	7 372	997	315 314	42 480	17 388
500 acres and over	276	224 302	18	8 733	272	218 831	29 652	18 579

				Irrigated land	
	Farms	Acres	Bushels	Farms	Acres
Field corn for grain or seed:					
Acres harvested, 1974	48 307	2 228 309	159 063 254	195	22 427
1 to 14 acres	12 664	108 490	7 557 480	14	76
15 to 24 acres	9 545	179 518	12 672 216	23	286
25 to 49 acres	12 768	435 010	30 810 107	29	854
50 to 99 acres	8 474	557 207	40 324 625	32	1 550
100 to 249 acres	3 989	558 822	40 079 344	46	4 439
250 to 499 acres	649	212 489	15 096 595	35	7 177
500 acres and over	218	176 773	12 522 887	16	8 045

			Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used			
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Tons, dry	Tons, liquid
Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup:								
Acres harvested, 1974	660	10 111	–	–	290	4 247	550	32
1 to 14 acres	477	2 785	–	–	195	1 137	205	10
15 to 24 acres	73	1 330	–	–	35	520	54	4
25 to 49 acres	71	2 387	–	–	43	1 210	108	9
50 to 99 acres	25	1 576	–	–	11	579	89	–
100 to 249 acres	12	1 458	–	–	5	476	54	9
250 to 499 acres	2	575	–	–	1	325	40	–
500 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Farms	Acres	Bushels	Irrigated land: Farms	Irrigated land: Acres
Sorghums (milo) for grain or seed:					
Acres harvested, 1974	108	2 248	118 161	–	–
1 to 14 acres	63	408	23 255	–	–
15 to 24 acres	26	458	20 709	–	–
25 to 49 acres	12	423	22 437	–	–
50 to 99 acres	2	105	4 760	–	–
100 to 249 acres	4	(D)	(D)	–	–
250 to 499 acres	1	(D)	(D)	–	–
500 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–

	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land: Farms	Irrigated land: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Farms	Acres	Tons, dry	Tons, liquid
Wheat for grain (bushels):									
Acres harvested, 1974	3 977	74 465	2 787 789	8	216	1 526	37 274	4 483	292
1 to 14 acres	2 353	16 365	604 512	1	10	721	5 637	766	26
15 to 24 acres	748	13 536	523 326	2	35	333	5 986	731	27
25 to 49 acres	601	19 730	740 311	4	121	303	9 836	1 146	61
50 to 99 acres	216	13 721	499 029	1	50	132	8 062	892	97
100 to 249 acres	48	6 268	244 257	–	–	28	3 830	427	7
250 to 499 acres	9	(D)	(D)	–	–	7	(D)	(D)	51
500 acres and over	2	(D)	(D)	–	–	2	(D)	(D)	23
Soybeans for beans (bushels):									
Acres harvested, 1974	4 837	191 120	3 764 682	19	962	2 282	94 723	8 320	748
1 to 14 acres	1 444	12 035	248 121	1	5	591	5 072	557	14
15 to 24 acres	1 046	19 551	386 908	2	10	477	8 764	826	25
25 to 49 acres	1 234	41 300	796 747	3	55	589	18 965	1 721	118
50 to 99 acres	720	47 141	913 545	4	50	399	24 908	2 104	141
100 to 249 acres	339	49 005	1 011 761	6	462	196	25 954	2 255	336
250 to 499 acres	45	14 438	284 710	3	380	24	6 870	447	44
500 acres and over	9	7 650	122 890	–	–	6	4 190	411	70
Oats for grain (bushels):									
Acres harvested, 1974	54 084	1 262 349	76 170 297	70	1 499	18 844	476 397	53 547	507
1 to 14 acres	17 793	163 781	9 637 561	25	180	4 658	44 298	6 238	52
15 to 24 acres	16 699	314 115	19 034 725	17	264	5 748	105 383	12 798	120
25 to 49 acres	15 622	511 081	31 301 686	19	419	6 472	201 256	21 945	215
50 to 99 acres	3 556	216 741	12 949 484	7	351	1 739	97 239	9 819	67
100 to 249 acres	390	47 844	2 830 506	1	125	213	23 434	2 252	53
250 to 499 acres	20	6 425	312 175	–	–	11	3 459	334	–
500 acres and over	4	2 362	104 160	1	160	3	1 328	162	–
Barley for grain (bushels):									
Acres harvested, 1974	1 247	19 994	952 848	–	–	568	10 545	1 179	21
1 to 14 acres	788	5 540	257 540	–	–	307	2 282	283	3
15 to 24 acres	218	3 982	199 097	–	–	120	2 139	256	9
25 to 49 acres	182	5 818	277 027	–	–	108	3 376	359	9
50 to 99 acres	47	3 034	135 218	–	–	24	1 563	136	1
100 to 249 acres	12	1 620	83 966	–	–	9	1 185	145	–
250 to 499 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All hay (tons, dry):									
Acres harvested, 1974	64 710	3 906 346	9 818 483	79	3 633	15 525	806 982	100 814	1 569
1 to 14 acres	4 964	45 351	118 152	5	35	463	4 164	711	14
15 to 24 acres	7 416	143 424	370 569	5	103	832	13 761	1 999	14
25 to 49 acres	20 182	718 435	1 872 418	14	395	3 660	100 603	13 188	200
50 to 99 acres	21 635	1 462 380	3 771 569	27	1 068	6 261	294 443	37 197	494
100 to 249 acres	9 882	1 334 031	3 229 513	22	1 287	3 991	335 273	40 496	771
250 to 499 acres	593	179 845	403 887	5	715	294	49 319	6 203	76
500 acres and over	38	22 880	52 375	1	30	24	9 419	1 019	–

	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating: Farms	Acres	Tons, dry	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay: Farms	Acres	Tons, dry	Small grain hay: Farms	Acres	Tons, dry
Acres harvested, 1974	52 534	2 294 784	6 588 520	17 669	581 529	1 295 996	1 174	19 985	42 709
1 to 14 acres	6 777	60 624	167 813	4 244	36 057	84 987	677	4 605	9 220
15 to 24 acres	8 803	168 571	482 348	3 832	72 588	168 363	230	4 259	8 926
25 to 49 acres	19 273	668 734	1 930 983	6 014	204 906	462 609	208	6 797	15 737
50 to 99 acres	13 845	888 891	2 554 719	2 972	188 133	409 442	49	3 124	6 570
100 to 249 acres	3 698	463 593	1 324 072	585	72 150	156 854	10	1 200	2 256
250 to 499 acres	128	38 771	112 860	18	5 145	8 666	–	–	–
500 acres and over	10	5 600	15 725	4	2 550	5 075	–	–	–

	Lespedeza for hay: Farms	Acres	Tons, dry	Wild hay: Farms	Acres	Tons, dry	Other hay, includes Coastal Bermuda grass: Farms	Acres	Tons, dry
Acres harvested, 1974	–	–	–	1 177	18 976	31 403	922	16 382	36 066
1 to 14 acres	–	–	–	793	4 836	8 369	624	3 634	9 027
15 to 24 acres	–	–	–	173	3 146	5 533	135	2 519	4 949
25 to 49 acres	–	–	–	135	4 477	8 312	89	2 990	6 942
50 to 99 acres	–	–	–	55	3 522	4 383	52	3 467	8 320
100 to 249 acres	–	–	–	20	2 495	3 806	16	1 892	3 748
250 to 499 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	1 380	2 750
500 acres and over	–	–	–	1	500	1 000	1	500	330

Table 25. **Selected Crops Harvested: 1974, 1969, and 1964**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land: Farms	Irrigated land: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Farms	Commercial fertilizer used: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Tons, dry	Commercial fertilizer used: Tons, liquid
Irish potatoes (hundredweight):									
Acres harvested, 1974	842	53 740	13 744 062	203	34 867	526	53 535	30 600	1 606
0.1 to 0.9 acres	300	81	8 676	–	–	32	11	6	–
1.0 to 4.9 acres	145	355	52 167	10	29	96	274	126	2
5.0 to 14.9 acres	83	647	110 662	16	139	83	644	268	4
15.0 to 24.9 acres	31	588	112 782	7	122	32	591	311	1
25.0 to 49.9 acres	63	2 142	476 692	26	767	63	2 119	1 027	7
50.0 to 99.9 acres	60	3 942	919 119	31	1 762	60	3 942	1 967	34
100.0 to 249.9 acres	89	13 762	3 414 439	56	7 680	89	13 730	7 328	278
250.0 to 499.9 acres	52	17 321	4 322 154	42	12 476	52	17 321	9 663	382
500.0 acres and over	19	14 902	4 327 371	15	11 893	19	14 902	9 903	897
Sweetpotatoes (bushels):									
Acres harvested, 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
0.1 to 0.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.0 to 2.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3.0 to 4.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5.0 to 9.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10.0 to 24.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds):									
Acres harvested, 1974	2 132	8 915	16 823 021	3	4	2 132	8 789	2 721	163
0.1 to 0.4 acres	20	5	10 426	–	–	20	5	3	–
0.5 to 0.9 acres	42	28	54 733	1	1	42	29	11	(Z)
1.0 to 1.4 acres	131	148	276 386	–	–	131	149	53	(Z)
1.5 to 1.9 acres	174	282	523 951	–	–	174	280	90	5
2.0 to 2.9 acres	516	1 180	2 143 865	–	–	516	1 174	392	15
3.0 to 4.9 acres	678	2 497	4 684 947	1	1	678	2 487	755	49
5.0 to 9.9 acres	458	2 862	5 391 268	1	2	458	2 781	847	48
10.0 to 19.9 acres	89	1 124	2 189 842	–	–	89	1 095	326	18
20.0 acres and over	24	789	1 547 603	–	–	24	789	244	28
Cotton (bales):									
Acres harvested, 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 to 14 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 24 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 49 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 249 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
250 to 499 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

	Total: Farms	Total: Acres	Total: Trees	Trees not of bearing age: Farms	Trees not of bearing age: Trees	Trees of bearing age: Farms	Trees of bearing age: Trees	Harvested: Farms	Harvested: Quantity
Apples (pounds):									
Acres, 1974	522	8 890	608 863	270	151 923	473	456 940	435	70 012 397
0.1 to 0.9 acres	61	26	1 636	22	475	49	1 161	37	92 180
1.0 to 4.9 acres	195	434	21 858	104	7 072	165	14 786	144	1 944 840
5.0 to 14.9 acres	118	987	59 837	59	13 334	112	46 503	109	6 813 657
15.0 to 24.9 acres	56	1 059	67 892	38	14 384	56	53 508	55	7 991 020
25.0 to 49.9 acres	51	1 712	109 136	25	21 839	50	87 297	50	14 365 867
50.0 to 99.9 acres	27	1 762	127 435	11	16 239	27	111 196	26	14 914 023
100.0 acres and over	14	2 910	221 069	11	78 580	14	142 489	14	23 890 810
Peaches (pounds):									
Acres, 1974	3	1	109	2	99	2	10	1	300
0.1 to 0.9 acres	2	(Z)	19	1	9	2	10	1	300
1.0 to 4.9 acres	1	1	90	1	90	–	–	–	–
5.0 to 14.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15.0 to 24.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 to 99.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100.0 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grapes (tons):									
Acres, 1974	30	49	22 705	13	2 041	20	20 664	13	34
0.1 to 0.9 acres	19	4	1 505	10	791	11	714	7	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres	8	12	5 200	3	1 250	6	3 950	4	5
5.0 to 14.9 acres	2	17	8 000	–	–	2	8 000	1	12
15.0 to 24.9 acres	1	16	8 000	–	–	1	8 000	1	16
25.0 to 49.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 to 99.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100.0 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oranges (boxes):									
Acres, 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
0.1 to 0.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1.0 to 4.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5.0 to 14.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15.0 to 24.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25.0 to 49.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50.0 to 99.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100.0 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

	Farms	Acres	Irrigated land: Farms	Irrigated land: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Farms	Commercial fertilizer used: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Tons, dry	Commercial fertilizer used: Tons, liquid
Land in vegetables:								
Acres harvested, 1974	5 667	335 661	242	44 327	3 149	254 347	39 433	6 214
0.1 to 0.9 acres	195	81	9	4	59	27	10	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres	305	655	12	22	132	285	78	2
5.0 to 14.9 acres	944	9 439	28	165	463	4 498	824	60
15.0 to 24.9 acres	1 236	23 508	15	181	616	11 568	1 956	142
25.0 to 49.9 acres	1 499	51 802	24	746	810	27 671	4 319	358
50.0 to 99.9 acres	944	62 928	39	2 327	632	41 501	6 245	566
100.0 to 249.9 acres	400	56 608	51	7 112	303	43 161	7 867	950
250.0 to 499.9 acres	92	31 807	40	13 338	83	28 061	5 235	411
500.0 acres and over	52	98 833	24	20 431	51	97 577	12 899	3 725

Table 25. Selected Crops Harvested: 1974, 1969, and 1964 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Farms	Acres	Irrigated land: Farms	Irrigated land: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Farms	Commercial fertilizer used: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Tons, dry	Commercial fertilizer used: Tons, liquid
Land in orchards:								
Acres in orchards, 1974	638	12 641	12	159	220	7 961	1 028	160
0.1 to 0.9 acres	52	22	–	–	3	1	(Z)	(Z)
1.0 to 4.9 acres	220	508	2	4	38	93	15	(Z)
5.0 to 14.9 acres	160	1 372	4	29	56	480	86	1
15.0 to 24.9 acres	78	1 484	1	5	34	620	122	8
25.0 to 49.9 acres	66	2 222	1	1	43	1 335	262	10
50.0 to 99.9 acres	43	2 950	4	121	29	2 051	338	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	16	2 402	–	–	14	1 700	92	130
250.0 to 499.9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500.0 acres and over	3	1 681	–	–	3	1 681	113	5

Table 26. Value of Agricultural Products Sold by Commodity Group and Total Value of Sales: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total: Farms	Total: Sales ($1,000)	Under $2,499 (see text): Farms	Under $2,499 (see text): Sales ($1,000)	$2,500 to $4,999: Farms	$2,500 to $4,999: Sales ($1,000)	$5,000 to $7,499: Farms	$5,000 to $7,499: Sales ($1,000)
Agricultural products sold	74 852	2 327 488	645	887	7 602	28 165	6 179	38 303
Grains	25 093	218 971	225	269	3 806	7 503	2 957	8 826
Tobacco	2 127	10 861	–	–	266	735	200	710
Cotton and cottonseed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	19 969	61 448	159	103	3 206	4 468	2 356	4 344
Other field crops	668	50 951	4	5	49	72	37	56
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	5 535	82 516	17	24	327	776	418	1 501
Fruits, nuts, and berries	852	20 299	2	(Z)	110	246	110	381
Poultry and poultry products	6 893	86 534	41	22	668	367	528	367
Dairy products	49 102	1 261 108	17	20	1 148	3 318	1 934	9 358
Cattle and calves	62 509	324 790	353	309	4 588	7 591	4 253	8 883
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1 947	2 002	24	14	235	224	235	199
Hogs and pigs	16 442	139 269	80	61	1 304	1 981	1 122	2 690
Other livestock and livestock products	1 802	38 006	76	53	284	382	203	362
Nursery and greenhouse products	603	24 003	5	6	91	255	61	315
Forest products	4 063	6 730	7	1	322	249	305	310

	$7,500 to $9,999: Farms	$7,500 to $9,999: Sales ($1,000)	$10,000 to $14,999: Farms	$10,000 to $14,999: Sales ($1,000)	$15,000 to $19,999: Farms	$15,000 to $19,999: Sales ($1,000)	$20,000 to $29,999: Farms	$20,000 to $29,999: Sales ($1,000)
Agricultural products sold	5 338	46 573	9 126	113 062	7 743	134 953	12 483	308 314
Grains	2 182	8 395	3 124	15 378	2 080	12 349	2 937	20 658
Tobacco	195	878	329	1 366	216	900	358	1 714
Cotton and cottonseed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	1 795	3 821	2 546	6 496	1 779	5 067	2 529	8 238
Other field crops	37	71	41	131	51	124	64	494
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	449	2 183	763	4 961	565	4 459	684	6 008
Fruits, nuts, and berries	59	270	129	853	69	709	103	1 342
Poultry and poultry products	485	378	801	749	688	660	1 234	1 400
Dairy products	2 562	17 635	5 615	55 736	5 795	81 787	10 496	211 354
Cattle and calves	4 075	8 995	7 429	18 663	6 789	19 545	11 477	39 043
Sheep, lambs, and wool	157	102	248	237	172	157	269	197
Hogs and pigs	1 040	2 976	1 815	6 412	1 616	6 990	2 748	13 816
Other livestock and livestock products	118	250	191	716	166	819	221	1 742
Nursery and greenhouse products	45	286	82	762	50	610	64	1 236
Forest products	278	334	479	602	477	778	750	1 072

	$30,000 to $39,999: Farms	$30,000 to $39,999: Sales ($1,000)	$40,000 to $59,999: Farms	$40,000 to $59,999: Sales ($1,000)	$60,000 to $79,999: Farms	$60,000 to $79,999: Sales ($1,000)	$80,000 to $99,999: Farms	$80,000 to $99,999: Sales ($1,000)	$100,000 and over: Farms	$100,000 and over: Sales ($1,000)
Agricultural products sold	8 836	306 211	9 340	451 430	3 652	250 277	1 534	135 996	2 374	513 319
Grains	1 967	16 095	2 633	27 163	1 362	21 114	645	13 978	1 175	67 243
Tobacco	220	1 298	189	1 395	65	495	36	461	53	910
Cotton and cottonseed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	1 833	6 894	2 046	8 866	829	5 042	375	2 916	516	5 194
Other field crops	40	484	75	1 811	33	1 390	33	1 523	204	44 790
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	550	5 606	738	8 064	356	5 276	213	3 647	455	40 010
Fruits, nuts, and berries	73	1 490	72	2 259	41	2 073	22	1 262	62	9 413
Poultry and poultry products	853	1 495	829	1 851	302	2 462	135	2 365	329	74 418
Dairy products	7 725	217 751	8 245	315 487	3 104	160 415	1 191	74 910	1 270	113 337
Cattle and calves	8 293	36 007	8 779	53 102	3 399	32 414	1 364	19 105	1 710	81 133
Sheep, lambs, and wool	204	216	204	222	96	132	41	104	62	199
Hogs and pigs	2 132	15 191	2 394	25 298	1 021	16 404	482	12 989	688	34 462
Other livestock and livestock products	147	1 511	173	2 770	70	1 594	50	1 579	103	26 228
Nursery and greenhouse products	53	1 294	50	2 075	17	844	14	953	71	15 366
Forest products	540	877	514	1 065	219	623	63	204	109	616

Table 27. **Contracts: 1974**

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Broilers	Started pullets	Chicken eggs	Turkeys	Milk and other dairy products	Fattened cattle	Feeder cattle and/or stocker cattle	Breeding cattle	Slaughter hogs	Feeder pigs	Breeding hogs
Any contracts ---- farms	38	24	71	45	1 805	19	29	17	25	155	9
Production contract or agreement ---- farms	8	15	33	7	273	4	7	4	4	28	-
Co-op ---- farms	6	-	6	-	141	-	-	-	1	23	-
Feed company ---- farms	-	1	7	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	-
Packer ---- farms	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Processor ---- farms	-	1	8	1	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ---- farms	-	12	5	2	20	1	5	4	1	-	-
Not reported ---- farms	2	1	6	1	35	2	2	-	-	2	-
Marketing contract or agreement ---- farms	-	-	7	18	1 112	5	6	-	10	78	1
Co-op ---- farms	-	-	-	2	789	1	2	-	1	73	-
Feed company ---- farms	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Packer ---- farms	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	5	-	-
Processor ---- farms	-	-	3	12	170	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other ---- farms	-	-	-	-	63	2	2	-	1	3	-
Not reported ---- farms	-	-	2	2	89	1	-	-	3	2	-
Contracts or agreements for both production and marketing ---- farms	21	3	14	8	43	4	6	2	9	11	4
Co-op ---- farms	20	1	1	1	19	-	-	-	-	8	-
Feed company ---- farms	-	-	4	4	-	-	1	-	5	-	-
Packer ---- farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	1
Processor ---- farms	-	-	2	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ---- farms	-	2	3	-	8	3	4	2	2	2	1
Not reported ---- farms	1	-	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	2
Other contracts ---- farms	1	1	1	5	90	1	5	8	1	3	3
Co-op ---- farms	1	-	-	-	39	-	-	2	-	1	-
Feed company ---- farms	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
Packer ---- farms	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Processor ---- farms	-	-	1	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ---- farms	-	1	-	2	24	-	3	6	1	2	1
Not reported ---- farms	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified contracts ---- farms	8	5	16	7	287	5	5	3	1	35	1
Contractor furnished:											
Feed ---- farms	34	20	46	18	15	1	7	2	9	4	1
Chicks, pullets, cattle, feeder pigs, etc. ---- farms	34	21	45	19	9	3	2	3	10	17	5
Seed ---- farms	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fertilizer ---- farms	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals ---- farms	3	-	-	6	5	-	1	-	2	-	-
Labor ---- farms	3	-	-	3	11	-	4	2	1	2	1
Machinery, equipment, or buildings ---- farms	-	-	-	4	19	-	2	1	2	-	1
Harvesting ---- farms	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation ---- farms	19	10	19	16	273	3	4	-	2	48	-
Processing/packing ---- farms	22	-	16	21	401	1	-	-	4	1	-
Credit ---- farms	9	-	1	3	32	1	3	1	3	1	-
Technical assistance ---- farms	22	9	20	17	124	2	3	1	4	18	-
Other ---- farms	1	-	3	3	83	3	5	6	1	7	-
None ---- farms	-	1	-	10	566	2	3	1	6	35	1
Not reported ---- farms	4	3	21	3	574	8	11	4	5	47	3
Amount received from contractor for product covered by contract ---- farms	35	18	54	39	1 302	9	14	6	18	109	1
$1,000	535	240	720	6 387	44 003	364	112	69	316	798	2
Not reported ---- farms	3	6	17	6	503	10	15	11	7	46	8
$1 to $2,499 ---- farms	4	5	19	-	24	1	6	2	8	28	1
$1,000	3	9	26	-	30	1	9	1	10	31	2
$2,500 to $4,999 ---- farms	8	2	5	4	31	-	4	3	1	25	-
$1,000	30	6	19	13	119	-	15	(D)	4	89	-
$5,000 to $7,499 ---- farms	3	1	9	4	39	-	-	-	3	17	-
$1,000	18	6	55	26	237	-	-	-	17	108	-
$7,500 to $9,999 ---- farms	-	2	2	2	44	1	1	-	1	11	-
$1,000	-	16	17	17	383	8	9	-	8	94	-
$10,000 to $14,999 ---- farms	4	1	6	3	100	-	1	-	-	14	-
$1,000	51	13	76	39	1 274	-	12	-	-	156	-
$15,000 to $19,999 ---- farms	4	3	3	1	108	1	-	-	1	8	-
$1,000	69	49	55	17	1 889	16	-	-	17	139	-
$20,000 to $29,999 ---- farms	9	2	5	4	323	4	1	-	1	4	-
$1,000	214	(D)	113	97	8 019	(D)	(D)	-	20	(D)	-
$30,000 and over ---- farms	3	2	5	21	633	2	1	1	3	2	-
$1,000	150	(D)	358	6 179	32 052	(D)	(D)	(D)	242	(D)	-
Contract specified:											
Exact price ---- farms	10	9	15	12	141	3	7	5	8	14	-
Method of determining price ---- farms	11	8	24	24	417	5	3	3	9	36	1
Neither price nor method ---- farms	9	1	8	3	863	4	8	2	4	79	4
Not reported ---- farms	8	6	24	6	384	7	11	7	4	26	4
Market value of all products sold for farms with specified items under contract ---- farms	38	24	71	45	1 805	19	29	17	25	155	9
$1,000	6 882	2 557	8 765	13 393	75 938	1 354	1 223	1 223	2 686	3 610	448

Table 27. **Contracts: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		Other livestock and/or poultry	Field and seed corn	Soybeans	Wheat	Cotton	Vegetables for fresh market	Vegetables for processing	Fruit, citrus, nuts for fresh market	Fruit, including citrus for processing	Sugar beets	Other crops
Any contracts	farms	37	740	227	49	–	60	2 677	3	3	–	263
Production contract or agreement	farms	5	112	23	3	–	18	1 219	–	–	–	73
Co-op	farms	1	11	2	1	–	–	12	–	–	–	8
Feed company	farms	1	13	6	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	1
Packer	farms	–	3	1	–	–	1	113	–	–	–	3
Processor	farms	–	33	5	1	–	15	1 031	–	–	–	45
Other	farms	3	48	8	1	–	–	22	–	–	–	12
Not reported	farms	–	4	1	–	–	2	39	–	–	–	4
Marketing contract or agreement	farms	23	488	169	32	–	19	428	1	1	–	100
Co-op	farms	10	128	50	13	–	–	11	1	1	–	51
Feed company	farms	1	117	47	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packer	farms	–	–	–	–	–	5	39	–	–	–	5
Processor	farms	–	28	8	–	–	7	361	–	–	–	30
Other	farms	5	174	48	12	–	4	3	–	–	–	12
Not reported	farms	7	41	16	3	–	3	14	–	–	–	2
Contracts or agreements for both production and marketing	farms	2	9	5	–	–	2	66	–	–	–	9
Co-op	farms	–	4	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	6
Feed company	farms	1	2	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Packer	farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Processor	farms	–	–	–	–	–	2	57	–	–	–	1
Other	farms	1	2	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1
Not reported	farms	–	1	2	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Other contracts	farms	2	33	12	5	–	6	265	–	–	–	26
Co-op	farms	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Feed company	farms	–	1	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packer	farms	1	1	–	–	–	1	16	–	–	–	–
Processor	farms	–	1	–	–	–	3	233	–	–	–	10
Other	farms	1	24	8	2	–	1	14	–	–	–	12
Not reported	farms	–	4	2	1	–	1	2	–	–	–	1
Unspecified contracts	farms	5	98	18	9	–	15	699	2	2	–	55
Contractor furnished:												
Feed	farms	7	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Chicks, pullets, cattle, feeder pigs, etc.	farms	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Seed	farms	–	91	20	4	–	21	1 647	–	–	–	43
Fertilizer	farms	–	20	5	2	–	1	205	2	–	–	9
Chemicals	farms	1	24	6	3	–	7	679	2	–	–	19
Labor	farms	–	24	2	1	–	4	416	1	–	–	7
Machinery, equipment, or buildings	farms	–	23	2	1	–	5	568	–	–	–	17
Harvesting	farms	–	32	5	1	–	21	1 815	2	–	–	30
Transportation	farms	9	73	13	5	–	15	1 275	–	–	–	39
Processing/packing	farms	5	25	2	–	–	15	1 423	1	1	–	80
Credit	farms	3	9	1	–	–	–	80	–	–	–	9
Technical assistance	farms	7	37	2	–	–	3	432	–	–	–	25
Other	farms	2	32	3	1	–	–	22	–	–	–	5
None	farms	9	350	121	20	–	13	107	–	1	–	70
Not reported	farms	15	217	70	19	–	18	360	–	1	–	69
Amount received from contractor for product covered by contract	farms	20	553	188	39	–	47	2 320	2	–	–	176
	$1,000	576	10 549	1 468	214	–	1 165	28 841	8	–	–	9 921
Not reported	farms	17	187	39	10	–	13	357	1	3	–	87
$1 to $2,499	farms	2	78	44	13	–	16	623	1	–	–	17
	$1,000	4	98	63	17	–	22	911	1	–	–	25
$2,500 to $4,999	farms	7	79	35	9	–	8	583	–	–	–	18
	$1,000	26	296	123	34	–	28	2 125	–	–	–	67
$5,000 to $7,499	farms	1	84	46	9	–	7	379	–	–	–	15
	$1,000	6	513	283	54	–	46	2 283	–	–	–	88
$7,500 to $9,999	farms	1	41	14	2	–	8	209	1	–	–	9
	$1,000	8	351	116	15	–	65	1 789	8	–	–	78
$10,000 to $14,999	farms	2	87	24	3	–	3	222	–	–	–	9
	$1,000	25	1 053	301	40	–	39	2 641	–	–	–	110
$15,000 to $19,999	farms	1	37	11	3	–	1	89	–	–	–	14
	$1,000	(D)	621	185	53	–	17	1 499	–	–	–	241
$20,000 to $29,999	farms	2	49	8	–	–	–	84	–	–	–	19
	$1,000	(D)	1 163	177	–	–	–	2 026	–	–	–	435
$30,000 and over	farms	4	98	6	–	–	4	131	–	–	–	75
	$1,000	438	6 455	221	–	–	948	15 567	–	–	–	8 876
Contract specified:												
Exact price	farms	5	527	166	31	–	29	1 238	1	–	–	76
Method of determining price	farms	13	111	32	6	–	16	1 095	1	–	–	87
Neither price nor method	farms	13	29	4	2	–	6	41	–	–	–	47
Not reported	farms	6	73	25	10	–	9	303	1	3	–	53
Market value of all products sold for farms with specified items under contract	farms	37	740	227	49	–	60	2 677	3	3	–	263
	$1,000	2 933	58 041	17 918	3 704	–	5 961	141 375	196	80	–	29 584

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization			
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farms and Land in Farms								
Farms — number	74 852	47 365	22 555	4 932	67 911	5 925	890	126
percent	100.0	63.3	30.1	6.6	90.7	7.9	1.2	0.2
Land in farms — acres	16 338 641	8 492 727	6 795 550	1 050 364	13 903 372	1 738 573	663 881	32 815
Average size of farm — acres	218	179	301	213	205	293	746	260
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	7 139 813	3 339 706	3 263 080	537 027	5 962 891	818 698	343 441	14 782
Average per farm — dollars	95 386	70 510	144 672	108 886	87 805	138 177	385 889	117 316
Average per acre — dollars	437	393	480	511	429	471	517	450
Farms by value of farm:								
$1 to $9,999	1 482	1 265	20	197	1 328	140	12	2
$10,000 to $19,999	4 197	3 655	247	295	3 943	220	28	6
$20,000 to $39,999	14 068	11 378	1 968	722	13 350	653	47	18
$40,000 to $69,999	20 260	14 527	4 598	1 135	18 971	1 169	90	30
$70,000 to $99,999	12 517	7 241	4 520	756	11 505	916	70	26
$100,000 to $149,999	10 586	5 162	4 626	798	9 426	1 024	120	16
$150,000 to $199,999	4 929	2 033	2 482	414	4 218	626	76	9
$200,000 to $499,999	5 890	1 896	3 459	535	4 591	1 016	268	15
$500,000 and over	923	208	635	80	579	161	179	4
Owned and rented land by farm operator:								
Land owned — farms	70 012	47 365	22 555	92	64 305	4 803	813	91
acres	13 355 640	8 825 759	4 515 685	14 196	11 645 205	1 219 047	466 324	25 064
Land rented or leased from others — farms	27 538	51	22 555	4 932	23 865	3 196	423	54
acres	3 412 331	3 623	2 347 677	1 061 031	2 623 317	561 559	217 595	9 860
Land rented or leased to others — farms	5 810	4 720	869	221	5 266	436	92	16
acres	429 330	336 655	67 812	24 863	365 150	42 033	20 038	2 109
Land in Farms According to Use								
Total cropland — farms	73 413	46 091	22 513	4 809	66 689	5 770	831	123
acres	11 037 933	5 389 753	4 867 162	781 018	9 352 695	1 229 826	432 203	23 209
Harvested cropland — farms	72 547	45 354	22 431	4 762	65 918	5 716	790	123
acres	9 018 530	4 220 709	4 142 251	655 570	7 599 698	1 033 978	366 244	18 610
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	14 786	12 355	1 591	840	14 074	579	121	12
50 to 99 acres	23 185	17 359	4 577	1 249	21 860	1 188	99	38
100 to 199 acres	23 562	12 382	9 347	1 833	21 269	2 098	147	48
200 to 499 acres	9 995	3 094	6 131	770	8 112	1 639	221	23
500 to 999 acres	827	140	631	56	522	185	118	2
1,000 acres and over	192	24	154	14	81	27	84	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	148	20	120	8	71	25	52	–
2,000 acres and over	44	4	34	6	10	2	32	–
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only — farms	40 998	26 016	12 679	2 303	37 474	3 188	272	64
acres	1 534 982	898 665	544 940	91 377	1 354 526	151 528	25 548	3 380
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured — farms	4 215	2 732	1 251	232	3 810	298	102	5
acres	102 697	63 766	33 319	5 612	81 971	8 213	12 458	55
On which all crops failed — farms	6 729	3 787	2 492	450	6 049	552	105	23
acres	169 174	78 135	76 311	14 728	137 141	15 497	15 984	552
In cultivated summer fallow — farms	1 917	1 278	543	96	1 742	132	35	8
acres	55 832	33 010	19 506	3 316	47 839	4 558	3 269	166
Idle — farms	6 308	4 027	1 868	413	5 647	510	142	9
acres	156 718	95 468	50 835	10 415	131 520	16 052	8 700	446
Total woodland — farms	48 239	30 597	15 151	2 491	43 868	3 788	502	81
acres	3 201 095	1 920 871	1 137 803	142 421	2 784 355	300 909	110 376	5 455
Woodland pastured — farms	27 746	17 571	8 636	1 539	25 165	2 327	214	40
acres	1 470 014	869 753	524 258	76 003	1 290 057	146 656	31 078	2 223
Woodland not pastured — farms	32 983	20 780	10 612	1 591	29 969	2 541	408	65
acres	1 731 081	1 051 118	613 545	66 418	1 494 298	154 253	79 298	3 232
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	20 504	12 669	6 592	1 243	18 492	1 780	197	35
acres	1 038 063	560 199	409 209	68 655	888 305	109 544	38 016	2 198
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	6 351	4 002	1 963	386	5 704	574	58	15
acres	285 010	161 980	103 779	19 251	241 482	33 758	9 290	480
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	15 271	9 318	5 041	912	13 781	1 313	150	27
acres	753 053	398 219	305 430	49 404	646 823	75 786	28 726	1 718
Other land (see text) — farms	57 750	36 542	17 819	3 389	52 369	4 581	706	94
acres	1 061 550	621 904	381 376	58 270	878 017	98 294	83 286	1 953
Total pastureland — farms	58 080	36 582	18 061	3 437	52 877	4 643	467	93
acres	4 043 059	2 328 617	1 478 407	236 035	3 532 888	407 728	94 642	7 801
Irrigated land — farms	1 052	640	332	80	744	96	210	2
acres	126 924	43 099	65 975	17 850	49 913	11 975	64 997	39
Irrigated cropland harvested — farms	1 043	637	327	79	736	95	210	2
acres	123 623	41 750	65 430	16 443	49 365	11 680	62 539	39
Artificial drainage — farms	10 572	5 492	4 375	705	9 173	1 141	238	20
acres drained	794 661	331 804	408 671	54 186	634 436	106 063	52 027	2 135
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	6 645	3 867	2 407	371	5 680	751	203	11
number	12 232	7 323	4 343	566	10 138	1 528	495	71
acres	19 852	15 547	3 882	423	9 487	1 676	8 619	70
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator								
All farm operators	74 852	47 365	22 555	4 932	67 911	5 925	890	126
Full owners	47 365	47 365	–	–	44 086	2 736	471	72
Part owners	22 555	–	22 555	–	20 142	2 054	341	18
Tenants	4 932	–	–	4 932	3 683	1 135	78	36

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization			
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator — Continued								
All farm operators — Continued								
White[1]	73 692	46 722	22 159	4 811	67 773	5 919	–	–
Full owners	46 722	46 722	–	–	43 991	2 731	–	–
Part owners	22 159	–	22 159	–	20 106	2 053	–	–
Tenants	4 811	–	–	4 811	3 676	1 135	–	–
Black and other races[1]	144	100	37	7	138	6	–	–
Full owners	100	100	–	–	95	5	–	–
Part owners	37	–	37	–	36	1	–	–
Tenants	7	–	–	7	7	–	–	–
Farms by Type of Organization								
Individual or family — farms	67 911	44 086	20 142	3 683	67 911	–	–	–
acres	13 903 372	7 576 721	5 622 753	703 898	13 903 372	–	–	–
Partnership — farms	5 925	2 736	2 054	1 135	–	5 925	–	–
acres	1 738 573	649 702	814 368	274 503	–	1 738 573	–	–
Corporation, including family owned — farms	890	471	341	78	–	–	890	–
acres	663 881	247 410	351 880	64 591	–	–	663 881	–
Other — farms	126	72	18	36	–	–	–	126
acres	32 815	18 894	6 549	7 372	–	–	–	32 815
Farm Credit								
Total operator farm debt — farms	34 873	19 279	13 599	1 995	31 463	2 870	502	38
$1,000	1 412 805	647 702	723 719	41 385	1 188 063	148 980	74 674	1 088
Debts secured by real estate — farms	26 612	15 517	11 095	–	24 373	1 839	383	17
$1,000	928 973	458 156	470 817	–	791 399	91 794	45 135	645
Debts not secured by real estate — farms	22 680	11 452	9 233	1 995	20 294	2 026	331	29
$1,000	483 832	189 546	252 902	41 385	396 664	57 186	29 539	443
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]								
Farm operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	1 626	590	458	578	1 412	214	–	–
25 to 34 years	8 756	4 056	3 315	1 385	8 072	684	–	–
35 to 44 years	14 734	8 249	5 573	912	13 992	742	–	–
45 to 54 years	20 604	12 906	6 847	851	19 237	1 367	–	–
55 to 64 years	18 543	13 023	4 890	630	16 742	1 801	–	–
65 years and over	9 573	7 998	1 113	462	8 456	1 117	–	–
Average age	49.9	52.3	46.7	41.8	49.7	52.3	–	–
Farm operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	61 222	38 372	19 470	3 380	56 316	4 906	–	–
On another farm	1 285	717	244	324	927	358	–	–
In a rural area, not on a farm	910	450	222	238	757	153	–	–
In a city, town, or urban area	2 032	1 330	348	354	1 699	333	–	–
Farm operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	60 240	36 645	19 650	3 945	54 952	5 288	–	–
Other	13 596	10 177	2 546	873	12 959	637	–	–
Farm operators reporting off-farm income —								
Greater than value of farm products sold	10 858	8 505	1 754	599	10 400	458	–	–
Less than value of farm products sold	37 566	21 978	13 207	2 381	34 158	3 408	–	–
Not reporting or none	25 412	16 339	7 235	1 838	23 353	2 059	–	–
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	23 206	15 260	6 413	1 533	21 845	1 361	–	–
1 to 49 days	4 603	2 327	1 900	376	4 228	375	–	–
50 to 99 days	1 744	1 060	578	106	1 626	118	–	–
100 to 149 days	1 599	1 003	493	103	1 529	70	–	–
150 to 199 days	2 242	1 476	611	155	2 129	113	–	–
200 days and over	13 018	9 394	2 831	793	12 333	685	–	–
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:								
Farms reporting	12 473	7 334	4 306	833	11 271	1 202	–	–
Number of persons	14 713	8 604	5 122	987	13 163	1 550	–	–
By number of days worked:								
1 to 49 days	3 244	1 762	1 314	168	2 914	330	–	–
50 to 99 days	1 826	1 050	649	127	1 671	155	–	–
100 to 149 days	1 652	938	598	116	1 505	147	–	–
150 to 199 days	2 206	1 287	777	142	1 980	226	–	–
200 days and over	5 785	3 567	1 784	434	5 093	692	–	–
Farms by Size								
1 to 9 acres	1 435	1 212	23	200	1 203	168	61	3
10 to 49 acres	3 686	3 008	348	330	3 487	147	49	3
50 to 69 acres	2 535	2 045	312	178	2 415	105	14	1
70 to 99 acres	8 076	6 824	857	395	7 722	310	35	9
100 to 139 acres	10 992	8 282	2 069	641	10 386	544	50	12
140 to 179 acres	11 796	8 248	2 793	755	11 080	660	36	20
180 to 219 acres	9 061	5 374	3 051	636	8 371	635	40	15
220 to 259 acres	7 111	3 891	2 704	516	6 418	633	41	19
260 to 499 acres	16 082	7 163	7 883	1 036	13 871	2 009	171	31
500 to 999 acres	3 476	1 134	2 130	212	2 651	607	206	12
1,000 to 1,999 acres	485	143	319	23	270	96	118	1
2,000 acres and over	117	41	66	10	37	11	69	–
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)								
Cash grain farms (011)	7 757	5 359	1 766	632	7 302	376	65	14
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	516	358	67	91	487	28	–	1

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization			
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.								
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 816	2 070	603	143	2 620	104	88	4
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 883	1 285	414	184	1 736	84	62	1
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	478	411	53	14	363	30	84	1
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	469	396	38	35	346	49	74	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	1 855	1 285	469	101	1 722	105	25	3
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	10 218	7 524	2 117	577	9 357	730	108	23
Dairy farms (024)	46 951	27 256	16 650	3 045	42 336	4 268	272	75
Poultry and egg farms (025)	466	379	75	12	381	31	53	1
Animal specialty farms (027)	558	458	60	40	460	49	47	2
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	631	373	207	51	567	58	5	1
Farms not classified by SIC	254	211	36	7	234	13	7	–
Value of Products Sold								
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	74 852	47 365	22 555	4 932	67 911	5 925	890	126
$1,000	2 327 488	1 148 981	1 016 767	161 740	1 839 523	274 543	206 865	6 557
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
$500,000 and over	124	50	63	11	28	8	87	1
$200,000 to $499,999	467	198	237	32	237	84	145	1
$100,000 to $199,999	1 783	588	1 098	97	1 176	414	182	11
$40,000 to $99,999	14 526	6 057	7 343	1 126	12 283	1 984	236	23
$20,000 to $39,999	21 319	12 109	7 716	1 494	19 611	1 559	114	35
$10,000 to $19,999	16 869	12 137	3 653	1 079	15 697	1 090	57	25
$5,000 to $9,999	11 517	9 285	1 552	680	10 918	541	40	18
$2,500 to $4,999	7 602	6 409	803	390	7 339	227	24	12
Under $2,500 (see text)	645	532	90	23	622	18	5	–
Grain sold—farms	25 093	15 503	7 779	1 811	22 833	1 886	335	39
$1,000	218 971	87 825	113 835	17 311	172 924	23 571	22 086	390
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	859	199	596	64	631	134	92	2
$1,000	78 836	14 795	59 550	4 492	48 205	11 136	19 345	151
Tobacco sold—farms	2 127	1 359	545	223	1 918	195	10	4
$1,000	10 861	5 721	3 849	1 290	9 591	1 170	77	22
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8	–	8	–	6	2	–	–
$1,000	588	–	588	–	(D)	(D)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	19 969	12 836	5 934	1 199	18 471	1 304	148	46
$1,000	61 448	33 246	24 283	3 919	55 481	4 477	1 302	188
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	35	8	27	–	28	2	4	1
$1,000	2 071	445	1 627	–	1 475	(D)	407	(D)
Other field crops sold—farms	668	348	259	61	497	68	102	1
$1,000	50 951	16 320	29 213	5 418	17 057	5 127	28 766	1
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	237	92	122	23	117	31	89	–
$1,000	47 735	14 679	27 946	5 110	14 437	4 741	28 557	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	5 535	3 102	1 994	439	4 950	437	138	10
$1,000	82 516	30 752	40 240	11 524	49 474	6 909	26 082	52
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	276	77	161	38	162	35	79	–
$1,000	41 910	9 768	23 838	8 304	12 995	3 656	25 258	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	852	651	176	25	696	64	90	2
$1,000	20 299	17 170	2 584	546	8 647	2 351	9 285	17
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	135	109	21	5	50	16	69	–
$1,000	14 522	12 532	1 638	353	3 588	2 090	8 844	–
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	6 893	4 299	2 168	426	6 159	629	95	10
$1,000	86 534	57 838	25 673	3 023	41 324	5 510	37 753	1 948
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	286	213	64	9	214	23	48	1
$1,000	78 606	52 878	23 036	2 692	34 406	(D)	37 500	(D)
Dairy products sold—farms	49 102	28 465	17 417	3 220	44 168	4 550	303	81
$1,000	1 261 108	599 897	578 530	82 680	1 084 257	153 140	21 143	2 567
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8 512	3 119	4 841	552	6 865	1 431	193	23
$1,000	496 641	170 117	296 137	30 387	385 463	91 251	18 428	1 499
Cattle and calves sold—farms	62 509	38 290	20 306	3 913	56 632	5 317	452	108
$1,000	324 790	170 757	133 857	20 176	260 363	39 998	23 672	757
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	737	341	342	54	534	114	86	3
$1,000	82 188	37 256	40 479	4 454	49 991	11 604	20 380	214
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	16 442	9 845	5 209	1 388	14 502	1 774	127	39
$1,000	139 269	70 344	55 963	12 962	111 547	23 749	3 655	318
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	612	253	309	50	451	132	27	2
$1,000	44 368	17 475	23 160	3 733	31 563	10 151	(D)	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	1 947	1 247	540	160	1 724	202	21	–
$1,000	2 002	1 244	622	136	1 664	188	150	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	2	1	–	2	–	1	–
$1,000	211	(D)	(D)	–	(D)	–	(D)	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	1 802	1 227	462	113	1 592	136	71	3
$1,000	38 006	34 724	2 245	1 037	12 809	4 946	19 965	286
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	155	125	20	10	90	31	33	1
$1,000	31 729	29 564	1 456	710	7 210	(D)	19 621	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	603	481	79	43	463	59	81	–
$1,000	24 003	18 714	3 735	1 554	8 731	2 667	12 605	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	124	92	24	8	59	23	42	–
$1,000	18 920	14 478	3 290	1 151	4 622	2 239	12 059	–
Forest products sold—farms	4 063	2 548	1 403	112	3 650	334	72	7
$1,000	6 730	4 428	2 138	164	5 655	739	324	12
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	6	6	–	–	3	1	2	–
$1,000	407	407	–	–	143	(D)	(D)	–

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization			
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Farm Production Expenses								
Total production expenses ____farms__	74 845	47 358	22 555	4 932	67 904	5 925	890	126
$1,000__	1 651 850	803 572	739 806	108 472	1 287 004	184 317	175 815	4 714
Livestock and poultry purchased _farms__	29 110	17 043	9 962	2 105	26 198	2 539	328	45
$1,000__	134 569	66 687	57 638	10 244	102 997	16 018	15 392	161
Feed for livestock and poultry ___farms__	59 976	36 718	19 443	3 815	54 252	5 109	508	107
$1,000__	375 299	195 375	157 706	22 218	293 005	41 860	39 210	1 225
Commercially mixed formula feeds _____farms__	42 097	25 663	13 615	2 819	37 903	3 717	399	78
tons__	1 313 176	705 080	532 412	75 684	953 556	134 702	220 161	4 757
$1,000__	209 683	112 495	84 379	12 808	153 095	22 935	32 826	826
Feed ingredients_____farms__	30 155	17 663	10 615	1 877	27 153	2 713	231	58
tons__	515 540	254 069	231 368	30 103	437 317	60 828	15 767	1 630
$1,000__	82 323	40 660	36 750	4 913	69 772	10 039	2 285	228
Whole grains _____farms__	24 912	14 932	8 559	1 421	22 675	1 996	198	43
tons__	691 753	351 998	304 282	35 474	578 822	74 787	36 650	1 495
$1,000__	69 959	35 575	30 876	3 508	58 741	7 394	3 670	153
Hay, green chop, and silage ___farms__	11 671	6 510	4 340	821	10 451	1 089	107	24
tons__	506 913	245 238	222 537	39 137	430 515	61 389	14 365	644
$1,000__	13 335	6 644	5 701	989	11 397	1 491	429	17
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry _____farms__	50 865	29 988	17 631	3 246	45 418	4 851	495	101
$1,000__	21 098	9 826	9 825	1 446	17 243	2 765	1 031	59
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees __farms__	65 317	39 435	21 419	4 463	59 120	5 410	676	111
$1,000__	58 682	26 732	27 340	4 611	45 585	6 576	6 432	90
Commercial fertilizer purchased__farms__	62 891	37 565	20 993	4 333	56 692	5 368	728	103
$1,000__	124 820	49 237	65 623	9 960	96 762	16 273	11 555	230
Commercial fertilizer used _____farms__	58 683	34 380	20 184	4 119	52 821	5 068	701	93
acres fertilized__	4 877 281	1 982 362	2 515 627	379 292	3 927 917	625 411	314 494	9 459
dry tons__	659 210	265 813	341 984	51 413	516 960	83 014	58 099	1 137
liquid or gas tons__	101 593	28 652	63 060	9 881	70 449	16 771	14 010	362
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) _____farms__	47 546	26 916	17 176	3 454	42 220	4 570	670	86
$1,000__	35 076	13 035	18 964	3 077	25 389	5 058	4 552	77
Lime _____farms__	8 564	4 660	3 456	448	7 486	936	132	10
tons__	654 621	299 003	317 996	37 622	503 170	88 963	61 059	1 429
$1,000__	4 098	1 884	1 990	225	3 169	529	393	7
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business _____farms__	73 842	46 594	22 406	4 842	66 938	5 891	888	125
$1,000__	94 171	47 613	40 260	6 298	78 388	10 349	5 266	169
Gasoline _____farms__	72 731	45 888	22 107	4 736	65 931	5 803	875	122
$1,000__	62 074	33 498	24 558	4 018	53 383	6 346	2 234	111
Diesel oil_____farms__	32 420	16 852	13 219	2 349	28 503	3 319	530	68
$1,000__	16 961	6 684	9 046	1 231	13 270	2 251	1 408	33
LP gas, butane, and propane __farms__	13 394	7 180	5 155	1 059	11 526	1 496	347	25
$1,000__	6 451	2 747	3 241	463	4 629	841	971	10
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil _____farms__	73 749	46 521	22 390	4 838	66 850	5 887	887	125
$1,000__	8 685	4 683	3 415	587	7 106	911	654	15
Hired farm labor _____farms__	28 937	15 988	11 148	1 801	25 772	2 388	708	69
$1,000__	91 975	41 383	44 773	5 820	56 213	8 738	26 051	973
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more _____farms__	10 112	4 807	4 777	528	8 537	941	601	33
workers__	19 259	8 846	9 394	1 019	14 002	1 885	3 234	138
25 to 149 days _____farms__	9 150	4 573	4 001	576	7 860	847	417	26
workers__	26 349	12 867	11 809	1 673	19 547	2 521	4 228	53
Less than 25 days_____farms__	17 352	10 065	6 072	1 215	15 656	1 372	302	22
workers__	74 441	39 466	30 014	4 961	62 851	6 350	5 111	129
Contract labor _____farms__	2 007	1 162	760	85	1 780	167	56	4
$1,000__	3 283	1 825	1 207	251	2 305	457	512	8
Machine hire and customwork___farms__	40 569	24 456	13 338	2 775	36 809	3 319	375	66
$1,000__	25 301	12 907	10 412	1 981	21 243	2 651	1 335	72
All other production expenses ___farms__	74 665	47 202	22 537	4 926	67 729	5 920	890	126
$1,000__	687 577	338 952	306 058	42 567	547 875	73 573	64 480	1 649
Farm-Related Income and Expenses								
Farm-related income _____farms__	18 924	10 643	7 164	1 117	17 114	1 534	245	31
$1,000__	31 380	15 185	14 185	2 011	25 958	2 934	2 401	87
$10,000 and over _____farms__	363	159	180	24	282	45	34	2
$1,000__	8 223	3 174	4 524	525	5 394	(D)	1 955	(D)
Farm-related income from —								
Customwork and other agricultural services_____farms__	7 436	3 091	3 609	736	6 501	819	106	10
$1,000__	11 406	4 253	6 005	1 148	9 547	1 441	410	8
Recreational services _____farms__	433	280	141	12	386	36	10	1
$1,000__	1 448	545	888	15	598	46	804	(Z)
Payments from government farm programs _____farms__	8 682	4 842	3 526	314	8 004	593	74	11
$1,000__	9 688	4 869	4 434	385	8 771	771	126	20
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments_____farms__	3 683	2 885	685	113	3 379	224	71	9
$1,000__	5 588	4 020	1 334	234	4 441	422	668	57
Other farm-related income ____farms__	2 428	1 334	986	108	2 174	193	57	4
$1,000__	3 251	1 498	1 524	229	2 601	254	393	2
Expenses for farm-related income sources _____farms__	5 645	3 171	2 077	397	5 080	482	77	6
$1,000__	9 447	4 650	4 165	631	7 215	838	1 350	44

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization			
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Family Off-Farm Income[1]								
Family off-farm income—farms	42 956	27 557	12 775	2 624	39 565	3 391	–	–
$1,000	294 188	202 719	75 318	16 150	273 157	21 031	–	–
Farms by family off-farm income:								
$1 to $249	2 980	1 521	1 171	288	2 723	257	–	–
$250 to $499	2 056	1 096	807	153	1 897	159	–	–
$500 to $999	3 448	1 956	1 297	195	3 179	269	–	–
$1,000 to $4,999	14 291	9 139	4 330	822	12 958	1 333	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	9 021	6 057	2 462	502	8 373	648	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	9 200	6 420	2 214	566	8 636	564	–	–
$20,000 to $29,999	1 371	955	337	79	1 275	96	–	–
$30,000 and over	589	413	157	19	524	65	–	–
Family off-farm income from—								
Nonfarm-related business—farms	6 781	4 329	2 078	374	6 280	501	–	–
$1,000	53 837	35 526	15 680	2 631	49 529	4 308	–	–
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	25 453	16 053	7 689	1 711	23 745	1 708	–	–
$1,000	184 772	125 866	47 260	11 646	172 914	11 858	–	–
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	22 372	14 452	6 703	1 217	20 522	1 850	–	–
$1,000	32 052	23 581	7 368	1 103	29 367	2 685	–	–
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	7 683	6 015	1 411	257	6 907	776	–	–
$1,000	17 498	13 787	3 181	530	15 838	1 660	–	–
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	3 211	2 043	1 069	99	2 973	238	–	–
$1,000	6 030	3 960	1 830	240	5 510	520	–	–
Selected Machinery and Equipment								
Automobiles—farms	67 205	41 851	21 133	4 221	61 134	5 364	615	92
number	91 699	55 339	30 653	5 707	81 334	9 044	1 196	125
2 or 3—farms	19 270	11 059	7 055	1 156	16 466	2 473	302	29
number	41 293	23 492	15 318	2 483	35 068	5 495	668	62
4 and over—farms	710	309	355	46	467	189	54	–
number	3 181	1 364	1 612	205	2 065	847	269	–
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	62 678	38 099	20 542	4 037	56 524	5 241	808	105
number	81 581	46 733	29 481	5 367	70 618	7 656	3 146	161
2 or 3—farms	11 604	5 836	4 951	817	9 900	1 393	281	30
number	25 037	12 447	10 826	1 764	21 281	3 033	654	69
4 and over—farms	1 153	470	610	73	695	185	268	5
number	6 623	2 493	3 674	456	3 408	960	2 233	22
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	69 652	43 399	21 720	4 533	63 113	5 577	839	123
number	216 138	123 936	77 974	14 228	190 869	20 621	4 247	401
2 or 3—farms	39 670	26 679	10 546	2 445	36 945	2 399	257	69
number	101 578	67 136	28 219	6 223	94 405	6 347	651	175
4 and over—farms	22 902	11 238	10 080	1 584	19 564	2 797	498	43
number	107 480	51 318	48 661	7 501	89 860	13 893	3 512	215
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	69 522	43 305	21 692	4 525	63 000	5 563	837	122
number	212 214	121 670	76 529	14 015	187 738	20 194	3 890	392
Crawler tractors—farms	3 306	1 931	1 225	150	2 749	369	180	8
number	3 924	2 266	1 445	213	3 131	427	357	9
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	12 521	6 166	5 604	751	10 868	1 391	237	25
number	12 936	6 301	5 864	771	11 174	1 452	284	26
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	32 190	17 414	12 297	2 479	28 293	3 473	356	68
number	35 114	18 574	13 794	2 746	30 677	3 859	501	77
Corn heads for combines—farms	4 765	1 848	2 529	388	3 920	672	161	12
number	5 053	1 916	2 723	414	4 140	706	195	12
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	29 070	16 235	10 622	2 213	25 727	3 041	239	63
number	30 061	16 658	11 071	2 332	26 537	3 153	306	65
Mower conditioners—farms	33 387	18 977	12 387	2 023	29 958	3 104	273	52
number	34 050	19 338	12 646	2 066	30 526	3 165	305	54
Pickup balers—farms	49 452	29 367	16 987	3 098	44 710	4 309	343	90
number	50 292	29 794	17 352	3 146	45 420	4 416	363	93
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	17 731	9 416	7 055	1 260	15 519	1 919	257	36
number	18 329	9 709	7 315	1 305	15 980	2 022	289	38
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	33 393	17 734	13 570	2 089	29 698	3 327	312	56
number	37 375	19 713	15 276	2 386	33 157	3 785	365	68
Value of Machinery and Equipment								
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	73 349	46 165	22 365	4 819	66 468	5 874	882	125
$1,000	1 951 436	1 009 975	810 575	130 886	1 666 931	214 171	66 941	3 393
Farms by value group:								
$1 to $4,999—farms	6 359	5 270	692	397	5 966	337	49	7
$1,000	19 711	16 283	2 251	1 177	18 523	1 029	138	21
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	9 322	7 165	1 603	554	8 752	517	38	15
$1,000	64 868	49 730	11 325	3 812	60 870	3 624	270	104
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	16 903	12 076	3 744	1 083	15 828	949	100	26
$1,000	236 873	168 294	53 335	15 244	221 740	13 350	1 411	373
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	31 794	18 216	11 367	2 211	28 743	2 716	272	63
$1,000	952 143	531 693	354 197	66 253	855 545	85 756	8 919	1 922
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	7 383	2 949	3 961	473	6 143	1 017	211	12
$1,000	459 593	180 248	249 777	29 568	379 996	64 719	(D)	(D)
$100,000 and over—farms	1 588	489	998	101	1 036	338	212	2
$1,000	218 248	62 726	139 690	14 832	130 257	45 693	(D)	(D)

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization			
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Agricultural Chemicals								
Agricultural chemicals—farms	65 115	39 238	21 406	4 471	58 736	5 508	763	108
$1,000	159 896	62 272	84 587	13 037	122 150	21 331	16 107	307
Commercial fertilizer—farms	62 891	37 565	20 993	4 333	56 692	5 368	728	103
acres on which used	4 877 281	1 982 362	2 515 627	379 292	3 927 917	625 411	314 494	9 459
tons	760 803	294 465	405 044	61 294	587 409	99 785	72 109	1 499
$1,000	124 820	49 237	65 623	9 960	96 762	16 273	11 555	230
Lime—farms	8 564	4 660	3 456	448	7 486	936	132	10
acres on which used	300 960	133 305	150 520	17 135	227 453	41 288	31 550	669
tons	654 621	299 003	317 996	37 622	503 170	88 963	61 059	1 429
$1,000	4 098	1 884	1 990	225	3 169	529	393	7
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay crops—farms	3 797	2 187	1 360	250	3 367	394	28	8
acres on which used	156 037	71 593	74 103	10 341	132 907	20 079	2 791	260
$1,000	870	411	402	56	742	108	19	1
Insects on other crops—farms	16 202	8 235	6 383	1 584	13 764	1 986	410	42
acres on which used	1 367 476	458 459	777 677	131 340	995 521	216 254	151 639	4 062
$1,000	9 005	3 172	4 993	840	6 105	1 403	1 478	19
Nematodes in crops—farms	375	178	169	28	323	42	10	–
acres on which used	32 423	9 468	18 173	4 782	23 516	4 124	4 783	–
$1,000	166	50	83	33	118	20	28	–
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	820	467	276	77	629	86	104	1
acres on which used	68 085	25 382	35 039	7 664	28 895	8 674	30 510	6
$1,000	1 141	463	559	118	436	143	561	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	31 080	16 532	12 189	2 359	27 366	3 179	472	63
acres on which used	2 397 174	844 086	1 337 275	215 813	1 840 230	332 928	218 207	5 809
$1,000	16 574	5 522	9 526	1 526	12 258	2 409	1 861	45
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1 099	650	328	121	908	172	12	7
acres on which used	22 796	11 997	7 930	2 869	17 178	4 915	615	88
$1,000	103	57	35	12	83	18	2	1
Weeds on other land—farms	1 266	712	454	100	1 072	160	31	3
acres on which used	9 337	4 597	4 049	691	7 092	1 732	480	33
$1,000	79	37	38	4	58	17	4	(Z)
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	596	295	237	64	490	62	43	1
acres on which used	33 058	11 202	18 380	3 476	16 776	4 031	12 247	4
$1,000	269	74	170	25	135	30	104	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	10 200	5 247	4 157	796	8 846	1 217	109	28
$1,000	744	360	328	56	572	104	66	2
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	11 990	6 779	4 282	929	10 754	1 105	110	21
$1,000	2 028	1 006	841	181	1 713	278	35	3
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm								
Farms with grain storage facilities:								
None	10 132	7 023	2 384	725	9 077	729	305	21
Under 1,000 bushels	9 272	6 754	2 105	413	8 672	549	32	19
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	26 728	16 431	8 576	1 721	24 285	2 252	144	47
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	8 073	3 809	3 597	667	6 841	1 127	88	17
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	3 425	1 333	1 822	270	2 677	636	106	6
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	728	228	443	57	520	156	49	3
50,000 bushels and over	314	90	202	22	193	67	53	1
Not reporting	16 180	11 697	3 426	1 057	15 646	409	113	12
Livestock								
Cattle and calves—farms	62 366	38 137	20 329	3 900	56 529	5 290	439	108
number	4 070 429	2 051 855	1 747 693	270 881	3 462 750	498 539	100 782	8 358
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	57 238	34 380	19 227	3 631	51 748	5 006	384	100
number	1 996 810	1 021 861	841 200	133 749	1 720 295	237 841	34 617	4 057
Beef cows—farms	13 922	9 239	3 913	770	12 626	1 133	126	37
number	277 045	166 717	95 421	14 907	235 495	30 667	10 072	811
Milk cows—farms	49 770	28 965	17 560	3 245	44 826	4 560	303	81
number	1 719 765	855 144	745 779	118 842	1 484 800	207 174	24 545	3 246
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	53 392	31 689	18 290	3 413	48 054	4 861	381	96
number	1 269 748	623 695	561 280	84 773	1 084 166	156 128	26 780	2 674
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	15 343	9 823	4 654	866	13 912	1 287	112	32
number	223 768	126 443	84 819	12 506	190 897	24 168	8 137	566
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	44 955	25 853	16 128	2 974	40 280	4 292	304	79
number	1 045 980	497 252	476 461	72 267	893 269	131 960	18 643	2 108
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	43 675	25 704	15 064	2 907	39 214	4 015	367	79
number	803 871	406 299	345 213	52 359	658 289	104 570	39 385	1 627
Cattle and calves sold—farms	62 509	38 290	20 306	3 913	56 632	5 317	452	108
number	1 577 884	862 389	616 873	98 622	1 321 473	176 067	76 761	3 583
$1,000	324 790	170 757	133 857	20 176	260 363	39 998	23 672	757
Calves—farms	46 644	28 342	15 412	2 890	42 422	3 863	279	80
number	761 258	437 729	276 637	46 892	659 681	72 178	27 752	1 647
$1,000	53 689	32 856	17 757	3 075	44 361	4 468	4 785	74
Cattle—farms	56 062	33 997	18 595	3 470	50 682	4 868	416	96
number	816 626	424 660	340 236	51 730	661 792	103 889	49 009	1 936
$1,000	271 102	137 901	116 100	17 101	216 002	35 530	18 887	683
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	9 579	5 503	3 374	702	8 320	1 109	125	25
number	237 194	106 427	114 346	16 421	170 319	38 498	27 575	802
$1,000	90 871	39 824	44 752	6 295	64 459	15 369	10 727	315
Hogs and pigs—farms	15 795	9 396	5 107	1 292	14 002	1 642	119	32
number	1 215 850	617 229	482 283	116 338	989 660	193 604	30 073	2 513
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	12 212	7 231	3 936	1 045	10 755	1 354	79	24
number	190 192	99 826	72 194	18 172	158 522	27 332	3 872	466
Other—farms	14 165	8 336	4 669	1 160	12 533	1 488	115	29
number	1 025 658	517 403	410 089	98 166	831 138	166 272	26 201	2 047

Table 28. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operator and Type of Organization: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization			
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Livestock—Continued								
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	16 442	9 845	5 209	1 388	14 502	1 774	127	39
number	2 309 156	1 206 795	897 470	204 891	1 899 102	351 438	53 488	5 128
$1,000	139 269	70 344	55 963	12 962	111 547	23 749	3 655	318
Feeder pigs—farms	6 029	3 681	1 905	443	5 457	530	30	12
number	673 441	388 099	240 056	45 286	602 858	59 698	9 224	1 661
$1,000	14 444	8 325	5 185	934	12 960	1 269	180	35
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	13 532	8 087	4 306	1 139	11 935	1 483	87	27
number	270 560	142 802	102 749	25 009	224 550	39 994	5 422	594
December 1 and May 31—farms	11 697	6 991	3 721	985	10 284	1 315	74	24
number	144 924	77 547	53 825	13 552	120 215	21 603	2 782	324
June 1 and November 30—farms	10 614	6 147	3 560	907	9 332	1 186	75	21
number	125 636	65 255	48 924	11 457	104 335	18 391	2 640	270
Sheep and lambs of all ages—farms	2 153	1 392	595	166	1 930	202	20	1
number	78 331	47 708	25 281	5 342	67 104	7 966	3 256	5
Lambs under 1 year old—farms	1 499	952	427	120	1 334	148	17	–
number	26 418	15 309	9 411	1 698	22 732	2 517	1 169	–
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms	1 993	1 294	544	155	1 777	196	19	1
number	48 469	30 430	14 610	3 429	41 669	5 115	1 681	4
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older—farms	1 396	895	386	115	1 230	147	18	1
number	3 444	1 969	1 260	215	2 703	334	406	1
Sheep and lambs sold—farms	1 806	1 158	496	152	1 594	193	19	–
number	60 803	38 868	17 862	4 073	51 792	5 479	3 532	–
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms	1 728	1 132	465	131	1 525	183	20	–
number	62 142	39 728	18 598	3 816	50 760	6 362	5 020	–
pounds of wool	475 367	302 392	142 955	30 020	394 335	51 864	29 168	–
Horses and ponies—farms	7 447	4 355	2 609	483	6 819	545	75	8
number	29 665	18 058	9 891	1 716	26 918	1 819	898	30
Sold—farms	946	586	301	59	861	63	21	1
number	4 482	2 426	1 345	711	4 132	161	187	2
$1,000	2 192	1 494	527	172	1 929	90	173	(Z)
Horses—farms	5 839	3 468	1 985	386	5 358	406	67	8
number	23 441	14 485	7 580	1 376	21 273	1 312	828	28
Sold—farms	821	514	253	54	747	54	19	1
number	3 650	2 168	1 028	454	3 322	144	182	2
$1,000	2 153	1 477	509	167	1 892	89	172	(Z)
Any goats—farms	128	84	35	9	123	4	–	1
number	1 386	1 006	357	23	1 366	16	–	4
Sold—farms	45	36	7	2	41	4	–	–
number	750	683	64	3	720	30	–	–
$1,000	83	73	10	(Z)	82	1	–	–
Poultry								
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	10 568	6 744	3 180	644	9 593	889	69	17
number	4 262 016	3 166 982	950 244	144 790	2 883 507	418 779	893 504	66 226
Sold—farms	2 761	1 704	897	160	2 429	279	46	7
number	3 999 196	3 129 927	770 055	99 214	2 333 389	433 199	1 165 629	66 979
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	10 302	6 584	3 099	619	9 343	876	66	17
number	3 890 055	2 864 363	893 896	131 796	2 640 811	380 036	806 273	62 935
Kept for table or market egg production—farms	10 166	6 489	3 063	614	9 221	864	65	16
number	3 653 661	2 658 905	863 429	131 327	2 489 260	376 998	784 743	2 660
Kept for hatching egg production—farms	363	245	104	14	328	29	3	3
number	236 394	205 458	30 467	469	151 551	3 038	21 530	60 275
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms	319	210	92	17	296	15	6	2
number	325 897	270 143	44 471	11 283	203 133	37 009	85 500	255
Roosters and male chickens—farms	2 224	1 408	677	139	2 039	168	10	7
number	46 064	32 476	11 877	1 711	39 563	1 734	1 731	3 036
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old—farms	129	92	35	2	117	4	8	–
number	558 587	537 500	20 962	125	278 787	39 800	240 000	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold—farms	875	538	292	45	801	61	12	1
number	9 444 714	6 741 288	2 483 804	219 622	8 023 603	570 016	850 995	100
Turkeys—farms	182	105	63	14	157	15	10	–
number	429 943	261 121	146 629	22 193	168 207	22 208	239 528	–
Sold—farms	143	95	36	12	110	12	21	–
number	6 113 780	2 819 547	3 059 025	235 208	1 943 235	186 323	3 984 222	–
Heavy breeds for slaughter—farms	120	72	41	7	101	11	8	–
number	344 108	242 793	82 018	19 297	150 890	(D)	(D)	–
Sold—farms	124	85	32	7	93	11	20	–
number	5 902 413	2 668 347	3 001 700	232 366	1 791 565	(D)	(D)	–
Light breeds for slaughter—farms	19	13	5	1	18	–	1	–
number	426	386	14	26	386	–	40	–
Sold—farms	20	12	4	4	16	4	–	–
number	156 005	125 940	30 025	40	125 988	30 017	–	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding—farms	57	29	22	6	51	4	2	–
number	85 409	17 942	64 597	2 870	16 931	(D)	(D)	–
Sold—farms	15	7	5	3	12	1	2	–
number	55 362	25 260	27 300	2 802	25 682	(D)	(D)	–
Crops Harvested								
Field corn for all purposes—farms	61 536	36 802	20 516	4 218	55 753	5 175	498	110
acres	3 390 313	1 425 121	1 700 754	264 438	2 808 823	445 438	127 905	8 147
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	52 034	29 805	18 491	3 738	46 838	4 651	458	87
acres	2 987 229	1 196 439	1 552 252	238 538	2 448 771	408 361	122 997	7 100
Field corn for grain or seed—farms	48 307	28 038	16 565	3 704	43 270	4 514	435	88
acres	2 228 309	908 921	1 127 331	192 057	1 815 531	307 360	99 952	5 466
bushels	159 063 254	65 869 051	79 249 423	13 944 780	129 040 179	22 432 044	7 216 513	374 518
Irrigated—farms	195	84	96	15	140	17	38	–
acres	22 427	6 431	15 038	958	10 035	1 908	10 484	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over		Total	Tenure of farm operator			Type of organization			
			Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Crops Harvested — Continued									
Sorghums for all purposes	farms	660	308	296	56	593	60	7	–
	acres	10 111	4 799	4 776	536	9 205	818	88	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	290	114	150	26	264	22	4	–
	acres	4 247	1 474	2 557	216	3 871	341	35	–
Sorghums for grain or seed	farms	108	60	45	3	99	6	3	–
	acres	2 248	930	1 274	44	1 964	234	50	–
	bushels	118 161	53 524	64 097	540	105 281	11 980	900	–
Irrigated	farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans	farms	4 837	2 479	1 849	509	4 319	433	79	6
	acres	191 120	70 396	98 951	21 773	160 449	23 599	6 803	269
	bushels	3 764 682	1 367 619	1 970 761	426 302	3 109 298	508 118	140 989	6 277
Irrigated	farms	19	3	11	5	13	4	2	–
	acres	962	35	772	155	337	310	315	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	2 282	972	1 069	241	1 987	242	49	4
	acres	94 723	28 264	56 394	10 065	76 389	13 862	4 308	164
Peanuts for nuts	farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated	farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat	farms	3 977	1 997	1 690	290	3 514	395	61	7
	acres	74 465	27 895	41 200	5 370	62 646	8 316	3 350	153
	bushels	2 787 789	1 012 695	1 578 805	196 289	2 330 783	323 129	129 797	4 080
Irrigated	farms	8	2	5	1	6	–	2	–
	acres	216	45	121	50	126	–	90	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	1 526	632	786	108	1 300	192	32	2
	acres	37 274	10 748	24 121	2 405	30 016	5 086	2 126	46
Cotton	farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated	farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco	farms	2 132	1 364	545	223	1 922	196	10	4
	acres	8 915	4 780	3 145	990	7 821	1 006	71	18
	pounds	16 823 021	8 839 833	6 062 991	1 920 197	14 765 840	1 890 172	129 275	37 734
Irrigated	farms	3	2	1	–	3	–	–	–
	acres	4	3	1	–	4	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	2 132	1 364	545	223	1 922	196	10	4
	acres	8 789	4 732	3 093	964	7 707	994	71	18
Irish potatoes	farms	842	491	294	57	675	78	87	2
	acres	53 740	18 223	29 728	5 788	18 480	6 008	29 250	2
	hundredweight	13 744 062	4 242 132	8 060 754	1 441 176	4 372 828	1 289 742	8 081 182	310
Irrigated	farms	203	82	100	21	121	21	61	–
	acres	34 867	10 091	20 431	4 344	9 969	3 804	21 093	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	526	256	220	50	384	56	86	–
	acres	53 535	18 110	29 657	5 768	18 314	5 993	29 227	–
Hay	farms	64 710	39 953	20 822	3 935	58 928	5 222	449	111
	acres	3 906 346	1 969 660	1 687 513	249 173	3 414 859	421 941	61 828	7 718
	tons	9 818 483	4 874 992	4 271 916	671 575	8 540 466	1 096 844	160 186	20 987
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	15 525	7 916	6 699	910	13 773	1 542	188	22
	acres	806 982	348 107	414 286	44 589	680 195	103 534	22 349	904
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating	farms	52 534	31 589	17 479	3 466	47 628	4 459	354	93
	acres	2 294 784	1 181 449	952 051	161 284	2 013 173	244 834	31 592	5 185
	tons, dry	6 588 520	3 292 699	2 801 866	493 955	5 744 872	732 673	95 237	15 738
Irrigated	farms	50	24	21	5	38	7	5	–
	acres	1 937	622	1 101	214	1 336	406	195	–
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay	farms	17 669	11 670	5 265	734	16 407	1 140	99	23
	acres	581 529	351 813	207 823	21 893	532 553	42 619	5 490	867
	tons, dry	1 295 996	772 344	470 274	53 378	1 184 584	96 352	12 989	2 071
Irrigated	farms	10	9	1	–	10	–	–	–
	acres	454	424	30	–	454	–	–	–
Field seeds	farms	1 628	938	601	89	1 470	144	11	3
	acres	22 936	12 482	9 208	1 246	20 611	2 066	221	38
Irrigated	farms	1	1	–	–	1	–	–	–
	acres	30	30	–	–	30	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	40	27	13	–	38	2	–	–
	acres	509	358	151	–	502	7	–	–
Vegetables	farms	5 667	3 185	2 036	446	5 073	445	139	10
	acres	335 661	110 382	175 114	50 166	206 420	26 401	102 635	205
Irrigated	farms	242	100	115	27	168	28	46	–
	acres	44 327	12 242	22 532	9 553	17 932	4 475	21 921	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	3 149	1 565	1 300	284	2 735	293	116	5
	acres	254 347	66 257	142 752	45 337	133 908	19 817	100 495	127
Berries	farms	502	375	116	11	394	32	75	1
	acres	8 516	7 750	644	122	3 002	283	5 202	29
Irrigated	farms	261	209	45	7	170	16	74	1
	acres	8 052	7 465	470	117	2 553	269	5 202	29
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	300	230	61	9	204	20	75	1
	acres	7 934	7 298	518	118	2 609	243	5 054	29
Land in orchards	farms	638	472	138	28	565	53	19	1
	acres	12 641	9 154	2 974	513	8 755	2 438	1 444	4
Irrigated	farms	12	10	–	2	8	2	2	–
	acres	159	143	–	17	117	27	16	–
Commercial fertilizer used	farms	220	164	48	8	182	21	17	–
	acres	7 961	5 765	1 922	274	4 474	2 190	1 297	–

Table 29. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farming and other occupations	Farming						
			Age of farm operator					
		Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Farms and Land in Farms								
Farms—number	73 836	60 240	1 389	6 721	11 040	16 552	15 892	8 646
percent	100.0	81.6	1.9	9.1	15.0	22.4	21.5	11.7
Land in farms—acres	15 641 945	13 774 005	287 674	1 651 147	2 878 565	4 114 450	3 398 680	1 443 489
Average size of farm—acres	212	229	207	246	261	249	214	167
Value of land and buildings—$1,000	6 781 590	5 949 536	129 205	743 438	1 319 734	1 801 267	1 395 659	560 233
Average per farm—dollars	91 847	98 764	93 020	110 614	119 541	108 825	87 822	64 797
Average per acre—dollars	434	432	449	450	458	438	411	388
Farms by value of farm:								
$1 to $9,999	1 468	977	35	83	90	171	253	345
$10,000 to $19,999	4 163	2 965	69	183	255	583	936	939
$20,000 to $39,999	14 003	10 064	205	753	1 230	2 293	3 107	2 476
$40,000 to $69,999	20 140	15 810	378	1 641	2 474	4 241	4 574	2 502
$70,000 to $99,999	12 421	10 661	270	1 297	2 167	3 148	2 702	1 077
$100,000 to $149,999	10 450	9 371	208	1 323	2 214	2 875	2 116	635
$150,000 to $199,999	4 844	4 468	105	649	1 091	1 367	965	291
$200,000 to $499,999	5 607	5 238	109	714	1 338	1 646	1 096	335
$500,000 and over	740	686	10	78	181	228	143	46
Owned and rented land by farm operator:								
Land owned—farms	69 108	56 354	901	5 601	10 356	15 881	15 373	8 242
acres	12 864 252	11 156 251	161 044	1 097 761	2 231 588	3 388 210	2 937 834	1 339 814
Land rented or leased from others—farms	27 061	23 626	894	3 963	5 489	6 749	5 072	1 459
acres	3 184 876	2 899 735	133 934	575 304	685 577	793 403	534 744	176 773
Land rented or leased to others—farms	5 702	3 610	69	277	424	738	938	1 164
acres	407 183	281 981	7 304	21 918	38 600	67 163	73 898	73 098
Land in Farms According to Use								
Total cropland—farms	72 459	59 291	1 349	6 609	10 938	16 350	15 630	8 415
acres	10 582 521	9 415 043	209 170	1 193 359	2 020 103	2 823 059	2 277 530	891 822
Harvested cropland—farms	71 634	58 775	1 343	6 573	10 869	16 258	15 491	8 241
acres	8 633 676	7 763 048	175 598	1 010 169	1 713 337	2 355 143	1 836 500	672 301
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	14 653	8 951	150	514	919	1 665	2 762	2 941
50 to 99 acres	23 048	18 136	433	1 532	2 545	4 734	5 626	3 266
100 to 199 acres	23 367	21 562	536	3 016	4 827	6 611	4 999	1 573
200 to 499 acres	9 751	9 342	211	1 412	2 372	2 987	1 936	424
500 to 999 acres	707	680	13	92	174	226	146	29
1,000 acres and over	108	104	–	7	32	35	22	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres	96	93	–	6	28	31	21	7
2,000 acres and over	12	11	–	1	4	4	1	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only—farms	40 662	34 256	773	3 724	6 098	9 605	9 408	4 648
acres	1 506 054	1 298 770	26 014	145 182	238 279	370 117	352 510	166 668
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured—farms	4 108	2 974	64	346	502	777	778	507
acres	90 184	67 926	1 155	7 804	11 954	17 916	17 010	12 087
On which all crops failed—farms	6 601	5 329	123	597	1 057	1 521	1 379	652
acres	152 638	126 761	2 627	14 222	28 608	36 299	30 533	14 472
In cultivated summer fallow—farms	1 874	1 506	30	168	257	393	412	246
acres	52 397	43 766	950	4 800	9 047	13 833	9 700	5 436
Idle—farms	6 157	4 725	111	525	770	1 220	1 296	803
acres	147 572	114 772	2 826	11 182	18 878	29 751	31 277	20 858
Total woodland—farms	47 656	39 894	860	4 439	7 408	11 164	10 546	5 477
acres	3 085 264	2 655 172	45 464	281 326	512 415	796 726	686 658	332 583
Woodland pastured—farms	27 492	23 633	522	2 539	4 325	6 747	6 305	3 195
acres	1 436 713	1 262 819	23 586	134 805	242 766	380 877	323 919	156 866
Woodland not pastured—farms	32 510	26 922	566	3 038	5 077	7 578	7 022	3 641
acres	1 648 551	1 392 353	21 878	146 521	269 649	415 849	362 739	175 717
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture—farms	20 272	17 117	356	1 911	3 272	4 873	4 477	2 228
acres	997 849	873 835	17 576	92 364	185 191	254 718	220 391	103 595
Improved pastureland and rangeland—farms	6 278	5 401	111	581	956	1 524	1 466	763
acres	275 240	242 611	5 387	22 796	49 968	68 782	64 684	30 994
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland—farms	15 094	12 689	267	1 433	2 499	3 645	3 265	1 580
acres	722 609	631 224	12 189	69 568	135 223	185 936	155 707	72 601
Other land (see text)—farms	56 950	46 697	1 012	5 129	8 623	12 999	12 303	6 631
acres	976 311	829 955	15 464	84 098	160 856	239 947	214 101	115 489
Total pastureland—farms	57 520	48 379	1 066	5 321	8 953	13 548	12 884	6 607
acres	3 940 616	3 435 424	67 176	372 351	666 236	1 005 712	896 820	427 129
Irrigated land—farms	840	702	12	87	141	168	188	106
acres	61 888	57 755	473	6 995	15 802	17 055	12 601	4 829
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms	831	693	11	87	140	164	185	106
acres	61 045	57 005	430	6 956	15 524	16 883	12 469	4 743
Artificial drainage—farms	10 314	8 908	178	1 175	1 989	2 675	2 141	750
acres drained	740 499	669 119	12 706	89 629	170 267	204 780	149 693	42 044
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	6 431	5 457	130	585	1 199	1 712	1 353	478
number	11 666	10 019	224	1 002	2 224	2 971	2 627	971
acres	11 163	9 549	192	725	2 798	2 491	2 529	815
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator								
All farm operators	73 836	60 240	1 389	6 721	11 040	16 552	15 892	8 646
Full owners	46 822	36 645	496	2 760	5 556	9 813	10 824	7 196
Part owners	22 196	19 650	404	2 830	4 790	6 056	4 530	1 040
Tenants	4 818	3 945	489	1 131	694	683	538	410

Table 29. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Other occupation						
		Age of farm operator					
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Farms and Land in Farms							
Farms — number	13 596	237	2 035	3 694	4 052	2 651	927
percent	18.4	0.3	2.8	5.0	5.5	3.6	1.3
Land in farms — acres	1 867 940	24 279	244 734	503 440	601 305	370 492	123 690
Average size of farm — acres	137	102	120	136	148	140	133
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	832 053	11 604	114 861	235 047	264 709	156 745	49 087
Average per farm — dollars	61 198	48 964	56 443	63 629	65 328	59 127	52 952
Average per acre — dollars	445	478	469	467	440	423	397
Farms by value of farm:							
$1 to $9,999	491	16	71	101	124	114	65
$10,000 to $19,999	1 198	42	170	243	345	277	121
$20,000 to $39,999	3 939	90	656	1 011	1 077	798	307
$40,000 to $69,999	4 330	44	676	1 254	1 339	779	238
$70,000 to $99,999	1 760	19	252	535	549	316	89
$100,000 to $149,999	1 079	15	129	313	336	227	59
$150,000 to $199,999	376	4	37	124	128	63	20
$200,000 to $499,999	369	7	37	102	131	66	26
$500,000 and over	54	–	7	11	23	11	2
Owned and rented land by farm operator:							
Land owned — farms	12 754	151	1 782	3 485	3 892	2 567	877
acres	1 708 001	14 004	195 080	451 078	560 501	361 793	125 545
Land rented or leased from others — farms	3 435	143	740	1 004	965	457	126
acres	285 141	11 774	60 642	80 636	80 609	38 388	13 092
Land rented or leased to others — farms	2 092	23	252	511	623	477	206
acres	125 202	1 499	10 988	28 274	39 805	29 689	14 947
Land in Farms According to Use							
Total cropland — farms	13 168	220	1 970	3 588	3 938	2 569	883
acres	1 167 478	17 352	161 485	317 955	378 307	221 469	70 910
Harvested cropland — farms	12 859	213	1 929	3 510	3 852	2 506	849
acres	870 628	14 500	123 383	241 263	278 957	163 073	49 452
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	5 702	103	915	1 492	1 552	1 180	460
50 to 99 acres	4 912	68	704	1 381	1 525	947	287
100 to 199 acres	1 805	32	247	514	625	306	81
200 to 499 acres	409	9	62	114	141	63	20
500 to 999 acres	27	1	1	8	8	8	1
1,000 acres and over	4	–	–	1	1	2	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	–	–	1	–	2	–
2,000 acres and over	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only — farms	6 406	87	913	1 834	1 949	1 236	387
acres	207 284	2 033	27 321	53 234	69 608	40 692	14 396
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured — farms	1 134	10	136	312	373	234	69
acres	22 258	167	2 296	5 813	7 773	4 339	1 870
On which all crops failed — farms	1 272	12	188	354	401	238	79
acres	25 877	169	4 278	7 244	8 205	4 498	1 483
In cultivated summer fallow — farms	368	3	49	95	126	82	13
acres	8 631	97	1 221	2 377	2 760	1 946	230
Idle — farms	1 432	19	157	371	443	326	116
acres	32 800	386	2 986	8 024	11 004	6 921	3 479
Total woodland — farms	7 762	88	1 063	2 154	2 375	1 588	494
acres	430 092	3 633	50 657	115 364	137 511	91 700	31 227
Woodland pastured — farms	3 859	41	519	1 061	1 181	798	259
acres	173 894	1 127	22 268	42 911	58 002	35 848	13 738
Woodland not pastured — farms	5 588	68	740	1 565	1 708	1 154	353
acres	256 198	2 506	28 389	72 453	79 509	55 852	17 489
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	3 155	46	408	911	944	626	220
acres	124 014	1 845	13 549	32 675	39 634	24 728	11 583
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	877	11	127	260	245	170	64
acres	32 629	210	4 035	9 125	10 441	6 298	2 520
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	2 405	36	303	680	747	478	161
acres	91 385	1 635	9 514	23 550	29 193	18 430	9 063
Other land (see text) — farms	10 253	139	1 492	2 859	3 100	2 004	659
acres	146 356	1 449	19 043	37 446	45 853	32 595	9 970
Total pastureland — farms	9 141	125	1 304	2 587	2 748	1 783	594
acres	505 192	5 005	63 138	128 820	167 244	101 268	39 717
Irrigated land — farms	138	2	8	30	44	36	18
acres	4 133	19	936	946	719	1 098	415
Irrigated cropland harvested — farms	138	2	8	30	44	36	18
acres	4 040	19	926	914	710	1 098	373
Artificial drainage — farms	1 406	22	188	393	475	261	67
acres drained	71 380	1 646	10 589	20 902	23 492	11 959	2 792
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	974	9	108	266	328	195	68
number	1 647	14	201	406	548	354	124
acres	1 613	18	195	366	724	235	77
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator							
All farm operators	13 596	237	2 035	3 694	4 052	2 651	927
Full owners	10 177	94	1 296	2 693	3 093	2 199	802
Part owners	2 546	54	485	783	791	360	73
Tenants	873	89	254	218	168	92	52

Table 29. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farming and other occupations	Farming						
		Total	Age of farm operator					
			Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued								
All farm operators—Continued								
White[1]	73 692	60 147	1 387	6 712	11 010	16 528	15 876	8 634
Full owners	46 722	36 585	495	2 756	5 537	9 797	10 814	7 186
Part owners	22 159	19 623	403	2 825	4 781	6 048	4 526	1 040
Tenants	4 811	3 939	489	1 131	692	683	536	408
Black and other races[1]	144	93	2	9	30	24	16	12
Full owners	100	60	1	4	19	16	10	10
Part owners	37	27	1	5	9	8	4	–
Tenants	7	6	–	–	2	–	2	2
Farms by Type of Organization								
Individual or family—farms	67 911	54 952	1 193	6 125	10 432	15 347	14 237	7 618
acres	13 903 372	12 152 846	241 383	1 462 499	2 664 285	3 699 639	2 882 525	1 202 515
Partnership—farms	5 925	5 288	196	596	608	1 205	1 655	1 028
acres	1 738 573	1 621 159	46 291	188 648	214 280	414 811	516 155	240 974
Corporation, including family owned—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm Credit								
Total operator farm debt—farms	34 333	27 824	814	4 492	7 127	8 599	5 390	1 402
$1,000	1 337 043	1 193 789	33 262	248 572	365 254	346 544	167 469	32 687
Debts secured by real estate—farms	26 212	21 034	463	3 422	5 791	6 618	3 826	914
$1,000	883 193	777 965	19 450	163 049	244 988	224 910	105 845	19 724
Debts not secured by real estate—farms	22 320	18 556	607	3 177	4 721	5 704	3 449	898
$1,000	453 851	415 824	13 813	85 523	120 266	121 634	61 624	12 963
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]								
Farm operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	1 626	1 389	1 389	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 years	8 756	6 721	–	6 721	–	–	–	–
35 to 44 years	14 734	11 040	–	–	11 040	–	–	–
45 to 54 years	20 604	16 552	–	–	–	16 552	–	–
55 to 64 years	18 543	15 892	–	–	–	–	15 892	–
65 years and over	9 573	8 646	–	–	–	–	–	8 646
Average age	49.9	50.6	22.1	30.0	39.9	49.7	59.2	70.9
Farm operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	61 222	50 622	1 058	5 664	9 511	14 227	13 362	6 800
On another farm	1 285	1 075	126	232	178	236	187	116
In a rural area, not on a farm	910	402	37	56	59	101	93	56
In a city, town, or urban area	2 032	820	24	73	74	166	266	217
Farm operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	60 240	60 240	1 389	6 721	11 040	16 552	15 892	8 646
Other	13 596	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—								
Greater than value of farm products sold	10 858	2 793	59	242	332	562	747	851
Less than value of farm products sold	37 566	32 753	787	3 773	6 254	9 259	8 331	4 349
Not reporting or none	25 412	24 694	543	2 706	4 454	6 731	6 814	3 446
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	23 206	10 862	365	1 547	2 298	3 310	2 484	858
1 to 49 days	4 603	4 431	173	600	865	1 292	1 083	418
50 to 99 days	1 744	1 610	50	189	320	480	413	158
100 to 149 days	1 599	1 230	43	172	300	394	248	73
150 to 199 days	2 242	1 048	25	166	247	336	236	38
200 days and over	13 018	2 543	74	420	566	808	504	171
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:								
Farms reporting	12 473	8 968	219	1 014	1 769	2 971	2 337	658
Number of persons	14 713	10 425	237	1 063	2 055	3 643	2 676	751
By number of days worked:								
1 to 49 days	3 244	2 593	42	272	594	890	614	181
50 to 99 days	1 826	1 321	35	151	285	486	291	73
100 to 149 days	1 652	1 158	29	145	236	402	259	87
150 to 199 days	2 206	1 579	26	151	290	557	442	113
200 days and over	5 785	3 774	105	344	650	1 308	1 070	297
Farms by Size								
1 to 9 acres	1 371	887	43	98	105	188	227	226
10 to 49 acres	3 634	1 753	46	140	158	264	481	664
50 to 69 acres	2 520	1 388	38	80	141	224	402	503
70 to 99 acres	8 032	5 374	105	348	585	1 164	1 676	1 496
100 to 139 acres	10 930	8 452	187	750	1 139	2 102	2 636	1 638
140 to 179 acres	11 740	9 935	261	1 107	1 673	2 689	2 834	1 371
180 to 219 acres	9 006	7 947	203	979	1 649	2 291	1 980	845
220 to 259 acres	7 051	6 419	154	843	1 413	1 920	1 514	575
260 to 499 acres	15 880	14 656	306	1 964	3 344	4 569	3 384	1 089
500 to 999 acres	3 258	3 041	43	383	736	1 006	668	205
1,000 to 1,999 acres	366	343	3	26	87	117	83	27
2,000 acres and over	48	45	–	3	10	18	7	7
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)								
Cash grain farms (011)	7 678	4 381	128	418	560	960	1 106	1 209
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	515	248	9	11	44	57	59	68

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 29. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Other occupation						
		Age of farm operator					
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator — Continued							
All farm operators — Continued							
White[1]	13 545	237	2 022	3 681	4 032	2 647	926
Full owners	10 137	94	1 289	2 684	3 074	2 195	801
Part owners	2 536	54	480	779	790	360	73
Tenants	872	89	253	218	168	92	52
Black and other races[1]	51	–	13	13	20	4	1
Full owners	40	–	7	9	19	4	1
Part owners	10	–	5	4	1	–	–
Tenants	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
Farms by Type of Organization							
Individual or family — farms	12 959	219	1 947	3 560	3 890	2 505	838
acres	1 750 526	21 974	231 740	481 603	566 450	339 587	109 172
Partnership — farms	637	18	88	134	162	146	89
acres	117 414	2 305	12 994	21 837	34 855	30 905	14 518
Corporation, including family owned — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm Credit							
Total operator farm debt — farms	6 509	113	1 213	2 181	1 965	844	193
$1,000	143 255	2 153	26 859	49 805	43 969	16 175	4 293
Debts secured by real estate — farms	5 178	72	959	1 820	1 574	614	139
$1,000	105 228	1 595	19 346	37 750	31 866	11 526	3 146
Debts not secured by real estate — farms	3 764	61	696	1 227	1 165	512	103
$1,000	38 027	558	7 514	12 056	12 104	4 649	1 147
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]							
Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	237	237	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 years	2 035	–	2 035	–	–	–	–
35 to 44 years	3 694	–	–	3 694	–	–	–
45 to 54 years	4 052	–	–	–	4 052	–	–
55 to 64 years	2 651	–	–	–	–	2 651	–
65 years and over	927	–	–	–	–	–	927
Average age	46.8	21.8	30.6	39.7	49.4	58.9	70.7
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	10 600	168	1 615	2 902	3 216	2 067	632
On another farm	210	21	53	57	39	29	11
In a rural area, not on a farm	508	15	110	157	128	74	24
In a city, town, or urban area	1 212	20	135	309	382	259	107
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	13 596	237	2 035	3 694	4 052	2 651	927
Farm operators reporting off-farm income —							
Greater than value of farm products sold	8 065	129	1 283	2 230	2 399	1 589	435
Less than value of farm products sold	4 813	98	698	1 326	1 463	900	328
Not reporting or none	718	10	54	138	190	162	164
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	12 344	217	1 959	3 505	3 771	2 366	526
1 to 49 days	172	6	17	23	43	39	44
50 to 99 days	134	8	14	24	25	37	26
100 to 149 days	369	7	40	86	100	87	49
150 to 199 days	1 194	24	201	336	306	269	58
200 days and over	10 475	172	1 687	3 036	3 297	1 934	349
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	3 505	52	403	922	1 246	686	196
Number of persons	4 288	55	426	1 123	1 600	846	238
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	651	11	70	205	217	117	31
50 to 99 days	505	4	62	142	201	71	25
100 to 149 days	494	6	48	126	207	73	34
150 to 199 days	627	3	63	157	242	140	22
200 days and over	2 011	31	183	493	733	445	126
Farms by Size							
1 to 9 acres	484	27	78	118	110	92	59
10 to 49 acres	1 881	54	374	517	465	326	145
50 to 69 acres	1 132	30	199	295	308	226	74
70 to 99 acres	2 658	43	394	726	771	532	192
100 to 139 acres	2 478	27	364	724	718	483	162
140 to 179 acres	1 805	22	253	441	633	351	105
180 to 219 acres	1 059	12	147	310	345	192	53
220 to 259 acres	632	7	63	177	195	159	31
260 to 499 acres	1 224	10	146	313	418	250	87
500 to 999 acres	217	5	14	70	79	34	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres	23	–	3	3	7	6	4
2,000 acres and over	3	–	–	–	3	–	–
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)							
Cash grain farms (011)	3 297	73	520	848	955	675	226
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	267	10	42	83	83	36	13

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 29. **Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farming and other occupations	Farming						
		Total	Age of farm operator					
			Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.								
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 724	1 762	22	153	218	350	465	554
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 820	959	22	72	121	173	248	323
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	393	238	1	11	40	45	72	69
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	395	227	2	32	43	43	57	50
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	1 827	1 209	23	85	150	267	340	344
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	10 087	6 220	115	507	894	1 383	1 796	1 525
Dairy farms (024)	46 604	43 720	1 049	5 331	8 775	12 953	11 384	4 228
Poultry and egg farms (025)	412	314	3	36	40	83	88	64
Animal specialty farms (027)	509	316	4	25	57	68	99	63
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	625	508	10	33	81	146	141	97
Farms not classified by SIC	247	138	1	7	17	24	37	52
Value of Products Sold								
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	73 836	60 240	1 389	6 721	11 040	16 552	15 892	8 646
$1,000	2 114 066	1 948 727	40 777	251 188	448 383	601 614	458 992	147 773
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
$500,000 and over	36	32	–	6	8	10	5	3
$200,000 to $499,999	321	302	3	26	78	104	66	25
$100,000 to $199,999	1 590	1 528	17	162	421	514	335	79
$40,000 to $99,999	14 267	13 861	294	2 108	3 588	4 464	2 801	606
$20,000 to $39,999	21 170	19 804	528	2 623	4 066	6 144	5 132	1 311
$10,000 to $19,999	16 787	13 778	351	1 249	2 014	3 538	4 465	2 161
$5,000 to $9,999	11 459	6 963	134	367	603	1 223	2 034	2 602
$2,500 to $4,999	7 566	3 754	56	165	236	513	1 003	1 781
Under $2,500 (see text)	640	218	6	15	26	42	51	78
Grain sold—farms	24 719	17 825	401	1 816	2 961	4 448	4 657	3 542
$1,000	195 495	160 134	3 349	19 878	35 235	46 987	37 325	17 360
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	765	696	11	100	175	235	139	36
$1,000	59 341	54 530	631	7 449	14 856	18 299	10 501	2 794
Tobacco sold—farms	2 113	1 641	43	160	315	481	416	226
$1,000	10 761	8 609	385	782	2 041	2 490	1 982	929
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8	7	3	–	2	1	1	–
$1,000	588	(D)	154	–	(D)	(D)	(D)	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	19 775	14 668	287	1 540	2 472	3 577	3 877	2 915
$1,000	59 958	49 061	1 140	6 254	10 041	13 069	11 754	6 803
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	30	28	–	2	5	15	6	–
$1,000	1 607	(D)	–	(D)	(D)	729	436	–
Other field crops sold—farms	565	475	7	43	77	132	129	87
$1,000	22 184	21 199	69	2 104	5 843	5 686	4 459	3 038
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	148	144	–	15	40	36	35	18
$1,000	19 178	18 447	–	1 783	5 522	4 777	3 639	2 726
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	5 387	3 892	73	377	669	1 038	1 030	705
$1,000	56 383	44 545	772	4 258	9 134	12 662	11 694	6 026
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	197	175	2	19	43	51	48	12
$1,000	16 651	15 366	(D)	(D)	3 577	5 137	4 071	1 134
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	760	531	6	28	69	101	170	157
$1,000	10 998	9 248	12	420	2 392	2 470	2 453	1 501
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	66	60	–	2	12	20	17	9
$1,000	5 678	5 410	–	(D)	1 702	1 861	1 142	(D)
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	6 788	5 688	102	447	873	1 627	1 664	975
$1,000	46 834	40 885	623	4 914	6 823	12 792	11 796	3 937
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	237	206	2	27	38	64	58	17
$1,000	39 177	34 686	(D)	4 425	6 077	11 030	9 800	(D)
Dairy products sold—farms	48 718	45 608	1 093	5 512	9 111	13 451	11 894	4 547
$1,000	1 237 397	1 198 084	27 399	164 922	283 282	377 535	275 830	69 116
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8 296	8 195	144	1 231	2 261	2 676	1 589	294
$1,000	476 714	470 562	8 016	68 909	129 677	153 728	92 507	17 724
Cattle and calves sold—farms	61 949	53 183	1 226	6 129	10 121	15 082	14 048	6 577
$1,000	300 361	265 319	4 636	30 962	58 005	81 348	66 131	24 236
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	648	578	9	60	153	190	129	37
$1,000	61 594	54 948	529	6 899	14 876	18 421	11 050	3 174
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	16 276	13 396	310	1 499	2 683	3 836	3 413	1 655
$1,000	135 296	120 510	2 057	14 369	29 835	37 666	27 200	9 383
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	583	545	9	70	162	174	100	30
$1,000	41 714	38 239	527	5 018	11 054	12 687	6 776	2 177
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	1 926	1 502	28	108	237	435	412	282
$1,000	1 852	1 428	12	89	227	356	458	286
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	2	2	–	–	–	–	1	1
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	1 728	1 116	33	151	236	270	271	155
$1,000	17 755	15 045	175	908	2 613	4 056	4 308	2 984
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	121	113	2	8	23	31	32	17
$1,000	11 859	11 060	(D)	(D)	1 985	3 156	2 891	2 289
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	522	322	4	42	46	69	88	73
$1,000	11 398	9 062	66	821	1 747	2 767	2 132	1 530
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	82	72	–	8	18	22	14	10
$1,000	6 861	6 161	–	374	1 253	2 248	1 319	967
Forest products sold—farms	3 984	3 444	60	379	683	977	921	424
$1,000	6 394	5 599	82	506	1 166	1 731	1 471	644
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	4	4	–	–	1	–	2	1
$1,000	283	283	–	–	(D)	–	(D)	(D)

Table 29. **Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974** — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Other occupation						
		Age of farm operator					
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text) — Con.							
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	962	14	179	247	271	175	76
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	861	17	120	227	254	177	66
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	155	–	16	45	48	31	15
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	168	1	13	41	43	39	31
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	618	8	83	191	192	108	36
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	3 867	71	638	1 146	1 086	686	240
Dairy farms (024)	2 884	38	347	724	980	604	191
Poultry and egg farms (025)	98	2	14	20	34	18	10
Animal specialty farms (027)	193	2	29	65	43	45	9
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	117	1	20	34	29	23	10
Farms not classified by SIC	109	–	14	23	34	34	4
Value of Products Sold							
Market value of agricultural products sold — farms	13 596	237	2 035	3 694	4 052	2 651	927
$1,000	165 339	2 895	22 483	47 149	52 793	29 780	10 238
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
$500,000 and over	4	–	1	–	3	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	19	–	3	4	6	4	2
$100,000 to $199,999	62	3	3	19	18	11	8
$40,000 to $99,999	406	4	45	134	122	77	24
$20,000 to $39,999	1 366	25	181	423	465	217	55
$10,000 to $19,999	3 009	53	419	870	967	548	152
$5,000 to $9,999	4 496	85	655	1 182	1 319	900	355
$2,500 to $4,999	3 812	60	653	952	1 028	814	305
Under $2,500 (see text)	422	7	75	110	124	80	26
Grain sold — farms	6 894	121	1 115	1 871	2 005	1 331	451
$1,000	36 361	678	5 132	11 010	10 972	6 738	1 830
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	69	1	10	32	14	11	1
$1,000	4 811	(D)	554	2 082	1 178	827	(D)
Tobacco sold — farms	472	11	74	152	143	69	23
$1,000	2 152	68	317	657	731	270	109
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
$1,000	(D)	–	–	–	(D)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold — farms	5 107	79	774	1 413	1 518	969	354
$1,000	10 897	151	1 738	3 013	3 278	1 990	727
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	2	–	–	–	1	1	–
$1,000	(D)	–	–	–	(D)	(D)	–
Other field crops sold — farms	90	8	16	16	24	17	9
$1,000	984	16	512	79	62	217	99
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	4	–	1	–	–	2	1
$1,000	731	–	(D)	–	–	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold — farms	1 495	24	188	413	466	312	92
$1,000	11 838	274	1 511	3 543	3 487	2 201	822
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	22	1	3	8	6	2	2
$1,000	1 285	(D)	147	484	333	(D)	(D)
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold — farms	229	6	26	64	61	48	24
$1,000	1 750	47	174	496	472	344	216
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	6	–	1	2	1	1	1
$1,000	268	–	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products sold — farms	1 100	8	173	295	329	216	79
$1,000	5 949	37	863	1 127	3 003	648	270
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	31	–	3	9	13	4	2
$1,000	4 491	–	650	854	2 492	(D)	(D)
Dairy products sold — farms	3 110	40	373	788	1 057	646	206
$1,000	39 314	426	4 237	10 038	14 510	7 870	2 233
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	101	1	6	17	41	27	9
$1,000	6 152	(D)	(D)	977	2 700	1 587	565
Cattle and calves sold — farms	8 766	138	1 347	2 483	2 651	1 609	538
$1,000	35 042	839	4 477	10 141	10 938	6 118	2 528
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	70	4	6	21	24	7	8
$1,000	6 646	471	361	1 947	2 090	1 080	697
Hogs and pigs sold — farms	2 880	67	522	945	779	428	139
$1,000	14 787	323	2 930	4 929	3 920	1 964	721
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	38	1	7	16	5	6	3
$1,000	3 475	(D)	948	1 023	918	391	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold — farms	424	12	48	126	123	86	29
$1,000	424	5	51	128	114	93	32
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold — farms	612	17	114	223	134	94	30
$1,000	2 710	25	376	1 015	611	508	174
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	8	–	1	4	1	1	1
$1,000	800	–	(D)	392	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products sold — farms	200	1	16	50	51	46	36
$1,000	2 336	3	76	751	468	630	408
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	10	–	–	3	2	3	2
$1,000	700	–	–	231	(D)	181	(D)
Forest products sold — farms	540	4	68	140	170	117	41
$1,000	795	2	89	221	226	188	70
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 29. **Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974** — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farming and other occupations	Farming					
		Total	Age of farm operator				
			Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Farm Production Expenses								
Total production expenses ---farms	73 829	60 234	1 389	6 721	11 040	16 551	15 891	8 642
$1,000	1 471 321	1 335 792	28 972	179 462	313 745	414 554	300 019	99 040
Livestock and poultry purchased -farms	28 737	22 859	684	3 280	4 623	6 378	5 335	2 559
$1,000	119 015	101 220	3 268	17 481	24 645	29 736	19 052	7 039
Feed for livestock and poultry ---farms	59 361	50 302	1 168	5 875	9 616	14 342	13 217	6 084
$1,000	334 865	310 788	6 826	42 240	72 504	97 003	71 368	20 846
Commercially mixed formula feeds ---farms	41 620	34 966	864	4 153	6 746	9 902	8 997	4 304
tons	1 088 258	994 407	22 188	131 029	228 889	300 274	235 450	76 579
$1,000	176 030	161 538	3 620	21 643	37 160	49 263	37 437	12 416
Feed ingredients---farms	29 866	26 604	595	3 213	5 245	7 961	7 006	2 584
tons	498 144	474 284	9 788	59 621	111 241	153 523	112 308	27 805
$1,000	79 811	75 971	1 591	9 601	17 690	24 654	18 025	4 408
Whole grains ---farms	24 671	21 247	546	2 692	4 336	6 257	5 353	2 063
tons	653 609	607 086	13 808	89 646	147 582	194 148	129 157	32 745
$1,000	66 135	61 560	1 356	9 206	14 914	19 561	13 289	3 234
Hay, green chop, and silage ---farms	11 540	9 932	252	1 452	2 129	2 972	2 372	755
tons	491 904	442 102	10 865	75 786	100 261	130 014	96 722	28 454
$1,000	12 889	11 719	260	1 789	2 740	3 525	2 617	788
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ---farms	50 269	44 253	918	5 154	8 802	13 049	11 615	4 715
$1,000	20 008	18 861	420	2 811	4 564	5 795	4 168	1 103
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees --farms	64 530	53 865	1 259	6 279	10 308	15 288	14 040	6 691
$1,000	52 160	47 200	980	6 079	11 024	14 511	10 828	3 778
Commercial fertilizer purchased--farms	62 060	51 756	1 231	6 141	9 983	14 709	13 423	6 269
$1,000	113 035	102 047	2 211	14 356	24 923	31 561	21 974	7 023
Commercial fertilizer used ---farms	57 889	48 665	1 167	5 908	9 561	13 979	12 454	5 596
acres fertilized	4 553 328	4 139 993	92 404	596 770	998 919	1 264 086	911 460	276 354
dry tons	599 974	544 103	12 065	77 404	132 635	166 844	117 893	37 261
liquid or gas tons	87 220	77 377	1 744	10 870	20 270	25 751	14 071	4 669
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ---farms	46 790	39 889	929	4 916	8 042	11 556	10 195	4 251
$1,000	30 447	27 648	582	3 872	6 964	8 495	5 886	1 849
Lime ---farms	8 422	7 579	171	1 055	1 770	2 291	1 710	582
tons	592 133	544 460	11 366	83 254	141 295	169 507	106 675	32 363
$1,000	3 698	3 411	86	522	897	1 047	663	195
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ---farms	72 829	59 525	1 374	6 653	10 941	16 423	15 720	8 414
$1,000	88 736	79 503	1 758	9 617	17 429	24 828	18 969	6 903
Gasoline ---farms	71 734	58 683	1 342	6 552	10 767	16 206	15 524	8 292
$1,000	59 729	52 977	1 193	6 092	11 025	16 517	13 118	5 032
Diesel oil---farms	31 822	27 955	696	3 951	6 317	8 392	6 397	2 202
$1,000	15 520	14 435	309	2 003	3 614	4 545	3 103	862
LP gas, butane, and propane --farms	13 022	11 513	267	1 465	2 489	3 422	2 791	1 079
$1,000	5 470	5 013	98	666	1 271	1 590	1 069	320
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ---farms	72 737	59 462	1 374	6 647	10 925	16 415	15 699	8 402
$1,000	8 017	7 077	158	856	1 519	2 175	1 679	689
Hired farm labor ---farms	28 160	24 244	540	2 708	4 455	7 213	6 505	2 823
$1,000	64 951	59 679	845	5 082	11 898	20 488	15 682	5 684
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more ---farms	9 478	8 871	136	754	1 579	3 169	2 432	801
workers	15 887	14 864	183	1 084	3 197	5 467	3 688	1 245
25 to 149 days ---farms	8 707	7 722	166	935	1 649	2 432	1 887	653
workers	22 068	19 624	407	1 915	4 919	6 209	4 404	1 770
Less than 25 days---farms	17 028	14 104	369	1 715	2 454	3 756	3 910	1 900
workers	69 201	58 936	1 437	6 038	10 879	17 523	16 210	6 849
Contract labor ---farms	1 947	1 549	40	250	303	411	360	185
$1,000	2 763	2 347	60	499	419	714	441	214
Machine hire and customwork ---farms	40 128	32 978	717	3 830	6 050	9 415	8 871	4 095
$1,000	23 894	20 245	497	2 553	4 178	6 087	4 958	1 971
All other production expenses ---farms	73 649	60 162	1 387	6 718	11 035	16 537	15 877	8 608
$1,000	621 448	566 253	11 527	74 871	135 196	175 337	126 693	42 630
Farm-Related Income and Expenses								
Farm-related income ---farms	18 648	15 190	434	2 153	3 180	4 139	3 556	1 728
$1,000	28 892	24 240	730	3 459	5 601	6 858	5 368	2 223
$10,000 and over ---farms	327	277	11	30	63	84	65	24
$1,000	6 221	5 194	171	484	1 302	1 574	1 199	463
Farm-related income from —								
Customwork and other agricultural services---farms	7 320	6 418	222	1 076	1 478	1 806	1 370	466
$1,000	10 988	9 667	321	1 389	2 395	2 757	2 105	700
Recreational services ---farms	422	295	8	37	43	97	80	30
$1,000	644	455	1	126	31	144	117	34
Payments from government farm programs ---farms	8 597	7 248	195	1 040	1 645	2 105	1 688	575
$1,000	9 542	8 504	241	1 445	2 211	2 397	1 742	469
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments---farms	3 603	2 261	49	195	282	440	583	712
$1,000	4 863	3 273	135	232	371	805	898	832
Other farm-related income ---farms	2 367	1 989	42	239	434	583	469	222
$1,000	2 855	2 342	33	266	593	754	507	188
Expenses for farm-related income sources ---farms	5 562	4 499	167	648	877	1 203	1 041	563
$1,000	8 052	6 520	223	789	1 357	1 820	1 566	764

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Other occupation						
		Age of farm operator					
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses ---farms--	13 595	237	2 035	3 694	4 052	2 650	927
$1,000--	135 529	2 471	20 244	38 886	42 869	22 862	8 198
Livestock and poultry purchased -farms--	5 878	138	1 142	1 869	1 598	876	255
$1,000--	17 795	594	3 569	5 361	4 959	2 440	872
Feed for livestock and poultry ---farms--	9 059	160	1 435	2 671	2 681	1 607	505
$1,000--	24 076	458	3 487	6 849	8 249	3 698	1 335
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----------farms--	6 654	134	1 074	1 975	1 946	1 148	377
tons--	93 850	1 444	14 871	26 280	32 188	14 497	4 570
$1,000--	14 492	274	2 178	4 101	5 038	2 150	752
Feed ingredients----------farms--	3 262	41	511	972	987	592	159
tons--	23 860	238	3 275	6 511	8 211	4 330	1 295
$1,000--	3 840	41	520	1 040	1 321	703	215
Whole grains ----------farms--	3 424	73	571	1 075	969	574	162
tons--	46 523	1 042	6 285	14 042	15 268	6 217	3 669
$1,000--	4 575	108	625	1 406	1 474	646	316
Hay, green chop, and silage ---farms--	1 608	35	263	470	499	260	81
tons--	49 803	1 362	7 095	14 213	17 737	7 253	2 143
$1,000--	1 170	35	165	303	417	198	52
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ----------farms--	6 016	89	816	1 694	1 915	1 154	348
$1,000--	1 147	21	135	324	391	205	70
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees --farms--	10 665	183	1 664	2 938	3 234	2 009	637
$1,000--	4 960	81	820	1 370	1 508	888	293
Commercial fertilizer purchased--farms--	10 304	179	1 636	2 910	3 108	1 911	560
$1,000--	10 987	200	1 678	3 176	3 427	1 974	532
Commercial fertilizer used ------farms--	9 224	166	1 469	2 630	2 802	1 680	477
acres fertilized--	413 335	8 040	59 876	120 590	134 292	71 471	19 066
dry tons--	55 872	960	8 620	16 525	17 214	9 955	2 598
liquid or gas tons--	9 843	158	1 089	2 910	3 738	1 641	308
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ----------farms--	6 901	126	1 059	1 977	2 127	1 250	362
$1,000--	2 799	47	440	806	898	488	119
Lime ----------farms--	843	13	125	243	259	159	44
tons--	47 673	390	8 115	13 935	14 659	8 249	2 325
$1,000--	287	3	47	85	89	50	13
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ------farms--	13 304	226	1 993	3 624	3 965	2 591	905
$1,000--	9 234	148	1 207	2 530	3 075	1 693	581
Gasoline ----------farms--	13 051	214	1 963	3 548	3 899	2 539	888
$1,000--	6 751	105	892	1 847	2 234	1 256	418
Diesel oil----------farms--	3 867	75	589	1 119	1 197	663	224
$1,000--	1 085	18	142	289	377	185	74
LP gas, butane, and propane --farms--	1 509	31	199	418	512	267	82
$1,000--	457	10	47	133	156	83	29
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil -------farms--	13 275	226	1 987	3 620	3 958	2 584	900
$1,000--	940	16	126	261	309	170	59
Hired farm labor ----------farms--	3 916	54	603	1 113	1 206	713	227
$1,000--	5 272	26	513	1 420	1 774	998	540
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more ---------farms--	607	3	35	150	233	132	54
workers--	1 023	4	55	279	407	177	101
25 to 149 days ----------farms--	985	8	93	271	342	204	67
workers--	2 444	11	239	775	770	456	193
Less than 25 days---------farms--	2 924	46	520	848	834	521	155
workers--	10 265	131	1 442	2 702	3 468	1 765	757
Contract labor ----------farms--	398	3	73	111	118	74	19
$1,000--	415	3	95	103	115	81	19
Machine hire and customwork---farms--	7 150	122	1 155	2 039	2 153	1 305	376
$1,000--	3 649	54	560	1 012	1 147	701	176
All other production expenses ---farms--	13 487	237	2 018	3 678	4 013	2 625	916
$1,000--	55 195	838	7 739	15 936	17 326	9 696	3 660
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income ----------farms--	3 458	64	541	938	1 022	667	226
$1,000--	4 652	82	514	1 110	1 378	1 127	441
$10,000 and over ----------farms--	50	1	2	11	14	13	9
$1,000--	1 027	15	24	148	225	446	168
Farm-related income from —							
Customwork and other agricultural services----------farms--	902	26	192	284	229	131	40
$1,000--	1 321	41	179	331	283	339	148
Recreational services --------farms--	127	8	14	25	49	15	16
$1,000--	189	1	10	30	65	61	23
Payments from government farm programs ----------farms--	1 349	21	263	360	400	243	62
$1,000--	1 039	13	169	277	341	192	45
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments----------farms--	1 342	21	150	333	386	318	134
$1,000--	1 590	22	114	406	525	334	189
Other farm-related income ----farms--	378	10	49	87	138	72	22
$1,000--	514	5	42	66	164	200	36
Expenses for farm-related income sources ----------farms--	1 063	27	166	289	301	201	79
$1,000--	1 533	24	119	321	480	456	134

Table 29. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farming and other occupations	Farming					
		Total	Age of farm operator				
			Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Family Off-Farm Income[1]								
Family off-farm income—farms	42 956	30 197	686	3 163	5 415	8 426	7 887	4 620
$1,000	294 188	129 063	2 797	12 904	22 104	37 461	32 895	20 902
Farms by family off-farm income:								
$1 to $249	2 980	2 879	108	508	689	765	659	150
$250 to $499	2 056	1 978	50	285	434	608	505	96
$500 to $999	3 448	3 239	76	363	716	972	935	177
$1,000 to $4,999	14 291	12 938	244	1 047	2 003	3 385	3 429	2 830
$5,000 to $9,999	9 021	5 756	144	595	903	1 616	1 494	1 004
$10,000 to $19,999	9 200	2 918	55	292	584	949	745	293
$20,000 to $29,999	1 371	344	3	55	59	82	96	49
$30,000 and over	589	145	6	18	27	49	24	21
Family off-farm income from—								
Nonfarm-related business—farms	6 781	3 885	112	493	807	1 194	949	330
$1,000	53 837	19 789	650	2 423	4 253	6 877	4 222	1 364
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	25 453	15 139	448	1 873	3 041	4 801	3 759	1 217
$1,000	184 772	68 942	1 798	8 665	13 774	22 644	17 138	4 922
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	22 372	17 433	298	1 486	2 788	4 738	5 181	2 942
$1,000	32 052	21 554	175	930	2 250	5 439	7 645	5 114
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	7 683	6 386	58	279	451	703	1 338	3 557
$1,000	17 498	14 875	132	640	1 042	1 564	2 770	8 728
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	3 211	2 337	34	163	414	676	669	381
$1,000	6 030	3 904	42	246	785	937	1 121	774
Selected Machinery and Equipment								
Automobiles—farms	66 498	55 309	1 202	6 135	10 411	15 599	14 553	7 409
number	90 378	74 605	1 623	7 654	14 077	22 360	19 558	9 333
2 or 3—farms	18 939	15 278	332	1 243	2 993	5 176	3 986	1 548
number	40 563	32 715	725	2 619	6 368	11 178	8 536	3 289
4 and over—farms	656	541	9	38	85	225	130	54
number	2 912	2 400	37	181	376	984	585	237
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	61 765	51 300	1 101	5 805	9 910	14 811	13 426	6 247
number	78 274	65 338	1 361	7 463	13 008	19 154	16 888	7 464
2 or 3—farms	11 293	9 552	200	1 177	2 099	2 922	2 320	834
number	24 314	20 574	438	2 535	4 527	6 292	5 004	1 778
4 and over—farms	880	764	7	77	168	245	204	63
number	4 368	3 780	29	377	838	1 218	982	336
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	68 690	56 367	1 276	6 329	10 446	15 740	14 877	7 699
number	211 490	181 779	3 765	20 160	35 963	53 548	47 627	20 716
2 or 3—farms	39 344	31 452	694	3 570	5 481	8 292	8 607	4 808
number	100 752	81 859	1 763	9 369	14 701	22 013	22 293	11 720
4 and over—farms	22 361	20 554	396	2 244	4 469	6 586	5 206	1 653
number	103 753	95 559	1 816	10 276	20 766	30 673	24 270	7 758
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	68 563	56 262	1 271	6 317	10 428	15 715	14 855	7 676
number	207 932	178 819	3 706	19 849	35 352	52 699	46 838	20 375
Crawler tractors—farms	3 118	2 594	51	285	547	751	692	268
number	3 558	2 960	59	311	611	849	789	341
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	12 259	11 128	233	1 199	2 434	3 480	2 800	982
number	12 626	11 453	236	1 227	2 511	3 584	2 881	1 014
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	31 766	28 040	619	3 359	5 859	8 369	7 086	2 748
number	34 536	30 500	679	3 697	6 378	9 109	7 710	2 927
Corn heads for combines—farms	4 592	4 131	100	551	1 002	1 276	916	286
number	4 846	4 350	104	577	1 060	1 340	967	302
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	28 768	25 368	557	2 982	5 210	7 544	6 515	2 560
number	29 690	26 150	575	3 120	5 318	7 769	6 743	2 625
Mower conditioners—farms	33 062	29 470	641	3 510	6 033	8 867	7 649	2 770
number	33 691	29 990	659	3 574	6 126	8 984	7 798	2 849
Pickup balers—farms	49 019	42 418	831	4 618	8 237	12 525	11 341	4 866
number	49 836	43 128	855	4 669	8 386	12 720	11 544	4 954
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	17 438	15 751	421	2 163	3 357	4 576	3 718	1 516
number	18 002	16 273	438	2 225	3 470	4 733	3 834	1 573
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	33 025	30 433	635	3 840	6 670	9 517	7 519	2 252
number	36 942	34 070	715	4 309	7 385	10 693	8 465	2 503
Value of Machinery and Equipment								
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	72 342	59 131	1 359	6 618	10 874	16 361	15 623	8 296
$1,000	1 881 102	1 682 178	36 101	209 826	370 788	512 836	402 687	149 939
Farms by value group:								
$1 to $4,999—farms	6 303	3 765	95	259	356	605	1 024	1 426
$1,000	19 552	11 757	286	779	1 148	1 977	3 257	4 310
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	9 269	6 167	147	448	707	1 274	1 982	1 609
$1,000	64 494	43 156	1 019	3 216	4 923	9 039	13 894	11 065
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	16 777	12 893	327	1 246	1 870	3 300	3 872	2 278
$1,000	235 089	181 744	4 648	17 852	26 577	46 525	54 338	31 804
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	31 459	28 094	628	3 556	5 771	8 448	7 082	2 609
$1,000	941 302	848 007	18 727	108 827	177 679	257 299	210 454	75 022
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	7 160	6 888	144	949	1 798	2 302	1 389	306
$1,000	444 715	428 149	9 170	59 232	112 424	142 924	85 678	18 721
$100,000 and over—farms	1 374	1 324	18	160	372	432	274	68
$1,000	175 950	169 365	2 252	19 920	48 037	55 072	35 065	9 018

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 29. **Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974** — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Other occupation						
		Age of farm operator					
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Family Off-Farm Income[1]							
Family off-farm income—farms	12 759	225	1 974	3 541	3 837	2 460	722
$1,000	165 125	2 161	22 929	47 225	49 872	30 898	12 040
Farms by family off-farm income:							
$1 to $249	101	1	16	22	37	18	7
$250 to $499	78	2	8	34	15	15	4
$500 to $999	209	2	37	46	66	41	17
$1,000 to $4,999	1 353	41	220	285	336	284	187
$5,000 to $9,999	3 265	76	534	796	946	722	191
$10,000 to $19,999	6 282	90	977	1 910	1 941	1 117	247
$20,000 to $29,999	1 027	12	140	294	349	183	49
$30,000 and over	444	1	42	154	147	80	20
Family off-farm income from —							
Nonfarm-related business—farms	2 896	37	408	761	926	594	170
$1,000	34 048	309	4 375	10 173	11 118	6 691	1 382
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	10 314	197	1 656	2 933	3 096	1 962	470
$1,000	115 830	1 729	17 654	34 883	35 896	21 320	4 348
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	4 939	70	640	1 254	1 514	1 120	341
$1,000	10 498	43	510	1 260	1 598	1 819	5 269
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	1 297	27	134	263	299	281	293
$1,000	2 623	48	193	513	532	517	820
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	874	14	90	193	291	217	69
$1,000	2 126	33	196	396	728	550	222
Selected Machinery and Equipment							
Automobiles—farms	11 189	181	1 610	3 040	3 408	2 205	745
number	15 773	250	1 994	4 215	5 128	3 195	991
2 or 3—farms	3 661	51	341	989	1 300	772	208
number	7 848	114	719	2 098	2 822	1 655	440
4 and over—farms	115	2	2	21	57	30	3
number	512	8	8	87	255	137	17
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	10 465	178	1 601	2 994	3 149	1 947	596
number	12 936	233	1 910	3 704	3 984	2 366	739
2 or 3—farms	1 741	41	235	460	628	286	91
number	3 740	93	491	1 000	1 356	608	192
4 and over—farms	116	1	12	38	29	28	8
number	588	4	65	208	136	125	50
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	12 323	196	1 825	3 386	3 719	2 401	796
number	29 711	412	3 961	8 250	9 430	5 869	1 789
2 or 3—farms	7 892	117	1 097	2 178	2 430	1 569	501
number	18 893	274	2 544	5 223	5 886	3 766	1 200
4 and over—farms	1 807	17	199	515	637	358	81
number	8 194	76	888	2 334	2 892	1 629	375
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	12 301	195	1 821	3 379	3 712	2 400	794
number	29 113	409	3 883	8 093	9 238	5 745	1 745
Crawler tractors—farms	524	3	68	141	170	108	34
number	598	3	78	157	192	124	44
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	1 131	14	137	299	384	234	63
number	1 173	14	140	316	396	242	65
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	3 726	54	560	1 137	1 132	675	168
number	4 036	59	609	1 245	1 216	730	177
Corn heads for combines—farms	461	9	50	135	157	91	19
number	496	9	58	151	166	92	20
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	3 400	47	520	1 050	1 018	610	155
number	3 540	50	551	1 094	1 050	638	157
Mower conditioners—farms	3 592	36	456	1 016	1 187	719	178
number	3 701	42	474	1 044	1 214	737	190
Pickup balers—farms	6 601	68	786	1 881	2 154	1 365	347
number	6 708	68	801	1 903	2 196	1 388	352
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	1 687	28	230	452	543	326	108
number	1 729	29	235	465	557	334	109
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	2 592	25	338	709	874	513	133
number	2 872	27	369	784	980	570	142
Value of Machinery and Equipment							
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	13 211	227	1 976	3 613	3 948	2 568	879
$1,000	198 924	2 908	25 504	53 975	65 437	39 045	12 055
Farms by value group:							
$1 to $4,999—farms	2 538	69	470	665	639	480	215
$1,000	7 795	224	1 448	2 009	2 009	1 477	629
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	3 102	60	529	884	874	557	198
$1,000	21 338	385	3 682	6 116	6 009	3 785	1 361
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	3 884	43	580	1 048	1 182	780	251
$1,000	53 345	627	7 928	14 178	16 396	10 761	3 454
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	3 365	50	364	928	1 127	696	200
$1,000	93 295	1 347	10 130	25 626	31 501	19 165	5 525
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	272	5	27	76	102	49	13
$1,000	16 567	326	(D)	4 539	6 173	3 076	(D)
$100,000 and over—farms	50	–	6	12	24	6	2
$1,000	6 585	–	(D)	1 508	3 350	780	(D)

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 29. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farming and other occupations	Farming						
		Total	Age of farm operator					
			Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Agricultural Chemicals								
Agricultural chemicals—farms	64 244	53 479	1 256	6 268	10 231	15 106	13 938	6 680
$1,000	143 482	129 696	2 792	18 229	31 888	40 055	27 860	8 872
Commercial fertilizer—farms	62 060	51 756	1 231	6 141	9 983	14 709	13 423	6 269
acres on which used	4 553 328	4 139 993	92 404	596 770	998 919	1 264 086	911 460	276 354
tons	687 195	621 480	13 809	88 274	152 906	192 596	131 965	41 930
$1,000	113 035	102 047	2 211	14 356	24 923	31 561	21 974	7 023
Lime—farms	8 422	7 579	171	1 055	1 770	2 291	1 710	582
acres on which used	268 741	247 991	5 140	37 019	63 013	76 686	51 141	14 992
tons	592 133	544 460	11 366	83 254	141 295	169 507	106 675	32 363
$1,000	3 698	3 411	86	522	897	1 047	663	195
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay crops—farms	3 761	3 377	70	350	622	1 035	892	408
acres on which used	152 986	144 445	2 629	17 997	29 312	48 759	33 085	12 663
$1,000	850	802	15	98	164	283	174	68
Insects on other crops—farms	15 750	13 846	341	1 885	3 051	3 991	3 299	1 279
acres on which used	1 211 775	1 113 288	23 744	159 399	285 420	341 964	233 243	69 518
$1,000	7 508	6 828	134	890	1 717	2 073	1 468	546
Nematodes in crops—farms	365	302	6	25	71	95	80	25
acres on which used	27 640	24 686	310	3 242	6 763	7 449	6 181	741
$1,000	138	121	1	15	39	33	27	7
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	715	567	11	71	106	134	146	99
acres on which used	37 569	34 737	574	5 582	7 691	9 628	7 954	3 308
$1,000	580	523	5	59	133	125	135	66
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	30 545	26 708	599	3 416	5 767	7 956	6 621	2 349
acres on which used	2 173 158	1 987 485	40 187	280 452	502 849	619 467	429 593	114 937
$1,000	14 667	13 311	269	1 905	3 393	4 174	2 820	751
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1 080	971	26	106	208	295	241	95
acres on which used	22 093	19 369	863	2 622	4 271	6 151	3 992	1 470
$1,000	100	86	4	14	18	26	18	6
Weeds on other land—farms	1 232	1 088	17	117	246	340	265	103
acres on which used	8 824	8 080	110	622	2 179	2 357	2 193	619
$1,000	74	69	1	4	21	21	17	5
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	552	485	15	59	120	134	116	41
acres on which used	20 807	19 626	337	2 809	6 333	4 536	3 766	1 845
$1,000	164	152	3	25	53	28	32	12
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	10 063	9 249	203	1 194	2 195	2 859	2 176	622
$1,000	676	636	17	79	165	210	128	37
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	11 859	9 873	269	1 304	1 970	2 819	2 445	1 066
$1,000	1 990	1 708	47	262	365	474	405	157
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm								
Farms with grain storage facilities:								
None	9 806	7 355	161	739	1 258	1 835	2 087	1 275
Under 1,000 bushels	9 221	7 166	134	621	985	1 833	2 166	1 427
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	26 537	22 948	469	2 547	4 239	6 767	6 258	2 668
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	7 968	7 380	165	1 007	1 721	2 270	1 725	492
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	3 313	3 120	66	433	806	994	643	178
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	676	638	19	99	141	214	132	33
50,000 bushels and over	260	233	7	29	68	65	45	19
Not reporting	16 055	11 400	368	1 246	1 822	2 574	2 836	2 554
Livestock								
Cattle and calves—farms	61 819	52 809	1 228	6 105	10 089	14 999	13 899	6 489
number	3 961 289	3 627 632	81 314	479 375	816 287	1 118 776	851 735	280 145
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	56 754	49 900	1 167	5 866	9 736	14 334	13 074	5 723
number	1 958 136	1 822 708	42 848	241 574	404 531	558 409	434 385	140 961
Beef cows—farms	13 759	9 591	199	933	1 572	2 430	2 622	1 835
number	266 162	196 229	3 287	21 688	36 117	53 909	50 603	30 625
Milk cows—farms	49 386	45 834	1 105	5 522	9 177	13 473	11 904	4 653
number	1 691 974	1 626 479	39 561	219 886	368 414	504 500	383 782	110 336
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	52 915	46 862	1 060	5 524	9 178	13 618	12 309	5 173
number	1 240 294	1 154 768	24 711	155 363	264 396	359 383	268 400	82 515
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	15 199	11 496	264	1 147	1 949	3 103	3 133	1 900
number	215 065	173 461	3 495	18 756	34 316	51 546	42 448	22 900
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	44 572	41 408	942	5 053	8 313	12 300	10 819	3 981
number	1 025 229	981 307	21 216	136 607	230 080	307 837	225 952	59 615
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	43 229	36 320	896	4 504	7 199	10 414	9 121	4 186
number	762 859	650 156	13 755	82 438	147 360	200 984	148 950	56 669
Cattle and calves sold—farms	61 949	53 183	1 226	6 129	10 121	15 082	14 048	6 577
number	1 497 540	1 346 464	26 325	164 011	292 352	408 622	336 313	118 841
$1,000	300 361	265 319	4 636	30 962	58 005	81 348	66 131	24 236
Calves—farms	46 285	41 252	960	4 804	7 872	11 986	11 060	4 570
number	731 859	671 428	13 865	85 859	144 773	201 887	170 314	54 730
$1,000	48 829	43 205	789	6 537	10 008	12 046	10 473	3 351
Cattle—farms	55 550	47 881	1 072	5 494	9 164	13 739	12 706	5 706
number	765 681	675 036	12 460	78 152	147 579	206 735	165 999	64 111
$1,000	251 532	222 115	3 847	24 425	47 997	69 302	55 658	20 886
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	9 429	7 398	132	755	1 349	2 096	1 983	1 083
number	208 817	181 297	3 230	19 434	38 965	59 462	43 291	16 915
$1,000	79 829	69 633	1 134	7 070	14 975	23 357	16 842	6 255
Hogs and pigs—farms	15 644	12 818	296	1 453	2 621	3 687	3 234	1 527
number	1 183 264	1 039 232	20 246	134 948	256 154	311 418	232 764	83 702
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	12 109	10 127	220	1 123	2 029	3 006	2 592	1 157
number	185 854	160 710	3 399	20 122	38 483	47 493	37 452	13 761
Other—farms	14 021	11 474	266	1 331	2 358	3 313	2 871	1 335
number	997 410	878 522	16 847	114 826	217 671	263 925	195 312	69 941

Table 29. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Other occupation						
		Age of farm operator					
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals—farms	10 765	189	1 693	3 035	3 259	1 995	594
$1,000	13 786	247	2 118	3 982	4 325	2 462	651
Commercial fertilizer—farms	10 304	179	1 636	2 910	3 108	1 911	560
acres on which used	413 335	8 040	59 876	120 590	134 292	71 471	19 066
tons	65 715	1 117	9 709	19 435	20 952	11 596	2 906
$1,000	10 987	200	1 678	3 176	3 427	1 974	532
Lime—farms	843	13	125	243	259	159	44
acres on which used	20 750	192	3 432	5 900	6 314	3 801	1 111
tons	47 673	390	8 115	13 935	14 659	8 249	2 325
$1,000	287	3	47	85	89	50	13
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay crops—farms	384	6	30	86	135	98	29
acres on which used	8 541	113	762	1 988	3 054	1 907	717
$1,000	48	1	4	12	19	10	3
Insects on other crops—farms	1 904	29	279	558	573	330	135
acres on which used	98 487	1 612	14 897	29 941	29 943	16 915	5 179
$1,000	680	6	138	188	196	119	33
Nematodes in crops—farms	63	1	13	17	14	17	1
acres on which used	2 954	25	806	1 047	693	368	15
$1,000	17	(Z)	6	5	3	2	(Z)
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	148	1	22	40	46	28	11
acres on which used	2 832	10	383	768	1 075	443	153
$1,000	56	(Z)	6	15	23	10	3
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	3 837	55	540	1 143	1 233	691	175
acres on which used	185 673	3 529	25 471	56 228	61 911	32 236	6 298
$1,000	1 356	30	183	408	462	229	44
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	109	–	10	38	34	22	5
acres on which used	2 724	–	129	672	849	754	320
$1,000	14	–	2	4	5	2	1
Weeds on other land—farms	144	2	18	48	51	20	5
acres on which used	744	5	136	209	263	95	36
$1,000	5	(Z)	2	1	2	1	(Z)
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	67	–	14	17	18	13	5
acres on which used	1 181	–	380	238	261	218	84
$1,000	12	–	5	2	2	1	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	814	9	122	242	289	120	32
$1,000	40	1	5	8	16	8	3
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	1 986	56	389	604	566	298	73
$1,000	282	7	44	76	82	56	18
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None	2 451	54	320	589	780	508	200
Under 1,000 bushels	2 055	21	272	536	639	441	146
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	3 589	36	443	950	1 198	739	223
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	588	7	63	193	191	98	36
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	193	2	31	59	59	29	13
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	38	1	2	15	14	4	2
50,000 bushels and over	27	1	1	6	15	4	–
Not reporting	4 655	115	903	1 346	1 156	828	307
Livestock							
Cattle and calves—farms	9 010	142	1 400	2 564	2 738	1 644	522
number	333 657	5 075	45 189	92 865	111 284	59 832	19 412
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	6 854	98	984	1 961	2 139	1 276	396
number	135 428	1 815	16 799	36 309	47 268	25 505	7 732
Beef cows—farms	4 168	67	643	1 264	1 241	731	222
number	69 933	1 045	9 238	19 727	23 657	12 535	3 731
Milk cows—farms	3 552	49	439	943	1 192	708	221
number	65 495	770	7 561	16 582	23 611	12 970	4 001
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	6 053	78	853	1 660	1 946	1 144	372
number	85 526	1 070	11 611	22 572	29 119	15 842	5 312
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	3 703	57	566	1 087	1 120	666	207
number	41 604	635	5 880	11 692	13 278	7 485	2 634
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	3 164	35	394	789	1 085	651	210
number	43 922	435	5 731	10 880	15 841	8 357	2 678
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	6 909	108	1 100	2 027	2 085	1 232	357
number	112 703	2 190	16 779	33 984	34 897	18 485	6 368
Cattle and calves sold—farms	8 766	138	1 347	2 483	2 651	1 609	538
number	151 076	4 101	19 578	42 307	47 453	27 392	10 245
$1,000	35 042	839	4 477	10 141	10 938	6 118	2 528
Calves—farms	5 033	87	744	1 415	1 522	944	321
number	60 431	2 141	7 359	17 260	19 183	10 852	3 636
$1,000	5 625	184	597	1 872	1 794	885	292
Cattle—farms	7 669	105	1 164	2 194	2 328	1 421	457
number	90 645	1 960	12 219	25 047	28 270	16 540	6 609
$1,000	29 418	655	3 881	8 269	9 144	5 233	2 236
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	2 031	30	324	633	551	371	122
number	27 520	416	3 253	8 488	7 782	4 753	2 828
$1,000	10 195	168	1 167	3 120	2 909	1 773	1 057
Hogs and pigs—farms	2 826	65	496	975	749	417	124
number	144 032	3 418	26 390	48 486	41 632	18 535	5 571
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	1 982	45	348	684	514	302	89
number	25 144	683	6 120	8 569	5 587	3 233	952
Other—farms	2 547	60	440	894	685	367	101
number	118 888	2 735	20 270	39 917	36 045	15 302	4 619

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farming and other occupations	Farming						
			Age of farm operator					
		Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Livestock — Continued								
Hogs and pigs sold — farms	16 276	13 396	310	1 499	2 683	3 836	3 413	1 655
number	2 250 540	1 956 932	38 692	246 343	472 415	597 210	445 745	156 527
$1,000	135 296	120 510	2 057	14 369	29 835	37 666	27 200	9 383
Feeder pigs — farms	5 987	4 715	136	596	956	1 295	1 198	534
number	662 556	531 120	14 931	75 677	121 998	148 100	125 724	44 690
$1,000	14 229	11 450	298	1 628	2 750	3 160	2 691	922
Litters of pigs farrowed between —								
December 1 of preceding year and November 30 — farms	13 418	11 150	260	1 254	2 225	3 264	2 844	1 303
number	264 544	231 777	4 500	30 998	56 326	67 785	53 158	19 010
December 1 and May 31 — farms	11 599	9 736	215	1 093	1 950	2 877	2 482	1 119
number	141 818	124 841	2 272	16 132	30 115	36 611	29 055	10 656
June 1 and November 30 — farms	10 518	8 696	209	1 025	1 825	2 570	2 163	904
number	122 726	106 936	2 228	14 866	26 211	31 174	24 103	8 354
Sheep and lambs of all ages — farms	2 132	1 624	36	128	272	467	430	291
number	75 070	57 776	572	3 273	8 751	15 243	17 202	12 735
Lambs under 1 year old — farms	1 482	1 122	25	85	194	317	302	199
number	25 249	20 614	163	872	2 562	4 857	7 507	4 653
Ewes 1 year old or older — farms	1 973	1 511	29	113	246	435	408	280
number	46 784	34 864	349	2 255	5 814	9 828	9 059	7 559
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older — farms	1 377	1 058	23	80	164	301	285	205
number	3 037	2 298	60	146	375	558	636	523
Sheep and lambs sold — farms	1 787	1 392	26	97	216	401	384	268
number	57 271	43 510	404	2 422	6 774	11 000	13 730	9 180
Sheep and lambs shorn — farms	1 708	1 335	19	96	199	390	377	254
number	57 122	43 252	372	2 378	6 544	12 593	11 378	9 987
pounds of wool	446 199	339 874	2 680	19 007	50 292	101 794	93 532	72 569
Horses and ponies — farms	7 364	5 120	142	705	1 264	1 488	1 046	475
number	28 737	18 159	495	2 224	4 304	5 102	3 861	2 173
Sold — farms	924	546	22	91	131	147	100	55
number	4 293	2 703	46	873	462	551	390	381
$1,000	2 019	1 061	8	118	251	372	244	69
Horses — farms	5 764	3 845	131	571	893	1 089	782	379
number	22 585	13 472	449	1 807	3 002	3 646	2 754	1 814
Sold — farms	801	451	21	73	105	120	84	48
number	3 466	2 044	44	578	397	477	330	218
$1,000	1 982	1 035	8	110	246	366	241	65
Any goats — farms	127	82	2	13	23	23	16	5
number	1 382	1 062	2	320	187	431	81	41
Sold — farms	45	28	–	5	7	6	7	3
number	750	642	–	390	78	100	60	14
$1,000	83	76	–	62	2	11	1	(Z)
Poultry								
Chickens 3 months old or older — farms	10 482	8 626	155	748	1 441	2 414	2 401	1 467
number	3 302 286	2 880 283	25 589	328 128	475 967	798 492	736 112	515 995
Sold — farms	2 708	2 309	33	160	326	682	716	392
number	2 766 588	2 392 733	15 801	254 673	406 276	651 645	665 506	398 832
Hens and pullets of laying age — farms	10 219	8 435	150	725	1 402	2 365	2 351	1 442
number	3 020 847	2 650 744	24 307	315 936	442 777	709 423	682 525	475 776
Kept for table or market egg production — farms	10 085	8 322	148	714	1 384	2 336	2 325	1 415
number	2 866 258	2 518 075	24 197	299 177	405 753	688 826	651 513	448 609
Kept for hatching egg production — farms	357	290	8	37	50	59	75	61
number	154 589	132 669	110	16 759	37 024	20 597	31 012	27 167
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age — farms	311	258	7	29	42	74	69	37
number	240 142	197 264	859	8 842	24 151	81 796	45 884	35 732
Roosters and male chickens — farms	2 207	1 649	35	229	344	425	371	245
number	41 297	32 275	423	3 350	9 039	7 273	7 703	4 487
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old — farms	121	101	2	7	22	31	25	14
number	318 587	208 060	200	14 290	19 062	72 971	73 684	27 853
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold — farms	862	615	16	73	114	198	138	76
number	8 593 619	7 683 481	1 280	1 277 882	1 080 235	3 224 870	1 979 477	119 737
Turkeys — farms	172	141	3	17	36	39	33	13
number	190 415	185 329	(D)	7 657	25 583	9 642	72 132	(D)
Sold — farms	122	96	2	14	18	30	25	7
number	2 129 558	1 817 485	(D)	176 468	344 410	497 231	651 443	(D)
Heavy breeds for slaughter — farms	112	86	1	10	17	26	25	7
number	172 969	167 900	(D)	4 775	25 261	6 333	61 255	(D)
Sold — farms	104	81	2	9	15	27	22	6
number	1 947 746	1 635 860	(D)	63 649	336 274	460 491	627 553	(D)
Light breeds for slaughter — farms	18	16	–	2	5	5	2	2
number	386	378	–	8	184	154	16	16
Sold — farms	20	16	–	5	5	4	2	–
number	156 005	155 818	–	110 017	(D)	31 115	(D)	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding — farms	55	49	2	6	17	9	9	6
number	17 060	17 051	2	2 874	138	3 155	10 861	21
Sold — farms	13	13	–	3	1	4	4	1
number	25 807	25 807	–	2 802	(D)	5 625	(D)	40
Crops Harvested								
Field corn for all purposes — farms	60 928	51 527	1 222	6 085	10 002	14 674	13 369	6 175
acres	3 254 261	2 937 113	68 937	405 144	693 904	897 697	658 618	212 813
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	51 489	43 868	1 085	5 486	8 850	12 680	11 127	4 640
acres	2 857 132	2 588 458	61 745	368 478	623 838	794 529	568 698	171 170
Field corn for grain or seed — farms	47 784	40 051	972	4 781	7 864	11 403	10 189	4 842
acres	2 122 891	1 880 490	43 556	256 579	447 244	569 617	418 139	145 355
bushels	151 472 223	135 627 780	3 090 826	18 429 851	33 128 567	41 213 335	29 663 607	10 101 594
Irrigated — farms	157	143	1	23	33	43	32	11
acres	11 943	11 293	1	976	3 867	3 986	1 775	688

Table 29. Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Other occupation						
		Age of farm operator					
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Livestock — Continued							
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	2 880	67	522	945	779	428	139
number	293 608	7 315	56 841	104 328	75 371	36 737	13 016
$1,000	14 787	323	2 930	4 929	3 920	1 964	721
Feeder pigs—farms	1 272	36	267	429	303	186	51
number	131 436	4 047	25 967	52 617	29 633	15 753	3 419
$1,000	2 779	76	535	1 095	660	335	78
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	2 268	53	410	759	591	349	106
number	32 767	849	5 561	12 421	7 657	4 708	1 571
December 1 and May 31—farms	1 863	47	330	619	490	291	86
number	16 977	393	2 861	6 447	3 926	2 488	862
June 1 and November 30—farms	1 822	47	337	624	471	267	76
number	15 790	456	2 700	5 974	3 731	2 220	709
Sheep and lambs of all ages—farms	508	13	70	156	142	94	33
number	17 294	158	2 093	5 316	4 068	4 345	1 314
Lambs under 1 year old—farms	360	7	52	112	97	71	21
number	4 635	19	498	1 294	971	1 488	365
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms	462	13	61	138	131	90	29
number	11 920	121	1 495	3 774	2 898	2 724	908
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older—farms	319	12	32	102	94	59	20
number	739	18	100	248	199	133	41
Sheep and lambs sold—farms	395	12	42	116	112	84	29
number	13 761	145	1 611	4 095	3 599	3 416	895
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms	373	8	39	112	110	76	28
number	13 870	76	1 707	4 388	3 482	3 264	953
pounds of wool	106 325	594	11 072	34 260	27 994	24 964	7 441
Horses and ponies—farms	2 244	31	390	814	626	314	69
number	10 578	133	1 521	3 795	2 996	1 785	348
Sold—farms	378	10	83	138	80	53	14
number	1 590	24	433	499	368	202	64
$1,000	958	20	281	293	204	109	50
Horses—farms	1 919	26	338	698	533	266	58
number	9 113	123	1 364	3 271	2 552	1 506	297
Sold—farms	350	9	78	130	73	48	12
number	1 422	22	368	468	330	173	61
$1,000	946	20	275	292	203	107	50
Any goats—farms	45	1	7	14	13	5	5
number	320	2	31	206	50	17	14
Sold—farms	17	–	4	8	3	1	1
number	108	–	24	70	9	4	1
$1,000	7	–	1	6	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Poultry							
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	1 856	18	286	547	536	345	124
number	422 003	910	78 399	93 099	176 294	49 783	23 518
Sold—farms	399	3	51	101	132	78	34
number	373 855	264	66 750	48 004	172 821	73 393	12 623
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	1 784	18	263	531	514	334	124
number	370 103	868	66 906	89 047	141 900	48 314	23 068
Kept for table or market egg production—farms	1 763	18	258	524	509	332	122
number	348 183	868	66 685	81 806	131 836	47 585	19 403
Kept for hatching egg production—farms	67	–	13	16	22	9	7
number	21 920	–	221	7 241	10 064	729	3 665
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms	53	–	6	12	13	20	2
number	42 878	–	9 720	1 079	31 480	579	20
Roosters and male chickens—farms	558	11	113	182	158	74	20
number	9 022	42	1 773	2 973	2 914	890	430
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old—farms	20	–	2	5	6	5	2
number	110 527	–	105	35 612	39 185	35 460	165
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold—farms	247	4	56	89	65	25	8
number	910 138	26 340	18 410	25 587	687 336	49 395	103 070
Turkeys—farms	31	1	5	8	8	7	2
number	5 086	1	32	4 771	139	88	55
Sold—farms	26	2	3	9	6	5	1
number	312 073	1 955	44 020	76 368	141 660	48 020	50
Heavy breeds for slaughter—farms	26	–	5	6	8	5	2
number	5 069	–	30	4 768	136	80	55
Sold—farms	23	1	3	9	4	5	1
number	311 886	1 953	44 020	76 243	141 600	48 020	50
Light breeds for slaughter—farms	2	–	–	–	–	2	–
number	8	–	–	–	–	8	–
Sold—farms	4	1	–	1	2	–	–
number	187	2	–	125	60	–	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding—farms	6	1	1	2	2	–	–
number	9	1	2	3	3	–	–
Sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crops Harvested							
Field corn for all purposes—farms	9 401	170	1 526	2 652	2 820	1 688	545
acres	317 148	6 389	48 488	92 732	100 674	53 193	15 672
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	7 621	146	1 294	2 229	2 295	1 288	369
acres	268 674	5 809	41 843	80 126	85 653	43 311	11 932
Field corn for grain or seed—farms	7 733	142	1 304	2 193	2 259	1 379	456
acres	242 401	4 793	38 036	72 966	74 653	40 215	11 738
bushels	15 844 443	283 015	2 278 662	4 805 591	4 946 917	2 758 039	772 219
Irrigated—farms	14	–	1	3	5	3	2
acres	650	–	7	90	158	318	77

Table 29. **Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farming and other occupations	Farming						
			Age of farm operator					
		Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Crops Harvested—Continued								
Sorghums for all purposes—farms	653	553	19	85	112	169	127	41
acres	10 023	8 213	143	1 082	1 757	2 479	2 004	748
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	286	227	8	41	49	79	40	10
acres	4 212	3 254	68	312	676	1 437	543	218
Sorghums for grain or seed—farms	105	93	1	11	16	36	17	12
acres	2 198	2 028	11	280	323	904	209	301
bushels	117 261	108 471	660	19 382	11 847	53 072	10 970	12 540
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans—farms	4 752	3 463	80	383	570	904	952	574
acres	184 048	146 540	3 469	21 866	26 862	42 214	35 629	16 500
bushels	3 617 416	2 945 987	70 108	461 649	528 302	838 824	730 584	316 520
Irrigated—farms	17	15	2	2	5	4	1	1
acres	647	542	10	75	190	237	25	5
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	2 229	1 697	41	211	339	439	464	203
acres	90 251	73 481	1 469	12 386	15 311	19 750	18 566	5 999
Peanuts for nuts—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat—farms	3 909	3 081	40	277	517	826	927	494
acres	70 962	58 446	861	5 871	10 805	17 562	16 265	7 082
bushels	2 653 912	2 198 816	33 598	230 014	406 331	659 127	605 890	263 856
Irrigated—farms	6	6	–	1	4	1	–	–
acres	126	126	–	26	80	20	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	1 492	1 210	15	118	224	343	352	158
acres	35 102	30 325	406	3 343	5 828	9 793	8 139	2 816
Cotton—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco—farms	2 118	1 645	43	160	315	482	419	226
acres	8 827	7 108	289	600	1 625	2 110	1 674	812
pounds	16 656 012	13 464 368	542 478	1 165 265	3 099 752	4 109 238	3 123 597	1 424 038
Irrigated—farms	3	2	–	–	1	1	–	–
acres	4	3	–	–	2	1	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	2 118	1 645	43	160	315	482	419	226
acres	8 700	6 983	285	593	1 599	2 067	1 641	798
Irish potatoes—farms	753	640	7	48	86	167	178	154
acres	24 488	22 743	58	2 172	5 642	6 470	5 369	3 032
hundredweight	5 662 570	5 362 398	18 338	628 873	1 550 252	1 307 690	1 113 879	743 366
Irrigated—farms	142	135	3	21	26	37	29	19
acres	13 773	12 560	30	1 662	3 284	3 352	2 438	1 794
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	440	394	6	37	64	110	111	66
acres	24 307	22 604	57	2 169	5 633	6 405	5 358	2 983
Hay—farms	64 150	54 258	1 211	6 144	10 172	15 235	14 343	7 153
acres	3 836 800	3 493 746	80 116	466 346	762 560	1 057 923	821 465	305 336
tons	9 637 310	8 833 932	202 146	1 177 871	1 985 378	2 679 287	2 061 459	727 791
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	15 315	14 013	318	2 159	3 416	4 212	3 027	881
acres	783 729	744 690	15 398	127 627	194 964	225 885	143 746	37 070
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating—farms	52 087	44 204	1 000	5 158	8 461	12 577	11 537	5 471
acres	2 258 007	2 036 048	45 860	262 596	438 683	613 762	486 833	188 314
tons, dry	6 477 545	5 905 372	134 738	778 963	1 327 380	1 782 657	1 384 171	497 463
Irrigated—farms	45	40	–	4	11	11	12	2
acres	1 742	1 583	–	138	632	515	284	14
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay—farms	17 547	14 669	339	1 451	2 338	3 917	4 275	2 349
acres	575 172	500 927	12 623	54 345	88 229	137 433	140 189	68 108
tons, dry	1 280 936	1 125 586	29 003	124 563	204 703	314 249	310 917	142 151
Irrigated—farms	10	8	–	–	2	1	3	2
acres	454	419	–	–	90	40	205	84
Field seeds—farms	1 614	1 398	23	122	208	377	431	237
acres	22 677	19 912	307	2 155	2 657	5 553	6 005	3 235
Irrigated—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
acres	30	30	–	–	–	–	30	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	40	33	3	2	6	9	5	8
acres	509	451	39	32	82	85	155	58
Vegetables—farms	5 518	3 987	74	384	684	1 062	1 060	723
acres	232 821	182 569	3 278	18 989	36 834	52 262	48 796	22 411
Irrigated—farms	196	166	5	19	34	40	43	25
acres	22 407	21 360	225	3 224	4 666	6 312	5 528	1 405
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	3 028	2 237	41	246	430	653	536	331
acres	153 725	122 901	2 309	13 354	27 252	38 387	30 241	11 359
Berries—farms	426	318	1	17	44	63	109	84
acres	3 285	2 894	(Z)	90	565	798	858	583
Irrigated—farms	186	139	1	5	27	22	47	37
acres	2 822	2 526	(Z)	52	516	698	719	542
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	224	169	1	6	29	32	56	45
acres	2 852	2 549	(Z)	58	485	724	722	561
Land in orchards—farms	618	409	7	27	49	83	124	119
acres	11 193	8 533	35	497	2 417	1 978	2 290	1 317
Irrigated—farms	10	7	–	2	–	1	3	1
acres	143	130	–	3	–	25	97	5
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	203	137	–	7	22	34	38	36
acres	6 664	5 409	–	364	1 866	1 429	1 256	494

Table 29. **Summary by Age and Principal Occupation of Farm Operator: 1974** — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Other occupation						
		Age of farm operator					
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
Crops Harvested—Continued							
Sorghums for all purposes ——— farms	100	5	39	16	22	12	6
acres	1 810	171	723	286	431	102	97
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	59	4	28	10	12	5	–
acres	958	169	399	177	164	49	–
Sorghums for grain or seed ——— farms	12	–	3	4	2	3	–
acres	170	–	56	40	61	13	–
bushels	8 790	–	3 457	2 300	2 180	853	–
Irrigated ——— farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans ——— farms	1 289	25	198	352	382	247	85
acres	37 508	908	5 266	10 205	10 784	8 084	2 261
bushels	671 429	17 719	80 193	192 940	194 923	146 101	39 553
Irrigated ——— farms	2	–	1	–	1	–	–
acres	105	–	100	–	5	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	532	9	58	160	173	97	35
acres	16 770	402	1 873	4 709	5 292	3 585	909
Peanuts for nuts ——— farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ——— farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat ——— farms	828	9	106	216	251	190	56
acres	12 516	162	1 589	3 070	4 100	2 805	790
bushels	455 096	5 975	52 798	115 893	147 307	105 498	27 625
Irrigated ——— farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	282	3	24	76	87	80	12
acres	4 777	87	526	1 304	1 337	1 353	170
Cotton ——— farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ——— farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco ——— farms	473	11	74	152	144	69	23
acres	1 718	49	258	534	560	228	90
pounds	3 191 644	93 806	470 027	970 930	1 070 697	423 144	163 040
Irrigated ——— farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
acres	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	473	11	74	152	144	69	23
acres	1 718	50	257	534	560	228	90
Irish potatoes ——— farms	113	7	22	18	35	21	10
acres	1 745	22	884	63	110	546	120
hundredweight	300 172	3 200	159 359	13 680	14 553	81 314	28 066
Irrigated ——— farms	7	–	1	–	2	4	–
acres	1 213	–	700	–	50	463	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	46	1	5	7	16	11	6
acres	1 703	10	878	60	100	542	114
Hay ——— farms	9 892	137	1 397	2 784	3 073	1 890	611
acres	343 054	4 611	45 914	91 327	114 380	65 893	20 929
tons	803 378	9 894	106 833	223 382	263 336	153 506	46 427
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	1 302	13	166	407	438	221	57
acres	39 039	545	4 277	11 534	14 038	6 962	1 683
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating ——— farms	7 883	110	1 099	2 302	2 417	1 476	479
acres	221 959	2 879	29 079	60 850	73 003	42 318	13 830
tons, dry	572 173	7 153	75 665	161 444	185 524	109 086	33 301
Irrigated ——— farms	5	–	–	2	1	–	2
acres	159	–	–	18	21	–	120
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay ——— farms	2 878	32	428	735	925	572	186
acres	74 245	832	10 803	18 740	24 386	14 964	4 520
tons, dry	155 350	1 663	22 038	42 213	50 642	30 081	8 713
Irrigated ——— farms	2	–	–	–	2	–	–
acres	35	–	–	–	35	–	–
Field seeds ——— farms	216	–	15	54	74	58	15
acres	2 765	–	188	709	901	681	286
Irrigated ——— farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	7	–	2	1	1	3	–
acres	58	–	20	21	3	14	–
Vegetables ——— farms	1 531	25	191	428	477	318	92
acres	50 252	863	5 873	13 819	15 915	11 035	2 747
Irrigated ——— farms	30	1	3	12	3	9	2
acres	1 047	15	50	697	103	137	45
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	791	11	98	225	268	154	35
acres	30 823	462	3 885	8 585	10 644	6 027	1 222
Berries ——— farms	108	6	13	18	31	29	11
acres	391	36	42	79	106	79	49
Irrigated ——— farms	47	–	2	15	16	9	5
acres	296	–	34	75	98	47	43
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	55	–	3	17	19	11	5
acres	303	–	35	76	103	49	40
Land in orchards ——— farms	209	–	22	64	59	44	20
acres	2 661	–	226	920	722	525	268
Irrigated ——— farms	3	–	1	–	2	–	–
acres	13	–	7	–	7	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	66	–	4	23	20	15	4
acres	1 256	–	23	431	386	291	125

Table 30. Summary by Size of Farm: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Farms and Land in Farms						
Farms — number	74 852	1 435	3 686	2 535	8 076	10 992
percent	100.0	1.9	4.9	3.4	10.8	14.7
Land in farms — acres	16 338 641	3 763	118 103	150 308	665 282	1 296 937
Average size of farm — acres	218	3	32	59	82	118
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	7 139 813	31 719	131 134	100 463	365 579	618 698
Average per farm — dollars	95 386	22 104	35 576	39 630	45 267	56 286
Average per acre — dollars	437	8 429	1 110	668	550	477
Farms by value of farm:						
$1 to $9,999	1 482	573	484	102	209	100
$10,000 to $19,999	4 197	313	829	374	946	821
$20,000 to $39,999	14 068	325	1 249	1 059	2 980	3 075
$40,000 to $69,999	20 260	143	750	772	2 767	4 159
$70,000 to $99,999	12 517	35	188	137	802	1 741
$100,000 to $149,999	10 586	27	117	59	231	858
$150,000 to $199,999	4 929	14	33	19	60	142
$200,000 to $499,999	5 890	5	33	12	76	74
$500,000 and over	923	–	3	1	5	22
Owned and rented land by farm operator:						
Land owned — farms	70 012	1 267	3 375	2 358	7 688	10 358
acres	13 355 640	56 515	149 597	162 249	653 922	1 192 065
Land rented or leased from others — farms	27 538	232	683	494	1 258	2 713
acres	3 412 331	2 621	17 386	18 428	56 760	154 169
Land rented or leased to others — farms	5 810	393	847	555	838	854
acres	429 330	55 373	48 880	30 369	45 400	49 297
Land in Farms According to Use						
Total cropland — farms	73 413	571	3 396	2 483	7 994	10 940
acres	11 037 933	1 742	86 497	115 434	504 357	949 856
Harvested cropland — farms	72 547	523	3 126	2 408	7 884	10 835
acres	9 018 530	1 420	70 028	93 224	402 094	765 674
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	14 786	523	3 126	1 728	3 632	2 501
50 to 99 acres	23 185	–	–	680	4 252	6 547
100 to 199 acres	23 562	–	–	–	–	1 787
200 to 499 acres	9 995	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 999 acres	827	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	192	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	148	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	44	–	–	–	–	–
Cropland:						
Pasture or grazing only — farms	40 998	57	1 027	1 033	4 086	6 233
acres	1 534 982	190	11 178	15 248	77 766	143 730
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured — farms	4 215	9	147	166	483	550
acres	102 697	24	1 151	2 049	5 919	8 523
On which all crops failed — farms	6 729	5	146	157	538	941
acres	169 174	11	1 071	1 940	6 167	13 227
In cultivated summer fallow — farms	1 917	5	65	48	220	285
acres	55 832	12	595	473	2 805	4 931
Idle — farms	6 308	32	242	203	655	894
acres	156 718	85	2 474	2 500	9 606	13 771
Total woodland — farms	48 239	25	875	987	4 053	6 900
acres	3 201 095	94	10 182	14 395	74 037	194 736
Woodland pastured — farms	27 746	7	348	423	2 142	3 656
acres	1 470 014	19	3 887	6 249	37 761	93 272
Woodland not pastured — farms	32 983	20	580	648	2 393	4 522
acres	1 731 081	75	6 295	8 146	36 276	101 464
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	20 504	24	429	442	1 736	2 694
acres	1 038 063	67	5 025	6 324	32 007	62 400
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	6 351	6	124	147	570	827
acres	285 010	24	1 783	2 193	10 997	19 182
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	15 271	18	311	304	1 234	1 979
acres	753 053	43	3 242	4 131	21 010	43 218
Other land (see text) — farms	57 750	1 074	2 583	1 851	6 226	8 425
acres	1 061 550	1 860	16 399	14 155	54 881	89 945
Total pastureland — farms	58 080	85	1 510	1 466	5 717	8 595
acres	4 043 059	276	20 090	27 821	147 534	299 402
Irrigated land — farms	1 052	81	89	28	60	74
acres	126 924	130	576	459	1 167	1 928
Irrigated cropland harvested — farms	1 043	81	89	28	60	73
acres	123 623	130	542	417	1 162	1 835
Artificial drainage — farms	10 572	53	221	226	803	1 435
acres drained	794 661	150	4 202	6 433	28 778	64 701
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	6 645	48	139	98	351	677
number	12 232	145	333	196	547	1 146
acres	19 852	44	150	151	265	647
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator						
All farm operators	74 852	1 435	3 686	2 535	8 076	10 992
Full owners	47 365	1 212	3 008	2 045	6 824	8 282
Part owners	22 555	23	348	312	857	2 069
Tenants	4 932	200	330	178	395	641

Table 30. **Summary by Size of Farm: 1974** — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
Farms and Land in Farms							
Farms — number	11 796	9 061	7 111	16 082	3 476	485	117
percent	15.8	12.1	9.5	21.5	4.6	0.6	0.2
Land in farms — acres	1 865 288	1 790 630	1 688 274	5 522 683	2 216 014	630 028	391 331
Average size of farm — acres	158	198	237	343	638	1 299	3 345
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	825 186	780 117	690 980	2 212 482	919 807	288 616	175 032
Average per farm — dollars	69 955	86 096	97 171	137 575	264 617	595 084	1 495 996
Average per acre — dollars	442	436	409	401	415	458	447
Farms by value of farm:							
$1 to $9,999	11	2	–	1	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	525	191	133	65	–	–	–
$20,000 to $39,999	2 323	1 300	769	961	27	–	–
$40,000 to $69,999	4 140	2 710	1 802	2 778	239	–	–
$70,000 to $99,999	2 588	2 139	1 615	2 969	289	14	–
$100,000 to $149,999	1 530	1 737	1 657	3 773	566	29	2
$150,000 to $199,999	460	629	667	2 384	492	26	3
$200,000 to $499,999	191	320	451	3 030	1 493	191	14
$500,000 and over	28	33	17	121	370	225	98
Owned and rented land by farm operator:							
Land owned — farms	11 049	8 428	6 596	15 056	3 268	462	107
acres	1 652 855	1 510 878	1 388 741	4 305 307	1 599 322	439 635	244 554
Land rented or leased from others — farms	3 556	3 693	3 226	8 922	2 342	343	76
acres	259 873	307 835	321 264	1 271 776	642 799	202 541	156 879
Land rented or leased to others — farms	757	418	280	635	162	55	16
acres	47 440	28 083	21 731	54 400	26 107	12 148	10 102
Land in Farms According to Use							
Total cropland — farms	11 774	9 041	7 093	16 057	3 469	480	115
acres	1 334 184	1 258 492	1 151 685	3 623 007	1 390 804	380 671	241 204
Harvested cropland — farms	11 692	8 985	7 048	15 995	3 459	478	114
acres	1 070 970	1 014 804	946 306	2 970 914	1 155 294	325 474	202 328
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	1 532	742	363	539	82	14	4
50 to 99 acres	5 173	2 760	1 597	1 997	154	18	7
100 to 199 acres	4 987	5 330	4 064	6 751	609	27	7
200 to 499 acres	–	153	1 024	6 708	1 985	118	7
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–	629	183	15
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	118	74
1,000 to 1,999 acres	–	–	–	–	–	118	30
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	44
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only — farms	6 976	5 454	4 283	9 696	1 929	190	34
acres	206 088	193 772	162 421	508 216	169 933	29 610	16 830
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured — farms	631	533	384	968	277	53	14
acres	11 268	11 302	8 640	27 530	15 228	5 906	5 157
On which all crops failed — farms	1 089	839	738	1 724	459	74	19
acres	18 354	16 185	15 661	52 409	24 082	9 383	10 684
In cultivated summer fallow — farms	337	228	177	437	87	21	7
acres	8 000	5 560	4 676	17 476	6 057	2 635	2 612
Idle — farms	996	740	579	1 467	380	95	25
acres	19 504	16 869	13 981	46 462	20 210	7 663	3 593
Total woodland — farms	8 060	6 431	5 357	12 429	2 699	343	80
acres	314 230	323 784	336 455	1 216 932	524 650	127 129	64 471
Woodland pastured — farms	4 510	3 809	3 262	7 764	1 612	172	41
acres	158 047	166 068	162 682	568 161	213 069	38 705	22 094
Woodland not pastured — farms	5 292	4 318	3 759	9 000	2 102	286	63
acres	156 183	157 716	173 773	648 771	311 581	88 424	42 377
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	3 214	2 613	2 281	5 548	1 287	188	48
acres	100 214	95 460	98 492	369 456	164 672	65 038	38 908
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	963	796	691	1 756	404	54	13
acres	30 017	26 839	27 727	103 601	45 839	11 459	5 349
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	2 392	1 966	1 718	4 154	1 004	153	38
acres	70 197	68 621	70 765	265 855	118 833	53 579	33 559
Other land (see text) — farms	9 168	6 995	5 592	12 573	2 761	406	96
acres	116 660	112 894	101 642	313 288	135 888	57 190	46 748
Total pastureland — farms	9 674	7 664	6 082	13 978	2 904	335	70
acres	464 349	455 300	423 595	1 445 833	547 674	133 353	77 832
Irrigated land — farms	105	74	73	189	163	82	34
acres	4 013	3 157	4 119	17 340	35 603	29 784	28 648
Irrigated cropland harvested — farms	99	74	72	188	163	82	34
acres	3 832	3 069	3 747	17 151	35 257	28 933	27 548
Artificial drainage — farms	1 737	1 367	1 171	2 693	686	141	39
acres drained	95 286	87 358	77 643	250 701	108 927	48 931	21 551
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	887	797	712	2 070	690	129	47
number	1 516	1 434	1 375	3 805	1 289	325	121
acres	1 010	890	943	4 047	4 235	4 841	2 629
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator							
All farm operators	11 796	9 061	7 111	16 082	3 476	485	117
Full owners	8 248	5 374	3 891	7 163	1 134	143	41
Part owners	2 793	3 051	2 704	7 883	2 130	319	66
Tenants	755	636	516	1 036	212	23	10

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued						
All farm operators—Continued						
White[1]	73 692	1 369	3 617	2 517	8 030	10 912
Full owners	46 722	1 157	2 946	2 033	6 790	8 223
Part owners	22 159	21	347	310	850	2 056
Tenants	4 811	191	324	174	390	633
Black and other races[1]	144	2	17	3	2	18
Full owners	100	1	16	3	1	11
Part owners	37	1	–	–	1	5
Tenants	7	–	1	–	–	2
Farms by Type of Organization						
Individual or family—farms	67 911	1 203	3 487	2 415	7 722	10 386
acres	13 903 372	3 162	112 384	143 123	636 049	1 225 642
Partnership—farms	5 925	168	147	105	310	544
acres	1 738 573	410	4 384	6 312	25 744	64 098
Corporation, including family owned—farms	890	61	49	14	35	50
acres	663 881	184	1 245	818	2 769	5 816
Other—farms	126	3	3	1	9	12
acres	32 815	7	90	55	720	1 381
Farm Credit						
Total operator farm debt—farms	34 873	349	1 212	776	2 624	4 190
$1,000	1 412 805	6 355	21 380	11 861	42 780	90 237
Debts secured by real estate—farms	26 612	184	902	613	2 029	3 087
$1,000	928 973	2 866	14 047	8 724	30 772	61 927
Debts not secured by real estate—farms	22 680	243	629	411	1 461	2 618
$1,000	483 832	3 490	7 333	3 137	12 007	28 309
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]						
Farm operators by age group:						
Under 25 years	1 626	70	100	68	148	214
25 to 34 years	8 756	176	514	279	742	1 114
35 to 44 years	14 734	223	675	436	1 311	1 863
45 to 54 years	20 604	298	729	532	1 935	2 820
55 to 64 years	18 543	319	807	628	2 208	3 119
65 years and over	9 573	285	809	577	1 688	1 800
Average age	49.9	50.6	51.3	52.5	52.9	51.7
Farm operators by place of residence:						
On farm operated	61 222	744	2 603	1 931	6 406	9 041
On another farm	1 285	73	127	81	187	193
In a rural area, not on a farm	910	63	118	61	129	125
In a city, town, or urban area	2 032	127	186	125	271	307
Farm operators by principal occupation:						
Farming	60 240	887	1 753	1 388	5 374	8 452
Other	13 596	484	1 881	1 132	2 658	2 478
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—						
Greater than value of farm products sold	10 858	360	1 629	1 020	2 323	2 013
Less than value of farm products sold	37 566	447	1 169	916	3 378	5 400
Not reporting or none	25 412	564	836	584	2 331	3 517
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	23 206	513	2 089	1 352	3 570	3 992
1 to 49 days	4 603	56	158	116	355	617
50 to 99 days	1 744	25	92	47	183	310
100 to 149 days	1 599	27	101	67	192	277
150 to 199 days	2 242	42	141	115	357	392
200 days and over	13 018	363	1 597	1 007	2 483	2 396
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:						
Farms reporting	12 473	192	625	427	1 354	1 894
Number of persons	14 713	231	724	490	1 587	2 204
By number of days worked:						
1 to 49 days	3 244	37	133	76	237	395
50 to 99 days	1 826	19	80	50	201	276
100 to 149 days	1 652	33	91	49	183	229
150 to 199 days	2 206	25	99	60	221	346
200 days and over	5 785	117	321	255	745	958
Farms by Size						
1 to 9 acres	1 435	1 435	–	–	–	–
10 to 49 acres	3 686	–	3 686	–	–	–
50 to 69 acres	2 535	–	–	2 535	–	–
70 to 99 acres	8 076	–	–	–	8 076	–
100 to 139 acres	10 992	–	–	–	–	10 992
140 to 179 acres	11 796	–	–	–	–	–
180 to 219 acres	9 061	–	–	–	–	–
220 to 259 acres	7 111	–	–	–	–	–
260 to 499 acres	16 082	–	–	–	–	–
500 to 999 acres	3 476	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	485	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	117	–	–	–	–	–
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)						
Cash grain farms (011)	7 757	4	694	583	1 331	1 393
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	516	109	165	53	71	52

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 30. Summary by Size of Farm: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator — Continued							
All farm operators — Continued							
White[1]	11 715	8 980	7 037	15 850	3 251	366	48
Full owners	8 195	5 318	3 848	7 040	1 056	101	15
Part owners	2 784	3 036	2 681	7 791	2 000	252	31
Tenants	736	626	508	1 019	195	13	2
Black and other races[1]	25	26	14	30	7	–	–
Full owners	22	21	7	15	3	–	–
Part owners	2	4	7	13	4	–	–
Tenants	1	1	–	2	–	–	–
Farms by Type of Organization							
Individual or family — farms	11 080	8 371	6 418	13 871	2 651	270	37
acres	1 751 550	1 653 831	1 523 471	4 740 471	1 667 697	341 493	104 499
Partnership — farms	660	635	633	2 009	607	96	11
acres	104 960	125 803	150 590	709 281	393 955	127 022	26 014
Corporation, including family owned — farms	36	40	41	171	206	118	69
acres	5 657	8 053	9 757	62 190	146 301	160 273	260 818
Other — farms	20	15	19	31	12	1	–
acres	3 121	2 943	4 456	10 741	8 061	1 240	–
Farm Credit							
Total operator farm debt — farms	5 256	4 634	3 829	9 437	2 173	327	66
$1,000	146 015	152 179	150 659	496 692	201 639	65 434	27 573
Debts secured by real estate — farms	3 927	3 473	2 913	7 371	1 770	283	60
$1,000	97 221	100 479	98 453	326 229	128 909	40 949	18 398
Debts not secured by real estate — farms	3 425	3 070	2 579	6 419	1 545	234	46
$1,000	48 794	51 700	52 206	170 463	72 731	24 486	9 176
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]							
Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	283	215	161	316	48	3	–
25 to 34 years	1 360	1 126	906	2 110	397	29	3
35 to 44 years	2 114	1 959	1 590	3 657	806	90	10
45 to 54 years	3 322	2 636	2 115	4 987	1 085	124	21
55 to 64 years	3 185	2 172	1 673	3 634	702	89	7
65 years and over	1 476	898	606	1 176	220	31	7
Average age	50.2	48.8	48.3	47.9	48.0	49.5	50.6
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	9 876	7 764	6 156	13 710	2 677	284	30
On another farm	185	105	77	194	51	11	1
In a rural area, not on a farm	111	79	58	118	39	8	1
In a city, town, or urban area	270	193	118	299	107	23	6
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	9 935	7 947	6 419	14 656	3 041	343	45
Other	1 805	1 059	632	1 224	217	23	3
Farm operators reporting off-farm income —							
Greater than value of farm products sold	1 375	785	475	764	97	16	1
Less than value of farm products sold	6 184	4 871	3 932	9 086	1 934	221	28
Not reporting or none	4 181	3 350	2 644	6 030	1 227	129	19
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	3 437	2 354	1 693	3 452	678	71	5
1 to 49 days	725	586	492	1 224	250	24	–
50 to 99 days	275	221	176	326	86	3	–
100 to 149 days	252	208	139	265	67	4	–
150 to 199 days	363	257	178	318	67	11	1
200 days and over	1 822	1 082	708	1 319	208	29	4
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	1 995	1 543	1 214	2 623	544	56	6
Number of persons	2 337	1 847	1 426	3 114	677	70	6
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	504	486	310	859	193	13	1
50 to 99 days	287	245	190	393	80	5	–
100 to 149 days	270	204	168	335	84	6	–
150 to 199 days	391	282	212	452	103	15	–
200 days and over	885	630	546	1 075	217	31	5
Farms by Size							
1 to 9 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 49 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 69 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 99 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 139 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
140 to 179 acres	11 796	–	–	–	–	–	–
180 to 219 acres	–	9 061	–	–	–	–	–
220 to 259 acres	–	–	7 111	–	–	–	–
260 to 499 acres	–	–	–	16 082	–	–	–
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–	3 476	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	–	–	–	–	–	485	–
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	117
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)							
Cash grain farms (011)	1 088	648	450	1 050	399	93	24
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	23	19	4	19	–	1	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.						
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 816	6	154	169	444	470
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 883	22	325	184	380	307
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	478	18	133	39	65	42
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	469	212	129	25	18	29
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	1 855	1	80	97	276	364
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	10 218	414	986	565	1 487	1 518
Dairy farms (024)	46 951	378	727	739	3 814	6 604
Poultry and egg farms (025)	466	80	83	20	46	67
Animal specialty farms (027)	558	186	161	33	49	41
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	631	1	29	21	72	67
Farms not classified by SIC	254	4	20	7	23	38
Value of Products Sold						
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	74 852	1 435	3 686	2 535	8 076	10 992
$1,000	2 327 488	37 319	50 615	27 675	101 355	193 061
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:						
$500,000 and over	124	5	4	1	3	3
$200,000 to $499,999	467	20	29	6	8	13
$100,000 to $199,999	1 783	35	49	12	22	33
$40,000 to $99,999	14 526	127	95	40	121	410
$20,000 to $39,999	21 319	204	203	155	1 003	3 011
$10,000 to $19,999	16 869	315	565	541	2 645	3 759
$5,000 to $9,999	11 517	339	1 137	930	2 512	2 345
$2,500 to $4,999	7 602	360	1 492	797	1 621	1 326
Under $2,500 (see text)	645	30	112	53	141	92
Grain sold—farms	25 093	24	1 323	1 176	3 239	3 825
$1,000	218 971	27	3 655	3 868	11 584	16 210
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	859	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	78 836	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco sold—farms	2 127	114	225	115	286	341
$1,000	10 861	621	1 093	601	1 194	1 424
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8	–	–	3	–	–
$1,000	588	–	–	154	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	19 969	11	688	836	2 518	3 187
$1,000	61 448	10	890	1 221	4 143	6 241
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	35	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	2 071	–	–	–	–	–
Other field crops sold—farms	668	12	43	18	57	62
$1,000	50 951	32	156	200	439	538
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	237	–	1	1	4	3
$1,000	47 735	–	(D)	(D)	211	219
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	5 535	41	448	276	713	740
$1,000	82 516	146	2 825	1 976	5 316	5 237
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	276	–	–	1	5	7
$1,000	41 910	–	–	(D)	(D)	387
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	852	31	187	71	101	88
$1,000	20 299	95	1 682	688	1 464	1 632
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	135	–	3	3	11	13
$1,000	14 522	–	157	140	680	1 002
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	6 893	147	353	278	776	1 080
$1,000	86 534	9 253	8 123	1 811	5 723	8 838
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	286	36	39	6	26	33
$1,000	78 606	8 731	7 442	1 526	4 931	7 674
Dairy products sold—farms	49 102	401	788	784	3 966	6 839
$1,000	1 261 108	6 042	6 853	7 357	45 905	110 205
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8 512	22	10	5	17	130
$1,000	496 641	1 188	728	292	835	5 984
Cattle and calves sold—farms	62 509	661	1 840	1 548	6 014	9 117
$1,000	324 790	5 230	9 898	5 060	16 709	28 047
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	737	19	30	17	16	31
$1,000	82 188	2 715	5 165	1 396	2 249	3 192
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	16 442	307	732	451	1 557	2 201
$1,000	139 269	2 865	3 808	2 207	7 066	10 947
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	612	9	11	6	13	18
$1,000	44 368	1 102	1 074	403	911	1 735
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	1 947	17	81	71	181	245
$1,000	2 002	14	49	51	136	246
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	–	–	–	–	1
$1,000	211	–	–	–	–	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	1 802	200	264	84	186	200
$1,000	38 006	5 105	7 256	1 428	916	2 139
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	155	38	55	8	6	9
$1,000	31 729	3 073	5 627	1 208	425	1 684
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	603	216	154	31	41	45
$1,000	24 003	7 875	4 278	1 181	584	878
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	124	49	19	6	5	7
$1,000	18 920	5 855	2 842	891	331	472
Forest products sold—farms	4 063	7	51	42	195	399
$1,000	6 730	3	48	27	177	478
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	6	–	–	–	–	1
$1,000	407	–	–	–	–	(D)

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text) — Con.							
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	419	289	207	448	152	43	15
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	219	107	55	159	83	26	16
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	23	19	10	49	38	29	13
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	17	9	8	11	9	2	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	271	178	141	323	101	17	6
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	1 407	916	704	1 648	463	90	20
Dairy farms (024)	8 164	6 722	5 440	12 084	2 117	148	14
Poultry and egg farms (025)	36	43	13	48	21	5	4
Animal specialty farms (027)	18	25	8	28	4	4	1
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	74	62	54	167	61	21	2
Farms not classified by SIC	37	24	17	48	28	6	2
Value of Products Sold							
Market value of agricultural products sold — farms	11 796	9 061	7 111	16 082	3 476	485	117
$1,000	271 342	254 692	229 031	700 794	281 965	106 724	72 915
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
$500,000 and over	5	3	2	10	17	30	41
$200,000 to $499,999	10	21	6	46	132	131	45
$100,000 to $199,999	37	31	50	584	778	137	15
$40,000 to $99,999	1 280	1 825	2 038	6 912	1 555	110	13
$20,000 to $39,999	4 407	3 702	2 812	5 182	600	40	–
$10,000 to $19,999	3 327	2 051	1 316	2 073	246	29	2
$5,000 to $9,999	1 812	915	568	852	102	5	–
$2,500 to $4,999	854	467	285	359	38	2	1
Under $2,500 (see text)	64	46	34	64	8	1	–
Grain sold — farms	3 491	2 559	2 054	5 353	1 676	303	70
$1,000	18 021	14 359	13 693	56 948	43 147	20 183	17 275
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	6	13	20	246	366	157	51
$1,000	247	623	1 008	14 189	27 572	18 216	16 981
Tobacco sold — farms	317	210	143	307	56	12	1
$1,000	1 389	1 044	794	1 753	544	385	19
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	1	–	–	2	1	1	–
$1,000	(D)	–	–	(D)	(D)	(D)	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold — farms	2 995	2 248	1 832	4 395	1 090	154	15
$1,000	7 658	6 492	5 824	18 570	7 990	2 113	297
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	–	1	–	7	17	7	3
$1,000	–	(D)	–	338	858	695	(D)
Other field crops sold — farms	71	55	44	125	106	53	22
$1,000	1 338	1 061	1 684	4 900	14 343	14 645	11 616
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	10	6	19	47	75	51	20
$1,000	895	616	1 393	4 185	13 931	14 583	11 594
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold — farms	730	519	395	1 133	410	95	35
$1,000	5 539	4 451	3 274	15 559	14 305	9 986	13 904
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	7	17	11	66	87	47	28
$1,000	467	1 146	636	5 657	10 318	9 233	13 774
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold — farms	70	50	40	109	61	31	13
$1,000	841	726	773	2 581	3 115	4 059	2 641
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	8	6	4	21	28	25	13
$1,000	513	483	574	1 668	2 728	3 937	2 641
Poultry and poultry products sold — farms	1 147	851	622	1 351	264	20	4
$1,000	10 688	6 707	3 185	12 104	6 245	952	12 907
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	25	29	11	45	27	5	4
$1,000	9 584	5 834	2 640	10 571	5 844	921	12 907
Dairy products sold — farms	8 418	6 947	5 637	12 722	2 369	206	25
$1,000	172 404	169 387	155 796	439 590	126 524	17 240	3 804
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	529	871	1 129	4 244	1 392	141	22
$1,000	25 123	42 661	57 088	240 541	102 744	15 731	3 726
Cattle and calves sold — farms	10 315	8 216	6 562	14 838	2 995	341	62
$1,000	35 534	32 626	29 133	96 537	41 049	15 938	9 031
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	34	37	42	230	173	73	35
$1,000	3 330	2 698	3 183	19 801	17 302	12 504	8 653
Hogs and pigs sold — farms	2 507	2 007	1 647	3 996	901	117	19
$1,000	14 687	13 804	13 158	46 150	19 098	4 450	1 029
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	37	40	43	234	149	42	10
$1,000	2 164	2 427	3 217	15 743	11 090	3 629	874
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold — farms	303	226	194	480	124	21	4
$1,000	232	155	228	528	323	26	13
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	–	–	1	–	1	–	–
$1,000	–	–	(D)	–	(D)	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold — farms	194	168	105	285	85	24	7
$1,000	856	2 189	382	2 003	262	15 366	105
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	5	9	3	13	3	5	1
$1,000	521	1 820	186	1 606	(D)	15 330	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products sold — farms	34	17	10	32	15	7	1
$1,000	1 370	999	404	1 354	4 049	1 020	10
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	8	8	3	9	6	4	–
$1,000	1 240	940	319	1 072	3 972	985	–
Forest products sold — farms	587	515	456	1 349	385	58	19
$1,000	783	694	702	2 218	972	362	265
Sales of $40,000 and over — farms	–	1	–	–	–	1	3
$1,000	–	(D)	–	–	–	(D)	168

Table 30. **Summary by Size of Farm: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Farm Production Expenses						
Total production expenses ____farms__	74 845	1 435	3 685	2 535	8 076	10 991
$1,000__	1 651 850	28 964	41 198	20 830	72 221	132 955
Livestock and poultry purchased _farms__	29 110	468	1 323	973	2 906	3 960
$1,000__	134 569	3 474	5 453	2 315	6 768	10 845
Feed for livestock and poultry ___farms__	59 976	915	2 212	1 634	5 883	8 580
$1,000__	375 299	10 493	14 683	5 071	18 316	33 834
Commercially mixed formula feeds _____farms__	42 097	703	1 651	1 196	4 107	6 007
tons__	1 313 176	55 063	70 731	21 924	67 343	118 098
$1,000__	209 683	8 499	11 449	3 399	10 552	18 719
Feed ingredients_____farms__	30 155	341	732	566	2 526	4 062
tons__	515 540	4 885	9 321	4 555	20 503	44 484
$1,000__	82 323	835	1 480	733	3 306	7 005
Whole grains _____farms__	24 912	340	807	633	2 453	3 523
tons__	691 753	9 410	12 957	7 455	35 477	64 246
$1,000__	69 959	946	1 365	755	3 632	6 517
Hay, green chop, and silage ___farms__	11 671	157	463	303	1 081	1 738
tons__	506 913	7 865	12 496	6 553	30 835	58 862
$1,000__	13 335	213	389	183	826	1 594
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry _____farms__	50 865	573	1 364	1 034	4 393	6 954
$1,000__	21 098	219	342	176	770	1 739
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees __farms__	65 317	370	2 257	1 880	6 458	9 552
$1,000__	58 682	1 145	914	776	2 356	4 543
Commercial fertilizer purchased__farms__	62 891	472	2 245	1 756	5 987	8 973
$1,000__	124 820	180	1 056	1 004	3 971	7 650
Commercial fertilizer used _____farms__	58 683	267	1 829	1 514	5 388	8 256
acres fertilized__	4 877 281	896	28 248	35 011	152 639	318 415
dry tons__	659 210	257	4 588	4 952	21 288	42 138
liquid or gas tons__	101 593	22	418	462	1 838	3 402
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) _____farms__	47 546	266	1 397	1 175	3 885	6 366
$1,000__	35 076	30	256	248	916	1 959
Lime _____farms__	8 564	12	111	89	493	890
tons__	654 621	53	3 331	2 834	17 797	38 295
$1,000__	4 098	(Z)	17	17	109	247
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business _____farms__	73 842	1 348	3 546	2 465	7 905	10 839
$1,000__	94 171	1 304	1 910	1 306	4 879	8 814
Gasoline _____farms__	72 731	1 313	3 477	2 419	7 797	10 682
$1,000__	62 074	814	1 315	981	3 806	6 757
Diesel oil_____farms__	32 420	281	617	509	1 873	3 385
$1,000__	16 961	83	115	87	358	846
LP gas, butane, and propane __farms__	13 394	226	376	244	877	1 446
$1,000__	6 451	152	158	68	200	359
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil _____farms__	73 749	1 346	3 533	2 460	7 896	10 826
$1,000__	8 685	255	321	171	516	852
Hired farm labor _____farms__	28 937	408	898	624	2 069	3 335
$1,000__	91 975	2 914	2 978	913	1 954	4 280
Workers by number of days worked: 150 days or more _____farms__	10 112	136	162	63	275	656
workers__	19 259	433	432	130	408	1 034
25 to 149 days _____farms__	9 150	169	243	133	440	808
workers__	26 349	639	886	424	1 104	2 058
Less than 25 days_____farms__	17 352	240	683	498	1 583	2 385
workers__	74 441	1 032	3 025	1 876	6 360	8 442
Contract labor _____farms__	2 007	20	64	55	192	218
$1,000__	3 283	91	67	41	185	256
Machine hire and customwork___farms__	40 569	292	1 516	1 303	4 255	6 051
$1,000__	25 301	119	512	466	1 618	2 675
All other production expenses ___farms__	74 665	1 423	3 648	2 516	8 041	10 962
$1,000__	687 577	8 995	13 026	8 512	30 487	56 360
Farm-Related Income and Expenses						
Farm-related income _____farms__	18 924	186	714	581	1 526	2 270
$1,000__	31 380	590	1 176	1 102	1 704	2 611
$10,000 and over _____farms__	363	9	15	13	21	33
$1,000__	8 223	281	269	410	328	581
Farm-related income from— Customwork and other agricultural services_____farms__	7 436	41	178	148	460	760
$1,000__	11 406	118	364	355	666	911
Recreational services _____farms__	433	5	15	17	46	50
$1,000__	1 448	15	55	47	85	25
Payments from government farm programs _____farms__	8 682	22	113	134	539	978
$1,000__	9 688	25	79	49	299	732
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments_____farms__	3 683	119	409	303	499	563
$1,000__	5 588	414	570	454	533	667
Other farm-related income ____farms__	2 428	14	74	55	204	275
$1,000__	3 251	17	108	197	121	275
Expenses for farm-related income sources _____farms__	5 645	70	226	200	499	710
$1,000__	9 447	312	395	402	643	869

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses ____farms__	11 794	9 059	7 111	16 081	3 476	485	117
$1,000__	182 363	171 831	156 035	487 166	209 138	86 020	63 128
Livestock and poultry purchased _farms__	4 276	3 546	2 828	6 899	1 645	235	51
$1,000__	13 351	11 574	10 777	38 277	19 303	8 180	4 251
Feed for livestock and poultry ___farms__	9 738	7 719	6 118	13 995	2 804	320	58
$1,000__	47 014	43 117	37 160	108 622	35 508	6 639	14 841
Commercially mixed formula feeds _____farms__	6 746	5 303	4 238	9 842	2 021	241	42
tons__	154 868	132 486	110 550	344 011	123 825	21 584	92 692
$1,000__	24 605	21 626	17 941	55 693	20 433	3 509	13 258
Feed ingredients_____farms__	5 091	4 193	3 281	7 692	1 462	180	29
tons__	69 203	67 173	61 281	171 091	47 521	12 027	3 497
$1,000__	11 046	10 848	9 545	27 397	7 696	1 898	535
Whole grains _____farms__	4 197	3 314	2 691	5 789	1 038	104	23
tons__	93 151	87 937	81 046	215 849	65 708	9 950	8 566
$1,000__	9 374	9 008	8 213	21 909	6 413	993	833
Hay, green chop, and silage ___farms__	2 043	1 492	1 220	2 654	457	50	13
tons__	74 058	65 825	52 913	143 952	39 683	6 494	7 376
$1,000__	1 990	1 635	1 460	3 624	966	240	215
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry _____farms__	8 277	6 729	5 516	12 926	2 718	321	60
$1,000__	2 539	2 514	2 350	7 243	2 447	483	275
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees __farms__	10 702	8 370	6 657	15 249	3 291	434	97
$1,000__	6 363	5 975	5 486	17 120	8 246	3 144	2 615
Commercial fertilizer purchased__farms__	10 142	8 071	6 449	14 937	3 285	461	113
$1,000__	11 211	11 068	11 285	39 978	21 901	8 941	6 576
Commercial fertilizer used _____farms__	9 489	7 687	6 138	14 335	3 210	457	113
acres fertilized__	484 709	491 036	475 258	1 661 423	779 981	258 890	190 775
dry tons__	62 871	62 478	62 712	215 671	110 159	41 200	30 896
liquid or gas tons__	5 647	6 075	6 606	30 346	22 956	12 574	11 248
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) _____farms__	7 541	6 280	5 128	12 220	2 763	418	107
$1,000__	2 874	2 877	2 881	10 781	6 663	3 222	2 368
Lime _____farms__	1 270	1 163	1 029	2 715	655	108	29
tons__	63 534	70 072	68 398	220 044	102 999	32 520	34 744
$1,000__	414	420	409	1 407	655	206	198
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business _____farms__	11 650	8 979	7 056	15 994	3 459	484	117
$1,000__	11 446	10 435	9 459	28 183	10 930	3 425	2 079
Gasoline _____farms__	11 488	8 845	6 940	15 759	3 418	479	114
$1,000__	8 551	7 453	6 574	17 827	5 755	1 493	748
Diesel oil_____farms__	4 549	4 234	3 740	10 113	2 620	399	100
$1,000__	1 397	1 519	1 584	6 025	3 027	1 186	735
LP gas, butane, and propane __farms__	1 796	1 657	1 369	3 858	1 267	225	53
$1,000__	452	530	490	1 911	1 269	479	382
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil _____farms__	11 637	8 968	7 047	15 979	3 457	483	117
$1,000__	1 046	933	812	2 420	879	267	214
Hired farm labor _____farms__	4 187	3 592	3 020	8 107	2 209	381	107
$1,000__	5 694	6 749	5 864	24 304	17 544	10 098	8 681
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more _____farms__	1 019	1 130	1 071	3 750	1 431	313	106
workers__	1 530	1 731	1 617	6 163	3 219	1 551	1 011
25 to 149 days _____farms__	1 104	1 108	975	2 906	943	245	76
workers__	2 440	2 612	2 266	7 216	3 611	1 875	1 218
Less than 25 days_____farms__	2 805	2 143	1 773	4 070	957	169	46
workers__	9 587	8 861	7 119	18 591	5 818	1 748	1 982
Contract labor _____farms__	282	237	228	544	128	25	14
$1,000__	327	259	260	842	672	113	168
Machine hire and customwork___farms__	6 679	5 139	4 100	9 082	1 836	254	62
$1,000__	3 307	2 852	2 526	7 183	2 727	622	695
All other production expenses ___farms__	11 780	9 052	7 097	16 071	3 473	485	117
$1,000__	78 236	74 412	67 988	204 633	83 197	41 151	20 578
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income _____farms__	2 884	2 251	1 961	5 051	1 276	187	37
$1,000__	3 851	3 032	2 976	8 368	3 577	1 769	624
$10,000 and over _____farms__	36	28	29	74	69	26	10
$1,000__	673	606	534	1 403	1 246	1 355	539
Farm-related income from—							
Customwork and other agricultural services_____farms__	1 034	925	805	2 305	668	98	14
$1,000__	1 249	1 106	1 100	3 290	1 602	516	129
Recreational services _____farms__	54	67	35	112	23	8	1
$1,000__	84	167	37	115	60	758	(Z)
Payments from government farm programs _____farms__	1 401	1 072	1 018	2 664	642	84	15
$1,000__	1 436	1 103	1 200	3 431	1 130	176	26
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments_____farms__	553	310	197	518	161	38	13
$1,000__	710	369	295	686	445	110	335
Other farm-related income ____farms__	376	276	285	635	185	44	5
$1,000__	372	289	343	846	339	209	134
Expenses for farm-related income sources _____farms__	851	673	528	1 458	358	62	10
$1,000__	1 065	820	809	2 100	864	970	198

Table 30. **Summary by Size of Farm: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Family Off-Farm Income[1]						
Family off-farm income—farms	42 956	759	2 673	1 830	5 411	6 886
$1,000	294 188	7 389	26 132	17 267	44 032	50 057
Farms by family off-farm income:						
$1 to $249	2 980	18	54	38	181	385
$250 to $499	2 056	17	37	39	151	253
$500 to $999	3 448	25	79	48	255	480
$1,000 to $4,999	14 291	194	630	462	1 558	2 226
$5,000 to $9,999	9 021	189	634	432	1 372	1 567
$10,000 to $19,999	9 200	245	1 060	685	1 617	1 638
$20,000 to $29,999	1 371	46	125	101	207	264
$30,000 and over	589	25	54	25	70	73
Family off-farm income from—						
Nonfarm-related business—farms	6 781	136	495	315	912	1 109
$1,000	53 837	1 476	4 522	3 095	7 339	9 351
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	25 453	516	1 890	1 234	3 415	4 120
$1,000	184 772	4 779	18 151	11 787	29 641	32 064
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	22 372	336	1 222	868	2 674	3 568
$1,000	32 052	527	1 599	1 036	3 271	4 497
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	7 683	162	614	442	1 359	1 414
$1,000	17 498	412	1 463	1 075	3 057	3 315
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	3 211	63	172	123	345	406
$1,000	6 030	195	397	275	725	831
Selected Machinery and Equipment						
Automobiles—farms	67 205	1 044	2 874	2 072	6 977	9 762
number	91 699	1 326	3 681	2 660	8 802	12 513
2 or 3—farms	19 270	231	656	482	1 534	2 314
number	41 293	482	1 406	1 026	3 235	4 876
4 and over—farms	710	9	15	14	36	56
number	3 181	40	72	58	160	245
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	62 678	1 017	2 578	1 773	5 947	8 700
number	81 581	1 331	3 164	2 083	6 814	9 962
2 or 3—farms	11 604	167	401	208	655	977
number	25 037	352	846	450	1 371	2 058
4 and over—farms	1 153	41	36	18	45	55
number	6 623	170	177	86	196	236
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	69 652	997	3 093	2 264	7 320	10 157
number	216 138	1 958	5 959	4 863	17 464	27 494
2 or 3—farms	39 670	468	1 830	1 526	5 110	7 054
number	101 578	1 093	4 150	3 565	12 273	17 743
4 and over—farms	22 902	100	159	158	893	1 960
number	107 480	436	705	718	3 874	8 608
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	69 522	994	3 089	2 255	7 308	10 134
number	212 214	1 935	5 904	4 782	17 314	27 167
Crawler tractors—farms	3 306	19	47	64	135	280
number	3 924	23	55	81	150	327
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	12 521	49	121	162	586	1 148
number	12 936	50	124	165	597	1 159
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	32 190	147	508	549	2 183	3 756
number	35 114	162	538	572	2 272	3 990
Corn heads for combines—farms	4 765	17	42	46	144	294
number	5 053	17	44	49	154	309
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	29 070	136	485	511	2 078	3 576
number	30 061	145	494	523	2 118	3 681
Mower conditioners—farms	33 387	149	498	503	2 241	4 117
number	34 050	154	531	514	2 294	4 198
Pickup balers—farms	49 452	258	921	1 021	4 322	6 823
number	50 292	267	926	1 026	4 361	6 891
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	17 731	127	245	243	942	1 865
number	18 329	130	247	248	963	1 897
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	33 393	164	340	380	1 928	4 106
number	37 375	185	372	411	2 116	4 617
Value of Machinery and Equipment						
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	73 349	1 295	3 471	2 429	7 801	10 729
$1,000	1 951 436	19 700	39 842	29 182	109 541	194 332
Farms by value group:						
$1 to $4,999—farms	6 359	350	1 001	586	1 381	1 132
$1,000	19 711	985	2 905	1 804	4 335	3 554
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	9 322	232	880	652	1 902	1 922
$1,000	64 868	1 576	6 084	4 406	13 115	13 378
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	16 903	304	1 004	731	2 433	3 414
$1,000	236 873	4 150	14 227	9 899	33 459	47 574
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	31 794	378	558	441	2 005	3 928
$1,000	952 143	10 943	14 740	11 936	53 525	108 261
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	7 383	28	25	18	70	313
$1,000	459 593	1 699	(D)	(D)	4 037	18 245
$100,000 and over—farms	1 588	3	3	1	10	20
$1,000	218 248	347	(D)	(D)	1 070	3 320

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
Family Off-Farm Income[1]							
Family off-farm income—farms	6 770	4 960	3 750	8 081	1 633	180	23
$1,000	45 285	28 162	19 993	42 730	10 474	2 288	379
Farms by family off-farm income:							
$1 to $249	553	455	354	817	120	5	–
$250 to $499	343	308	206	574	114	13	1
$500 to $999	579	489	389	923	173	7	1
$1,000 to $4,999	2 357	1 758	1 404	2 996	642	60	4
$5,000 to $9,999	1 458	960	719	1 358	285	40	7
$10,000 to $19,999	1 246	804	568	1 110	196	29	2
$20,000 to $29,999	164	134	80	184	54	8	4
$30,000 and over	70	52	30	119	49	18	4
Family off-farm income from—							
Nonfarm-related business—farms	1 029	713	552	1 204	266	44	6
$1,000	7 417	5 084	3 675	8 377	2 323	1 043	135
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	3 871	2 807	2 112	4 473	923	84	8
$1,000	25 666	17 719	12 510	25 655	6 029	688	83
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	3 625	2 741	1 959	4 422	844	102	11
$1,000	8 855	3 164	2 161	5 120	1 318	381	124
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	1 202	741	579	985	160	20	5
$1,000	2 611	1 667	1 220	2 262	359	43	14
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	412	351	265	798	225	43	8
$1,000	736	529	427	1 316	445	133	22
Selected Machinery and Equipment							
Automobiles—farms	10 707	8 357	6 662	15 025	3 215	426	84
number	13 821	11 169	9 098	22 102	5 438	924	165
2 or 3—farms	2 650	2 320	1 972	5 380	1 479	209	43
number	5 592	4 955	4 236	11 658	3 259	469	99
4 and over—farms	54	53	51	232	124	59	7
number	226	230	223	1 031	567	297	32
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	9 841	7 868	6 302	14 768	3 300	470	114
number	11 431	9 279	7 761	20 257	6 706	1 815	978
2 or 3—farms	1 291	1 135	1 149	3 934	1 457	201	29
number	2 699	2 379	2 428	8 560	3 317	502	75
4 and over—farms	48	47	46	228	331	177	81
number	230	214	226	1 091	1 877	1 221	899
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	11 032	8 566	6 778	15 482	3 376	474	113
number	32 323	27 001	22 625	57 415	15 142	2 794	1 100
2 or 3—farms	7 206	5 066	3 688	6 723	891	93	15
number	18 684	13 382	9 847	18 206	2 355	241	39
4 and over—farms	2 891	2 947	2 759	8 181	2 393	366	95
number	12 704	13 066	12 447	38 631	12 695	2 538	1 058
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	11 012	8 554	6 769	15 460	3 363	472	112
number	31 920	26 627	22 284	56 147	14 533	2 586	1 015
Crawler tractors—farms	360	333	302	1 126	475	118	47
number	403	374	341	1 268	609	208	85
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	1 644	1 528	1 382	4 145	1 439	256	61
number	1 663	1 549	1 423	4 259	1 533	320	94
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	4 871	4 354	3 615	9 484	2 332	325	66
number	5 102	4 653	3 903	10 539	2 783	455	145
Corn heads for combines—farms	407	436	455	1 737	922	215	50
number	421	445	478	1 798	997	267	74
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	4 598	4 087	3 315	8 404	1 690	162	28
number	4 681	4 208	3 425	8 741	1 786	188	71
Mower conditioners—farms	5 363	4 759	4 001	9 504	1 989	229	34
number	5 442	4 824	4 064	9 679	2 053	246	51
Pickup balers—farms	8 133	6 698	5 504	12 708	2 710	303	51
number	8 229	6 777	5 598	12 989	2 821	346	61
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	2 518	2 328	2 104	5 678	1 434	204	43
number	2 585	2 419	2 174	5 860	1 512	224	70
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	5 343	4 657	4 042	9 950	2 205	238	40
number	6 021	5 167	4 503	11 125	2 499	294	65
Value of Machinery and Equipment							
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	11 577	8 959	7 056	15 972	3 458	485	117
$1,000	253 610	232 815	208 598	599 040	197 503	46 888	20 385
Farms by value group:							
$1 to $4,999—farms	851	427	227	354	41	8	1
$1,000	2 694	1 416	729	1 139	120	26	4
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	1 508	866	532	735	89	3	1
$1,000	10 581	6 103	3 782	5 220	597	18	7
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	3 156	2 070	1 433	2 141	196	19	2
$1,000	44 350	29 014	20 447	30 698	2 772	262	22
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	5 447	4 716	3 932	8 800	1 453	119	17
$1,000	156 873	139 891	120 740	281 254	49 295	4 094	590
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	574	810	824	3 357	1 202	138	24
$1,000	33 944	48 220	50 130	209 960	79 356	9 751	1 711
$100,000 and over—farms	41	70	108	585	477	198	72
$1,000	5 167	8 172	12 770	70 768	65 363	32 737	18 050

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Agricultural Chemicals						
Agricultural chemicals—farms	65 115	550	2 424	1 896	6 319	9 404
$1,000	159 896	210	1 312	1 252	4 887	9 609
Commercial fertilizer—farms	62 891	472	2 245	1 756	5 987	8 973
acres on which used	4 877 281	896	28 248	35 011	152 639	318 415
tons	760 803	279	5 006	5 414	23 126	45 540
$1,000	124 820	180	1 056	1 004	3 971	7 650
Lime—farms	8 564	12	111	89	493	890
acres on which used	300 960	24	1 403	1 358	8 383	17 486
tons	654 621	53	3 331	2 834	17 797	38 295
$1,000	4 098	(Z)	17	17	109	247
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—						
Insects on hay crops—farms	3 797	2	60	70	284	500
acres on which used	156 037	2	473	854	4 359	10 517
$1,000	870	(Z)	3	5	23	63
Insects on other crops—farms	16 202	83	385	323	1 106	1 913
acres on which used	1 367 476	185	5 809	7 981	29 770	66 302
$1,000	9 005	9	64	58	220	443
Nematodes in crops—farms	375	1	9	4	24	41
acres on which used	32 423	2	172	165	499	1 491
$1,000	166	(Z)	5	2	2	10
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	820	27	83	34	80	92
acres on which used	68 085	64	955	686	1 767	2 840
$1,000	1 141	3	31	17	36	66
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	31 080	38	584	576	2 141	3 871
acres on which used	2 397 174	124	9 021	13 682	57 152	129 078
$1,000	16 574	4	71	96	378	822
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1 099	–	7	12	35	107
acres on which used	22 796	–	104	98	300	1 175
$1,000	103	–	(Z)	(Z)	1	6
Weeds on other land—farms	1 266	10	26	10	75	154
acres on which used	9 337	23	95	37	370	609
$1,000	79	(Z)	1	1	3	5
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	596	12	23	12	43	64
acres on which used	33 058	50	146	226	629	1 670
$1,000	269	1	2	4	5	16
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	10 200	58	121	104	588	1 156
$1,000	744	3	10	4	20	74
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	11 990	93	493	370	1 100	1 691
$1,000	2 028	10	52	45	118	207
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm						
Farms with grain storage facilities:						
None	10 132	512	987	479	1 305	1 549
Under 1,000 bushels	9 272	106	580	438	1 564	1 833
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	26 728	148	536	608	2 573	4 411
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	8 073	34	41	51	198	525
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	3 425	12	16	5	43	102
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	728	3	1	3	11	25
50,000 bushels and over	314	–	2	4	4	3
Not reporting	16 180	620	1 523	947	2 378	2 544
Livestock						
Cattle and calves—farms	62 366	589	1 882	1 574	6 069	9 141
number	4 070 429	26 138	47 840	37 997	176 319	356 993
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	57 238	452	1 314	1 169	5 151	8 167
number	1 996 810	11 084	16 196	15 942	88 406	188 360
Beef cows—farms	13 922	97	576	435	1 508	1 882
number	277 045	1 527	4 440	3 933	15 009	23 417
Milk cows—farms	49 770	386	880	840	4 107	6 991
number	1 719 765	9 557	11 756	12 009	73 397	164 943
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	53 392	433	1 135	1 022	4 600	7 537
number	1 269 748	7 305	10 277	9 326	49 706	106 958
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	15 343	148	572	410	1 626	2 225
number	223 768	1 968	4 451	3 033	12 298	19 906
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	44 955	332	684	718	3 564	6 196
number	1 045 980	5 337	5 826	6 293	37 408	87 052
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	43 675	377	1 237	952	3 827	5 849
number	803 871	7 749	21 367	12 729	38 207	61 675
Cattle and calves sold—farms	62 509	661	1 840	1 548	6 014	9 117
number	1 577 884	24 864	43 086	23 765	87 681	158 142
$1,000	324 790	5 230	9 898	5 060	16 709	28 047
Calves—farms	46 644	438	1 125	989	4 356	7 040
number	761 258	16 400	27 644	12 427	48 414	86 854
$1,000	53 689	2 449	4 869	1 456	3 965	5 278
Cattle—farms	56 062	540	1 519	1 311	5 191	8 079
number	816 626	8 464	15 442	11 338	39 267	71 288
$1,000	271 102	2 781	5 029	3 604	12 744	22 769
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	9 579	114	425	283	968	1 265
number	237 194	2 315	5 126	2 889	8 640	12 791
$1,000	90 871	783	1 780	1 014	3 108	4 599
Hogs and pigs—farms	15 795	253	692	452	1 520	2 123
number	1 215 850	24 313	36 291	20 780	66 282	105 155
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	12 212	195	485	305	1 123	1 684
number	190 192	3 608	6 479	3 258	12 890	19 844
Other—farms	14 165	222	607	397	1 340	1 852
number	1 025 658	20 705	29 812	17 522	53 392	85 311

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals—farms	10 484	8 309	6 599	15 222	3 328	466	114
$1,000	14 085	13 944	14 166	50 759	28 564	12 163	8 944
Commercial fertilizer—farms	10 142	8 071	6 449	14 937	3 285	461	113
acres on which used	484 709	491 036	475 258	1 661 423	779 981	258 890	190 775
tons	68 518	68 553	69 318	246 017	133 115	53 774	42 145
$1,000	11 211	11 068	11 285	39 978	21 901	8 941	6 576
Lime—farms	1 270	1 163	1 029	2 715	655	108	29
acres on which used	29 251	31 299	29 225	98 812	49 134	18 188	16 397
tons	63 534	70 072	68 398	220 044	102 999	32 520	34 744
$1,000	414	420	409	1 407	655	206	198
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay crops—farms	611	489	436	1 062	245	32	6
acres on which used	16 638	16 998	17 676	58 804	21 388	5 303	3 025
$1,000	99	95	103	317	118	27	17
Insects on other crops—farms	2 333	2 001	1 799	4 610	1 312	257	80
acres on which used	100 304	104 857	109 772	433 561	280 406	129 688	98 841
$1,000	600	594	643	2 540	2 003	1 130	701
Nematodes in crops—farms	52	41	52	104	36	7	4
acres on which used	2 284	1 675	2 840	9 186	7 329	3 330	3 450
$1,000	12	8	13	48	35	14	17
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	93	74	59	143	72	44	19
acres on which used	2 425	2 486	3 182	9 970	15 285	16 019	12 406
$1,000	42	29	50	162	209	308	189
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	4 987	4 270	3 472	8 696	2 043	315	87
acres on which used	210 900	221 241	217 905	797 909	431 055	163 989	145 118
$1,000	1 315	1 393	1 356	5 285	3 249	1 436	1 167
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	162	146	132	368	112	13	5
acres on which used	2 317	2 112	1 659	7 562	4 788	1 535	1 146
$1,000	9	11	8	31	24	8	5
Weeds on other land—farms	184	139	138	391	111	21	7
acres on which used	1 122	564	847	3 242	1 812	538	78
$1,000	7	4	5	22	22	9	1
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	89	68	58	147	51	20	9
acres on which used	2 531	1 851	1 459	6 415	6 676	6 284	5 121
$1,000	21	13	11	48	53	40	55
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	1 655	1 400	1 203	3 147	662	88	18
$1,000	93	76	75	256	91	25	17
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	1 878	1 595	1 199	2 946	560	56	9
$1,000	261	233	207	666	205	21	2
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None	1 532	1 042	813	1 472	325	82	34
Under 1,000 bushels	1 627	1 045	709	1 198	157	13	2
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	5 038	3 923	2 997	5 744	692	50	8
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	1 053	1 134	1 081	3 231	669	52	4
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	199	298	328	1 617	728	72	5
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	31	37	33	268	236	63	17
50,000 bushels and over	19	10	10	53	101	78	30
Not reporting	2 297	1 572	1 140	2 499	568	75	17
Livestock							
Cattle and calves—farms	10 295	8 172	6 522	14 743	2 975	341	63
number	514 527	492 668	453 813	1 365 171	461 287	98 158	39 518
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	9 634	7 762	6 257	14 153	2 830	301	48
number	272 844	255 868	231 884	659 193	205 286	38 307	13 440
Beef cows—farms	2 019	1 487	1 254	3 443	1 013	177	31
number	28 289	24 085	22 461	83 990	44 578	16 749	8 567
Milk cows—farms	8 494	6 984	5 668	12 811	2 380	204	25
number	244 555	231 783	209 423	575 203	160 708	21 558	4 873
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	9 017	7 270	5 904	13 451	2 691	281	51
number	165 395	160 487	150 941	437 534	138 255	23 841	9 723
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	2 306	1 754	1 456	3 698	958	159	31
number	24 532	21 635	20 329	68 035	31 530	9 847	6 204
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	7 720	6 358	5 177	11 775	2 216	188	27
number	140 863	138 852	130 612	369 499	106 725	13 994	3 519
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	6 696	5 663	4 680	11 495	2 535	310	54
number	76 288	76 313	70 988	268 444	117 746	36 010	16 355
Cattle and calves sold—farms	10 315	8 216	6 562	14 838	2 995	341	62
number	205 938	185 946	162 888	453 528	158 890	48 197	24 959
$1,000	35 534	32 626	29 133	96 537	41 049	15 938	9 031
Calves—farms	8 294	6 460	5 136	10 763	1 859	163	21
number	115 467	102 066	86 558	199 075	54 444	8 710	3 199
$1,000	6 632	5 712	5 066	12 385	4 531	907	439
Cattle—farms	9 287	7 428	5 915	13 663	2 754	316	59
number	90 471	83 880	76 330	254 453	104 446	39 487	21 760
$1,000	28 902	26 914	24 067	84 152	36 518	15 031	8 592
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	1 261	1 059	868	2 473	715	120	28
number	16 407	17 135	16 486	73 335	44 782	22 501	14 787
$1,000	5 829	6 320	6 061	28 475	17 464	8 927	6 511
Hogs and pigs—farms	2 400	1 960	1 589	3 816	858	113	19
number	133 481	133 425	116 441	382 078	149 897	39 590	8 117
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	1 887	1 544	1 244	2 986	661	82	16
number	22 977	21 479	16 678	55 716	21 048	4 485	1 730
Other—farms	2 136	1 763	1 427	3 499	798	105	19
number	110 504	111 946	99 763	326 362	128 849	35 105	6 387

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Livestock—Continued						
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	16 442	307	732	451	1 557	2 201
number	2 309 156	54 569	82 419	44 701	151 708	219 673
$1,000	139 269	2 865	3 808	2 207	7 066	10 947
Feeder pigs—farms	6 029	142	340	200	707	1 029
number	673 441	22 552	41 875	21 471	78 948	102 996
$1,000	14 444	468	900	448	1 671	2 220
Litters of pigs farrowed between—						
December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	13 532	230	559	355	1 270	1 868
number	270 560	5 467	8 764	4 925	18 423	27 080
December 1 and May 31—farms	11 697	209	483	305	1 072	1 569
number	144 924	2 990	4 670	2 533	9 841	14 332
June 1 and November 30—farms	10 614	182	426	276	986	1 405
number	125 636	2 477	4 094	2 392	8 582	12 748
Sheep and lambs of all ages—farms	2 153	18	92	83	204	279
number	78 331	642	1 953	2 229	5 495	9 034
Lambs under 1 year old—farms	1 499	10	58	56	143	189
number	26 418	138	558	707	1 455	3 496
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms	1 993	17	83	78	183	247
number	48 469	479	1 315	1 396	3 701	5 198
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older—farms	1 396	12	48	53	140	162
number	3 444	25	80	126	339	340
Sheep and lambs sold—farms	1 806	16	75	66	164	226
number	60 803	423	1 819	1 537	4 089	7 510
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms	1 728	13	65	67	163	212
number	62 142	406	1 606	1 542	4 162	7 393
pounds of wool	475 367	3 263	11 246	13 522	34 195	51 384
Horses and ponies—farms	7 447	60	401	255	713	907
number	29 665	288	2 343	1 435	3 165	3 728
Sold—farms	946	15	87	48	118	118
number	4 482	555	580	240	492	707
$1,000	2 192	86	550	109	344	257
Horses—farms	5 839	47	342	223	573	721
number	23 441	248	2 064	1 327	2 679	3 032
Sold—farms	821	13	78	46	112	103
number	3 650	305	518	234	475	537
$1,000	2 153	81	545	108	343	252
Any goats—farms	128	3	20	2	15	16
number	1 386	158	171	8	91	54
Sold—farms	45	2	10	1	9	7
number	750	27	88	5	67	29
$1,000	83	4	2	(Z)	1	1
Poultry						
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	10 568	152	525	388	1 245	1 623
number	4 262 016	564 677	510 332	89 316	317 292	802 125
Sold—farms	2 761	91	145	109	285	432
number	3 999 196	744 598	510 060	267 816	289 985	577 947
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	10 302	149	507	370	1 226	1 567
number	3 890 055	524 244	482 005	87 541	259 733	709 501
Kept for table or market egg production—farms	10 166	136	493	368	1 212	1 549
number	3 653 661	413 006	464 197	87 286	256 277	704 748
Kept for hatching egg production—farms	363	20	26	8	38	52
number	236 394	111 238	17 808	255	3 456	4 753
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms	319	7	19	7	36	46
number	325 897	32 947	24 648	458	55 359	88 103
Roosters and male chickens—farms	2 224	35	144	78	230	334
number	46 064	7 486	3 679	1 317	2 200	4 521
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old—farms	129	11	8	1	7	15
number	558 587	147 245	72 642	(D)	(D)	73 396
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold—farms	875	22	64	53	103	144
number	9 444 714	1 601 307	523 744	31 718	604 427	596 276
Turkeys—farms	182	5	15	6	13	22
number	429 943	378	64 873	49	28 076	85 275
Sold—farms	143	6	17	6	15	11
number	6 113 780	19 528	550 701	45 058	474 597	284 445
Heavy breeds for slaughter—farms	120	2	12	4	8	15
number	344 108	200	64 863	43	25 096	78 594
Sold—farms	124	5	15	4	13	8
number	5 902 413	19 428	550 641	45 016	469 697	265 055
Light breeds for slaughter—farms	19	1	1	–	2	3
number	426	150	6	–	104	22
Sold—farms	20	1	2	1	2	2
number	156 005	100	60	2	2 100	(D)
Turkey hens kept for breeding—farms	57	3	2	2	6	5
number	85 409	28	4	6	2 876	6 659
Sold—farms	15	–	–	1	1	3
number	55 362	–	–	40	2 800	(D)
Crops Harvested						
Field corn for all purposes—farms	61 536	54	1 794	1 653	6 117	9 155
acres	3 390 313	168	25 035	28 925	124 498	246 299
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	52 034	34	1 231	1 211	4 596	7 243
acres	2 987 229	112	17 066	21 943	94 507	196 676
Field corn for grain or seed—farms	48 307	43	1 490	1 292	4 581	6 766
acres	2 228 309	129	20 303	22 158	84 993	150 669
bushels	159 063 254	9 439	1 438 369	1 511 583	5 889 215	10 496 831
Irrigated—farms	195	–	1	–	6	10
acres	22 427	–	1	–	111	249

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
Livestock — Continued							
Hogs and pigs sold — farms	2 507	2 007	1 647	3 996	901	117	19
number	264 109	232 381	215 939	700 132	268 925	59 444	15 156
$1,000	14 687	13 804	13 158	46 150	19 098	4 450	1 029
Feeder pigs — farms	1 021	712	548	1 122	185	21	2
number	95 670	68 860	58 437	141 036	34 456	(D)	(D)
$1,000	2 042	1 493	1 273	3 023	731	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between —							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30 — farms	2 086	1 704	1 366	3 279	711	88	16
number	33 334	29 644	24 738	81 741	28 644	5 728	2 072
December 1 and May 31 — farms	1 780	1 462	1 179	2 901	642	80	15
number	17 808	15 938	13 326	44 124	15 269	3 046	1 047
June 1 and November 30 — farms	1 621	1 298	1 082	2 644	608	71	15
number	15 526	13 706	11 412	37 617	13 375	2 682	1 025
Sheep and lambs of all ages — farms	331	250	219	517	136	20	4
number	10 542	8 208	7 281	22 501	9 271	719	456
Lambs under 1 year old — farms	233	183	153	356	101	13	4
number	3 726	2 517	2 904	7 178	3 333	214	192
Ewes 1 year old or older — farms	308	230	202	497	125	19	4
number	6 262	5 360	4 094	14 617	5 331	464	252
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older — farms	212	155	147	356	92	15	4
number	554	331	283	706	607	41	12
Sheep and lambs sold — farms	275	208	179	451	122	20	4
number	7 435	5 378	6 745	16 251	8 639	682	295
Sheep and lambs shorn — farms	260	209	181	424	110	20	4
number	6 995	6 236	4 831	17 644	10 392	594	341
pounds of wool	55 874	47 267	36 760	142 366	72 387	4 610	2 493
Horses and ponies — farms	1 088	828	738	1 911	456	75	15
number	3 830	3 076	2 456	6 746	1 804	719	75
Sold — farms	135	98	58	194	56	16	3
number	514	298	135	780	116	56	9
$1,000	221	267	46	193	90	26	4
Horses — farms	846	617	567	1 451	371	68	13
number	3 011	2 317	1 814	4 915	1 359	612	63
Sold — farms	112	79	50	161	49	15	3
number	443	246	116	621	97	49	9
$1,000	215	264	46	182	89	25	4
Any goats — farms	19	8	8	33	3	1	–
number	71	26	28	764	9	6	–
Sold — farms	5	–	4	6	–	1	–
number	45	–	21	467	–	1	–
$1,000	2	–	1	72	–	(Z)	–
Poultry							
Chickens 3 months old or older — farms	1 763	1 318	993	2 162	370	27	2
number	502 884	395 398	125 423	422 181	440 017	(D)	(D)
Sold — farms	439	340	241	571	99	8	1
number	430 602	243 073	115 860	316 082	431 983	(D)	(D)
Hens and pullets of laying age — farms	1 722	1 282	972	2 117	362	26	2
number	433 552	368 407	122 296	399 463	428 043	(D)	(D)
Kept for table or market egg production — farms	1 707	1 266	963	2 089	356	25	2
number	419 367	363 074	120 465	386 368	363 703	(D)	(D)
Kept for hatching egg production — farms	59	39	31	71	18	1	–
number	14 185	5 333	1 831	13 095	64 340	100	–
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age — farms	48	47	27	64	16	1	1
number	63 434	22 568	674	15 312	5 444	(D)	(D)
Roosters and male chickens — farms	367	303	199	440	86	8	–
number	5 898	4 423	2 453	7 406	6 530	151	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old — farms	21	12	15	33	6	–	–
number	1 368	8 392	937	70 953	82 170	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold — farms	137	105	69	155	20	2	1
number	702 672	643 882	305 323	2 524 377	540 791	(D)	(D)
Turkeys — farms	23	19	17	46	14	–	2
number	18 033	23 935	12 165	53 560	(D)	–	(D)
Sold — farms	19	20	10	25	11	1	2
number	325 480	493 736	314 653	767 765	403 453	(D)	(D)
Heavy breeds for slaughter — farms	13	14	11	31	8	–	2
number	15 429	23 799	5 788	53 444	(D)	–	(D)
Sold — farms	17	18	8	22	11	1	2
number	309 673	490 986	295 083	657 717	380 753	(D)	(D)
Light breeds for slaughter — farms	4	2	1	3	2	–	–
number	(D)	4	(D)	34	42	–	–
Sold — farms	2	1	1	7	1	–	–
number	(D)	125	(D)	110 048	(D)	–	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding — farms	9	4	5	16	4	–	1
number	(D)	132	(D)	82	4 705	–	(D)
Sold — farms	3	3	2	–	1	–	1
number	(D)	2 625	(D)	–	(D)	–	(D)
Crops Harvested							
Field corn for all purposes — farms	10 200	8 036	6 379	14 608	3 081	386	73
acres	355 979	352 704	339 362	1 158 231	523 830	163 057	72 225
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	8 519	7 008	5 635	13 222	2 893	372	70
acres	295 492	305 576	295 435	1 041 229	490 863	158 178	70 152
Field corn for grain or seed — farms	7 655	6 268	5 036	12 032	2 715	357	72
acres	207 183	210 043	203 571	749 679	382 168	134 627	62 786
bushels	14 804 221	14 997 405	14 749 906	54 092 924	27 242 838	9 221 785	4 608 738
Irrigated — farms	19	9	15	50	48	29	8
acres	534	217	756	3 106	5 544	7 379	4 530

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total	1 to 9 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Crops Harvested — Continued						
Sorghums for all purposes — farms	660	–	18	22	41	112
acres	10 111	–	146	215	439	1 205
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	290	–	5	9	13	42
acres	4 247	–	19	86	107	431
Sorghums for grain or seed — farms	108	–	6	6	4	19
acres	2 248	–	50	58	29	216
bushels	118 161	–	3 270	4 331	1 070	14 182
Irrigated — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans — farms	4 837	3	219	190	447	636
acres	191 120	18	3 205	4 480	9 413	15 409
bushels	3 764 682	450	71 714	85 609	186 111	299 992
Irrigated — farms	19	–	1	–	–	1
acres	962	–	5	–	–	5
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	2 282	–	72	63	180	250
acres	94 723	–	1 005	1 291	3 957	6 080
Peanuts for nuts — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat — farms	3 977	3	129	171	428	517
acres	74 465	6	1 155	2 020	4 933	6 393
bushels	2 787 789	134	43 175	70 982	177 015	225 384
Irrigated — farms	8	–	–	–	–	–
acres	216	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	1 526	–	26	28	123	146
acres	37 274	–	257	427	1 702	2 114
Cotton — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco — farms	2 132	114	226	115	288	342
acres	8 915	433	900	470	958	1 243
pounds	16 823 021	875 890	1 649 441	849 857	1 819 232	2 275 570
Irrigated — farms	3	–	1	–	–	1
acres	4	–	2	–	–	1
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	2 132	114	226	115	288	342
acres	8 789	427	890	470	954	1 230
Irish potatoes — farms	842	10	44	26	89	106
acres	53 740	11	143	195	590	875
hundredweight	13 744 062	2 274	22 640	41 907	111 617	160 424
Irrigated — farms	203	–	3	2	8	6
acres	34 867	–	38	45	197	230
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	526	2	25	12	43	50
acres	53 535	3	126	187	556	844
Hay — farms	64 710	35	1 624	1 791	6 733	9 812
acres	3 906 346	116	21 418	34 328	172 856	346 500
tons	9 818 483	314	52 143	85 512	426 142	871 759
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	15 525	–	120	166	853	1 681
acres	806 982	–	1 326	2 722	17 792	46 714
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating — farms	52 534	26	1 203	1 442	5 149	7 918
acres	2 294 784	85	13 917	23 509	109 555	222 539
tons, dry	6 588 520	229	37 281	63 343	295 666	620 187
Irrigated — farms	50	–	2	–	3	3
acres	1 937	–	24	–	52	70
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay — farms	17 669	7	466	484	2 069	2 791
acres	581 529	27	5 513	7 268	41 119	67 997
tons, dry	1 295 996	77	11 745	16 412	92 429	151 599
Irrigated — farms	10	–	–	1	–	1
acres	454	–	–	20	–	40
Field seeds — farms	1 628	–	24	27	120	235
acres	22 936	–	188	246	1 075	2 257
Irrigated — farms	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	30	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	40	–	–	1	5	6
acres	509	–	–	3	47	69
Vegetables — farms	5 667	46	461	282	728	760
acres	335 661	170	7 509	6 598	19 351	23 037
Irrigated — farms	242	4	15	3	15	13
acres	44 327	9	92	58	389	283
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	3 149	27	198	134	326	404
acres	254 347	110	3 303	3 378	9 350	12 921
Berries — farms	502	17	81	41	45	49
acres	8 516	20	291	184	159	369
Irrigated — farms	261	8	38	18	15	17
acres	8 052	12	198	147	96	325
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	300	9	44	21	23	22
acres	7 934	17	212	152	121	345
Land in orchards — farms	638	17	149	45	83	75
acres	12 641	78	1 734	866	1 795	1 633
Irrigated — farms	12	–	4	1	2	1
acres	159	–	24	55	30	7
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	220	7	60	15	31	26
acres	7 961	33	757	399	858	1 124

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
Crops Harvested—Continued							
Sorghums for all purposes—farms	113	79	69	169	34	3	–
acres	1 568	1 160	865	2 979	1 249	285	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	43	39	26	89	22	2	–
acres	546	312	358	1 525	725	138	–
Sorghums for grain or seed—farms	12	17	10	25	7	2	–
acres	156	299	165	450	640	185	–
bushels	5 696	14 558	8 782	22 552	30 110	13 610	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans—farms	596	440	407	1 280	510	92	17
acres	16 666	12 200	12 519	55 102	40 443	15 232	6 433
bushels	316 244	225 028	231 543	1 077 404	834 689	317 652	118 246
Irrigated—farms	–	2	1	3	7	4	–
acres	–	10	25	97	215	605	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	270	225	182	668	313	51	8
acres	7 382	6 410	5 514	28 172	22 785	8 797	3 330
Peanuts for nuts—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat—farms	556	404	341	972	371	68	17
acres	8 011	5 184	5 102	19 245	13 472	5 182	3 762
bushels	309 044	187 523	196 543	732 720	512 882	183 113	149 274
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	2	3	2	1
acres	–	–	–	25	71	80	40
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	188	166	130	450	205	50	14
acres	2 838	2 526	2 156	9 673	7 894	4 315	3 372
Cotton—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco—farms	317	210	143	308	56	12	1
acres	1 154	888	632	1 525	457	233	23
pounds	2 190 347	1 670 364	1 224 384	2 815 532	901 468	510 686	40 250
Irrigated—farms	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	317	210	143	308	56	12	1
acres	1 148	834	626	1 497	457	233	23
Irish potatoes—farms	105	88	60	147	102	45	20
acres	1 686	1 177	2 479	4 975	15 805	14 443	11 361
hundredweight	384 747	272 311	477 352	1 094 042	4 035 469	3 691 976	3 449 303
Irrigated—farms	14	14	14	35	64	31	12
acres	631	457	1 099	2 564	11 503	9 710	8 393
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	53	52	34	96	94	45	20
acres	1 661	1 168	2 467	4 945	15 790	14 443	11 346
Hay—farms	10 875	8 460	6 708	15 176	3 078	363	55
acres	506 140	488 853	458 519	1 365 982	421 772	72 180	17 682
tons	1 277 139	1 223 148	1 148 525	3 405 759	1 093 893	189 882	44 267
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	2 379	2 192	1 868	4 904	1 200	136	26
acres	85 024	90 061	91 083	318 936	123 030	22 614	7 680
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating—farms	8 676	7 001	5 481	12 680	2 603	312	43
acres	306 176	294 453	261 329	772 506	236 740	44 233	9 742
tons, dry	869 257	837 781	753 164	2 237 929	710 476	134 858	28 349
Irrigated—farms	6	3	4	15	7	6	1
acres	76	90	110	541	345	599	30
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay—farms	3 223	2 268	1 850	3 739	689	76	7
acres	94 054	73 669	69 705	169 897	43 596	6 349	2 335
tons, dry	212 370	160 961	153 743	378 579	100 339	12 661	5 081
Irrigated—farms	3	2	2	–	1	–	–
acres	200	105	59	–	30	–	–
Field seeds—farms	259	227	160	443	111	22	–
acres	3 030	2 723	2 239	7 393	2 667	1 118	–
Irrigated—farms	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	7	7	4	6	4	–	–
acres	55	135	64	23	113	–	–
Vegetables—farms	750	534	406	1 157	412	96	35
acres	24 881	18 589	13 989	65 271	50 532	27 346	78 391
Irrigated—farms	23	16	15	55	48	21	14
acres	1 152	887	929	6 977	14 070	6 738	12 744
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	397	294	230	739	292	74	34
acres	14 703	11 420	9 054	48 065	41 107	23 325	77 611
Berries—farms	45	35	21	80	47	28	13
acres	180	267	172	1 379	1 955	1 960	1 580
Irrigated—farms	15	13	11	46	40	27	13
acres	165	224	140	1 269	1 938	1 959	1 580
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	19	17	12	51	42	27	13
acres	163	227	141	1 248	1 919	1 957	1 432
Land in orchards—farms	70	43	43	82	26	5	–
acres	1 220	446	663	1 834	1 111	1 263	–
Irrigated—farms	2	–	–	2	–	–	–
acres	32	–	–	12	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	19	15	12	23	9	3	–
acres	702	391	378	1 152	910	1 258	–

Table 31. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total agricultural products sold	$500,000 and over	$200,000 to $499,999	$100,000 to $199,999	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms and Land in Farms									
Farms—number	74 852	124	467	1 783	14 526	21 319	16 869	11 517	8 247
percent	100.0	0.2	0.6	2.4	19.4	28.5	22.5	15.4	11.0
Land in farms—acres	16 338 641	237 507	426 475	1 001 605	4 701 088	4 700 142	2 834 097	1 527 361	910 366
Average size of farm—acres	218	1 915	913	562	324	220	168	133	110
Value of land and buildings—$1,000	7 139 813	140 224	247 309	588 352	2 299 148	1 899 505	1 044 538	565 823	354 914
Average per farm—dollars	95 386	1 130 836	529 571	329 979	158 278	89 099	61 921	49 129	43 036
Average per acre—dollars	437	590	580	587	489	404	369	370	390
Farms by value of farm:									
$1 to $9,999	1 482	–	–	3	37	115	336	424	567
$10,000 to $19,999	4 197	–	2	4	99	403	1 068	1 349	1 272
$20,000 to $39,999	14 068	–	18	45	395	2 316	4 327	3 926	3 041
$40,000 to $69,999	20 260	8	27	72	1 589	6 640	6 011	3 682	2 231
$70,000 to $99,999	12 517	6	21	84	2 491	5 254	2 817	1 223	621
$100,000 to $149,999	10 586	10	45	170	3 948	4 005	1 497	583	328
$150,000 to $199,999	4 929	6	26	195	2 542	1 459	438	169	94
$200,000 to $499,999	5 890	17	134	939	3 159	1 065	346	148	82
$500,000 and over	923	77	194	271	266	62	29	13	11
Owned and rented land by farm operator:									
Land owned—farms	70 012	113	436	1 688	13 413	19 842	15 808	10 865	7 847
acres	13 355 640	136 446	290 750	693 646	3 521 613	3 836 333	2 502 141	1 461 564	913 147
Land rented or leased from others—farms	27 538	75	269	1 197	8 474	9 223	4 740	2 244	1 316
acres	3 412 331	110 102	145 690	325 235	1 232 866	941 613	420 090	158 056	78 679
Land rented or leased to others—farms	5 810	24	51	114	511	812	1 233	1 525	1 540
acres	429 330	9 041	9 965	17 276	53 391	77 804	88 134	92 259	81 460
Land in Farms According to Use									
Total cropland—farms	73 413	110	424	1 730	14 387	21 101	16 542	11 200	7 919
acres	11 037 933	185 525	324 713	759 572	3 449 072	3 180 050	1 749 407	895 061	494 533
Harvested cropland—farms	72 547	100	403	1 696	14 330	21 007	16 376	11 014	7 621
acres	9 018 530	155 285	289 590	681 219	3 017 971	2 601 217	1 319 217	630 679	323 352
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres	14 786	6	18	64	274	1 038	3 411	4 920	5 055
50 to 99 acres	23 185	1	17	55	745	6 354	8 675	5 036	2 302
100 to 199 acres	23 562	6	34	135	6 482	11 657	3 967	1 024	257
200 to 499 acres	9 995	10	88	990	6 599	1 945	322	34	7
500 to 999 acres	827	23	145	419	226	13	1	–	–
1,000 acres and over	192	54	101	33	4	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	148	28	84	32	4	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	44	26	17	1	–	–	–	–	–
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only—farms	40 998	20	134	757	7 806	12 578	9 693	5 998	4 012
acres	1 534 982	8 353	15 854	49 851	335 228	468 339	340 199	195 871	121 287
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured—farms	4 215	24	48	89	626	963	906	844	715
acres	102 697	5 246	6 902	5 566	15 649	18 895	17 710	18 029	14 700
On which all crops failed—farms	6 729	24	55	219	1 380	1 920	1 458	1 038	635
acres	169 174	11 697	3 991	10 986	40 514	42 835	28 340	18 887	11 924
In cultivated summer fallow—farms	1 917	9	18	35	257	460	509	381	248
acres	55 832	2 008	2 044	2 745	10 729	13 091	13 471	7 243	4 501
Idle—farms	6 308	25	77	210	985	1 564	1 418	1 157	872
acres	156 718	2 936	6 332	9 205	28 981	35 673	30 470	24 352	18 769
Total woodland—farms	48 239	64	245	1 012	9 318	14 561	11 072	7 172	4 795
acres	3 201 095	19 042	45 449	114 531	703 033	952 482	697 132	407 574	261 852
Woodland pastured—farms	27 746	31	92	470	5 164	8 708	6 774	4 052	2 455
acres	1 470 014	6 431	12 909	37 724	313 694	459 603	345 587	188 345	105 721
Woodland not pastured—farms	32 983	47	197	782	6 633	9 951	7 218	4 788	3 367
acres	1 731 081	12 611	32 540	76 807	389 339	492 879	351 545	219 229	156 131
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture—farms	20 504	28	123	547	4 489	6 282	4 353	2 777	1 905
acres	1 038 063	9 472	27 070	61 928	289 533	297 524	187 073	99 982	65 481
Improved pastureland and rangeland—farms	6 351	4	41	168	1 374	1 957	1 409	839	559
acres	285 010	840	8 767	15 675	77 291	82 243	53 059	27 651	19 484
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland—farms	15 271	25	91	414	3 399	4 696	3 176	2 045	1 425
acres	753 053	8 632	18 303	46 253	212 242	215 281	134 014	72 331	45 997
Other land (see text)—farms	57 750	108	387	1 456	11 638	16 701	12 734	8 629	6 097
acres	1 061 550	23 468	29 243	65 574	259 450	270 086	200 485	124 744	88 500
Total pastureland—farms	58 080	49	247	1 209	11 482	17 576	13 372	8 499	5 646
acres	4 043 059	24 256	55 833	149 503	938 455	1 225 466	872 859	484 198	292 489
Irrigated land—farms	1 052	42	99	133	270	215	147	87	59
acres	126 924	39 103	32 268	24 224	19 371	8 439	2 203	849	467
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms	1 043	42	99	133	269	212	144	85	59
acres	123 623	37 192	32 029	23 970	18 851	8 231	2 090	813	447
Artificial drainage—farms	10 572	44	121	490	3 345	3 422	1 770	920	460
acres drained	794 661	20 545	41 846	85 070	299 260	206 989	85 050	38 322	17 579
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	6 645	29	92	289	1 765	2 096	1 264	671	439
number	12 232	71	261	530	3 181	3 688	2 435	1 292	774
acres	19 852	677	2 850	4 366	5 371	3 413	1 582	938	656
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator									
All farm operators	74 852	124	467	1 783	14 526	21 319	16 869	11 517	8 247
Full owners	47 365	50	198	588	6 057	12 109	12 137	9 285	6 941
Part owners	22 555	63	237	1 098	7 343	7 716	3 653	1 552	893
Tenants	4 932	11	32	97	1 126	1 494	1 079	680	413

Table 31. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total agricultural products sold	$500,000 and over	$200,000 to $499,999	$100,000 to $199,999	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued									
All farm operators—Continued									
White[1]	73 692	36	320	1 588	14 233	21 133	16 764	11 434	8 184
Full owners	46 722	15	143	503	5 893	11 995	12 063	9 222	6 888
Part owners	22 159	19	168	1 000	7 239	7 669	3 634	1 543	887
Tenants	4 811	2	9	85	1 101	1 469	1 067	669	409
Black and other races[1]	144	–	1	2	34	37	23	25	22
Full owners	100	–	1	1	21	24	17	18	18
Part owners	37	–	–	1	13	10	3	6	4
Tenants	7	–	–	–	–	3	3	1	–
Farms by Type of Organization									
Individual or family—farms	67 911	28	237	1 176	12 283	19 611	15 697	10 918	7 961
acres	13 903 372	34 502	188 500	630 144	3 850 508	4 265 315	2 615 817	1 447 433	871 153
Partnership—farms	5 925	8	84	414	1 984	1 559	1 090	541	245
acres	1 738 573	10 149	76 031	239 900	721 195	391 402	199 973	73 543	26 380
Corporation, including family owned—farms	890	87	145	182	236	114	57	40	29
acres	663 881	192 855	161 939	125 120	121 525	34 752	13 392	3 890	10 408
Other—farms	126	1	1	11	23	35	25	18	12
acres	32 815	1	5	6 441	7 860	8 673	4 915	2 495	2 425
Farm Credit									
Total operator farm debt—farms	34 873	74	289	1 205	9 235	11 267	6 585	3 798	2 420
$1,000	1 412 805	29 484	62 833	143 816	564 996	386 918	135 386	57 112	32 261
Debts secured by real estate—farms	26 612	64	232	1 013	7 410	8 477	4 786	2 742	1 888
$1,000	928 973	18 748	36 161	90 423	370 864	251 846	92 392	41 588	26 952
Debts not secured by real estate—farms	22 680	52	200	854	6 216	7 582	4 226	2 311	1 239
$1,000	483 832	10 736	26 672	53 393	194 132	135 072	42 994	15 524	5 309
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]									
Farm operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	1 626	–	3	20	298	553	404	219	129
25 to 34 years	8 756	7	29	165	2 153	2 804	1 668	1 022	908
35 to 44 years	14 734	8	82	440	3 722	4 489	2 884	1 785	1 324
45 to 54 years	20 604	13	110	532	4 586	6 609	4 505	2 542	1 707
55 to 64 years	18 543	5	70	346	2 878	5 349	5 013	2 934	1 948
65 years and over	9 573	3	27	87	630	1 366	2 313	2 957	2 190
Average age	49.9	47.1	48.8	47.6	46.3	48.0	51.2	53.9	53.6
Farm operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	61 222	24	247	1 321	12 593	18 412	13 559	8 966	6 100
On another farm	1 285	1	5	31	176	267	278	267	260
In a rural area, not on a farm	910	2	7	21	113	156	228	196	187
In a city, town, or urban area	2 032	3	21	61	239	353	435	474	446
Farm operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	60 240	32	302	1 528	13 861	19 804	13 778	6 963	3 972
Other	13 596	4	19	62	406	1 366	3 009	4 496	4 234
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—									
Greater than value of farm products sold	10 858	–	1	–	24	168	1 442	4 288	4 935
Less than value of farm products sold	37 566	17	179	945	8 462	12 629	9 466	4 342	1 526
Not reporting or none	25 412	19	141	645	5 781	8 373	5 879	2 829	1 745
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	23 206	4	46	242	2 144	4 555	5 764	5 670	4 781
1 to 49 days	4 603	–	17	113	1 027	1 590	962	533	361
50 to 99 days	1 744	1	5	27	239	466	507	283	216
100 to 149 days	1 599	–	3	20	156	360	503	330	227
150 to 199 days	2 242	–	3	19	158	415	604	597	446
200 days and over	13 018	3	18	63	564	1 724	3 188	3 927	3 531
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:									
Farms reporting	12 473	3	40	226	2 134	3 576	2 979	2 093	1 422
Number of persons	14 713	3	47	292	2 585	4 203	3 441	2 471	1 671
By number of days worked:									
1 to 49 days	3 244	1	10	80	807	1 083	635	388	240
50 to 99 days	1 826	–	6	45	368	513	442	264	188
100 to 149 days	1 652	–	5	36	300	500	349	281	181
150 to 199 days	2 206	1	9	41	334	627	576	382	236
200 days and over	5 785	1	17	90	776	1 480	1 439	1 156	826
Farms by Size									
1 to 9 acres	1 435	5	20	35	127	204	315	339	390
10 to 49 acres	3 686	4	29	49	95	203	565	1 137	1 604
50 to 69 acres	2 535	1	6	12	40	155	541	930	850
70 to 99 acres	8 076	3	8	22	121	1 003	2 645	2 512	1 762
100 to 139 acres	10 992	3	13	33	410	3 011	3 759	2 345	1 418
140 to 179 acres	11 796	5	10	37	1 280	4 407	3 327	1 812	918
180 to 219 acres	9 061	3	21	31	1 825	3 702	2 051	915	513
220 to 259 acres	7 111	2	6	50	2 038	2 812	1 316	568	319
260 to 499 acres	16 082	10	46	584	6 912	5 182	2 073	852	423
500 to 999 acres	3 476	17	132	778	1 555	600	246	102	46
1,000 to 1,999 acres	485	30	131	137	110	40	29	5	3
2,000 acres and over	117	41	45	15	13	–	2	–	1
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)									
Cash grain farms (011)	7 757	7	54	159	591	943	1 693	2 197	2 113
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	516	–	1	–	7	15	85	196	212

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 31. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total agricultural products sold	$500,000 and over	$200,000 to $499,999	$100,000 to $199,999	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.									
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 816	27	56	59	119	224	461	795	1 075
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 883	17	30	58	148	303	615	484	228
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	478	2	13	30	91	94	101	84	63
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	469	6	17	32	64	91	96	90	73
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	1 855	3	16	42	198	289	466	515	326
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	10 218	23	95	327	1 054	1 349	2 058	2 598	2 714
Dairy farms (024)	46 951	5	81	914	11 921	17 679	11 007	4 277	1 067
Poultry and egg farms (025)	466	31	76	91	89	41	38	40	60
Animal specialty farms (027)	558	3	18	37	96	107	97	78	122
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	631	–	10	32	134	169	104	98	84
Farms not classified by SIC	254	–	–	2	14	15	48	65	110
Value of Products Sold									
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	74 852	124	467	1 783	14 526	21 319	16 869	11 517	8 247
$1,000	2 327 488	142 121	134 785	236 413	837 703	614 525	248 015	84 875	29 051
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
$500,000 and over	124	124	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	467	–	467	–	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $199,999	1 783	–	–	1 783	–	–	–	–	–
$40,000 to $99,999	14 526	–	–	–	14 526	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $39,999	21 319	–	–	–	–	21 319	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	16 869	–	–	–	–	–	16 869	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	11 517	–	–	–	–	–	–	11 517	–
$2,500 to $4,999	7 602	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7 602
Under $2,500 (see text)	645	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	645
Grain sold—farms	25 093	58	245	872	4 640	4 904	5 204	5 139	4 031
$1,000	218 971	14 433	21 211	31 599	62 255	36 753	27 727	17 221	7 772
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	859	39	142	290	388	–	–	–	–
$1,000	78 836	14 190	19 854	23 112	21 680	–	–	–	–
Tobacco sold—farms	2 127	–	7	46	290	578	545	395	266
$1,000	10 861	–	300	610	2 351	3 011	2 266	1 588	735
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8	–	1	2	5	–	–	–	–
$1,000	588	–	(D)	(D)	274	–	–	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	19 969	15	87	414	3 250	4 362	4 325	4 151	3 365
$1,000	61 448	422	1 324	3 448	16 824	15 132	11 563	8 165	4 571
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	35	3	7	9	16	–	–	–	–
$1,000	2 071	349	470	473	779	–	–	–	–
Other field crops sold—farms	668	35	80	89	141	104	92	74	53
$1,000	50 951	20 079	16 538	8 173	4 724	978	254	128	76
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	237	34	74	69	60	–	–	–	–
$1,000	47 735	20 061	16 469	7 760	3 445	–	–	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	5 535	41	104	310	1 307	1 234	1 328	867	344
$1,000	82 516	18 795	10 706	10 509	16 987	11 614	9 420	3 684	800
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	276	35	56	88	97	–	–	–	–
$1,000	41 910	18 743	9 971	7 781	5 415	–	–	–	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	852	4	17	41	135	176	198	169	112
$1,000	20 299	1 437	3 704	4 273	5 595	2 832	1 562	651	246
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	135	2	13	32	88	–	–	–	–
$1,000	14 522	1 400	3 678	4 196	5 248	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	6 893	31	89	209	1 266	2 087	1 489	1 013	709
$1,000	86 534	40 047	21 616	12 756	6 678	2 896	1 408	745	389
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	286	31	78	103	74	–	–	–	–
$1,000	78 606	40 047	21 550	12 486	4 524	–	–	–	–
Dairy products sold—farms	49 102	16	135	1 119	12 540	18 221	11 410	4 496	1 165
$1,000	1 261 108	2 840	17 918	92 579	550 811	429 105	137 523	26 993	3 337
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8 512	14	118	990	7 390	–	–	–	–
$1,000	496 641	2 769	17 492	89 051	387 329	–	–	–	–
Cattle and calves sold—farms	62 509	45	251	1 414	13 542	19 770	14 218	8 328	4 941
$1,000	324 790	18 794	22 400	39 939	104 621	75 050	38 208	17 878	7 900
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	737	34	121	265	317	–	–	–	–
$1,000	82 188	18 659	20 352	25 363	17 815	–	–	–	–
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	16 442	21	116	551	3 897	4 880	3 431	2 162	1 384
$1,000	139 269	2 848	8 594	23 020	54 691	29 007	13 401	5 666	2 042
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	612	11	67	235	299	–	–	–	–
$1,000	44 368	2 653	7 849	17 872	15 994	–	–	–	–
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	1 947	2	8	52	341	473	420	392	259
$1,000	2 002	3	126	69	458	412	395	300	237
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	–	1	–	2	–	–	–	–
$1,000	211	–	(D)	–	(D)	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	1 802	7	29	67	293	368	357	321	360
$1,000	38 006	16 226	5 218	4 784	5 942	3 254	1 536	612	435
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	155	3	21	38	93	–	–	–	–
$1,000	31 729	16 208	5 196	4 730	5 595	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	603	7	20	44	81	117	132	106	96
$1,000	24 003	6 132	4 986	4 248	3 873	2 530	1 372	601	260
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	124	7	20	34	63	–	–	–	–
$1,000	18 920	6 132	4 986	4 137	3 665	–	–	–	–
Forest products sold—farms	4 063	12	25	72	796	1 290	956	583	329
$1,000	6 730	64	144	407	1 892	1 949	1 379	644	250
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	6	–	1	2	3	–	–	–	–
$1,000	407	–	(D)	(D)	143	–	–	–	–

Table 31. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total agricultural products sold	$500,000 and over	$200,000 to $499,999	$100,000 to $199,999	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farm Production Expenses									
Total production expenses ---farms--	74 845	124	467	1 783	14 526	21 319	16 869	11 517	8 240
$1,000--	1 651 850	121 077	106 719	178 091	563 216	406 909	172 293	67 578	35 967
Livestock and poultry purchased -farms--	29 110	71	282	1 048	6 838	8 236	5 802	3 902	2 931
$1,000--	134 569	13 821	15 165	20 757	38 487	23 777	12 896	5 814	3 853
Feed for livestock and poultry ---farms--	59 976	74	325	1 476	13 109	19 069	13 166	7 851	4 906
$1,000--	375 299	33 531	25 288	39 494	130 191	97 017	34 235	10 901	4 643
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----------farms--	42 097	64	280	1 218	9 664	12 977	8 790	5 426	3 678
tons--	1 313 176	202 830	129 020	150 145	389 094	279 597	108 045	36 897	17 547
$1,000--	209 683	30 157	19 583	25 279	65 473	44 429	16 541	5 560	2 661
Feed ingredients----------farms--	30 155	23	135	710	7 488	11 008	6 354	3 071	1 366
tons--	515 540	4 696	16 776	40 394	207 745	169 864	55 349	16 090	4 626
$1,000--	82 323	690	2 652	6 482	33 381	27 182	8 726	2 517	692
Whole grains ----------farms--	24 912	25	102	606	5 838	8 598	5 370	2 709	1 664
tons--	691 753	25 800	25 395	66 585	265 444	206 204	71 686	21 437	9 203
$1,000--	69 959	2 562	2 591	6 738	26 634	21 032	7 302	2 165	935
Hay, green chop, and silage ---farms--	11 671	11	56	313	2 951	4 123	2 298	1 218	701
tons--	506 913	3 539	15 251	38 166	177 308	166 315	65 665	27 573	13 096
$1,000--	13 335	121	463	995	4 703	4 373	1 666	659	355
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ----------farms--	50 865	72	322	1 516	12 808	16 743	10 954	5 678	2 772
$1,000--	21 098	482	714	2 168	9 130	5 762	1 957	626	260
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees --farms--	65 317	96	385	1 650	14 046	20 236	14 770	8 871	5 263
$1,000--	58 682	3 571	3 934	5 882	19 827	14 611	6 751	2 806	1 300
Commercial fertilizer purchased--farms--	62 891	95	395	1 656	13 913	19 599	13 946	8 279	5 008
$1,000--	124 820	6 373	9 138	16 059	46 583	27 401	11 794	5 134	2 338
Commercial fertilizer used ------farms--	58 683	95	387	1 639	13 563	18 561	12 761	7 383	4 294
acres fertilized--	4 877 281	148 335	248 774	533 450	1 887 118	1 245 774	512 121	212 422	89 287
dry tons--	659 210	31 768	41 719	77 288	247 199	155 730	65 631	27 577	12 299
liquid or gas tons--	101 593	9 088	12 413	19 377	37 781	14 021	5 811	2 266	835
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ----------farms--	47 546	101	377	1 506	12 030	15 709	9 574	5 317	2 932
$1,000--	35 076	2 534	3 419	4 908	12 682	7 090	2 820	1 155	468
Lime ----------farms--	8 564	25	98	340	2 728	3 018	1 402	645	308
tons--	654 621	27 830	41 792	72 968	243 787	167 718	62 796	26 548	11 182
$1,000--	4 098	184	254	421	1 460	1 131	411	163	74
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ------farms--	73 842	124	467	1 783	14 524	21 200	16 690	11 186	7 868
$1,000--	94 171	2 533	3 707	7 697	29 916	26 564	14 063	6 307	3 384
Gasoline ----------farms--	72 731	121	464	1 762	14 311	20 887	16 444	11 004	7 738
$1,000--	62 074	880	1 501	3 518	18 116	19 269	11 026	5 035	2 729
Diesel oil----------farms--	32 420	91	362	1 473	10 868	10 911	5 045	2 351	1 319
$1,000--	16 961	797	1 129	2 285	7 026	3 885	1 228	416	196
LP gas, butane, and propane --farms--	13 394	65	257	960	4 411	3 951	2 230	1 021	499
$1,000--	6 451	568	680	1 209	2 266	1 062	451	153	62
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ------farms--	73 749	124	467	1 780	14 516	21 174	16 677	11 169	7 842
$1,000--	8 685	289	397	685	2 508	2 349	1 359	702	397
Hired farm labor ----------farms--	28 937	120	409	1 352	8 525	8 899	5 086	2 820	1 726
$1,000--	91 975	14 411	12 327	14 826	29 954	13 658	4 382	1 613	804
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more ---------farms--	10 112	119	363	1 035	4 654	2 778	822	258	83
workers--	19 259	1 667	1 817	2 623	7 686	3 977	1 062	318	109
25 to 149 days ----------farms--	9 150	83	254	656	3 190	2 854	1 362	510	241
workers--	26 349	2 029	2 156	2 966	8 115	6 603	2 929	1 085	466
Less than 25 days---------farms--	17 352	60	178	533	4 039	5 198	3 574	2 274	1 496
workers--	74 441	2 530	2 251	4 892	20 463	20 770	12 285	7 234	4 016
Contract labor ----------farms--	2 007	13	30	68	497	651	336	240	172
$1,000--	3 283	428	179	325	1 062	768	302	133	86
Machine hire and customwork---farms--	40 569	50	192	968	8 897	12 617	8 909	5 475	3 461
$1,000--	25 301	633	703	1 789	8 145	7 121	4 035	1 880	996
All other production expenses ---farms--	74 665	124	467	1 783	14 526	21 319	16 869	11 517	8 060
$1,000--	687 577	42 761	32 146	64 187	237 241	183 140	79 058	31 210	17 835
Farm-Related Income and Expenses									
Farm-related income ----------farms--	18 924	40	142	597	4 611	5 441	3 504	2 522	2 067
$1,000--	31 380	649	939	2 250	8 558	8 179	4 986	3 297	2 522
$10,000 and over ----------farms--	363	11	23	43	94	63	63	40	26
$1,000--	8 223	568	667	988	1 638	1 777	1 310	723	552
Farm-related income from —									
Customwork and other agricultural services----------farms--	7 436	8	69	363	2 433	2 260	1 153	699	451
$1,000--	11 406	36	571	975	3 693	2 808	1 597	1 105	619
Recreational services --------farms--	433	1	1	15	80	110	87	57	82
$1,000--	1 448	11	(Z)	9	67	536	412	170	244
Payments from government farm programs ----------farms--	8 682	9	40	223	2 189	2 846	1 706	966	703
$1,000--	9 688	20	90	493	3 316	3 278	1 429	657	406
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments----------farms--	3 683	17	38	93	378	543	754	908	952
$1,000--	5 588	311	123	530	651	773	1 091	1 113	997
Other farm-related income ----farms--	2 428	11	33	96	624	716	450	274	224
$1,000--	3 251	272	155	242	831	784	458	253	255
Expenses for farm-related income sources ----------farms--	5 645	12	29	171	1 285	1 548	1 090	845	665
$1,000--	9 447	295	273	592	2 050	2 304	1 680	1 174	1 079

Table 31. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total agricultural products sold	$500,000 and over	$200,000 to $499,999	$100,000 to $199,999	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Family Off-Farm Income[1]									
Family off-farm income—farms	42 956	13	145	739	6 695	10 962	10 055	8 213	6 134
$1,000	294 188	176	1 709	4 203	28 413	53 762	70 024	74 127	61 773
Farms by family off-farm income:									
$1 to $249	2 980	1	5	57	810	1 155	575	271	106
$250 to $499	2 056	1	5	62	587	779	393	152	77
$500 to $999	3 448	–	18	79	920	1 253	722	320	136
$1,000 to $4,999	14 291	1	45	297	2 633	4 113	3 361	2 359	1 482
$5,000 to $9,999	9 021	5	28	118	946	1 928	2 360	2 141	1 495
$10,000 to $19,999	9 200	2	26	85	628	1 425	2 221	2 482	2 331
$20,000 to $29,999	1 371	1	6	24	89	204	300	362	385
$30,000 and over	589	2	12	17	82	105	123	126	122
Family off-farm income from—									
Nonfarm-related business—farms	6 781	2	28	92	751	1 540	1 742	1 431	1 195
$1,000	53 837	24	673	916	5 447	10 161	13 554	12 445	10 617
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	25 453	6	67	378	3 358	6 028	6 058	5 305	4 253
$1,000	184 772	75	493	2 137	15 704	32 816	44 477	46 381	42 689
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	22 372	5	83	423	4 058	6 320	5 017	3 777	2 689
$1,000	32 052	66	435	854	5 083	6 863	6 172	9 146	3 432
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	7 683	–	10	46	485	1 268	1 984	2 191	1 699
$1,000	17 498	–	24	136	1 059	2 724	4 475	5 006	4 073
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	3 211	4	33	116	721	746	664	516	411
$1,000	6 030	12	83	161	1 120	1 197	1 345	1 150	962
Selected Machinery and Equipment									
Automobiles—farms	67 205	84	403	1 658	14 038	20 104	15 022	9 560	6 336
number	91 699	193	791	3 136	21 277	26 917	19 080	12 182	8 123
2 or 3—farms	19 270	43	204	845	5 564	5 592	3 383	2 191	1 448
number	41 293	99	455	1 887	12 019	11 900	7 213	4 626	3 094
4 and over—farms	710	14	32	121	227	155	66	53	42
number	3 181	67	169	557	1 011	660	294	240	183
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	62 678	117	443	1 739	13 698	18 939	13 787	8 368	5 587
number	81 581	1 013	1 806	4 080	19 560	22 716	16 394	9 707	6 305
2 or 3—farms	11 604	22	178	847	3 786	3 064	2 144	1 037	526
number	25 037	55	434	1 957	8 281	6 488	4 495	2 208	1 119
4 and over—farms	1 153	82	174	268	372	102	73	45	37
number	6 623	945	1 281	1 499	1 739	455	329	213	162
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	69 652	118	443	1 741	14 181	20 354	15 577	10 204	7 034
number	216 138	1 209	2 414	8 130	54 716	67 527	42 877	24 470	14 795
2 or 3—farms	39 670	26	94	373	5 491	11 983	10 165	6 982	4 556
number	101 578	67	227	933	15 005	32 705	25 551	16 600	10 490
4 and over—farms	22 902	87	314	1 303	8 325	7 573	3 437	1 332	531
number	107 480	1 137	2 152	7 132	39 346	34 024	15 351	5 980	2 358
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	69 522	118	441	1 741	14 159	20 321	15 552	10 178	7 012
number	212 214	1 079	2 273	7 904	53 843	66 536	42 096	23 983	14 500
Crawler tractors—farms	3 306	37	77	178	753	881	684	442	254
number	3 924	130	141	226	873	991	781	487	295
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	12 521	47	216	778	4 276	3 822	1 965	926	491
number	12 936	66	266	857	4 402	3 885	2 006	955	499
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	32 190	51	258	1 183	9 232	10 547	6 191	3 109	1 619
number	35 114	88	394	1 451	10 303	11 286	6 602	3 298	1 692
Corn heads for combines—farms	4 765	37	181	600	1 992	1 033	559	276	87
number	5 053	51	226	665	2 078	1 071	576	293	93
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	29 070	22	114	742	7 950	9 929	5 836	2 917	1 560
number	30 061	37	168	786	8 225	10 215	6 026	3 005	1 599
Mower conditioners—farms	33 387	32	139	843	8 958	12 267	6 473	2 966	1 709
number	34 050	42	155	888	9 074	12 448	6 636	3 052	1 755
Pickup balers—farms	49 452	38	203	1 184	11 362	16 064	11 004	6 140	3 457
number	50 292	43	227	1 240	11 565	16 277	11 180	6 252	3 508
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	17 731	32	156	794	5 928	5 569	2 979	1 533	740
number	18 329	48	192	839	6 128	5 715	3 082	1 561	764
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	33 393	32	186	1 118	10 332	12 493	6 020	2 292	920
number	37 375	54	241	1 277	11 534	14 024	6 727	2 520	998
Value of Machinery and Equipment									
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	73 349	124	467	1 783	14 526	21 199	16 533	11 035	7 682
$1,000	1 951 436	24 620	42 826	124 699	638 901	584 280	301 980	149 076	85 055
Farms by value group:									
$1 to $4,999—farms	6 359	3	8	15	120	447	1 439	2 227	2 100
$1,000	19 711	10	29	49	385	1 397	4 672	6 911	6 259
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	9 322	3	15	42	212	1 333	3 061	2 706	1 950
$1,000	64 868	22	102	301	1 538	9 581	21 666	18 426	13 232
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	16 903	5	32	72	948	4 935	5 145	3 182	2 584
$1,000	236 873	75	445	1 007	14 009	70 846	70 924	43 215	36 351
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	31 794	13	113	526	8 514	12 367	6 453	2 796	1 012
$1,000	952 143	435	3 778	18 896	285 010	366 035	178 240	72 905	26 845
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	7 383	20	120	730	4 018	1 935	413	118	29
$1,000	459 593	1 401	8 596	49 967	251 931	115 150	23 975	6 945	1 628
$100,000 and over—farms	1 588	80	179	398	714	182	22	6	7
$1,000	218 248	22 677	29 876	54 479	86 027	21 270	2 504	675	740

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total agricultural products sold	$500,000 and over	$200,000 to $499,999	$100,000 to $199,999	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Agricultural Chemicals									
Agricultural chemicals—farms	65 115	106	409	1 692	14 073	20 105	14 549	8 830	5 351
$1,000	159 896	8 907	12 558	20 967	59 265	34 491	14 614	6 288	2 806
Commercial fertilizer—farms	62 891	95	395	1 656	13 913	19 599	13 946	8 279	5 008
acres on which used	4 877 281	148 335	248 774	533 450	1 887 118	1 245 774	512 121	212 422	89 287
tons	760 803	40 856	54 132	96 665	284 980	169 750	71 443	29 843	13 134
$1,000	124 820	6 373	9 138	16 059	46 583	27 401	11 794	5 134	2 338
Lime—farms	8 564	25	98	340	2 728	3 018	1 402	645	308
acres on which used	300 960	14 852	21 357	33 442	109 177	76 557	28 447	12 097	5 031
tons	654 621	27 830	41 792	72 968	243 787	167 718	62 796	26 548	11 182
$1,000	4 098	184	254	421	1 460	1 131	411	163	74
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay crops—farms	3 797	3	26	90	1 069	1 295	736	412	166
acres on which used	156 037	690	6 561	8 622	66 404	46 412	17 763	7 309	2 276
$1,000	870	6	35	47	377	254	97	40	14
Insects on other crops—farms	16 202	75	262	958	5 503	4 898	2 704	1 262	540
acres on which used	1 367 476	88 615	128 326	226 600	548 504	239 079	94 366	31 643	10 343
$1,000	9 005	881	1 198	1 525	3 146	1 383	589	206	77
Nematodes in crops—farms	375	1	9	21	131	102	69	35	7
acres on which used	32 423	800	4 572	5 413	12 767	5 102	2 686	954	129
$1,000	166	5	29	23	56	28	14	9	2
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	820	25	47	74	179	194	124	113	64
acres on which used	68 085	18 738	13 916	11 876	12 502	6 137	2 679	1 439	798
$1,000	1 141	365	258	175	157	91	49	26	19
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	31 080	74	261	1 140	8 807	10 701	5 932	2 823	1 342
acres on which used	2 397 174	111 987	165 827	302 755	936 936	556 456	214 768	80 343	28 102
$1,000	16 574	952	1 533	2 424	6 365	3 335	1 295	498	171
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1 099	3	17	60	339	372	189	74	45
acres on which used	22 796	135	1 956	2 478	7 198	6 708	2 658	1 155	508
$1,000	103	(Z)	8	11	33	31	13	4	4
Weeds on other land—farms	1 266	9	19	92	449	345	198	117	37
acres on which used	9 337	99	748	1 654	3 226	1 746	1 058	666	140
$1,000	79	1	12	19	23	11	8	5	1
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	596	20	27	43	156	185	95	48	22
acres on which used	33 058	8 172	6 177	4 064	6 653	5 247	2 024	595	126
$1,000	269	82	36	36	50	43	15	5	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	10 200	28	68	418	3 413	3 868	1 527	644	234
$1,000	744	53	31	73	299	205	55	20	9
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	11 990	10	47	324	3 135	3 981	2 139	1 371	983
$1,000	2 028	4	25	154	716	580	275	180	95
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm									
Farms with grain storage facilities:									
None	10 132	43	111	230	1 207	2 174	2 555	2 219	1 593
Under 1,000 bushels	9 272	2	16	49	573	2 029	2 811	2 310	1 482
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	26 728	13	35	177	4 777	10 565	6 489	3 159	1 513
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	8 073	6	41	280	3 912	2 647	824	281	82
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	3 425	8	54	552	1 936	609	187	50	29
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	728	14	67	195	306	107	31	8	–
50,000 bushels and over	314	28	72	87	80	27	13	6	1
Not reporting	16 180	10	71	213	1 735	3 161	3 959	3 484	3 547
Livestock									
Cattle and calves—farms	62 366	45	247	1 394	13 417	19 600	14 085	8 337	5 241
number	4 070 429	33 632	84 553	286 501	1 422 957	1 262 882	589 645	253 116	137 143
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	57 238	25	185	1 246	12 920	18 920	12 993	6 978	3 971
number	1 996 810	4 427	27 837	119 285	696 716	667 285	309 905	116 059	55 296
Beef cows—farms	13 922	11	74	273	1 806	2 765	3 066	3 143	2 784
number	277 045	1 562	8 197	16 114	51 838	55 092	53 148	48 821	42 273
Milk cows—farms	49 770	16	135	1 116	12 429	18 132	11 476	4 777	1 689
number	1 719 765	2 865	19 640	103 171	644 878	612 193	256 757	67 238	13 023
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	53 392	25	185	1 193	12 463	18 034	12 018	6 244	3 230
number	1 269 748	4 824	20 603	82 842	475 030	410 856	173 764	68 941	32 888
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	15 343	13	77	289	2 353	3 684	3 599	3 047	2 281
number	223 768	2 068	8 263	15 180	53 946	51 144	39 854	30 646	22 667
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	44 955	14	127	1 044	11 578	16 593	10 147	4 122	1 330
number	1 045 980	2 756	12 340	67 662	421 084	359 712	133 910	38 295	10 221
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	43 675	42	223	1 190	10 159	13 232	9 196	5 788	3 845
number	803 871	24 381	36 113	84 374	251 211	184 741	105 976	68 116	48 959
Cattle and calves sold—farms	62 509	45	251	1 414	13 542	19 770	14 218	8 328	4 941
number	1 577 884	52 470	70 011	141 594	499 974	448 013	224 799	97 300	43 723
$1,000	324 790	18 794	22 400	39 939	104 621	75 050	38 208	17 878	7 900
Calves—farms	46 644	19	107	789	10 193	16 288	10 864	5 578	2 806
number	761 258	15 269	21 725	54 510	228 775	251 502	122 074	46 868	20 535
$1,000	53 689	3 557	4 124	6 913	14 019	13 330	7 094	3 150	1 502
Cattle—farms	56 062	41	231	1 331	12 723	18 179	12 464	7 002	4 091
number	816 626	37 201	48 286	87 084	271 199	196 511	102 725	50 432	23 188
$1,000	271 102	15 238	18 276	33 025	90 602	61 720	31 114	14 728	6 398
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	9 579	24	109	474	2 535	2 207	1 765	1 424	1 041
number	237 194	24 642	27 294	41 180	70 287	35 139	21 083	11 790	5 779
$1,000	90 871	10 248	11 142	17 122	26 722	12 555	7 286	3 964	1 830
Hogs and pigs—farms	15 795	19	114	513	3 626	4 673	3 327	2 144	1 379
number	1 215 850	22 865	62 232	154 609	456 891	269 544	146 702	68 149	34 858
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	12 212	10	75	352	2 891	3 769	2 597	1 573	945
number	190 192	1 379	6 974	16 945	65 035	47 720	29 133	14 437	8 569
Other—farms	14 165	19	108	496	3 351	4 142	2 949	1 887	1 213
number	1 025 658	21 486	55 258	137 664	391 856	221 824	117 569	53 712	26 289

Table 31. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total agricultural products sold	$500,000 and over	$200,000 to $499,999	$100,000 to $199,999	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Livestock — Continued									
Hogs and pigs sold ——— farms	16 442	21	116	551	3 897	4 880	3 431	2 162	1 384
number	2 309 156	41 717	110 468	306 698	834 343	529 535	295 759	133 953	56 683
$1,000	139 269	2 848	8 594	23 020	54 691	29 007	13 401	5 666	2 042
Feeder pigs ——— farms	6 029	2	14	78	1 064	1 805	1 438	966	662
number	673 441	(D)	(D)	26 570	179 657	192 092	155 298	75 764	36 021
$1,000	14 444	(D)	(D)	615	4 017	4 093	3 299	1 542	687
Litters of pigs farrowed between —									
December 1 of preceding year and November 30 ——— farms	13 532	10	80	380	3 159	4 138	2 875	1 774	1 116
number	270 560	1 725	9 144	25 976	98 186	69 071	39 915	18 296	8 247
December 1 and May 31 ——— farms	11 697	9	77	359	2 889	3 599	2 419	1 485	860
number	144 924	825	4 926	13 773	52 790	37 405	21 440	9 586	4 179
June 1 and November 30 ——— farms	10 614	10	72	351	2 672	3 209	2 139	1 334	827
number	125 636	900	4 218	12 203	45 396	31 666	18 475	8 710	4 068
Sheep and lambs of all ages ——— farms	2 153	2	7	57	364	518	460	432	313
number	78 331	218	497	2 096	16 393	17 325	16 412	14 231	11 159
Lambs under 1 year old ——— farms	1 499	2	5	35	253	361	322	303	218
number	26 418	90	214	718	7 092	5 702	5 151	4 035	3 416
Ewes 1 year old or older ——— farms	1 993	2	7	49	332	486	414	406	297
number	48 469	123	262	1 233	8 540	10 983	10 571	9 556	7 201
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older ——— farms	1 396	2	7	39	227	329	307	286	199
number	3 444	5	21	145	761	640	690	640	542
Sheep and lambs sold ——— farms	1 806	2	8	51	318	437	385	363	242
number	60 803	105	3 045	1 793	13 239	12 220	12 724	10 141	7 536
Sheep and lambs shorn ——— farms	1 728	2	8	44	305	427	362	352	228
number	62 142	199	2 916	1 789	12 404	13 026	12 925	10 865	8 018
pounds of wool	475 367	1 354	14 456	16 273	89 219	102 128	107 044	81 742	63 151
Horses and ponies ——— farms	7 447	6	36	165	1 354	1 851	1 578	1 254	1 203
number	29 665	29	148	804	4 134	6 444	5 744	4 909	7 453
Sold ——— farms	946	3	6	21	137	186	192	174	227
number	4 482	9	7	120	463	1 460	917	713	793
$1,000	2 192	3	4	449	302	562	420	240	211
Horses ——— farms	5 839	5	28	131	979	1 381	1 215	1 046	1 054
number	23 441	22	93	661	2 786	4 710	4 400	4 020	6 749
Sold ——— farms	821	2	5	19	109	147	165	157	217
number	3 650	8	5	114	385	952	824	596	766
$1,000	2 153	3	4	449	296	543	416	231	210
Any goats ——— farms	128	–	–	2	17	27	32	20	30
number	1 386	–	–	294	308	93	460	75	156
Sold ——— farms	45	–	–	1	4	6	14	6	14
number	750	–	–	360	55	24	153	41	117
$1,000	83	–	–	(D)	(D)	1	8	1	3
Poultry									
Chickens 3 months old or older ——— farms	10 568	12	40	186	1 638	3 081	2 503	1 813	1 295
number	4 262 016	1 021 800	669 294	886 150	771 229	443 426	237 936	144 435	87 746
Sold ——— farms	2 761	13	33	109	615	875	544	331	241
number	3 999 196	714 329	924 463	1 097 701	738 232	323 676	100 838	70 744	29 213
Hens and pullets of laying age ——— farms	10 302	12	38	180	1 594	3 033	2 445	1 765	1 235
number	3 890 055	940 000	656 608	774 696	666 286	410 069	225 324	136 089	80 983
Kept for table or market egg production ——— farms	10 166	9	37	175	1 567	3 005	2 417	1 745	1 211
number	3 653 661	851 000	655 033	705 239	619 900	395 880	217 957	132 061	76 591
Kept for hatching egg production ——— farms	363	3	2	9	50	84	103	52	60
number	236 394	89 000	1 575	69 457	46 386	14 189	7 367	4 028	4 392
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age ——— farms	319	3	1	7	49	80	73	73	33
number	325 897	(D)	(D)	104 600	95 974	25 188	6 402	3 545	1 188
Roosters and male chickens ——— farms	2 224	3	4	22	270	562	524	439	400
number	46 064	(D)	(D)	6 854	8 969	8 169	6 210	4 801	5 575
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old ——— farms	129	5	4	6	22	38	31	18	5
number	558 587	173 500	139 500	72 400	96 946	34 888	36 882	4 361	110
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ——— farms	875	5	19	27	161	223	176	121	143
number	9 444 714	2 284 285	4 441 528	2 044 607	438 279	123 513	54 872	39 679	17 951
Turkeys ——— farms	182	4	9	11	46	35	31	23	23
number	429 943	176 689	143 852	76 297	27 511	419	4 090	507	578
Sold ——— farms	143	11	32	23	23	21	15	8	10
number	6 113 780	3 667 306	1 577 791	725 470	95 502	40 389	6 235	415	672
Heavy breeds for slaughter ——— farms	120	4	6	9	26	22	21	15	17
number	344 108	(D)	132 003	(D)	24 447	365	414	240	355
Sold ——— farms	124	10	31	21	20	15	12	6	9
number	5 902 413	3 571 306	1 528 436	682 770	78 654	38 137	2 388	150	572
Light breeds for slaughter ——— farms	19	–	–	–	8	3	3	3	2
number	426	–	–	–	132	14	16	108	156
Sold ——— farms	20	1	2	2	6	5	2	1	1
number	156 005	(D)	(D)	(D)	13 048	750	7	100	100
Turkey hens kept for breeding ——— farms	57	1	3	2	12	13	8	11	7
number	85 409	(D)	11 849	(D)	2 932	40	3 660	159	67
Sold ——— farms	15	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	–
number	55 362	(D)	(D)	(D)	3 800	1 502	3 840	165	–
Crops Harvested									
Field corn for all purposes ——— farms	61 536	62	307	1 534	13 645	19 419	13 733	8 108	4 728
acres	3 390 313	49 784	143 237	356 269	1 283 730	894 051	408 484	178 265	76 493
Commercial fertilizer used ——— farms	52 034	58	296	1 471	12 698	17 056	11 076	6 033	3 346
acres	2 987 229	48 470	138 705	340 719	1 175 480	768 387	325 224	134 739	55 505
Field corn for grain or seed ——— farms	48 307	60	288	1 425	11 723	14 747	10 125	6 216	3 723
acres	2 228 309	42 964	119 101	271 034	833 433	523 800	257 696	125 421	54 860
bushels	159 063 254	3 210 992	9 310 692	20 502 871	61 787 801	36 869 373	16 865 981	7 556 440	2 959 104
Irrigated ——— farms	195	12	28	35	52	45	10	7	6
acres	22 427	5 910	6 501	4 587	3 390	1 602	243	119	75

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total agricultural products sold	$500,000 and over	$200,000 to $499,999	$100,000 to $199,999	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Crops Harvested—Continued									
Sorghums for all purposes—farms	660	–	4	14	151	228	136	64	63
acres	10 111	–	458	243	2 774	2 896	1 832	799	1 109
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	290	–	2	10	68	100	52	28	30
acres	4 247	–	178	212	1 332	1 089	595	395	446
Sorghums for grain or seed—farms	108	–	4	2	21	30	27	9	15
acres	2 248	–	458	117	637	434	348	87	167
bushels	118 161	–	22 810	7 020	30 415	23 227	21 267	3 700	9 722
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans—farms	4 837	7	77	240	1 074	1 018	986	786	649
acres	191 120	967	15 981	22 130	56 231	35 453	28 286	19 047	13 025
bushels	3 764 682	21 473	342 274	505 541	1 190 622	678 348	531 893	317 791	176 740
Irrigated—farms	19	–	4	2	9	2	–	1	1
acres	962	–	560	185	145	62	–	5	5
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	2 282	4	48	155	657	517	405	305	191
acres	94 723	684	9 519	12 713	30 755	18 068	11 714	7 547	3 723
Peanuts for nuts—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat—farms	3 977	6	53	236	993	870	774	625	420
acres	74 465	338	6 486	9 861	21 809	13 203	10 985	7 325	4 458
bushels	2 787 789	13 550	248 801	396 537	840 518	505 929	396 657	251 208	134 589
Irrigated—farms	8	2	2	3	1	–	–	–	–
acres	216	90	55	56	15	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	1 526	5	37	148	491	314	269	176	86
acres	37 274	290	5 405	7 094	11 412	5 311	4 425	2 363	974
Cotton—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco—farms	2 132	–	7	46	291	579	546	395	268
acres	8 915	–	165	517	1 863	2 483	1 874	1 338	675
pounds	16 823 021	–	367 093	1 058 898	3 706 929	4 674 499	3 492 476	2 391 948	1 131 178
Irrigated—farms	3	–	–	–	1	–	–	2	–
acres	4	–	–	–	1	–	–	3	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	2 132	–	7	46	291	579	546	395	268
acres	8 789	–	165	517	1 817	2 441	1 855	1 327	667
Irish potatoes—farms	842	32	69	77	139	157	160	121	87
acres	53 740	17 660	17 610	9 801	6 151	1 666	487	250	115
hundredweight	13 744 062	5 346 423	4 528 137	2 190 478	1 289 278	267 530	79 638	29 427	13 151
Irrigated—farms	203	24	52	44	55	14	6	6	2
acres	34 867	13 765	13 029	4 782	2 889	241	101	53	8
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	526	32	69	76	119	94	67	45	24
acres	53 535	17 645	17 600	9 789	6 122	1 647	444	214	75
Hay—farms	64 710	43	246	1 403	13 431	19 719	14 624	9 259	5 985
acres	3 906 346	9 382	46 012	200 375	1 296 472	1 256 578	626 248	300 475	170 804
tons	9 818 483	25 016	132 104	576 683	3 466 281	3 140 535	1 470 440	667 531	339 893
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	15 525	16	112	721	5 865	5 387	2 102	910	412
acres	806 982	3 515	20 253	82 802	389 441	220 416	60 898	20 663	8 994
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating—farms	52 534	32	196	1 185	11 903	16 668	11 367	6 790	4 393
acres	2 294 784	5 213	26 632	106 403	745 277	747 677	378 786	183 133	101 663
tons, dry	6 588 520	16 537	89 269	364 733	2 328 129	2 134 598	985 363	447 356	222 535
Irrigated—farms	50	1	6	6	12	15	5	2	3
acres	1 937	150	570	237	454	354	113	10	49
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay—farms	17 669	6	35	158	2 039	5 006	4 966	3 351	2 108
acres	581 529	258	3 505	9 449	89 811	182 069	155 241	89 036	52 160
tons, dry	1 295 996	1 067	8 689	25 984	230 494	420 128	335 359	178 463	95 812
Irrigated—farms	10	–	1	–	–	5	2	1	1
acres	454	–	30	–	–	305	84	15	20
Field seeds—farms	1 628	1	5	25	254	467	408	294	174
acres	22 936	40	459	463	4 889	6 752	4 821	3 696	1 816
Irrigated—farms	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
acres	30	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	40	–	–	–	9	13	7	8	3
acres	509	–	–	–	177	180	72	68	12
Vegetables—farms	5 667	41	104	311	1 323	1 264	1 363	897	364
acres	335 661	64 926	39 742	40 215	74 297	49 906	40 965	20 248	5 362
Irrigated—farms	242	21	29	46	54	45	24	17	6
acres	44 327	14 791	8 361	11 247	6 498	2 748	486	144	53
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	3 149	40	80	227	880	676	636	439	171
acres	254 347	64 265	36 256	33 936	55 011	29 030	21 742	11 307	2 800
Berries—farms	502	4	12	26	86	96	112	107	59
acres	8 516	648	1 173	1 864	2 822	1 186	572	175	75
Irrigated—farms	261	4	9	25	72	52	48	40	11
acres	8 052	648	1 166	1 864	2 766	1 074	399	98	37
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	300	4	11	25	75	58	60	48	19
acres	7 934	648	1 172	1 718	2 753	1 077	406	116	44
Land in orchards—farms	638	–	5	21	87	138	159	134	94
acres	12 641	–	1 991	1 100	2 801	2 912	1 823	1 183	832
Irrigated—farms	12	–	–	–	3	4	4	–	1
acres	159	–	–	–	63	72	20	–	5
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	220	–	5	13	38	50	53	37	24
acres	7 961	–	1 961	997	1 952	1 395	917	395	345

Table 32. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Farms and Land in Farms							
Farms—number	74 852	7 757	–	516	2 816	1 883	478
percent	100.0	10.4	–	0.7	3.8	2.5	0.6
Land in farms—acres	16 338 641	1 562 604	–	36 213	650 407	384 019	149 375
Average size of farm—acres	218	201	–	70	231	204	313
Value of land and buildings—$1,000	7 139 813	819 893	–	22 367	242 462	211 134	59 788
Average per farm—dollars	95 386	105 697	–	43 347	86 102	112 126	125 078
Average per acre—dollars	437	525	–	618	373	550	400
Farms by value of farm:							
$1 to $9,999	1 482	130	–	98	55	64	21
$10,000 to $19,999	4 197	535	–	65	249	152	34
$20,000 to $39,999	14 068	1 767	–	162	728	447	95
$40,000 to $69,999	20 260	2 057	–	132	808	553	112
$70,000 to $99,999	12 517	1 049	–	24	367	256	55
$100,000 to $149,999	10 586	887	–	18	264	163	48
$150,000 to $199,999	4 929	433	–	7	136	73	25
$200,000 to $499,999	5 890	693	–	8	167	126	68
$500,000 and over	923	206	–	2	42	49	20
Owned and rented land by farm operator:							
Land owned—farms	70 012	7 141	–	426	2 676	1 708	464
acres	13 355 640	1 231 493	–	35 492	571 812	250 985	147 038
Land rented or leased from others—farms	27 538	2 402	–	159	748	602	67
acres	3 412 331	408 697	–	5 556	105 688	157 712	8 364
Land rented or leased to others—farms	5 810	1 257	–	122	443	271	62
acres	429 330	77 586	–	4 835	27 093	24 678	6 027
Land in Farms According to Use							
Total cropland—farms	73 413	7 757	–	516	2 816	1 883	478
acres	11 037 933	1 137 728	–	21 308	420 996	312 764	31 718
Harvested cropland—farms	72 547	7 757	–	516	2 816	1 883	478
acres	9 018 530	955 706	–	12 526	327 779	268 033	22 098
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	14 786	2 229	–	456	713	695	331
50 to 99 acres	23 185	2 822	–	46	1 177	637	100
100 to 199 acres	23 562	1 626	–	12	600	340	33
200 to 499 acres	9 995	831	–	1	253	137	11
500 to 999 acres	827	184	–	–	51	46	3
1,000 acres and over	192	65	–	1	22	28	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	148	52	–	1	17	12	–
2,000 acres and over	44	13	–	–	5	16	–
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only—farms	40 998	2 862	–	202	1 197	417	73
acres	1 534 982	105 442	–	6 987	49 219	12 740	4 022
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured—farms	4 215	693	–	46	308	176	54
acres	102 697	17 391	–	469	17 333	4 871	1 522
On which all crops failed—farms	6 729	890	–	28	242	252	21
acres	169 174	24 605	–	324	8 137	17 675	866
In cultivated summer fallow—farms	1 917	223	–	13	114	64	24
acres	55 832	7 232	–	221	5 886	1 756	242
Idle—farms	6 308	988	–	55	350	267	86
acres	156 718	27 352	–	781	12 642	7 689	2 968
Total woodland—farms	48 239	4 052	–	203	1 807	817	260
acres	3 201 095	241 726	–	8 518	143 530	34 311	47 689
Woodland pastured—farms	27 746	1 618	–	117	840	224	60
acres	1 470 014	78 288	–	5 467	45 048	6 859	10 565
Woodland not pastured—farms	32 983	3 124	–	128	1 358	686	225
acres	1 731 081	163 438	–	3 051	98 482	27 452	37 124
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture—farms	20 504	1 554	–	95	605	232	54
acres	1 038 063	71 603	–	2 700	30 260	7 075	10 480
Improved pastureland and rangeland—farms	6 351	439	–	31	212	51	12
acres	285 010	17 644	–	894	10 118	1 214	1 360
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland—farms	15 271	1 167	–	65	428	185	43
acres	753 053	53 959	–	1 806	20 142	5 861	9 120
Other land (see text)—farms	57 750	5 775	–	363	2 035	1 412	371
acres	1 061 550	111 547	–	3 687	55 621	29 869	59 488
Total pastureland—farms	58 080	4 339	–	281	1 796	667	137
acres	4 043 059	255 333	–	15 154	124 527	26 674	25 067
Irrigated land—farms	1 052	50	–	1	163	147	183
acres	126 924	6 282	–	2	48 465	37 575	8 245
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms	1 043	49	–	1	163	147	183
acres	123 623	6 202	–	2	47 869	36 400	8 090
Artificial drainage—farms	10 572	954	–	12	178	315	94
acres drained	794 661	93 380	–	309	26 857	33 496	6 058
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	6 645	442	–	31	171	111	103
number	12 232	786	–	53	337	198	310
acres	19 852	659	–	36	287	312	10 713
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator							
All farm operators	74 852	7 757	–	516	2 816	1 883	478
Full owners	47 365	5 359	–	358	2 070	1 285	411
Part owners	22 555	1 766	–	67	603	414	53
Tenants	4 932	632	–	91	143	184	14

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Farms and Land in Farms								
Farms—number	469	1 855	10 218	46 951	466	558	631	254
percent	0.6	2.5	13.7	62.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.3
Land in farms—acres	28 667	403 453	1 990 672	10 756 004	79 427	44 175	183 419	70 206
Average size of farm—acres	61	217	195	229	170	79	291	276
Value of land and buildings—$1,000	35 540	203 442	841 967	4 518 039	50 445	32 383	83 790	18 563
Average per farm—dollars	75 778	109 672	82 400	96 229	108 252	58 033	132 789	73 085
Average per acre—dollars	1 240	504	423	420	635	733	457	264
Farms by value of farm:								
$1 to $9,999	50	20	368	567	27	70	8	4
$10,000 to $19,999	50	98	809	2 039	51	87	14	14
$20,000 to $39,999	107	361	2 416	7 544	81	167	104	89
$40,000 to $69,999	112	550	2 848	12 668	108	101	143	68
$70,000 to $99,999	50	292	1 363	8 808	57	51	108	37
$100,000 to $149,999	51	213	1 175	7 544	64	44	98	17
$150,000 to $199,999	13	106	489	3 561	22	21	36	7
$200,000 to $499,999	29	169	636	3 823	43	13	100	15
$500,000 and over	7	46	114	397	13	4	20	3
Owned and rented land by farm operator:								
Land owned—farms	435	1 755	9 655	43 952	454	518	580	248
acres	27 332	330 142	1 765 665	8 673 075	74 479	43 425	135 964	68 738
Land rented or leased from others—farms	73	571	2 711	19 716	87	101	258	43
acres	3 952	91 452	350 614	2 209 596	10 571	6 227	49 535	4 367
Land rented or leased to others—farms	53	247	1 577	1 509	97	85	44	43
acres	2 617	18 141	125 607	126 667	5 623	5 477	2 080	2 899
Land in Farms According to Use								
Total cropland—farms	467	1 855	9 655	46 472	340	300	631	243
acres	16 633	298 434	1 216 714	7 372 183	45 860	17 508	124 568	21 519
Harvested cropland—farms	467	1 855	9 227	46 196	278	213	630	231
acres	10 381	251 885	907 630	6 103 997	31 863	9 610	103 603	13 419
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	425	326	3 199	5 900	104	158	114	136
50 to 99 acres	14	722	3 153	14 163	86	36	166	63
100 to 199 acres	18	500	1 915	18 244	53	12	184	25
200 to 499 acres	8	251	844	7 479	25	6	142	7
500 to 999 acres	2	46	94	374	8	1	18	–
1,000 acres and over	–	10	22	36	2	–	6	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	–	7	20	31	2	–	6	–
2,000 acres and over	–	3	2	5	–	–	–	–
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only—farms	32	946	5 669	28 778	151	156	369	146
acres	826	30 490	245 301	1 043 147	8 957	5 211	17 013	5 627
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured—farms	41	159	643	1 965	32	26	42	30
acres	1 560	2 990	14 467	39 126	856	727	609	776
On which all crops failed—farms	15	223	922	4 001	30	17	59	29
acres	348	5 610	21 464	86 072	1 228	533	1 748	564
In cultivated summer fallow—farms	40	60	208	1 125	10	3	19	14
acres	986	1 561	4 551	32 362	280	42	461	252
Idle—farms	91	231	896	3 126	73	55	51	39
acres	2 532	5 898	23 301	67 479	2 676	1 385	1 134	881
Total woodland—farms	120	1 120	6 133	32 677	231	200	397	222
acres	7 034	58 332	427 125	2 124 628	19 248	15 192	34 030	39 732
Woodland pastured—farms	23	539	3 592	20 219	106	75	228	105
acres	1 130	20 384	222 038	1 045 160	6 743	3 536	15 479	9 317
Woodland not pastured—farms	105	828	4 074	21 681	175	147	273	179
acres	5 904	37 948	205 087	1 079 468	12 505	11 656	18 551	30 415
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture—farms	15	434	3 115	13 971	96	86	191	56
acres	326	18 891	217 087	653 784	5 675	3 242	14 010	2 930
Improved pastureland and rangeland—farms	2	124	963	4 373	28	23	78	15
acres	22	5 687	55 944	184 318	1 343	961	5 086	419
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland—farms	13	323	2 327	10 414	70	66	127	43
acres	304	13 204	161 143	469 466	4 332	2 281	8 924	2 511
Other land (see text)—farms	295	1 472	7 954	36 535	397	476	488	177
acres	4 674	27 796	129 746	605 409	8 644	8 233	10 811	6 025
Total pastureland—farms	58	1 327	8 030	40 248	239	240	524	194
acres	2 282	69 765	684 426	2 742 091	21 375	11 989	46 502	17 874
Irrigated land—farms	162	49	42	236	4	1	10	4
acres	3 802	8 566	3 342	9 358	836	2	439	10
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms	162	49	42	229	4	1	9	4
acres	2 816	8 566	3 262	9 254	712	2	438	10
Artificial drainage—farms	79	293	1 039	7 430	48	19	99	12
acres drained	6 260	27 941	71 280	517 678	2 474	499	7 659	770
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	69	163	952	4 384	50	59	65	45
number	101	315	1 833	7 669	95	309	127	99
acres	84	231	1 541	5 527	83	198	101	81
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator								
All farm operators	469	1 855	10 218	46 951	466	558	631	254
Full owners	396	1 285	7 524	27 256	379	458	373	211
Part owners	38	469	2 117	16 650	75	60	207	36
Tenants	35	101	577	3 045	12	40	51	7

Table 32. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued							
All farm operators—Continued							
White[1]	73 692	7 663	–	515	2 715	1 817	392
Full owners	46 722	5 306	–	358	2 038	1 273	332
Part owners	22 159	1 731	–	66	547	379	48
Tenants	4 811	626	–	91	130	165	12
Black and other races[1]	144	15	–	–	9	3	1
Full owners	100	12	–	–	5	1	–
Part owners	37	3	–	–	3	1	1
Tenants	7	–	–	–	1	1	–
Farms by Type of Organization							
Individual or family—farms	67 911	7 302	–	487	2 620	1 736	363
acres	13 903 372	1 374 342	–	33 984	500 818	246 596	52 743
Partnership—farms	5 925	376	–	28	104	84	30
acres	1 738 573	117 534	–	1 909	35 484	22 292	12 316
Corporation, including family owned—farms	890	65	–	–	88	62	84
acres	663 881	66 683	–	–	113 351	115 076	84 281
Other—farms	126	14	–	1	4	1	1
acres	32 815	4 045	–	320	754	55	35
Farm Credit							
Total operator farm debt—farms	34 873	2 803	–	202	734	667	200
$1,000	1 412 805	99 514	–	3 623	27 507	16 608	10 635
Debts secured by real estate—farms	26 612	2 213	–	157	569	512	161
$1,000	928 973	68 861	–	2 645	18 057	11 767	7 754
Debts not secured by real estate—farms	22 680	1 640	–	120	416	357	97
$1,000	483 832	30 653	–	978	9 450	4 841	2 881
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]							
Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	1 626	201	–	19	36	39	1
25 to 34 years	8 756	938	–	53	332	192	27
35 to 44 years	14 734	1 408	–	127	465	348	85
45 to 54 years	20 604	1 915	–	140	621	427	93
55 to 64 years	18 543	1 781	–	95	640	425	103
65 years and over	9 573	1 435	–	81	630	389	84
Average age	49.9	50.9	–	49.3	52.7	52.0	53.3
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	61 222	5 027	–	356	1 497	1 290	282
On another farm	1 285	362	–	20	113	45	4
In a rural area, not on a farm	910	251	–	21	60	87	11
In a city, town, or urban area	2 032	542	–	29	141	178	42
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	60 240	4 381	–	248	1 762	959	238
Other	13 596	3 297	–	267	962	861	155
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—							
Greater than value of farm products sold	10 858	2 764	–	235	911	526	133
Less than value of farm products sold	37 566	2 908	–	147	724	890	170
Not reporting or none	25 412	2 006	–	133	1 089	404	90
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	23 206	4 118	–	326	1 170	1 043	211
1 to 49 days	4 603	380	–	27	133	97	30
50 to 99 days	1 744	220	–	24	72	44	15
100 to 149 days	1 599	218	–	22	78	59	13
150 to 199 days	2 242	400	–	24	130	75	28
200 days and over	13 018	2 900	–	229	757	768	125
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	12 473	1 311	–	83	271	352	73
Number of persons	14 713	1 550	–	101	324	421	82
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	3 244	211	–	16	57	60	31
50 to 99 days	1 826	183	–	11	35	48	7
100 to 149 days	1 652	168	–	14	29	55	8
150 to 199 days	2 206	257	–	20	47	55	6
200 days and over	5 785	731	–	40	156	203	30
Farms by Size							
1 to 9 acres	1 435	4	–	109	6	22	18
10 to 49 acres	3 686	694	–	165	154	325	133
50 to 69 acres	2 535	583	–	53	169	184	39
70 to 99 acres	8 076	1 331	–	71	444	380	65
100 to 139 acres	10 992	1 393	–	52	470	307	42
140 to 179 acres	11 796	1 088	–	23	419	219	23
180 to 219 acres	9 061	648	–	19	289	107	19
220 to 259 acres	7 111	450	–	4	207	55	10
260 to 499 acres	16 082	1 050	–	19	448	159	49
500 to 999 acres	3 476	399	–	–	152	83	38
1,000 to 1,999 acres	485	93	–	1	43	26	29
2,000 acres and over	117	24	–	–	15	16	13
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)							
Cash grain farms (011)	7 757	7 757	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	516	–	–	516	–	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 32. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator — Continued								
All farm operators — Continued								
White[1]	395	1 823	10 059	46 526	409	508	623	247
Full owners	340	1 275	7 418	27 054	335	419	370	204
Part owners	30	452	2 077	16 469	65	56	203	36
Tenants	25	96	564	3 003	9	33	50	7
Black and other races[1]	–	4	28	78	3	1	2	–
Full owners	–	3	24	49	3	1	2	–
Part owners	–	1	4	24	–	–	–	–
Tenants	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Farms by Type of Organization								
Individual or family — farms	346	1 722	9 357	42 336	381	460	567	234
acres	17 148	338 553	1 693 798	9 346 785	54 241	31 785	152 310	60 269
Partnership — farms	49	105	730	4 268	31	49	58	13
acres	3 805	35 213	212 592	1 252 222	10 348	4 793	24 902	5 163
Corporation, including family owned — farms	74	25	108	272	53	47	5	7
acres	7 714	29 091	78 426	136 188	14 837	7 367	6 093	4 774
Other — farms	–	3	23	75	1	2	1	–
acres	–	596	5 856	20 809	1	230	114	–
Farm Credit								
Total operator farm debt — farms	153	727	4 337	24 196	213	225	311	105
$1,000	5 814	26 378	159 995	1 021 371	14 117	8 943	15 790	2 510
Debts secured by real estate — farms	118	591	3 370	18 268	183	148	241	81
$1,000	4 074	18 106	103 329	668 604	8 783	3 792	11 206	1 995
Debts not secured by real estate — farms	85	434	2 666	16 336	120	147	196	66
$1,000	1 740	8 272	56 667	352 768	5 333	5 151	4 584	515
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]								
Farm operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	3	31	186	1 087	5	6	11	1
25 to 34 years	45	168	1 145	5 678	50	54	53	21
35 to 44 years	84	341	2 040	9 499	60	122	115	40
45 to 54 years	86	459	2 469	13 933	117	111	175	58
55 to 64 years	96	448	2 482	11 988	106	144	164	71
65 years and over	81	380	1 765	4 419	74	72	107	56
Average age	52.1	52.4	51.0	49.1	52.0	50.7	52.1	54.0
Farm operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	239	1 440	8 222	41 435	329	352	548	205
On another farm	6	40	210	458	12	4	9	2
In a rural area, not on a farm	20	35	157	230	7	17	9	5
In a city, town, or urban area	56	76	448	432	19	46	8	15
Farm operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	227	1 209	6 220	43 720	314	316	508	138
Other	168	618	3 867	2 884	98	193	117	109
Farm operators reporting off-farm income —								
Greater than value of farm products sold	114	547	3 521	1 706	44	147	97	113
Less than value of farm products sold	149	845	4 312	26 558	227	200	343	93
Not reporting or none	132	435	2 254	18 340	141	162	185	41
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	165	886	5 071	9 507	139	222	221	127
1 to 49 days	17	97	574	3 144	21	27	42	14
50 to 99 days	15	61	260	980	9	9	23	12
100 to 149 days	13	64	281	812	4	11	16	8
150 to 199 days	19	91	481	918	13	15	30	18
200 days and over	101	573	3 475	3 653	92	160	110	75
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:								
Farms reporting	71	432	2 291	7 239	71	89	134	56
Number of persons	79	505	2 661	8 568	90	104	161	67
By number of days worked:								
1 to 49 days	8	76	488	2 210	16	23	38	10
50 to 99 days	11	77	308	1 099	14	12	12	9
100 to 149 days	14	68	322	936	7	9	13	9
150 to 199 days	6	77	408	1 261	10	9	39	11
200 days and over	40	207	1 135	3 062	43	51	59	28
Farms by Size								
1 to 9 acres	212	1	414	378	80	186	1	4
10 to 49 acres	129	80	986	727	83	161	29	20
50 to 69 acres	25	97	565	739	20	33	21	7
70 to 99 acres	18	276	1 487	3 814	46	49	72	23
100 to 139 acres	29	364	1 518	6 604	67	41	67	38
140 to 179 acres	17	271	1 407	8 164	36	18	74	37
180 to 219 acres	9	178	916	6 722	43	25	62	24
220 to 259 acres	8	141	704	5 440	13	8	54	17
260 to 499 acres	11	323	1 648	12 084	48	28	167	48
500 to 999 acres	9	101	463	2 117	21	4	61	28
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	17	90	148	5	4	21	6
2,000 acres and over	–	6	20	14	4	1	2	2
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)								
Cash grain farms (011)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 32. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.							
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 816	–	–	–	2 816	–	–
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 883	–	–	–	–	1 883	–
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	478	–	–	–	–	–	478
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	469	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	1 855	–	–	–	–	–	–
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	10 218	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy farms (024)	46 951	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and egg farms (025)	466	–	–	–	–	–	–
Animal specialty farms (027)	558	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	631	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms not classified by SIC	254	–	–	–	–	–	–
Value of Products Sold							
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	74 852	7 757	–	516	2 816	1 883	478
$1,000	2 327 488	154 814	–	4 542	77 537	65 313	19 973
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
$500,000 and over	124	7	–	–	27	17	2
$200,000 to $499,999	467	54	–	1	56	30	13
$100,000 to $199,999	1 783	159	–	–	59	58	30
$40,000 to $99,999	14 526	591	–	7	119	148	91
$20,000 to $39,999	21 319	943	–	15	224	303	94
$10,000 to $19,999	16 869	1 693	–	85	461	615	101
$5,000 to $9,999	11 517	2 197	–	196	795	484	84
$2,500 to $4,999	7 602	1 954	–	212	1 013	214	62
Under $2,500 (see text)	645	159	–	–	62	14	1
Grain sold—farms	25 093	7 755	–	165	1 755	939	35
$1,000	218 971	121 111	–	400	7 965	5 242	158
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	859	592	–	1	23	21	1
$1,000	78 836	57 370	–	(D)	1 920	1 645	(D)
Tobacco sold—farms	2 127	168	–	516	57	6	2
$1,000	10 861	911	–	3 473	251	16	4
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8	1	–	6	–	–	–
$1,000	588	(D)	–	494	–	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	19 969	3 625	–	81	2 581	585	31
$1,000	61 448	9 244	–	87	16 258	1 028	42
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	35	5	–	–	15	1	–
$1,000	2 071	279	–	–	752	(D)	–
Other field crops sold—farms	668	39	–	1	307	98	8
$1,000	50 951	527	–	1	45 785	2 207	17
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	237	4	–	–	200	19	–
$1,000	47 735	363	–	–	44 222	1 700	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	5 535	538	–	13	113	1 883	30
$1,000	82 516	4 088	–	38	3 698	53 786	113
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	276	12	–	–	26	201	–
$1,000	41 910	835	–	–	2 922	34 744	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	852	52	–	4	11	55	478
$1,000	20 299	90	–	1	23	252	19 162
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	135	–	–	–	–	–	133
$1,000	14 522	–	–	–	–	–	(D)
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	6 893	363	–	9	110	91	12
$1,000	86 534	436	–	6	58	72	10
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	286	3	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	78 606	169	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy products sold—farms	49 102	204	–	36	82	50	5
$1,000	1 261 108	3 563	–	254	876	570	95
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8 512	24	–	1	3	1	1
$1,000	496 641	1 325	–	(D)	155	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves sold—farms	62 509	2 814	–	179	790	397	43
$1,000	324 790	9 846	–	207	1 716	1 279	170
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	737	26	–	–	3	1	1
$1,000	82 188	1 856	–	–	399	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	16 442	916	–	43	198	173	10
$1,000	139 269	4 577	–	54	279	537	5
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	612	14	–	–	–	2	–
$1,000	44 368	886	–	–	–	(D)	–
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	1 947	202	–	9	38	27	4
$1,000	2 002	151	–	5	26	13	4
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	211	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	1 802	138	–	12	66	22	9
$1,000	38 006	112	–	6	41	14	116
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	155	–	–	–	–	–	2
$1,000	31 729	–	–	–	–	–	113
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	603	6	–	–	10	37	11
$1,000	24 003	9	–	–	357	229	54
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	124	–	–	–	3	1	–
$1,000	18 920	–	–	–	250	(D)	–
Forest products sold—farms	4 063	180	–	10	126	48	23
$1,000	6 730	151	–	10	203	68	22
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	407	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 32. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.								
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	469	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	–	1 855	–	–	–	–	–	–
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	–	–	10 218	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy farms (024)	–	–	–	46 951	–	–	–	–
Poultry and egg farms (025)	–	–	–	–	466	–	–	–
Animal specialty farms (027)	–	–	–	–	–	558	–	–
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	–	–	–	–	–	–	631	–
Farms not classified by SIC	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	254
Value of Products Sold								
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	469	1 855	10 218	46 951	466	558	631	254
$1,000	24 090	44 219	254 230	1 533 417	86 149	37 546	22 815	2 844
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
$500,000 and over	6	3	23	5	31	3	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	17	16	95	81	76	18	10	–
$100,000 to $199,999	32	42	327	914	91	37	32	2
$40,000 to $99,999	64	198	1 054	11 921	89	96	134	14
$20,000 to $39,999	91	289	1 349	17 679	41	107	169	15
$10,000 to $19,999	96	466	2 058	11 007	38	97	104	48
$5,000 to $9,999	90	515	2 598	4 277	40	78	98	65
$2,500 to $4,999	68	314	2 439	1 054	48	86	77	61
Under $2,500 (see text)	5	12	275	13	12	36	7	49
Grain sold—farms	29	1 801	4 032	7 814	152	64	456	96
$1,000	225	14 020	20 932	41 236	2 102	309	4 932	338
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	49	54	75	13	1	28	–
$1,000	(D)	3 835	6 071	4 706	1 157	(D)	1 842	–
Tobacco sold—farms	–	141	159	1 035	1	2	37	3
$1,000	–	828	652	4 515	4	7	189	10
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	(D)	–	–	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	16	1 514	3 655	7 262	97	69	339	114
$1,000	17	5 631	6 745	20 493	246	136	1 284	237
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	5	3	6	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	(D)	297	347	–	–	–	–
Other field crops sold—farms	11	46	27	113	4	1	9	4
$1,000	270	1 319	225	516	7	3	68	7
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	2	9	2	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	1 140	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	40	743	482	1 535	33	8	105	12
$1,000	535	7 673	2 580	8 973	132	28	822	49
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	4	22	1	9	–	–	1	–
$1,000	416	2 275	(D)	615	–	–	(D)	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	13	69	27	128	4	2	6	3
$1,000	69	371	59	214	26	2	32	(Z)
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	(D)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	10	213	982	4 384	466	19	214	20
$1,000	3	494	870	3 774	80 088	14	705	5
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	4	1	5	270	–	3	–
$1,000	–	241	(D)	239	77 689	–	(D)	–
Dairy products sold—farms	1	267	947	46 951	57	9	465	28
$1,000	1	4 686	11 378	1 230 871	1 574	212	6 753	275
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	28	42	8 371	11	2	28	–
$1,000	–	1 587	2 369	488 521	712	(D)	1 713	–
Cattle and calves sold—farms	16	1 440	8 927	46 924	159	82	606	132
$1,000	13	6 261	128 560	170 908	1 067	292	4 097	374
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	11	575	104	3	1	12	–
$1,000	–	779	70 448	6 850	451	(D)	860	–
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	5	503	5 118	9 008	60	14	351	43
$1,000	5	2 254	79 971	47 113	808	30	3 578	57
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	5	508	60	8	–	15	–
$1,000	–	(D)	38 303	3 506	422	–	902	–
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	1	76	624	892	10	11	44	9
$1,000	2	104	1 159	477	14	4	32	11
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	211	–	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	11	41	306	566	9	558	56	8
$1,000	5	122	504	394	12	36 474	203	3
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	1	2	–	–	150	–	–
$1,000	–	(D)	(D)	–	–	31 362	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	469	27	13	13	–	3	2	12
$1,000	22 890	338	34	39	–	11	4	38
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	118	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	18 381	(D)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forest products sold—farms	32	103	438	2 809	15	27	46	206
$1,000	58	116	561	3 894	69	23	115	1 440
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	5
$1,000	–	–	(D)	–	–	–	–	(D)

Table 32. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses ---farms--	74 845	7 754	–	516	2 815	1 883	478
$1,000--	1 651 850	110 211	–	3 056	52 839	43 530	13 861
Livestock and poultry purchased -farms--	29 110	2 120	–	130	541	338	35
$1,000--	134 569	5 637	–	183	848	691	108
Feed for livestock and poultry ---farms--	59 976	2 874	–	222	927	491	47
$1,000--	375 299	3 882	–	208	944	611	151
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----------farms--	42 097	2 305	–	187	745	385	32
tons--	1 313 176	15 096	–	830	4 075	2 141	288
$1,000--	209 683	2 571	–	151	596	360	35
Feed ingredients----------farms--	30 155	767	–	51	209	128	21
tons--	515 540	4 465	–	169	1 200	599	706
$1,000--	82 323	711	–	28	177	94	98
Whole grains ----------farms--	24 912	648	–	52	224	131	19
tons--	691 753	4 351	–	225	1 448	1 332	141
$1,000--	69 959	405	–	19	142	126	13
Hay, green chop, and silage ---farms--	11 671	279	–	29	86	48	4
tons--	506 913	7 759	–	497	1 502	1 072	246
$1,000--	13 335	194	–	10	29	32	6
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ----------farms--	50 865	1 778	–	130	451	271	24
$1,000--	21 098	302	–	14	66	28	7
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees --farms--	65 317	7 089	–	310	2 093	1 844	164
$1,000--	58 682	6 450	–	69	4 574	3 142	141
Commercial fertilizer purchased--farms--	62 891	6 280	–	516	1 794	1 612	391
$1,000--	124 820	19 082	–	289	7 801	6 334	455
Commercial fertilizer used ------farms--	58 683	5 947	–	513	1 634	1 333	347
acres fertilized--	4 877 281	636 876	–	7 308	156 340	206 328	16 786
dry tons--	659 210	82 498	–	1 457	44 536	32 171	2 526
liquid or gas tons--	101 593	30 046	–	217	2 766	6 164	234
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ----------farms--	47 546	4 329	–	199	900	1 110	381
$1,000--	35 076	5 579	–	55	2 601	2 205	702
Lime ----------farms--	8 564	484	–	5	154	99	19
tons--	654 621	70 062	–	109	29 355	22 880	392
$1,000--	4 098	373	–	1	236	148	3
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ------farms--	73 842	7 436	–	506	2 595	1 842	470
$1,000--	94 171	8 345	–	228	3 350	2 492	636
Gasoline ----------farms--	72 731	7 250	–	502	2 538	1 794	462
$1,000--	62 074	4 795	–	179	1 897	1 448	443
Diesel oil----------farms--	32 420	3 132	–	78	870	728	112
$1,000--	16 961	1 870	–	16	812	630	66
LP gas, butane, and propane --farms--	13 394	1 193	–	39	350	185	70
$1,000--	6 451	933	–	7	298	152	41
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ------farms--	73 749	7 427	–	506	2 588	1 842	469
$1,000--	8 685	746	–	26	344	263	86
Hired farm labor ----------farms--	28 937	1 784	–	279	680	552	340
$1,000--	91 975	4 932	–	314	7 611	6 941	3 912
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more ---------farms--	10 112	298	–	7	209	158	135
workers--	19 259	640	–	19	1 091	804	526
25 to 149 days ----------farms--	9 150	494	–	37	210	246	184
workers--	26 349	1 268	–	173	1 494	2 182	1 732
Less than 25 days---------farms--	17 352	1 331	–	262	501	351	253
workers--	74 441	5 235	–	1 956	2 805	2 442	3 924
Contract labor ----------farms--	2 007	186	–	6	57	74	36
$1,000--	3 283	202	–	7	184	526	173
Machine hire and customwork---farms--	40 569	3 699	–	248	883	940	143
$1,000--	25 301	3 133	–	78	678	1 131	186
All other production expenses ---farms--	74 665	7 700	–	516	2 787	1 879	478
$1,000--	687 577	52 669	–	1 610	24 183	19 429	7 389
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income ----------farms--	18 924	2 147	–	105	717	447	88
$1,000--	31 380	4 938	–	167	884	1 271	271
$10,000 and over ----------farms--	363	81	–	5	7	26	5
$1,000--	8 223	2 015	–	61	103	636	144
Farm-related income from—							
Customwork and other agricultural services----------farms--	7 436	882	–	21	200	150	36
$1,000--	11 406	2 301	–	29	314	386	183
Recreational services --------farms--	433	51	–	2	31	16	2
$1,000--	1 448	629	–	(Z)	43	5	1
Payments from government farm programs ----------farms--	8 682	570	–	6	247	126	13
$1,000--	9 688	605	–	4	195	147	8
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments----------farms--	3 683	827	–	71	314	201	39
$1,000--	5 588	1 078	–	117	283	569	29
Other farm-related income ----farms--	2 428	239	–	18	65	59	19
$1,000--	3 251	326	–	17	50	163	51
Expenses for farm-related income sources ----------farms--	5 645	694	–	32	236	149	40
$1,000--	9 447	1 793	–	40	293	309	105

Table 32. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Farm Production Expenses								
Total production expenses ---farms--	469	1 855	10 218	46 951	466	556	631	253
$1,000--	17 091	29 829	218 836	1 035 645	78 247	31 096	15 489	2 121
Livestock and poultry purchased -farms--	18	964	6 412	17 412	453	197	405	85
$1,000--	23	2 857	57 855	52 546	10 509	1 540	1 587	183
Feed for livestock and poultry ---farms--	26	1 280	8 799	43 748	458	382	557	165
$1,000--	22	2 421	49 761	255 852	51 214	7 152	2 859	223
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----------farms--	21	987	6 576	29 595	442	288	412	122
tons--	101	9 573	179 430	740 860	316 853	33 584	9 405	941
$1,000--	15	1 573	31 560	118 616	46 624	5 697	1 730	154
Feed ingredients----------farms--	2	463	3 360	24 606	122	135	251	40
tons--	13	2 995	42 971	443 469	7 552	7 198	3 907	298
$1,000--	2	479	7 112	70 536	1 265	1 116	667	38
Whole grains ----------farms--	5	346	3 185	19 807	143	123	188	41
tons--	16	2 554	97 346	547 578	30 381	2 173	4 038	172
$1,000--	2	254	9 510	55 518	3 312	234	407	18
Hay, green chop, and silage ---farms--	7	120	1 244	9 674	24	64	63	29
tons--	66	4 359	59 259	423 988	2 809	2 790	1 983	583
$1,000--	2	115	1 579	11 181	14	105	54	12
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ----------farms--	16	928	6 770	39 297	345	281	465	109
$1,000--	2	198	2 100	17 630	405	178	155	13
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees --farms--	333	1 729	7 843	42 818	232	125	582	155
$1,000--	2 505	1 508	5 285	34 107	180	54	603	64
Commercial fertilizer purchased--farms--	315	1 625	7 761	41 576	213	113	552	143
$1,000--	624	3 841	13 862	70 103	634	102	1 570	124
Commercial fertilizer used ------farms--	252	1 545	7 050	39 153	185	95	512	117
acres fertilized--	6 565	138 597	513 076	3 107 518	20 414	4 049	58 528	4 896
dry tons--	2 896	19 500	67 349	394 541	2 855	604	7 585	694
liquid or gas tons--	86	3 969	15 239	40 513	730	54	1 515	61
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ----------farms--	227	1 181	5 878	32 513	205	97	425	101
$1,000--	171	1 195	4 120	17 683	234	33	470	27
Lime ----------farms--	11	142	919	6 623	24	11	59	14
tons--	269	16 503	74 682	429 905	2 086	844	6 718	816
$1,000--	2	111	366	2 799	12	5	34	7
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ------farms--	450	1 825	10 074	46 772	461	539	628	244
$1,000--	1 104	2 311	10 550	62 033	1 361	575	1 016	169
Gasoline ----------farms--	434	1 781	9 906	46 224	456	533	614	237
$1,000--	531	1 400	6 842	42 909	491	412	604	123
Diesel oil----------farms--	84	772	3 191	22 914	105	98	282	54
$1,000--	79	509	1 579	10 962	139	50	233	18
LP gas, butane, and propane --farms--	67	286	1 873	8 806	237	95	165	28
$1,000--	113	195	1 221	2 750	589	38	104	9
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil -------farms--	450	1 824	10 045	46 729	460	539	628	242
$1,000--	380	207	908	5 412	143	76	75	19
Hired farm labor ----------farms--	277	616	3 230	20 332	228	278	258	83
$1,000--	5 116	1 956	7 048	45 996	3 462	3 604	822	262
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more ---------farms--	147	126	742	7 860	145	158	107	20
workers--	724	300	1 316	12 609	513	500	184	33
25 to 149 days ----------farms--	185	192	824	6 441	85	138	85	29
workers--	1 119	624	1 785	14 376	653	604	208	131
Less than 25 days---------farms--	136	437	2 261	11 348	120	160	140	52
workers--	1 515	1 957	8 055	42 950	1 327	1 215	657	403
Contract labor ----------farms--	15	46	220	1 307	23	18	12	7
$1,000--	93	86	220	1 630	101	34	13	12
Machine hire and customwork---farms--	60	1 010	5 365	27 493	158	115	355	100
$1,000--	79	795	3 068	15 634	173	58	246	42
All other production expenses ---farms--	469	1 853	10 159	46 948	462	550	630	234
$1,000--	7 350	12 659	64 967	462 431	9 973	17 765	6 148	1 003
Farm-Related Income and Expenses								
Farm-related income ----------farms--	65	568	2 774	11 543	117	108	164	81
$1,000--	222	1 063	4 843	15 890	322	719	556	233
$10,000 and over ----------farms--	6	13	58	131	5	15	4	7
$1,000--	133	356	1 288	2 359	157	507	356	110
Farm-related income from—								
Customwork and other agricultural services----------farms--	18	227	956	4 771	26	36	83	30
$1,000--	138	406	1 419	5 638	37	320	153	82
Recreational services --------farms--	3	15	68	208	4	15	8	10
$1,000--	11	22	120	134	19	80	309	75
Payments from government farm programs ----------farms--	13	219	1 061	6 298	29	13	66	21
$1,000--	5	226	1 011	7 357	39	15	61	15
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments----------farms--	36	186	947	897	55	44	31	35
$1,000--	52	314	1 839	1 070	101	65	19	54
Other farm-related income ----farms--	5	61	311	1 592	17	17	18	7
$1,000--	16	95	454	1 692	127	238	15	8
Expenses for farm-related income sources ----------farms--	18	189	894	3 242	31	45	40	35
$1,000--	111	383	1 640	3 913	136	319	332	73

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Family Off-Farm Income[1]							
Family off-farm income—farms	42 956	5 265	–	370	1 497	1 351	297
$1,000	294 188	54 975	–	3 507	14 249	13 099	3 211
Farms by family off-farm income:							
$1 to $249	2 980	97	–	7	50	22	2
$250 to $499	2 056	72	–	6	38	14	2
$500 to $999	3 448	176	–	17	63	46	6
$1,000 to $4,999	14 291	1 188	–	75	361	321	64
$5,000 to $9,999	9 021	1 305	–	99	360	315	87
$10,000 to $19,999	9 200	1 904	–	149	504	529	109
$20,000 to $29,999	1 371	359	–	15	88	89	14
$30,000 and over	589	164	–	2	33	15	13
Family off-farm income from—							
Nonfarm-related business—farms	6 781	965	–	61	234	240	55
$1,000	53 837	10 132	–	485	1 971	1 947	473
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	25 453	3 773	–	304	1 084	967	208
$1,000	184 772	37 363	–	2 684	10 258	8 988	2 213
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	22 372	2 306	–	141	607	665	158
$1,000	32 052	3 842	–	141	1 040	1 143	271
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	7 683	1 010	–	79	285	283	67
$1,000	17 498	2 506	–	125	691	801	213
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	3 211	485	–	30	104	123	23
$1,000	6 030	1 131	–	72	289	221	42
Selected Machinery and Equipment							
Automobiles—farms	67 205	6 362	–	410	2 162	1 564	358
number	91 699	8 570	–	541	2 826	2 147	532
2 or 3—farms	19 270	1 766	–	99	506	424	132
number	41 293	3 767	–	212	1 082	917	279
4 and over—farms	710	62	–	4	26	26	7
number	3 181	269	–	22	114	116	34
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	62 678	5 913	–	367	1 970	1 397	412
number	81 581	8 850	–	432	3 738	2 429	1 094
2 or 3—farms	11 604	1 790	–	41	330	400	159
number	25 037	3 980	–	84	717	902	361
4 and over—farms	1 153	183	–	7	196	87	93
number	6 623	930	–	29	1 577	617	573
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	69 652	6 883	–	457	2 317	1 730	446
number	216 138	17 955	–	982	6 173	5 046	1 318
2 or 3—farms	39 670	4 322	–	231	1 289	1 021	235
number	101 578	10 207	–	548	3 101	2 429	567
4 and over—farms	22 902	1 420	–	56	454	371	124
number	107 480	6 607	–	264	2 498	2 279	664
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	69 522	6 872	–	457	2 311	1 727	443
number	212 214	17 590	–	980	5 938	4 839	1 136
Crawler tractors—farms	3 306	322	–	2	146	99	124
number	3 924	365	–	2	235	207	182
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	12 521	1 551	–	13	282	193	7
number	12 936	1 704	–	13	308	202	7
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	32 190	3 345	–	58	520	341	17
number	35 114	3 842	–	59	565	424	19
Corn heads for combines—farms	4 765	994	–	6	76	62	4
number	5 053	1 125	–	6	80	70	4
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	29 070	2 563	–	53	462	299	15
number	30 061	2 717	–	53	485	354	15
Mower conditioners—farms	33 387	1 598	–	51	625	239	39
number	34 050	1 648	–	54	637	244	55
Pickup balers—farms	49 452	3 110	–	102	1 355	508	49
number	50 292	3 155	–	104	1 378	514	49
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	17 731	1 010	–	28	661	165	22
number	18 329	1 037	–	29	675	184	22
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	33 393	1 209	–	15	591	246	29
number	37 375	1 328	–	17	666	270	34
Value of Machinery and Equipment							
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	73 349	7 367	–	491	2 548	1 828	476
$1,000	1 951 436	160 158	–	5 825	65 013	40 358	14 543
Farms by value group:							
$1 to $4,999—farms	6 359	1 088	–	155	378	322	59
$1,000	19 711	3 294	–	466	1 115	921	185
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	9 322	1 309	–	97	433	367	70
$1,000	64 868	8 917	–	659	2 955	2 533	476
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	16 903	1 839	–	151	648	468	110
$1,000	236 873	25 351	–	2 074	9 055	6 413	1 524
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	31 794	2 573	–	82	869	509	156
$1,000	952 143	76 433	–	2 019	25 011	14 376	4 694
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	7 383	418	–	5	123	110	53
$1,000	459 593	26 281	–	(D)	7 564	6 978	3 495
$100,000 and over—farms	1 588	140	–	1	97	52	28
$1,000	218 248	19 882	–	(D)	19 313	9 137	4 169

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 32. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Family Off-Farm Income[1]								
Family off-farm income—farms	255	1 302	7 347	24 100	245	334	411	182
$1,000	2 944	12 465	75 402	104 225	1 961	3 521	2 743	1 885
Farms by family off-farm income:								
$1 to $249	5	34	205	2 525	11	7	13	2
$250 to $499	6	26	150	1 704	7	10	19	2
$500 to $999	11	47	300	2 714	10	15	39	4
$1,000 to $4,999	66	335	1 880	9 641	78	84	142	56
$5,000 to $9,999	43	345	1 715	4 488	52	74	92	46
$10,000 to $19,999	82	416	2 512	2 670	72	106	94	53
$20,000 to $29,999	27	73	403	253	12	19	9	10
$30,000 and over	15	26	182	105	3	19	3	9
Family off-farm income from—								
Nonfarm-related business—farms	67	257	1 480	3 181	50	77	63	51
$1,000	824	2 295	15 107	18 086	383	886	524	724
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	165	853	4 792	12 602	139	217	240	109
$1,000	1 714	7 831	45 064	62 873	1 091	2 128	1 692	872
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	129	675	3 731	13 358	129	162	225	86
$1,000	225	1 193	9 944	13 266	279	322	285	101
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	50	305	1 539	3 824	56	43	86	56
$1,000	118	852	3 746	7 835	140	121	184	167
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	29	134	606	1 556	30	28	48	15
$1,000	63	294	1 541	2 165	68	65	58	21
Selected Machinery and Equipment								
Automobiles—farms	319	1 612	8 764	44 078	397	399	574	206
number	435	2 239	11 692	60 473	586	547	829	282
2 or 3—farms	82	493	2 375	12 877	144	118	187	67
number	177	1 057	5 064	27 637	313	244	401	143
4 and over—farms	5	14	68	473	6	7	12	–
number	26	77	307	2 108	26	29	53	–
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	372	1 521	8 413	40 698	379	474	557	205
number	840	2 083	10 619	49 033	637	771	785	270
2 or 3—farms	126	291	1 556	6 477	121	131	140	42
number	278	643	3 338	13 791	260	285	307	91
4 and over—farms	72	46	104	279	27	39	15	5
number	388	256	528	1 300	146	182	76	21
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	356	1 704	9 360	44 769	410	401	593	226
number	992	5 075	25 325	148 828	1 070	862	1 978	534
2 or 3—farms	141	1 029	5 769	24 795	208	192	313	125
number	343	2 576	14 143	65 623	494	448	800	299
4 and over—farms	82	463	2 058	17 460	88	57	234	35
number	516	2 287	9 649	80 691	462	262	1 132	169
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	355	1 702	9 339	44 698	409	394	593	222
number	927	4 988	24 826	146 685	1 043	831	1 942	489
Crawler tractors—farms	39	64	452	1 938	23	26	33	38
number	65	87	499	2 143	27	31	36	45
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	2	340	1 212	8 685	54	9	153	20
number	2	357	1 242	8 857	56	9	158	21
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	8	804	4 150	22 368	141	28	363	47
number	8	913	4 539	24 090	155	29	420	51
Corn heads for combines—farms	2	155	661	2 665	39	3	92	6
number	2	167	696	2 754	40	3	100	6
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	6	698	3 695	20 793	109	26	308	43
number	6	746	3 843	21 336	115	26	320	45
Mower conditioners—farms	10	648	3 407	26 244	87	68	293	78
number	11	669	3 482	26 704	89	72	304	81
Pickup balers—farms	29	1 100	5 967	36 391	138	114	459	130
number	30	1 131	6 084	36 984	141	118	471	133
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	23	362	1 599	13 581	45	47	162	26
number	23	373	1 647	14 049	45	48	170	27
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	24	543	2 492	27 834	73	42	270	25
number	31	619	2 726	31 211	89	54	305	25
Value of Machinery and Equipment								
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	436	1 807	9 966	46 563	463	532	624	248
$1,000	9 467	41 917	193 822	1 376 286	13 522	8 387	18 510	3 626
Farms by value group:								
$1 to $4,999—farms	97	210	1 493	2 262	62	134	47	52
$1,000	280	669	4 609	7 286	200	380	146	159
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	85	320	1 919	4 361	68	132	96	65
$1,000	595	2 187	13 292	30 718	496	921	654	464
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	93	474	2 842	9 838	122	121	125	72
$1,000	1 224	6 579	39 239	139 317	1 696	1 679	1 758	965
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	130	639	3 037	23 225	157	126	242	49
$1,000	4 105	18 389	86 774	703 021	4 516	3 841	7 537	1 427
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	21	130	568	5 799	36	12	99	9
$1,000	1 337	8 305	35 229	360 029	2 426	755	6 383	(D)
$100,000 and over—farms	10	34	107	1 078	18	7	15	1
$1,000	1 927	5 788	14 678	135 915	4 188	812	2 031	(D)

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 32. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals—farms	65 115	6 478	–	516	1 886	1 661	445
$1,000	159 896	24 661	–	345	10 402	8 539	1 157
Commercial fertilizer—farms	62 891	6 280	–	516	1 794	1 612	391
acres on which used	4 877 281	636 876	–	7 308	156 340	206 328	16 786
tons	760 803	112 544	–	1 674	47 302	38 335	2 760
$1,000	124 820	19 082	–	289	7 801	6 334	455
Lime—farms	8 564	484	–	5	154	99	19
acres on which used	300 960	29 939	–	52	18 399	12 246	211
tons	654 621	70 062	–	109	29 355	22 880	392
$1,000	4 098	373	–	1	236	148	3
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay crops—farms	3 797	264	–	3	61	49	7
acres on which used	156 037	8 795	–	42	1 510	731	120
$1,000	870	53	–	(Z)	8	5	1
Insects on other crops—farms	16 202	1 649	–	92	345	456	229
acres on which used	1 367 476	256 472	–	2 003	68 420	76 285	12 258
$1,000	9 005	1 522	–	16	1 121	671	280
Nematodes in crops—farms	375	44	–	2	10	10	4
acres on which used	32 423	7 811	–	68	1 340	695	85
$1,000	166	34	–	(Z)	10	16	2
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	820	54	–	–	101	96	168
acres on which used	68 085	4 529	–	–	26 913	13 566	8 619
$1,000	1 141	43	–	–	479	189	277
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	31 080	2 750	–	86	435	648	145
acres on which used	2 397 174	388 905	–	3 082	65 907	137 416	6 082
$1,000	16 574	3 200	–	30	550	1 090	95
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1 099	52	–	1	7	1	3
acres on which used	22 796	1 098	–	3	261	8	23
$1,000	103	6	–	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on other land—farms	1 266	114	–	6	15	28	21
acres on which used	9 337	1 033	–	34	281	267	408
$1,000	79	13	–	(Z)	2	2	4
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	596	36	–	26	68	13	27
acres on which used	33 058	1 773	–	219	15 267	1 066	1 290
$1,000	269	18	–	3	127	9	10
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	10 200	231	–	11	41	31	5
$1,000	744	13	–	(Z)	2	1	1
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	11 990	1 055	–	69	243	292	81
$1,000	2 028	304	–	5	65	74	30
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None	10 132	929	–	120	401	496	247
Under 1,000 bushels	9 272	669	–	78	225	174	11
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	26 728	1 715	–	39	431	376	20
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	8 073	545	–	4	71	68	4
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	3 425	374	–	4	41	23	1
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	728	139	–	–	9	10	1
50,000 bushels and over	314	97	–	1	8	5	–
Not reporting	16 180	3 289	–	270	1 630	731	194
Livestock							
Cattle and calves—farms	62 366	3 113	–	196	869	460	56
number	4 070 429	115 791	–	4 866	26 736	12 818	1 699
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	57 238	1 932	–	137	617	282	45
number	1 996 810	37 938	–	1 963	11 083	4 084	844
Beef cows—farms	13 922	1 653	–	99	507	225	40
number	277 045	31 766	–	1 204	9 268	2 849	703
Milk cows—farms	49 770	434	–	53	176	90	9
number	1 719 765	6 172	–	759	1 815	1 235	141
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	53 392	1 692	–	119	473	220	29
number	1 269 748	26 325	–	1 279	6 833	2 744	320
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	15 343	1 342	–	79	359	154	23
number	223 768	18 267	–	636	4 662	1 562	228
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	44 955	483	–	54	159	88	11
number	1 045 980	8 058	–	643	2 171	1 182	92
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	43 675	2 509	–	148	619	331	39
number	803 871	51 528	–	1 624	8 820	5 990	535
Cattle and calves sold—farms	62 509	2 814	–	179	790	397	43
number	1 577 884	40 166	–	1 391	8 659	4 725	802
$1,000	324 790	9 846	–	207	1 716	1 279	170
Calves—farms	46 644	1 340	–	116	463	217	19
number	761 258	12 243	–	835	3 825	1 481	545
$1,000	53 689	871	–	41	262	111	90
Cattle—farms	56 062	2 417	–	123	658	342	38
number	816 626	27 923	–	556	4 834	3 244	257
$1,000	271 102	8 974	–	166	1 454	1 168	80
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	9 579	742	–	34	134	119	7
number	237 194	11 170	–	147	1 798	1 801	28
$1,000	90 871	4 202	–	53	622	718	11
Hogs and pigs—farms	15 795	897	–	48	219	170	13
number	1 215 850	46 551	–	1 282	6 472	4 940	148
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	12 212	547	–	23	134	109	10
number	190 192	7 153	–	231	1 642	972	71
Other—farms	14 165	836	–	45	194	156	10
number	1 025 658	39 398	–	1 051	4 830	3 968	77

Table 32. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Agricultural Chemicals								
Agricultural chemicals—farms	344	1 667	8 089	42 888	260	155	572	154
$1,000	796	5 037	17 982	87 786	868	135	2 039	151
Commercial fertilizer—farms	315	1 625	7 761	41 576	213	113	552	143
acres on which used	6 565	138 597	513 076	3 107 518	20 414	4 049	58 528	4 896
tons	2 982	23 468	82 589	435 054	3 584	658	9 099	755
$1,000	624	3 841	13 862	70 103	634	102	1 570	124
Lime—farms	11	142	919	6 623	24	11	59	14
acres on which used	193	7 928	33 602	193 768	882	567	2 808	365
tons	269	16 503	74 682	429 905	2 086	844	6 718	816
$1,000	2	111	366	2 799	12	5	34	7
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay crops—farms	3	115	457	2 778	13	1	38	8
acres on which used	5	4 334	13 678	123 683	897	38	1 993	211
$1,000	(Z)	29	83	677	5	(Z)	9	1
Insects on other crops—farms	114	428	2 201	10 408	62	13	192	13
acres on which used	3 608	45 956	194 369	673 366	8 670	577	25 073	419
$1,000	43	367	1 101	3 686	54	4	140	2
Nematodes in crops—farms	2	18	43	234	3	–	4	1
acres on which used	3	1 503	3 748	16 001	753	–	366	50
$1,000	(Z)	8	18	73	4	–	1	(Z)
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	47	31	47	261	3	3	6	3
acres on which used	1 541	1 593	1 526	9 501	69	29	129	70
$1,000	31	27	15	76	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	98	750	3 723	21 959	111	35	282	58
acres on which used	5 481	73 408	285 093	1 380 455	12 088	1 731	35 241	2 285
$1,000	79	564	2 168	8 411	105	15	254	13
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	2	19	247	744	3	1	15	4
acres on which used	17	554	6 648	13 234	21	24	893	12
$1,000	(Z)	2	27	62	(Z)	(Z)	4	(Z)
Weeds on other land—farms	8	31	230	782	7	7	13	4
acres on which used	92	264	1 525	5 183	114	33	89	14
$1,000	1	2	14	39	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	7	12	58	336	3	–	7	3
acres on which used	107	840	2 332	9 909	49	–	203	3
$1,000	2	9	17	73	(Z)	–	1	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	1	135	1 065	8 509	59	25	82	5
$1,000	(Z)	15	91	565	43	6	6	(Z)
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	42	262	1 259	8 492	47	32	94	22
$1,000	14	61	221	1 223	10	3	17	2
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm								
Farms with grain storage facilities:								
None	296	181	1 425	5 547	95	248	68	79
Under 1,000 bushels	8	212	1 417	6 249	53	50	85	41
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	7	669	3 233	19 830	111	34	218	45
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	–	181	975	6 076	41	8	94	6
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	1	69	604	2 208	36	1	56	7
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	–	26	138	381	7	1	16	–
50,000 bushels and over	–	12	68	107	9	–	7	–
Not reporting	157	505	2 358	6 553	114	216	87	76
Livestock								
Cattle and calves—farms	22	1 375	8 530	46 748	166	102	581	148
number	339	55 004	575 666	3 219 011	10 958	3 259	38 460	5 822
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	13	866	5 913	46 607	132	70	507	117
number	117	18 399	170 111	1 727 914	3 948	988	17 303	2 118
Beef cows—farms	12	615	5 031	5 234	76	58	278	94
number	109	11 327	149 192	59 188	1 800	678	7 364	1 597
Milk cows—farms	3	328	1 577	46 571	68	17	404	40
number	8	7 072	20 919	1 668 726	2 148	310	9 939	521
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	9	867	5 478	43 766	129	52	451	107
number	89	15 201	124 122	1 077 869	3 113	745	9 687	1 421
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	8	574	4 415	7 962	70	41	235	81
number	84	8 228	89 413	93 799	1 502	487	3 950	950
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	3	380	1 712	41 613	73	16	327	36
number	5	6 973	34 709	984 070	1 611	258	5 737	471
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	17	1 101	7 298	30 837	131	74	454	117
number	133	21 404	281 433	413 228	3 897	1 526	11 470	2 283
Cattle and calves sold—farms	16	1 440	8 927	46 924	159	82	606	132
number	66	23 962	425 643	1 050 112	4 856	1 055	14 739	1 708
$1,000	13	6 261	128 560	170 908	1 067	292	4 097	374
Calves—farms	5	615	3 398	39 958	78	37	326	72
number	32	7 060	124 813	603 158	2 086	356	4 221	603
$1,000	1	640	20 005	30 952	187	32	445	49
Cattle—farms	15	1 304	8 281	42 004	138	70	563	109
number	34	16 902	300 830	446 954	2 770	699	10 518	1 105
$1,000	12	5 621	108 554	139 956	880	259	3 652	325
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	6	410	3 409	4 482	44	23	147	22
number	15	5 588	147 677	64 223	1 415	224	2 852	256
$1,000	6	2 112	58 682	22 773	484	73	1 046	89
Hogs and pigs—farms	8	464	4 711	8 833	60	16	317	39
number	133	27 394	653 685	434 208	7 339	519	32 323	856
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	5	316	3 743	7 008	33	11	242	31
number	27	4 042	94 235	75 303	1 076	144	5 031	265
Other—farms	8	423	4 355	7 734	55	13	299	37
number	106	23 352	559 450	358 905	6 263	375	27 292	591

Table 32. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Livestock—Continued							
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	16 442	916	–	43	198	173	10
number	2 309 156	83 015	–	1 119	6 737	11 114	106
$1,000	139 269	4 577	–	54	279	537	5
Feeder pigs—farms	6 029	312	–	9	93	66	6
number	673 441	30 429	–	343	4 036	4 114	54
$1,000	14 444	583	–	6	90	73	1
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	13 532	659	–	27	152	123	10
number	270 560	10 235	–	157	1 024	1 347	22
December 1 and May 31—farms	11 697	531	–	24	113	102	6
number	144 924	5 354	–	83	555	757	10
June 1 and November 30—farms	10 614	506	–	21	116	96	5
number	125 636	4 881	–	74	469	590	12
Sheep and lambs of all ages—farms	2 153	232	–	15	40	43	5
number	78 331	7 027	–	293	1 177	607	164
Lambs under 1 year old—farms	1 499	156	–	13	22	34	4
number	26 418	2 554	–	83	195	169	52
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms	1 993	215	–	12	40	38	4
number	48 469	4 192	–	201	928	388	110
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older—farms	1 396	149	–	5	19	20	2
number	3 444	281	–	9	54	50	2
Sheep and lambs sold—farms	1 806	190	–	8	34	21	4
number	60 803	4 621	–	158	796	431	153
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms	1 728	170	–	9	32	21	4
number	62 142	5 381	–	255	919	454	148
pounds of wool	475 367	40 482	–	1 663	6 714	3 533	1 244
Horses and ponies—farms	7 447	748	–	57	286	137	23
number	29 665	2 822	–	305	1 601	401	111
Sold—farms	946	86	–	5	48	16	1
number	4 482	172	–	26	128	92	1
$1,000	2 192	55	–	6	35	13	3
Horses—farms	5 839	664	–	48	265	122	23
number	23 441	2 368	–	238	1 503	346	96
Sold—farms	821	79	–	5	48	14	1
number	3 650	148	–	24	128	84	1
$1,000	2 153	53	–	5	35	12	3
Any goats—farms	128	11	–	3	–	–	1
number	1 386	56	–	14	–	–	2
Sold—farms	45	1	–	1	1	–	1
number	750	12	–	5	25	–	3
$1,000	83	1	–	(Z)	1	–	(Z)
Poultry							
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	10 568	617	–	39	221	149	23
number	4 262 016	64 406	–	2 869	15 323	12 039	2 310
Sold—farms	2 761	128	–	4	36	44	3
number	3 999 196	64 927	–	618	4 776	10 195	302
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	10 302	589	–	36	204	139	19
number	3 890 055	61 075	–	1 931	14 002	11 540	2 135
Kept for table or market egg production—farms	10 166	580	–	36	198	136	19
number	3 653 661	57 303	–	1 831	13 642	11 148	2 135
Kept for hatching egg production—farms	363	21	–	1	7	4	–
number	236 394	3 772	–	100	360	392	–
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms	319	13	–	1	4	2	2
number	325 897	1 430	–	10	186	82	8
Roosters and male chickens—farms	2 224	167	–	18	74	33	10
number	46 064	1 901	–	928	1 135	417	167
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old—farms	129	6	–	–	2	1	–
number	558 587	3 737	–	–	200	100	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold—farms	875	83	–	2	21	14	4
number	9 444 714	11 255	–	330	4 958	3 633	1 125
Turkeys—farms	182	7	–	1	4	4	1
number	429 943	293	–	12	80	40	40
Sold—farms	143	6	–	–	1	1	–
number	6 113 780	4 769	–	–	40	200	–
Heavy breeds for slaughter—farms	120	3	–	1	4	2	–
number	344 108	285	–	11	80	32	–
Sold—farms	124	4	–	–	1	1	–
number	5 902 413	4 762	–	–	40	200	–
Light breeds for slaughter—farms	19	–	–	–	–	2	1
number	426	–	–	–	–	8	40
Sold—farms	20	1	–	–	–	–	–
number	156 005	5	–	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding—farms	57	4	–	1	–	–	–
number	85 409	8	–	1	–	–	–
Sold—farms	15	2	–	–	–	–	–
number	55 362	2	–	–	–	–	–
Crops Harvested							
Field corn for all purposes—farms	61 536	6 923	–	231	1 783	730	39
acres	3 390 313	544 551	–	4 498	70 291	27 933	1 054
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	52 034	5 497	–	184	1 229	626	27
acres	2 987 229	483 459	–	3 788	53 453	25 058	892
Field corn for grain or seed—farms	48 307	6 848	–	212	1 017	655	33
acres	2 228 309	514 567	–	3 828	33 439	24 110	769
bushels	159 063 254	35 966 698	–	250 346	1 998 468	1 527 607	45 090
Irrigated—farms	195	31	–	–	39	25	–
acres	22 427	4 010	–	–	6 861	2 296	–

Table 32. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Livestock — Continued								
Hogs and pigs sold — farms	5	503	5 118	9 008	60	14	351	43
number	106	48 909	1 279 785	806 163	15 442	677	54 591	1 392
$1,000	5	2 254	79 971	47 113	808	30	3 578	57
Feeder pigs — farms	3	171	1 809	3 430	16	6	93	15
number	59	23 551	346 880	245 770	5 935	370	11 239	661
$1,000	2	462	7 621	5 182	135	8	269	13
Litters of pigs farrowed between —								
December 1 of preceding year and November 30 — farms	5	355	4 135	7 714	36	11	272	33
number	15	5 967	138 957	104 233	1 556	127	6 710	210
December 1 and May 31 — farms	5	302	3 696	6 612	33	10	239	24
number	11	3 162	72 787	57 658	778	71	3 609	89
June 1 and November 30 — farms	2	266	3 495	5 837	29	8	209	24
number	4	2 805	66 170	46 575	778	56	3 101	121
Sheep and lambs of all ages — farms	2	83	656	993	11	14	48	11
number	34	5 601	39 378	21 018	449	247	1 751	585
Lambs under 1 year old — farms	1	66	465	683	8	9	32	6
number	4	1 796	14 684	6 274	90	59	359	99
Ewes 1 year old or older — farms	2	76	615	916	9	13	43	10
number	29	3 347	23 330	13 637	349	180	1 311	467
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older — farms	1	58	492	598	7	7	28	10
number	1	458	1 364	1 107	10	8	81	19
Sheep and lambs sold — farms	1	72	607	798	9	10	44	8
number	26	2 836	34 082	15 383	405	170	1 357	385
Sheep and lambs shorn — farms	1	71	568	796	8	7	32	9
number	26	4 947	31 948	15 827	363	187	1 148	539
pounds of wool	135	38 191	237 840	128 913	2 569	1 438	8 461	4 184
Horses and ponies — farms	13	166	1 474	4 200	41	160	91	51
number	47	696	5 913	12 346	164	3 618	622	1 019
Sold — farms	3	21	203	375	6	146	35	1
number	9	59	650	913	8	2 088	335	1
$1,000	2	16	196	210	3	1 594	59	(Z)
Horses — farms	12	130	1 240	3 026	32	156	74	47
number	43	532	4 830	8 304	125	3 550	520	986
Sold — farms	3	18	179	290	3	146	34	1
number	9	53	540	676	5	1 810	171	1
$1,000	2	16	189	194	2	1 587	56	(Z)
Any goats — farms	3	6	39	57	–	3	5	–
number	15	33	973	146	–	133	14	–
Sold — farms	3	2	23	12	–	1	–	–
number	12	5	603	36	–	49	–	–
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)	78	1	–	1	–	–
Poultry								
Chickens 3 months old or older — farms	12	267	1 576	7 073	295	28	223	45
number	489	70 775	143 678	720 634	3 133 896	1 030	92 662	1 905
Sold — farms	5	84	385	1 638	307	2	122	3
number	103	44 331	83 933	285 649	3 433 730	310	70 260	62
Hens and pullets of laying age — farms	12	260	1 530	6 942	283	24	219	45
number	484	68 947	131 490	694 391	2 821 941	785	79 477	1 857
Kept for table or market egg production — farms	12	257	1 508	6 879	258	24	215	44
number	459	65 441	128 573	677 495	2 614 557	785	78 540	1 752
Kept for hatching egg production — farms	1	6	66	215	32	–	7	3
number	25	3 506	2 917	16 896	207 384	–	937	105
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age — farms	1	5	51	208	22	4	5	1
number	2	370	7 537	8 597	294 900	100	12 665	10
Roosters and male chickens — farms	2	52	386	1 386	43	14	31	8
number	3	1 458	4 651	17 646	17 055	145	520	38
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old — farms	–	1	14	75	27	2	–	1
number	–	200	39 818	8 985	505 527	10	–	10
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold — farms	1	40	156	445	64	6	36	3
number	100	7 747	79 094	106 483	9 177 927	1 302	50 550	210
Turkeys — farms	–	3	22	92	39	1	8	–
number	–	18	340	1 092	427 840	50	138	–
Sold — farms	–	4	12	31	84	3	1	–
number	–	1 232	411	7 870	6 099 098	110	50	–
Heavy breeds for slaughter — farms	–	3	17	57	28	1	4	–
number	–	18	290	742	342 475	50	125	–
Sold — farms	–	4	11	25	76	1	1	–
number	–	1 107	371	4 655	5 891 178	50	50	–
Light breeds for slaughter — farms	–	–	1	14	1	–	–	–
number	–	–	6	222	150	–	–	–
Sold — farms	–	1	–	9	7	2	–	–
number	–	125	–	715	155 100	60	–	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding — farms	–	–	7	29	12	–	4	–
number	–	–	44	128	85 215	–	13	–
Sold — farms	–	–	1	2	10	–	–	–
number	–	–	40	2 500	52 820	–	–	–
Crops Harvested								
Field corn for all purposes — farms	21	1 656	7 528	41 635	215	100	571	104
acres	758	95 525	423 427	2 150 853	17 667	3 048	47 484	3 224
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	19	1 358	6 409	35 901	162	75	468	79
acres	668	82 500	386 037	1 887 927	15 732	2 547	42 515	2 653
Field corn for grain or seed — farms	17	1 537	6 547	30 584	193	70	507	87
acres	731	76 515	332 749	1 183 459	15 339	2 147	38 547	2 109
bushels	47 944	5 498 304	23 577 755	85 781 535	936 830	139 804	3 114 468	178 405
Irrigated — farms	–	16	21	57	2	–	4	–
acres	–	2 824	2 472	3 162	530	–	272	–

Table 32. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Crops Harvested—Continued							
Sorghums for all purposes—farms	660	40	–	1	55	1	–
acres	10 111	940	–	10	1 455	12	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	290	20	–	1	22	–	–
acres	4 247	325	–	10	549	–	–
Sorghums for grain or seed—farms	108	20	–	–	3	–	–
acres	2 248	529	–	–	37	–	–
bushels	118 161	32 202	–	–	1 295	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans—farms	4 837	2 081	–	15	103	146	4
acres	191 120	108 803	–	304	1 970	6 227	59
bushels	3 764 682	2 177 758	–	5 353	28 408	108 302	582
Irrigated—farms	19	10	–	–	1	2	–
acres	962	462	–	–	100	40	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	2 282	951	–	7	34	69	3
acres	94 723	53 169	–	107	893	3 352	58
Peanuts for nuts—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat—farms	3 977	1 074	–	2	105	203	8
acres	74 465	29 357	–	21	2 362	4 509	88
bushels	2 787 789	1 093 912	–	1 100	74 582	167 346	3 150
Irrigated—farms	8	1	–	–	5	–	1
acres	216	15	–	–	145	–	30
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	1 526	450	–	–	30	77	4
acres	37 274	16 007	–	–	1 292	2 143	73
Cotton—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco—farms	2 132	168	–	516	58	6	2
acres	8 915	761	–	2 656	203	15	3
pounds	16 823 021	1 437 768	–	4 929 733	372 484	29 275	6 100
Irrigated—farms	3	1	–	1	–	–	–
acres	4	1	–	2	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	2 132	168	–	516	58	6	2
acres	8 789	761	–	2 640	195	15	3
Irish potatoes—farms	842	49	–	1	283	87	9
acres	53 740	426	–	1	47 924	2 270	26
hundredweight	13 744 062	94 602	–	160	12 576 435	465 888	4 025
Irrigated—farms	203	2	–	–	155	27	–
acres	34 867	20	–	–	32 849	1 104	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	526	20	–	–	261	70	6
acres	53 535	411	–	–	47 875	2 221	23
Hay—farms	64 710	5 021	–	211	2 475	815	50
acres	3 906 346	163 526	–	4 169	143 220	20 259	1 360
tons	9 818 483	409 673	–	9 040	383 040	49 499	2 628
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	15 525	625	–	14	291	88	10
acres	806 982	24 924	–	312	15 670	1 932	274
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating—farms	52 534	4 257	–	185	1 922	633	28
acres	2 294 784	121 732	–	3 355	87 433	13 522	755
tons, dry	6 588 520	328 952	–	7 495	260 198	35 549	1 487
Irrigated—farms	50	6	–	–	5	1	–
acres	1 937	269	–	–	256	6	–
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay—farms	17 669	1 002	–	40	803	212	21
acres	581 529	19 963	–	409	32 482	4 236	332
tons, dry	1 295 996	43 464	–	860	79 787	9 492	720
Irrigated—farms	10	1	–	–	1	–	–
acres	454	15	–	–	30	–	–
Field seeds—farms	1 628	175	–	2	104	43	1
acres	22 936	2 523	–	21	3 127	605	10
Irrigated—farms	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	40	9	–	–	1	1	–
acres	509	97	–	–	2	8	–
Vegetables—farms	5 667	555	–	14	122	1 883	34
acres	335 661	24 185	–	325	11 495	196 558	309
Irrigated—farms	242	10	–	–	33	135	5
acres	44 327	653	–	–	6 466	32 513	57
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	3 149	326	–	12	82	1 008	16
acres	254 347	16 424	–	288	10 584	160 899	217
Berries—farms	502	34	–	4	12	62	206
acres	8 516	32	–	1	20	239	7 885
Irrigated—farms	261	2	–	1	4	29	178
acres	8 052	5	–	1	12	160	7 757
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	300	8	–	1	5	34	189
acres	7 934	10	–	1	13	176	7 589
Land in orchards—farms	638	39	–	–	13	28	296
acres	12 641	146	–	–	40	160	10 864
Irrigated—farms	12	1	–	–	–	–	9
acres	159	5	–	–	–	–	151
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	220	7	–	–	2	6	151
acres	7 961	43	–	–	15	55	7 291

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Crops Harvested — Continued								
Sorghums for all purposes — farms	–	17	53	484	2	–	5	2
acres	–	299	743	6 352	152	–	82	66
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	–	11	30	203	2	–	1	–
acres	–	167	358	2 666	152	–	20	–
Sorghums for grain or seed — farms	–	5	19	58	1	–	1	1
acres	–	67	276	1 187	140	–	4	8
bushels	–	4 099	13 193	61 972	5 000	–	200	200
Irrigated — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans — farms	15	236	657	1 448	24	10	85	13
acres	876	8 371	20 760	39 389	774	160	3 144	283
bushels	10 342	170 642	412 460	757 665	12 344	3 532	71 914	5 380
Irrigated — farms	–	1	2	2	–	–	1	–
acres	–	120	220	15	–	–	5	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	5	98	313	748	9	5	37	3
acres	165	3 361	10 919	20 760	329	106	1 455	49
Peanuts for nuts — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat — farms	4	278	516	1 677	25	7	69	9
acres	209	5 195	7 874	23 038	396	90	1 244	82
bushels	6 855	214 124	288 410	866 853	13 306	3 368	52 368	2 415
Irrigated — farms	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	3	112	191	620	7	3	26	3
acres	159	2 473	4 035	10 224	240	59	535	34
Cotton — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco — farms	–	141	160	1 038	1	2	37	3
acres	–	667	582	3 854	4	7	155	8
pounds	–	1 296 209	1 082 467	7 334 469	5 400	10 330	304 342	14 444
Irrigated — farms	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	–	141	160	1 038	1	2	37	3
acres	–	650	572	3 779	4	7	155	8
Irish potatoes — farms	12	47	50	281	6	1	12	4
acres	581	1 243	121	1 029	13	(Z)	103	3
hundredweight	53 194	336 795	21 384	165 125	2 123	22	23 865	444
Irrigated — farms	1	6	1	8	1	–	2	–
acres	10	691	15	114	6	–	58	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	10	36	15	94	2	–	9	3
acres	580	1 234	108	970	12	–	100	2
Hay — farms	28	1 701	8 132	45 138	198	154	596	191
acres	572	80 182	338 359	3 095 839	9 716	4 844	36 411	7 889
tons	908	228 862	825 939	7 744 550	23 818	11 476	111 114	17 936
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	1	264	1 236	12 817	27	18	107	27
acres	3	12 573	49 292	693 579	1 610	498	5 333	982
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating — farms	22	1 437	6 616	36 536	154	104	517	123
acres	440	55 958	225 792	1 747 089	5 589	2 920	25 659	4 540
tons, dry	682	174 744	610 132	5 048 933	14 811	7 900	86 212	11 425
Irrigated — farms	–	4	5	28	–	–	1	–
acres	–	234	56	1 086	–	–	30	–
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay — farms	7	414	2 051	12 782	51	58	151	77
acres	75	12 701	60 950	440 125	1 665	1 176	4 995	2 420
tons, dry	146	31 357	124 677	983 512	3 768	2 436	11 189	4 588
Irrigated — farms	–	3	–	5	–	–	–	–
acres	–	120	–	289	–	–	–	–
Field seeds — farms	2	80	201	973	9	1	32	5
acres	6	1 115	2 340	12 559	126	4	458	42
Irrigated — farms	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	–	2	1	25	1	–	–	–
acres	–	33	13	348	8	–	–	–
Vegetables — farms	48	745	499	1 608	33	8	106	12
acres	954	35 031	15 150	46 360	721	265	4 108	202
Irrigated — farms	9	26	6	17	–	–	1	–
acres	277	3 799	278	280	–	–	5	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	27	400	273	913	14	5	65	8
acres	737	22 267	9 830	29 628	448	142	2 786	96
Berries — farms	12	40	33	86	2	1	6	4
acres	27	119	60	101	(Z)	1	29	2
Irrigated — farms	5	16	12	13	–	–	–	1
acres	22	45	28	24	–	–	–	(Z)
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	6	24	14	16	–	–	2	1
acres	24	63	29	30	–	–	1	(Z)
Land in orchards — farms	19	49	30	155	2	1	3	3
acres	124	505	102	549	68	4	20	61
Irrigated — farms	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
acres	–	2	–	–	–	2	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	3	22	3	22	1	1	–	2
acres	59	209	36	141	48	4	–	60

Table 33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Cash grain farms (011)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms and Land in Farms							
Farms — number	7 757	220	591	943	1 693	2 197	2 113
percent	100.0	2.8	7.6	12.2	21.8	28.3	27.2
Land in farms — acres	1 562 604	237 944	275 712	248 897	296 110	278 928	225 013
Average size of farm — acres	201	1 082	467	264	175	127	106
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	819 893	154 574	159 889	134 055	144 331	128 520	98 522
Average per farm — dollars	105 697	702 609	270 541	142 158	85 252	58 498	46 627
Average per acre — dollars	525	650	580	539	487	461	438
Farms by value of farm:							
$1 to $9,999	130	–	–	1	4	26	99
$10,000 to $19,999	535	–	–	8	70	175	282
$20,000 to $39,999	1 767	–	5	36	283	646	797
$40,000 to $69,999	2 057	1	25	162	496	785	588
$70,000 to $99,999	1 049	2	34	144	367	306	196
$100,000 to $149,999	887	5	93	251	269	176	93
$150,000 to $199,999	433	10	92	160	103	37	31
$200,000 to $499,999	693	79	282	170	95	42	25
$500,000 and over	206	123	60	11	6	4	2
Owned and rented land by farm operator:							
Land owned — farms	7 141	208	524	836	1 541	2 032	2 000
acres	1 231 493	122 381	167 335	189 955	257 603	268 795	225 424
Land rented or leased from others — farms	2 402	184	403	453	545	469	348
acres	408 697	117 950	111 405	70 048	56 896	32 843	19 555
Land rented or leased to others — farms	1 257	16	36	91	264	428	422
acres	77 586	2 387	3 028	11 106	18 389	22 710	19 966
Land in Farms According to Use							
Total cropland — farms	7 757	220	591	943	1 693	2 197	2 113
acres	1 137 728	204 939	223 007	185 876	205 893	185 903	132 110
Harvested cropland — farms	7 757	220	591	943	1 693	2 197	2 113
acres	955 706	191 396	200 631	161 735	168 155	141 797	91 992
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	2 229	–	1	6	116	725	1 381
50 to 99 acres	2 822	–	2	93	865	1 191	671
100 to 199 acres	1 626	1	82	570	638	275	60
200 to 499 acres	831	52	430	268	74	6	1
500 to 999 acres	184	105	73	6	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	65	62	3	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	52	49	3	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	13	13	–	–	–	–	–
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only — farms	2 862	55	179	366	621	821	820
acres	105 442	6 590	11 321	15 530	23 660	25 064	23 277
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured — farms	693	9	32	73	126	221	232
acres	17 391	1 273	1 090	1 483	3 088	5 498	4 959
On which all crops failed — farms	890	28	99	134	173	253	203
acres	24 605	1 958	4 748	3 675	3 925	5 788	4 511
In cultivated summer fallow — farms	223	5	14	11	45	78	70
acres	7 232	1 037	1 051	375	1 815	1 780	1 174
Idle — farms	988	29	81	111	230	258	279
acres	27 352	2 685	4 166	3 078	5 250	5 976	6 197
Total woodland — farms	4 052	94	272	491	889	1 153	1 153
acres	241 726	11 844	24 573	38 269	51 231	57 536	58 273
Woodland pastured — farms	1 618	39	102	192	364	436	485
acres	78 288	5 051	8 141	10 881	18 500	18 435	17 280
Woodland not pastured — farms	3 124	73	213	396	678	909	855
acres	163 438	6 793	16 432	27 388	32 731	39 101	40 993
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	1 554	59	144	193	313	413	432
acres	71 603	10 799	13 395	10 824	12 820	11 986	11 779
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	439	14	48	49	96	122	110
acres	17 644	1 515	3 207	2 908	3 667	3 613	2 734
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	1 167	48	105	149	226	302	337
acres	53 959	9 284	10 188	7 916	9 153	8 373	9 045
Other land (see text) — farms	5 775	172	448	692	1 289	1 649	1 525
acres	111 547	10 362	14 737	13 928	26 166	23 503	22 851
Total pastureland — farms	4 339	110	309	524	949	1 221	1 226
acres	255 333	22 440	32 857	37 235	54 980	55 485	52 336
Irrigated land — farms	50	9	13	9	5	5	9
acres	6 282	3 248	1 814	788	190	142	100
Irrigated cropland harvested — farms	49	9	13	9	5	4	9
acres	6 202	3 248	1 744	788	190	132	100
Artificial drainage — farms	954	54	133	163	244	226	134
acres drained	93 380	21 952	23 809	16 685	15 078	10 807	5 049
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	442	32	51	66	98	113	82
number	786	65	75	118	200	227	101
acres	659	47	122	75	151	121	144
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator							
All farm operators	7 757	220	591	943	1 693	2 197	2 113
Full owners	5 359	36	188	490	1 149	1 730	1 766
Part owners	1 766	172	336	344	389	295	230
Tenants	632	12	67	109	155	172	117

Table 33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Cash grain farms (011)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued							
All farm operators—Continued							
White[1]	7 663	195	581	924	1 674	2 181	2 108
Full owners	5 306	32	184	477	1 132	1 719	1 762
Part owners	1 731	152	331	338	388	292	230
Tenants	626	11	66	109	154	170	116
Black and other races[1]	15	–	1	2	6	3	3
Full owners	12	–	–	1	6	2	3
Part owners	3	–	1	1	–	1	–
Tenants	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms by Type of Organization							
Individual or family—farms	7 302	159	531	876	1 588	2 085	2 063
acres	1 374 342	154 790	240 569	226 819	274 085	264 135	213 944
Partnership—farms	376	36	51	50	92	99	48
acres	117 534	36 238	29 100	15 127	18 343	12 919	5 807
Corporation, including family owned—farms	65	23	9	16	9	7	1
acres	66 683	45 366	6 043	6 201	2 942	1 031	5 100
Other—farms	14	2	–	1	4	6	1
acres	4 045	1 550	–	750	740	843	162
Farm Credit							
Total operator farm debt—farms	2 803	128	322	382	594	787	590
$1,000	99 514	24 175	22 662	15 890	15 805	12 412	8 569
Debts secured by real estate—farms	2 213	113	253	298	469	599	481
$1,000	68 861	14 553	14 637	10 843	12 109	9 568	7 151
Debts not secured by real estate—farms	1 640	92	238	237	354	415	304
$1,000	30 653	9 623	8 025	5 047	3 696	2 844	1 418
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]							
Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	201	1	17	25	43	60	55
25 to 34 years	938	25	107	122	183	254	247
35 to 44 years	1 408	61	135	205	320	367	320
45 to 54 years	1 915	69	175	260	480	496	435
55 to 64 years	1 781	32	120	233	410	497	489
65 years and over	1 435	7	28	81	244	510	565
Average age	50.9	46.1	45.8	48.1	50.3	52.1	53.3
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	5 027	140	398	564	1 006	1 454	1 465
On another farm	362	5	16	55	88	104	94
In a rural area, not on a farm	251	1	16	16	71	72	75
In a city, town, or urban area	542	6	32	73	108	178	145
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	4 381	182	511	680	1 073	1 028	907
Other	3 297	13	71	246	607	1 156	1 204
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—							
Greater than value of farm products sold	2 764	–	5	35	327	1 067	1 330
Less than value of farm products sold	2 908	122	370	572	818	676	350
Not reporting or none	2 006	73	207	319	535	441	431
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	4 118	40	203	417	817	1 342	1 299
1 to 49 days	380	15	52	61	70	97	85
50 to 99 days	220	4	31	36	53	50	46
100 to 149 days	218	3	13	30	50	54	68
150 to 199 days	400	–	24	46	98	129	103
200 days and over	2 900	18	83	244	546	1 012	997
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	1 311	25	120	189	285	395	297
Number of persons	1 550	32	142	229	336	461	350
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	211	5	26	41	43	57	39
50 to 99 days	183	2	17	29	47	52	36
100 to 149 days	168	5	19	32	35	41	36
150 to 199 days	257	6	22	37	64	81	47
200 days and over	731	14	58	90	147	230	192
Farms by Size							
1 to 9 acres	4	–	–	–	–	–	4
10 to 49 acres	694	–	1	2	22	187	482
50 to 69 acres	583	–	–	2	58	260	263
70 to 99 acres	1 331	–	–	25	301	517	488
100 to 139 acres	1 393	–	1	98	376	525	393
140 to 179 acres	1 088	–	14	172	377	313	212
180 to 219 acres	648	1	35	148	167	175	122
220 to 259 acres	450	–	39	125	146	79	61
260 to 499 acres	1 050	22	312	304	204	129	79
500 to 999 acres	399	110	165	63	42	12	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres	93	65	23	4	–	–	1
2,000 acres and over	24	22	1	–	–	–	1
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)							
Cash grain farms (011)	7 757	220	591	943	1 693	2 197	2 113
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Cash grain farms (011)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.							
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy farms (024)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and egg farms (025)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Animal specialty farms (027)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms not classified by SIC	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Value of Products Sold							
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	7 757	220	591	943	1 693	2 197	2 113
$1,000	154 814	45 987	35 924	26 205	23 575	15 655	7 467
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
$500,000 and over	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	54	54	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $199,999	159	159	–	–	–	–	–
$40,000 to $99,999	591	–	591	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $39,999	943	–	–	943	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	1 693	–	–	–	1 693	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	2 197	–	–	–	–	2 197	–
$2,500 to $4,999	1 954	–	–	–	–	–	1 954
Under $2,500 (see text)	159	–	–	–	–	–	159
Grain sold—farms	7 755	220	591	943	1 693	2 196	2 112
$1,000	121 111	36 373	27 855	20 405	18 236	12 280	5 961
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	592	220	372	–	–	–	–
$1,000	57 370	36 373	20 997	–	–	–	–
Tobacco sold—farms	168	13	23	38	44	34	16
$1,000	911	212	207	237	148	85	22
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	3 625	75	243	472	863	1 082	890
$1,000	9 244	1 035	1 777	2 016	2 124	1 538	755
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	279	279	–	–	–	–	–
Other field crops sold—farms	39	3	4	6	2	14	10
$1,000	527	309	101	79	4	22	12
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	4	3	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	363	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	538	52	99	118	157	87	25
$1,000	4 088	1 521	1 101	694	577	173	22
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	12	12	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	835	835	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	52	1	5	4	15	19	8
$1,000	90	3	27	10	25	19	6
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	363	4	22	40	94	101	102
$1,000	436	137	95	50	77	51	26
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	2	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	169	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Dairy products sold—farms	204	46	68	38	25	21	6
$1,000	3 563	1 913	1 212	309	92	35	1
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	24	24	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	1 325	1 325	–	–	–	–	–
Cattle and calves sold—farms	2 814	119	261	360	646	760	668
$1,000	9 846	2 761	2 187	1 660	1 627	1 089	522
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	26	24	2	–	–	–	–
$1,000	1 856	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	916	61	118	147	233	210	147
$1,000	4 577	1 693	1 320	636	566	267	94
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	14	13	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	886	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	202	4	17	27	52	63	39
$1,000	151	3	16	38	41	37	15
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	138	3	13	15	25	37	45
$1,000	112	5	6	40	23	23	15
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	6	–	–	–	2	1	3
$1,000	9	–	–	–	7	(Z)	2
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forest products sold—farms	180	4	15	25	39	61	36
$1,000	151	22	19	32	28	36	13
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Cash grain farms (011)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses ____farms__	7 754	220	591	943	1 693	2 197	2 110
$1,000__	110 211	33 426	24 619	16 780	15 705	11 598	8 082
Livestock and poultry purchased _farms__	2 120	98	194	243	462	572	551
$1,000__	5 637	1 685	1 194	784	726	683	565
Feed for livestock and poultry ___farms__	2 874	122	261	351	592	793	755
$1,000__	3 882	1 149	819	550	528	482	353
Commercially mixed formula feeds _____farms__	2 305	101	206	259	476	630	633
tons__	15 096	4 755	3 008	1 892	2 006	1 987	1 448
$1,000__	2 571	804	528	337	342	321	239
Feed ingredients_____farms__	767	41	102	113	169	193	149
tons__	4 465	1 208	1 267	656	582	475	278
$1,000__	711	198	191	102	102	73	45
Whole grains _____farms__	648	21	58	64	138	171	196
tons__	4 351	1 022	878	779	530	561	581
$1,000__	405	97	70	71	55	57	55
Hay, green chop, and silage ___farms__	279	20	26	36	50	90	57
tons__	7 759	1 921	1 381	1 619	1 050	1 193	593
$1,000__	194	49	30	40	28	32	14
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry _____farms__	1 778	106	230	285	413	446	298
$1,000__	302	69	78	49	48	37	22
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees __farms__	7 089	220	588	935	1 645	2 039	1 662
$1,000__	6 450	1 638	1 505	1 100	1 025	727	455
Commercial fertilizer purchased__farms__	6 280	219	563	854	1 432	1 726	1 486
$1,000__	19 082	6 147	5 013	3 051	2 433	1 594	843
Commercial fertilizer used _____farms__	5 947	219	561	839	1 379	1 614	1 335
acres fertilized__	636 876	168 761	162 890	110 149	93 843	66 693	34 540
dry tons__	82 498	22 190	21 087	14 364	12 047	8 447	4 362
liquid or gas tons__	30 046	13 895	8 314	3 647	2 636	1 089	467
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) _____farms__	4 329	190	469	606	1 016	1 151	897
$1,000__	5 579	1 971	1 584	786	667	399	172
Lime _____farms__	484	42	74	83	90	128	67
tons__	70 062	26 118	15 324	9 789	7 886	7 859	3 086
$1,000__	373	143	73	49	45	44	19
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business _____farms__	7 436	220	591	907	1 680	2 069	1 969
$1,000__	8 345	1 785	1 806	1 333	1 441	1 148	832
Gasoline _____farms__	7 250	216	573	866	1 644	2 021	1 930
$1,000__	4 795	679	800	754	1 022	884	657
Diesel oil_____farms__	3 132	211	505	613	709	639	455
$1,000__	1 870	604	542	352	195	110	66
LP gas, butane, and propane __farms__	1 193	142	310	215	260	159	107
$1,000__	933	362	337	110	83	29	12
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil _____farms__	7 427	220	590	907	1 678	2 069	1 963
$1,000__	746	139	126	117	141	125	97
Hired farm labor _____farms__	1 784	151	260	273	362	393	345
$1,000__	4 932	2 994	952	386	276	205	120
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more _____farms__	298	104	99	40	22	25	8
workers__	640	364	142	62	31	32	9
25 to 149 days _____farms__	494	92	120	104	98	46	34
workers__	1 268	413	319	223	167	83	63
Less than 25 days_____farms__	1 331	71	152	178	284	333	313
workers__	5 235	1 176	1 032	735	746	742	804
Contract labor _____farms__	186	8	17	35	32	42	52
$1,000__	202	58	17	48	41	23	16
Machine hire and customwork___farms__	3 699	103	283	462	845	1 030	976
$1,000__	3 133	333	568	600	722	554	355
All other production expenses ___farms__	7 700	220	591	943	1 693	2 197	2 056
$1,000__	52 669	15 598	11 083	8 092	7 797	5 747	4 351
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income _____farms__	2 147	84	217	275	434	586	551
$1,000__	4 938	695	899	1 165	800	857	522
$10,000 and over _____farms__	81	18	25	14	8	11	5
$1,000__	2 015	509	444	645	113	235	68
Farm-related income from—							
Customwork and other agricultural services_____farms__	882	68	168	160	183	190	113
$1,000__	2 301	519	648	394	274	324	142
Recreational services _____farms__	51	2	3	9	12	11	14
$1,000__	629	4	36	455	19	103	12
Payments from government farm programs _____farms__	570	15	37	66	130	154	168
$1,000__	605	14	89	126	182	100	94
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments_____farms__	827	10	34	69	172	265	277
$1,000__	1 078	37	85	151	281	298	225
Other farm-related income ____farms__	239	14	24	41	52	49	59
$1,000__	326	121	41	39	43	31	50
Expenses for farm-related income sources _____farms__	694	29	71	82	149	204	159
$1,000__	1 793	270	295	523	228	275	203

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974**—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Cash grain farms (011)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Family Off-Farm Income[1]							
Family off-farm income—farms	5 265	98	319	564	1 062	1 653	1 569
$1,000	54 975	946	3 059	5 784	11 022	16 976	17 187
Farms by family off-farm income:							
$1 to $249	97	5	8	20	18	33	13
$250 to $499	72	9	12	13	10	12	16
$500 to $999	176	6	30	29	41	45	25
$1,000 to $4,999	1 188	37	102	138	242	354	315
$5,000 to $9,999	1 305	15	64	113	291	414	408
$10,000 to $19,999	1 904	15	66	186	347	650	640
$20,000 to $29,999	359	5	15	43	80	102	114
$30,000 and over	164	6	22	22	33	43	38
Family off-farm income from—							
Nonfarm-related business—farms	965	14	55	113	202	283	298
$1,000	10 132	370	712	863	2 149	3 014	3 024
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	3 773	55	224	400	737	1 209	1 148
$1,000	37 363	355	1 946	4 104	7 287	11 688	11 984
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	2 306	46	155	270	489	728	618
$1,000	3 842	182	286	523	901	1 134	816
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	1 010	2	26	54	193	343	392
$1,000	2 506	9	43	163	484	807	1 000
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	485	18	33	68	113	130	123
$1,000	1 131	29	73	132	201	333	363
Selected Machinery and Equipment							
Automobiles—farms	6 362	205	545	799	1 493	1 721	1 599
number	8 570	377	863	1 060	1 924	2 249	2 097
2 or 3—farms	1 766	111	276	205	342	427	405
number	3 767	237	576	434	739	912	869
4 and over—farms	62	13	6	10	10	12	11
number	269	59	24	42	44	55	45
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	5 913	220	559	796	1 407	1 530	1 401
number	8 850	813	1 276	1 251	2 121	1 814	1 575
2 or 3—farms	1 790	119	327	369	614	239	122
number	3 980	313	844	780	1 269	511	263
4 and over—farms	183	82	58	13	16	4	10
number	930	481	258	57	75	16	43
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	6 883	215	580	841	1 606	1 875	1 766
number	17 955	1 100	2 175	2 563	4 076	4 363	3 678
2 or 3—farms	4 322	31	204	553	1 141	1 242	1 151
number	10 207	84	525	1 476	2 633	2 871	2 618
4 and over—farms	1 420	181	356	225	282	247	129
number	6 607	1 013	1 630	1 024	1 260	1 106	574
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	6 872	215	580	840	1 604	1 870	1 763
number	17 590	1 066	2 130	2 511	4 012	4 262	3 609
Crawler tractors—farms	322	27	44	47	56	88	60
number	365	34	45	52	64	101	69
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	1 551	166	324	279	313	283	186
number	1 704	238	350	298	330	296	192
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	3 345	202	485	595	759	764	540
number	3 842	294	596	691	864	830	567
Corn heads for combines—farms	994	157	305	205	171	125	31
number	1 125	226	332	220	179	135	33
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	2 563	62	239	436	637	674	515
number	2 717	68	264	471	685	695	534
Mower conditioners—farms	1 598	78	167	242	352	405	354
number	1 648	88	169	244	369	418	360
Pickup balers—farms	3 110	125	296	436	698	842	713
number	3 155	132	300	441	710	853	719
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	1 010	73	141	173	233	254	136
number	1 037	81	145	175	237	259	140
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	1 209	75	139	199	295	313	188
number	1 328	86	160	221	318	343	200
Value of Machinery and Equipment							
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	7 367	220	591	927	1 683	2 035	1 911
$1,000	160 158	20 710	29 134	25 700	33 999	29 175	21 439
Farms by value group:							
$1 to $4,999—farms	1 088	–	5	43	133	393	514
$1,000	3 294	–	14	120	393	1 185	1 582
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	1 309	–	4	87	256	470	492
$1,000	8 917	–	28	562	1 756	3 245	3 326
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	1 839	1	38	175	432	549	644
$1,000	25 351	15	584	2 354	5 862	7 388	9 148
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	2 573	59	337	517	810	599	251
$1,000	76 433	2 351	12 501	16 033	22 985	15 794	6 769
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	418	81	159	97	50	22	9
$1,000	26 281	5 738	10 091	5 781	(D)	(D)	(D)
$100,000 and over—farms	140	79	48	8	2	2	1
$1,000	19 882	12 606	5 915	850	(D)	(D)	(D)

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Cash grain farms (011)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals—farms	6 478	220	576	869	1 465	1 787	1 561
$1,000	24 661	8 117	6 598	3 837	3 101	1 993	1 015
Commercial fertilizer—farms	6 280	219	563	854	1 432	1 726	1 486
acres on which used	636 876	168 761	162 890	110 149	93 843	66 693	34 540
tons	112 544	36 085	29 401	18 011	14 683	9 536	4 829
$1,000	19 082	6 147	5 013	3 051	2 433	1 594	843
Lime—farms	484	42	74	83	90	128	67
acres on which used	29 939	11 132	6 660	4 066	3 399	3 365	1 317
tons	70 062	26 118	15 324	9 789	7 886	7 859	3 086
$1,000	373	143	73	49	45	44	19
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay crops—farms	264	16	26	49	64	76	33
acres on which used	8 795	2 403	1 447	1 606	1 493	1 403	443
$1,000	53	12	9	10	9	8	4
Insects on other crops—farms	1 649	146	325	288	429	306	155
acres on which used	256 472	98 159	83 549	32 305	26 376	11 762	4 321
$1,000	1 522	613	459	174	174	77	27
Nematodes in crops—farms	44	5	6	8	11	12	2
acres on which used	7 811	4 100	1 679	768	816	415	33
$1,000	34	18	6	4	3	2	(Z)
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	54	2	12	10	5	11	14
acres on which used	4 529	1 260	1 739	564	270	421	275
$1,000	43	10	14	6	2	5	7
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	2 750	159	375	447	693	653	423
acres on which used	388 905	125 944	111 567	60 939	49 466	29 105	11 884
$1,000	3 200	1 143	941	481	373	191	72
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	52	5	5	7	13	8	14
acres on which used	1 098	251	125	232	226	77	187
$1,000	6	1	(Z)	1	1	(Z)	2
Weeds on other land—farms	114	14	13	23	27	26	11
acres on which used	1 033	284	144	124	215	223	43
$1,000	13	7	1	1	2	2	(Z)
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	36	1	8	6	9	8	4
acres on which used	1 773	10	415	592	447	242	67
$1,000	18	(Z)	4	5	6	2	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	231	26	39	51	38	49	28
$1,000	13	5	2	3	1	2	1
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	1 055	17	57	98	187	345	351
$1,000	304	20	76	52	52	65	40
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None	929	8	68	107	206	293	247
Under 1,000 bushels	669	1	11	48	118	243	248
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	1 715	5	58	175	454	584	439
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	545	12	73	170	173	98	19
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	374	29	150	116	51	17	11
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	139	52	68	7	8	4	–
50,000 bushels and over	97	68	18	3	5	3	–
Not reporting	3 289	45	145	317	678	955	1 149
Livestock							
Cattle and calves—farms	3 113	118	257	355	657	860	866
number	115 791	18 042	20 398	18 800	20 769	20 385	17 397
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	1 932	84	178	221	400	527	522
number	37 938	5 842	7 336	5 710	6 405	6 831	5 814
Beef cows—farms	1 653	49	121	184	341	480	478
number	31 766	3 301	5 287	5 058	6 003	6 549	5 568
Milk cows—farms	434	46	70	59	88	78	93
number	6 172	2 541	2 049	652	402	282	246
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	1 692	88	165	222	363	480	374
number	26 325	4 029	4 796	4 177	4 795	4 869	3 659
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	1 342	51	107	179	286	401	318
number	18 267	2 340	2 882	3 048	3 347	3 720	2 930
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	483	47	70	65	117	104	80
number	8 058	1 689	1 914	1 129	1 448	1 149	729
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	2 509	109	226	310	536	686	642
number	51 528	8 171	8 266	8 913	9 569	8 685	7 924
Cattle and calves sold—farms	2 814	119	261	360	646	760	668
number	40 166	8 128	8 791	6 440	7 049	6 061	3 697
$1,000	9 846	2 761	2 187	1 660	1 627	1 089	522
Calves—farms	1 340	40	99	149	248	404	400
number	12 243	1 261	2 356	1 955	1 956	2 619	2 096
$1,000	871	119	183	158	146	155	110
Cattle—farms	2 417	114	239	329	569	643	523
number	27 923	6 867	6 435	4 485	5 093	3 442	1 601
$1,000	8 974	2 642	2 004	1 502	1 481	933	412
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	742	56	97	112	194	161	122
number	11 170	4 378	2 758	1 551	1 488	673	322
$1,000	4 202	1 810	987	567	513	226	99
Hogs and pigs—farms	897	55	99	130	209	222	182
number	46 551	12 085	12 157	7 633	7 645	4 789	2 242
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	547	30	67	89	130	143	88
number	7 153	1 409	1 661	1 166	1 368	957	592
Other—farms	836	53	93	122	198	201	169
number	39 398	10 676	10 496	6 467	6 277	3 832	1 650

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974**—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Cash grain farms (011)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Livestock — Continued							
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	916	61	118	147	233	210	147
number	83 015	24 924	23 022	11 423	13 695	7 092	2 859
$1,000	4 577	1 693	1 320	636	566	267	94
Feeder pigs—farms	312	7	27	30	91	101	56
number	30 429	5 473	7 324	3 166	8 011	4 596	1 859
$1,000	583	118	133	60	158	85	30
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	659	40	80	104	160	173	102
number	10 235	2 278	2 467	1 637	2 020	1 263	570
December 1 and May 31—farms	531	37	69	86	133	137	69
number	5 354	1 178	1 312	898	1 084	624	258
June 1 and November 30—farms	506	36	65	85	129	123	68
number	4 881	1 100	1 155	739	936	639	312
Sheep and lambs of all ages—farms	232	5	17	32	54	73	51
number	7 027	121	545	1 775	1 710	2 017	859
Lambs under 1 year old—farms	156	3	11	26	43	46	27
number	2 554	39	178	814	576	651	296
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms	215	4	14	30	46	72	49
number	4 192	77	354	917	1 057	1 264	523
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older—farms	149	3	10	22	34	51	29
number	281	5	13	44	77	102	40
Sheep and lambs sold—farms	190	4	17	25	46	61	37
number	4 621	88	513	928	1 262	1 266	564
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms	170	3	16	26	43	56	26
number	5 381	74	517	1 695	1 218	1 435	442
pounds of wool	40 482	554	4 002	12 597	9 337	10 254	3 738
Horses and ponies—farms	748	19	50	76	128	237	238
number	2 822	111	175	354	470	750	962
Sold—farms	86	3	11	7	14	22	29
number	172	8	26	13	29	54	42
$1,000	55	5	6	9	11	12	12
Horses—farms	664	15	41	65	114	208	221
number	2 368	87	129	288	369	612	883
Sold—farms	79	3	10	6	13	20	27
number	148	8	18	11	27	46	38
$1,000	53	5	5	9	11	11	11
Any goats—farms	11	–	–	1	2	2	6
number	56	–	–	1	18	4	33
Sold—farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
number	12	–	–	–	12	–	–
$1,000	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
Poultry							
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	617	5	22	54	116	203	217
number	64 406	15 355	3 273	9 220	13 433	12 355	10 770
Sold—farms	128	3	11	16	45	30	23
number	64 927	31 425	15 770	4 123	9 225	3 009	1 375
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	589	5	19	54	114	192	205
number	61 075	15 230	3 129	8 463	13 306	11 149	9 798
Kept for table or market egg production—farms	580	4	18	51	114	190	203
number	57 303	12 730	3 116	7 708	13 106	10 989	9 654
Kept for hatching egg production—farms	21	1	2	6	2	3	7
number	3 772	2 500	13	755	200	160	144
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms	13	–	2	1	–	6	4
number	1 430	–	120	600	–	560	150
Roosters and male chickens—farms	167	1	6	17	18	58	67
number	1 901	125	24	157	127	646	822
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old—farms	6	–	1	1	1	2	1
number	3 737	–	10	40	25	3 652	10
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold—farms	83	–	2	5	23	19	34
number	11 255	–	400	612	3 966	2 863	3 414
Turkeys—farms	7	–	2	2	1	1	1
number	293	–	270	2	15	1	5
Sold—farms	6	–	2	3	1	–	–
number	4 769	–	(D)	(D)	12	–	–
Heavy breeds for slaughter—farms	3	–	2	–	1	–	–
number	285	–	270	–	15	–	–
Sold—farms	4	–	2	1	1	–	–
number	4 762	–	(D)	(D)	7	–	–
Light breeds for slaughter—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sold—farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
number	5	–	–	–	5	–	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding—farms	4	–	–	2	–	1	1
number	8	–	–	2	–	1	5
Sold—farms	2	–	–	2	–	–	–
number	2	–	–	2	–	–	–
Crops Harvested							
Field corn for all purposes—farms	6 923	219	579	918	1 599	1 962	1 646
acres	544 551	136 453	132 662	94 368	85 870	62 790	32 408
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	5 497	213	541	804	1 293	1 465	1 181
acres	483 459	132 846	124 904	82 695	70 058	48 692	24 264
Field corn for grain or seed—farms	6 848	219	579	915	1 585	1 947	1 603
acres	514 567	130 638	125 441	89 050	80 289	59 223	29 926
bushels	35 966 698	9 790 254	9 031 594	6 399 953	5 437 564	3 637 898	1 669 435
Irrigated—farms	31	8	9	7	1	2	4
acres	4 010	2 350	930	460	140	95	35

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Cash grain farms (011)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Crops Harvested—Continued							
Sorghums for all purposes—farms	40	2	–	3	13	5	17
acres	940	280	–	134	263	22	241
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	20	–	–	2	9	–	9
acres	325	–	–	104	117	–	104
Sorghums for grain or seed—farms	20	2	–	1	7	1	9
acres	529	280	–	4	123	1	121
bushels	32 202	(D)	–	167	(D)	60	7 603
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans—farms	2 081	99	232	297	483	486	484
acres	108 803	20 224	25 466	18 931	18 874	14 209	11 099
bushels	2 177 758	458 243	556 999	376 875	380 085	250 632	154 924
Irrigated—farms	10	3	5	2	–	–	–
acres	462	330	70	62	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	951	61	144	170	230	207	139
acres	53 169	11 700	13 619	10 378	8 557	5 918	2 997
Peanuts for nuts—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat—farms	1 074	57	123	164	237	264	229
acres	29 357	6 524	4 963	4 674	5 573	4 329	3 294
bushels	1 093 912	267 951	194 413	188 699	195 487	147 602	99 760
Irrigated—farms	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
acres	15	–	15	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	450	41	78	85	107	88	51
acres	16 007	5 863	2 856	2 437	2 559	1 568	724
Cotton—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco—farms	168	13	23	38	44	34	16
acres	761	161	177	192	132	77	23
pounds	1 437 768	320 145	357 178	362 792	229 396	128 062	40 195
Irrigated—farms	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
acres	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	168	13	23	38	44	34	16
acres	761	161	177	192	132	77	23
Irish potatoes—farms	49	2	4	3	6	18	16
acres	426	247	70	26	24	40	18
hundredweight	94 602	(D)	(D)	2 562	1 217	2 986	1 402
Irrigated—farms	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
acres	20	–	20	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	20	2	3	2	2	6	5
acres	411	247	70	26	22	32	13
Hay—farms	5 021	140	356	619	1 103	1 478	1 325
acres	163 526	14 128	22 330	27 763	34 977	36 303	28 025
tons	409 673	44 605	66 336	75 957	87 649	80 164	54 962
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	625	54	107	130	125	130	79
acres	24 924	5 598	6 213	5 420	3 596	2 731	1 366
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating—farms	4 257	125	320	544	978	1 229	1 061
acres	121 732	10 384	17 001	20 922	26 793	27 128	19 504
tons, dry	328 952	36 044	55 413	60 956	71 275	63 861	41 403
Irrigated—farms	6	1	2	2	–	–	1
acres	269	50	110	90	–	–	19
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay—farms	1 002	13	29	95	194	336	335
acres	19 963	565	1 238	2 380	4 015	5 958	5 807
tons, dry	43 464	1 584	2 587	7 157	9 470	12 380	10 286
Irrigated—farms	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
acres	15	–	–	–	–	15	–
Field seeds—farms	175	2	7	21	46	60	39
acres	2 523	65	170	280	759	832	417
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	9	–	–	2	1	4	2
acres	97	–	–	12	35	40	10
Vegetables—farms	555	52	100	118	161	96	28
acres	24 185	7 999	6 826	4 049	3 733	1 421	156
Irrigated—farms	10	2	3	1	2	1	1
acres	653	468	95	60	27	1	3
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	326	38	79	68	86	45	10
acres	16 424	5 855	5 349	2 386	2 097	668	69
Berries—farms	34	1	1	2	9	16	5
acres	32	1	2	7	9	11	2
Irrigated—farms	2	–	–	1	1	–	–
acres	5	–	–	4	1	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	8	–	–	1	3	2	2
acres	10	–	–	4	4	1	2
Land in orchards—farms	39	–	6	4	9	11	9
acres	146	–	40	11	31	34	30
Irrigated—farms	1	–	–	–	–	–	1
acres	5	–	–	–	–	–	5
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	7	–	2	1	–	1	3
acres	43	–	23	6	–	4	11

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms and Land in Farms							
Farms—number	2 816	142	119	224	461	795	1 075
percent	100.0	5.0	4.2	8.0	16.4	28.2	38.2
Land in farms—acres	650 407	158 553	48 426	67 601	102 098	133 946	139 783
Average size of farm—acres	231	1 117	407	302	221	168	130
Value of land and buildings—$1,000	242 462	65 420	16 483	28 554	38 686	45 423	47 898
Average per farm—dollars	86 102	460 702	138 509	127 471	83 916	57 135	44 557
Average per acre—dollars	373	413	340	422	379	339	343
Farms by value of farm:							
$1 to $9,999	55	–	2	–	2	14	37
$10,000 to $19,999	249	–	1	5	19	65	159
$20,000 to $39,999	728	2	9	16	75	241	385
$40,000 to $69,999	808	2	26	46	140	269	325
$70,000 to $99,999	367	8	18	48	98	96	99
$100,000 to $149,999	264	21	23	38	73	67	42
$150,000 to $199,999	136	20	10	30	30	26	20
$200,000 to $499,999	167	52	28	40	22	17	8
$500,000 and over	42	37	2	1	2	–	–
Owned and rented land by farm operator:							
Land owned—farms	2 676	127	113	203	437	764	1 032
acres	571 812	128 366	39 581	48 091	89 046	128 641	138 087
Land rented or leased from others—farms	748	94	65	124	157	141	167
acres	105 688	33 443	9 398	20 547	16 561	14 241	11 498
Land rented or leased to others—farms	443	14	11	14	47	149	208
acres	27 093	3 256	553	1 037	3 509	8 936	9 802
Land in Farms According to Use							
Total cropland—farms	2 816	142	119	224	461	795	1 075
acres	420 996	110 117	32 366	48 478	69 043	83 441	77 551
Harvested cropland—farms	2 816	142	119	224	461	795	1 075
acres	327 779	86 159	27 562	41 945	55 165	61 309	55 639
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	713	–	2	4	16	140	551
50 to 99 acres	1 177	1	15	24	175	485	477
100 to 199 acres	600	13	42	114	226	161	44
200 to 499 acres	253	62	54	81	44	9	3
500 to 999 acres	51	44	6	1	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	22	22	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	17	17	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only—farms	1 197	16	37	100	228	363	453
acres	49 219	4 769	1 457	4 114	10 846	14 225	13 808
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured—farms	308	58	18	14	19	82	117
acres	17 333	10 007	1 442	156	467	2 615	2 646
On which all crops failed—farms	242	26	20	19	35	67	75
acres	8 137	2 668	631	674	810	1 607	1 747
In cultivated summer fallow—farms	114	17	5	11	18	30	33
acres	5 886	3 315	381	275	312	873	730
Idle—farms	350	39	12	35	51	91	122
acres	12 642	3 199	893	1 314	1 443	2 812	2 981
Total woodland—farms	1 807	89	76	139	285	514	704
acres	143 530	26 286	11 037	12 261	22 546	31 318	40 082
Woodland pastured—farms	840	23	25	67	162	261	302
acres	45 048	3 978	2 129	4 169	9 778	11 604	13 390
Woodland not pastured—farms	1 358	74	62	102	194	383	543
acres	98 482	22 308	8 908	8 092	12 768	19 714	26 692
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture—farms	605	14	26	50	98	188	229
acres	30 260	3 615	2 235	3 152	3 875	8 988	8 395
Improved pastureland and rangeland—farms	212	4	8	16	37	67	80
acres	10 118	1 277	584	558	1 330	3 468	2 901
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland—farms	428	10	18	38	66	129	167
acres	20 142	2 338	1 651	2 594	2 545	5 520	5 494
Other land (see text)—farms	2 035	101	81	157	324	566	806
acres	55 621	18 535	2 788	3 710	6 634	10 199	13 755
Total pastureland—farms	1 796	37	59	146	328	542	684
acres	124 527	12 362	5 821	11 435	24 499	34 817	35 593
Irrigated land—farms	163	103	40	7	4	7	2
acres	48 465	44 472	3 420	306	122	109	36
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms	163	103	40	7	4	7	2
acres	47 869	43 876	3 420	306	122	109	36
Artificial drainage—farms	178	45	8	14	23	43	45
acres drained	26 857	16 563	1 883	1 230	2 299	2 840	2 042
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	171	46	29	13	17	28	38
number	337	105	60	22	32	65	53
acres	287	126	50	11	14	33	52
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator							
All farm operators	2 816	142	119	224	461	795	1 075
Full owners	2 070	48	54	100	304	654	910
Part owners	603	79	59	103	132	109	121
Tenants	143	15	6	21	25	32	44

Table 33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974 — Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator — Continued							
All farm operators — Continued							
White[1]	2 715	72	113	223	459	782	1 066
Full owners	2 038	33	53	100	304	644	904
Part owners	547	34	54	102	130	109	118
Tenants	130	5	6	21	25	29	44
Black and other races[1]	9	–	–	–	–	5	4
Full owners	5	–	–	–	–	4	1
Part owners	3	–	–	–	–	–	3
Tenants	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
Farms by Type of Organization							
Individual or family — farms	2 620	53	102	214	438	762	1 051
acres	500 818	39 131	37 916	63 486	96 063	127 933	136 289
Partnership — farms	104	19	11	9	21	25	19
acres	35 484	11 987	6 922	3 673	5 343	4 649	2 910
Corporation, including family owned — farms	88	70	6	1	2	4	5
acres	113 351	107 435	3 588	442	692	610	584
Other — farms	4	–	–	–	–	4	–
acres	754	–	–	–	–	754	–
Farm Credit							
Total operator farm debt — farms	734	78	51	65	94	182	264
$1,000	27 507	14 220	2 804	1 878	2 336	2 836	3 433
Debts secured by real estate — farms	569	62	38	49	77	137	206
$1,000	18 057	8 367	1 719	1 263	1 704	2 117	2 886
Debts not secured by real estate — farms	416	56	36	36	55	101	132
$1,000	9 450	5 853	1 085	614	632	718	547
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]							
Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	36	–	–	2	8	13	13
25 to 34 years	332	7	16	40	55	90	124
35 to 44 years	465	21	20	40	93	116	175
45 to 54 years	621	19	33	62	138	156	213
55 to 64 years	640	15	29	57	102	199	238
65 years and over	630	10	15	22	63	213	307
Average age	52.7	49.4	50.6	48.9	50.0	53.8	54.2
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	1 497	44	61	99	188	446	659
On another farm	113	3	5	5	14	31	55
In a rural area, not on a farm	60	2	4	2	6	17	29
In a city, town, or urban area	141	11	9	3	14	39	65
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	1 762	70	110	184	371	471	556
Other	962	2	3	39	88	316	514
Farm operators reporting off-farm income —							
Greater than value of farm products sold	911	–	–	5	47	276	583
Less than value of farm products sold	724	32	59	80	143	233	177
Not reporting or none	1 089	40	54	138	269	278	310
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	1 170	4	17	48	138	373	590
1 to 49 days	133	1	9	9	18	34	62
50 to 99 days	72	–	2	3	12	25	30
100 to 149 days	78	1	–	6	13	33	25
150 to 199 days	130	1	3	9	14	49	54
200 days and over	757	1	3	21	81	232	419
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	271	4	13	20	38	83	113
Number of persons	324	6	16	24	42	104	132
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	57	2	4	4	10	22	15
50 to 99 days	35	–	5	4	4	9	13
100 to 149 days	29	1	4	1	3	11	9
150 to 199 days	47	1	–	7	6	15	18
200 days and over	156	2	3	8	19	47	77
Farms by Size							
1 to 9 acres	6	–	–	–	1	1	4
10 to 49 acres	154	–	–	–	5	34	115
50 to 69 acres	169	–	2	3	7	32	125
70 to 99 acres	444	–	4	9	29	130	272
100 to 139 acres	470	–	4	12	72	179	203
140 to 179 acres	419	4	8	29	94	155	129
180 to 219 acres	289	3	12	25	83	88	78
220 to 259 acres	207	4	20	29	43	55	56
260 to 499 acres	448	22	39	88	110	107	82
500 to 999 acres	152	60	24	28	15	14	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres	43	34	6	1	2	–	–
2,000 acres and over	15	15	–	–	–	–	–
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)							
Cash grain farms (011)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.							
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 816	142	119	224	461	795	1 075
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy farms (024)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and egg farms (025)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Animal specialty farms (027)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms not classified by SIC	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Value of Products Sold							
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	2 816	142	119	224	461	795	1 075
$1,000	77 537	48 253	7 486	6 162	6 258	5 614	3 765
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
$500,000 and over	27	27	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	56	56	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $199,999	59	59	–	–	–	–	–
$40,000 to $99,999	119	–	119	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $39,999	224	–	–	224	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	461	–	–	–	461	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	795	–	–	–	–	795	–
$2,500 to $4,999	1 013	–	–	–	–	–	1 013
Under $2,500 (see text)	62	–	–	–	–	–	62
Grain sold—farms	1 755	110	76	172	360	514	523
$1,000	7 965	2 990	786	1 274	1 384	988	543
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	23	22	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	1 920	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Tobacco sold—farms	57	–	–	13	26	12	6
$1,000	251	–	–	99	116	27	9
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	2 581	26	55	202	452	786	1 060
$1,000	16 258	201	1 479	3 653	4 160	4 008	2 757
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	15	1	14	–	–	–	–
$1,000	752	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Other field crops sold—farms	307	141	81	31	14	16	24
$1,000	45 785	40 831	4 080	640	111	70	53
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	200	141	59	–	–	–	–
$1,000	44 222	40 831	3 391	–	–	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	113	46	21	16	7	17	6
$1,000	3 698	3 214	325	99	20	35	6
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	26	26	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	2 922	2 922	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	11	2	1	2	1	2	3
$1,000	23	8	2	6	4	2	3
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	110	1	1	6	10	37	55
$1,000	58	3	(Z)	9	8	18	20
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy products sold—farms	82	4	21	22	20	12	3
$1,000	876	179	445	157	72	22	2
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	3	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	155	155	–	–	–	–	–
Cattle and calves sold—farms	790	15	36	50	125	246	318
$1,000	1 716	461	195	158	291	352	259
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	3	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	399	399	–	–	–	–	–
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	198	4	10	12	26	56	90
$1,000	279	21	32	50	57	53	66
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	38	–	1	4	5	15	13
$1,000	26	–	(Z)	3	5	11	7
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	66	1	–	5	6	11	43
$1,000	41	1	–	3	7	9	21
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	10	6	3	–	–	–	1
$1,000	357	287	69	–	–	–	1
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	3	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	250	250	–	–	–	–	–
Forest products sold—farms	126	17	11	8	19	33	38
$1,000	203	57	73	12	24	18	19
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses ____farms__	2 815	142	119	224	461	795	1 074
$1,000__	52 839	34 046	4 504	3 253	3 715	3 634	3 688
Livestock and poultry purchased _farms__	541	11	17	42	76	149	246
$1,000__	848	209	48	42	150	191	208
Feed for livestock and poultry ___farms__	927	16	30	69	130	257	425
$1,000__	944	135	112	101	128	192	276
Commercially mixed formula feeds _____farms__	745	12	15	52	116	207	343
tons__	4 075	385	241	516	659	851	1 424
$1,000__	596	60	34	68	97	141	197
Feed ingredients_____farms__	209	6	18	18	21	56	90
tons__	1 200	359	252	105	85	135	265
$1,000__	177	47	39	19	13	24	34
Whole grains _____farms__	224	4	12	17	21	75	95
tons__	1 448	323	284	104	170	227	339
$1,000__	142	26	35	10	17	23	32
Hay, green chop, and silage ___farms__	86	3	5	7	11	23	37
tons__	1 502	93	264	85	62	179	818
$1,000__	29	3	5	4	1	3	13
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry _____farms__	451	11	28	57	80	131	144
$1,000__	66	5	7	12	15	14	12
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees __farms__	2 093	140	116	209	424	594	610
$1,000__	4 574	3 220	393	261	303	245	152
Commercial fertilizer purchased__farms__	1 794	142	113	180	364	486	509
$1,000__	7 801	5 507	747	449	469	369	259
Commercial fertilizer used _____farms__	1 634	141	113	178	351	437	414
acres fertilized__	156 340	78 146	17 149	17 680	19 597	14 547	9 221
dry tons__	44 536	31 356	4 837	2 550	2 584	1 882	1 327
liquid or gas tons__	2 766	2 207	92	139	126	150	53
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) _____farms__	900	140	89	81	119	211	260
$1,000__	2 601	2 162	235	82	40	41	41
Lime _____farms__	154	55	25	15	13	14	32
tons__	29 355	23 856	2 094	731	615	432	1 627
$1,000__	236	191	16	5	5	4	14
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business _____farms__	2 595	142	119	208	443	720	963
$1,000__	3 350	1 501	335	309	393	409	403
Gasoline _____farms__	2 538	142	113	205	426	710	942
$1,000__	1 897	582	178	200	295	317	326
Diesel oil_____farms__	870	138	93	123	156	175	185
$1,000__	812	546	90	69	42	38	28
LP gas, butane, and propane __farms__	350	94	66	37	52	50	51
$1,000__	298	218	38	14	15	8	5
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil _____farms__	2 588	142	119	208	443	716	960
$1,000__	344	155	29	27	40	47	45
Hired farm labor _____farms__	680	129	72	50	87	155	187
$1,000__	7 611	6 675	568	110	100	97	61
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more _____farms__	209	121	45	14	16	9	4
workers__	1 091	930	111	16	19	11	4
25 to 149 days _____farms__	210	94	47	9	22	22	16
workers__	1 494	1 138	213	14	51	49	29
Less than 25 days_____farms__	501	66	35	36	63	130	171
workers__	2 805	1 235	323	243	260	367	377
Contract labor _____farms__	57	4	6	4	3	17	23
$1,000__	184	117	33	6	8	7	14
Machine hire and customwork ___farms__	883	70	44	62	129	248	330
$1,000__	678	318	85	46	73	82	74
All other production expenses ___farms__	2 787	142	119	224	461	795	1 046
$1,000__	24 183	14 196	1 941	1 835	2 035	1 987	2 188
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income _____farms__	717	28	24	39	81	206	339
$1,000__	884	45	47	97	152	207	336
$10,000 and over _____farms__	7	–	–	2	1	1	3
$1,000__	103	–	–	22	23	12	46
Farm-related income from —							
Customwork and other agricultural services_____farms__	200	5	12	16	20	58	89
$1,000__	314	13	27	43	58	69	104
Recreational services _____farms__	31	–	–	1	5	10	15
$1,000__	43	–	–	3	6	2	32
Payments from government farm programs _____farms__	247	10	14	12	33	72	106
$1,000__	195	6	16	12	36	60	65
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments_____farms__	314	6	2	17	31	98	160
$1,000__	283	14	2	31	38	70	127
Other farm-related income ____farms__	65	10	2	5	6	13	29
$1,000__	50	12	1	8	13	7	8
Expenses for farm-related income sources _____farms__	236	4	5	16	22	80	109
$1,000__	293	4	3	25	34	81	145

Table 33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Family Off-Farm Income[1]							
Family off-farm income—farms	1 497	25	51	74	170	469	708
$1,000	14 249	153	213	589	1 797	4 138	7 360
Farms by family off-farm income:							
$1 to $249	50	–	2	6	5	23	14
$250 to $499	38	3	5	6	5	9	10
$500 to $999	63	4	5	3	8	27	16
$1,000 to $4,999	361	11	25	25	39	103	158
$5,000 to $9,999	360	3	8	6	44	136	163
$10,000 to $19,999	504	1	5	23	54	140	281
$20,000 to $29,999	88	2	–	2	7	25	52
$30,000 and over	33	1	1	3	8	6	14
Family off-farm income from—							
Nonfarm-related business—farms	234	3	5	16	26	58	126
$1,000	1 971	3	37	146	263	456	1 066
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	1 084	10	26	49	133	355	511
$1,000	10 258	103	113	380	1 252	3 016	5 394
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	607	15	27	25	58	185	297
$1,000	1 040	32	45	23	157	354	430
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	285	1	7	9	27	85	156
$1,000	691	4	15	21	55	228	368
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	104	4	2	5	21	27	45
$1,000	289	11	3	19	71	84	100
Selected Machinery and Equipment							
Automobiles—farms	2 162	124	112	191	373	605	757
number	2 826	231	190	240	442	759	964
2 or 3—farms	506	61	58	37	58	133	159
number	1 082	137	125	77	127	280	336
4 and over—farms	26	9	3	3	–	2	9
number	114	40	14	12	–	9	39
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	1 970	141	114	186	360	513	656
number	3 738	1 223	378	362	410	606	759
2 or 3—farms	330	21	30	120	39	59	61
number	717	52	72	253	83	126	131
4 and over—farms	196	109	58	9	2	8	10
number	1 577	1 160	280	52	8	34	43
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	2 317	141	118	201	385	621	851
number	6 173	999	487	706	792	1 405	1 784
2 or 3—farms	1 289	14	29	129	122	419	576
number	3 101	35	76	372	312	971	1 335
4 and over—farms	454	127	84	64	65	64	50
number	2 498	964	406	326	282	296	224
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	2 311	141	118	201	384	619	848
number	5 938	899	459	682	778	1 368	1 752
Crawler tractors—farms	146	45	15	16	11	34	25
number	235	100	28	24	14	37	32
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	282	76	34	25	35	52	60
number	308	89	36	28	36	59	60
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	520	43	47	51	99	127	153
number	565	52	53	54	111	136	159
Corn heads for combines—farms	76	30	5	7	9	15	10
number	80	33	5	7	9	15	11
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	462	18	44	46	93	116	145
number	485	19	48	47	102	121	148
Mower conditioners—farms	625	16	32	66	113	175	223
number	637	16	32	67	115	177	230
Pickup balers—farms	1 355	16	60	153	285	389	452
number	1 378	16	61	154	290	400	457
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	661	29	47	103	194	186	102
number	675	33	47	107	197	186	105
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	591	25	46	97	135	170	118
number	666	41	53	114	150	178	130
Value of Machinery and Equipment							
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	2 548	142	119	217	429	711	930
$1,000	65 013	21 201	5 507	7 009	9 390	10 872	11 035
Farms by value group:							
$1 to $4,999—farms	378	–	2	12	43	117	204
$1,000	1 115	–	5	22	123	349	617
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	433	–	1	8	47	153	224
$1,000	2 955	–	5	56	329	1 038	1 528
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	648	1	3	26	64	187	367
$1,000	9 055	14	51	362	900	2 543	5 185
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	869	19	74	145	261	240	130
$1,000	25 011	789	2 788	4 793	7 151	6 099	3 391
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	123	39	34	21	12	13	4
$1,000	7 564	2 736	2 042	1 177	(D)	(D)	(D)
$100,000 and over—farms	97	83	5	5	2	1	1
$1,000	19 313	17 661	615	600	(D)	(D)	(D)

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals—farms	1 886	142	113	188	374	515	554
$1,000	10 402	7 669	982	532	509	410	299
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 794	142	113	180	364	486	509
acres on which used	156 340	78 146	17 149	17 680	19 597	14 547	9 221
tons	47 302	33 563	4 929	2 688	2 710	2 033	1 380
$1,000	7 801	5 507	747	449	469	369	259
Lime—farms	154	55	25	15	13	14	32
acres on which used	18 399	15 422	1 443	314	265	223	732
tons	29 355	23 856	2 094	731	615	432	1 627
$1,000	236	191	16	5	5	4	14
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay crops—farms	61	2	–	2	9	18	30
acres on which used	1 510	191	–	80	277	540	422
$1,000	8	1	–	(Z)	2	3	2
Insects on other crops—farms	345	125	73	34	39	40	34
acres on which used	68 420	55 724	7 382	2 291	1 523	1 000	500
$1,000	1 121	955	119	23	14	7	4
Nematodes in crops—farms	10	4	4	–	–	–	2
acres on which used	1 340	1 165	151	–	–	–	24
$1,000	10	7	2	–	–	–	1
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	101	59	22	9	2	5	4
acres on which used	26 913	24 825	1 520	437	70	39	22
$1,000	479	451	19	7	(Z)	1	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	435	90	57	53	47	95	93
acres on which used	65 907	46 591	6 714	4 722	2 629	3 288	1 963
$1,000	550	409	58	39	15	18	11
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	7	–	1	–	–	4	2
acres on which used	261	–	28	–	–	175	58
$1,000	1	–	(Z)	–	–	1	(Z)
Weeds on other land—farms	15	4	–	–	–	5	6
acres on which used	281	210	–	–	–	45	26
$1,000	2	2	–	–	–	(Z)	(Z)
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	68	48	11	6	1	1	1
acres on which used	15 267	14 348	660	245	8	1	5
$1,000	127	122	4	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	41	1	8	11	5	6	10
$1,000	2	(Z)	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	243	12	13	17	37	65	99
$1,000	65	24	16	5	4	8	8
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None	401	50	27	29	36	97	162
Under 1,000 bushels	225	8	3	8	26	63	117
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	431	13	29	37	84	128	140
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	71	21	8	11	11	16	4
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	41	21	8	4	3	2	3
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	9	4	2	1	–	2	–
50,000 bushels and over	8	7	–	–	1	–	–
Not reporting	1 630	18	42	134	300	487	649
Livestock							
Cattle and calves—farms	869	15	35	45	125	249	400
number	26 736	2 309	2 269	2 396	5 066	6 750	7 946
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	617	11	30	42	99	162	273
number	11 083	729	1 197	1 110	2 323	2 640	3 084
Beef cows—farms	507	8	12	26	75	145	241
number	9 268	504	629	715	2 097	2 467	2 856
Milk cows—farms	176	4	21	26	29	28	68
number	1 815	225	568	395	226	173	228
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	473	10	28	33	83	132	187
number	6 833	803	610	578	1 385	1 571	1 886
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	359	7	13	21	57	110	151
number	4 662	666	217	348	905	1 169	1 357
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	159	4	18	19	34	33	51
number	2 171	137	393	230	480	402	529
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	619	14	24	33	82	191	275
number	8 820	777	462	708	1 358	2 539	2 976
Cattle and calves sold—farms	790	15	36	50	125	246	318
number	8 659	1 353	992	853	1 610	2 239	1 612
$1,000	1 716	461	195	158	291	352	259
Calves—farms	463	6	23	25	77	144	188
number	3 825	111	452	353	823	1 221	865
$1,000	262	9	39	25	61	72	56
Cattle—farms	658	12	35	45	112	204	250
number	4 834	1 242	540	500	787	1 018	747
$1,000	1 454	452	156	133	230	280	203
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	134	6	3	10	13	42	60
number	1 798	1 185	20	112	93	195	193
$1,000	622	435	5	39	29	62	52
Hogs and pigs—farms	219	4	12	10	28	69	96
number	6 472	249	556	714	724	933	3 296
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	134	2	4	8	16	38	66
number	1 642	24	58	109	209	253	989
Other—farms	194	4	12	9	23	62	84
number	4 830	225	498	605	515	680	2 307

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Livestock—Continued							
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	198	4	10	12	26	56	90
number	6 737	399	546	1 224	1 127	1 455	1 986
$1,000	279	21	32	50	57	53	66
Feeder pigs—farms	93	1	2	7	8	27	48
number	4 036	152	320	824	505	950	1 285
$1,000	90	3	15	18	10	21	23
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	152	3	4	10	20	41	74
number	1 024	85	92	136	183	213	315
December 1 and May 31—farms	113	3	4	9	17	28	52
number	555	43	62	76	103	112	159
June 1 and November 30—farms	116	3	1	8	14	29	61
number	469	42	30	60	80	101	156
Sheep and lambs of all ages—farms	40	–	1	3	5	16	15
number	1 177	–	10	26	305	545	291
Lambs under 1 year old—farms	22	–	–	1	5	10	6
number	195	–	–	10	33	108	44
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms	40	–	1	3	5	16	15
number	928	–	9	15	261	405	238
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older—farms	19	–	1	1	4	7	6
number	54	–	1	1	11	32	9
Sheep and lambs sold—farms	34	–	1	4	3	15	11
number	796	–	10	84	161	334	207
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms	32	–	1	1	4	15	11
number	919	–	10	23	236	416	234
pounds of wool	6 714	–	90	235	1 401	3 149	1 839
Horses and ponies—farms	286	4	2	20	34	81	145
number	1 601	12	6	112	161	342	968
Sold—farms	48	1	–	5	6	6	30
number	128	7	–	8	12	19	82
$1,000	35	1	–	3	7	8	16
Horses—farms	265	4	2	20	31	74	134
number	1 503	12	6	111	144	308	922
Sold—farms	48	1	–	5	6	6	30
number	128	7	–	8	12	19	82
$1,000	35	1	–	3	7	8	16
Any goats—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sold—farms	1	–	–	–	–	–	1
number	25	–	–	–	–	–	25
$1,000	1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Poultry							
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	221	1	4	19	22	65	110
number	15 323	500	125	1 779	918	5 547	6 454
Sold—farms	36	1	–	3	5	11	16
number	4 776	200	–	536	1 335	1 336	1 369
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	204	1	4	18	21	59	101
number	14 002	500	125	1 717	879	5 136	5 645
Kept for table or market egg production—farms	198	1	4	18	21	57	97
number	13 642	500	125	1 717	879	5 038	5 383
Kept for hatching egg production—farms	7	–	–	–	–	2	5
number	360	–	–	–	–	98	262
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms	4	–	–	1	2	1	–
number	186	–	–	6	30	150	–
Roosters and male chickens—farms	74	–	–	7	6	18	43
number	1 135	–	–	56	9	261	809
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old—farms	2	–	–	1	–	1	–
number	200	–	–	150	–	50	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold—farms	21	–	–	–	1	7	13
number	4 958	–	–	–	1 775	1 913	1 270
Turkeys—farms	4	–	–	–	1	1	2
number	80	–	–	–	40	5	35
Sold—farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
number	40	–	–	–	40	–	–
Heavy breeds for slaughter—farms	4	–	–	–	1	1	2
number	80	–	–	–	40	5	35
Sold—farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
number	40	–	–	–	40	–	–
Light breeds for slaughter—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crops Harvested							
Field corn for all purposes—farms	1 783	56	60	180	400	551	536
acres	70 291	12 865	6 296	12 861	16 113	13 754	8 402
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	1 229	54	52	143	310	365	305
acres	53 453	12 688	4 916	10 165	11 791	9 116	4 777
Field corn for grain or seed—farms	1 017	54	49	124	264	270	256
acres	33 439	11 577	3 228	5 261	6 489	4 163	2 721
bushels	1 998 468	857 029	202 400	322 414	322 220	181 878	112 527
Irrigated—farms	39	28	6	4	1	–	–
acres	6 861	6 398	341	97	25	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Crops Harvested—Continued							
Sorghums for all purposes ——farms	55	–	1	6	13	8	27
acres	1 455	–	20	185	304	315	631
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	22	–	1	–	3	4	14
acres	549	–	20	–	79	176	274
Sorghums for grain or seed ——farms	3	–	–	–	3	–	–
acres	37	–	–	–	37	–	–
bushels	1 295	–	–	–	1 295	–	–
Irrigated ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans ——farms	103	5	2	5	22	29	40
acres	1 970	399	54	185	298	314	720
bushels	28 408	9 400	825	2 366	4 619	4 614	6 584
Irrigated ——farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	100	100	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	34	3	2	2	11	4	12
acres	893	273	54	86	145	64	271
Peanuts for nuts ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat ——farms	105	15	8	12	13	22	35
acres	2 362	1 273	280	156	206	240	207
bushels	74 582	40 399	7 984	5 475	6 636	8 222	5 866
Irrigated ——farms	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
acres	145	145	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	30	12	4	3	4	5	2
acres	1 292	975	135	35	87	53	7
Cotton ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco ——farms	58	–	–	13	26	12	7
acres	203	–	–	71	87	35	11
pounds	372 484	–	–	135 683	168 036	49 190	19 575
Irrigated ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	58	–	–	13	26	12	7
acres	195	–	–	65	86	34	11
Irish potatoes ——farms	283	134	68	30	11	16	24
acres	47 924	41 288	5 205	1 079	194	98	61
hundredweight	12 576 435	11 228 686	1 107 863	178 745	37 707	15 599	7 835
Irrigated ——farms	155	101	39	6	4	4	1
acres	32 849	29 928	2 595	185	86	49	6
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	261	134	68	28	11	9	11
acres	47 875	41 256	5 205	1 079	194	93	48
Hay ——farms	2 475	30	70	200	437	742	996
acres	143 220	2 419	9 724	22 358	32 134	37 896	38 689
tons	383 040	6 698	28 197	70 726	88 663	102 435	86 321
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	291	4	26	49	86	66	60
acres	15 670	388	2 779	3 490	4 547	2 364	2 102
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating ——farms	1 922	15	56	180	360	574	737
acres	87 433	1 255	5 994	14 649	18 964	23 270	23 301
tons, dry	260 198	3 737	19 135	52 804	59 892	68 380	56 250
Irrigated ——farms	5	3	2	–	–	–	–
acres	256	166	90	–	–	–	–
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay ——farms	803	13	25	31	127	250	357
acres	32 482	619	1 362	1 595	7 122	9 870	11 914
tons, dry	79 787	1 740	3 984	5 607	17 836	25 592	25 028
Irrigated ——farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	30	30	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds ——farms	104	3	10	10	14	23	44
acres	3 127	75	740	531	325	858	598
Irrigated ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	1	–	–	–	–	–	1
acres	2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Vegetables ——farms	122	46	21	16	11	17	11
acres	11 495	9 371	1 417	352	55	251	49
Irrigated ——farms	33	28	3	1	1	–	–
acres	6 466	6 207	247	11	1	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	82	41	17	7	4	8	5
acres	10 584	8 914	1 278	219	26	103	45
Berries ——farms	12	2	3	1	1	3	2
acres	20	9	3	(Z)	1	2	6
Irrigated ——farms	4	2	1	–	–	1	–
acres	12	9	2	–	–	1	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	5	2	1	–	–	1	1
acres	13	9	2	–	–	1	1
Land in orchards ——farms	13	–	–	3	2	1	7
acres	40	–	–	16	6	1	16
Irrigated ——farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ——farms	2	–	–	2	–	–	–
acres	15	–	–	15	–	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Vegetable and melon farms (016)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms and Land in Farms							
Farms—number	1 883	105	148	303	615	484	228
percent	100.0	5.6	7.9	16.1	32.7	25.7	12.1
Land in farms—acres	384 019	150 450	49 814	56 233	69 584	43 112	14 826
Average size of farm—acres	204	1 433	337	186	113	89	65
Value of land and buildings—$1,000	211 134	88 122	24 395	30 222	35 098	23 408	9 889
Average per farm—dollars	112 126	839 258	164 833	99 744	57 069	48 364	43 371
Average per acre—dollars	550	586	490	537	504	543	667
Farms by value of farm:							
$1 to $9,999	64	–	–	–	14	26	24
$10,000 to $19,999	152	–	4	8	46	50	44
$20,000 to $39,999	447	1	11	44	165	154	72
$40,000 to $69,999	553	4	25	86	209	173	56
$70,000 to $99,999	256	5	16	60	107	52	16
$100,000 to $149,999	163	6	27	49	49	21	11
$150,000 to $199,999	73	6	22	23	17	3	2
$200,000 to $499,999	126	41	40	30	8	5	2
$500,000 and over	49	42	3	3	–	–	1
Owned and rented land by farm operator:							
Land owned—farms	1 708	87	135	283	561	439	203
acres	250 985	46 053	33 435	47 831	65 986	42 289	15 391
Land rented or leased from others—farms	602	84	85	125	150	109	49
acres	157 712	110 933	17 946	11 762	9 741	5 599	1 731
Land rented or leased to others—farms	271	17	21	36	83	73	41
acres	24 678	6 536	1 567	3 360	6 143	4 776	2 296
Land in Farms According to Use							
Total cropland—farms	1 883	105	148	303	615	484	228
acres	312 764	137 887	40 463	43 017	51 921	30 075	9 401
Harvested cropland—farms	1 883	105	148	303	615	484	228
acres	268 033	123 624	35 215	35 949	42 446	23 770	7 029
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	695	–	4	23	221	256	191
50 to 99 acres	637	1	12	121	262	206	35
100 to 199 acres	340	9	56	122	129	22	2
200 to 499 acres	137	34	65	35	3	–	–
500 to 999 acres	46	33	11	2	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	28	28	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	12	12	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	16	16	–	–	–	–	–
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only—farms	417	10	39	84	160	90	34
acres	12 740	419	1 803	3 157	4 084	2 617	660
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured—farms	176	11	14	21	65	37	28
acres	4 871	1 408	491	370	1 335	703	564
On which all crops failed—farms	252	26	29	43	70	62	22
acres	17 675	11 096	1 997	1 498	1 693	1 098	293
In cultivated summer fallow—farms	64	3	2	18	15	19	7
acres	1 756	180	49	510	385	526	106
Idle—farms	267	16	23	52	73	68	35
acres	7 689	1 160	908	1 533	1 978	1 361	749
Total woodland—farms	817	42	75	140	282	197	81
acres	34 311	4 710	5 262	5 381	9 210	7 124	2 624
Woodland pastured—farms	224	6	24	35	82	58	19
acres	6 859	234	1 087	1 371	1 781	1 918	468
Woodland not pastured—farms	686	38	62	122	236	161	67
acres	27 452	4 476	4 175	4 010	7 429	5 206	2 156
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture—farms	232	12	21	40	74	58	27
acres	7 075	1 021	1 275	860	1 968	1 377	574
Improved pastureland and rangeland—farms	51	3	2	5	21	14	6
acres	1 214	156	7	69	654	232	96
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland—farms	185	9	19	36	55	44	22
acres	5 861	865	1 268	791	1 314	1 145	478
Other land (see text)—farms	1 412	80	109	237	458	349	179
acres	29 869	6 832	2 814	6 975	6 485	4 536	2 227
Total pastureland—farms	667	18	59	121	249	161	59
acres	26 674	1 674	4 165	5 388	7 833	5 912	1 702
Irrigated land—farms	147	53	33	29	11	14	7
acres	37 575	28 193	6 259	2 485	424	158	56
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms	147	53	33	29	11	14	7
acres	36 400	27 050	6 259	2 457	424	154	56
Artificial drainage—farms	315	43	20	53	81	91	27
acres drained	33 496	16 475	3 447	3 696	4 717	4 059	1 102
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	111	14	13	23	22	25	14
number	198	23	28	53	31	49	14
acres	312	44	29	166	17	33	24
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator							
All farm operators	1 883	105	148	303	615	484	228
Full owners	1 285	22	63	179	466	376	179
Part owners	414	64	72	103	94	58	23
Tenants	184	19	13	21	55	50	26

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974** — Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Vegetable and melon farms (016)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator — Continued							
All farm operators — Continued							
White[1]	1 817	61	141	297	609	483	226
Full owners	1 273	17	62	177	463	376	178
Part owners	379	40	67	100	92	57	23
Tenants	165	4	12	20	54	50	25
Black and other races[1]	3	–	–	–	2	–	1
Full owners	1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Part owners	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
Tenants	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
Farms by Type of Organization							
Individual or family — farms	1 736	45	129	285	588	469	220
acres	246 596	31 180	40 218	52 469	66 318	42 191	14 220
Partnership — farms	84	16	12	12	23	14	7
acres	22 292	10 456	5 388	2 391	2 668	847	542
Corporation, including family owned — farms	62	44	7	6	3	1	1
acres	115 076	108 814	4 208	1 373	543	74	64
Other — farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
acres	55	–	–	–	55	–	–
Farm Credit							
Total operator farm debt — farms	667	50	68	138	212	138	61
$1,000	16 608	4 554	2 125	3 591	3 741	1 980	617
Debts secured by real estate — farms	512	32	48	108	170	107	47
$1,000	11 767	2 446	1 581	2 723	2 928	1 549	541
Debts not secured by real estate — farms	357	33	37	91	104	70	22
$1,000	4 841	2 108	545	868	814	431	76
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]							
Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	39	2	1	6	18	12	–
25 to 34 years	192	3	19	38	60	40	32
35 to 44 years	348	15	36	79	106	79	33
45 to 54 years	427	23	36	63	160	99	46
55 to 64 years	425	14	40	65	126	125	55
65 years and over	389	4	9	46	141	128	61
Average age	52.0	49.1	48.1	49.0	52.2	54.4	53.2
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	1 290	43	100	210	425	349	163
On another farm	45	1	1	7	19	13	4
In a rural area, not on a farm	87	5	6	14	38	16	8
In a city, town, or urban area	178	4	12	21	61	52	28
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	959	59	114	199	301	204	82
Other	861	2	27	98	310	279	145
Farm operators reporting off-farm income —							
Greater than value of farm products sold	526	–	–	10	115	239	162
Less than value of farm products sold	890	36	91	220	370	140	33
Not reporting or none	404	25	50	67	126	104	32
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	1 043	14	56	155	369	295	154
1 to 49 days	97	7	11	15	30	24	10
50 to 99 days	44	–	8	8	15	8	5
100 to 149 days	59	2	1	10	25	11	10
150 to 199 days	75	1	3	19	19	28	5
200 days and over	768	4	33	103	280	224	124
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	352	10	34	59	99	96	54
Number of persons	421	10	40	73	124	113	61
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	60	1	5	8	21	16	9
50 to 99 days	48	1	4	9	19	8	7
100 to 149 days	55	3	5	11	11	15	10
150 to 199 days	55	1	12	7	19	15	1
200 days and over	203	4	14	38	54	59	34
Farms by Size							
1 to 9 acres	22	–	–	–	2	8	12
10 to 49 acres	325	–	2	9	93	128	93
50 to 69 acres	184	–	2	16	56	71	39
70 to 99 acres	380	–	5	65	151	117	42
100 to 139 acres	307	–	12	44	145	85	21
140 to 179 acres	219	3	11	48	104	42	11
180 to 219 acres	107	4	17	35	31	13	7
220 to 259 acres	55	1	13	20	11	8	2
260 to 499 acres	159	22	55	52	18	11	1
500 to 999 acres	83	36	29	13	4	1	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	26	23	2	1	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	16	16	–	–	–	–	–
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)							
Cash grain farms (011)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Vegetable and melon farms (016)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.							
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 883	105	148	303	615	484	228
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy farms (024)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and egg farms (025)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Animal specialty farms (027)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms not classified by SIC	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Value of Products Sold							
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	1 883	105	148	303	615	484	228
$1,000	65 313	34 571	8 975	8 555	8 761	3 616	836
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
$500,000 and over	17	17	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	30	30	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $199,999	58	58	–	–	–	–	–
$40,000 to $99,999	148	–	148	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $39,999	303	–	–	303	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	615	–	–	–	615	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	484	–	–	–	–	484	–
$2,500 to $4,999	214	–	–	–	–	–	214
Under $2,500 (see text)	14	–	–	–	–	–	14
Grain sold—farms	939	61	81	169	321	246	61
$1,000	5 242	2 135	875	875	898	403	55
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	21	21	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	1 645	1 645	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco sold—farms	6	–	–	3	2	1	–
$1,000	16	–	–	7	6	3	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	585	18	40	87	219	167	54
$1,000	1 028	184	126	203	318	161	36
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Other field crops sold—farms	98	34	18	12	20	9	5
$1,000	2 207	1 953	186	20	35	9	4
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	19	19	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	1 700	1 700	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	1 883	105	148	303	615	484	228
$1,000	53 786	29 371	7 044	6 882	6 937	2 867	685
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	201	105	96	–	–	–	–
$1,000	34 744	29 371	5 373	–	–	–	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	55	3	5	6	24	9	8
$1,000	252	62	98	10	66	11	5
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	91	1	5	12	33	28	12
$1,000	72	(Z)	13	15	25	14	4
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy products sold—farms	50	6	16	16	11	1	–
$1,000	570	129	251	151	39	(Z)	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cattle and calves sold—farms	397	13	40	88	139	91	26
$1,000	1 279	476	195	246	250	94	18
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	173	4	21	33	66	30	19
$1,000	537	100	148	108	136	31	15
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	27	1	4	3	6	10	3
$1,000	13	1	4	(Z)	3	3	2
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	22	–	2	3	9	5	3
$1,000	14	–	1	1	11	1	(Z)
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	37	6	4	5	7	6	9
$1,000	229	135	21	26	27	9	10
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Forest products sold—farms	48	6	4	9	10	13	6
$1,000	68	25	12	10	11	9	2
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Vegetable and melon farms (016)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses ____farms__	1 883	105	148	303	615	484	228
$1,000__	43 530	26 470	5 364	4 448	4 159	2 288	801
Livestock and poultry purchased _farms__	338	10	27	68	115	82	36
$1,000__	691	230	119	162	123	45	13
Feed for livestock and poultry ___farms__	491	12	43	95	167	121	53
$1,000__	611	148	124	133	121	58	27
Commercially mixed formula feeds _____farms__	385	10	32	71	126	97	49
tons__	2 141	346	475	481	452	263	125
$1,000__	360	58	79	92	69	40	22
Feed ingredients_____farms__	128	4	17	29	45	27	6
tons__	599	73	162	121	188	43	12
$1,000__	94	13	23	20	29	7	1
Whole grains _____farms__	131	6	9	31	39	33	13
tons__	1 332	746	146	130	222	58	31
$1,000__	126	69	13	15	20	6	3
Hay, green chop, and silage ___farms__	48	3	5	12	12	14	2
tons__	1 072	123	245	210	118	356	20
$1,000__	32	7	9	6	3	4	2
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry _____farms__	271	11	29	57	88	57	29
$1,000__	28	4	7	5	6	4	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees __farms__	1 844	105	148	303	612	473	203
$1,000__	3 142	1 763	430	326	356	196	71
Commercial fertilizer purchased__farms__	1 612	105	138	259	513	417	180
$1,000__	6 334	3 659	890	698	602	383	101
Commercial fertilizer used _____farms__	1 333	105	135	226	410	322	135
acres fertilized__	206 328	122 071	28 283	20 191	20 871	11 842	3 070
dry tons__	32 171	18 763	4 929	3 100	3 169	1 684	526
liquid or gas tons__	6 164	4 653	692	367	233	201	17
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) _____farms__	1 110	98	114	168	321	292	117
$1,000__	2 205	1 507	266	164	151	86	31
Lime _____farms__	99	24	18	21	21	11	4
tons__	22 880	15 867	3 023	1 586	1 676	599	129
$1,000__	148	104	19	11	9	4	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business _____farms__	1 842	105	148	299	610	469	211
$1,000__	2 492	1 075	374	324	414	225	81
Gasoline _____farms__	1 794	105	146	296	594	448	205
$1,000__	1 448	465	222	210	317	170	63
Diesel oil_____farms__	728	87	100	182	195	130	34
$1,000__	630	397	100	68	38	21	6
LP gas, butane, and propane __farms__	185	37	28	36	35	33	16
$1,000__	152	106	16	11	9	8	2
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil _____farms__	1 842	105	148	299	610	469	211
$1,000__	263	107	36	34	50	26	10
Hired farm labor _____farms__	552	91	82	112	120	102	45
$1,000__	6 941	5 692	720	320	112	65	32
Workers by number of days worked: 150 days or more _____farms__	158	79	49	12	12	5	1
workers__	804	626	113	36	21	7	1
25 to 149 days _____farms__	246	65	45	55	39	24	18
workers__	2 182	1 368	280	333	105	62	34
Less than 25 days_____farms__	351	39	35	74	84	87	32
workers__	2 442	838	483	493	299	253	76
Contract labor _____farms__	74	11	13	8	18	17	7
$1,000__	526	353	115	16	30	11	1
Machine hire and customwork___farms__	940	60	71	152	315	237	105
$1,000__	1 131	623	96	122	167	93	30
All other production expenses ___farms__	1 879	105	148	303	615	484	224
$1,000__	19 429	11 416	2 222	2 179	2 077	1 123	412
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income _____farms__	447	27	32	76	146	105	61
$1,000__	1 271	367	129	195	231	178	172
$10,000 and over _____farms__	26	5	5	5	5	3	3
$1,000__	636	323	72	68	54	40	79
Farm-related income from— Customwork and other agricultural services_____farms__	150	14	14	44	38	27	13
$1,000__	386	43	78	106	58	39	62
Recreational services _____farms__	16	1	–	1	11	2	1
$1,000__	5	1	–	(Z)	3	(Z)	2
Payments from government farm programs _____farms__	126	6	8	20	37	33	22
$1,000__	147	6	17	20	47	27	30
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments_____farms__	201	10	13	27	71	50	30
$1,000__	569	265	17	43	91	85	68
Other farm-related income ____farms__	59	7	4	11	16	14	7
$1,000__	163	53	16	25	32	26	10
Expenses for farm-related income sources _____farms__	149	11	12	21	47	40	18
$1,000__	309	116	30	26	53	42	41

Table 33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974 — Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Vegetable and melon farms (016)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Family Off-Farm Income[1]							
Family off-farm income—farms	1 351	35	85	214	455	370	192
$1,000	13 099	216	646	2 039	4 418	3 936	1 845
Farms by family off-farm income:							
$1 to $249	22	2	4	2	8	5	1
$250 to $499	14	1	3	2	3	4	1
$500 to $999	46	3	3	14	13	8	5
$1,000 to $4,999	321	14	24	53	112	75	43
$5,000 to $9,999	315	8	21	53	105	89	39
$10,000 to $19,999	529	6	28	66	184	151	94
$20,000 to $29,999	89	1	1	20	25	33	9
$30,000 and over	15	–	1	4	5	5	–
Family off-farm income from—							
Nonfarm-related business—farms	240	8	12	43	73	64	40
$1,000	1 947	50	104	378	623	556	235
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	967	16	61	151	341	267	131
$1,000	8 988	75	436	1 400	3 119	2 722	1 235
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	665	22	39	102	207	198	97
$1,000	1 143	74	63	133	316	353	203
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	283	3	5	39	92	89	55
$1,000	801	7	17	99	286	235	157
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	123	8	12	18	37	35	13
$1,000	221	10	26	28	74	68	14
Selected Machinery and Equipment							
Automobiles—farms	1 564	83	134	263	528	397	159
number	2 147	152	221	344	685	537	208
2 or 3—farms	424	35	62	62	128	98	39
number	917	75	129	134	275	216	88
4 and over—farms	26	8	6	3	3	6	–
number	116	37	26	12	13	28	–
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	1 397	102	139	239	461	321	135
number	2 429	561	305	364	642	388	169
2 or 3—farms	400	39	68	77	152	36	28
number	902	104	176	169	314	80	59
4 and over—farms	87	52	15	9	6	4	1
number	617	446	73	42	25	27	4
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	1 730	101	147	285	567	438	192
number	5 046	909	621	837	1 336	951	392
2 or 3—farms	1 021	8	51	177	375	300	110
number	2 429	20	134	451	881	689	254
4 and over—farms	371	90	84	71	74	35	17
number	2 279	886	475	349	337	159	73
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	1 727	101	147	285	566	436	192
number	4 839	801	607	814	1 297	934	386
Crawler tractors—farms	99	25	10	15	30	13	6
number	207	108	14	23	39	17	6
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	193	28	27	45	48	33	12
number	202	33	28	47	48	34	12
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	341	44	51	70	97	58	21
number	424	98	62	77	100	62	25
Corn heads for combines—farms	62	20	14	11	9	4	4
number	70	23	15	12	9	4	7
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	299	28	46	64	89	55	17
number	354	75	47	65	91	58	18
Mower conditioners—farms	239	11	36	48	80	50	14
number	244	11	37	49	81	52	14
Pickup balers—farms	508	20	49	91	188	124	36
number	514	20	49	95	189	125	36
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	165	21	26	33	53	25	7
number	184	37	26	33	56	25	7
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	246	16	25	50	85	50	20
number	270	18	27	53	98	53	21
Value of Machinery and Equipment							
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	1 828	105	148	299	607	461	208
$1,000	40 358	11 671	5 840	6 230	8 846	5 695	2 075
Farms by value group:							
$1 to $4,999—farms	322	1	5	33	121	93	69
$1,000	921	4	15	96	360	254	192
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	367	1	6	43	153	117	47
$1,000	2 533	7	37	287	1 090	787	325
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	468	4	20	81	144	144	75
$1,000	6 413	60	280	1 170	2 010	1 912	980
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	509	14	67	127	183	103	15
$1,000	14 376	498	2 147	3 806	5 039	2 487	398
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	110	39	45	15	6	4	1
$1,000	6 978	2 745	(D)	871	346	254	(D)
$100,000 and over—farms	52	46	5	–	–	–	1
$1,000	9 137	8 357	(D)	–	–	–	(D)

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Vegetable and melon farms (016)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals—farms	1 661	105	141	267	526	433	189
$1,000	8 539	5 167	1 156	862	753	469	132
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 612	105	138	259	513	417	180
acres on which used	206 328	122 071	28 283	20 191	20 871	11 842	3 070
tons	38 335	23 416	5 622	3 467	3 402	1 885	543
$1,000	6 334	3 659	890	698	602	383	101
Lime—farms	99	24	18	21	21	11	4
acres on which used	12 246	8 424	1 789	957	791	217	68
tons	22 880	15 867	3 023	1 586	1 676	599	129
$1,000	148	104	19	11	9	4	1
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay crops—farms	49	–	4	5	12	21	7
acres on which used	731	–	94	55	212	293	77
$1,000	5	–	1	(Z)	2	1	1
Insects on other crops—farms	456	75	72	67	108	98	36
acres on which used	76 285	51 798	10 477	5 383	4 878	2 926	823
$1,000	671	462	91	45	42	22	10
Nematodes in crops—farms	10	2	–	2	2	4	–
acres on which used	695	440	–	65	70	120	–
$1,000	16	7	–	2	2	4	–
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	96	26	19	19	14	9	9
acres on which used	13 566	10 241	2 039	784	371	61	70
$1,000	189	149	20	9	9	1	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	648	77	68	103	182	154	64
acres on which used	137 416	95 562	14 911	10 534	9 520	5 087	1 802
$1,000	1 090	770	123	83	64	38	13
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
acres on which used	8	–	–	–	8	–	–
$1,000	(Z)	–	–	–	(Z)	–	–
Weeds on other land—farms	28	5	4	3	9	7	–
acres on which used	267	112	25	14	81	35	–
$1,000	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)	–
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	13	7	–	3	1	1	1
acres on which used	1 066	818	–	175	70	2	1
$1,000	9	7	–	2	1	(Z)	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	31	1	5	5	11	7	2
$1,000	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	292	11	9	39	109	88	36
$1,000	74	8	12	11	21	16	5
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None	496	53	45	66	123	134	75
Under 1,000 bushels	174	2	5	19	57	57	34
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	376	11	33	65	130	106	31
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	68	8	11	18	17	11	3
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	23	9	6	6	1	–	1
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	10	8	2	–	–	–	–
50,000 bushels and over	5	2	2	–	1	–	–
Not reporting	731	12	44	129	286	176	84
Livestock							
Cattle and calves—farms	460	14	42	91	163	111	39
number	12 818	1 599	2 261	3 458	3 013	1 848	639
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	282	11	29	56	93	68	25
number	4 084	230	928	1 133	971	564	258
Beef cows—farms	225	8	16	40	75	62	24
number	2 849	44	461	783	780	526	255
Milk cows—farms	90	7	17	23	25	15	3
number	1 235	186	467	350	191	38	3
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	220	10	23	46	66	55	20
number	2 744	340	496	569	691	540	108
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	154	7	10	32	45	44	16
number	1 562	150	188	389	325	421	89
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	88	7	17	21	27	11	5
number	1 182	190	308	180	366	119	19
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	331	12	29	74	119	73	24
number	5 990	1 029	837	1 756	1 351	744	273
Cattle and calves sold—farms	397	13	40	88	139	91	26
number	4 725	1 126	854	1 116	990	513	126
$1,000	1 279	476	195	246	250	94	18
Calves—farms	217	6	18	53	70	56	14
number	1 481	83	283	471	321	252	71
$1,000	111	5	23	38	24	17	4
Cattle—farms	342	11	38	76	124	76	17
number	3 244	1 043	571	645	669	261	55
$1,000	1 168	471	172	208	227	77	14
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	119	4	7	27	50	25	6
number	1 801	966	182	268	274	92	19
$1,000	718	448	50	87	99	29	5
Hogs and pigs—farms	170	4	18	28	67	31	22
number	4 940	630	874	937	1 622	563	314
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	109	4	9	15	47	18	16
number	972	181	115	167	325	100	84
Other—farms	156	4	17	26	62	29	18
number	3 968	449	759	770	1 297	463	230

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974**—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Vegetable and melon farms (016)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Livestock — Continued							
Hogs and pigs sold — farms	173	4	21	33	66	30	19
number	11 114	1 628	2 031	2 026	4 251	814	364
$1,000	537	100	148	108	136	31	15
Feeder pigs — farms	66	2	2	10	31	12	9
number	4 114	323	36	878	2 292	392	193
$1,000	73	5	(Z)	19	39	7	3
Litters of pigs farrowed between —							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30 — farms	123	4	9	20	53	20	17
number	1 347	140	125	252	616	147	67
December 1 and May 31 — farms	102	3	9	17	46	15	12
number	757	88	63	167	343	73	23
June 1 and November 30 — farms	96	4	8	16	41	16	11
number	590	52	62	85	273	74	44
Sheep and lambs of all ages — farms	43	1	7	4	7	17	7
number	607	20	172	28	94	166	127
Lambs under 1 year old — farms	34	–	7	4	4	14	5
number	169	–	68	9	15	42	35
Ewes 1 year old or older — farms	38	–	5	4	7	16	6
number	388	–	100	18	72	116	82
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older — farms	20	1	3	1	4	6	5
number	50	20	4	1	7	8	10
Sheep and lambs sold — farms	21	1	3	2	6	6	3
number	431	20	153	9	94	112	43
Sheep and lambs shorn — farms	21	1	3	2	4	8	3
number	454	20	162	6	79	122	65
pounds of wool	3 533	120	1 173	50	676	1 012	502
Horses and ponies — farms	137	2	12	18	51	38	16
number	401	5	33	61	144	109	49
Sold — farms	16	–	1	3	8	3	1
number	92	–	1	6	78	6	1
$1,000	13	–	(Z)	1	11	1	(Z)
Horses — farms	122	2	11	15	46	34	14
number	346	4	26	46	129	102	39
Sold — farms	14	–	1	2	7	3	1
number	84	–	1	2	74	6	1
$1,000	12	–	(Z)	1	11	1	(Z)
Any goats — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sold — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry							
Chickens 3 months old or older — farms	149	4	9	20	46	54	16
number	12 039	88	1 249	2 017	4 521	3 361	803
Sold — farms	44	–	4	8	19	11	2
number	10 195	–	328	2 875	2 535	1 857	2 600
Hens and pullets of laying age — farms	139	3	9	19	45	48	15
number	11 540	87	1 249	1 958	4 392	3 122	732
Kept for table or market egg production — farms	136	3	9	18	45	48	13
number	11 148	87	1 249	1 658	4 332	3 122	700
Kept for hatching egg production — farms	4	–	–	1	1	–	2
number	392	–	–	300	60	–	32
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age — farms	2	–	–	1	1	–	–
number	82	–	–	22	60	–	–
Roosters and male chickens — farms	33	1	–	3	8	17	4
number	417	1	–	37	69	239	71
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old — farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
number	100	–	–	–	100	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold — farms	14	–	2	1	6	3	2
number	3 633	–	1 100	123	635	1 410	365
Turkeys — farms	4	–	2	–	–	1	1
number	40	–	32	–	–	6	2
Sold — farms	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
number	200	–	200	–	–	–	–
Heavy breeds for slaughter — farms	2	–	1	–	–	–	1
number	32	–	30	–	–	–	2
Sold — farms	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
number	200	–	200	–	–	–	–
Light breeds for slaughter — farms	2	–	1	–	–	1	–
number	8	–	2	–	–	6	–
Sold — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sold — farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crops Harvested							
Field corn for all purposes — farms	730	47	79	159	253	145	47
acres	27 933	9 664	5 675	5 527	4 468	2 219	380
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	626	45	71	128	219	125	38
acres	25 058	9 235	5 198	4 436	3 889	1 963	337
Field corn for grain or seed — farms	655	43	74	150	220	130	38
acres	24 110	8 809	4 708	4 758	3 674	1 879	282
bushels	1 527 607	622 460	281 167	294 162	227 019	90 961	11 838
Irrigated — farms	25	12	8	4	–	1	–
acres	2 296	1 720	485	88	–	3	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Vegetable and melon farms (016)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Crops Harvested—Continued							
Sorghums for all purposes—farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
acres	12	–	–	–	12	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain or seed—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bushels	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans—farms	146	23	20	21	47	25	10
acres	6 227	2 822	1 134	672	1 082	400	117
bushels	108 302	52 323	20 735	11 065	16 872	5 579	1 728
Irrigated—farms	2	–	1	–	–	1	–
acres	40	–	35	–	–	5	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	69	16	16	12	12	9	4
acres	3 352	1 862	642	353	245	200	50
Peanuts for nuts—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat—farms	203	18	25	36	61	49	14
acres	4 509	1 697	680	651	870	535	76
bushels	167 346	59 671	28 354	20 034	35 488	21 119	2 680
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	77	11	16	10	21	15	4
acres	2 143	1 008	410	170	297	227	31
Cotton—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco—farms	6	–	–	3	2	1	–
acres	15	–	–	6	7	3	–
pounds	29 275	–	–	10 025	14 750	4 500	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	6	–	–	3	2	1	–
acres	15	–	–	6	7	3	–
Irish potatoes—farms	87	21	17	12	20	9	8
acres	2 270	1 703	436	51	49	18	13
hundredweight	465 888	395 665	56 561	3 938	5 543	2 673	1 508
Irrigated—farms	27	14	6	4	–	2	1
acres	1 104	953	134	11	–	4	2
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	70	22	16	12	10	7	3
acres	2 221	1 699	415	51	34	14	9
Hay—farms	815	21	60	138	292	224	80
acres	20 259	2 052	2 886	3 638	6 193	3 971	1 519
tons	49 499	4 934	7 998	9 843	14 927	8 892	2 905
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	88	8	14	13	31	18	4
acres	1 932	290	407	323	615	213	84
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating—farms	633	15	48	107	234	169	60
acres	13 522	1 005	2 089	2 323	4 392	2 789	924
tons, dry	35 549	2 672	6 049	6 859	10 981	6 984	2 004
Irrigated—farms	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
acres	6	–	–	–	–	6	–
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay—farms	212	6	19	40	68	57	22
acres	4 236	540	501	941	1 118	898	238
tons, dry	9 492	1 265	1 197	2 294	2 722	1 574	440
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds—farms	43	4	3	11	13	7	5
acres	605	65	82	164	146	97	51
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	8	–	–	–	–	1	–
Vegetables—farms	1 883	105	148	303	615	8	–
acres	196 558	103 809	23 788	23 794	26 477	484	228
Irrigated—farms	135	49	31	29	11	14 325	4 365
acres	32 513	23 977	5 593	2 350	419	11	4
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	1 008	99	113	154	274	127	48
acres	160 899	102 698	19 819	13 482	14 272	253	115
Berries—farms	62	3	6	12	18	8 354	2 274
acres	239	51	93	15	54	13	10
Irrigated—farms	29	3	5	7	3	19	8
acres	160	51	79	12	5	8	3
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	34	3	6	8	3	8	6
acres	176	51	87	13	5	10	4
Land in orchards—farms	28	1	2	4	16	14	6
acres	160	20	19	22	91	5	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	6	1	1	3	–	1	–
acres	55	20	16	19	–	(Z)	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms and Land in Farms							
Farms—number	10 218	445	1 054	1 349	2 058	2 598	2 714
percent	100.0	4.4	10.3	13.2	20.1	25.4	26.6
Land in farms—acres	1 990 672	267 421	347 268	315 938	370 404	366 785	322 856
Average size of farm—acres	195	601	329	234	180	141	119
Value of land and buildings—$1,000	841 967	150 032	167 715	130 292	141 017	133 359	119 552
Average per farm—dollars	82 400	337 151	159 123	96 584	68 521	51 332	44 050
Average per acre—dollars	423	561	483	412	381	364	370
Farms by value of farm:							
$1 to $9,999	368	1	6	11	69	93	188
$10,000 to $19,999	809	1	12	39	114	268	375
$20,000 to $39,999	2 416	16	46	122	435	813	984
$40,000 to $69,999	2 848	27	100	354	701	876	790
$70,000 to $99,999	1 363	26	162	314	358	315	188
$100,000 to $149,999	1 175	56	288	294	253	151	133
$150,000 to $199,999	489	45	177	117	74	50	26
$200,000 to $499,999	636	205	239	93	45	29	25
$500,000 and over	114	68	24	5	9	3	5
Owned and rented land by farm operator:							
Land owned—farms	9 655	420	958	1 247	1 938	2 485	2 607
acres	1 765 665	202 106	264 784	268 250	338 281	364 405	327 839
Land rented or leased from others—farms	2 711	267	514	483	503	500	444
acres	350 614	75 291	93 309	61 276	55 159	35 219	30 360
Land rented or leased to others—farms	1 577	44	81	132	299	461	560
acres	125 607	9 976	10 825	13 588	23 036	32 839	35 343
Land in Farms According to Use							
Total cropland—farms	9 655	414	1 025	1 316	1 938	2 449	2 513
acres	1 216 714	187 955	236 592	204 411	214 127	204 123	169 506
Harvested cropland—farms	9 227	402	1 012	1 285	1 889	2 332	2 307
acres	907 630	164 601	198 585	156 147	152 352	133 617	102 328
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	3 199	19	61	102	449	1 068	1 500
50 to 99 acres	3 153	20	99	395	923	1 033	683
100 to 199 acres	1 915	48	412	649	467	218	121
200 to 499 acres	844	215	426	138	49	13	3
500 to 999 acres	94	78	14	1	1	–	–
1,000 acres and over	22	22	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	20	20	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only—farms	5 669	181	516	720	1 158	1 501	1 593
acres	245 301	16 801	29 584	39 103	49 704	57 444	52 665
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured—farms	643	13	60	72	126	182	190
acres	14 467	1 386	1 228	1 845	2 453	3 408	4 147
On which all crops failed—farms	922	51	118	120	210	224	199
acres	21 464	2 371	3 583	3 485	4 685	3 782	3 558
In cultivated summer fallow—farms	208	7	10	24	26	70	71
acres	4 551	252	425	818	718	908	1 430
Idle—farms	896	49	84	133	175	233	222
acres	23 301	2 544	3 187	3 013	4 215	4 964	5 378
Total woodland—farms	6 133	223	609	813	1 236	1 629	1 623
acres	427 125	33 106	50 161	58 188	90 174	101 437	94 059
Woodland pastured—farms	3 592	122	356	464	728	959	963
acres	222 038	15 922	29 495	29 456	48 699	51 983	46 483
Woodland not pastured—farms	4 074	154	399	525	849	1 065	1 082
acres	205 087	17 184	20 666	28 732	41 475	49 454	47 576
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture—farms	3 115	173	389	445	618	749	741
acres	217 087	34 534	43 513	34 938	42 016	31 468	30 618
Improved pastureland and rangeland—farms	963	59	127	143	204	216	214
acres	55 944	8 486	9 606	11 404	8 996	8 149	9 303
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland—farms	2 327	129	278	335	460	573	552
acres	161 143	26 048	33 907	23 534	33 020	23 319	21 315
Other land (see text)—farms	7 954	371	836	1 074	1 628	2 003	2 042
acres	129 746	11 826	17 002	18 401	24 087	29 757	28 673
Total pastureland—farms	8 030	323	820	1 050	1 606	2 083	2 148
acres	684 426	67 257	102 592	103 497	140 419	140 895	129 766
Irrigated land—farms	42	5	9	7	6	6	9
acres	3 342	1 995	740	369	102	46	90
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms	42	5	9	7	6	6	9
acres	3 262	1 995	714	369	60	34	90
Artificial drainage—farms	1 039	106	161	190	241	197	144
acres drained	71 280	17 867	12 347	13 797	12 765	8 917	5 587
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	952	73	147	142	217	186	187
number	1 833	126	282	260	431	369	365
acres	1 541	136	239	270	328	258	309
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator							
All farm operators	10 218	445	1 054	1 349	2 058	2 598	2 714
Full owners	7 524	180	542	867	1 556	2 104	2 275
Part owners	2 117	239	415	380	380	375	328
Tenants	577	26	97	102	122	119	111

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued							
All farm operators—Continued							
White[1]	10 059	391	1 027	1 335	2 038	2 578	2 690
Full owners	7 418	155	525	854	1 541	2 089	2 254
Part owners	2 077	213	409	380	376	373	326
Tenants	564	23	93	101	121	116	110
Black and other races[1]	28	1	2	3	2	9	11
Full owners	24	–	2	3	2	7	10
Part owners	4	1	–	–	–	2	1
Tenants	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms by Type of Organization							
Individual or family—farms	9 357	299	883	1 198	1 884	2 479	2 614
acres	1 693 798	152 259	276 221	272 796	334 056	348 039	310 427
Partnership—farms	730	93	146	140	156	108	87
acres	212 592	59 240	57 891	37 176	31 578	17 405	9 302
Corporation, including family owned—farms	108	52	22	8	12	8	6
acres	78 426	55 311	11 580	4 991	3 885	961	1 698
Other—farms	23	1	3	3	6	3	7
acres	5 856	611	1 576	975	885	380	1 429
Farm Credit							
Total operator farm debt—farms	4 337	319	627	660	834	986	911
$1,000	159 995	50 536	37 559	24 739	17 722	16 872	12 567
Debts secured by real estate—farms	3 370	267	498	514	625	751	715
$1,000	103 329	28 359	23 225	16 243	12 227	12 698	10 576
Debts not secured by real estate—farms	2 666	241	436	423	526	588	452
$1,000	56 667	22 177	14 334	8 496	5 495	4 174	1 992
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]							
Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	186	7	18	32	39	45	45
25 to 34 years	1 145	46	127	156	205	270	341
35 to 44 years	2 040	109	257	284	363	513	514
45 to 54 years	2 469	132	323	368	504	574	568
55 to 64 years	2 482	78	233	357	609	578	627
65 years and over	1 765	20	71	141	320	607	606
Average age	51.0	46.9	47.9	49.5	51.7	52.3	51.8
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	8 222	340	868	1 105	1 643	2 136	2 130
On another farm	210	7	22	32	33	51	65
In a rural area, not on a farm	157	4	14	22	34	38	45
In a city, town, or urban area	448	16	40	44	103	108	137
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	6 220	362	927	1 068	1 378	1 296	1 189
Other	3 867	30	102	270	662	1 291	1 512
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—							
Greater than value of farm products sold	3 521	–	8	38	370	1 321	1 784
Less than value of farm products sold	4 312	239	667	897	1 233	843	433
Not reporting or none	2 254	153	354	403	437	423	484
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	5 071	64	282	489	977	1 550	1 709
1 to 49 days	574	22	99	110	126	118	99
50 to 99 days	260	7	21	25	73	61	73
100 to 149 days	281	6	28	33	55	88	71
150 to 199 days	481	5	28	46	87	144	171
200 days and over	3 475	24	106	275	636	1 139	1 295
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	2 291	74	219	305	494	605	594
Number of persons	2 661	95	269	338	561	689	709
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	488	31	76	74	106	98	103
50 to 99 days	308	20	40	37	65	65	81
100 to 149 days	322	11	29	50	55	96	81
150 to 199 days	408	8	31	40	106	122	101
200 days and over	1 135	25	93	137	229	308	343
Farms by Size							
1 to 9 acres	414	13	16	26	89	111	159
10 to 49 acres	986	20	23	41	103	294	505
50 to 69 acres	565	8	14	32	87	193	231
70 to 99 acres	1 487	10	27	94	338	528	490
100 to 139 acres	1 518	18	51	175	391	442	441
140 to 179 acres	1 407	13	102	226	331	388	347
180 to 219 acres	916	12	104	207	226	180	187
220 to 259 acres	704	22	95	120	155	163	149
260 to 499 acres	1 648	136	471	344	258	254	185
500 to 999 acres	463	134	132	69	66	42	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres	90	43	17	15	12	3	–
2,000 acres and over	20	16	2	–	2	–	–
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)							
Cash grain farms (011)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.							
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	10 218	445	1 054	1 349	2 058	2 598	2 714
Dairy farms (024)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and egg farms (025)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Animal specialty farms (027)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms not classified by SIC	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Value of Products Sold							
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	10 218	445	1 054	1 349	2 058	2 598	2 714
$1,000	254 230	93 826	65 491	38 004	29 168	18 454	9 288
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
$500,000 and over	23	23	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	95	95	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $199,999	327	327	–	–	–	–	–
$40,000 to $99,999	1 054	–	1 054	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $39,999	1 349	–	–	1 349	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	2 058	–	–	–	2 058	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	2 598	–	–	–	–	2 598	–
$2,500 to $4,999	2 439	–	–	–	–	–	2 439
Under $2,500 (see text)	275	–	–	–	–	–	275
Grain sold—farms	4 032	194	457	568	966	1 049	798
$1,000	20 932	8 003	5 008	2 934	2 741	1 599	646
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	54	53	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	6 071	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Tobacco sold—farms	159	10	27	34	34	40	14
$1,000	652	84	206	170	99	80	14
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	3 655	101	343	531	868	1 014	798
$1,000	6 745	823	1 414	1 480	1 434	1 066	528
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	2	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	297	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Other field crops sold—farms	27	3	4	2	4	7	7
$1,000	225	167	33	5	10	6	3
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	482	64	113	102	124	58	21
$1,000	2 580	797	849	476	349	91	18
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	27	1	5	5	5	7	4
$1,000	59	(Z)	28	6	13	10	2
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	982	19	98	136	179	271	279
$1,000	870	183	188	154	146	133	96
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy products sold—farms	947	105	252	223	204	112	51
$1,000	11 378	4 093	4 629	1 774	693	148	41
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	42	39	3	–	–	–	–
$1,000	2 369	2 245	124	–	–	–	–
Cattle and calves sold—farms	8 927	391	908	1 136	1 764	2 307	2 421
$1,000	128 560	55 552	26 686	15 868	14 182	10 341	5 931
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	575	286	289	–	–	–	–
$1,000	70 448	53 941	16 507	–	–	–	–
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	5 118	287	752	910	1 103	1 182	884
$1,000	79 971	23 742	26 072	14 754	9 075	4 617	1 711
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	508	217	291	–	–	–	–
$1,000	38 303	22 636	15 668	–	–	–	–
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	624	21	65	92	130	153	163
$1,000	1 159	153	220	181	225	184	196
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	1	2	–	–	–	–
$1,000	211	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	306	15	27	35	51	83	95
$1,000	504	176	65	94	77	47	45
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	2	1	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	13	1	1	3	–	4	4
$1,000	34	3	3	19	–	6	3
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forest products sold—farms	438	18	32	64	90	131	103
$1,000	561	79	90	89	124	128	52
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses ---farms--	10 218	445	1 054	1 349	2 058	2 598	2 714
$1,000--	218 836	81 474	51 954	29 191	23 822	17 980	14 414
Livestock and poultry purchased -farms--	6 412	404	856	955	1 280	1 499	1 418
$1,000--	57 855	29 429	13 380	5 884	4 208	2 683	2 271
Feed for livestock and poultry ---farms--	8 799	428	995	1 206	1 778	2 206	2 186
$1,000--	49 761	20 665	12 391	6 579	4 514	3 244	2 368
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----------farms--	6 576	374	811	944	1 315	1 553	1 579
tons--	179 430	80 476	41 952	22 370	15 810	10 743	8 078
$1,000--	31 560	14 234	7 698	3 905	2 721	1 747	1 256
Feed ingredients----------farms--	3 360	166	408	517	734	866	669
tons--	42 971	11 840	12 328	7 146	4 945	4 497	2 216
$1,000--	7 112	1 900	2 121	1 242	809	692	348
Whole grains ----------farms--	3 185	171	382	465	583	746	838
tons--	97 346	40 564	24 582	13 046	7 765	6 122	5 267
$1,000--	9 510	3 944	2 366	1 272	774	606	549
Hay, green chop, and silage ---farms--	1 244	75	127	156	209	300	377
tons--	59 259	20 769	8 501	5 116	8 321	8 640	7 913
$1,000--	1 579	588	206	160	211	200	215
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ----------farms--	6 770	445	966	1 055	1 475	1 536	1 293
$1,000--	2 100	835	498	260	214	161	132
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees --farms--	7 843	397	972	1 231	1 721	1 917	1 605
$1,000--	5 285	1 335	1 339	891	783	563	373
Commercial fertilizer purchased--farms--	7 761	398	968	1 190	1 683	1 904	1 618
$1,000--	13 862	4 170	3 949	2 217	1 682	1 108	736
Commercial fertilizer used ------farms--	7 050	390	947	1 116	1 522	1 697	1 378
acres fertilized--	513 076	139 557	136 435	87 741	71 899	49 405	28 039
dry tons--	67 349	18 646	18 038	11 233	9 323	6 139	3 970
liquid or gas tons--	15 239	6 882	4 566	1 947	1 138	474	232
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ----------farms--	5 878	367	877	1 015	1 327	1 309	983
$1,000--	4 120	1 357	1 221	652	475	276	140
Lime ----------farms--	919	88	172	164	188	174	133
tons--	74 682	17 604	19 440	12 531	11 329	9 299	4 479
$1,000--	366	82	89	64	57	49	26
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ------farms--	10 074	445	1 054	1 338	2 032	2 543	2 662
$1,000--	10 550	2 129	2 361	1 699	1 658	1 454	1 248
Gasoline ----------farms--	9 906	436	1 032	1 305	1 996	2 505	2 632
$1,000--	6 842	909	1 311	1 174	1 260	1 169	1 019
Diesel oil----------farms--	3 191	338	698	632	630	508	385
$1,000--	1 579	586	470	217	162	87	58
LP gas, butane, and propane --farms--	1 873	230	502	393	333	242	173
$1,000--	1 221	493	405	168	86	43	25
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ------farms--	10 045	443	1 053	1 334	2 028	2 537	2 650
$1,000--	908	141	175	141	150	155	146
Hired farm labor ----------farms--	3 230	312	525	506	590	670	627
$1,000--	7 048	3 658	1 617	667	441	383	281
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more ---------farms--	742	225	233	110	69	63	42
workers--	1 316	555	378	156	86	85	56
25 to 149 days ----------farms--	824	140	190	152	140	113	89
workers--	1 785	466	400	274	280	201	164
Less than 25 days---------farms--	2 261	121	281	332	445	548	534
workers--	8 055	896	1 280	1 358	1 425	1 806	1 290
Contract labor ----------farms--	220	19	20	34	34	52	61
$1,000--	220	55	49	36	21	26	34
Machine hire and customwork ---farms--	5 365	228	609	807	1 184	1 326	1 211
$1,000--	3 068	477	672	552	618	422	327
All other production expenses ---farms--	10 159	445	1 054	1 349	2 058	2 598	2 655
$1,000--	64 967	17 365	14 477	9 756	9 207	7 659	6 504
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income ----------farms--	2 774	157	337	351	563	697	669
$1,000--	4 843	823	775	566	836	1 054	789
$10,000 and over ----------farms--	58	16	12	2	6	15	7
$1,000--	1 288	524	212	40	115	251	146
Farm-related income from —							
Customwork and other agricultural services----------farms--	956	91	196	158	186	186	139
$1,000--	1 419	245	337	171	217	341	109
Recreational services --------farms--	68	2	10	7	13	20	16
$1,000--	120	1	5	5	20	17	72
Payments from government farm programs ----------farms--	1 061	43	115	140	233	267	263
$1,000--	1 011	67	165	195	226	207	152
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments----------farms--	947	38	64	79	182	274	310
$1,000--	1 839	340	209	164	296	425	404
Other farm-related income ----farms--	311	24	43	43	68	66	67
$1,000--	454	170	59	31	78	64	53
Expenses for farm-related income sources ----------farms--	894	40	104	105	180	233	232
$1,000--	1 640	324	186	140	234	378	378

Table 33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Family Off-Farm Income[1]							
Family off-farm income—farms	7 347	196	585	864	1 498	2 067	2 137
$1,000	75 402	1 333	4 296	7 416	14 300	25 158	22 898
Farms by family off-farm income:							
$1 to $249	205	11	42	40	44	36	32
$250 to $499	150	15	33	25	36	21	20
$500 to $999	300	20	46	55	70	61	48
$1,000 to $4,999	1 880	80	199	268	407	465	461
$5,000 to $9,999	1 715	33	122	179	333	559	489
$10,000 to $19,999	2 512	23	107	230	508	761	883
$20,000 to $29,999	403	5	18	43	60	119	158
$30,000 and over	182	9	18	24	40	45	46
Family off-farm income from—							
Nonfarm-related business—farms	1 480	25	110	158	311	431	445
$1,000	15 107	289	981	1 657	3 464	4 408	4 309
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	4 792	108	347	534	913	1 369	1 521
$1,000	45 064	770	2 311	4 364	8 490	13 520	15 608
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	3 731	100	328	496	826	1 011	970
$1,000	9 944	192	622	901	1 206	5 703	1 321
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	1 539	11	43	116	312	499	558
$1,000	3 746	23	113	295	737	1 202	1 375
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	606	30	67	85	137	145	142
$1,000	1 541	59	270	200	403	326	283
Selected Machinery and Equipment							
Automobiles—farms	8 764	406	987	1 245	1 788	2 176	2 162
number	11 692	727	1 452	1 654	2 302	2 799	2 758
2 or 3—farms	2 375	198	395	327	440	536	479
number	5 064	443	834	693	939	1 125	1 030
4 and over—farms	68	20	7	13	4	10	14
number	307	96	33	56	19	44	59
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	8 413	424	997	1 192	1 726	2 069	2 005
number	10 619	902	1 467	1 552	2 025	2 398	2 275
2 or 3—farms	1 556	198	330	307	245	268	208
number	3 338	449	714	652	514	567	442
4 and over—farms	104	53	22	4	8	7	10
number	528	280	108	19	38	37	46
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	9 360	432	1 025	1 265	1 895	2 347	2 396
number	25 325	1 801	3 602	3 895	5 101	5 743	5 183
2 or 3—farms	5 769	146	490	783	1 154	1 609	1 587
number	14 143	362	1 282	2 073	2 916	3 832	3 678
4 and over—farms	2 058	257	479	377	406	336	203
number	9 649	1 410	2 264	1 717	1 850	1 509	899
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	9 339	431	1 020	1 262	1 892	2 344	2 390
number	24 826	1 762	3 550	3 829	4 995	5 624	5 066
Crawler tractors—farms	452	35	46	59	94	111	107
number	499	39	52	66	106	119	117
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	1 212	191	292	238	205	163	123
number	1 242	202	304	241	208	163	124
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	4 150	299	704	733	941	893	580
number	4 539	372	807	813	1 008	931	608
Corn heads for combines—farms	661	175	217	129	68	47	25
number	696	185	230	136	73	47	25
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	3 695	166	548	651	904	857	569
number	3 843	187	577	677	935	884	583
Mower conditioners—farms	3 407	204	489	555	720	740	699
number	3 482	218	496	565	733	752	718
Pickup balers—farms	5 967	283	691	853	1 273	1 493	1 374
number	6 084	290	711	869	1 301	1 515	1 398
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	1 599	143	279	268	317	323	269
number	1 647	150	294	274	326	329	274
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	2 492	235	447	426	553	474	357
number	2 726	262	488	475	600	518	383
Value of Machinery and Equipment							
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	9 966	445	1 054	1 336	2 001	2 522	2 608
$1,000	193 822	26 206	38 042	31 861	34 212	33 745	29 755
Farms by value group:							
$1 to $4,999—farms	1 493	11	29	61	238	502	652
$1,000	4 609	33	94	203	771	1 555	1 954
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	1 919	24	45	144	380	636	690
$1,000	13 292	167	321	1 023	2 759	4 336	4 685
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	2 842	29	145	406	643	742	877
$1,000	39 239	380	2 115	5 567	8 947	9 921	12 309
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	3 037	150	588	618	695	610	376
$1,000	86 774	5 098	18 424	18 329	19 103	15 959	9 861
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	568	167	218	99	45	30	9
$1,000	35 229	11 000	13 496	5 839	2 632	(D)	(D)
$100,000 and over—farms	107	64	29	8	–	2	4
$1,000	14 678	9 527	3 591	900	–	(D)	(D)

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals—farms	8 089	407	987	1 223	1 744	2 005	1 723
$1,000	17 982	5 527	5 170	2 868	2 158	1 384	875
Commercial fertilizer—farms	7 761	398	968	1 190	1 683	1 904	1 618
acres on which used	513 076	139 557	136 435	87 741	71 899	49 405	28 039
tons	82 589	25 528	22 605	13 180	10 461	6 613	4 202
$1,000	13 862	4 170	3 949	2 217	1 682	1 108	736
Lime—farms	919	88	172	164	188	174	133
acres on which used	33 602	7 804	8 981	5 793	5 125	3 906	1 993
tons	74 682	17 604	19 440	12 531	11 329	9 299	4 479
$1,000	366	82	89	64	57	49	26
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay crops—farms	457	12	75	91	105	113	61
acres on which used	13 678	1 124	3 967	2 934	2 746	1 986	921
$1,000	83	9	25	16	15	13	5
Insects on other crops—farms	2 201	247	547	468	453	320	166
acres on which used	194 369	72 342	64 515	29 695	17 274	7 695	2 848
$1,000	1 101	416	362	156	103	44	20
Nematodes in crops—farms	43	2	13	8	10	8	2
acres on which used	3 748	850	1 700	535	448	155	60
$1,000	18	5	7	2	3	1	1
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	47	1	4	7	17	13	5
acres on which used	1 526	500	206	386	320	82	32
$1,000	15	6	2	4	2	1	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	3 723	270	631	717	888	745	472
acres on which used	285 093	85 248	85 172	50 619	36 851	18 995	8 208
$1,000	2 168	765	647	341	234	127	54
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	247	31	58	50	62	28	18
acres on which used	6 648	1 726	1 019	1 909	1 227	580	187
$1,000	27	6	4	8	6	2	1
Weeds on other land—farms	230	33	55	35	60	35	12
acres on which used	1 525	512	337	227	276	117	56
$1,000	14	7	2	1	2	1	1
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	58	8	14	9	14	6	7
acres on which used	2 332	779	722	260	438	102	31
$1,000	17	7	4	2	3	1	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	1 065	117	213	232	201	186	116
$1,000	91	35	23	13	9	6	5
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	1 259	57	168	197	239	290	308
$1,000	221	18	56	44	42	33	27
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None	1 425	59	87	118	257	393	511
Under 1,000 bushels	1 417	13	33	98	247	456	570
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	3 233	44	196	496	948	952	597
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	975	43	268	319	212	100	33
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	604	135	293	114	37	15	10
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	138	73	45	11	7	2	–
50,000 bushels and over	68	48	9	7	1	2	1
Not reporting	2 358	30	123	186	349	678	992
Livestock							
Cattle and calves—farms	8 530	370	863	1 057	1 654	2 216	2 370
number	575 666	122 788	108 637	87 078	88 187	88 601	80 375
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	5 913	213	547	707	1 126	1 552	1 768
number	170 111	20 572	28 797	28 184	30 320	31 032	31 206
Beef cows—farms	5 031	130	390	583	977	1 381	1 570
number	149 192	15 282	21 975	24 486	28 168	29 713	29 568
Milk cows—farms	1 577	113	245	243	268	320	388
number	20 919	5 290	6 822	3 698	2 152	1 319	1 638
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	5 478	204	571	695	1 082	1 447	1 479
number	124 122	20 444	22 255	19 350	21 098	22 309	18 666
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	4 415	119	405	529	875	1 201	1 286
number	89 413	13 748	14 919	13 846	15 509	16 225	15 166
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	1 712	110	266	244	351	409	332
number	34 709	6 696	7 336	5 504	5 589	6 084	3 500
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	7 298	343	769	939	1 423	1 895	1 929
number	281 433	81 772	57 585	39 544	36 769	35 260	30 503
Cattle and calves sold—farms	8 927	391	908	1 136	1 764	2 307	2 421
number	425 643	167 475	84 556	50 722	50 648	43 055	29 187
$1,000	128 560	55 552	26 686	15 868	14 182	10 341	5 931
Calves—farms	3 398	138	287	350	571	926	1 126
number	124 813	58 208	19 385	10 078	12 112	13 307	11 723
$1,000	20 005	12 209	2 915	1 183	1 358	1 314	1 028
Cattle—farms	8 281	345	848	1 071	1 669	2 163	2 185
number	300 830	109 267	65 171	40 644	38 536	29 748	17 464
$1,000	108 554	43 343	23 771	14 685	12 825	9 027	4 904
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	3 409	227	470	505	709	799	699
number	147 677	69 644	33 278	17 242	13 820	8 941	4 752
$1,000	58 682	29 237	13 307	6 578	4 984	3 054	1 522
Hogs and pigs—farms	4 711	266	704	855	1 005	1 072	809
number	653 685	156 618	209 172	121 722	90 363	49 920	25 890
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	3 743	169	561	705	845	851	612
number	94 235	14 575	27 690	19 054	17 021	9 852	6 043
Other—farms	4 355	261	686	821	911	971	705
number	559 450	142 043	181 482	102 668	73 342	40 068	19 847

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974**—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Livestock—Continued							
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	5 118	287	752	910	1 103	1 182	884
number	1 279 785	304 320	374 234	252 831	193 781	107 377	47 242
$1,000	79 971	23 742	26 072	14 754	9 075	4 617	1 711
Feeder pigs—farms	1 809	23	148	239	437	522	440
number	346 880	11 493	60 573	82 565	101 856	60 434	29 959
$1,000	7 621	288	1 459	1 818	2 235	1 241	579
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	4 135	176	590	762	910	958	739
number	138 957	20 925	42 455	30 457	24 745	13 787	6 588
December 1 and May 31—farms	3 696	167	564	720	824	832	589
number	72 787	11 057	22 311	15 843	12 998	7 229	3 349
June 1 and November 30—farms	3 495	170	556	658	771	772	568
number	66 170	9 868	20 144	14 614	11 747	6 558	3 239
Sheep and lambs of all ages—farms	656	18	70	92	133	159	184
number	39 378	1 191	6 247	6 185	8 851	7 996	8 908
Lambs under 1 year old—farms	465	12	51	62	89	110	141
number	14 684	445	4 059	2 162	2 967	2 249	2 802
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms	615	17	60	85	129	149	175
number	23 330	690	2 107	3 815	5 613	5 447	5 658
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older—farms	492	17	43	75	107	118	132
number	1 364	56	81	208	271	300	448
Sheep and lambs sold—farms	607	20	65	91	129	147	155
number	34 082	3 622	5 821	5 069	7 351	6 125	6 094
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms	568	19	61	83	116	137	152
number	31 948	3 562	4 111	4 349	6 997	6 361	6 568
pounds of wool	237 840	19 844	25 953	33 553	59 345	47 940	51 205
Horses and ponies—farms	1 474	47	124	167	228	394	514
number	5 913	142	414	735	866	1 497	2 259
Sold—farms	203	8	16	29	32	52	66
number	650	18	39	121	146	183	143
$1,000	196	27	7	84	24	29	24
Horses—farms	1 240	40	95	143	187	339	436
number	4 830	114	305	630	654	1 226	1 901
Sold—farms	179	6	12	25	27	47	62
number	540	14	21	112	114	147	132
$1,000	189	27	6	84	23	26	24
Any goats—farms	39	1	7	3	8	9	11
number	973	292	291	13	248	48	81
Sold—farms	23	1	2	–	6	5	9
number	603	360	51	–	79	36	77
$1,000	78	(D)	(D)	–	5	1	2
Poultry							
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	1 576	26	121	182	293	446	508
number	143 678	4 149	25 811	23 160	30 665	31 566	28 327
Sold—farms	385	6	54	65	75	89	96
number	83 933	2 022	22 882	24 531	16 801	7 997	9 700
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	1 530	25	118	180	284	437	486
number	131 490	4 086	20 573	22 885	28 339	30 109	25 498
Kept for table or market egg production—farms	1 508	25	116	177	278	433	479
number	128 573	4 079	20 309	22 057	28 052	29 466	24 610
Kept for hatching egg production—farms	66	1	3	11	12	13	26
number	2 917	7	264	828	287	643	888
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms	51	–	3	4	14	16	14
number	7 537	–	5 100	134	1 111	574	618
Roosters and male chickens—farms	386	7	14	31	65	102	167
number	4 651	63	138	141	1 215	883	2 211
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old—farms	14	3	1	–	6	2	2
number	39 818	39 100	400	–	148	135	35
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold—farms	156	5	11	18	23	44	55
number	79 094	685	36 182	27 059	3 504	5 339	6 325
Turkeys—farms	22	1	–	2	4	6	9
number	340	3	–	11	85	68	173
Sold—farms	12	–	–	2	2	4	4
number	411	–	–	50	125	66	170
Heavy breeds for slaughter—farms	17	1	–	1	1	5	9
number	290	3	–	10	75	61	141
Sold—farms	11	–	–	2	2	3	4
number	371	–	–	50	125	26	170
Light breeds for slaughter—farms	1	–	–	–	1	–	–
number	6	–	–	–	6	–	–
Sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding—farms	7	–	–	1	2	2	2
number	44	–	–	1	4	7	32
Sold—farms	1	–	–	–	–	1	–
number	40	–	–	–	–	40	–
Crops Harvested							
Field corn for all purposes—farms	7 528	387	967	1 201	1 646	1 838	1 489
acres	423 427	109 266	114 638	75 600	59 622	41 010	23 291
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	6 409	379	916	1 070	1 392	1 504	1 148
acres	386 037	106 257	109 308	67 749	51 033	33 699	17 991
Field corn for grain or seed—farms	6 547	368	920	1 116	1 480	1 534	1 129
acres	332 749	88 006	93 825	60 433	46 619	28 987	14 879
bushels	23 577 755	6 754 772	7 121 979	4 245 669	2 964 073	1 715 506	775 756
Irrigated—farms	21	4	5	6	4	1	1
acres	2 472	1 519	578	321	20	1	33

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Crops Harvested — Continued							
Sorghums for all purposes ____ farms	53	3	3	6	15	15	11
acres	743	29	121	92	197	203	101
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	30	2	3	6	8	7	4
acres	358	18	43	82	78	107	30
Sorghums for grain or seed ____ farms	19	1	1	5	5	5	2
acres	276	8	55	74	56	71	12
bushels	13 193	480	1 760	4 383	3 560	2 740	270
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans ____ farms	657	66	111	124	152	122	82
acres	20 760	6 192	5 077	3 515	3 122	2 095	759
bushels	412 460	136 592	107 841	73 375	56 086	29 760	8 806
Irrigated ____ farms	2	1	1	–	–	–	–
acres	220	195	25	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	313	45	67	56	66	53	26
acres	10 919	4 129	2 829	1 450	1 299	933	279
Peanuts for nuts ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat ____ farms	516	52	81	88	118	105	72
acres	7 874	1 879	2 051	1 255	1 264	964	461
bushels	288 410	78 170	76 460	46 363	44 413	29 381	13 623
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	191	34	46	32	36	32	11
acres	4 035	1 452	1 186	591	439	263	104
Cotton ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco ____ farms	160	10	28	34	34	40	14
acres	582	65	176	152	94	78	18
pounds	1 082 467	137 169	336 585	288 059	165 880	132 405	22 369
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	160	10	28	34	34	40	14
acres	572	65	173	146	92	78	18
Irish potatoes ____ farms	50	1	4	5	10	15	15
acres	121	21	56	9	18	9	8
hundredweight	21 384	6 000	9 318	1 471	3 157	862	576
Irrigated ____ farms	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
acres	15	–	15	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	15	1	4	2	3	3	2
acres	108	21	56	8	14	5	4
Hay ____ farms	8 132	341	863	1 125	1 680	2 063	2 060
acres	338 359	35 581	54 336	54 581	63 571	67 292	62 998
tons	825 939	99 913	159 218	147 291	152 154	148 395	118 968
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	1 236	148	211	196	249	246	186
acres	49 292	13 829	10 331	7 411	7 531	6 189	4 001
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating ____ farms	6 616	286	764	968	1 397	1 639	1 562
acres	225 792	21 152	39 739	38 240	44 461	44 868	37 332
tons, dry	610 132	68 077	127 138	113 831	114 397	107 779	78 910
Irrigated ____ farms	5	1	–	–	1	1	2
acres	56	1	–	–	21	4	30
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay ____ farms	2 051	33	110	206	415	579	708
acres	60 950	1 865	3 935	7 305	12 979	15 930	18 936
tons, dry	124 677	4 732	11 693	17 473	27 068	31 510	32 201
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds ____ farms	201	2	9	22	55	64	49
acres	2 340	34	121	375	739	633	438
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	13	–	–	–	13	–	–
Vegetables ____ farms	499	64	113	103	126	65	28
acres	15 150	4 224	4 445	3 096	2 450	710	226
Irrigated ____ farms	6	2	2	–	–	2	–
acres	278	211	65	–	–	2	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	273	38	68	61	73	21	12
acres	9 830	3 040	3 183	1 801	1 419	289	99
Berries ____ farms	33	2	4	3	5	15	4
acres	60	(Z)	30	10	9	8	2
Irrigated ____ farms	12	–	2	1	1	8	–
acres	28	–	12	10	2	5	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	14	1	2	2	1	8	–
acres	29	(Z)	12	10	2	5	–
Land in orchards ____ farms	30	–	1	4	6	8	11
acres	102	–	10	5	43	26	18
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	3	–	1	–	2	–	–
acres	36	–	10	–	26	–	–

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974** — Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Dairy farms (024)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms and Land in Farms							
Farms — number	46 951	1 000	11 921	17 679	11 007	4 277	1 067
percent	100.0	2.1	25.4	37.7	23.4	9.1	2.3
Land in farms — acres	10 756 004	628 726	3 750 453	3 852 801	1 843 163	566 706	114 155
Average size of farm — acres	229	629	315	218	167	133	107
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	4 518 039	377 418	1 816 037	1 498 724	614 476	176 629	34 754
Average per farm — dollars	96 229	377 418	152 339	84 774	55 826	41 297	32 572
Average per acre — dollars	420	600	484	389	333	312	304
Farms by value of farm:							
$1 to $9,999	567	–	16	77	210	181	83
$10,000 to $19,999	2 039	–	52	290	744	670	283
$20,000 to $39,999	7 544	6	257	1 977	3 145	1 728	431
$40,000 to $69,999	12 668	12	1 311	5 796	4 155	1 199	195
$70,000 to $99,999	8 808	21	2 185	4 557	1 682	311	52
$100,000 to $149,999	7 544	69	3 392	3 225	741	109	8
$150,000 to $199,999	3 561	111	2 161	1 068	181	33	7
$200,000 to $499,999	3 823	591	2 392	652	139	42	7
$500,000 and over	397	190	155	37	10	4	1
Owned and rented land by farm operator:							
Land owned — farms	43 952	955	11 038	16 509	10 357	4 066	1 027
acres	8 673 075	439 402	2 844 936	3 146 905	1 608 629	523 787	109 416
Land rented or leased from others — farms	19 716	751	7 103	7 765	3 172	790	135
acres	2 209 596	193 592	939 339	747 151	263 220	57 732	8 562
Land rented or leased to others — farms	1 509	30	306	460	398	233	82
acres	126 667	4 268	33 822	41 255	28 686	14 813	3 823
Land in Farms According to Use							
Total cropland — farms	46 472	999	11 878	17 558	10 855	4 157	1 025
acres	7 372 183	496 729	2 786 724	2 598 264	1 115 023	316 695	58 748
Harvested cropland — farms	46 196	996	11 858	17 514	10 753	4 101	974
acres	6 103 997	449 595	2 446 736	2 123 314	831 124	216 472	36 756
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	5 900	3	78	704	2 229	2 144	742
50 to 99 acres	14 163	4	522	5 573	6 147	1 700	217
100 to 199 acres	18 244	41	5 761	9 921	2 254	252	15
200 to 499 acres	7 479	646	5 392	1 313	123	5	–
500 to 999 acres	374	267	104	3	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	36	35	1	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	31	30	1	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only — farms	28 778	522	6 794	10 989	7 092	2 730	651
acres	1 043 147	33 643	278 778	394 794	235 591	82 910	17 431
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured — farms	1 965	38	466	718	482	192	69
acres	39 126	1 782	10 413	13 675	8 744	3 362	1 150
On which all crops failed — farms	4 001	133	1 057	1 519	889	336	67
acres	86 072	6 588	26 135	31 829	15 657	5 109	754
In cultivated summer fallow — farms	1 125	14	203	373	359	140	36
acres	32 362	979	7 957	10 827	9 327	2 522	750
Idle — farms	3 126	91	706	1 124	751	354	100
acres	67 479	4 142	16 705	23 825	14 580	6 320	1 907
Total woodland — farms	32 677	642	7 937	12 555	7 809	3 021	713
acres	2 124 628	64 915	564 625	803 297	485 205	169 146	37 440
Woodland pastured — farms	20 219	311	4 486	7 761	5 177	2 042	442
acres	1 045 160	23 185	258 165	401 540	254 034	90 448	17 788
Woodland not pastured — farms	21 681	501	5 647	8 475	4 822	1 786	450
acres	1 079 468	41 730	306 460	401 757	231 171	78 698	19 652
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	13 971	344	3 753	5 391	3 061	1 132	290
acres	653 784	35 059	213 505	238 639	119 238	38 322	9 021
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	4 373	106	1 139	1 687	998	349	94
acres	184 318	9 869	59 510	65 193	36 514	10 161	3 071
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	10 414	261	2 865	4 025	2 228	827	208
acres	469 466	25 190	153 995	173 446	82 724	28 161	5 950
Other land (see text) — farms	36 535	833	9 623	13 900	8 242	3 201	736
acres	605 409	32 023	185 599	212 601	123 697	42 543	8 946
Total pastureland — farms	40 248	799	9 844	15 262	9 639	3 782	922
acres	2 742 091	91 887	750 448	1 034 973	608 863	211 680	44 240
Irrigated land — farms	236	18	63	82	50	17	6
acres	9 358	3 118	2 907	2 385	689	205	54
Irrigated cropland harvested — farms	229	18	62	79	47	17	6
acres	9 254	3 118	2 893	2 314	670	205	54
Artificial drainage — farms	7 430	312	2 890	2 879	1 060	239	50
acres drained	517 678	55 205	243 928	165 091	44 314	7 533	1 607
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	4 384	163	1 420	1 750	807	195	49
number	7 669	286	2 464	3 057	1 430	352	80
acres	5 527	430	1 918	2 053	898	190	39
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator							
All farm operators	46 951	1 000	11 921	17 679	11 007	4 277	1 067
Full owners	27 256	249	4 820	9 925	7 840	3 489	933
Part owners	16 650	705	6 206	6 570	2 507	568	94
Tenants	3 045	46	895	1 184	660	220	40

Table 33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Dairy farms (024)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator—Continued							
All farm operators—Continued							
White[1]	46 526	903	11 758	17 576	10 963	4 263	1 063
Full owners	27 054	225	4 744	9 867	7 812	3 477	929
Part owners	16 469	636	6 132	6 541	2 500	566	94
Tenants	3 003	42	882	1 168	651	220	40
Black and other races[1]	78	–	29	31	10	6	2
Full owners	49	–	17	19	7	4	2
Part owners	24	–	12	9	1	2	–
Tenants	5	–	–	3	2	–	–
Farms by Type of Organization							
Individual or family—farms	42 336	633	10 115	16 316	10 222	4 034	1 016
acres	9 346 785	383 884	3 105 903	3 513 288	1 700 973	534 094	108 643
Partnership—farms	4 268	270	1 672	1 291	751	235	49
acres	1 252 222	168 849	590 829	320 154	135 594	31 684	5 112
Corporation, including family owned—farms	272	89	115	43	21	4	–
acres	136 188	71 713	47 662	12 931	3 396	486	–
Other—farms	75	8	19	29	13	4	2
acres	20 809	4 280	6 059	6 428	3 200	442	400
Farm Credit							
Total operator farm debt—farms	24 196	711	7 793	9 669	4 454	1 302	267
$1,000	1 021 371	107 122	479 416	328 601	87 236	16 539	2 457
Debts secured by real estate—farms	18 268	611	6 292	7 229	3 124	836	176
$1,000	668 604	70 964	316 067	211 919	57 041	10 787	1 826
Debts not secured by real estate—farms	16 336	499	5 229	6 575	2 961	900	172
$1,000	352 768	36 158	163 349	116 683	30 195	5 752	631
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]							
Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	1 087	9	247	476	277	71	7
25 to 34 years	5 678	90	1 827	2 374	1 076	257	54
35 to 44 years	9 499	249	3 134	3 731	1 788	487	110
45 to 54 years	13 933	318	3 827	5 642	2 988	952	206
55 to 64 years	11 988	198	2 307	4 412	3 477	1 282	312
65 years and over	4 419	39	445	972	1 367	1 220	376
Average age	49.1	47.5	46.0	47.7	51.1	56.0	58.3
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	41 435	786	10 686	15 848	9 512	3 705	898
On another farm	458	14	120	156	114	42	12
In a rural area, not on a farm	230	3	53	85	60	25	4
In a city, town, or urban area	432	19	117	160	104	24	8
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	43 720	887	11 636	17 036	9 999	3 392	770
Other	2 884	16	151	571	974	877	295
Farm operators reporting off-farm income—							
Greater than value of farm products sold	1 706	1	9	55	408	839	394
Less than value of farm products sold	26 558	519	6 915	10 363	6 326	2 064	371
Not reporting or none	18 340	383	4 863	7 189	4 239	1 366	300
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	9 507	106	1 461	3 156	2 954	1 417	413
1 to 49 days	3 144	58	817	1 343	665	218	43
50 to 99 days	980	16	167	361	318	92	26
100 to 149 days	812	8	99	260	310	108	27
150 to 199 days	918	7	87	265	327	168	64
200 days and over	3 653	17	291	927	1 334	831	253
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	7 239	112	1 639	2 818	1 847	642	181
Number of persons	8 568	142	1 985	3 323	2 130	777	211
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	2 210	37	665	910	421	142	35
50 to 99 days	1 099	21	279	412	274	81	32
100 to 149 days	936	17	231	374	222	73	19
150 to 199 days	1 261	25	248	502	346	106	34
200 days and over	3 062	42	562	1 125	867	375	91
Farms by Size							
1 to 9 acres	378	–	35	90	125	93	35
10 to 49 acres	727	2	11	62	193	294	165
50 to 69 acres	739	1	6	80	288	269	95
70 to 99 acres	3 814	–	57	745	1 688	1 034	290
100 to 139 acres	6 604	–	297	2 585	2 599	922	201
140 to 179 acres	8 164	6	1 104	3 824	2 302	783	145
180 to 219 acres	6 722	7	1 611	3 213	1 450	368	73
220 to 259 acres	5 440	18	1 822	2 461	891	221	27
260 to 499 acres	12 084	364	5 826	4 221	1 360	279	34
500 to 999 acres	2 117	502	1 112	384	103	14	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres	148	88	38	14	8	–	–
2,000 acres and over	14	12	2	–	–	–	–
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)							
Cash grain farms (011)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Dairy farms (024)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.							
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy farms (024)	46 951	1 000	11 921	17 679	11 007	4 277	1 067
Poultry and egg farms (025)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Animal specialty farms (027)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms not classified by SIC	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Value of Products Sold							
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	46 951	1 000	11 921	17 679	11 007	4 277	1 067
$1,000	1 533 417	141 107	677 238	512 311	165 510	33 095	4 157
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
$500,000 and over	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	81	81	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $199,999	914	914	–	–	–	–	–
$40,000 to $99,999	11 921	–	11 921	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $39,999	17 679	–	–	17 679	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	11 007	–	–	–	11 007	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	4 277	–	–	–	–	4 277	–
$2,500 to $4,999	1 054	–	–	–	–	–	1 054
Under $2,500 (see text)	13	–	–	–	–	–	13
Grain sold—farms	7 814	413	3 068	2 587	1 233	428	85
$1,000	41 236	9 638	21 681	7 662	1 831	384	40
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	75	70	5	–	–	–	–
$1,000	4 706	4 496	210	–	–	–	–
Tobacco sold—farms	1 035	19	209	430	301	71	5
$1,000	4 515	254	1 350	1 887	884	135	4
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	7 262	202	2 307	2 739	1 398	499	117
$1,000	20 493	1 938	10 050	6 172	1 917	365	51
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	6	5	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	347	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Other field crops sold—farms	113	4	23	34	38	13	1
$1,000	516	94	200	151	61	9	1
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	1 535	110	749	475	162	30	9
$1,000	8 973	1 650	5 169	1 728	390	33	2
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	9	9	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	615	615	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	128	4	24	49	28	19	4
$1,000	214	3	61	98	37	14	(Z)
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	4 384	86	1 005	1 757	1 060	401	75
$1,000	3 774	349	1 212	1 436	593	165	19
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	5	4	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	239	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Dairy products sold—farms	46 951	1 000	11 921	17 679	11 007	4 277	1 067
$1,000	1 230 871	101 927	538 746	424 326	135 995	26 621	3 256
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8 371	990	7 381	–	–	–	–
$1,000	488 521	101 570	386 951	–	–	–	–
Cattle and calves sold—farms	46 924	1 000	11 921	17 679	11 003	4 266	1 055
$1,000	170 908	18 468	72 214	54 759	19 999	4 753	715
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	104	82	22	–	–	–	–
$1,000	6 850	5 789	1 061	–	–	–	–
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	9 008	250	2 819	3 566	1 783	489	101
$1,000	47 113	6 602	24 854	12 223	2 975	414	45
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	60	54	6	–	–	–	–
$1,000	3 506	3 260	246	–	–	–	–
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	892	30	229	323	190	106	14
$1,000	477	35	167	161	73	39	2
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	566	18	150	182	139	59	18
$1,000	394	28	180	104	60	19	4
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	13	–	1	5	6	1	–
$1,000	39	–	6	27	6	(Z)	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forest products sold—farms	2 809	45	687	1 120	693	214	50
$1,000	3 894	119	1 347	1 576	690	144	19
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Dairy farms (024)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses ____farms__	46 951	1 000	11 921	17 679	11 007	4 277	1 067
$1,000__	1 035 645	104 687	447 551	338 131	115 342	25 456	4 479
Livestock and poultry purchased _farms__	17 412	590	5 422	6 559	3 483	1 091	267
$1,000__	52 546	6 888	21 534	15 509	6 764	1 537	312
Feed for livestock and poultry ___farms__	43 748	953	11 324	16 827	9 933	3 794	917
$1,000__	255 852	23 246	109 869	87 441	28 025	6 245	1 026
Commercially mixed formula feeds _____farms__	29 595	756	8 216	11 277	6 331	2 409	606
tons__	740 860	77 895	309 051	244 577	85 305	20 219	3 813
$1,000__	118 616	12 744	51 349	38 432	12 708	2 861	524
Feed ingredients_____farms__	24 606	532	6 768	10 090	5 177	1 723	316
tons__	443 469	32 871	190 486	159 733	48 539	10 324	1 517
$1,000__	70 536	5 237	30 445	25 416	7 605	1 622	212
Whole grains _____farms__	19 807	432	5 251	7 881	4 416	1 481	346
tons__	547 578	44 521	235 269	190 390	61 816	13 451	2 132
$1,000__	55 518	4 429	23 692	19 476	6 325	1 381	214
Hay, green chop, and silage___farms__	9 674	249	2 738	3 857	1 950	719	161
tons__	423 988	29 235	164 448	157 375	54 995	15 362	2 573
$1,000__	11 181	836	4 383	4 117	1 389	380	76
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry _____farms__	39 297	999	11 147	14 859	8 476	3 095	721
$1,000__	17 630	1 926	8 346	5 323	1 618	358	59
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees __farms__	42 818	989	11 733	16 944	9 576	3 002	574
$1,000__	34 107	3 040	15 039	11 350	3 812	764	102
Commercial fertilizer purchased__farms__	41 576	982	11 578	16 479	9 156	2 851	530
$1,000__	70 103	9 034	33 969	19 863	5 888	1 188	161
Commercial fertilizer used _____farms__	39 153	978	11 280	15 607	8 366	2 491	431
acres fertilized__	3 107 518	334 935	1 472 144	966 933	276 076	51 178	6 252
dry tons__	394 541	45 483	188 610	118 448	34 373	6 767	861
liquid or gas tons__	40 513	9 582	22 111	7 216	1 396	177	30
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) _____farms__	32 513	883	10 014	13 309	6 245	1 780	282
$1,000__	17 683	2 500	8 661	4 974	1 292	227	29
Lime _____farms__	6 623	216	2 367	2 678	1 041	269	52
tons__	429 905	48 006	196 443	138 506	38 750	6 918	1 282
$1,000__	2 799	264	1 219	973	281	52	10
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business _____farms__	46 772	1 000	11 921	17 641	10 915	4 238	1 057
$1,000__	62 033	4 505	23 480	21 841	9 312	2 451	444
Gasoline _____farms__	46 224	991	11 769	17 426	10 796	4 198	1 044
$1,000__	42 909	2 121	14 687	16 225	7 490	2 018	368
Diesel oil_____farms__	22 914	927	9 126	9 016	3 084	647	114
$1,000__	10 962	1 530	5 558	3 031	716	111	15
LP gas, butane, and propane __farms__	8 806	517	3 234	3 111	1 410	449	85
$1,000__	2 750	485	1 301	680	223	52	9
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil _____farms__	46 729	1 000	11 915	17 620	10 908	4 232	1 054
$1,000__	5 412	369	1 934	1 906	882	270	52
Hired farm labor _____farms__	20 332	812	7 153	7 540	3 553	1 083	191
$1,000__	45 996	9 246	22 452	10 842	2 875	523	60
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more _____farms__	7 860	659	3 942	2 469	650	124	16
workers__	12 609	1 785	6 364	3 467	829	144	20
25 to 149 days _____farms__	6 441	374	2 580	2 342	930	194	21
workers__	14 376	1 226	5 715	5 034	1 983	381	37
Less than 25 days_____farms__	11 348	278	3 330	4 313	2 415	853	159
workers__	42 950	1 466	14 973	16 058	7 713	2 394	346
Contract labor _____farms__	1 307	38	413	547	218	82	9
$1,000__	1 630	99	702	609	165	44	11
Machine hire and customwork___farms__	27 493	606	7 602	10 769	5 984	2 104	428
$1,000__	15 634	977	6 341	5 488	2 196	536	96
All other production expenses ___farms__	46 948	1 000	11 921	17 679	11 007	4 277	1 064
$1,000__	462 431	43 226	197 158	154 892	53 394	11 582	2 179
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income _____farms__	11 543	356	3 849	4 519	2 027	641	151
$1,000__	15 890	1 129	6 258	5 628	2 206	546	123
$10,000 and over _____farms__	131	19	42	34	35	1	-
$1,000__	2 359	338	721	702	573	25	-
Farm-related income from —							
Customwork and other agricultural services_____farms__	4 771	207	1 951	1 791	634	153	35
$1,000__	5 638	472	2 344	1 765	804	205	48
Recreational services _____farms__	208	9	63	86	36	7	7
$1,000__	134	1	25	66	39	2	1
Payments from government farm programs _____farms__	6 298	170	1 976	2 560	1 183	337	72
$1,000__	7 357	444	2 956	2 873	848	199	36
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments_____farms__	897	33	227	299	205	103	30
$1,000__	1 070	90	269	337	262	89	23
Other farm-related income ____farms__	1 592	57	540	590	279	97	29
$1,000__	1 692	122	665	587	253	49	15
Expenses for farm-related income sources _____farms__	3 242	96	1 052	1 269	598	181	46
$1,000__	3 913	186	1 422	1 377	678	198	52

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974**—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Dairy farms (024)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Family Off-Farm Income[1]							
Family off-farm income—farms	24 100	381	5 343	8 748	6 154	2 737	737
$1,000	104 225	2 178	18 005	33 715	30 893	15 320	4 114
Farms by family off-farm income:							
$1 to $249	2 525	34	741	1 073	490	155	32
$250 to $499	1 704	31	519	718	320	94	22
$500 to $999	2 714	48	813	1 110	569	142	32
$1,000 to $4,999	9 641	155	2 151	3 487	2 390	1 133	325
$5,000 to $9,999	4 488	57	676	1 456	1 403	700	196
$10,000 to $19,999	2 670	39	370	789	878	474	120
$20,000 to $29,999	253	8	39	76	88	33	9
$30,000 and over	105	9	34	39	16	6	1
Family off-farm income from—							
Nonfarm-related business—farms	3 181	49	512	1 114	973	411	122
$1,000	18 086	663	2 930	6 020	5 502	2 313	658
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	12 602	190	2 535	4 585	3 450	1 462	380
$1,000	62 873	855	9 922	20 180	19 521	9 795	2 600
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	13 358	223	3 330	5 170	3 069	1 237	329
$1,000	13 266	511	3 715	4 841	2 888	1 072	239
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	3 824	24	365	988	1 209	940	298
$1,000	7 835	49	795	1 994	2 524	1 902	572
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	1 556	67	559	507	284	110	29
$1,000	2 165	99	644	680	458	239	45
Selected Machinery and Equipment							
Automobiles—farms	44 078	949	11 648	16 924	9 977	3 693	887
number	60 473	1 931	17 634	22 679	12 564	4 585	1 080
2 or 3—farms	12 877	504	4 519	4 759	2 165	753	177
number	27 637	1 145	9 816	10 127	4 599	1 583	367
4 and over—farms	473	92	199	119	44	18	1
number	2 108	433	888	506	197	80	4
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	40 698	985	11 249	15 788	8 976	3 026	674
number	49 033	2 016	14 796	18 040	10 089	3 374	718
2 or 3—farms	6 477	508	2 813	1 920	915	282	39
number	13 791	1 145	5 988	4 051	1 934	590	83
4 and over—farms	279	97	104	37	29	12	–
number	1 300	491	476	158	123	52	–
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	44 769	985	11 665	17 040	10 221	3 898	960
number	148 828	5 134	45 544	57 274	29 254	9 603	2 019
2 or 3—farms	24 795	138	4 457	9 943	6 876	2 753	628
number	65 623	352	12 320	27 275	17 574	6 650	1 452
4 and over—farms	17 460	836	7 007	6 605	2 425	518	69
number	80 691	4 771	33 023	29 507	10 760	2 326	304
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	44 698	985	11 652	17 013	10 205	3 890	953
number	146 685	5 042	44 932	56 512	28 769	9 453	1 977
Crawler tractors—farms	1 938	86	552	691	435	142	32
number	2 143	92	612	762	485	150	42
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	8 685	471	3 442	3 115	1 279	317	61
number	8 857	509	3 518	3 147	1 297	325	61
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	22 368	750	7 656	8 812	3 999	988	163
number	24 090	926	8 433	9 327	4 184	1 053	167
Corn heads for combines—farms	2 665	336	1 351	625	269	74	10
number	2 754	365	1 389	637	272	81	10
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	20 793	527	6 847	8 481	3 836	945	157
number	21 336	561	7 044	8 690	3 912	972	157
Mower conditioners—farms	26 244	606	8 003	11 092	4 964	1 335	244
number	26 704	644	8 101	11 253	5 082	1 375	249
Pickup balers—farms	36 391	833	9 937	14 144	8 104	2 810	563
number	36 984	895	10 108	14 324	8 230	2 858	569
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	13 581	635	5 288	4 847	2 049	630	132
number	14 049	695	5 463	4 979	2 130	644	138
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	27 834	873	9 449	11 490	4 760	1 103	159
number	31 211	1 024	10 533	12 900	5 349	1 227	178
Value of Machinery and Equipment							
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	46 563	1 000	11 921	17 607	10 825	4 170	1 040
$1,000	1 376 286	82 822	534 301	494 326	199 167	54 646	11 024
Farms by value group:							
$1 to $4,999—farms	2 262	–	33	231	788	870	340
$1,000	7 286	–	118	756	2 650	2 773	990
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	4 361	5	107	937	2 004	1 061	247
$1,000	30 718	35	799	6 832	14 204	7 180	1 669
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	9 838	7	649	4 065	3 572	1 240	305
$1,000	139 317	101	9 714	58 911	49 168	17 027	4 395
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	23 225	256	7 127	10 571	4 169	957	145
$1,000	703 021	9 364	238 097	311 395	115 069	25 278	3 818
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	5 799	431	3 402	1 647	274	42	3
$1,000	360 029	29 950	213 430	98 120	15 989	2 388	152
$100,000 and over—farms	1 078	301	603	156	18	–	–
$1,000	135 915	43 372	72 144	18 312	2 087	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Dairy farms (024)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals—farms	42 888	987	11 679	16 887	9 597	3 139	599
$1,000	87 786	11 534	42 630	24 837	7 181	1 415	189
Commercial fertilizer—farms	41 576	982	11 578	16 479	9 156	2 851	530
acres on which used	3 107 518	334 935	1 472 144	966 933	276 076	51 178	6 252
tons	435 054	55 065	210 721	125 663	35 769	6 944	891
$1,000	70 103	9 034	33 969	19 863	5 888	1 188	161
Lime—farms	6 623	216	2 367	2 678	1 041	269	52
acres on which used	193 768	20 872	87 230	63 534	17 890	3 611	631
tons	429 905	48 006	196 443	138 506	38 750	6 918	1 282
$1,000	2 799	264	1 219	973	281	52	10
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay crops—farms	2 778	74	931	1 105	502	143	23
acres on which used	123 683	9 503	59 237	40 297	12 105	2 267	274
$1,000	677	53	330	219	63	11	1
Insects on other crops—farms	10 408	529	4 220	3 779	1 496	334	50
acres on which used	673 366	120 101	353 268	154 668	39 355	5 356	618
$1,000	3 686	722	1 860	848	218	32	5
Nematodes in crops—farms	234	13	100	80	37	4	–
acres on which used	16 001	3 008	8 355	3 567	1 018	53	–
$1,000	73	12	38	17	6	(Z)	–
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	261	9	86	98	49	19	–
acres on which used	9 501	1 078	5 006	2 420	792	205	–
$1,000	76	6	44	18	8	2	–
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	21 959	690	7 386	9 064	3 792	891	136
acres on which used	1 380 455	170 314	681 634	406 137	103 579	16 897	1 894
$1,000	8 411	1 273	4 305	2 215	527	83	9
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	744	34	272	305	103	25	5
acres on which used	13 234	1 528	5 984	4 318	1 126	238	40
$1,000	62	7	28	21	5	1	(Z)
Weeds on other land—farms	782	41	358	266	83	29	5
acres on which used	5 183	705	2 594	1 283	417	173	11
$1,000	39	9	18	8	2	1	(Z)
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	336	13	110	141	52	19	1
acres on which used	9 909	814	4 473	3 517	928	176	1
$1,000	73	6	34	28	4	1	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	8 509	298	3 075	3 492	1 234	352	58
$1,000	565	60	267	183	43	11	1
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	8 492	231	2 795	3 536	1 446	434	50
$1,000	1 223	89	518	444	136	33	3
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None	5 547	59	778	1 642	1 700	1 023	345
Under 1,000 bushels	6 249	19	494	1 800	2 265	1 324	347
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	19 830	100	4 335	9 575	4 590	1 085	145
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	6 076	204	3 454	2 019	354	38	7
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	2 208	375	1 393	340	83	14	3
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	381	102	178	86	15	–	–
50,000 bushels and over	107	37	47	17	5	1	–
Not reporting	6 553	104	1 242	2 200	1 995	792	220
Livestock							
Cattle and calves—farms	46 748	996	11 858	17 623	10 968	4 246	1 057
number	3 219 011	234 754	1 261 223	1 129 373	454 381	118 511	20 769
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	46 607	989	11 837	17 572	10 928	4 231	1 050
number	1 727 914	114 533	646 114	622 794	263 476	69 283	11 714
Beef cows—farms	5 234	97	1 152	1 763	1 335	691	196
number	59 188	3 388	18 924	20 059	11 160	4 516	1 141
Milk cows—farms	46 571	989	11 833	17 560	10 922	4 221	1 046
number	1 668 726	111 145	627 190	602 735	252 316	64 767	10 573
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	43 766	951	11 386	16 728	10 084	3 733	884
number	1 077 869	75 972	439 381	380 441	140 849	35 225	6 001
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	7 962	133	1 700	2 771	2 105	969	284
number	93 799	5 605	32 686	31 212	16 916	6 004	1 376
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	41 613	918	10 986	16 030	9 465	3 433	781
number	984 070	70 367	406 695	349 229	123 933	29 221	4 625
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	30 837	832	8 828	11 540	6 618	2 434	585
number	413 228	44 249	175 728	126 138	50 056	14 003	3 054
Cattle and calves sold—farms	46 924	1 000	11 921	17 679	11 003	4 266	1 055
number	1 050 112	74 083	393 511	379 936	156 893	39 221	6 468
$1,000	170 908	18 468	72 214	54 759	19 999	4 753	715
Calves—farms	39 958	647	9 579	15 488	9 663	3 729	852
number	603 158	27 830	203 613	236 020	104 380	26 810	4 505
$1,000	30 952	1 721	10 621	11 701	5 291	1 395	224
Cattle—farms	42 004	965	11 221	16 246	9 494	3 343	735
number	446 954	46 253	189 898	143 916	52 513	12 411	1 963
$1,000	139 956	16 748	61 594	43 058	14 708	3 358	491
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	4 482	256	1 849	1 425	656	241	55
number	64 223	13 311	31 289	14 192	4 211	1 066	154
$1,000	22 773	5 198	11 350	4 631	1 231	321	42
Hogs and pigs—farms	8 833	240	2 635	3 464	1 810	558	126
number	434 208	48 970	211 061	126 641	38 915	7 444	1 177
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	7 008	180	2 138	2 814	1 414	392	70
number	75 303	5 569	33 107	25 431	8 776	2 154	266
Other—farms	7 734	226	2 389	2 995	1 565	449	110
number	358 905	43 401	177 954	101 210	30 139	5 290	911

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Dairy farms (024)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Livestock — Continued							
Hogs and pigs sold — farms	9 008	250	2 819	3 566	1 783	489	101
number	806 163	88 157	398 251	238 201	69 245	11 131	1 178
$1,000	47 113	6 602	24 854	12 223	2 975	414	45
Feeder pigs — farms	3 430	47	849	1 464	795	234	41
number	245 770	6 049	102 217	95 553	34 673	6 574	704
$1,000	5 182	132	2 221	1 994	693	129	13
Litters of pigs farrowed between —							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30 — farms	7 714	190	2 355	3 088	1 566	434	81
number	104 233	8 657	49 127	33 901	10 311	1 971	266
December 1 and May 31 — farms	6 612	179	2 131	2 630	1 261	350	61
number	57 658	4 677	26 978	18 982	5 814	1 054	153
June 1 and November 30 — farms	5 837	173	1 934	2 327	1 063	293	47
number	46 575	3 980	22 149	14 919	4 497	917	113
Sheep and lambs of all ages — farms	993	35	247	361	215	116	19
number	21 018	1 215	6 003	7 710	3 635	2 270	185
Lambs under 1 year old — farms	683	23	167	250	146	84	13
number	6 274	466	1 797	2 302	1 036	630	43
Ewes 1 year old or older — farms	916	31	231	339	191	106	18
number	13 637	667	3 933	5 053	2 359	1 493	132
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older — farms	598	22	151	214	128	73	10
number	1 107	82	273	355	240	147	10
Sheep and lambs sold — farms	798	30	207	292	167	91	11
number	15 383	1 016	5 230	5 254	2 415	1 371	97
Sheep and lambs shorn — farms	796	25	204	293	164	96	14
number	15 827	1 043	4 635	5 716	2 664	1 631	138
pounds of wool	128 913	10 177	36 979	46 782	21 577	12 152	1 246
Horses and ponies — farms	4 200	102	1 109	1 498	1 017	374	100
number	12 346	363	3 232	4 231	3 158	1 072	290
Sold — farms	375	11	103	119	90	41	11
number	913	23	340	253	196	82	19
$1,000	210	8	113	46	29	12	2
Horses — farms	3 026	75	786	1 076	736	280	73
number	8 304	253	2 092	2 747	2 277	764	171
Sold — farms	290	10	80	87	74	31	8
number	676	20	288	148	149	56	15
$1,000	194	8	109	37	27	11	2
Any goats — farms	57	1	10	19	15	7	5
number	146	2	17	65	35	9	18
Sold — farms	12	–	2	5	3	–	2
number	36	–	4	21	5	–	6
$1,000	1	–	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	(Z)
Poultry							
Chickens 3 months old or older — farms	7 073	96	1 366	2 667	1 891	832	221
number	720 634	45 064	187 756	281 927	145 206	50 968	9 713
Sold — farms	1 638	38	448	693	339	106	14
number	285 649	27 223	107 776	105 845	35 538	8 603	664
Hens and pullets of laying age — farms	6 942	96	1 335	2 626	1 852	823	210
number	694 391	44 299	182 125	272 403	139 117	47 774	8 673
Kept for table or market egg production — farms	6 879	95	1 319	2 610	1 832	816	207
number	677 495	43 374	176 310	268 452	134 258	46 822	8 279
Kept for hatching egg production — farms	215	3	36	60	80	27	9
number	16 896	925	5 815	3 951	4 859	952	394
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age — farms	208	2	34	64	52	43	13
number	8 597	550	904	2 881	2 069	1 858	335
Roosters and male chickens — farms	1 386	10	233	485	402	193	63
number	17 646	215	4 727	6 643	4 020	1 336	705
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old — farms	75	–	12	30	20	12	1
number	8 985	–	5 936	1 688	817	514	30
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold — farms	445	9	130	180	98	18	10
number	106 483	1 792	64 529	19 957	18 582	1 031	592
Turkeys — farms	92	3	32	29	16	7	5
number	1 092	47	298	300	258	156	33
Sold — farms	31	–	11	9	7	2	2
number	7 870	–	4 302	3 206	250	106	6
Heavy breeds for slaughter — farms	57	2	17	19	11	4	4
number	742	45	143	249	240	38	27
Sold — farms	25	–	9	7	6	1	2
number	4 655	–	3 254	1 141	248	6	6
Light breeds for slaughter — farms	14	–	6	3	2	2	1
number	222	–	90	14	10	102	6
Sold — farms	9	–	5	2	1	1	–
number	715	–	48	565	2	100	–
Turkey hens kept for breeding — farms	29	1	9	10	4	5	–
number	128	2	65	37	8	16	–
Sold — farms	2	–	1	1	–	–	–
number	2 500	–	1 000	1 500	–	–	–
Crops Harvested							
Field corn for all purposes — farms	41 635	979	11 549	16 455	9 185	2 913	554
acres	2 150 853	225 797	978 176	676 222	219 936	44 845	5 877
Commercial fertilizer used — farms	35 901	949	10 750	14 483	7 348	2 039	332
acres	1 887 927	214 424	889 436	578 326	171 336	30 979	3 426
Field corn for grain or seed — farms	30 584	889	9 708	11 975	5 989	1 726	297
acres	1 183 459	145 510	569 412	340 994	103 810	21 055	2 678
bushels	85 781 535	11 301 749	42 308 228	23 874 409	6 823 397	1 324 170	149 582
Irrigated — farms	57	12	20	20	3	2	–
acres	3 162	1 779	881	468	18	16	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Dairy farms (024)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Crops Harvested—Continued							
Sorghums for all purposes—farms	484	12	140	206	90	34	2
acres	6 352	252	2 518	2 369	950	249	14
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	203	9	59	91	29	15	–
acres	2 666	232	1 163	893	276	102	–
Sorghums for grain or seed—farms	58	2	20	22	9	3	2
acres	1 187	147	582	342	87	15	14
bushels	61 972	8 390	28 655	17 877	5 300	900	850
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans—farms	1 448	85	631	500	192	39	1
acres	39 389	5 623	20 559	10 034	2 762	407	4
bushels	757 665	131 392	411 246	173 740	36 550	4 652	85
Irrigated—farms	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
acres	15	–	15	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	748	56	386	241	56	8	1
acres	20 760	3 265	11 951	4 657	818	65	4
Peanuts for nuts—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat—farms	1 677	111	682	502	248	107	27
acres	23 038	3 740	11 752	5 264	1 723	466	93
bushels	866 853	148 939	446 143	195 680	58 754	14 872	2 465
Irrigated—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	26	26	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	620	63	313	157	65	15	7
acres	10 224	2 409	5 677	1 513	554	48	23
Cotton—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco—farms	1 038	19	209	431	302	71	6
acres	3 854	239	1 088	1 560	804	156	6
pounds	7 334 469	504 756	2 166 305	2 954 035	1 447 615	251 017	10 741
Irrigated—farms	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
acres	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	1 038	19	209	431	302	71	6
acres	3 779	239	1 045	1 541	793	154	6
Irish potatoes—farms	281	5	36	88	95	46	11
acres	1 029	254	224	339	148	58	5
hundredweight	165 125	29 222	53 213	54 659	23 194	4 090	747
Irrigated—farms	8	1	2	3	2	–	–
acres	114	40	20	39	15	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	94	3	18	32	27	13	1
acres	970	253	217	323	129	48	1
Hay—farms	45 138	979	11 669	17 151	10 448	3 974	917
acres	3 095 839	179 472	1 175 975	1 121 147	463 471	131 529	24 245
tons	7 744 550	511 528	3 106 727	2 758 041	1 054 425	268 935	44 894
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	12 817	583	5 399	4 908	1 521	355	51
acres	693 579	80 532	362 918	200 084	41 889	7 308	848
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating—farms	36 536	825	10 349	14 440	7 847	2 552	523
acres	1 747 089	91 028	658 826	651 897	265 524	68 857	10 957
tons, dry	5 048 933	312 852	2 046 003	1 838 294	672 989	156 606	22 189
Irrigated—farms	28	5	8	11	4	–	–
acres	1 086	530	254	210	92	–	–
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay—farms	12 782	96	1 787	4 530	3 991	1 886	492
acres	440 125	7 417	79 243	166 270	125 046	51 030	11 119
tons, dry	983 512	21 499	201 492	379 415	265 737	95 540	19 829
Irrigated—farms	5	–	–	3	2	–	–
acres	289	–	–	205	84	–	–
Field seeds—farms	973	17	211	371	249	104	21
acres	12 559	632	3 482	4 875	2 468	921	181
Irrigated—farms	1	–	–	1	–	–	–
acres	30	–	–	30	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	25	–	7	11	5	2	–
acres	348	–	148	168	24	8	–
Vegetables—farms	1 608	111	762	501	179	43	12
acres	46 360	7 408	26 337	10 179	2 221	209	8
Irrigated—farms	17	4	8	4	–	1	–
acres	280	132	116	28	–	5	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	913	76	490	254	78	13	2
acres	29 628	4 692	18 118	5 644	1 103	70	1
Berries—farms	86	–	8	33	19	17	9
acres	101	–	19	54	16	10	3
Irrigated—farms	13	–	2	6	3	2	–
acres	24	–	4	14	4	2	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	16	–	3	7	4	2	–
acres	30	–	11	14	3	2	–
Land in orchards—farms	155	7	41	54	31	21	1
acres	549	20	126	223	117	63	2
Irrigated—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	22	2	5	10	4	1	–
acres	141	7	40	73	20	2	–

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974**—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Poultry and egg farms (025)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms and Land in Farms							
Farms—number	466	198	89	41	38	40	60
percent	100.0	42.5	19.1	8.8	8.2	8.6	12.9
Land in farms—acres	79 427	52 394	12 912	4 632	3 421	3 107	2 961
Average size of farm—acres	170	265	145	113	90	78	49
Value of land and buildings—$1,000	50 445	33 193	9 906	2 451	1 949	1 326	1 620
Average per farm—dollars	108 252	167 641	111 306	59 785	51 294	33 143	27 004
Average per acre—dollars	635	634	767	529	570	427	547
Farms by value of farm:							
$1 to $9,999	27	2	4	3	1	3	14
$10,000 to $19,999	51	5	9	7	10	11	9
$20,000 to $39,999	81	17	12	6	9	15	22
$40,000 to $69,999	108	43	25	14	7	5	14
$70,000 to $99,999	57	32	6	3	10	5	1
$100,000 to $149,999	64	39	19	5	–	1	–
$150,000 to $199,999	22	15	6	1	–	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	43	34	6	2	1	–	–
$500,000 and over	13	11	2	–	–	–	–
Owned and rented land by farm operator:							
Land owned—farms	454	191	87	39	38	39	60
acres	74 479	46 803	11 715	4 442	3 813	3 859	3 847
Land rented or leased from others—farms	87	49	22	9	–	5	2
acres	10 571	8 093	1 776	593	–	59	50
Land rented or leased to others—farms	97	35	12	10	8	12	20
acres	5 623	2 502	579	403	392	811	936
Land in Farms According to Use							
Total cropland—farms	340	147	68	33	28	28	36
acres	45 860	30 227	7 991	2 499	2 079	1 828	1 236
Harvested cropland—farms	278	108	60	30	25	25	30
acres	31 863	21 002	5 883	1 875	1 299	1 028	776
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres	104	21	14	13	15	15	26
50 to 99 acres	86	26	23	15	10	8	4
100 to 199 acres	53	31	19	1	–	2	–
200 to 499 acres	25	20	4	1	–	–	–
500 to 999 acres	8	8	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only—farms	151	68	28	12	16	13	14
acres	8 957	6 449	1 120	231	459	434	264
Cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses not harvested or pastured—farms	32	11	4	7	3	3	4
acres	856	344	81	186	124	95	26
On which all crops failed—farms	30	12	7	4	1	3	3
acres	1 228	566	406	58	3	159	36
In cultivated summer fallow—farms	10	3	3	–	2	–	2
acres	280	65	46	–	76	–	93
Idle—farms	73	39	12	8	7	4	3
acres	2 676	1 801	455	149	118	112	41
Total woodland—farms	231	113	37	15	25	18	23
acres	19 248	12 639	3 080	949	878	661	1 041
Woodland pastured—farms	106	55	20	6	7	7	11
acres	6 743	4 179	1 225	516	211	269	343
Woodland not pastured—farms	175	87	29	10	21	16	12
acres	12 505	8 460	1 855	433	667	392	698
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture—farms	96	49	17	7	6	5	12
acres	5 675	4 365	565	226	142	77	300
Improved pastureland and rangeland—farms	28	11	9	4	1	1	2
acres	1 343	910	239	106	7	12	69
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland—farms	70	39	9	3	5	4	10
acres	4 332	3 455	326	120	135	65	231
Other land (see text)—farms	397	175	68	36	34	34	50
acres	8 644	5 163	1 276	958	322	541	384
Total pastureland—farms	239	111	42	18	22	20	26
acres	21 375	14 993	2 910	973	812	780	907
Irrigated land—farms	4	2	–	1	–	–	1
acres	836	829	–	6	–	–	1
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms	4	2	–	1	–	–	1
acres	712	705	–	6	–	–	1
Artificial drainage—farms	48	17	13	8	3	3	4
acres drained	2 474	804	976	484	80	51	79
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	50	27	7	8	3	1	4
number	95	49	9	15	4	12	6
acres	83	53	10	16	1	2	1
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator							
All farm operators	466	198	89	41	38	40	60
Full owners	379	149	67	32	38	35	58
Part owners	75	42	20	7	–	4	2
Tenants	12	7	2	2	–	1	–

Table 33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974 — Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Poultry and egg farms (025)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Race and Tenure of Farm Operator — Continued							
All farm operators — Continued							
White[1]	409	152	83	36	38	40	60
Full owners	335	115	61	28	38	35	58
Part owners	65	33	20	6	–	4	2
Tenants	9	4	2	2	–	1	–
Black and other races[1]	3	2	1	–	–	–	–
Full owners	3	2	1	–	–	–	–
Part owners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tenants	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms by Type of Organization							
Individual or family — farms	381	136	80	35	36	37	57
acres	54 241	30 605	11 374	3 617	3 219	2 607	2 819
Partnership — farms	31	18	4	1	2	3	3
acres	10 348	8 799	585	120	202	500	142
Corporation, including family owned — farms	53	43	5	5	–	–	–
acres	14 837	12 989	953	895	–	–	–
Other — farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
Farm Credit							
Total operator farm debt — farms	213	121	50	16	14	3	9
$1,000	14 117	11 925	1 507	295	197	27	166
Debts secured by real estate — farms	183	106	44	12	12	1	8
$1,000	8 783	7 239	1 089	135	178	9	134
Debts not secured by real estate — farms	120	69	23	13	7	2	6
$1,000	5 333	4 686	418	160	20	18	32
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]							
Farm operators by age group:							
Under 25 years	5	2	1	1	1	–	–
25 to 34 years	50	21	9	5	7	3	5
35 to 44 years	60	31	14	2	7	3	3
45 to 54 years	117	47	28	13	11	4	14
55 to 64 years	106	40	24	14	7	12	9
65 years and over	74	13	8	1	5	18	29
Average age	52.0	48.7	50.1	49.4	49.2	60.8	60.6
Farm operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated	329	115	76	29	32	31	46
On another farm	12	4	1	1	–	–	6
In a rural area, not on a farm	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
In a city, town, or urban area	19	13	–	4	–	–	2
Farm operators by principal occupation:							
Farming	314	139	68	15	24	25	43
Other	98	15	16	21	14	15	17
Farm operators reporting off-farm income —							
Greater than value of farm products sold	44	–	–	1	1	11	31
Less than value of farm products sold	227	86	55	26	27	17	16
Not reporting or none	141	68	29	9	10	12	13
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	139	35	26	21	20	12	25
1 to 49 days	21	11	5	1	1	1	2
50 to 99 days	9	3	2	–	–	1	3
100 to 149 days	4	2	–	–	–	–	2
150 to 199 days	13	4	2	2	2	2	1
200 days and over	92	15	17	18	17	8	17
Persons in household (other than farm operator) working off farm:							
Farms reporting	71	23	16	11	6	5	10
Number of persons	90	28	25	13	6	7	11
By number of days worked:							
1 to 49 days	16	7	4	2	1	1	1
50 to 99 days	14	4	7	2	1	–	–
100 to 149 days	7	3	1	1	1	–	1
150 to 199 days	10	3	3	2	–	–	2
200 days and over	43	11	10	6	3	6	7
Farms by Size							
1 to 9 acres	80	20	16	7	6	10	21
10 to 49 acres	83	30	11	8	9	10	15
50 to 69 acres	20	3	3	3	1	2	8
70 to 99 acres	46	19	7	8	4	5	3
100 to 139 acres	67	21	16	4	13	3	10
140 to 179 acres	36	19	10	2	1	2	2
180 to 219 acres	43	18	12	6	2	5	–
220 to 259 acres	13	8	2	–	–	3	–
260 to 499 acres	48	35	9	1	2	–	1
500 to 999 acres	21	17	2	2	–	–	–
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5	4	1	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)							
Cash grain farms (011)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton farms (0131)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco farms (0132)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Poultry and egg farms (025)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farms by Standard Industrial Classification (see text)—Con.							
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily crop (0191)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dairy farms (024)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and egg farms (025)	466	198	89	41	38	40	60
Animal specialty farms (027)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farms not classified by SIC	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Value of Products Sold							
Market value of agricultural products sold—farms	466	198	89	41	38	40	60
$1,000	86 149	77 796	6 102	1 194	563	305	189
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
$500,000 and over	31	31	–	–	–	–	–
$200,000 to $499,999	76	76	–	–	–	–	–
$100,000 to $199,999	91	91	–	–	–	–	–
$40,000 to $99,999	89	–	89	–	–	–	–
$20,000 to $39,999	41	–	–	41	–	–	–
$10,000 to $19,999	38	–	–	–	38	–	–
$5,000 to $9,999	40	–	–	–	–	40	–
$2,500 to $4,999	48	–	–	–	–	–	48
Under $2,500 (see text)	12	–	–	–	–	–	12
Grain sold—farms	152	58	30	17	18	17	12
$1,000	2 102	1 648	281	76	53	35	9
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	13	13	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	1 157	1 157	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco sold—farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage sold—farms	97	37	19	10	14	7	10
$1,000	246	141	53	20	23	4	5
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other field crops sold—farms	4	–	–	1	–	3	–
$1,000	7	–	–	6	–	1	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons sold—farms	33	9	8	6	2	3	5
$1,000	132	43	54	24	4	4	3
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fruit, nuts, and berries sold—farms	4	1	–	–	–	2	1
$1,000	26	25	–	–	–	1	(Z)
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold—farms	466	198	89	41	38	40	60
$1,000	80 088	73 246	5 014	992	449	237	151
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	270	198	72	–	–	–	–
$1,000	77 689	73 246	4 444	–	–	–	–
Dairy products sold—farms	57	28	23	3	1	–	2
$1,000	1 574	1 080	468	19	5	–	2
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	11	10	1	–	–	–	–
$1,000	712	(D)	(D)	–	–	–	–
Cattle and calves sold—farms	159	65	43	11	9	11	20
$1,000	1 067	857	136	20	19	19	16
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	3	3	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	451	451	–	–	–	–	–
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	60	35	11	3	2	3	6
$1,000	808	692	66	35	9	3	3
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	8	8	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	422	422	–	–	–	–	–
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold—farms	10	3	3	2	–	1	1
$1,000	14	5	7	(Z)	–	1	(Z)
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other livestock and livestock products sold—farms	9	2	1	1	1	–	4
$1,000	12	2	9	(Z)	(Z)	–	1
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forest products sold—farms	15	7	4	–	1	2	1
$1,000	69	55	13	–	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Sales of $40,000 and over—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Poultry and egg farms (025)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Farm Production Expenses							
Total production expenses ---farms--	466	198	89	41	38	40	60
$1,000--	78 247	70 630	5 378	1 216	477	265	282
Livestock and poultry purchased -farms--	453	197	89	39	35	36	57
$1,000--	10 509	9 223	945	203	77	32	28
Feed for livestock and poultry ---farms--	458	198	89	41	35	36	59
$1,000--	51 214	47 010	3 107	660	200	121	118
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----------farms--	442	192	88	40	33	34	55
tons--	316 853	292 058	18 134	4 174	1 144	704	640
$1,000--	46 624	42 746	2 865	616	180	112	106
Feed ingredients----------farms--	122	57	26	7	14	5	13
tons--	7 552	7 044	354	40	75	19	20
$1,000--	1 265	1 184	54	8	12	2	4
Whole grains ----------farms--	143	67	29	9	14	8	16
tons--	30 381	28 167	1 633	391	75	64	51
$1,000--	3 312	3 072	183	36	8	7	5
Hay, green chop, and silage---farms--	24	5	6	2	3	1	7
tons--	2 809	2 456	213	2	19	30	89
$1,000--	14	7	4	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2
Animal health cost for livestock and poultry ----------farms--	345	198	78	20	18	13	18
$1,000--	405	374	25	3	2	1	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees --farms--	232	98	52	23	21	16	22
$1,000--	180	125	32	7	10	3	4
Commercial fertilizer purchased--farms--	213	82	52	26	18	16	19
$1,000--	634	505	85	22	10	7	5
Commercial fertilizer used ------farms--	185	76	46	26	15	13	9
acres fertilized--	20 414	15 248	3 191	970	589	288	128
dry tons--	2 855	2 220	376	119	83	41	17
liquid or gas tons--	730	650	57	18	3	2	1
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) ----------farms--	205	103	45	22	15	12	8
$1,000--	234	190	29	7	3	3	2
Lime ----------farms--	24	11	6	4	1	2	–
tons--	2 086	1 290	559	146	16	75	–
$1,000--	12	8	3	1	(Z)	(Z)	–
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ------farms--	461	198	89	41	38	38	57
$1,000--	1 361	1 135	133	34	23	18	18
Gasoline ----------farms--	456	196	88	41	38	38	55
$1,000--	491	352	72	21	18	14	13
Diesel oil----------farms--	105	67	26	7	–	3	2
$1,000--	139	127	10	1	–	(Z)	(Z)
LP gas, butane, and propane --farms--	237	145	58	20	6	5	3
$1,000--	589	541	38	8	1	(Z)	(Z)
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ------farms--	460	197	89	41	38	38	57
$1,000--	143	115	13	4	3	3	4
Hired farm labor ----------farms--	228	149	42	18	5	5	9
$1,000--	3 462	3 268	127	58	3	2	5
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more ---------farms--	145	108	24	12	–	1	–
workers--	513	455	34	23	–	1	–
25 to 149 days ----------farms--	85	65	12	1	3	–	4
workers--	653	620	19	2	5	–	7
Less than 25 days---------farms--	120	76	20	7	5	4	8
workers--	1 327	1 074	169	19	23	6	36
Contract labor ----------farms--	23	17	2	4	–	–	–
$1,000--	101	91	8	2	–	–	–
Machine hire and customwork---farms--	158	57	29	17	23	14	18
$1,000--	173	123	23	8	11	2	5
All other production expenses ---farms--	462	198	89	41	38	40	56
$1,000--	9 973	8 585	863	213	139	77	96
Farm-Related Income and Expenses							
Farm-related income ----------farms--	117	51	18	10	10	13	15
$1,000--	322	205	30	9	24	34	20
$10,000 and over ----------farms--	5	3	–	–	1	1	–
$1,000--	157	126	–	–	13	18	–
Farm-related income from — Customwork and other agricultural services----------farms--	26	10	6	1	2	2	5
$1,000--	37	16	13	(Z)	4	(Z)	4
Recreational services --------farms--	4	–	–	1	2	–	1
$1,000--	19	–	–	5	9	–	4
Payments from government farm programs ----------farms--	29	12	8	2	2	3	2
$1,000--	39	22	10	2	1	2	1
Rent from farmland and payments from lease or sale of allotments----------farms--	55	26	6	4	5	8	6
$1,000--	101	48	7	1	9	29	7
Other farm-related income ----farms--	17	11	–	2	–	3	1
$1,000--	127	119	–	(Z)	–	3	5
Expenses for farm-related income sources ----------farms--	31	9	4	3	5	3	7
$1,000--	136	87	1	1	17	15	15

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974**—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Poultry and egg farms (025)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Family Off-Farm Income[1]							
Family off-farm income—farms	245	72	50	27	24	28	44
$1,000	1 961	559	400	291	213	166	333
Farms by family off-farm income:							
$1 to $249	11	6	–	1	–	1	3
$250 to $499	7	2	3	–	1	1	–
$500 to $999	10	3	2	2	–	2	1
$1,000 to $4,999	78	22	18	3	4	13	18
$5,000 to $9,999	52	20	9	4	5	4	10
$10,000 to $19,999	72	13	14	15	14	6	10
$20,000 to $29,999	12	4	4	2	–	1	1
$30,000 and over	3	2	–	–	–	–	1
Family off-farm income from—							
Nonfarm-related business—farms	50	10	16	6	6	3	9
$1,000	383	82	152	62	42	5	40
Wages, salaries, commissions, and tips—farms	139	38	25	20	20	13	23
$1,000	1 091	266	174	194	158	102	197
Interest, dividends, or royalties—farms	129	43	27	13	8	18	20
$1,000	279	165	45	19	4	31	16
Federal Social Security, pensions, etc.—farms	56	9	7	2	4	13	21
$1,000	140	29	16	3	8	25	58
Rent of nonfarm property—farms	30	9	10	3	–	5	3
$1,000	68	17	12	13	–	3	22
Selected Machinery and Equipment							
Automobiles—farms	397	159	82	36	33	37	50
number	586	260	112	52	48	44	70
2 or 3—farms	144	76	26	12	15	6	9
number	313	164	56	28	30	13	22
4 and over—farms	6	4	–	–	–	–	2
number	26	17	–	–	–	–	9
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	379	172	72	37	30	28	40
number	637	367	100	55	37	33	45
2 or 3—farms	121	74	26	8	7	2	4
number	260	162	54	17	14	4	9
4 and over—farms	27	23	–	3	–	1	–
number	146	130	–	12	–	4	–
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	410	176	82	33	34	32	53
number	1 070	552	203	67	91	62	95
2 or 3—farms	208	94	52	12	18	11	21
number	494	223	125	30	42	26	48
4 and over—farms	88	51	13	5	9	5	5
number	462	298	61	21	42	20	20
Wheel tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	409	176	82	33	34	31	53
number	1 043	538	194	65	91	61	94
Crawler tractors—farms	23	12	7	2	–	1	1
number	27	14	9	2	–	1	1
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	54	27	15	3	2	3	4
number	56	28	16	3	2	3	4
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	141	59	33	12	14	13	10
number	155	65	36	14	14	16	10
Corn heads for combines—farms	39	28	9	–	1	1	–
number	40	29	9	–	1	1	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	109	35	27	12	13	12	10
number	115	36	27	14	13	15	10
Mower conditioners—farms	87	40	22	5	8	2	10
number	89	40	24	5	8	2	10
Pickup balers—farms	138	56	31	12	15	8	16
number	141	57	32	12	15	8	17
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	45	21	15	2	1	3	3
number	45	21	15	2	1	3	3
Field forage harvesters, shear bar—farms	73	38	15	8	2	5	5
number	89	49	16	8	2	7	7
Value of Machinery and Equipment							
Estimated market value of machinery and equipment—farms	463	198	89	41	37	40	58
$1,000	13 522	9 376	1 940	575	537	501	593
Farms by value group:							
$1 to $4,999—farms	62	11	11	8	3	12	17
$1,000	200	43	38	27	9	30	54
$5,000 to $9,999—farms	68	16	12	11	10	6	13
$1,000	496	120	84	77	74	44	98
$10,000 to $19,999—farms	122	39	26	11	15	9	22
$1,000	1 696	554	342	157	212	128	303
$20,000 to $49,999—farms	157	86	33	10	9	13	6
$1,000	4 516	2 621	967	250	242	298	138
$50,000 to $99,999—farms	36	28	7	1	–	–	–
$1,000	2 426	1 851	510	65	–	–	–
$100,000 and over—farms	18	18	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	4 188	4 188	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 33. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974 — Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Poultry and egg farms (025)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Agricultural Chemicals							
Agricultural chemicals—farms	260	119	56	28	18	18	21
$1,000	868	696	114	29	13	10	7
Commercial fertilizer—farms	213	82	52	26	18	16	19
acres on which used	20 414	15 248	3 191	970	589	288	128
tons	3 584	2 869	432	137	86	42	18
$1,000	634	505	85	22	10	7	5
Lime—farms	24	11	6	4	1	2	–
acres on which used	882	543	239	52	10	38	–
tons	2 086	1 290	559	146	16	75	–
$1,000	12	8	3	1	(Z)	(Z)	–
Sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay crops—farms	13	7	3	2	–	–	1
acres on which used	897	711	113	56	–	–	17
$1,000	5	3	1	(Z)	–	–	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	62	37	17	4	1	2	1
acres on which used	8 670	7 037	1 334	250	35	7	7
$1,000	54	44	8	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	2	1	–	–	–	–
acres on which used	753	740	13	–	–	–	–
$1,000	4	4	(Z)	–	–	–	–
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	3	–	–	–	1	2	–
acres on which used	69	–	–	–	56	13	–
$1,000	1	–	–	–	1	(Z)	–
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	111	52	29	13	7	8	2
acres on which used	12 088	9 029	2 034	693	132	161	39
$1,000	105	86	13	3	1	1	(Z)
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	3	3	–	–	–	–	–
acres on which used	21	21	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)	–	–	–	–	–
Weeds on other land—farms	7	5	2	–	–	–	–
acres on which used	114	99	15	–	–	–	–
$1,000	1	1	(Z)	–	–	–	–
Defoliation, growth of crops, or thinning of fruit—farms	3	2	–	1	–	–	–
acres on which used	49	42	–	7	–	–	–
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)	–	(Z)	–	–	–
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	59	38	11	8	–	1	1
$1,000	43	41	1	(Z)	–	(Z)	1
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	47	19	11	4	6	4	3
$1,000	10	3	3	(Z)	1	2	(Z)
Grain Storage Facilities on Farm							
Farms with grain storage facilities:							
None	95	45	24	6	5	6	9
Under 1,000 bushels	53	16	9	7	5	7	9
1,000 to 4,999 bushels	111	39	27	13	10	10	12
5,000 to 9,999 bushels	41	25	11	1	1	1	2
10,000 to 24,999 bushels	36	26	8	1	1	–	–
25,000 to 49,999 bushels	7	6	1	–	–	–	–
50,000 bushels and over	9	9	–	–	–	–	–
Not reporting	114	32	9	13	16	16	28
Livestock							
Cattle and calves—farms	166	67	43	12	8	12	24
number	10 958	7 401	2 337	445	195	238	342
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	132	56	34	10	5	10	17
number	3 948	2 417	1 077	202	39	97	116
Beef cows—farms	76	31	16	7	3	9	10
number	1 800	1 021	445	142	24	95	73
Milk cows—farms	68	29	23	3	2	2	9
number	2 148	1 396	632	60	15	2	43
Heifers and heifer calves that had not calved—farms	129	54	36	9	8	6	16
number	3 113	2 032	690	119	106	43	123
Beef heifers and heifer calves—farms	70	28	19	7	5	6	5
number	1 502	1 078	263	66	44	34	17
Heifers and heifer calves for milk cow replacement—farms	73	30	23	3	4	1	12
number	1 611	954	427	53	62	9	106
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves—farms	131	55	36	7	4	11	18
number	3 897	2 952	570	124	50	98	103
Cattle and calves sold—farms	159	65	43	11	9	11	20
number	4 856	3 814	687	104	57	110	84
$1,000	1 067	857	136	20	19	19	16
Calves—farms	78	31	25	5	1	5	11
number	2 086	1 685	294	37	5	35	30
$1,000	187	162	19	3	(Z)	1	2
Cattle—farms	138	56	35	10	9	11	17
number	2 770	2 129	393	67	52	75	54
$1,000	880	694	118	17	19	18	14
Fattened on grain and concentrates—farms	44	19	11	4	3	3	4
number	1 415	1 200	144	33	21	7	10
$1,000	484	413	47	9	8	2	4
Hogs and pigs—farms	60	32	13	2	2	3	8
number	7 339	6 254	665	221	69	79	51
Used or to be used for breeding—farms	33	18	6	2	1	2	4
number	1 076	882	118	31	12	10	23
Other—farms	55	31	13	2	2	2	5
number	6 263	5 372	547	190	57	69	28

Table 33. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farms by Value of Sales: 1974**—Con.

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Poultry and egg farms (025)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Livestock—Continued							
Hogs and pigs sold—farms	60	35	11	3	2	3	6
number	15 442	13 263	1 379	474	196	60	70
$1,000	808	692	66	35	9	3	3
Feeder pigs—farms	16	7	3	–	1	2	3
number	5 935	5 142	584	–	130	32	47
$1,000	135	124	6	–	3	1	1
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	36	18	7	3	2	2	4
number	1 556	1 257	204	46	21	14	14
December 1 and May 31—farms	33	18	5	3	2	2	3
number	778	661	61	19	19	9	9
June 1 and November 30—farms	29	16	5	3	1	1	3
number	778	596	143	27	2	5	5
Sheep and lambs of all ages—farms	11	4	2	2	–	1	2
number	449	211	164	17	–	51	6
Lambs under 1 year old—farms	8	3	2	2	–	1	–
number	90	62	7	13	–	8	–
Ewes 1 year old or older—farms	9	3	2	1	–	1	2
number	349	143	156	3	–	42	5
Rams and wethers 1 year old or older—farms	7	3	1	1	–	1	1
number	10	6	1	1	–	1	1
Sheep and lambs sold—farms	9	3	3	2	–	1	–
number	405	149	196	14	–	46	–
Sheep and lambs shorn—farms	8	3	2	1	–	1	1
number	363	145	160	3	–	53	2
pounds of wool	2 569	1 033	1 075	12	–	439	10
Horses and ponies—farms	41	16	6	5	3	5	6
number	164	56	17	15	4	10	62
Sold—farms	6	2	–	1	1	–	2
number	8	2	–	1	1	–	4
$1,000	3	2	–	(Z)	(Z)	–	(Z)
Horses—farms	32	12	4	4	2	5	5
number	125	33	9	10	2	10	61
Sold—farms	3	1	–	–	–	–	2
number	5	1	–	–	–	–	4
$1,000	2	2	–	–	–	–	(Z)
Any goats—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sold—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
number	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry							
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	295	87	69	26	25	31	57
number	3 133 896	2 436 391	536 442	94 995	26 302	21 071	18 695
Sold—farms	307	94	73	31	25	33	51
number	3 433 730	2 602 243	582 665	167 557	28 788	41 731	10 746
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	283	83	64	24	24	31	57
number	2 821 941	2 243 906	442 796	73 035	23 028	20 866	18 310
Kept for table or market egg production—farms	258	76	57	21	23	30	51
number	2 614 557	2 087 306	402 902	67 710	21 278	19 666	15 695
Kept for hatching egg production—farms	32	9	8	3	3	1	8
number	207 384	156 600	39 894	5 325	1 750	1 200	2 615
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age—farms	22	8	10	3	1	–	–
number	294 900	180 550	89 850	21 400	3 100	–	–
Roosters and male chickens—farms	43	9	10	3	3	2	16
number	17 055	11 935	3 796	560	174	205	385
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old—farms	27	12	8	4	2	–	1
number	505 527	346 300	90 600	33 000	35 592	–	35
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold—farms	64	35	7	3	8	6	5
number	9 177 927	8 747 743	310 974	71 500	22 650	22 510	2 550
Turkeys—farms	39	19	6	1	8	1	4
number	427 840	396 738	26 865	100	3 684	125	328
Sold—farms	84	65	9	3	3	1	3
number	6 099 098	5 970 517	90 745	31 400	5 793	193	450
Heavy breeds for slaughter—farms	28	15	5	1	6	–	1
number	342 475	318 189	24 000	100	36	–	150
Sold—farms	76	61	8	3	1	1	2
number	5 891 178	5 782 462	74 945	31 400	1 953	68	350
Light breeds for slaughter—farms	1	–	–	–	–	–	1
number	150	–	–	–	–	–	150
Sold—farms	7	5	1	–	–	–	1
number	155 100	142 000	13 000	–	–	–	100
Turkey hens kept for breeding—farms	12	5	1	–	2	1	3
number	85 215	78 549	2 865	–	3 648	125	28
Sold—farms	10	6	1	–	2	1	–
number	52 820	46 055	2 800	–	3 840	125	–
Crops Harvested							
Field corn for all purposes—farms	215	93	48	21	17	17	19
acres	17 667	13 160	2 818	699	555	259	176
Commercial fertilizer used—farms	162	69	37	20	14	13	9
acres	15 732	12 133	2 174	630	512	183	100
Field corn for grain or seed—farms	193	84	42	20	16	16	15
acres	15 339	11 716	2 162	593	485	251	132
bushels	936 830	733 761	130 618	33 940	19 376	12 683	6 452
Irrigated—farms	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
acres	530	530	–	–	–	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Poultry and egg farms (025)						
	Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999
Crops Harvested — Continued							
Sorghums for all purposes ____ farms	2	1	1	–	–	–	–
acres	152	140	12	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	2	1	1	–	–	–	–
acres	152	140	12	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain or seed ____ farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	140	140	–	–	–	–	–
bushels	5 000	5 000	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans ____ farms	24	8	5	1	7	3	–
acres	774	462	172	26	93	21	–
bushels	12 344	7 732	2 025	520	1 860	207	–
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	9	3	4	–	1	1	–
acres	329	150	159	–	15	5	–
Peanuts for nuts ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat ____ farms	25	6	4	2	7	3	3
acres	396	260	67	16	33	14	6
bushels	13 306	8 650	2 074	657	965	680	280
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	7	5	1	1	–	–	–
acres	240	210	20	10	–	–	–
Cotton ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
bales	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco ____ farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	5 400	5 400	–	–	–	–	–
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes ____ farms	6	–	–	1	–	3	2
acres	13	–	–	6	–	6	1
hundredweight	2 123	–	–	1 656	–	344	123
Irrigated ____ farms	1	–	–	1	–	–	–
acres	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	2	–	–	1	–	1	–
acres	12	–	–	6	–	6	–
Hay ____ farms	198	72	46	20	23	15	22
acres	9 716	5 743	1 879	735	484	464	411
tons	23 818	14 253	5 286	1 707	1 179	689	704
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	27	13	9	2	–	3	–
acres	1 610	1 180	315	100	–	15	–
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating ____ farms	154	56	38	15	21	10	14
acres	5 589	3 086	1 408	297	406	187	205
tons, dry	14 811	8 313	3 932	792	1 006	372	396
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay ____ farms	51	20	7	5	3	7	9
acres	1 665	880	137	256	66	171	155
tons, dry	3 768	2 138	468	508	163	215	276
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Field seeds ____ farms	9	2	2	–	1	3	1
acres	126	11	58	–	5	47	5
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	1	–	1	–	–	–	–
acres	8	–	8	–	–	–	–
Vegetables ____ farms	33	9	8	6	2	3	5
acres	721	299	204	175	21	3	20
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	14	5	3	4	–	–	2
acres	448	189	89	153	–	–	17
Berries ____ farms	2	–	–	–	–	1	1
acres	(Z)	–	–	–	–	(Z)	(Z)
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land in orchards ____ farms	2	1	–	–	–	1	–
acres	68	48	–	–	–	20	–
Irrigated ____ farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial fertilizer used ____ farms	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
acres	48	48	–	–	–	–	–

Table 1. Number, Land, and Value of Farms: 1974 and 1969

		Farms and land in farms							Value of land and buildings			
		All farms				Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Acres in farms	Average size of farm (acres)	Percent of land area	Farms	Acres in farms	Average size of farm (acres)	Average per farm	Average per acre	Average per farm	Average per acre
Wisconsin, total	1974	89 479	17 624 826	197	50.6	74 852	16 338 641	218	85 560	434	95 386	437
	1969	98 973	18 109 273	183	52.0	76 935	15 938 358	207	42 448	232	48 277	233
Adams	1974	424	112 162	265	27.1	330	100 105	303	74 584	282	86 051	284
	1969	463	133 413	288	32.3	278	101 603	365	40 526	141	53 919	148
Ashland	1974	299	77 108	258	11.6	210	63 594	303	43 321	168	49 345	163
	1969	341	79 697	234	12.0	227	62 641	276	16 990	73	20 151	73
Barron	1974	1 980	386 524	195	69.9	1 640	355 439	217	63 144	323	70 518	325
	1969	2 306	411 432	178	74.4	1 803	361 956	201	25 866	145	28 211	141
Bayfield	1974	456	104 471	229	11.2	303	84 111	278	48 325	211	57 678	208
	1969	492	104 912	213	11.2	306	80 722	264	18 753	88	21 039	80
Brown	1974	1 558	237 462	152	70.8	1 364	226 805	166	91 908	603	99 407	598
	1969	1 886	255 973	136	76.3	1 491	230 561	155	53 117	391	59 880	387
Buffalo	1974	1 180	365 770	310	80.4	1 044	348 634	334	77 317	249	83 384	250
	1969	1 264	362 061	286	79.6	1 054	333 002	316	33 191	116	36 396	115
Burnett	1974	497	101 753	205	18.9	351	84 561	241	52 643	257	61 930	257
	1969	563	109 309	194	20.3	331	80 221	242	20 630	106	23 790	98
Calumet	1974	1 181	172 069	146	83.4	1 071	166 374	155	82 918	569	87 548	564
	1969	1 331	184 730	139	89.5	1 134	172 833	152	42 274	305	45 785	300
Chippewa	1974	1 865	409 801	220	62.9	1 563	378 110	242	63 355	288	69 689	288
	1969	2 083	438 246	210	67.3	1 637	385 043	235	30 558	145	33 764	144
Clark	1974	2 565	468 421	183	59.9	2 189	432 089	197	55 454	304	60 280	305
	1969	2 980	489 826	164	62.7	2 415	436 342	181	23 796	145	26 180	145
Columbia	1974	1 763	375 116	213	75.6	1 522	354 629	233	107 079	503	117 413	504
	1969	1 859	361 651	195	72.8	1 443	321 651	223	56 311	289	65 489	294
Crawford	1974	1 140	271 191	238	74.7	995	254 858	256	63 150	265	67 740	264
	1969	1 207	292 480	242	80.5	1 009	264 973	263	28 946	119	31 513	120
Dane	1974	3 410	616 940	181	80.4	2 998	595 075	198	126 910	701	138 250	697
	1969	3 706	606 605	164	79.1	3 021	557 617	185	75 216	460	82 958	449
Dodge	1974	2 600	449 358	173	79.0	2 382	437 353	184	104 932	607	110 861	604
	1969	2 879	445 807	155	78.4	2 461	419 074	170	52 354	338	56 974	335
Door	1974	1 114	164 951	148	52.4	879	146 978	167	63 288	427	70 640	422
	1969	1 278	177 909	139	56.6	909	149 560	165	31 593	227	37 022	225
Douglas	1974	344	78 068	227	9.4	167	51 792	310	48 578	214	69 236	223
	1969	347	79 147	228	9.5	215	59 906	279	22 270	98	28 704	103
Dunn	1974	1 836	417 630	227	76.5	1 530	389 842	255	66 747	293	74 223	291
	1969	2 026	420 204	207	77.0	1 553	365 255	235	31 245	151	35 716	152
Eau Claire	1974	1 162	221 975	191	53.6	904	196 067	217	58 842	308	67 505	311
	1969	1 244	228 728	184	55.2	875	182 331	208	30 432	166	35 946	173
Florence	1974	104	28 521	274	9.1	65	22 911	352	67 112	245	86 746	246
	1969	104	27 903	268	8.9	68	21 753	320	24 894	93	29 129	91
Fond du Lac	1974	2 186	383 842	176	82.7	1 978	372 736	188	101 745	579	108 683	577
	1969	2 429	386 913	159	83.4	2 050	362 270	177	50 773	319	55 515	314
Forest	1974	160	39 108	244	6.1	101	28 722	284	57 031	233	63 650	224
	1969	158	48 543	307	7.5	103	38 479	374	21 371	70	25 453	68
Grant	1974	2 607	625 996	240	85.3	2 408	607 879	252	104 157	434	110 079	436
	1969	2 840	641 980	226	87.5	2 527	608 745	241	48 670	215	51 983	216
Green	1974	1 624	343 583	212	91.8	1 527	337 472	221	119 702	566	124 696	564
	1969	1 789	342 096	191	91.4	1 616	328 471	203	61 547	322	65 316	321
Green Lake	1974	786	154 483	197	68.1	668	145 691	218	98 039	499	109 912	504
	1969	877	169 423	193	74.7	715	153 394	215	52 038	269	59 072	275
Iowa	1974	1 393	377 984	271	77.5	1 288	368 501	286	117 179	432	123 504	432
	1969	1 552	391 075	252	80.2	1 341	370 254	276	54 871	218	59 867	217
Iron	1974	51	15 939	313	3.3	40	14 629	366	60 010	192	70 784	194
	1969	66	18 257	277	3.8	40	13 984	350	28 750	104	37 373	107
Jackson	1974	1 018	265 830	261	41.6	804	240 385	299	71 581	274	81 909	274
	1969	1 087	271 991	250	42.5	793	232 990	294	33 359	133	40 435	138
Jefferson	1974	1 790	272 888	152	75.6	1 518	257 386	170	99 608	653	109 976	649
	1969	2 073	276 129	133	76.5	1 500	239 020	159	49 105	369	57 577	361
Juneau	1974	868	177 155	204	35.8	685	157 455	230	69 392	340	79 120	344
	1969	1 000	182 471	182	36.8	684	150 119	219	27 734	152	33 517	153
Kenosha	1974	583	100 865	173	57.9	485	96 913	200	158 199	914	180 577	904
	1969	699	108 745	156	62.4	525	98 437	187	93 948	604	110 831	591
Kewaunee	1974	1 259	190 498	151	90.3	1 095	181 126	165	71 686	474	78 590	475
	1969	1 378	191 568	139	90.8	1 144	175 520	153	34 923	251	38 281	250
La Crosse	1974	983	220 917	225	76.6	802	202 899	253	80 600	359	89 633	354
	1969	1 024	214 628	210	74.4	799	190 532	238	44 674	213	50 900	213
Lafayette	1974	1 443	373 649	259	90.8	1 370	369 184	269	144 570	558	149 695	556
	1969	1 530	354 529	232	86.2	1 430	346 332	242	65 439	282	68 463	283
Langlade	1974	621	147 184	237	26.9	523	136 629	261	63 476	268	70 139	268
	1969	748	163 526	219	29.8	576	140 326	244	30 945	142	35 069	144
Lincoln	1974	675	144 700	214	25.4	493	123 429	250	59 151	276	69 584	278
	1969	719	149 393	208	26.2	531	121 570	229	23 238	112	26 354	115
Manitowoc	1974	1 999	292 481	146	77.5	1 686	275 051	163	78 589	537	87 154	534
	1969	2 281	303 599	133	80.5	1 788	272 983	153	33 965	255	38 358	251
Marathon	1974	3 353	628 554	187	61.9	2 834	578 819	204	60 757	324	66 374	325
	1969	3 772	671 534	178	66.1	3 073	597 746	195	26 720	150	29 120	150
Marinette	1974	882	170 608	193	19.3	679	147 921	218	54 433	281	62 696	288
	1969	971	188 705	194	21.4	647	143 155	221	24 900	128	28 960	131
Marquette	1974	588	159 714	272	54.8	468	147 023	314	84 659	312	97 667	311
	1969	665	166 026	250	57.0	434	128 875	297	36 282	145	42 110	142
Menominee	1974	4	664	166	(Z)	2	638	319	42 398	255	66 046	207
	1969	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Milwaukee	1974	206	15 291	74	10.1	153	13 817	90	183 665	2 474	225 569	2 498
	1969	245	17 412	71	11.5	116	10 941	94	131 994	1 857	214 523	2 274
Monroe	1974	1 804	377 080	209	64.4	1 498	346 595	231	71 952	344	80 263	347
	1969	1 883	366 490	195	62.6	1 440	315 600	219	31 678	163	36 126	165
Oconto	1974	1 437	255 057	177	39.8	1 157	232 579	201	61 116	344	68 673	342
	1969	1 614	271 820	168	42.4	1 208	228 366	189	25 901	154	29 342	155
Oneida	1974	116	53 831	464	7.6	73	44 590	611	112 198	242	153 605	251
	1969	118	46 653	395	6.6	73	39 393	540	70 315	178	103 027	191
Outagamie	1974	1 964	297 755	152	73.3	1 688	281 140	167	88 324	583	96 415	579
	1969	2 140	297 934	139	73.4	1 708	265 162	155	43 570	313	47 983	309
Ozaukee	1974	629	92 407	147	61.3	516	86 758	168	120 482	820	134 736	801
	1969	759	105 037	138	69.7	542	93 224	172	78 104	564	92 425	537

Table 1. **Number, Land, and Value of Farms: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms and land in farms							Value of land and buildings			
		All farms				Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Acres in farms	Average size of farm (acres)	Percent of land area	Farms	Acres in farms	Average size of farm (acres)	Average per farm	Average per acre	Average per farm	Average per acre
Pepin	1974	512	118 414	231	78.8	449	113 488	253	63 255	274	68 710	272
	1969	548	124 139	227	82.6	426	109 349	257	30 660	135	35 250	137
Pierce	1974	1 538	300 019	195	79.5	1 266	282 090	223	81 625	418	91 979	413
	1969	1 652	309 056	187	81.8	1 275	279 332	219	38 366	205	43 871	200
Polk	1974	2 021	375 396	186	63.0	1 570	337 040	215	61 969	334	70 527	329
	1969	2 101	377 974	180	63.4	1 487	311 963	210	26 447	147	31 060	148
Portage	1974	1 302	288 296	221	55.9	963	253 471	263	73 195	331	87 475	332
	1969	1 352	300 563	222	58.3	976	254 088	260	39 199	176	44 341	170
Price	1974	654	143 285	219	17.8	456	115 021	252	47 059	215	55 913	222
	1969	775	154 533	199	19.2	549	123 348	225	17 662	89	19 943	89
Racine	1974	882	136 453	155	63.3	694	129 974	187	131 902	853	155 696	831
	1969	1 020	140 480	138	65.2	651	121 722	187	83 768	608	109 083	583
Richland	1974	1 364	308 369	226	82.6	1 120	283 058	253	70 717	313	79 569	315
	1969	1 515	313 416	207	84.0	1 204	276 233	229	31 515	152	35 437	154
Rock	1974	1 756	374 246	213	81.1	1 538	363 560	236	161 636	758	178 368	755
	1969	1 990	378 567	190	82.1	1 554	352 637	227	89 869	472	106 931	471
Rusk	1974	865	197 590	228	34.1	683	172 596	253	52 601	230	57 836	229
	1969	980	212 623	217	36.7	746	179 387	240	24 149	111	27 440	114
St Croix	1974	1 702	355 111	209	75.6	1 378	330 795	240	97 761	469	111 653	465
	1969	1 845	354 537	192	75.5	1 388	307 170	221	41 694	217	47 479	215
Sauk	1974	1 778	396 973	223	73.7	1 544	379 089	246	95 955	430	105 282	429
	1969	2 044	420 175	206	78.0	1 599	374 885	234	43 153	210	49 345	210
Sawyer	1974	246	58 906	239	7.3	151	42 842	284	72 258	302	54 732	193
	1969	329	77 976	237	9.7	214	59 725	279	29 207	123	36 072	129
Shawano	1974	1 999	348 746	174	59.3	1 659	318 318	192	64 104	367	71 152	371
	1969	2 010	343 182	171	58.3	1 606	300 121	187	28 459	167	30 557	164
Sheboygan	1974	1 561	232 273	149	71.8	1 291	220 647	171	87 803	590	98 874	579
	1969	1 869	238 775	128	73.8	1 444	216 177	150	43 014	337	49 333	330
Taylor	1974	1 259	268 906	214	43.1	1 022	240 783	236	52 347	245	57 195	243
	1969	1 437	283 981	198	45.5	1 160	247 097	213	21 771	110	23 596	111
Trempealeau	1974	1 756	386 097	220	82.1	1 523	362 932	238	65 542	298	70 770	297
	1969	1 908	382 794	201	81.4	1 550	343 828	222	27 977	139	30 927	139
Vernon	1974	2 488	414 399	167	80.8	2 118	383 687	181	59 062	355	64 263	355
	1969	2 503	407 404	163	79.4	1 991	356 087	179	26 572	163	29 617	166
Vilas	1974	50	8 630	173	1.6	27	5 924	219	86 629	502	120 450	549
	1969	66	12 075	183	2.2	35	6 986	200	49 115	268	72 929	365
Walworth	1974	1 208	269 931	223	75.8	1 058	262 566	248	182 623	817	202 413	816
	1969	1 354	264 246	195	74.2	1 101	246 652	224	96 145	493	109 139	487
Washburn	1974	430	115 435	268	22.1	307	96 476	314	54 877	204	63 673	203
	1969	461	114 957	249	22.0	319	92 312	289	26 799	107	32 960	114
Washington	1974	1 229	171 300	139	62.4	1 006	159 370	158	105 449	757	119 173	752
	1969	1 432	186 302	130	67.9	1 054	162 570	154	58 985	453	67 370	437
Waukesha	1974	1 035	157 419	152	44.4	808	145 167	180	142 651	938	165 160	919
	1969	1 224	167 019	136	47.1	785	139 591	178	88 672	650	110 309	620
Waupaca	1974	1 748	292 009	167	60.8	1 344	255 595	190	65 654	393	73 723	388
	1969	1 974	323 295	164	67.3	1 424	264 541	186	29 933	183	34 073	183
Waushara	1974	975	212 814	218	53.0	743	187 927	253	76 479	350	89 833	355
	1969	983	211 650	215	52.7	661	168 183	254	35 381	164	42 840	168
Winnebago	1974	1 207	195 502	162	68.1	1 033	183 969	178	92 039	568	99 433	558
	1969	1 349	199 055	148	69.4	1 015	175 817	173	50 434	342	58 795	339
Wood	1974	1 407	260 953	185	50.5	1 055	226 962	215	63 911	345	74 058	344
	1969	1 473	253 281	172	49.0	1 085	214 917	198	30 977	180	35 783	181

Table 2. **Land Use: 1974**

Part 1 of 2

	Cropland											
	Total				Harvested				Used only for pasture			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	87 263	11 668 509	73 413	11 037 933	84 970	9 340 375	72 547	9 018 530	48 668	1 762 026	40 998	1 534 982
Adams	417	64 698	326	60 098	391	48 307	319	46 285	207	10 401	172	8 951
Ashland	298	33 929	210	29 243	291	23 981	205	21 132	186	8 143	128	6 586
Barron	1 946	246 381	1 626	231 407	1 882	190 006	1 596	181 603	1 181	47 878	1 008	42 487
Bayfield	444	52 540	298	43 370	432	36 179	293	31 499	270	11 586	170	8 097
Brown	1 513	198 843	1 334	192 000	1 480	173 159	1 317	168 532	778	20 199	698	18 502
Buffalo	1 155	185 398	1 030	178 693	1 115	138 795	1 018	136 029	791	38 723	712	35 648
Burnett	490	52 350	347	45 877	471	38 146	342	34 631	300	10 672	211	8 732
Calumet	1 150	140 275	1 044	136 365	1 138	125 984	1 038	123 367	551	9 973	508	8 937
Chippewa	1 843	256 951	1 548	240 398	1 778	193 076	1 533	185 538	1 261	55 396	1 082	48 257
Clark	2 506	306 119	2 151	286 655	2 453	235 116	2 131	224 201	1 773	63 072	1 556	56 161
Columbia	1 716	277 590	1 492	266 092	1 668	229 814	1 472	223 775	844	28 054	733	24 710
Crawford	1 120	135 140	982	128 971	1 084	98 981	966	96 514	716	30 364	626	27 444
Dane	3 327	491 127	2 935	478 931	3 261	412 489	2 903	406 026	1 562	51 990	1 377	48 454
Dodge	2 527	367 288	2 329	359 673	2 486	319 976	2 313	315 433	1 245	28 248	1 160	26 444
Door	1 103	116 558	872	105 756	1 091	94 797	870	88 527	569	14 567	458	11 708
Douglas	339	40 288	165	27 597	310	23 532	154	18 015	233	14 136	104	7 704
Dunn	1 791	264 495	1 496	250 533	1 744	208 665	1 475	202 330	1 114	43 392	936	37 651
Eau Claire	1 147	152 619	892	138 500	1 106	112 074	879	105 443	817	32 041	640	26 583
Florence	103	13 070	64	10 801	99	8 073	63	7 199	68	3 672	47	2 866
Fond du Lac	2 109	311 122	1 928	304 485	2 077	274 815	1 910	270 669	989	21 106	909	19 531
Forest	152	17 050	93	13 349	143	10 338	85	8 741	117	5 344	68	3 799
Grant	2 500	393 971	2 337	385 336	2 445	311 179	2 303	308 092	1 307	76 496	1 226	71 485
Green	1 567	272 945	1 481	268 720	1 548	214 222	1 472	212 267	1 019	44 733	968	43 063

Table 2. **Land Use: 1974** — Continued

Part 1 of 2

	Cropland											
	Total				Harvested				Used only for pasture			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Green Lake	767	110 691	655	106 703	745	92 945	650	91 132	350	9 962	304	8 624
Iowa	1 338	237 793	1 248	233 616	1 308	186 196	1 231	184 432	714	46 883	668	44 769
Iron	48	7 010	37	6 498	44	4 898	35	4 585	33	1 706	27	1 527
Jackson	998	139 095	788	128 085	960	99 125	779	94 413	687	29 474	532	24 714
Jefferson	1 744	210 802	1 484	202 278	1 709	176 851	1 469	172 048	818	18 795	682	16 579
Juneau	847	104 925	672	96 159	820	76 802	663	73 150	489	20 153	397	17 078
Kenosha	555	85 810	463	83 528	537	75 022	459	73 854	200	5 265	156	4 366
Kewaunee	1 237	149 015	1 077	142 327	1 221	128 528	1 068	124 337	695	15 817	610	14 065
La Crosse	949	118 123	785	111 223	908	88 883	778	86 079	564	23 980	440	20 439
Lafayette	1 391	283 045	1 336	280 254	1 370	222 651	1 325	221 536	849	54 354	812	52 821
Langlade	609	84 920	512	80 535	596	64 671	506	62 345	345	11 604	290	10 029
Lincoln	660	68 696	484	60 711	645	53 354	479	48 730	396	13 220	305	10 335
Manitowoc	1 938	236 361	1 646	225 421	1 911	207 596	1 633	200 313	1 058	21 464	917	19 166
Marathon	3 289	379 001	2 787	353 779	3 204	299 447	2 753	286 213	2 023	66 233	1 726	56 425
Marinette	869	94 325	670	84 085	840	72 018	663	67 771	511	16 297	384	12 009
Marquette	574	93 433	459	87 892	545	69 924	452	67 583	317	12 490	234	10 611
Menominee	3	555	2	540	2	380	2	380	3	75	2	60
Milwaukee	191	12 395	146	11 527	189	9 826	144	9 056	30	538	25	506
Monroe	1 759	201 373	1 478	187 630	1 712	150 260	1 456	143 959	1 053	39 384	865	34 222
Oconto	1 421	169 414	1 144	157 687	1 378	134 023	1 131	128 430	834	26 492	679	22 526
Oneida	113	18 102	70	16 525	107	12 154	67	11 185	39	1 588	26	1 145
Outagamie	1 926	243 758	1 657	232 025	1 886	212 902	1 638	205 944	853	19 254	725	15 674
Ozaukee	610	77 992	503	74 452	600	68 367	501	65 938	262	6 261	226	5 604
Pepin	496	67 112	439	65 129	481	55 437	436	54 560	270	9 740	244	8 862
Pierce	1 455	203 096	1 237	194 065	1 416	163 616	1 216	158 761	825	32 648	701	29 289
Polk	1 973	219 909	1 550	201 452	1 917	172 464	1 530	162 624	1 056	37 901	843	32 262
Portage	1 289	186 164	958	168 473	1 239	136 702	950	128 966	756	32 133	565	25 584
Price	650	52 535	452	43 750	631	35 638	445	30 941	455	14 915	325	11 589
Racine	861	116 600	680	112 383	830	103 655	668	100 990	233	5 722	186	4 936
Richland	1 333	161 580	1 106	150 560	1 285	119 137	1 087	113 759	723	34 851	603	30 473
Rock	1 698	312 589	1 496	305 867	1 647	268 914	1 477	266 066	754	23 755	645	21 391
Rusk	852	95 244	674	85 247	815	67 802	662	62 695	544	23 575	427	19 038
St Croix	1 645	272 072	1 338	256 781	1 579	217 201	1 324	210 125	1 035	47 168	844	40 726
Sauk	1 724	249 581	1 513	240 674	1 688	202 887	1 499	198 158	938	37 645	813	34 142
Sawyer	243	26 282	150	20 572	231	16 709	146	14 029	157	7 933	92	5 185
Shawano	1 964	215 671	1 638	201 658	1 926	178 999	1 621	170 787	1 091	28 675	915	24 419
Sheboygan	1 518	188 889	1 268	180 908	1 494	167 098	1 255	161 654	756	14 526	639	12 822
Taylor	1 228	134 482	1 002	123 009	1 200	100 578	990	94 440	787	28 310	659	24 155
Trempealeau	1 703	240 208	1 485	228 642	1 643	175 590	1 468	171 095	1 157	55 721	1 022	49 574
Vernon	2 441	238 869	2 088	225 652	2 382	173 088	2 063	167 217	1 535	57 031	1 330	51 069
Vilas	48	4 302	25	2 752	43	2 449	23	1 868	32	1 411	11	527
Walworth	1 160	215 146	1 020	210 276	1 121	187 744	1 005	185 286	454	15 121	385	13 296
Washburn	425	53 884	306	46 899	398	34 617	302	31 766	305	16 341	224	13 071
Washington	1 203	134 885	989	127 851	1 182	119 136	982	114 478	547	9 204	446	7 595
Waukesha	1 008	119 973	791	112 334	986	100 287	780	95 611	419	10 457	324	8 973
Waupaca	1 722	189 462	1 328	171 713	1 686	153 138	1 317	142 873	912	23 858	719	18 865
Waushara	967	141 800	740	128 957	926	108 409	730	103 757	489	16 797	368	12 587
Winnebago	1 180	159 337	1 019	152 432	1 159	138 026	1 008	133 750	512	13 522	459	12 248
Wood	1 378	151 456	1 038	133 567	1 335	112 527	1 024	103 013	905	31 591	680	25 210

Part 2 of 2

	Woodland, including woodland pasture				Other land, including other pastureland			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	56 779	3 615 323	48 239	3 201 095	72 207	2 340 994	60 962	2 099 613
Adams	310	35 594	243	29 493	310	11 870	252	10 514
Ashland	245	32 758	179	26 108	221	10 421	165	8 243
Barron	1 387	89 363	1 174	78 588	1 642	50 780	1 365	45 444
Bayfield	367	42 657	241	34 586	338	9 274	223	6 155
Brown	781	21 654	721	19 773	1 216	16 965	1 061	15 032
Buffalo	1 000	134 013	890	126 341	939	46 359	836	43 600
Burnett	389	35 163	279	27 671	423	14 240	300	11 013
Calumet	635	14 889	598	13 973	963	16 905	872	16 036
Chippewa	1 345	100 883	1 160	91 751	1 452	51 967	1 242	45 961
Clark	1 867	105 006	1 620	92 904	2 027	57 296	1 752	52 530
Columbia	1 013	46 737	894	43 639	1 493	50 789	1 294	44 898
Crawford	922	107 604	828	99 456	889	28 447	787	26 431
Dane	1 698	57 206	1 528	52 885	2 880	68 607	2 552	63 259
Dodge	1 160	21 921	1 092	20 780	2 270	60 149	2 093	56 900
Door	747	31 947	598	27 938	863	16 446	689	13 284
Douglas	274	28 655	134	18 399	256	9 125	127	5 796
Dunn	1 371	101 364	1 170	91 921	1 485	51 771	1 253	47 388
Eau Claire	876	44 645	688	36 600	924	24 711	728	20 967
Florence	81	11 516	58	9 198	75	3 935	46	2 912
Fond du Lac	884	21 493	802	20 014	1 808	51 227	1 628	48 237
Forest	126	15 756	73	10 294	116	6 302	79	5 079
Grant	1 431	122 543	1 344	116 399	2 088	109 482	1 935	106 144
Green	879	26 162	842	25 509	1 421	44 476	1 336	43 243
Green Lake	433	16 444	376	14 633	668	27 348	573	24 355
Iowa	779	63 191	734	60 383	1 111	77 000	1 033	74 502
Iron	42	6 771	31	6 076	40	2 158	32	2 055
Jackson	787	73 664	625	64 730	830	53 071	672	47 570
Jefferson	917	20 749	819	18 602	1 563	41 337	1 330	36 506
Juneau	601	45 863	483	38 753	707	26 367	556	22 543
Kenosha	200	5 172	166	4 396	489	9 883	401	8 989
Kewaunee	797	29 950	712	28 195	927	11 533	821	10 604
La Crosse	779	73 908	638	65 580	775	28 886	638	26 096
Lafayette	599	23 764	565	23 147	1 200	66 840	1 133	65 783

Table 2. **Land Use: 1974** — Continued

Part 2 of 2

	Woodland, including woodland pasture				Other land, including other pastureland			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Langlade	468	46 956	402	42 426	470	15 308	395	13 668
Lincoln	587	59 600	442	49 075	500	16 404	384	13 643
Manitowoc	1 235	32 328	1 072	28 826	1 616	23 792	1 378	20 804
Marathon	2 562	165 779	2 207	149 317	2 663	83 774	2 273	75 723
Marinette	615	53 438	475	45 331	668	22 845	508	18 505
Marquette	450	33 155	364	29 685	491	33 126	396	29 446
Menominee	2	92	2	92	4	17	2	6
Milwaukee	37	1 082	29	743	145	1 814	104	1 547
Monroe	1 417	116 427	1 223	105 424	1 415	59 280	1 176	53 541
Oconto	1 046	61 730	885	55 152	1 068	23 913	866	19 740
Oneida	91	24 855	57	19 564	86	10 874	58	8 501
Outagamie	950	29 813	839	27 502	1 558	24 184	1 349	21 613
Ozaukee	287	6 304	240	5 295	512	8 111	427	7 011
Pepin	404	35 830	362	33 950	419	15 472	374	14 409
Pierce	1 010	61 858	867	56 029	1 223	35 065	1 004	31 996
Polk	1 450	106 386	1 163	92 822	1 622	49 101	1 285	42 766
Portage	1 007	66 465	759	55 265	1 019	35 667	755	29 733
Price	569	66 990	406	53 163	493	23 760	353	18 108
Racine	260	7 851	222	7 017	686	12 002	551	10 574
Richland	1 067	94 551	883	85 511	1 082	52 238	900	46 987
Rock	740	23 748	655	22 430	1 488	37 909	1 306	35 263
Rusk	662	68 301	533	58 388	690	34 045	558	28 961
St Croix	853	39 054	707	34 573	1 387	43 985	1 151	39 441
Sauk	1 329	95 371	1 199	90 095	1 429	52 021	1 248	48 320
Sawyer	184	22 896	111	15 870	185	9 728	108	6 400
Shawano	1 391	88 202	1 184	78 568	1 569	44 873	1 311	38 092
Sheboygan	794	19 982	702	18 647	1 300	23 402	1 091	21 092
Taylor	1 009	94 769	841	82 854	996	39 655	813	34 920
Trempealeau	1 339	95 778	1 184	88 175	1 408	50 111	1 244	46 115
Vernon	1 851	117 158	1 608	104 509	1 978	58 372	1 695	53 526
Vilas	32	2 786	17	1 835	43	1 542	22	1 337
Walworth	462	18 320	414	17 397	1 006	36 465	889	34 893
Washburn	332	38 598	243	30 585	339	22 953	244	18 992
Washington	666	16 763	552	14 651	1 007	19 652	823	16 868
Waukesha	456	13 448	362	11 736	866	23 998	685	21 097
Waupaca	1 278	68 327	1 009	57 523	1 430	34 220	1 102	26 359
Waushara	701	42 825	546	35 960	813	28 189	618	23 010
Winnebago	511	11 243	442	9 766	1 010	24 922	857	21 771
Wood	953	57 259	726	46 629	1 114	52 238	855	46 766

Table 3. **Irrigation: 1974**

	All irrigated farms			Irrigated farms with sales of $2,500 and over							
				Land irrigated		Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied		Harvested cropland irrigated			Land irrigated by sprinklers
	Farms	Land irrigated (acres)	Land in irrigated farms (acres)	Farms	Acres	Total (acre-feet)	Average per acre irrigated (acre-feet)	Farms	Acres	Land in irrigated farms (acres)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	1 165	127 881	489 514	1 052	126 924	83 604	.7	1 043	123 623	480 701	1 001	122 695
Adams	38	11 266	19 728	35	11 215	7 299	.7	35	10 929	19 397	35	11 323
Ashland	–	–	–	–	–	–	.0	–	–	–	–	–
Barron	10	2 047	7 486	9	2 045	899	.4	9	2 035	7 483	9	2 085
Bayfield	11	58	2 429	9	53	36	.7	8	48	2 247	9	53
Brown	14	244	1 021	13	243	148	.6	13	238	1 018	12	227
Buffalo	8	141	2 351	8	141	82	.6	8	141	2 351	8	141
Burnett	3	19	(D)	1	17	18	1.1	1	17	(D)	1	17
Calumet	–	–	–	–	–	–	.0	–	–	–	–	–
Chippewa	11	968	4 475	11	968	415	.4	11	968	4 475	9	922
Clark	17	422	2 257	11	416	326	.8	10	357	2 167	10	391
Columbia	17	995	7 439	16	983	372	.4	16	983	6 270	16	983
Crawford	6	12	180	6	12	6	.5	6	12	180	6	12
Dane	29	843	3 693	29	843	416	.5	29	843	3 693	29	841
Dodge	19	1 249	8 463	18	1 246	509	.4	17	1 245	8 455	17	1 224
Door	11	459	2 581	9	457	231	.5	9	457	2 441	9	457
Douglas	2	65	(D)	2	65	33	.5	2	65	(D)	2	65
Dunn	9	3 948	10 740	9	3 948	1 960	.5	9	3 824	10 740	9	3 948
Eau Claire	13	836	7 169	12	826	450	.5	12	826	7 019	11	801
Florence	5	274	1 339	3	270	78	.3	3	270	1 315	3	270
Fond du Lac	10	1 027	11 430	8	1 022	383	.4	8	1 022	11 382	8	1 022
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–	.0	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	14	403	2 731	11	306	164	.5	9	304	2 547	11	306
Green	7	253	1 319	7	253	108	.4	7	253	1 319	7	246
Green Lake	2	62	393	2	62	22	.4	2	62	393	2	62
Iowa	6	920	1 553	5	910	919	1.0	5	910	1 533	4	107
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	.0	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	34	1 299	36 738	34	1 299	1 591	1.2	34	1 299	36 738	29	1 113
Jefferson	10	2 023	6 816	10	2 023	769	.4	9	1 597	6 816	9	2 013
Juneau	11	649	3 495	6	638	328	.5	6	568	3 185	6	594
Kenosha	6	147	841	5	145	137	.9	5	90	838	5	145
Kewaunee	19	240	2 601	12	230	69	.3	12	225	2 061	6	137
La Crosse	9	450	1 720	7	448	224	.5	7	448	1 718	7	448
Lafayette	2	14	60	2	14	7	.5	2	14	60	1	12
Langlade	42	5 510	22 952	40	5 506	3 361	.6	40	5 506	22 926	40	5 634
Lincoln	4	1 037	5 245	4	1 037	707	.7	4	1 027	5 245	4	1 037

Table 3. **Irrigation: 1974** — Continued

	All irrigated farms			Irrigated farms with sales of $2,500 and over								
				Land irrigated		Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied		Harvested cropland irrigated			Land irrigated by sprinklers	
	Farms	Land irrigated (acres)	Land in irrigated farms (acres)	Farms	Acres	Total (acre-feet)	Average per acre irrigated (acre-feet)	Farms	Acres	Land in irrigated farms (acres)	Farms	Acres
Manitowoc	20	407	4 710	20	407	323	.8	20	407	4 710	20	407
Marathon	51	3 375	17 743	49	3 372	1 912	.6	49	3 353	17 713	49	3 402
Marinette	8	657	3 238	8	657	373	.6	8	657	3 238	8	665
Marquette	9	943	3 067	9	943	411	.4	9	943	3 067	8	816
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	.0	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	28	186	511	24	174	150	.9	24	174	405	22	172
Monroe	39	1 679	22 908	37	1 658	1 589	1.0	36	1 643	22 730	33	1 426
Oconto	8	728	9 160	8	728	294	.4	8	728	9 160	8	728
Oneida	18	1 048	10 711	18	1 048	905	.9	18	1 043	10 711	17	1 003
Outagamie	13	415	1 712	9	405	340	.8	9	405	1 651	7	175
Ozaukee	13	182	1 469	13	182	48	.3	13	182	1 469	13	182
Pepin	4	197	1 125	4	197	248	1.3	4	197	1 125	3	77
Pierce	1	12	160	1	12	19	1.6	1	12	160	1	12
Polk	7	78	768	4	71	40	.6	4	71	640	4	71
Portage	111	29 344	67 809	106	29 338	24 224	.8	106	29 022	67 725	104	27 655
Price	4	410	4 077	3	406	1 150	2.8	3	395	3 880	3	326
Racine	33	1 811	4 833	32	1 801	1 534	.9	32	1 285	4 820	27	1 755
Richland	3	850	2 344	3	850	565	.7	3	850	2 344	3	850
Rock	15	370	4 902	13	366	169	.5	13	366	4 840	13	370
Rusk	3	46	398	3	46	69	1.5	3	46	398	1	30
St Croix	17	1 140	9 395	16	1 139	642	.6	16	1 099	9 292	16	1 139
Sauk	28	5 193	12 577	25	5 183	2 625	.5	25	5 160	12 451	25	5 253
Sawyer	13	344	2 433	11	275	423	1.5	11	271	1 789	10	172
Shawano	24	363	2 381	19	275	201	.7	19	275	2 076	19	275
Sheboygan	5	16	50	2	4	4	1.0	2	4	18	2	4
Taylor	4	248	855	4	248	138	.6	4	248	855	3	245
Trempealeau	3	126	1 184	3	126	68	.5	3	126	1 184	3	126
Vernon	1	1	3	1	1	1	1.0	1	1	3	1	1
Vilas	9	734	2 546	9	734	642	.9	9	729	2 546	9	734
Walworth	3	70	121	3	70	69	1.0	3	70	121	3	70
Washburn	14	483	7 884	11	445	337	.8	11	445	7 223	10	384
Washington	21	293	2 109	20	292	134	.5	20	286	2 102	20	292
Waukesha	22	1 535	5 946	22	1 535	812	.5	22	1 480	5 946	21	1 530
Waupaca	44	3 293	13 936	37	3 208	2 184	.7	37	3 166	12 957	37	3 367
Waushara	92	29 210	44 356	83	29 078	14 967	.5	83	27 930	43 397	81	28 814
Winnebago	13	202	756	13	202	86	.4	13	202	756	13	202
Wood	65	4 012	40 268	55	3 807	3 847	1.0	53	3 769	39 377	50	3 329

Table 4. **Tenure of Farm Operators and Type of Organization of Farms: 1974**

	Farm operators by tenure										Farms with sales of $2,500 and over by type of organization			
	All farms					Farms with sales of $2,500 and over								
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Percent of tenancy	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Percent of tenancy	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Wisconsin, total	89 479	60 496	23 573	5 410	6.0	74 852	47 365	22 555	4 932	6.6	67 911	5 925	890	126
Adams	424	302	103	19	4.5	330	224	91	15	4.5	299	24	7	–
Ashland	299	213	85	1	.3	210	135	74	1	.5	208	2	–	–
Barron	1 980	1 360	543	77	3.9	1 640	1 049	520	71	4.3	1 548	77	14	1
Bayfield	456	334	113	9	2.0	303	200	97	6	2.0	284	17	2	–
Brown	1 558	965	505	88	5.6	1 364	793	495	76	5.6	1 277	71	9	7
Buffalo	1 180	884	235	61	5.2	1 044	760	228	56	5.4	961	80	3	–
Burnett	497	331	151	15	3.0	351	205	134	12	3.4	336	15	–	–
Calumet	1 181	772	343	66	5.6	1 071	677	334	60	5.6	982	77	10	2
Chippewa	1 865	1 331	473	61	3.3	1 563	1 050	461	52	3.3	1 461	90	11	1
Clark	2 565	1 853	658	54	2.1	2 189	1 497	641	51	2.3	2 073	102	14	–
Columbia	1 763	1 127	502	134	7.6	1 522	916	483	123	8.1	1 342	154	24	2
Crawford	1 140	819	206	115	10.1	995	686	200	109	11.0	882	104	6	3
Dane	3 410	2 168	907	335	9.8	2 998	1 814	877	307	10.2	2 626	323	41	8
Dodge	2 600	1 633	754	213	8.2	2 382	1 430	748	204	8.6	2 101	252	28	1
Door	1 114	848	240	26	2.3	879	628	229	22	2.5	841	29	8	1
Douglas	344	235	102	7	2.0	167	94	68	5	3.0	154	11	2	–
Dunn	1 836	1 304	447	85	4.6	1 530	1 032	420	78	5.1	1 409	113	8	–
Eau Claire	1 162	850	262	50	4.3	904	618	242	44	4.9	841	54	8	1
Florence	104	65	33	6	5.8	65	34	31	–	.0	62	3	–	–
Fond du Lac	2 186	1 359	665	162	7.4	1 978	1 168	657	153	7.7	1 783	173	14	8
Forest	160	116	43	1	.6	101	63	38	–	.0	98	–	3	–
Grant	2 607	1 804	527	276	10.6	2 408	1 622	518	268	11.1	2 057	327	19	5
Green	1 624	1 060	295	269	16.6	1 527	969	294	264	17.3	1 234	279	5	9
Green Lake	786	507	209	70	8.9	668	406	198	64	9.6	585	76	7	–
Iowa	1 393	887	341	165	11.8	1 288	795	331	162	12.6	1 100	171	13	4
Iron	51	24	26	1	2.0	40	14	25	1	2.5	35	–	5	–
Jackson	1 018	783	199	36	3.5	804	589	184	31	3.9	741	44	19	–
Jefferson	1 790	1 145	506	139	7.8	1 518	896	494	128	8.4	1 355	137	23	3
Juneau	868	620	215	33	3.8	685	446	208	31	4.5	614	66	5	–
Kenosha	583	279	207	97	16.6	485	191	198	96	19.8	420	56	9	–
Kewaunee	1 259	932	308	19	1.5	1 095	780	298	17	1.6	1 050	38	7	–
La Crosse	983	686	223	74	7.5	802	520	215	67	8.4	688	104	9	1
Lafayette	1 443	923	300	220	15.2	1 370	852	299	219	16.0	1 136	215	14	5
Langlade	621	421	185	15	2.4	523	334	176	13	2.5	460	39	24	–
Lincoln	675	446	206	23	3.4	493	284	189	20	4.1	454	31	8	–
Manitowoc	1 979	1 340	594	65	3.3	1 686	1 050	574	62	3.7	1 592	78	14	2
Marathon	3 353	2 413	852	88	2.6	2 834	1 933	824	77	2.7	2 659	132	40	3
Marinette	882	633	235	14	1.6	679	438	229	12	1.8	637	39	3	–

Table 4. **Tenure of Farm Operators and Type of Organization of Farms: 1974**—Continued

	Farm operators by tenure										Farms with sales of $2,500 and over by type of organization			
	All farms					Farms with sales of $2,500 and over								
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Percent of tenancy	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Percent of tenancy	Individual or family	Partnerships	Corporations	Other
Marquette	588	410	158	20	3.4	468	297	153	18	3.8	413	44	11	-
Menominee	4	1	2	1	25.0	2	-	2	-	.0	-	-	-	2
Milwaukee	206	129	45	32	15.5	153	94	34	25	16.3	127	8	18	-
Monroe	1 804	1 343	346	115	6.4	1 498	1 071	335	92	6.1	1 358	117	21	2
Oconto	1 437	1 025	370	42	2.9	1 157	762	355	40	3.5	1 093	53	11	-
Oneida	116	94	18	4	3.4	73	55	15	3	4.1	48	5	20	-
Outagamie	1 964	1 353	525	86	4.4	1 688	1 108	511	69	4.1	1 566	105	12	5
Ozaukee	629	346	227	56	8.9	516	248	218	50	9.7	489	20	7	-
Pepin	512	366	117	29	5.7	449	313	113	23	5.1	415	30	3	1
Pierce	1 538	1 036	426	76	4.9	1 266	777	419	70	5.5	1 141	114	10	1
Polk	2 021	1 341	636	44	2.2	1 570	954	580	36	2.3	1 482	78	9	1
Portage	1 302	971	296	35	2.7	963	658	275	30	3.1	879	61	22	1
Price	654	456	191	7	1.1	456	283	167	6	1.3	429	24	3	-
Racine	882	494	291	97	11.0	694	338	276	80	11.5	609	67	17	1
Richland	1 364	941	310	113	8.3	1 120	715	300	105	9.4	1 018	88	10	4
Rock	1 756	1 058	492	206	11.7	1 538	869	472	197	12.8	1 325	178	25	10
Rusk	865	610	231	24	2.8	683	450	215	18	2.6	648	31	4	-
St Croix	1 702	1 106	502	94	5.5	1 378	820	468	90	6.5	1 239	119	15	5
Sauk	1 778	1 157	520	101	5.7	1 544	948	507	89	5.8	1 361	169	10	4
Sawyer	246	163	80	3	1.2	151	89	62	-	.0	140	5	5	1
Shawano	1 999	1 445	507	47	2.4	1 659	1 127	491	41	2.5	1 581	62	15	1
Sheboygan	1 561	915	565	81	5.2	1 291	683	546	62	4.8	1 195	76	20	-
Taylor	1 259	909	327	23	1.8	1 022	699	303	20	2.0	966	49	6	1
Trempealeau	1 756	1 291	364	101	5.8	1 523	1 085	355	83	5.4	1 386	116	16	5
Vernon	2 488	1 802	515	171	6.9	2 118	1 468	499	151	7.1	1 913	195	8	2
Vilas	50	42	7	1	2.0	27	20	6	1	3.7	19	1	7	-
Walworth	1 208	661	376	171	14.2	1 058	523	371	164	15.5	902	114	38	4
Washburn	430	286	136	8	1.9	307	173	127	7	2.3	287	12	8	-
Washington	1 229	667	455	107	8.7	1 006	484	420	102	10.1	923	71	10	2
Waukesha	1 035	585	326	124	12.0	808	399	302	107	13.2	708	73	23	4
Waupaca	1 748	1 253	433	62	3.5	1 344	889	406	49	3.6	1 263	71	9	1
Waushara	975	662	285	28	2.9	743	449	270	24	3.2	684	41	18	-
Winnebago	1 207	748	382	77	6.4	1 033	587	374	72	7.0	933	88	11	1
Wood	1 407	1 058	314	35	2.5	1 055	738	286	31	2.9	986	37	32	-

Table 5. **Characteristics of All Farm Operators: 1974**

(Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.)

			Farm operators by place of residence				Farm operators reporting days of work off farm				Farm operators by principal occupation	
	Farm operators	Average age of farm operator	On farm operated	On another farm	In a rural area, not on a farm	In a city, town, or urban area	Any days	Under 100 days	100 to 199 days	200 days and over	Farming	Other
Wisconsin, total	88 424	50.2	71 974	1 743	1 233	2 966	33 542	7 394	5 201	20 947	64 805	23 619
Adams	417	51.6	313	9	6	35	222	49	34	139	253	164
Ashland	299	53.7	255	1	2	9	135	27	43	65	209	90
Barron	1 965	50.3	1 675	24	9	27	654	193	96	365	1 536	429
Bayfield	453	52.2	397	7	6	4	228	63	46	119	306	147
Brown	1 541	49.4	1 238	29	25	40	561	83	72	406	1 118	423
Buffalo	1 177	49.6	960	15	14	51	332	99	60	173	965	212
Burnett	497	51.7	408	11	14	12	219	57	37	125	345	152
Calumet	1 169	49.7	966	14	13	38	402	77	60	265	906	263
Chippewa	1 852	49.1	1 549	21	14	34	606	137	94	375	1 429	423
Clark	2 550	50.3	2 176	43	15	53	814	260	147	407	2 099	451
Columbia	1 735	49.9	1 361	61	28	54	708	152	85	471	1 216	519
Crawford	1 131	50.1	906	27	14	49	360	123	67	170	925	206
Dane	3 359	50.6	2 591	101	64	160	1 326	243	151	932	2 322	1 037
Dodge	2 568	49.4	2 143	38	28	70	856	189	101	566	2 021	547
Door	1 103	50.4	884	9	22	62	567	116	89	362	726	377
Douglas	342	49.8	297	4	5	9	243	23	41	179	135	207
Dunn	1 828	49.4	1 474	31	24	50	650	157	36	407	1 380	448
Eau Claire	1 152	49.4	956	13	19	41	521	85	60	376	749	403
Florence	104	50.0	83	-	1	6	62	10	20	32	55	49
Fond du Lac	2 164	49.3	1 710	63	41	66	747	172	88	487	1 659	505
Forest	157	52.7	118	-	11	3	105	27	24	54	72	85
Grant	2 579	48.7	2 012	70	20	114	722	199	99	424	2 103	476
Green	1 610	48.6	1 296	43	14	76	367	105	70	192	1 375	235
Green Lake	779	50.6	595	15	10	49	255	45	58	152	590	189
Iowa	1 376	49.5	1 081	33	5	82	349	123	52	174	1 165	211
Iron	46	50.1	42	-	-	-	27	5	3	19	26	20
Jackson	999	51.2	809	20	22	31	352	78	70	204	740	259
Jefferson	1 763	50.3	1 410	51	35	65	791	122	118	551	1 163	600
Juneau	863	51.0	678	17	12	49	349	62	58	229	589	274
Kenosha	574	49.9	455	21	13	18	251	26	32	193	371	203
Kewaunee	1 252	49.3	1 073	16	12	26	527	108	79	340	960	292
La Crosse	973	50.9	806	20	14	37	369	73	53	243	711	262
Lafayette	1 423	48.8	1 136	44	20	74	312	122	41	149	1 268	155
Langlade	597	50.7	489	9	11	17	188	54	36	98	491	106
Lincoln	667	50.4	549	8	9	18	315	78	48	189	446	221
Manitowoc	1 983	49.9	1 635	32	34	54	813	144	135	534	1 405	578
Marathon	3 310	48.5	2 825	37	19	52	1 249	317	242	690	2 539	771
Marinette	879	52.0	722	9	13	17	397	69	75	253	555	324
Marquette	577	52.1	448	13	9	31	247	58	35	154	382	195
Menominee	2	45.0	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2
Milwaukee	187	55.8	125	3	7	18	98	22	7	69	107	80
Monroe	1 781	49.9	1 471	36	23	55	641	150	112	379	1 337	444
Oconto	1 426	49.4	1 152	19	20	32	587	132	86	369	1 009	417
Oneida	95	51.1	65	2	5	6	58	6	2	50	35	60

Table 5. **Characteristics of All Farm Operators: 1974** — Continued

(Applies only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.)

	Farm operators	Average age of farm operator	Farm operators by place of residence			Farm operators reporting days of work off farm				Farm operators by principal occupation	
			On farm operated	On another farm	In a rural area, not on a farm	In a city, town, or urban area	Any days	Under 100 days	100 to 199 days	200 days and over	Farming	Other
Outagamie	1 946	49.5	1 608	26	31	37	714	143	76	495	1 425	521
Ozaukee	622	52.3	491	11	12	32	256	34	45	177	430	192
Pepin	508	48.8	421	12	8	11	174	54	33	87	393	115
Pierce	1 526	49.3	1 235	42	19	42	635	117	97	421	1 065	461
Polk	2 010	50.9	1 662	33	19	66	849	192	150	507	1 388	622
Portage	1 279	49.9	1 029	25	14	38	533	94	72	367	871	408
Price	651	52.0	570	7	2	22	337	77	52	208	413	238
Racine	864	52.8	661	22	18	47	415	53	58	304	529	335
Richland	1 350	51.1	1 070	37	21	86	519	151	94	274	1 008	342
Rock	1 721	50.5	1 321	58	41	96	732	125	88	519	1 176	545
Rusk	861	51.1	702	11	4	9	264	80	57	127	709	152
St Croix	1 681	48.7	1 413	31	18	32	744	154	113	477	1 102	579
Sauk	1 763	50.2	1 403	45	16	93	629	150	80	399	1 312	451
Sawyer	238	54.4	201	2	4	6	143	41	24	78	150	88
Shawano	1 983	50.0	1 649	33	27	39	681	170	112	399	1 535	448
Sheboygan	1 540	51.7	1 281	38	34	42	612	112	75	425	1 076	464
Taylor	1 252	49.4	1 121	14	9	11	507	121	114	272	936	316
Trempealeau	1 735	50.0	1 384	41	31	64	595	163	110	322	1 333	402
Vernon	2 477	51.2	2 027	64	25	103	819	251	150	418	1 944	533
Vilas	43	57.2	34	2	2	–	28	7	13	8	27	16
Walworth	1 165	51.2	936	18	26	50	461	82	73	306	833	332
Washburn	421	50.9	346	3	5	16	211	35	47	129	271	150
Washington	1 217	51.0	949	36	37	32	496	87	67	342	829	388
Waukesha	1 007	54.2	793	14	43	49	443	81	65	297	637	370
Waupaca	1 737	50.8	1 408	35	23	48	697	141	103	453	1 231	506
Waushara	956	50.3	771	15	20	32	416	82	69	265	641	315
Winnebago	1 194	52.3	996	21	13	35	416	67	58	291	853	341
Wood	1 373	49.2	1 157	8	9	34	632	90	94	448	895	478

Table 6. **Farms by Standard Industrial Classification for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974**

Part 1 of 2

	Farms	Cash grains (011)	Field crops, except cash grains				Vegetables and melons (016)	Fruits and tree nuts (017)
			Total (013)	Cotton (0131)	Tobacco (0132)	Sugar crops, Irish potatoes, hay, peanuts, and other field crops (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Wisconsin, total	74 852	7 757	3 332	–	516	2 816	1 883	478
Adams	330	92	29	–	–	29	10	–
Ashland	210	4	24	–	–	24	–	–
Barron	1 640	29	80	–	–	80	44	3
Bayfield	303	3	37	–	–	37	2	9
Brown	1 364	74	80	–	–	80	53	2
Buffalo	1 044	95	30	–	–	30	10	1
Burnett	351	18	27	–	–	27	10	1
Calumet	1 071	51	49	–	–	49	68	1
Chippewa	1 563	83	52	–	–	52	13	10
Clark	2 189	57	49	–	–	49	15	–
Columbia	1 522	274	41	–	12	29	76	3
Crawford	995	75	76	–	48	28	1	10
Dane	2 998	510	261	–	188	73	67	10
Dodge	2 382	226	60	–	–	60	123	1
Door	879	62	36	–	–	36	18	126
Douglas	167	1	34	–	–	34	–	1
Dunn	1 530	175	59	–	–	59	5	2
Eau Claire	904	108	38	–	–	38	4	1
Florence	65	–	10	–	–	10	–	–
Fond du Lac	1 978	162	56	–	–	56	147	5
Forest	101	–	10	–	–	10	–	–
Grant	2 408	260	29	–	–	29	4	–
Green	1 527	105	33	–	–	33	1	2
Green Lake	668	76	10	–	–	10	41	–
Iowa	1 288	105	26	–	–	26	12	–
Iron	40	1	8	–	–	8	–	–
Jackson	804	93	31	–	1	30	18	32
Jefferson	1 518	311	59	–	6	53	63	9
Juneau	685	114	23	–	–	23	7	2
Kenosha	485	163	17	–	–	17	18	5
Kewaunee	1 095	48	49	–	–	49	34	5
La Crosse	802	100	17	–	7	10	10	1
Lafayette	1 370	131	15	–	–	15	1	1
Langlade	523	14	83	–	–	83	13	1
Lincoln	493	10	23	–	–	23	3	3
Manitowoc	1 686	91	66	–	–	66	93	1
Marathon	2 834	53	138	–	–	138	12	2
Marinette	679	74	26	–	–	26	32	4
Marquette	468	70	27	–	–	27	15	1
Menominee	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	153	33	7	–	1	6	19	6
Monroe	1 498	133	68	–	24	44	3	28
Oconto	1 157	107	49	–	–	49	40	–
Oneida	73	2	20	–	–	20	–	9
Outagamie	1 688	155	66	–	–	66	92	4
Ozaukee	516	73	25	–	–	25	48	21
Pepin	449	76	12	–	–	12	2	–
Pierce	1 266	214	25	–	–	25	2	4

Table 6. Farms by Standard Industrial Classification for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974—Con.

Part 1 of 2

	Farms	Cash grains (011)	Field crops, except cash grains: Total (013)	Cotton (0131)	Tobacco (0132)	Sugar crops, Irish potatoes, hay, peanuts, and other field crops (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetables and melons (016)	Fruits and tree nuts (017)
Polk	1 570	110	95	–	–	95	40	1
Portage	963	73	111	–	–	111	25	2
Price	456	1	16	–	–	16	3	2
Racine	694	244	17	–	–	17	48	12
Richland	1 120	92	53	–	4	49	4	3
Rock	1 538	503	55	–	40	15	35	9
Rusk	683	10	19	–	–	19	–	3
St Croix	1 378	162	58	–	–	58	17	–
Sauk	1 544	223	37	–	–	37	25	4
Sawyer	151	7	8	–	–	8	1	9
Shawano	1 659	77	71	–	–	71	8	1
Sheboygan	1 291	89	47	–	–	47	139	6
Taylor	1 022	14	18	–	–	18	–	–
Trempealeau	1 523	173	41	–	–	41	14	8
Vernon	2 118	133	251	–	185	66	–	1
Vilas	27	1	6	–	–	6	–	7
Walworth	1 058	334	26	–	–	26	17	3
Washburn	307	10	27	–	–	27	–	8
Washington	1 006	130	39	–	–	39	43	7
Waukesha	808	216	41	–	–	41	53	16
Waupaca	1 344	128	101	–	–	101	17	2
Waushara	743	121	34	–	–	34	84	–
Winnebago	1 033	164	22	–	–	22	55	3
Wood	1 055	31	49	–	–	49	6	44

Part 2 of 2

	Horticultural specialties (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)	Dairy (024)	Poultry and eggs (025)	Animal specialties (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Wisconsin, total	469	1 855	10 218	46 951	466	558	631	254
Adams	–	12	75	95	7	1	5	4
Ashland	1	–	24	152	–	–	1	4
Barron	6	19	145	1 289	16	3	3	3
Bayfield	6	5	34	192	4	–	4	7
Brown	17	32	127	953	8	13	5	–
Buffalo	–	15	182	668	25	1	11	6
Burnett	1	7	49	237	1	–	–	–
Calumet	1	46	73	754	4	13	9	2
Chippewa	2	28	132	1 223	10	5	2	3
Clark	1	16	187	1 843	5	7	5	4
Columbia	5	101	394	568	9	10	39	2
Crawford	–	30	190	588	2	3	18	2
Dane	29	142	531	1 368	21	17	36	6
Dodge	4	88	323	1 496	15	18	27	1
Door	4	32	65	529	–	1	4	2
Douglas	2	–	47	68	5	3	2	4
Dunn	4	30	168	1 063	7	4	9	4
Eau Claire	8	15	117	585	11	9	8	–
Florence	–	–	14	35	–	–	2	4
Fond du Lac	5	84	219	1 252	6	25	16	1
Forest	2	–	25	57	1	–	–	6
Grant	3	38	787	1 231	3	4	47	2
Green	7	25	254	1 080	–	9	6	5
Green Lake	–	26	128	363	4	2	18	–
Iowa	–	21	220	877	3	4	18	2
Iron	–	–	4	24	–	3	–	–
Jackson	3	23	98	488	6	3	3	6
Jefferson	14	56	228	728	17	12	20	1
Juneau	–	20	124	370	3	4	10	8
Kenosha	14	7	74	155	13	15	3	1
Kewaunee	2	33	70	844	1	7	2	–
La Crosse	8	19	101	523	5	7	5	6
Lafayette	–	16	349	827	–	8	22	–
Langlade	4	1	35	348	2	14	2	6
Lincoln	1	5	60	368	4	6	2	8
Manitowoc	6	50	152	1 178	8	22	15	4
Marathon	8	22	197	2 347	14	25	5	11
Marinette	6	11	82	420	3	8	7	6
Marquette	2	27	107	197	4	5	9	4
Menominee	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	45	4	14	17	2	3	1	2
Monroe	3	15	159	1 069	2	4	8	6
Oconto	2	28	96	821	5	4	2	3
Oneida	7	1	11	16	–	5	1	1
Outagamie	11	48	214	1 069	4	9	11	5
Ozaukee	9	22	62	236	4	9	7	–
Pepin	–	5	47	302	–	1	4	–
Pierce	1	39	236	713	13	11	7	1
Polk	7	27	234	1 021	15	6	7	7
Portage	7	26	102	596	4	5	8	4
Price	3	–	18	396	5	3	3	6
Racine	45	13	98	173	20	6	14	4
Richland	4	22	166	748	3	7	9	9
Rock	7	42	316	528	11	21	9	2
Rusk	1	4	61	578	1	3	2	1
St Croix	5	25	263	817	13	3	13	2
Sauk	2	36	276	886	18	10	21	6
Sawyer	1	–	25	93	–	3	–	4
Shawano	6	28	124	1 320	2	10	5	7
Sheboygan	11	37	141	773	9	28	10	1
Taylor	–	5	62	890	2	21	3	7
Trempealeau	3	37	218	962	42	9	10	6
Vernon	1	44	216	1 439	1	10	19	3

Table 6. Farms by Standard Industrial Classification for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 — Con.

Part 2 of 2

	Horticultural specialties (018)	General farms, primarily crop (0191)	Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021)	Dairy (024)	Poultry and eggs (025)	Animal specialties (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (0291)	Farms not classified by SIC
Vilas	1	2	3	1	–	4	–	2
Walworth	12	33	168	441	11	8	3	2
Washburn	1	3	48	201	2	2	1	4
Washington	24	49	132	552	7	8	14	1
Waukesha	35	37	85	281	7	21	10	6
Waupaca	4	30	133	906	6	3	7	7
Waushara	5	38	68	375	3	6	4	5
Winnebago	20	38	98	598	6	17	11	1
Wood	10	15	133	748	1	7	7	4

Table 7. Farms by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974

	All farms	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, excluding abnormal farms						Farms with sales under $2,500, excluding abnormal farms			
		Total	$100,000 and over	$40,000 to $99,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$2,500 to $4,999, (see text)	Total	$2,000 to $2,499	$1,500 to $1,999	$1,000 to $1,499, (see text)
Wisconsin, total	89 479	74 852	2 374	14 526	21 319	16 869	11 517	8 247	14 588	2 439	2 781	9 368
Adams	424	330	22	38	52	63	74	81	94	15	20	59
Ashland	299	210	–	12	40	57	53	48	89	28	15	46
Barron	1 980	1 640	33	304	564	363	236	140	340	42	74	224
Bayfield	456	303	1	26	46	85	95	50	152	14	23	115
Brown	1 558	1 364	30	270	422	289	187	166	193	32	38	123
Buffalo	1 180	1 044	46	250	315	200	149	84	136	33	23	80
Burnett	497	351	–	47	77	90	69	68	146	20	30	96
Calumet	1 181	1 071	22	235	351	248	141	74	110	22	30	58
Chippewa	1 865	1 563	31	307	516	334	226	149	301	40	65	196
Clark	2 565	2 189	24	348	711	567	344	195	375	55	98	222
Columbia	1 763	1 522	93	354	376	287	243	169	239	49	45	145
Crawford	1 140	995	13	100	278	308	166	130	145	32	32	81
Dane	3 410	2 998	184	758	757	573	416	310	410	77	79	254
Dodge	2 600	2 382	88	628	722	495	289	160	215	48	51	116
Door	1 114	879	8	94	233	254	174	116	233	36	52	145
Douglas	344	167	7	9	34	33	32	52	177	37	28	112
Dunn	1 836	1 530	31	329	458	331	215	166	306	63	38	205
Eau Claire	1 162	904	16	126	250	206	157	149	257	34	51	172
Florence	104	65	1	10	14	9	18	13	39	3	2	34
Fond du Lac	2 186	1 978	62	498	658	379	240	141	208	40	54	114
Forest	160	101	1	4	25	25	18	28	59	4	17	38
Grant	2 607	2 408	100	672	728	449	299	160	195	35	50	110
Green	1 624	1 527	51	477	510	266	145	78	97	19	23	55
Green Lake	786	668	27	179	181	126	99	56	118	19	20	79
Iowa	1 393	1 288	54	345	408	263	130	88	105	16	21	68
Iron	51	40	2	6	11	7	7	7	11	3	–	8
Jackson	1 018	804	18	145	227	180	132	102	214	40	41	133
Jefferson	1 790	1 518	55	258	401	362	261	181	271	42	54	175
Juneau	868	685	13	87	180	158	149	98	183	24	33	126
Kenosha	583	485	40	127	88	84	79	67	98	12	15	71
Kewaunee	1 259	1 095	15	177	355	280	173	95	164	33	34	97
La Crosse	983	802	26	162	269	153	113	79	181	31	27	123
Lafayette	1 443	1 370	84	502	411	222	94	57	72	11	6	55
Langlade	621	523	42	99	150	122	59	51	98	13	21	64
Lincoln	675	493	4	51	131	147	93	67	182	31	28	123
Manitowoc	1 999	1 686	48	348	463	377	267	183	313	53	49	211
Marathon	3 353	2 834	44	452	1 051	685	363	239	519	88	103	328
Marinette	882	679	8	84	170	176	117	124	203	27	25	151
Marquette	588	468	26	75	83	106	104	74	120	23	22	75
Menominee	4	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	1	–	1
Milwaukee	206	153	11	12	27	28	33	42	52	8	9	35
Monroe	1 804	1 498	15	229	452	374	228	200	306	40	75	191
Oconto	1 437	1 157	10	193	338	291	204	121	280	42	56	182
Oneida	116	73	12	13	6	9	15	18	42	1	2	39
Outagamie	1 964	1 688	46	429	460	353	236	164	275	53	53	169
Ozaukee	629	516	18	103	128	96	99	72	113	26	21	66
Pepin	512	449	4	81	151	106	51	56	63	10	19	34
Pierce	1 538	1 266	25	270	355	251	189	176	271	52	42	177
Polk	2 021	1 570	16	240	415	368	283	248	450	67	74	309
Portage	1 302	963	57	93	199	292	179	143	339	64	46	229
Price	654	456	8	21	103	149	109	66	198	22	41	135
Racine	882	694	66	126	128	120	133	121	188	30	29	129
Richland	1 364	1 120	20	130	341	310	190	129	244	39	28	177
Rock	1 756	1 538	136	370	352	303	211	166	218	37	39	142
Rusk	865	683	7	58	214	212	125	67	182	18	30	134
St Croix	1 702	1 378	51	346	351	245	209	176	323	55	55	213
Sauk	1 778	1 544	73	360	429	308	230	144	233	57	39	137
Sawyer	246	151	7	14	26	34	39	31	93	16	10	67
Shawano	1 999	1 659	13	320	555	371	244	156	340	51	69	220
Sheboygan	1 561	1 291	54	261	355	283	211	127	269	47	83	139
Taylor	1 259	1 022	9	117	327	310	178	81	237	21	43	173
Trempealeau	1 756	1 523	59	243	433	404	228	156	233	51	44	138
Vernon	2 488	2 118	8	221	584	591	435	279	369	81	88	200
Vilas	50	27	4	5	4	4	2	8	23	4	1	18
Walworth	1 208	1 058	91	297	247	179	128	116	149	34	25	90
Washburn	430	307	2	29	60	97	67	52	122	21	25	76
Washington	1 229	1 006	29	220	230	206	184	137	223	29	57	137
Waukesha	1 035	808	38	127	177	174	143	149	226	38	49	139
Waupaca	1 748	1 344	31	181	389	331	237	175	403	57	71	275
Waushara	975	743	30	111	186	181	115	120	231	32	35	164
Winnebago	1 207	1 033	27	197	274	253	188	94	173	50	35	88
Wood	1 407	1 055	27	116	307	275	168	162	350	41	51	258

Table 8. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974**

Part 1 of 2 All Farms

	Agricultural products sold		Crops and hay		Nursery and greenhouse products		Forest products		Livestock and livestock products		Poultry and poultry products	
	Value ($1,000)	Average per farm	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	2 352 996	26 297	46 192	454 064	813	24 672	4 630	6 982	74 163	1 780 262	8 167	87 016
Adams	10 573	24 936	313	6 089	4	6	55	45	281	3 872	49	562
Ashland	3 209	10 732	131	376	2	(D)	47	(D)	256	2 731	9	4
Barron	61 092	30 855	710	4 543	7	125	96	92	1 695	40 400	94	15 933
Bayfield	5 311	11 647	226	1 027	12	96	53	72	362	4 036	25	81
Brown	40 135	25 761	735	4 523	20	807	45	39	1 329	34 301	84	465
Buffalo	36 170	30 653	553	3 373	–	–	83	152	1 057	28 771	117	3 874
Burnett	6 644	13 368	246	817	4	60	30	24	411	5 661	39	82
Calumet	32 543	27 555	654	4 247	6	(D)	24	(D)	994	27 037	96	1 191
Chippewa	45 670	24 488	685	3 293	3	82	106	99	1 635	41 223	102	972
Clark	55 940	21 809	753	2 420	3	7	189	198	2 350	51 876	169	1 439
Columbia	58 985	33 457	1 264	17 777	16	448	31	26	1 378	39 925	210	808
Crawford	22 466	19 707	648	4 911	–	–	62	132	1 019	17 360	112	63
Dane	135 300	39 677	2 303	34 175	38	595	53	43	2 546	98 102	374	2 385
Dodge	88 107	33 887	1 459	16 634	7	93	27	19	2 246	69 828	383	1 533
Door	18 879	16 947	749	4 966	15	703	36	18	766	13 154	84	39
Douglas	4 221	12 270	178	449	2	(D)	31	(D)	285	2 208	33	1 473
Dunn	46 178	25 151	907	6 943	7	75	98	162	1 587	36 854	96	2 144
Eau Claire	23 809	20 490	546	3 649	10	93	38	32	975	17 624	105	2 412
Florence	1 530	14 712	62	483	–	–	14	27	82	1 010	6	10
Fond du Lac	68 962	31 547	1 289	15 475	12	714	16	15	1 847	50 992	200	1 766
Forest	1 649	10 306	64	142	4	15	33	57	139	1 333	13	102
Grant	87 268	33 474	1 197	10 639	4	192	92	132	2 435	75 908	286	397
Green	55 577	34 222	648	4 642	7	153	45	72	1 497	50 635	103	75
Green Lake	22 882	29 112	524	4 555	3	3	13	6	647	18 095	134	223
Iowa	47 930	34 408	616	7 124	–	–	42	76	1 298	40 386	110	343
Iron	1 048	20 549	22	251	–	–	6	6	46	791	1	1
Jackson	21 969	21 581	554	4 400	11	60	57	138	821	16 201	69	1 171
Jefferson	52 133	29 125	1 161	13 699	23	3 642	15	13	1 358	30 166	304	4 613
Juneau	15 826	18 233	503	3 293	2	1	55	131	719	12 103	74	298
Kenosha	19 863	34 070	420	6 445	23	802	1	(Z)	353	10 765	88	1 851
Kewaunee	28 363	22 528	577	3 070	3	442	65	53	1 088	24 727	120	71
La Crosse	25 010	25 443	473	3 188	14	498	74	208	841	21 008	106	108
Lafayette	61 648	42 722	650	9 340	2	9	39	74	1 354	52 168	97	57
Langlade	21 966	35 372	261	10 724	9	269	100	168	489	10 714	33	92
Lincoln	10 964	16 243	252	1 382	2	5	107	204	572	9 105	32	268
Manitowoc	49 817	24 921	1 048	6 587	11	357	89	66	1 667	42 195	220	612
Marathon	76 745	22 888	1 057	5 407	16	168	550	698	2 994	68 227	295	2 246
Marinette	15 109	17 130	453	2 562	8	54	86	107	703	12 339	72	46
Marquette	17 488	29 741	380	7 216	9	177	21	11	455	9 039	73	1 045
Menominee	41	10 250	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	4	(D)	–	–
Milwaukee	5 580	27 087	127	1 208	53	3 717	2	6	67	601	22	48
Monroe	36 753	20 373	826	5 256	11	178	131	319	1 558	30 652	140	348
Oconto	28 580	19 889	713	4 833	3	4	83	107	1 197	23 250	115	386
Oneida	4 169	35 940	67	3 166	11	159	15	27	51	814	7	2
Outagamie	53 490	27 235	1 009	8 224	24	445	38	58	1 591	44 426	166	337
Ozaukee	15 062	23 946	448	4 155	13	766	10	6	449	9 954	98	182
Pepin	11 236	21 945	287	1 541	–	–	34	47	431	9 619	46	28
Pierce	35 480	23 069	827	5 681	1	11	45	55	1 325	29 129	118	604
Polk	37 269	18 441	958	4 038	9	185	75	59	1 671	31 468	149	1 519
Portage	38 434	29 519	688	22 639	11	167	88	130	991	15 033	112	466
Price	9 045	13 830	185	657	7	151	110	136	574	7 400	41	700
Racine	32 515	36 865	680	11 036	76	2 982	10	6	452	11 140	122	7 350
Richland	28 231	20 697	588	3 318	5	35	90	284	1 181	23 261	107	1 333
Rock	67 572	38 481	1 345	25 918	12	107	19	29	1 276	40 132	141	1 386
Rusk	15 176	17 545	244	954	1	(D)	76	(D)	777	13 605	74	507
St Croix	45 046	26 467	843	7 066	8	39	21	25	1 436	35 624	114	2 292
Sauk	54 495	30 650	986	11 000	6	19	84	255	1 517	40 415	181	2 807
Sawyer	3 502	14 236	112	670	2	(D)	34	94	208	(D)	16	63
Shawano	44 216	22 119	790	3 402	11	51	204	446	1 749	40 180	169	137
Sheboygan	41 755	26 749	953	7 325	20	301	43	33	1 220	33 528	180	568
Taylor	23 625	18 765	346	616	–	–	171	242	1 143	22 497	106	271
Trempealeau	48 941	27 871	817	7 032	8	83	118	193	1 505	32 672	126	8 961
Vernon	47 558	19 115	1 581	(D)	2	(D)	116	190	2 144	39 751	234	244
Vilas	1 513	30 260	34	1 338	3	17	5	17	27	142	3	(Z)
Walworth	47 763	39 539	856	17 835	20	292	7	14	922	28 487	114	1 136
Washburn	5 759	13 393	177	940	5	34	42	45	364	4 555	25	184
Washington	29 123	23 697	818	5 558	35	1 318	23	15	953	21 448	169	784
Waukesha	24 278	23 457	750	8 165	60	1 417	12	20	624	13 138	127	1 539
Waupaca	34 102	19 509	876	5 950	12	96	116	219	1 375	27 659	181	177
Waushara	27 033	27 726	644	14 066	14	161	52	103	666	11 782	88	923
Winnebago	29 981	24 839	760	6 767	35	331	22	26	931	22 059	135	798
Wood	26 694	18 972	584	5 559	16	477	110	111	1 207	20 467	124	80

Part 2 of 2 Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Agricultural products sold		Crops and hay		Nursery and greenhouse products		Forest products		Livestock and livestock products		Poultry and poultry products	
	Value ($1,000)	Average per farm	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	2 327 488	31 095	37 232	445 046	603	24 003	4 063	6 730	65 428	1 765 175	6 893	86 534
Adams	10 470	31 727	253	6 026	2	2	49	42	245	3 844	43	556
Ashland	3 080	14 667	70	308	1	(D)	34	(D)	196	2 681	4	2
Barron	60 697	37 010	501	4 336	7	125	86	90	1 502	40 219	76	15 927
Bayfield	5 106	16 851	152	978	10	94	42	66	258	3 888	19	81
Brown	39 754	29 145	612	4 402	18	804	39	36	1 219	34 049	78	464
Buffalo	36 001	34 484	486	3 307	–	–	80	151	968	28 672	108	3 870
Burnett	6 471	18 436	153	746	1	(D)	24	(D)	315	5 568	27	80
Calumet	32 396	30 248	579	4 162	1	(D)	24	(D)	935	26 985	87	1 184
Chippewa	45 256	28 955	519	3 143	3	82	95	93	1 454	40 967	90	971
Clark	55 312	25 268	537	2 199	1	6	168	192	2 106	51 484	143	1 431
Columbia	58 244	38 268	1 096	17 559	8	446	28	26	1 258	39 420	179	794
Crawford	22 278	22 390	554	4 807	–	–	55	130	917	17 281	97	60
Dane	134 525	44 872	2 022	33 861	31	588	44	40	2 353	97 677	334	2 359
Dodge	87 418	36 699	1 335	16 477	4	89	25	19	2 117	69 352	338	1 481

Table 8. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974**—Continued

Part 2 of 2 Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Agricultural products sold		Crops and hay		Nursery and greenhouse products		Forest products		Livestock and livestock products		Poultry and poultry products	
	Value ($1,000)	Average per farm	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)
Door	18 576	21 133	552	4 748	9	699	28	16	670	13 081	65	33
Douglas	4 014	24 036	79	370	2	(D)	14	(D)	148	2 091	13	1 471
Dunn	45 809	29 941	718	6 778	6	74	83	156	1 376	36 659	87	2 142
Eau Claire	23 391	25 875	401	3 497	9	93	27	29	798	17 363	87	2 409
Florence	1 490	22 923	37	467	–	–	11	25	57	989	5	10
Fond du Lac	68 695	34 730	1 170	15 348	7	706	15	15	1 711	50 868	166	1 758
Forest	1 580	15 644	30	119	2	(D)	19	(D)	98	1 295	5	101
Grant	86 729	36 017	1 103	10 536	3	42	90	132	2 287	75 640	277	380
Green	55 450	36 313	590	4 581	7	153	42	72	1 437	50 570	101	74
Green Lake	22 752	34 060	457	4 487	–	–	10	5	586	18 045	112	216
Iowa	47 807	37 117	571	7 080	–	–	41	76	1 221	40 310	94	341
Iron	1 034	25 850	19	248	–	–	5	5	36	780	–	–
Jackson	21 700	26 990	432	4 273	5	54	55	136	687	16 071	51	1 166
Jefferson	51 657	34 030	977	13 486	19	3 640	14	13	1 220	29 943	261	4 574
Juneau	15 616	22 797	392	3 176	–	–	47	128	604	12 017	55	295
Kenosha	19 754	40 730	358	6 383	16	795	1	(Z)	312	10 729	77	1 847
Kewaunee	28 149	25 707	456	2 938	3	442	61	51	994	24 650	112	69
La Crosse	24 807	30 931	386	3 108	10	493	71	208	714	20 895	95	103
Lafayette	61 462	44 863	632	9 324	1	8	38	74	1 299	52 004	90	51
Langlade	21 862	41 801	199	10 677	5	268	88	165	430	10 662	24	90
Lincoln	10 756	21 817	152	1 295	1	3	92	197	458	8 996	21	265
Manitowoc	49 459	29 335	830	6 376	8	354	74	61	1 499	42 062	193	606
Marathon	76 141	26 867	739	5 110	9	158	510	673	2 670	67 966	244	2 233
Marinette	14 895	21 937	335	2 453	6	54	75	101	587	12 243	58	44
Marquette	17 344	37 060	311	7 142	8	175	17	8	384	8 977	65	1 041
Menominee	38	19 000	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	2	(D)	–	–
Milwaukee	5 396	35 268	93	1 167	47	3 585	2	6	51	591	17	46
Monroe	36 399	24 298	654	5 106	6	172	121	317	1 356	30 460	120	344
Oconto	28 268	24 432	543	4 676	3	4	75	103	1 024	23 105	89	382
Oneida	4 076	55 836	46	3 087	7	158	10	26	38	803	3	1
Outagamie	53 028	31 415	829	7 993	13	434	37	57	1 451	44 213	136	331
Ozaukee	14 916	28 907	361	4 077	11	763	7	5	383	9 894	87	176
Pepin	11 154	24 842	251	1 501	–	–	31	46	395	9 578	45	28
Pierce	35 009	27 653	694	5 554	1	11	43	54	1 121	28 791	102	599
Polk	36 764	23 417	684	3 781	7	183	59	52	1 389	31 234	109	1 514
Portage	38 037	39 498	470	22 426	7	159	76	123	791	14 868	85	461
Price	8 826	19 355	71	572	6	149	84	122	432	7 284	31	700
Racine	32 303	46 546	549	10 912	62	2 959	4	4	383	11 085	99	7 343
Richland	27 966	24 970	457	3 190	5	35	84	281	1 026	23 128	93	1 332
Rock	67 307	43 763	1 209	25 773	9	103	18	28	1 167	40 027	112	1 375
Rusk	14 986	21 941	146	879	1	(D)	68	(D)	657	13 497	63	504
St Croix	44 675	32 420	672	6 913	5	37	20	25	1 225	35 416	97	2 284
Sauk	54 103	35 041	834	10 827	2	(D)	78	(D)	1 367	40 208	165	2 801
Sawyer	3 282	21 735	64	615	1	(D)	23	87	132	(D)	7	60
Shawano	43 827	26 418	570	3 207	7	47	188	437	1 557	40 011	140	125
Sheboygan	41 391	32 061	762	7 117	15	293	36	30	1 081	33 400	141	550
Taylor	23 370	22 867	195	503	–	–	151	232	994	22 369	82	267
Trempealeau	48 655	31 947	689	6 910	8	83	111	191	1 362	32 514	110	8 958
Vernon	42 358	19 999	1 353	(D)	2	(D)	105	188	1 922	34 852	205	232
Vilas	1 487	55 074	19	1 330	3	17	4	16	12	124	–	–
Walworth	47 382	44 784	777	17 725	17	290	7	14	827	28 236	97	1 118
Washburn	5 608	18 267	111	875	3	34	31	36	283	4 480	20	184
Washington	28 851	28 679	657	5 386	29	1 313	20	14	827	21 365	141	773
Waukesha	23 999	29 702	574	7 983	47	1 407	9	20	525	13 065	98	1 524
Waupaca	33 540	24 955	585	5 668	12	96	94	214	1 163	27 398	143	164
Waushara	26 771	36 031	490	13 901	9	158	40	94	562	11 701	71	917
Winnebago	29 621	28 675	636	6 630	23	316	16	23	842	21 866	118	787
Wood	26 155	24 791	390	5 417	12	371	90	98	955	20 195	86	74

Table 9. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974**

	Farm production expenses				Farms by farm production expenses for all farms							
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Total ($1,000)	Average per farm	Total ($1,000)	Average per farm	Under $1,000	$1,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$40,000 to $59,999	$60,000 and over
Wisconsin, total	1 680 806	18 838	1 651 850	22 070	6 051	11 795	9 637	16 769	20 227	16 404	4 578	3 765
Adams	8 084	19 386	7 966	24 139	55	72	70	75	53	50	16	26
Ashland	2 484	8 308	2 354	11 210	47	61	42	64	46	37	2	–
Barron	48 633	24 562	48 072	29 312	144	260	206	309	496	429	78	58
Bayfield	3 775	8 279	3 497	11 541	83	105	63	95	53	41	13	3
Brown	29 312	18 887	28 897	21 185	89	172	189	276	373	293	88	72
Buffalo	25 404	21 529	25 179	24 118	63	113	102	202	289	256	89	66
Burnett	4 878	9 815	4 633	13 199	43	134	63	88	96	62	7	4
Calumet	21 740	18 439	21 569	20 139	55	99	135	219	306	245	77	43
Chippewa	33 662	18 285	33 111	21 184	133	198	187	306	474	396	91	56
Clark	42 573	16 604	41 670	19 036	117	279	264	520	648	537	146	53
Columbia	42 442	24 128	41 632	27 353	105	205	166	358	351	320	120	134
Crawford	14 912	13 127	14 660	14 734	49	160	158	318	246	154	33	18
Dane	98 821	28 997	97 818	32 628	198	319	339	619	746	679	250	258
Dodge	62 820	24 227	62 082	26 063	72	211	208	461	707	582	191	161
Door	12 591	11 303	12 164	13 838	90	208	157	246	251	127	27	8
Douglas	3 560	10 349	3 238	19 389	60	124	58	45	23	17	8	9
Dunn	31 778	17 308	31 245	20 422	135	273	163	358	442	315	89	61
Eau Claire	17 790	15 323	17 184	19 009	76	233	164	204	234	183	40	27
Florence	1 022	9 827	960	14 769	15	28	13	15	14	16	2	1
Fond du Lac	45 318	20 798	44 955	22 739	79	209	176	389	557	543	130	96

Table 9. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974**—Continued

	Farm production expenses				Farms by farm production expenses for all farms							
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Total ($1,000)	Average per farm	Total ($1,000)	Average per farm	Under $1,000	$1,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $39,999	$40,000 to $59,999	$60,000 and over
Forest	1 270	7 938	1 187	11 752	34	40	15	24	28	17	2	-
Grant	60 301	23 228	59 719	24 800	90	185	209	448	637	656	196	175
Green	39 683	24 450	39 532	25 889	52	89	84	225	466	474	130	103
Green Lake	15 348	19 577	15 170	22 744	43	91	109	125	172	145	56	43
Iowa	34 767	25 066	34 572	26 842	39	83	101	224	416	322	112	90
Iron	887	17 392	859	21 475	-	10	9	10	6	12	2	2
Jackson	15 789	15 586	15 422	19 182	89	184	108	186	209	172	30	35
Jefferson	38 978	21 812	38 368	25 275	105	240	228	349	368	325	88	84
Juneau	11 172	12 931	10 877	15 879	69	170	106	189	168	116	23	23
Kenosha	15 882	27 242	15 718	32 408	42	75	54	76	125	103	44	64
Kewaunee	19 662	15 630	19 411	17 727	72	139	136	254	337	234	51	35
La Crosse	16 616	16 955	16 310	20 337	94	119	104	183	236	154	52	38
Lafayette	42 050	29 181	41 814	30 521	39	52	77	207	360	425	153	128
Langlade	14 614	23 533	14 416	27 564	38	76	64	92	166	112	27	46
Lincoln	8 205	12 174	7 911	16 047	89	112	90	142	123	84	24	10
Manitowoc	33 562	16 925	33 083	19 622	127	253	219	415	428	365	94	82
Marathon	57 775	17 267	56 829	20 053	180	387	290	594	885	763	170	77
Marinette	10 562	12 016	10 251	15 097	108	134	136	183	163	120	22	13
Marquette	12 896	22 082	12 737	27 274	75	78	76	124	92	86	16	37
Menominee	12	3 000	11	5 500	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	4 147	20 429	3 981	26 020	25	46	33	42	31	11	3	12
Monroe	25 370	14 087	24 864	16 598	142	238	202	372	460	291	65	31
Oconto	19 542	13 637	19 074	16 486	117	227	148	296	333	232	60	20
Oneida	3 404	29 345	3 340	45 753	28	28	9	7	10	12	8	14
Outagamie	38 339	19 681	37 689	22 328	70	239	191	379	375	444	158	92
Ozaukee	10 650	17 122	10 484	20 318	55	80	83	111	118	113	33	29
Pepin	7 117	13 928	6 996	15 581	28	59	76	90	134	95	22	7
Pierce	25 701	16 831	24 996	19 744	90	212	137	309	354	298	83	44
Polk	26 994	13 357	26 195	16 685	178	386	208	418	394	320	76	41
Portage	27 709	21 364	27 160	28 204	140	230	200	288	218	109	41	71
Price	6 671	10 200	6 372	13 974	94	141	90	118	144	52	4	11
Racine	25 398	28 960	25 094	36 211	87	139	121	134	142	110	57	87
Richland	20 455	15 074	20 011	17 867	95	216	152	277	358	181	38	40
Rock	51 262	29 309	50 875	33 122	97	211	155	284	343	325	140	194
Rusk	11 040	12 852	10 749	15 738	83	108	119	160	240	128	13	8
St Croix	32 933	19 407	32 307	23 445	109	237	164	312	361	334	113	67
Sauk	37 301	21 026	36 889	23 892	103	218	134	306	438	370	102	103
Sawyer	2 499	10 159	2 291	15 172	42	69	36	29	37	20	6	7
Shawano	30 346	15 234	29 715	17 911	135	230	210	389	486	419	84	39
Sheboygan	28 471	18 239	27 985	21 677	105	219	173	315	300	306	67	76
Taylor	18 038	14 327	17 628	17 249	79	160	153	268	302	227	46	24
Trempealeau	34 189	19 470	33 831	22 213	114	231	218	341	387	309	82	74
Vernon	28 087	11 289	26 526	12 524	169	447	345	588	580	298	39	22
Vilas	1 088	21 760	1 041	38 556	10	11	8	5	6	3	2	5
Walworth	36 765	30 612	36 308	34 318	56	108	108	171	227	288	103	140
Washburn	4 587	10 667	4 371	14 238	57	80	56	98	80	41	13	5
Washington	19 560	15 980	19 182	19 068	88	173	154	268	241	194	65	41
Waukesha	17 856	17 302	17 495	21 679	107	187	145	180	189	124	44	56
Waupaca	24 146	13 861	23 343	17 368	155	319	220	308	380	239	71	50
Waushara	19 293	19 849	18 901	25 439	104	196	116	179	176	115	50	36
Winnebago	20 408	16 964	20 003	19 364	64	147	159	224	278	230	62	39
Wood	19 808	14 078	19 071	18 077	131	222	176	284	315	199	39	41

Table 10. **Farm Production Expenses by Item Purchased: 1974**

Part 1 of 4

	Farm production expenses				Purchases for farms with sales of $2,500 and over						
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Livestock and poultry		Feed for livestock and poultry				
							Total		Commercially mixed formula feed		
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Tons	Expenses ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	89 226	1 680 806	74 845	1 651 850	29 110	134 569	59 976	375 299	42 097	1 313 176	209 683
Adams	417	8 084	330	7 966	128	626	212	853	126	1 443	245
Ashland	299	2 484	210	2 354	58	198	170	651	117	2 142	293
Barron	1 980	48 633	1 640	48 072	554	2 960	1 389	21 575	795	116 469	16 816
Bayfield	456	3 775	303	3 497	72	154	237	856	174	3 773	516
Brown	1 552	29 312	1 364	28 897	462	1 797	1 109	8 589	837	21 790	3 697
Buffalo	1 180	25 404	1 044	25 179	439	2 284	899	6 349	646	26 365	4 245
Burnett	497	4 878	351	4 633	101	279	284	1 111	150	2 210	356
Calumet	1 179	21 740	1 071	21 569	354	1 288	861	5 718	652	18 184	2 972
Chippewa	1 841	33 662	1 563	33 111	498	2 730	1 317	8 179	828	29 984	4 146
Clark	2 564	42 573	2 189	41 670	819	2 295	2 046	13 922	1 277	32 965	5 106
Columbia	1 759	42 442	1 522	41 632	754	6 355	1 152	6 848	859	24 036	4 247
Crawford	1 136	14 912	995	14 660	398	1 112	796	2 724	545	7 810	1 325
Dane	3 408	98 821	2 998	97 818	1 343	9 010	2 175	16 185	1 727	57 445	10 182
Dodge	2 593	62 820	2 382	62 082	1 086	5 980	1 939	13 455	1 506	42 539	7 895
Door	1 114	12 591	879	12 164	248	376	603	2 397	401	7 495	1 015
Douglas	344	3 560	167	3 238	62	341	137	1 535	106	11 001	1 284
Dunn	1 836	31 778	1 530	31 245	547	2 228	1 228	6 507	757	20 762	3 378
Eau Claire	1 161	17 790	904	17 184	372	1 514	725	4 232	461	16 392	2 531
Florence	104	1 022	65	960	23	76	52	187	37	1 212	123
Fond du Lac	2 179	45 318	1 977	44 955	768	2 489	1 553	9 653	1 221	33 884	5 915
Forest	160	1 270	101	1 187	29	120	83	280	46	935	112
Grant	2 596	60 301	2 408	59 719	1 261	7 854	2 035	13 332	1 675	43 969	8 497
Green	1 623	39 683	1 527	39 532	707	3 870	1 325	8 864	1 057	28 025	5 125

Table 10. **Farm Production Expenses by Item Purchased: 1974**—Continued

Part 1 of 4

	Farm production expenses				Purchases for farms with sales of $2,500 and over						
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Livestock and poultry		Feed for livestock and poultry				
							Total		Commercially mixed formula feed		
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Tons	Expenses ($1,000)
Green Lake	784	15 348	667	15 170	325	1 997	523	3 209	391	11 039	1 979
Iowa	1 387	34 767	1 288	34 572	574	4 162	1 096	6 396	831	18 240	3 392
Iron	51	887	40	859	15	48	35	244	27	1 178	140
Jackson	1 013	15 789	804	15 422	282	1 441	615	2 903	375	8 726	1 535
Jefferson	1 787	38 978	1 518	38 368	641	2 650	1 129	8 425	828	35 888	5 066
Juneau	864	11 172	685	10 877	296	1 009	529	2 105	353	8 075	1 079
Kenosha	583	15 882	485	15 718	207	988	304	3 592	250	13 696	2 626
Kewaunee	1 258	19 662	1 095	19 411	379	1 026	907	5 552	678	18 624	2 935
La Crosse	980	16 616	802	16 310	328	1 217	672	3 966	431	9 299	1 662
Lafayette	1 441	42 050	1 370	41 814	641	5 153	1 170	8 492	976	27 580	5 149
Langlade	621	14 614	523	14 416	124	426	384	2 308	238	8 860	1 296
Lincoln	674	8 205	493	7 911	150	479	393	2 185	264	8 420	1 097
Manitowoc	1 983	33 562	1 686	33 083	631	2 009	1 384	9 200	1 042	24 721	4 541
Marathon	3 346	57 775	2 834	56 829	975	3 002	2 498	18 969	1 667	57 500	8 370
Marinette	879	10 562	679	10 251	238	774	537	2 414	353	8 995	1 359
Marquette	584	12 896	467	12 737	197	697	358	2 530	247	7 124	1 179
Menominee	4	12	2	11	–	–	2	5	–	–	–
Milwaukee	203	4 147	153	3 981	32	37	49	169	37	1 458	131
Monroe	1 801	25 370	1 498	24 864	565	1 578	1 291	5 101	812	12 807	2 135
Oconto	1 433	19 542	1 157	19 074	366	1 196	941	4 319	602	13 139	1 923
Oneida	116	3 404	73	3 340	17	50	38	324	34	1 946	272
Outagamie	1 948	38 339	1 688	37 689	647	2 838	1 344	9 438	941	23 814	4 093
Ozaukee	622	10 650	516	10 484	209	553	355	1 870	285	6 887	1 046
Pepin	511	7 117	449	6 996	175	465	356	1 248	260	3 243	671
Pierce	1 527	25 701	1 266	24 996	538	2 492	1 020	4 332	714	12 514	2 330
Polk	2 021	26 994	1 570	26 195	629	2 120	1 303	5 977	777	18 219	2 710
Portage	1 297	27 709	963	27 160	350	1 260	719	2 662	517	9 550	1 408
Price	654	6 671	456	6 372	131	325	387	2 200	244	9 696	1 215
Racine	877	25 398	693	25 094	256	2 237	398	5 763	318	36 945	4 977
Richland	1 357	20 455	1 120	20 011	408	2 780	908	4 266	553	13 230	2 124
Rock	1 749	51 262	1 536	50 875	652	5 683	1 061	7 749	848	33 601	5 773
Rusk	859	11 040	683	10 749	197	631	597	3 007	410	11 602	1 528
St Croix	1 697	32 933	1 378	32 307	587	3 359	1 109	6 551	663	23 746	3 416
Sauk	1 774	37 301	1 544	36 889	674	2 995	1 199	7 926	836	24 061	4 622
Sawyer	246	2 499	151	2 291	43	90	122	511	87	2 863	335
Shawano	1 992	30 346	1 659	29 715	579	1 657	1 427	8 142	994	28 224	3 806
Sheboygan	1 561	28 471	1 291	27 985	502	2 153	996	6 798	669	23 510	3 583
Taylor	1 259	18 038	1 022	17 628	352	993	970	6 259	598	18 649	2 815
Trempealeau	1 756	34 189	1 523	33 831	580	3 198	1 238	9 622	878	47 821	7 294
Vernon	2 488	28 087	2 118	26 526	814	2 301	1 818	5 187	1 231	12 254	1 988
Vilas	50	1 088	27	1 041	6	30	8	12	7	89	9
Walworth	1 201	36 765	1 058	36 308	476	3 398	744	5 786	568	22 254	3 852
Washburn	430	4 587	307	4 371	87	371	261	1 018	178	3 426	533
Washington	1 224	19 560	1 006	19 182	431	1 093	745	3 851	602	16 563	2 442
Waukesha	1 032	17 856	807	17 495	308	1 246	502	2 972	373	13 236	1 897
Waupaca	1 742	24 146	1 344	23 343	445	1 335	1 083	5 246	739	15 745	2 283
Waushara	972	19 293	743	18 901	231	918	498	2 475	325	9 036	1 469
Winnebago	1 203	20 408	1 033	20 003	387	1 242	771	3 591	508	11 901	1 969
Wood	1 407	19 808	1 055	19 071	350	926	855	4 428	538	12 354	1 608

Part 2 of 4

	Purchases for farms with sales of $2,500 and over—Continued											
	Feed for livestock and poultry—Continued									Animal health costs		Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees
	Feed ingredients			Whole grains			Hay, green chop, silage, etc.					
	Farms	Tons	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Tons	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Tons	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	30 155	515 540	82 323	24 912	691 753	69 959	11 671	506 913	13 335	50 865	21 098	65 317	58 682
Adams	140	2 300	358	63	2 363	220	33	876	30	171	38	302	439
Ashland	64	598	97	91	1 868	239	31	779	22	128	19	112	42
Barron	805	14 664	2 193	715	19 488	2 200	351	10 505	367	1 218	564	1 409	938
Bayfield	81	849	101	87	2 110	217	34	877	22	174	28	155	65
Brown	511	10 722	1 510	634	29 379	3 010	272	13 055	372	907	411	1 153	1 006
Buffalo	432	7 407	1 188	311	6 744	721	167	7 413	196	783	338	939	752
Burnett	185	2 508	411	114	2 815	298	55	2 205	46	227	59	298	139
Calumet	373	6 191	946	426	13 997	1 482	234	9 588	318	783	357	958	707
Chippewa	720	13 854	1 890	618	16 382	1 813	308	13 360	330	1 142	485	1 366	1 095
Clark	1 288	22 003	3 309	1 361	46 967	5 014	429	14 566	493	1 673	610	1 888	1 233
Columbia	495	9 005	1 483	297	9 320	822	208	14 219	297	939	424	1 429	1 484
Crawford	386	4 352	747	292	5 773	566	123	3 298	86	681	173	865	497
Dane	1 000	20 650	3 475	627	20 222	1 921	395	24 497	607	1 870	1 108	2 700	2 871
Dodge	910	17 682	2 971	702	21 195	1 986	457	20 180	602	1 695	908	2 232	2 350
Door	329	4 306	685	333	5 317	607	126	4 043	90	512	130	603	367
Douglas	43	726	61	52	1 517	171	14	908	20	90	30	56	23
Dunn	694	11 262	1 898	438	9 633	1 030	207	8 530	200	1 066	468	1 375	1 289
Eau Claire	403	6 215	1 086	266	5 272	488	120	3 427	127	575	241	763	587
Florence	12	65	11	23	476	51	9	124	2	44	10	40	51
Fond du Lac	682	11 642	1 978	617	13 828	1 394	361	12 495	366	1 390	572	1 819	1 584
Forest	23	308	48	40	866	97	18	974	23	62	12	53	29
Grant	791	14 172	2 551	563	23 056	1 972	297	14 586	313	1 834	764	2 218	2 018
Green	699	11 991	2 061	480	14 085	1 308	259	14 373	371	1 195	621	1 404	1 395
Green Lake	263	4 817	819	178	3 366	296	83	4 893	115	466	189	620	499
Iowa	502	9 695	1 670	354	12 270	1 110	164	7 159	225	940	484	1 178	1 407
Iron	5	130	26	13	860	77	1	55	1	30	15	24	26
Jackson	349	5 644	866	208	5 245	438	79	2 340	63	508	170	684	493
Jefferson	542	10 617	1 697	400	13 884	1 347	252	10 228	315	952	506	1 410	1 454
Juneau	271	3 903	604	202	3 613	337	96	2 706	85	451	164	609	430
Kenosha	108	4 307	456	107	3 701	417	57	2 669	93	257	170	426	805
Kewaunee	447	7 007	1 046	467	12 578	1 399	195	7 119	171	772	267	905	637
La Crosse	425	9 387	1 583	248	8 188	643	86	2 497	79	561	244	738	540

Table 10. **Farm Production Expenses by Item Purchased: 1974** — Continued

Part 2 of 4

	Purchases for farms with sales of $2,500 and over — Continued											
	Feed for livestock and poultry — Continued									Animal health costs		Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees
	Feed ingredients			Whole grains			Hay, green chop, silage, etc.					
	Farms	Tons	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Tons	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Tons	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Lafayette	499	9 388	1 635	396	12 534	1 298	192	13 583	410	1 065	503	1 291	1 540
Langlade	178	3 225	440	182	4 370	523	71	2 422	50	341	112	373	692
Lincoln	194	3 712	599	179	3 687	409	85	3 021	81	334	97	339	311
Manitowoc	680	12 331	1 858	751	21 625	2 421	339	12 009	380	1 202	494	1 423	1 145
Marathon	1 312	27 667	4 016	1 496	55 024	5 717	630	25 943	865	2 122	775	2 372	1 595
Marinette	270	3 546	572	220	3 562	396	84	6 417	87	424	122	592	379
Marquette	175	3 375	532	124	7 165	757	62	1 846	62	293	79	421	474
Menominee	2	35	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	2	(Z)
Milwaukee	11	83	15	20	197	21	1	50	2	30	5	111	676
Monroe	818	9 401	1 574	623	13 356	1 233	201	5 927	159	1 114	341	1 314	737
Oconto	494	10 019	1 451	424	7 097	787	147	7 898	158	747	260	1 041	889
Oneida	9	91	16	11	242	35	2	26	1	20	7	34	154
Outagamie	721	12 902	1 954	688	25 505	2 773	381	20 107	618	1 158	524	1 553	1 379
Ozaukee	162	2 938	462	130	3 150	297	51	5 225	65	274	111	443	419
Pepin	176	1 905	358	93	1 668	155	70	2 971	65	315	102	418	275
Pierce	502	6 803	1 247	272	6 062	525	181	10 406	230	860	349	1 131	924
Polk	777	10 248	1 711	571	12 198	1 241	270	14 823	315	1 031	414	1 378	786
Portage	319	4 546	666	291	4 800	453	123	6 042	135	567	158	862	2 073
Price	161	3 663	538	166	3 434	387	86	1 976	60	358	73	300	126
Racine	153	2 287	394	123	2 889	325	59	2 300	67	309	155	559	1 145
Richland	504	6 505	1 205	341	6 810	768	174	7 428	169	794	298	985	599
Rock	385	5 941	1 064	269	6 247	579	224	14 762	333	921	530	1 398	1 990
Rusk	266	3 983	535	289	7 170	835	105	4 167	109	489	145	514	287
St Croix	638	9 721	1 641	431	13 639	1 238	237	9 456	256	962	487	1 220	1 190
Sauk	649	11 995	2 099	376	10 622	1 013	188	8 634	192	1 057	478	1 427	1 248
Sawyer	59	683	99	55	603	69	20	233	9	95	29	100	54
Shawano	753	14 908	2 136	739	19 207	1 988	257	8 682	213	1 197	440	1 465	918
Sheboygan	549	13 729	1 966	439	11 000	1 118	144	5 759	131	840	440	1 122	944
Taylor	458	8 231	1 202	598	18 964	2 068	183	5 465	173	823	308	726	364
Trempealeau	556	7 676	1 313	436	8 123	806	242	15 431	210	1 026	414	1 329	964
Vernon	1 085	10 773	1 881	731	11 920	1 122	307	8 080	195	1 470	379	1 806	834
Vilas	1	1	(Z)	2	14	2	1	26	1	5	1	10	27
Walworth	337	6 272	1 162	204	6 280	573	137	5 315	199	632	441	970	1 510
Washburn	131	1 831	292	101	1 640	165	32	1 517	28	182	40	232	130
Washington	324	4 343	708	278	5 927	561	138	5 564	140	647	244	912	856
Waukesha	224	4 185	695	166	3 161	293	79	2 527	87	386	200	702	754
Waupaca	581	9 660	1 518	475	12 427	1 207	220	10 463	238	919	343	1 204	930
Waushara	246	3 477	586	160	3 823	339	94	3 260	81	412	152	697	692
Winnebago	368	6 202	974	287	5 682	494	167	6 911	153	656	242	942	795
Wood	450	8 285	1 382	448	13 554	1 274	166	5 696	163	690	226	868	624

Part 3 of 4

	Purchases for farms with sales of $2,500 and over — Continued											
	Commercial fertilizer		Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil									
			Total		Gasoline		Diesel fuel		LP gas, butane, propane		Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil	
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	62 891	124 820	73 842	94 171	72 731	62 074	32 420	16 961	13 394	6 451	73 749	8 685
Adams	277	1 029	316	500	307	302	103	77	80	70	315	50
Ashland	104	56	206	195	205	155	69	19	13	2	206	19
Barron	1 433	2 263	1 622	1 895	1 599	1 233	637	276	228	222	1 619	165
Bayfield	160	101	296	281	292	204	117	42	28	8	296	28
Brown	858	1 431	1 354	1 758	1 343	1 194	647	341	170	60	1 354	163
Buffalo	881	1 618	1 031	1 429	1 015	937	455	240	196	122	1 024	131
Burnett	293	310	346	298	334	211	131	51	28	7	346	28
Calumet	746	1 119	1 062	1 285	1 035	861	556	255	189	60	1 061	108
Chippewa	1 360	2 117	1 539	1 923	1 520	1 405	692	271	164	62	1 538	185
Clark	1 894	2 561	2 173	2 267	2 154	1 736	769	262	217	72	2 168	198
Columbia	1 357	4 043	1 490	2 334	1 460	1 393	777	506	399	255	1 484	180
Crawford	880	824	984	1 018	976	758	326	123	117	44	982	93
Dane	2 688	7 650	2 913	4 394	2 863	2 683	1 310	818	1 008	493	2 912	401
Dodge	2 127	4 929	2 360	3 281	2 320	2 029	1 319	715	508	242	2 358	295
Door	666	684	878	892	875	683	325	104	75	22	878	83
Douglas	48	34	166	163	166	115	48	17	32	17	166	15
Dunn	1 330	2 490	1 522	1 838	1 504	1 230	630	323	256	119	1 522	166
Eau Claire	762	1 050	883	1 020	868	683	320	180	96	59	882	98
Florence	47	91	65	73	65	55	18	8	15	3	63	7
Fond du Lac	1 695	3 928	1 971	2 812	1 937	1 703	1 217	640	459	174	1 971	295
Forest	48	47	100	93	98	69	35	9	26	5	100	9
Grant	2 116	4 591	2 373	3 637	2 338	2 265	1 130	686	663	394	2 373	292
Green	1 344	2 576	1 493	2 285	1 467	1 512	729	399	482	183	1 491	190
Green Lake	592	1 279	665	962	660	583	380	188	240	116	661	75
Iowa	1 125	2 627	1 277	2 050	1 252	1 306	619	397	368	192	1 276	156
Iron	31	46	40	52	36	35	21	10	5	1	40	5
Jackson	702	1 051	778	964	762	657	315	159	112	49	776	100
Jefferson	1 326	2 713	1 497	1 884	1 471	1 252	653	363	248	110	1 491	160
Juneau	612	896	667	691	657	473	256	114	101	39	667	65
Kenosha	408	1 487	485	825	484	505	235	188	103	47	485	85
Kewaunee	790	868	1 081	1 361	1 061	990	440	191	154	62	1 081	119
La Crosse	719	1 043	792	874	770	564	411	171	108	42	792	97
Lafayette	1 252	3 838	1 358	2 295	1 335	1 419	690	452	397	236	1 357	188
Langlade	413	1 390	519	831	515	491	199	189	153	74	519	77
Lincoln	402	511	481	485	468	341	190	70	83	18	481	57
Manitowoc	1 220	1 946	1 669	1 940	1 649	1 332	830	375	261	63	1 665	171
Marathon	2 471	3 388	2 802	3 111	2 767	2 397	898	317	363	104	2 800	293
Marinette	555	770	677	741	665	489	346	157	81	24	677	70
Marquette	383	1 249	448	767	431	459	160	167	128	69	448	72
Menominee	2	1	2	1	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	–	–	2	(Z)
Milwaukee	109	144	150	232	147	115	39	19	24	37	150	62

Table 10. **Farm Production Expenses by Item Purchased: 1974** — Continued

Part 3 of 4

Purchases for farms with sales of $2,500 and over — Continued

	Commercial fertilizer		Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil									
			Total		Gasoline		Diesel fuel		LP gas, butane, propane		Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil	
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Monroe	1 304	1 598	1 487	1 411	1 466	999	626	245	109	32	1 487	136
Oconto	1 010	1 709	1 156	1 352	1 146	959	573	241	112	31	1 156	121
Oneida	52	433	73	169	72	99	20	34	20	19	73	17
Outagamie	1 480	3 028	1 667	2 185	1 637	1 444	870	434	250	114	1 657	193
Ozaukee	379	897	501	670	496	440	249	131	89	25	501	75
Pepin	385	531	435	542	432	381	196	83	100	30	434	47
Pierce	1 069	2 036	1 232	1 596	1 213	1 116	456	257	183	83	1 232	140
Polk	1 319	1 790	1 554	1 435	1 520	955	644	277	219	64	1 552	138
Portage	845	3 653	939	1 521	931	879	401	340	174	131	939	172
Price	313	242	453	393	450	309	117	27	67	16	451	40
Racine	560	2 123	678	1 174	670	705	328	269	108	63	678	137
Richland	950	1 100	1 098	1 160	1 082	837	365	165	167	52	1 098	106
Rock	1 364	5 899	1 523	2 781	1 498	1 524	762	663	450	367	1 523	227
Rusk	519	557	682	637	672	461	268	92	65	17	681	66
St Croix	1 180	2 891	1 363	1 710	1 350	1 074	637	365	203	121	1 363	149
Sauk	1 352	2 927	1 513	2 107	1 492	1 345	663	316	566	277	1 511	169
Sawyer	98	115	145	150	143	98	55	22	49	14	145	16
Shawano	1 428	1 955	1 654	1 871	1 641	1 347	762	310	172	48	1 650	166
Sheboygan	965	1 716	1 287	1 661	1 269	1 118	610	328	184	65	1 283	149
Taylor	789	673	1 020	937	1 004	703	382	99	127	43	1 020	92
Trempealeau	1 293	2 112	1 512	1 735	1 493	1 105	546	278	237	182	1 512	171
Vernon	1 905	1 650	2 103	1 638	2 069	1 218	689	208	140	39	2 102	173
Vilas	19	66	27	67	24	51	10	8	4	2	27	7
Walworth	915	4 312	1 041	1 984	1 028	1 052	552	499	289	257	1 037	175
Washburn	218	223	306	310	303	209	121	62	27	9	306	30
Washington	788	1 301	974	1 160	958	787	433	199	121	33	974	142
Waukesha	649	1 486	801	1 024	795	650	299	192	109	58	801	125
Waupaca	1 130	1 931	1 314	1 461	1 296	1 060	529	212	183	62	1 309	127
Waushara	645	2 313	710	1 067	686	647	311	261	130	63	709	95
Winnebago	848	1 624	1 019	1 337	985	849	509	288	226	85	1 017	114
Wood	894	1 139	1 044	1 184	1 037	830	393	168	136	69	1 044	117

Part 4 of 4

Purchases for farms with sales of $2,500 and over — Continued

	Hired farm labor		Contract labor		Machine hire and customwork		Agricultural chemicals, including lime		All other production expenses	
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	28 937	91 975	2 007	3 283	40 569	25 301	47 546	35 076	74 665	687 577
Adams	112	621	15	50	170	99	220	334	327	3 377
Ashland	60	74	1	1	60	19	58	16	210	1 083
Barron	720	1 941	54	63	992	515	1 095	498	1 638	14 858
Bayfield	102	171	8	17	98	30	97	25	301	1 769
Brown	487	1 494	20	15	645	326	642	317	1 362	11 754
Buffalo	466	1 028	28	28	612	427	733	491	1 043	10 435
Burnett	126	165	11	12	184	68	196	59	348	2 133
Calumet	380	960	39	51	614	306	593	280	1 071	9 498
Chippewa	633	1 588	37	38	829	408	1 013	485	1 557	14 061
Clark	780	1 346	58	84	1 270	500	1 470	650	2 185	16 203
Columbia	557	2 758	44	95	902	817	1 099	1 306	1 520	15 166
Crawford	341	964	28	23	506	231	653	354	995	6 739
Dane	1 316	5 839	88	117	1 735	1 596	2 129	2 536	2 994	46 512
Dodge	782	3 170	57	54	1 338	1 063	1 681	1 496	2 380	25 396
Door	356	857	31	112	424	256	453	273	878	5 821
Douglas	87	135	3	2	37	17	43	14	165	945
Dunn	653	1 675	52	44	876	523	1 013	640	1 527	13 544
Eau Claire	362	920	30	27	445	251	561	357	897	6 985
Florence	23	60	3	2	16	9	27	33	64	366
Fond du Lac	650	2 199	34	118	1 062	718	1 297	1 097	1 975	19 784
Forest	32	62	2	1	37	13	31	9	93	521
Grant	904	2 041	67	99	1 252	890	1 701	1 256	2 405	23 236
Green	588	1 729	51	61	853	547	1 011	789	1 525	16 796
Green Lake	202	487	17	28	370	265	434	347	666	5 907
Iowa	509	1 685	35	72	704	568	928	808	1 285	14 313
Iron	21	58	–	–	20	12	13	15	40	343
Jackson	332	1 057	16	11	421	234	558	269	802	6 830
Jefferson	491	3 042	36	86	890	687	1 052	994	1 516	15 928
Juneau	234	516	22	25	390	260	441	232	680	4 549
Kenosha	186	1 236	8	14	225	183	308	442	484	5 977
Kewaunee	355	769	26	33	570	228	473	164	1 095	8 506
La Crosse	361	820	36	50	510	266	590	282	801	7 006
Lafayette	605	1 735	34	55	760	592	1 028	1 173	1 370	16 437
Langlade	271	1 549	9	12	255	139	300	472	523	6 486
Lincoln	142	468	10	13	246	105	221	152	493	3 103
Manitowoc	581	1 572	49	58	927	581	934	475	1 686	13 665
Marathon	1 068	2 237	74	79	1 478	548	1 768	677	2 830	22 447
Marinette	232	472	12	10	364	219	348	127	677	4 224
Marquette	180	1 366	14	65	226	239	289	436	461	4 834
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	2	2
Milwaukee	66	902	4	7	41	22	62	49	150	1 738
Monroe	636	1 273	41	39	955	485	1 012	403	1 497	11 897
Oconto	345	748	23	24	630	400	659	277	1 156	7 900
Oneida	36	879	2	3	19	8	33	92	72	1 221
Outagamie	614	1 708	30	56	854	456	1 135	557	1 687	15 518
Ozaukee	192	803	9	8	259	165	297	262	514	4 724
Pepin	179	317	15	15	248	171	321	152	448	3 178
Pierce	519	1 073	26	44	720	448	883	498	1 262	11 203
Polk	648	1 206	48	74	925	461	1 032	374	1 564	11 558
Portage	345	2 708	27	16	425	281	595	1 141	961	11 687

Table 10. **Farm Production Expenses by Item Purchased: 1974**—Continued

Part 4 of 4

	Purchases for farms with sales of $2,500 and over—Continued									
	Hired farm labor		Contract labor		Machine hire and customwork		Agricultural chemicals, including lime		All other production expenses	
	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)	Farms	Expenses ($1,000)
Price	167	402	9	6	189	49	170	44	456	2 513
Racine	278	2 497	14	10	301	263	421	748	687	8 978
Richland	468	936	40	30	601	308	767	348	1 117	8 186
Rock	628	2 961	40	96	881	861	1 071	2 037	1 524	20 289
Rusk	249	524	20	17	338	138	358	127	683	4 679
St Croix	650	1 771	23	19	808	569	911	632	1 368	13 129
Sauk	606	2 413	40	77	888	666	1 102	859	1 539	15 192
Sawyer	66	199	3	2	56	28	61	22	147	1 090
Shawano	632	1 338	48	39	918	465	995	346	1 654	12 544
Sheboygan	498	1 729	31	81	684	353	757	518	1 291	11 592
Taylor	333	589	26	32	497	158	512	148	1 022	7 166
Trempealeau	667	1 762	49	88	866	556	1 009	596	1 522	12 784
Vernon	1 074	1 126	65	62	1 404	650	1 295	350	2 118	12 350
Vilas	17	225	1	5	9	9	13	36	27	563
Walworth	405	2 323	33	78	580	718	742	1 459	1 049	14 297
Washburn	106	237	17	30	130	56	156	58	306	1 897
Washington	350	1 209	15	14	498	259	593	358	1 005	8 836
Waukesha	330	1 487	21	32	384	315	474	445	800	7 534
Waupaca	511	1 404	41	84	739	379	856	440	1 342	9 788
Waushara	291	1 814	29	387	353	231	468	571	740	8 281
Winnebago	368	1 039	19	16	573	389	652	437	1 032	9 291
Wood	376	1 511	39	66	483	225	631	308	1 054	8 434

Table 11. **Machinery and Equipment: 1974**

	Estimated market value of machinery and equipment				Farms by estimated value of machinery and equipment for all farms						Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over								All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	$1 to $4,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $29,999	$30,000 to $49,999	$50,000 and over	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	87 330	2 074 183	73 349	1 951 436	11 190	14 151	20 086	17 567	15 308	9 028	82 169	237 457	69 652	216 138
Adams	402	9 603	318	8 731	49	94	86	77	58	38	382	1 065	305	931
Ashland	294	5 604	205	4 738	50	59	64	68	34	19	281	735	196	581
Barron	1 954	42 377	1 614	39 606	252	304	526	401	322	149	1 821	4 769	1 524	4 320
Bayfield	448	7 446	296	6 070	85	91	131	74	39	28	425	1 063	285	819
Brown	1 522	39 429	1 340	37 919	155	210	354	317	300	186	1 449	4 280	1 294	4 022
Buffalo	1 148	29 458	1 014	28 371	110	182	242	242	241	131	1 076	3 219	962	3 032
Burnett	490	8 456	344	7 362	100	92	127	79	68	24	466	1 161	329	933
Calumet	1 152	28 783	1 055	27 809	103	150	284	252	243	120	1 100	3 264	1 020	3 107
Chippewa	1 792	41 686	1 522	39 349	191	308	424	366	342	161	1 702	4 996	1 452	4 574
Clark	2 524	53 455	2 151	49 967	316	395	659	551	418	185	2 371	6 694	2 031	6 108
Columbia	1 705	43 442	1 481	41 490	238	270	333	335	306	223	1 598	4 927	1 396	4 598
Crawford	1 113	22 094	976	21 064	163	172	307	243	162	66	1 036	2 899	918	2 719
Dane	3 304	87 197	2 903	83 720	440	506	657	622	649	430	3 098	9 710	2 754	9 112
Dodge	2 552	71 491	2 351	69 356	196	326	523	559	584	364	2 404	7 695	2 228	7 359
Door	1 112	23 501	877	21 279	152	184	281	251	162	82	1 064	2 872	842	2 484
Douglas	341	4 780	166	3 215	91	88	84	39	27	12	322	789	160	468
Dunn	1 822	42 483	1 519	39 959	255	280	395	378	337	177	1 718	4 758	1 436	4 282
Eau Claire	1 120	22 416	874	20 286	182	211	292	209	148	78	1 049	2 794	825	2 372
Florence	104	2 176	65	1 867	11	34	22	11	17	9	99	276	64	210
Fond du Lac	2 156	60 751	1 963	58 922	176	275	443	507	434	321	2 058	6 312	1 883	6 024
Forest	158	2 527	99	1 984	28	37	42	36	10	5	141	328	92	249
Grant	2 530	68 408	2 355	66 717	248	309	536	516	567	354	2 344	7 189	2 201	6 927
Green	1 586	45 646	1 495	44 866	106	182	307	363	414	214	1 482	5 010	1 397	4 845
Green Lake	774	20 743	664	19 898	91	110	154	158	155	106	725	2 194	627	2 029
Iowa	1 368	37 831	1 274	37 166	114	162	281	329	301	181	1 275	3 964	1 195	3 846
Iron	50	1 027	39	902	6	4	21	5	11	3	46	151	35	127
Jackson	966	20 954	765	19 084	144	171	217	192	156	86	911	2 538	729	2 219
Jefferson	1 735	41 359	1 470	39 145	257	292	397	342	279	168	1 636	4 881	1 398	4 482
Juneau	844	17 531	667	15 952	131	162	217	153	108	73	789	2 014	638	1 773
Kenosha	583	16 345	485	15 536	69	83	112	98	134	87	551	1 722	467	1 594
Kewaunee	1 239	31 246	1 081	29 881	146	152	298	247	261	135	1 181	3 596	1 040	3 358
La Crosse	943	22 019	776	20 897	126	164	183	184	183	103	898	2 539	751	2 326
Lafayette	1 419	41 046	1 356	40 407	89	148	281	337	372	192	1 335	4 412	1 279	4 329
Langlade	615	15 794	517	15 108	80	111	133	135	93	63	577	1 618	490	1 493
Lincoln	652	11 852	476	10 084	100	151	145	137	88	31	610	1 586	456	1 331
Manitowoc	1 954	48 071	1 671	45 493	223	311	437	408	351	224	1 861	5 471	1 600	4 994
Marathon	3 291	74 793	2 795	70 548	393	492	819	712	571	304	3 138	9 039	2 687	8 277
Marinette	870	18 196	677	16 550	173	151	178	158	134	76	829	2 129	649	1 826
Marquette	557	14 071	444	12 965	79	112	120	97	74	75	525	1 631	419	1 444
Menominee	4	117	2	80	–	1	–	–	3	–	4	13	2	8
Milwaukee	200	3 371	150	2 962	50	47	41	29	20	13	176	438	138	371
Monroe	1 737	38 344	1 451	36 057	258	293	399	370	264	153	1 598	4 305	1 353	3 914
Oconto	1 416	33 087	1 155	30 415	169	208	328	306	266	139	1 352	3 875	1 111	3 455
Oneida	116	2 778	73	2 397	28	26	23	13	8	18	108	300	65	235
Outagamie	1 904	50 616	1 653	48 225	195	291	382	401	361	274	1 823	5 579	1 591	5 094
Ozaukee	605	14 969	503	14 118	76	94	139	109	110	77	571	1 794	484	1 640
Pepin	492	11 482	433	11 061	53	88	101	92	118	40	455	1 342	404	1 268
Pierce	1 466	32 405	1 213	30 223	213	260	336	268	238	151	1 330	3 654	1 129	3 305
Polk	2 001	38 195	1 550	34 600	329	426	500	351	268	127	1 841	4 511	1 447	3 883
Portage	1 249	30 914	926	28 264	204	268	267	246	160	104	1 167	3 281	870	2 765
Price	647	9 706	451	8 204	123	152	191	107	59	15	612	1 553	432	1 240
Racine	858	24 190	676	22 353	109	164	171	140	135	139	817	2 519	646	2 204

Table 11. **Machinery and Equipment: 1974**—Continued

	Estimated market value of machinery and equipment				Farms by estimated value of machinery and equipment for all farms						Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over								All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Value ($1,000)	Farms	Value ($1,000)	$1 to $4,999	$5,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $29,999	$30,000 to $49,999	$50,000 and over	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Richland	1 315	25 577	1 088	23 728	206	238	316	287	196	72	1 216	3 158	1 024	2 872
Rock	1 719	51 184	1 515	49 154	201	228	380	283	343	284	1 617	4 934	1 442	4 625
Rusk	847	16 134	680	14 840	128	145	222	190	128	34	797	2 031	646	1 790
St Croix	1 669	41 288	1 357	38 734	216	288	359	310	298	198	1 565	4 188	1 284	3 769
Sauk	1 720	44 987	1 496	43 055	202	267	336	367	322	226	1 618	5 000	1 421	4 702
Sawyer	236	4 044	144	3 128	54	39	81	24	26	12	213	535	133	373
Shawano	1 969	46 716	1 646	43 873	236	285	452	421	377	198	1 867	5 312	1 583	4 822
Sheboygan	1 550	37 443	1 286	35 281	209	231	375	288	268	179	1 457	4 394	1 235	4 017
Taylor	1 234	23 785	999	21 814	198	212	326	255	169	74	1 156	3 195	944	2 825
Trempealeau	1 737	38 581	1 506	36 867	256	311	397	340	262	171	1 619	4 437	1 413	4 122
Vernon	2 407	44 479	2 053	41 466	391	470	648	462	306	130	2 274	6 002	1 942	5 454
Vilas	48	1 608	25	1 208	4	11	8	9	9	7	45	121	22	77
Walworth	1 177	35 581	1 041	34 313	104	175	251	225	236	186	1 117	3 507	993	3 303
Washburn	426	7 276	306	6 228	65	77	142	84	40	18	394	965	295	797
Washington	1 185	30 984	972	28 926	124	199	262	234	212	154	1 127	3 624	933	3 253
Waukesha	1 018	23 351	796	20 927	134	194	233	205	158	94	962	2 744	755	2 360
Waupaca	1 704	36 697	1 311	33 057	191	322	490	303	264	134	1 621	4 452	1 254	3 841
Waushara	927	21 234	704	19 228	154	171	234	161	126	81	862	2 506	666	2 196
Winnebago	1 173	29 025	1 008	27 448	137	190	262	226	210	148	1 122	3 405	969	3 124
Wood	1 385	27 952	1 040	24 938	255	245	322	273	195	95	1 293	3 493	972	2 910

Table 12. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974**

Part 1 of 4

	Inventory											
	Cattle and calves				Cows and heifers that had calved							
					Total				Beef cows			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	71 092	4 218 103	62 366	4 070 429	63 612	2 056 814	57 238	1 996 810	19 252	328 144	13 922	277 045
Adams	253	12 951	220	12 370	219	5 929	193	5 677	130	3 067	107	2 853
Ashland	259	10 556	193	9 405	237	4 802	184	4 389	86	1 069	51	758
Barron	1 661	94 665	1 459	91 010	1 553	49 105	1 409	47 725	418	5 624	302	4 488
Bayfield	361	14 420	244	12 305	328	6 655	234	5 811	134	1 634	64	998
Brown	1 271	77 492	1 168	75 869	1 131	39 726	1 073	39 175	207	2 430	167	2 098
Buffalo	1 032	79 399	941	77 122	966	37 039	891	36 042	415	9 425	345	8 457
Burnett	386	18 476	293	16 885	353	8 582	280	7 902	128	1 739	74	1 189
Calumet	951	55 267	890	54 350	859	29 079	820	28 807	124	1 133	98	920
Chippewa	1 608	97 950	1 425	94 381	1 522	51 451	1 371	49 813	383	5 591	257	4 238
Clark	2 267	124 738	2 034	120 194	2 133	66 827	1 968	65 140	414	4 590	285	3 294
Columbia	1 211	89 274	1 103	86 817	1 020	34 603	938	33 493	439	10 031	365	9 128
Crawford	982	53 682	885	52 134	912	25 974	845	25 244	394	7 630	333	6 936
Dane	2 330	167 752	2 167	165 034	1 933	76 874	1 826	75 809	557	9 925	473	9 093
Dodge	2 053	138 494	1 939	136 490	1 777	65 171	1 712	64 628	297	3 867	247	3 527
Door	764	32 329	658	30 645	674	16 932	609	16 362	150	1 759	98	1 241
Douglas	278	11 093	136	8 641	260	5 163	131	4 034	197	2 969	82	1 955
Dunn	1 540	94 913	1 333	90 764	1 396	44 808	1 239	43 070	465	6 433	325	4 845
Eau Claire	943	49 338	769	45 873	875	24 551	730	23 127	338	4 703	211	3 494
Florence	83	3 508	58	3 026	71	1 606	54	1 450	40	596	25	459
Fond du Lac	1 727	104 391	1 604	102 923	1 534	51 831	1 449	51 200	291	3 201	230	2 705
Forest	134	5 751	94	5 093	116	2 843	84	2 468	65	1 308	38	954
Grant	2 356	193 735	2 215	190 893	2 174	85 627	2 067	84 315	1 078	32 065	987	30 889
Green	1 415	106 820	1 367	105 870	1 303	56 151	1 267	55 761	269	6 256	237	5 885
Green Lake	595	38 051	545	37 407	503	15 989	470	15 733	116	1 708	92	1 492
Iowa	1 253	111 340	1 175	109 790	1 183	53 233	1 124	52 585	451	15 440	401	14 861
Iron	45	1 761	34	1 604	43	942	33	861	18	290	9	214
Jackson	809	46 375	664	43 899	738	21 120	615	19 810	288	4 094	172	2 868
Jefferson	1 275	67 499	1 144	65 876	1 038	32 797	964	32 161	306	5 052	237	4 508
Juneau	683	36 014	569	33 979	602	16 944	512	15 934	253	4 188	171	3 301
Kenosha	330	19 526	283	19 056	246	8 777	216	8 594	76	853	48	676
Kewaunee	1 055	54 345	962	53 320	956	29 628	899	29 198	150	1 223	103	883
La Crosse	812	52 093	693	50 088	740	25 277	654	24 375	287	5 334	205	4 454
Lafayette	1 304	120 497	1 253	119 069	1 171	54 105	1 141	53 594	392	14 654	371	14 299
Langlade	473	24 813	411	23 710	451	13 418	400	13 008	132	1 603	90	1 271
Lincoln	560	24 038	440	21 954	527	12 924	426	11 889	174	2 095	88	1 213
Manitowoc	1 612	90 065	1 433	87 773	1 404	45 498	1 294	44 636	275	2 324	181	1 608
Marathon	2 937	152 428	2 594	147 091	2 778	83 872	2 518	81 694	535	5 969	328	4 154
Marinette	696	31 002	569	29 338	610	15 895	508	15 163	218	2 655	133	2 049
Marquette	417	20 976	347	19 995	348	9 307	303	8 899	151	2 415	113	2 022
Menominee	3	86	2	80	2	60	2	60	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	55	1 475	45	1 346	37	796	32	755	17	190	13	153
Monroe	1 552	83 100	1 333	79 122	1 419	42 434	1 262	40 963	416	6 239	283	4 959
Oconto	1 190	58 352	990	55 754	1 066	31 396	931	30 252	272	3 261	173	2 431
Oneida	62	1 670	32	1 410	54	898	28	738	35	516	16	370
Outagamie	1 482	95 189	1 350	92 994	1 264	47 237	1 178	46 485	203	2 314	139	1 759
Ozaukee	398	21 803	347	21 110	333	11 543	293	11 164	92	1 262	54	907
Pepin	421	25 259	386	24 608	396	12 364	369	12 159	123	2 253	101	2 079
Pierce	1 287	79 171	1 088	75 383	1 147	33 746	993	32 261	487	9 077	361	7 826
Polk	1 652	88 813	1 356	84 170	1 468	39 924	1 254	38 271	523	7 289	332	5 771
Portage	958	41 863	763	38 712	862	20 612	712	19 363	267	3 498	155	2 482
Price	578	19 477	424	17 236	547	10 997	420	10 085	179	1 758	79	1 029
Racine	415	20 653	353	20 206	288	9 455	252	9 280	104	1 247	75	1 093
Richland	1 136	69 642	994	66 590	1 051	34 284	935	32 938	409	9 473	302	8 224

Table 12. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974**—Continued

Part 1 of 4

	Inventory											
	Cattle and calves				Cows and heifers that had calved							
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Total				Beef cows			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Rock	1 101	81 940	1 006	80 666	880	35 044	818	34 564	348	7 764	292	7 328
Rusk	770	37 373	643	34 767	740	20 545	630	19 325	251	3 157	158	2 136
St Croix	1 386	93 665	1 175	89 669	1 250	42 651	1 082	41 029	503	9 236	346	7 726
Sauk	1 453	99 257	1 298	96 817	1 294	44 932	1 192	43 940	488	9 326	400	8 449
Sawyer	206	8 580	130	6 907	189	4 455	121	3 599	109	1 700	48	912
Shawano	1 726	89 982	1 512	86 478	1 556	48 777	1 411	47 507	313	3 097	194	2 040
Sheboygan	1 131	68 806	1 002	67 149	971	34 596	897	34 090	210	3 542	142	3 102
Taylor	1 123	53 343	964	50 766	1 059	29 250	938	28 238	222	2 294	128	1 432
Trempealeau	1 438	93 437	1 297	90 583	1 320	42 585	1 212	41 491	457	8 838	371	7 854
Vernon	2 133	104 473	1 897	99 991	1 956	53 215	1 778	51 493	609	10 050	463	8 566
Vilas	16	509	6	308	14	339	6	206	12	310	5	178
Walworth	807	58 738	733	57 360	664	26 570	614	25 938	234	4 385	188	3 880
Washburn	365	19 387	275	17 717	309	8 674	256	8 153	150	3 267	99	2 760
Washington	906	45 338	794	43 832	778	23 552	700	23 005	215	1 982	154	1 539
Waukesha	600	30 383	492	29 037	488	15 493	410	14 972	201	2 676	131	2 189
Waupaca	1 317	65 781	1 108	62 288	1 150	33 702	1 018	32 224	280	3 078	171	1 904
Waushara	648	27 457	537	26 072	554	13 178	473	12 562	163	1 650	96	1 151
Winnebago	874	48 834	794	47 540	754	24 212	707	23 736	154	2 075	127	1 769
Wood	1 182	56 450	929	51 718	1 068	28 243	863	26 388	365	4 398	183	2 770

Part 2 of 4

	Inventory—Continued											
	Cows and heifers that had calved—Continued				Farms with sales of $2,500 and over							
	Milk cows				Heifers and heifer calves						Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Total		For beef purposes		For milk cow replacement			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	51 655	1 728 670	49 770	1 719 765	53 392	1 269 748	15 343	223 768	44 955	1 045 980	43 675	803 871
Adams	128	2 862	122	2 824	183	3 510	113	1 336	99	2 174	176	3 183
Ashland	181	3 733	157	3 631	174	3 029	67	747	136	2 282	149	1 987
Barron	1 353	43 481	1 301	43 237	1 322	31 136	333	3 489	1 187	27 647	1 015	12 149
Bayfield	255	5 021	206	4 813	207	4 051	73	808	172	3 243	198	2 443
Brown	1 007	37 296	983	37 077	992	25 181	208	2 638	887	22 543	747	11 513
Buffalo	728	27 614	721	27 585	818	23 095	318	5 330	668	17 765	745	17 985
Burnett	278	6 843	247	6 713	263	5 444	82	1 025	222	4 419	240	3 539
Calumet	794	27 946	779	27 887	780	18 422	126	1 462	717	16 960	502	7 121
Chippewa	1 291	45 860	1 254	45 575	1 292	33 238	292	4 071	1 145	29 167	923	11 330
Clark	1 947	62 237	1 884	61 846	1 805	41 830	381	4 351	1 666	37 479	1 190	13 224
Columbia	703	24 572	683	24 365	845	20 107	338	7 269	601	12 838	938	33 217
Crawford	681	18 344	669	18 308	767	15 866	305	4 793	588	11 073	677	11 024
Dane	1 528	66 949	1 495	66 716	1 738	47 552	503	8 726	1 409	38 826	1 620	41 673
Dodge	1 597	61 304	1 578	61 101	1 590	40 894	336	4 676	1 423	36 218	1 431	30 968
Door	578	15 173	556	15 121	582	10 991	136	1 387	498	9 604	379	3 292
Douglas	129	2 194	86	2 079	116	2 724	67	1 350	66	1 374	116	1 883
Dunn	1 134	38 375	1 096	38 225	1 189	29 879	349	4 898	1 012	24 981	993	17 815
Eau Claire	649	19 848	615	19 633	644	15 237	222	2 939	540	12 298	543	7 509
Florence	43	1 010	38	991	48	1 018	21	342	34	676	46	558
Fond du Lac	1 354	48 630	1 322	48 495	1 374	32 171	293	3 137	1 219	29 034	1 078	19 552
Forest	70	1 535	57	1 514	70	1 307	30	364	51	943	65	1 318
Grant	1 528	53 562	1 505	53 426	1 854	48 075	861	16 818	1 323	31 257	1 711	58 503
Green	1 130	49 895	1 124	49 876	1 182	31 719	269	4 928	1 043	26 791	963	18 390
Green Lake	423	14 281	414	14 241	435	9 760	116	1 990	364	7 770	428	11 914
Iowa	940	37 793	926	37 724	1 021	29 358	359	8 280	832	21 078	901	27 847
Iron	33	652	28	647	29	518	13	126	21	392	26	225
Jackson	547	17 026	523	16 942	574	13 305	184	2 186	469	11 119	509	10 784
Jefferson	805	27 745	790	27 653	936	21 134	279	4 057	763	17 077	839	12 581
Juneau	431	12 756	403	12 633	483	10 413	181	2 505	367	7 908	424	7 632
Kenosha	182	7 924	180	7 918	215	6 187	78	1 008	166	5 179	213	4 275
Kewaunee	882	28 405	862	28 315	875	18 343	159	1 399	801	16 944	568	5 779
La Crosse	550	19 943	538	19 921	604	16 068	190	2 989	491	13 079	487	9 645
Lafayette	951	39 451	937	39 295	1 070	32 790	393	10 894	848	21 896	975	32 685
Langlade	383	11 815	364	11 737	378	7 949	108	1 617	322	6 332	231	2 753
Lincoln	419	10 829	386	10 676	399	7 869	118	1 140	361	6 729	250	2 196
Manitowoc	1 241	43 174	1 213	43 028	1 241	30 664	251	2 359	1 110	28 305	934	12 473
Marathon	2 479	77 903	2 399	77 540	2 374	52 080	490	5 405	2 164	46 675	1 505	13 317
Marinette	493	13 240	449	13 114	459	8 811	159	1 584	373	7 227	376	5 364
Marquette	235	6 892	226	6 877	269	6 041	119	1 474	187	4 567	267	5 055
Menominee	2	60	2	60	2	12	–	–	2	12	2	8
Milwaukee	24	606	22	602	19	335	5	51	16	284	28	256
Monroe	1 171	36 195	1 118	36 004	1 157	26 629	311	3 554	995	23 075	885	11 530
Oconto	917	28 135	852	27 821	843	18 232	226	2 539	740	15 693	619	7 270
Oneida	26	382	17	368	21	349	14	117	14	232	21	323
Outagamie	1 152	44 923	1 112	44 726	1 149	32 469	223	3 889	1 017	28 580	840	14 040
Ozaukee	264	10 281	260	10 257	276	6 838	73	1 059	233	5 779	228	3 108
Pepin	323	10 111	315	10 080	333	7 320	85	1 092	284	6 228	309	5 129
Pierce	793	24 669	753	24 435	916	21 646	340	5 461	690	16 185	896	21 476
Polk	1 114	32 635	1 075	32 500	1 137	26 535	348	4 630	941	21 905	1 118	19 364
Portage	702	17 114	636	16 881	660	11 630	202	2 770	544	8 860	519	7 719
Price	452	9 239	400	9 056	396	5 729	104	776	367	4 953	243	1 422
Racine	209	8 208	200	8 187	243	5 687	81	1 034	189	4 653	272	5 239
Richland	799	24 811	781	24 714	892	20 463	328	5 074	709	15 389	696	13 189
Rock	627	27 280	609	27 236	771	21 380	276	5 110	570	16 270	814	24 722
Rusk	628	17 388	589	17 189	594	11 498	179	1 532	535	9 966	397	3 944
St Croix	900	33 415	871	33 303	1 016	28 249	349	5 531	799	22 718	974	20 391
Sauk	966	35 606	949	35 491	1 101	28 288	400	6 404	861	21 884	1 039	24 589
Sawyer	117	2 755	98	2 687	108	2 083	44	563	86	1 520	96	1 225
Shawano	1 386	45 680	1 342	45 467	1 328	28 724	287	2 875	1 203	25 849	900	10 247

Table 12. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974**—Continued

Part 2 of 4

	Inventory—Continued											
	Cows and heifers that had calved—Continued				Farms with sales of $2,500 and over							
	Milk cows				Heifers and heifer calves						Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Total		For beef purposes		For milk cow replacement			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Sheboygan	831	31 054	817	30 988	870	22 427	200	3 025	749	19 402	678	10 632
Taylor	940	26 956	900	26 806	889	17 243	177	1 703	818	15 540	552	5 285
Trempealeau	1 061	33 747	1 025	33 637	1 110	28 173	355	5 050	916	23 123	1 009	20 919
Vernon	1 578	43 165	1 535	42 927	1 642	32 927	504	6 200	1 379	26 727	1 234	15 571
Vilas	2	29	1	28	4	46	3	25	1	21	4	56
Walworth	497	22 185	483	22 058	582	15 920	187	2 936	460	12 984	554	15 502
Washburn	214	5 407	206	5 393	241	5 692	88	2 055	190	3 637	230	3 872
Washington	619	21 570	596	21 466	648	13 922	179	1 826	536	12 096	538	6 905
Waukesha	333	12 817	322	12 783	369	9 051	119	1 617	286	7 434	337	5 014
Waupaca	983	30 624	934	30 320	985	21 759	224	2 592	881	19 167	706	8 305
Waushara	450	11 528	423	11 411	430	8 420	119	1 519	357	6 901	369	5 090
Winnebago	655	22 137	633	21 967	653	14 701	170	1 831	551	12 870	568	9 103
Wood	840	23 845	778	23 618	810	17 605	223	3 431	691	14 174	622	7 725

Part 3 of 4

	Sales							
	Cattle and calves					Calves for farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	69 642	1 621 155	62 509	1 577 884	324 790	46 644	761 258	53 689
Adams	250	4 902	223	4 756	1 226	116	1 750	183
Ashland	247	3 234	194	2 986	390	162	1 843	93
Barron	1 666	34 657	1 483	33 647	5 888	1 240	17 356	842
Bayfield	345	4 257	253	3 781	610	204	2 066	127
Brown	1 258	30 760	1 179	30 291	5 675	959	16 266	912
Buffalo	1 028	26 097	945	25 537	5 633	634	9 431	764
Burnett	379	5 664	299	5 176	964	209	2 393	158
Calumet	938	22 038	892	21 832	3 707	730	13 206	790
Chippewa	1 589	39 808	1 432	38 882	6 707	1 254	21 198	1 010
Clark	2 248	48 358	2 052	47 008	6 769	1 843	30 812	1 919
Columbia	1 193	41 754	1 108	40 713	13 446	511	7 328	559
Crawford	961	17 070	884	16 651	3 391	623	7 243	570
Dane	2 293	70 819	2 170	69 876	18 301	1 308	25 939	2 109
Dodge	2 035	65 298	1 945	64 525	14 519	1 396	35 665	4 149
Door	735	11 090	657	10 758	1 640	546	6 840	349
Douglas	257	3 291	140	2 710	579	77	828	64
Dunn	1 520	31 188	1 337	29 943	5 576	982	13 566	744
Eau Claire	925	18 400	772	17 547	3 082	601	9 906	783
Florence	79	872	56	751	143	38	313	19
Fond du Lac	1 700	38 514	1 599	38 093	7 367	1 207	19 711	1 401
Forest	134	2 411	96	2 157	321	79	1 323	92
Grant	2 356	72 547	2 234	71 457	18 902	1 233	18 661	1 657
Green	1 422	44 334	1 379	43 941	7 852	1 086	24 595	1 428
Green Lake	592	16 262	559	16 065	4 312	306	4 489	411
Iowa	1 250	39 595	1 179	39 206	10 089	798	13 507	1 042
Iron	43	1 022	33	969	213	27	409	37
Jackson	787	16 166	669	15 460	3 169	486	6 198	351
Jefferson	1 210	28 940	1 109	28 316	6 215	787	15 424	1 286
Juneau	668	10 895	568	10 362	1 927	404	4 817	299
Kenosha	307	7 242	273	7 084	1 697	153	2 897	147
Kewaunee	1 026	19 760	954	19 467	3 081	797	11 727	660
La Crosse	795	18 346	693	17 723	3 371	552	8 865	507
Lafayette	1 296	48 545	1 258	48 176	12 900	753	14 258	1 042
Langlade	472	8 909	414	8 659	1 229	372	5 675	301
Lincoln	548	9 341	444	8 745	1 308	366	5 289	308
Manitowoc	1 560	35 825	1 430	35 241	6 235	1 206	21 421	1 671
Marathon	2 896	60 781	2 615	59 243	8 945	2 377	38 980	2 271
Marinette	653	13 996	554	13 541	2 308	461	9 210	927
Marquette	385	8 333	343	8 048	1 802	189	3 530	310
Menominee	2	44	2	44	2	2	40	1
Milwaukee	51	590	42	547	92	21	306	18
Monroe	1 516	28 616	1 333	27 581	4 303	1 122	15 549	784
Oconto	1 131	20 133	986	19 384	2 899	835	12 259	628
Oneida	42	667	29	604	118	26	445	75
Outagamie	1 451	38 627	1 345	37 897	7 557	1 075	19 548	1 290
Ozaukee	386	8 627	344	8 344	1 533	247	4 597	271
Pepin	419	8 191	388	7 927	1 447	275	3 917	250
Pierce	1 272	26 434	1 097	25 215	7 189	547	6 276	493
Polk	1 598	27 673	1 360	26 426	5 373	914	10 748	606
Portage	917	14 214	760	13 354	2 859	588	6 386	357
Price	556	6 969	427	6 274	818	385	4 330	289
Racine	374	10 481	329	10 260	2 511	185	4 675	347
Richland	1 135	27 157	1 002	26 222	5 285	763	11 324	843
Rock	1 081	37 870	1 014	37 454	10 951	544	10 581	967
Rusk	766	15 035	653	14 250	1 933	556	9 350	611
St Croix	1 362	32 572	1 181	31 496	7 340	702	10 374	580
Sauk	1 438	34 048	1 313	33 301	7 776	845	13 486	1 132
Sawyer	197	2 734	128	2 294	354	104	1 284	99
Shawano	1 684	36 038	1 514	35 131	5 374	1 347	23 770	1 687
Sheboygan	1 111	30 554	1 009	29 941	6 053	792	17 775	1 785
Taylor	1 097	21 697	970	20 946	2 877	887	14 075	893
Trempealeau	1 444	32 850	1 318	32 054	6 278	934	15 182	1 202
Vernon	2 099	39 655	1 895	38 005	6 100	1 594	19 922	1 116
Vilas	20	371	9	234	42	6	84	6
Walworth	797	28 539	733	28 061	6 843	480	13 061	1 536
Washburn	348	5 544	273	5 025	992	196	2 193	154

Table 12. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974**—Continued

Part 3 of 4

	Sales							
	Cattle and calves					Calves for farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Washington	884	18 072	794	17 665	3 203	600	10 053	524
Waukesha	559	12 142	477	11 798	2 589	327	5 363	265
Waupaca	1 269	23 502	1 112	22 680	4 009	917	13 128	853
Waushara	599	10 822	529	10 475	2 296	398	4 493	289
Winnebago	851	17 475	793	17 050	3 154	596	8 881	539
Wood	1 140	21 891	926	20 622	3 159	762	12 868	904

Part 4 of 4

	Sales—Continued							
	Cattle for farms with sales of $2,500 and over						Value of dairy products sold for farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Total			Fattened on grain and concentrates				
	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	56 062	816 626	271 102	9 579	237 194	90 871	49 102	1 261 108
Adams	204	3 006	1 043	54	902	374	108	2 055
Ashland	167	1 143	297	7	71	23	155	2 282
Barron	1 350	16 291	5 046	80	1 182	435	1 318	33 641
Bayfield	227	1 715	483	9	64	19	202	3 236
Brown	1 078	14 025	4 762	162	4 458	1 621	977	27 237
Buffalo	861	16 106	4 869	132	3 542	1 349	713	20 272
Burnett	275	2 783	806	28	248	93	244	4 410
Calumet	809	8 626	2 916	120	1 976	717	774	21 801
Chippewa	1 259	17 684	5 697	87	1 026	329	1 257	33 506
Clark	1 809	16 196	4 850	112	1 215	414	1 871	43 393
Columbia	1 035	33 385	12 887	456	20 914	8 892	653	17 928
Crawford	730	9 408	2 821	98	1 752	660	648	11 421
Dane	1 998	43 937	16 191	638	21 416	8 282	1 479	51 449
Dodge	1 782	28 860	10 370	495	8 191	3 011	1 561	47 095
Door	567	3 918	1 292	62	493	174	547	11 165
Douglas	118	1 882	515	9	172	59	76	1 405
Dunn	1 228	16 377	4 832	150	2 229	729	1 097	29 166
Eau Claire	675	7 641	2 298	62	917	295	609	13 689
Florence	53	438	123	2	27	(D)	37	839
Fond du Lac	1 467	18 382	5 965	369	4 942	1 826	1 325	38 128
Forest	70	834	229	2	87	(D)	57	963
Grant	1 945	52 796	17 244	454	24 276	9 148	1 472	36 830
Green	1 193	19 346	6 423	211	5 526	2 159	1 114	34 974
Green Lake	505	11 576	3 901	181	5 378	2 018	397	11 120
Iowa	1 036	25 699	9 047	209	11 249	4 784	919	25 457
Iron	31	560	176	3	8	2	24	433
Jackson	601	9 262	2 818	91	2 645	898	502	11 846
Jefferson	1 000	12 892	4 929	268	3 446	1 320	766	20 831
Juneau	505	5 545	1 628	64	1 047	365	387	8 733
Kenosha	245	4 187	1 550	95	1 773	696	163	6 900
Kewaunee	863	7 740	2 421	103	875	304	859	20 708
La Crosse	637	8 858	2 864	95	2 295	853	539	14 712
Lafayette	1 132	33 918	11 858	291	15 704	6 346	923	27 391
Langlade	360	2 984	927	24	311	103	360	8 261
Lincoln	389	3 456	999	28	226	63	384	7 264
Manitowoc	1 298	13 820	4 564	209	2 718	945	1 210	33 453
Marathon	2 341	20 263	6 674	139	1 359	428	2 392	57 193
Marinette	482	4 331	1 380	37	270	95	434	9 132
Marquette	311	4 518	1 491	97	1 381	554	221	5 205
Menominee	2	4	1	–	–	–	2	(D)
Milwaukee	36	241	75	17	134	50	19	354
Monroe	1 198	12 032	3 519	121	1 370	461	1 089	25 241
Oconto	870	7 125	2 271	82	790	248	843	19 532
Oneida	25	159	42	–	–	–	16	197
Outagamie	1 243	18 349	6 267	207	4 918	1 897	1 099	33 960
Ozaukee	323	3 747	1 261	81	1 109	411	247	7 760
Pepin	347	4 010	1 197	59	849	272	312	7 370
Pierce	1 016	18 939	6 696	273	6 626	2 710	749	19 009
Polk	1 248	15 678	4 766	137	1 602	570	1 048	24 716
Portage	643	6 968	2 502	95	2 044	818	624	11 217
Price	360	1 944	529	22	93	26	402	5 838
Racine	299	5 585	2 164	115	3 148	1 269	186	6 611
Richland	905	14 898	4 442	92	1 942	671	774	16 486
Rock	903	26 873	9 984	363	15 805	6 232	585	21 958
Rusk	571	4 900	1 322	17	126	39	594	11 030
St Croix	1 119	21 122	6 760	200	4 820	1 701	853	26 342
Sauk	1 186	19 815	6 644	366	9 019	3 390	944	26 496
Sawyer	110	1 010	254	6	23	7	94	1 809
Shawano	1 360	11 361	3 688	116	1 162	388	1 342	33 787
Sheboygan	905	12 166	4 268	176	2 859	1 104	798	24 980
Taylor	856	6 871	1 983	31	583	158	906	18 338
Trempealeau	1 199	16 872	5 076	135	2 742	944	1 008	23 354
Vernon	1 616	18 083	4 984	117	1 545	486	1 510	27 301
Vilas	9	150	35	–	–	–	1	(D)
Walworth	644	15 000	5 307	215	6 372	2 500	463	18 218
Washburn	243	2 832	837	18	187	62	206	3 397
Washington	714	7 612	2 678	170	1 967	753	578	17 028
Waukesha	453	6 435	2 324	128	2 297	848	299	9 769
Waupaca	1 010	9 552	3 156	127	1 603	542	938	22 164
Waushara	471	5 982	2 007	101	1 861	736	400	8 416
Winnebago	732	8 169	2 615	182	2 290	816	629	16 610
Wood	810	7 754	2 255	77	997	331	770	16 233

Table 13. **Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1974**

Part 1 of 2

	Inventory											
	Hogs and pigs				Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Litters of pigs farrowed between December 1, 1973 and November 30, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Used or to be used for breeding		Other hogs and pigs		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	17 816	1 240 808	15 795	1 215 850	12 212	190 192	14 165	1 025 658	14 753	275 942	13 532	270 560
Adams	91	4 573	76	4 456	54	910	68	3 546	67	1 213	61	1 196
Ashland	21	139	12	115	4	38	12	77	7	28	5	26
Barron	135	4 854	115	4 746	67	720	98	4 026	84	1 095	72	1 054
Bayfield	56	432	31	377	12	47	29	330	18	66	15	61
Brown	245	8 181	220	7 855	166	2 261	186	5 594	205	3 020	190	2 947
Buffalo	294	22 322	285	22 266	223	3 317	275	18 949	256	4 800	249	4 776
Burnett	75	2 939	59	2 874	39	541	51	2 333	47	726	43	715
Calumet	148	4 298	126	4 003	102	1 170	101	2 833	130	1 819	111	1 746
Chippewa	257	7 558	215	7 271	155	1 080	175	6 191	215	1 836	191	1 760
Clark	367	8 260	303	7 561	238	2 555	261	5 006	296	3 547	266	3 400
Columbia	517	58 785	489	57 857	325	6 246	467	51 611	381	9 577	360	9 343
Crawford	381	24 063	355	23 794	296	3 899	324	19 895	328	5 373	320	5 349
Dane	749	94 089	714	92 993	507	10 673	674	82 320	596	15 823	575	15 597
Dodge	758	58 162	713	56 709	572	8 969	633	47 740	654	14 120	623	13 804
Door	161	2 892	133	2 676	101	584	118	2 092	132	1 297	115	1 224
Douglas	48	501	15	326	10	134	14	192	24	107	12	70
Dunn	300	14 482	253	13 960	195	2 610	224	11 350	253	3 770	224	3 667
Eau Claire	159	4 311	130	4 021	92	800	115	3 221	130	1 270	108	1 194
Florence	14	169	5	148	4	23	5	125	5	50	5	50
Fond du Lac	534	39 566	492	39 144	411	6 533	435	32 611	479	9 369	446	9 228
Forest	10	86	8	83	5	16	8	67	6	11	6	11
Grant	1 325	179 097	1 290	178 562	1 097	23 701	1 163	154 861	1 216	35 008	1 190	34 846
Green	641	64 434	630	64 257	509	8 981	550	55 276	599	13 920	589	13 876
Green Lake	265	22 608	240	22 489	193	3 017	224	19 472	217	4 069	209	4 053
Iowa	441	42 319	428	42 132	365	6 728	391	35 404	407	9 464	395	9 429
Iron	3	17	2	16	1	12	2	4	1	1	1	1
Jackson	177	8 520	139	8 164	109	1 369	124	6 795	160	2 067	127	1 913
Jefferson	357	21 606	332	21 168	231	3 117	314	18 051	264	5 008	256	4 961
Juneau	194	11 853	177	11 642	139	1 734	153	9 908	170	2 503	153	2 457
Kenosha	96	7 935	89	7 910	75	1 129	83	6 781	79	1 605	79	1 605
Kewaunee	292	8 025	249	7 559	197	2 070	218	5 489	235	3 216	210	3 118
La Crosse	269	27 856	242	27 397	201	2 806	232	24 591	234	4 329	218	4 246
Lafayette	753	95 100	735	94 410	618	14 815	677	79 595	691	20 391	678	20 284
Langlade	38	372	28	230	15	55	22	175	20	81	15	62
Lincoln	83	1 979	59	1 804	35	346	53	1 458	46	659	39	633
Manitowoc	338	11 602	283	10 989	223	2 657	241	8 332	278	4 040	245	3 904
Marathon	462	11 509	389	10 796	292	2 180	328	8 616	362	3 350	311	3 150
Marinette	168	4 319	128	3 993	95	1 190	120	2 803	132	1 906	102	1 803
Marquette	161	14 069	135	13 716	107	1 925	126	11 791	137	2 798	118	2 731
Menominee	3	36	2	22	2	6	2	16	3	5	2	2
Milwaukee	20	593	13	423	7	34	12	389	12	76	7	48
Monroe	271	9 258	226	8 655	170	1 627	197	7 028	222	2 300	190	2 198
Oconto	249	7 939	189	7 422	152	1 681	156	5 741	196	2 604	161	2 497
Oneida	14	296	7	261	5	49	6	212	5	49	5	49
Outagamie	338	24 695	285	23 920	235	4 150	260	19 770	289	6 475	266	6 320
Ozaukee	89	4 723	77	4 607	66	1 021	63	3 586	78	1 629	67	1 605
Pepin	123	6 510	117	6 373	96	1 011	107	5 362	112	1 365	107	1 338
Pierce	313	19 904	272	19 452	212	3 267	248	16 185	271	4 544	238	4 395
Polk	205	8 926	157	8 382	93	1 780	150	6 602	146	1 656	120	1 573
Portage	238	6 455	182	5 900	106	1 276	171	4 624	149	1 872	123	1 771
Price	53	373	29	260	11	71	28	189	24	75	12	56
Racine	131	11 932	120	11 797	82	1 526	106	10 271	95	2 051	92	2 032
Richland	253	11 937	232	11 726	185	2 186	197	9 540	225	2 932	211	2 872
Rock	426	47 948	397	47 580	284	6 983	376	40 597	336	9 331	318	9 260
Rusk	79	1 852	59	1 563	27	151	55	1 412	44	261	36	219
St Croix	238	14 635	207	14 281	158	2 308	178	11 973	192	3 614	175	3 565
Sauk	486	43 581	453	42 721	366	6 546	419	36 175	415	9 294	396	9 183
Sawyer	21	624	13	546	4	142	13	404	6	164	4	140
Shawano	336	7 362	278	6 595	223	1 805	218	4 790	275	2 575	232	2 385
Sheboygan	274	10 932	242	10 530	210	3 011	213	7 519	256	4 097	228	4 004
Taylor	154	2 345	116	2 016	76	643	95	1 373	105	833	80	732
Trempealeau	282	20 505	255	20 104	199	3 588	227	16 516	245	4 416	228	4 352
Vernon	344	13 314	316	12 924	247	2 390	286	10 534	302	3 502	283	3 441
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	217	22 365	192	22 098	124	2 945	178	19 153	146	3 879	134	3 846
Washburn	55	689	43	618	24	286	36	332	36	137	30	126
Washington	211	9 214	188	8 966	148	1 985	162	6 981	171	2 759	159	2 704
Waukesha	111	3 772	90	3 601	54	441	86	3 160	72	444	62	431
Waupaca	309	12 040	228	11 041	186	2 329	190	8 712	265	3 499	211	3 246
Waushara	180	6 893	152	6 428	111	1 331	139	5 097	151	1 834	125	1 739
Winnebago	186	8 052	165	7 799	132	1 196	150	6 603	166	1 826	148	1 763
Wood	224	7 226	169	6 770	137	1 469	147	5 301	182	2 512	150	2 378

Part 2 of 2

	Sales									
	Hogs and pigs					Feeder pigs				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	17 978	2 345 238	16 442	2 309 156	139 269	6 767	694 040	6 029	673 441	14 444
Adams	84	9 717	75	9 599	557	25	3 368	23	3 285	40
Ashland	5	199	5	199	7	2	107	2	107	2
Barron	115	10 471	98	10 173	557	42	3 988	40	3 898	101
Bayfield	19	580	17	577	30	10	346	9	344	6
Brown	239	22 121	216	21 504	684	153	15 694	144	15 373	299
Buffalo	319	38 880	311	38 779	2 710	59	4 782	55	4 741	93

Table 13. **Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1974**—Continued

Part 2 of 2

	Sales									
	Hogs and pigs					Feeder pigs				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Burnett	62	5 079	55	4 995	187	33	3 485	31	3 436	67
Calumet	138	14 237	118	13 604	579	97	8 972	80	8 462	165
Chippewa	236	13 443	210	12 995	562	121	7 766	107	7 509	156
Clark	334	28 253	290	27 044	944	220	20 493	196	19 641	377
Columbia	620	103 905	592	102 478	7 412	98	10 865	91	10 632	234
Crawford	387	41 602	371	41 397	2 404	116	11 177	112	11 086	242
Dane	884	169 199	850	167 709	11 473	150	26 864	137	26 384	616
Dodge	822	120 816	786	118 683	6 538	348	46 457	322	45 403	994
Door	141	9 123	121	8 592	235	111	7 697	97	7 215	148
Douglas	25	567	11	357	25	11	221	3	83	2
Dunn	302	29 877	265	29 231	1 690	104	9 346	80	8 915	163
Eau Claire	151	10 883	128	10 406	461	62	5 915	48	5 569	105
Florence	9	238	5	229	7	3	144	3	144	2
Fond du Lac	564	75 769	524	74 481	4 502	239	24 014	226	23 745	479
Forest	6	60	6	60	1	3	22	3	22	(Z)
Grant	1 427	288 426	1 396	287 652	19 770	340	39 307	328	39 043	891
Green	710	111 767	697	111 498	7 302	207	18 401	203	18 311	400
Green Lake	287	40 984	274	40 815	2 550	101	9 498	94	9 430	200
Iowa	486	71 817	468	71 369	4 669	141	13 985	133	13 728	339
Iron	2	18	2	18	1	1	11	1	11	(Z)
Jackson	183	16 385	153	15 457	799	67	7 707	48	6 904	152
Jefferson	379	40 769	362	40 440	2 402	134	13 067	129	12 978	280
Juneau	196	22 225	179	21 951	1 254	79	8 488	70	8 354	177
Kenosha	96	13 512	93	13 497	1 045	17	899	17	899	20
Kewaunee	268	25 882	235	25 107	721	202	21 815	180	21 183	441
La Crosse	285	40 285	258	39 791	2 697	48	4 526	44	4 284	95
Lafayette	816	164 640	791	163 819	11 451	172	22 489	170	22 425	541
Langlade	25	531	17	384	11	15	408	10	270	4
Lincoln	67	4 563	50	4 354	154	32	3 721	28	3 557	72
Manitowoc	333	32 829	290	31 934	1 114	222	23 715	198	22 954	467
Marathon	380	26 649	329	25 430	1 067	246	16 366	207	15 318	302
Marinette	139	14 217	106	13 644	425	94	11 258	77	10 834	221
Marquette	164	28 472	144	28 089	1 841	52	4 646	45	4 465	89
Menominee	4	53	2	12	(Z)	3	23	2	12	(Z)
Milwaukee	19	342	12	294	23	6	100	3	70	1
Monroe	246	16 933	217	16 323	820	106	7 589	96	7 231	157
Oconto	209	17 149	180	16 498	647	125	11 431	111	11 106	249
Oneida	8	407	7	402	17	3	221	3	221	4
Outagamie	333	52 399	301	51 543	2 522	188	26 999	176	26 574	542
Ozaukee	101	13 577	86	13 351	471	65	10 095	59	10 029	216
Pepin	128	10 693	123	10 629	737	23	2 085	21	2 071	44
Pierce	329	37 242	290	36 132	2 359	83	9 843	64	9 046	171
Polk	192	14 100	156	13 472	851	76	4 471	59	3 964	80
Portage	188	14 816	153	14 209	726	93	6 416	73	5 896	134
Price	24	522	15	446	16	10	304	6	280	7
Racine	132	23 202	125	23 115	1 685	23	2 819	23	2 819	74
Richland	262	23 137	241	22 863	1 240	127	8 820	118	8 709	194
Rock	463	87 245	438	86 709	6 090	79	14 364	68	14 017	311
Rusk	50	2 214	40	2 089	98	20	994	16	930	19
St Croix	254	27 143	228	26 832	1 642	61	6 769	49	6 598	169
Sauk	515	81 654	486	80 877	5 447	116	16 839	105	16 325	394
Sawyer	8	2 126	5	2 064	129	2	336	2	336	9
Shawano	308	18 032	259	16 953	646	182	11 834	158	11 043	223
Sheboygan	287	31 362	257	30 591	1 002	215	24 567	192	24 108	535
Taylor	118	5 931	84	5 062	159	72	4 005	50	3 273	63
Trempealeau	307	44 098	281	43 621	2 540	111	15 570	105	15 346	335
Vernon	336	23 592	313	23 246	1 113	125	11 623	117	11 515	247
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	236	41 007	218	40 672	2 908	27	3 486	25	3 466	79
Washburn	36	924	32	863	48	19	444	17	417	11
Washington	214	24 390	198	24 029	966	118	15 879	113	15 729	357
Waukesha	104	4 793	89	4 681	280	30	647	23	618	11
Waupaca	304	29 040	240	27 082	1 054	195	17 957	154	16 633	330
Waushara	176	13 946	146	13 237	682	84	6 602	68	6 195	135
Winnebago	196	15 797	173	15 352	900	79	5 418	63	5 167	114
Wood	186	18 382	149	17 566	612	124	13 460	99	12 755	245

Table 14. **Sheep and Lambs—Inventory and Sales: 1974**

Part 1 of 2

	Inventory									
	Sheep and lambs				Farms with sales of $2,500 and over					
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Lambs under 1 year old		Ewes 1 year old or older		Rams and whethers 1 year old or older	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	2 878	95 370	2 153	78 331	1 499	26 418	1 993	48 469	1 396	3 444
Adams	15	163	10	76	8	26	9	42	5	8
Ashland	10	127	7	79	7	35	7	44	–	–
Barron	41	1 137	26	824	18	233	21	538	17	53
Bayfield	15	726	9	564	6	233	9	278	4	53
Brown	30	505	24	459	21	207	18	238	8	14
Buffalo	45	1 671	39	1 484	35	455	37	986	24	43
Burnett	14	530	9	205	7	52	9	78	7	75

Table 14. **Sheep and Lambs—Inventory and Sales: 1974**—Continued

Part 1 of 2

	Inventory									
	Sheep and lambs				Farms with sales of $2,500 and over					
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Lambs under 1 year old		Ewes 1 year old or older		Rams and whethers 1 year old or older	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Calumet	12	182	12	182	9	56	10	116	5	10
Chippewa	45	1 764	34	1 332	28	424	33	867	25	41
Clark	37	611	19	261	14	79	16	172	8	10
Columbia	136	9 944	109	8 957	70	3 816	102	4 956	84	185
Crawford	46	1 351	36	1 084	27	307	35	740	26	37
Dane	124	7 991	98	6 908	75	2 318	91	4 111	65	479
Dodge	100	2 357	78	2 087	46	438	72	1 566	49	83
Door	11	242	10	241	7	51	6	175	5	15
Douglas	13	885	4	84	3	14	4	64	3	6
Dunn	62	2 776	49	2 411	35	1 557	43	798	31	56
Eau Claire	31	1 021	21	603	15	252	21	334	11	17
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	82	1 972	61	1 552	50	517	56	969	43	66
Forest	3	5	2	4	2	2	2	2	–	–
Grant	161	4 879	149	4 389	96	1 188	137	2 926	111	275
Green	92	1 679	86	1 570	64	499	80	990	49	81
Green Lake	65	1 904	44	1 496	28	404	42	1 041	34	51
Iowa	78	2 950	66	2 751	46	1 068	62	1 575	34	108
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	33	1 665	26	1 470	22	832	24	598	22	40
Jefferson	70	1 142	51	895	27	209	47	656	22	30
Juneau	19	547	16	428	11	100	16	303	11	25
Kenosha	24	750	18	688	13	207	16	436	14	45
Kewaunee	19	140	14	76	6	24	12	44	5	8
La Crosse	22	600	14	462	6	112	14	322	12	28
Lafayette	98	3 449	88	3 217	62	1 080	83	2 035	62	102
Langlade	13	619	7	430	5	135	7	264	3	31
Lincoln	15	280	6	63	3	6	6	55	2	2
Manitowoc	44	431	28	338	18	64	25	235	14	39
Marathon	42	533	32	409	14	56	28	327	17	26
Marinette	18	159	8	37	1	6	4	22	6	9
Marquette	32	1 621	20	1 048	14	386	19	628	14	34
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	2	6	2	6	2	3	1	2	1	1
Monroe	54	1 677	43	1 299	35	262	41	969	30	68
Oconto	20	66	13	43	5	8	6	9	6	26
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	30	404	24	361	13	49	17	278	12	34
Ozaukee	27	373	15	248	13	73	12	160	8	15
Pepin	8	359	6	298	4	135	5	156	4	7
Pierce	38	2 142	28	1 867	21	582	27	1 248	20	37
Polk	71	2 535	39	1 806	26	768	38	932	31	106
Portage	30	726	13	545	10	184	13	347	9	14
Price	4	70	3	37	2	6	3	28	1	3
Racine	49	1 025	30	693	24	187	30	473	17	33
Richland	49	2 085	41	1 796	29	455	39	1 289	27	52
Rock	135	4 585	120	4 167	74	1 364	114	2 608	95	195
Rusk	10	176	9	175	6	15	9	152	5	8
St Croix	63	2 650	47	1 963	35	628	45	1 272	28	63
Sauk	47	2 061	40	1 908	27	800	39	1 049	28	59
Sawyer	16	243	3	78	3	39	3	38	1	1
Shawano	32	567	26	457	16	159	24	280	10	18
Sheboygan	48	706	30	362	24	98	30	239	18	25
Taylor	20	299	13	232	3	6	12	217	7	9
Trempealeau	48	2 214	36	1 873	27	371	33	1 446	27	56
Vernon	66	3 301	51	2 997	42	905	50	1 963	35	129
Vilas	1	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	76	1 985	53	1 489	38	435	50	976	41	78
Washburn	9	455	5	160	4	66	5	87	5	7
Washington	36	890	21	737	15	194	20	519	12	24
Waukesha	31	1 108	21	1 025	15	256	20	716	15	53
Waupaca	39	943	27	829	23	226	26	550	20	53
Waushara	37	621	19	297	14	76	18	207	11	14
Winnebago	40	1 441	29	1 275	19	563	26	646	17	66
Wood	25	343	16	144	11	57	14	82	3	5

Part 2 of 2

	Sales								
	Sheep and lambs				Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sheep and lambs shorn			Value of sheep, lambs, and wool sold	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Wool (pounds)	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	2 298	71 772	1 806	60 803	1 728	62 142	475 367	1 947	2 002
Adams	9	104	6	58	4	25	158	8	1
Ashland	6	57	4	39	3	38	384	4	1
Barron	34	897	27	695	22	678	5 356	28	26
Bayfield	10	426	6	299	7	331	2 801	8	9
Brown	14	290	12	267	12	239	1 851	14	9
Buffalo	33	1 252	29	1 121	31	1 191	9 155	32	36
Burnett	12	305	7	171	5	186	1 509	7	6
Calumet	9	158	9	158	7	160	1 316	9	5
Chippewa	36	1 044	28	815	21	920	7 405	30	20
Clark	22	576	12	268	15	250	2 137	16	6
Columbia	122	7 885	103	7 485	99	6 679	50 868	104	246
Crawford	42	829	35	730	33	803	5 737	35	25
Dane	107	4 395	86	3 983	81	5 332	37 807	91	149
Dodge	81	2 449	66	2 288	67	1 541	12 615	76	69
Door	6	225	5	188	6	191	1 386	6	7
Douglas	12	409	3	38	3	81	697	3	2
Dunn	56	2 535	44	2 291	41	2 146	11 933	46	78

Table 14. **Sheep and Lambs—Inventory and Sales: 1974**—Continued

Part 2 of 2

	Sales								
	Sheep and lambs				Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sheep and lambs shorn			Value of sheep, lambs, and wool sold	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Wool (pounds)	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Eau Claire	23	880	16	737	14	339	2 999	17	23
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	69	1 107	52	933	48	1 171	11 011	54	38
Forest	1	7	1	7	1	8	86	1	(Z)
Grant	151	3 329	141	3 131	131	3 178	24 781	145	106
Green	84	1 240	78	1 140	71	1 136	9 022	81	32
Green Lake	64	1 032	44	856	37	1 100	9 174	45	26
Iowa	66	2 219	56	2 017	54	2 334	16 225	58	55
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	31	1 492	26	1 398	22	643	5 213	26	48
Jefferson	58	1 152	44	950	37	700	5 685	48	30
Juneau	19	443	17	365	16	365	3 221	18	11
Kenosha	20	334	16	298	15	426	3 568	18	9
Kewaunee	6	101	3	27	8	52	437	9	1
La Crosse	16	295	11	222	12	384	3 333	12	9
Lafayette	97	2 245	87	2 098	80	2 362	17 177	89	62
Langlade	9	343	4	218	5	325	2 870	5	6
Lincoln	7	188	4	53	4	54	350	5	1
Manitowoc	23	237	16	196	23	243	1 833	23	7
Marathon	23	320	19	241	26	357	2 914	27	7
Marinette	5	114	1	9	3	21	135	3	(Z)
Marquette	29	1 118	18	668	17	752	4 916	19	20
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe	44	1 267	35	841	34	1 056	8 120	38	30
Oconto	4	14	4	14	6	24	237	7	(Z)
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	15	293	13	290	14	262	2 250	15	8
Ozaukee	17	238	11	148	9	220	1 683	11	5
Pepin	6	188	4	181	5	202	1 799	5	5
Pierce	38	1 805	31	1 583	28	1 291	10 132	31	50
Polk	61	2 234	39	1 569	30	1 003	8 396	41	50
Portage	18	571	7	340	8	363	2 723	9	11
Price	3	45	2	30	3	36	281	3	1
Racine	35	859	25	532	24	607	4 641	25	20
Richland	46	1 578	38	1 460	36	1 749	14 509	40	38
Rock	117	6 282	104	6 055	98	6 175	39 395	108	236
Rusk	7	182	6	180	6	163	1 314	7	6
St Croix	58	1 856	43	1 517	42	1 414	11 008	45	40
Sauk	33	1 153	31	1 081	32	1 160	10 017	34	42
Sawyer	9	92	2	36	3	57	420	3	1
Shawano	22	1 102	17	375	17	255	2 117	20	7
Sheboygan	32	436	19	235	23	262	2 245	25	6
Taylor	11	146	10	130	9	201	1 629	10	4
Trempealeau	49	2 293	39	2 080	31	1 515	11 035	39	60
Vernon	50	2 091	42	1 938	42	2 892	27 387	47	61
Vilas	1	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	66	1 353	49	1 026	44	1 013	8 884	52	34
Washburn	8	260	4	58	5	93	778	5	2
Washington	22	479	16	418	18	426	3 247	18	17
Waukesha	24	619	18	585	19	927	7 999	19	22
Waupaca	28	900	21	838	24	607	5 340	26	29
Waushara	17	393	12	210	8	164	1 303	13	6
Winnebago	32	808	23	518	24	1 179	7 592	26	21
Wood	13	193	5	77	5	85	821	5	2

Table 15. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974**

Part 1 of 5

	Inventory											
	Hens and pullets of laying age for—								Other chickens 3 months old or older			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over						All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
			Total		Kept for table or market eggs		Kept for hatching eggs					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	12 759	4 013 445	10 302	3 890 055	10 166	3 653 661	363	236 394	3 111	384 404	2 380	371 961
Adams	75	24 275	60	22 831	60	22 831	–	–	25	27 559	18	27 254
Ashland	35	1 843	23	1 133	22	1 048	2	85	8	220	5	38
Barron	161	9 016	123	7 315	123	7 250	3	65	45	435	37	407
Bayfield	62	9 685	48	9 266	48	9 264	1	2	22	192	19	121
Brown	142	52 367	124	51 857	121	51 392	8	465	48	11 660	39	11 573
Buffalo	152	105 542	134	104 256	126	43 709	11	60 547	40	16 657	36	16 623
Burnett	72	7 752	48	7 115	48	7 050	5	65	18	125	15	117
Calumet	116	12 713	98	12 254	97	12 223	2	31	18	608	16	577
Chippewa	197	87 328	155	86 146	152	85 715	6	431	67	1 456	56	1 131
Clark	395	20 293	331	17 839	329	17 454	5	385	103	877	86	645
Columbia	285	81 044	234	77 127	232	74 912	11	2 215	92	34 301	67	33 876
Crawford	218	15 215	180	14 101	179	13 972	8	129	64	585	49	405
Dane	464	215 645	409	206 991	403	201 273	14	5 718	84	10 172	64	9 835
Dodge	429	114 089	375	106 016	368	85 443	19	20 573	60	3 040	56	3 006
Door	130	8 455	94	6 512	93	6 497	1	15	21	558	10	413
Douglas	65	(D)	25	(D)	24	(D)	3	(D)	18	270	12	140

Table 15. Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 — Continued

Part 1 of 5

	Inventory											
	Hens and pullets of laying age for —								Other chickens 3 months old or older			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over						All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
			Total		Kept for table or market eggs		Kept for hatching eggs					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Dunn	179	106 092	142	104 679	141	104 651	1	28	45	819	24	304
Eau Claire	160	29 356	123	28 200	123	28 105	3	95	56	14 841	45	14 739
Florence	9	607	8	597	8	597	–	–	3	54	3	54
Fond du Lac	270	135 429	224	133 217	221	132 804	8	413	54	20 828	42	20 774
Forest	39	7 226	19	6 653	19	6 653	–	–	10	54	3	28
Grant	470	73 411	432	70 649	426	69 381	17	1 268	100	1 843	88	1 621
Green	181	17 084	176	16 828	173	15 840	8	988	44	738	41	642
Green Lake	165	34 156	131	32 177	128	31 184	6	993	31	1 305	26	1 239
Iowa	182	48 695	162	47 811	160	47 609	2	202	51	624	47	609
Iron	6	219	1	40	1	40	–	–	3	3	–	–
Jackson	124	46 364	83	44 300	81	43 635	4	665	36	257	26	153
Jefferson	334	518 578	279	513 532	278	513 184	5	348	54	81 658	44	81 541
Juneau	140	35 028	105	33 381	105	33 242	7	139	41	1 101	29	800
Kenosha	106	173 812	87	172 999	86	172 864	2	135	24	520	15	373
Kewaunee	181	14 496	155	13 506	155	13 346	2	160	24	558	21	475
La Crosse	155	18 955	121	17 051	117	15 721	5	1 330	29	435	17	297
Lafayette	155	14 581	146	13 041	145	12 887	6	154	40	441	38	396
Langlade	68	10 428	52	9 992	52	9 967	1	25	23	252	16	172
Lincoln	99	24 271	78	23 330	77	23 294	2	36	24	233	18	84
Manitowoc	306	48 766	250	46 600	242	42 225	17	4 375	59	16 564	45	16 330
Marathon	560	69 256	453	66 050	450	65 498	10	552	122	1 912	97	1 531
Marinette	145	9 345	104	8 332	104	8 332	–	–	36	466	25	237
Marquette	100	17 178	82	16 111	82	16 111	–	–	14	460	13	380
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	24	4 526	19	4 126	19	3 976	1	150	6	246	4	244
Monroe	252	17 308	207	15 399	205	15 180	7	219	66	828	58	641
Oconto	239	42 906	173	40 776	168	39 571	10	1 205	65	1 109	43	645
Oneida	24	803	9	392	9	392	–	–	12	90	4	9
Outagamie	223	39 707	184	38 182	184	37 996	6	186	56	1 056	40	817
Ozaukee	108	25 674	92	24 573	89	24 235	4	338	24	391	18	275
Pepin	63	6 508	57	6 411	57	6 397	1	14	14	188	13	185
Pierce	174	77 220	144	75 778	142	75 608	3	170	47	713	36	535
Polk	236	18 126	170	15 825	170	15 692	3	133	80	983	48	626
Portage	264	54 066	188	51 878	187	51 757	5	121	71	1 725	45	878
Price	107	26 215	67	25 046	66	24 930	4	116	38	1 394	28	1 252
Racine	132	83 318	105	81 635	104	(D)	2	(D)	25	1 065	16	879
Richland	226	52 814	187	51 596	186	51 445	4	151	80	1 103	71	992
Rock	217	121 663	175	119 064	175	100 960	6	18 104	47	8 103	38	7 912
Rusk	140	7 253	112	6 083	112	5 996	4	87	34	364	29	306
St Croix	184	51 678	148	50 199	144	45 410	7	4 789	47	1 054	33	789
Sauk	281	297 386	246	295 743	245	284 832	10	10 911	62	31 909	46	31 724
Sawyer	33	(D)	15	(D)	15	(D)	–	–	12	312	7	263
Shawano	286	20 618	239	18 484	236	18 114	6	370	52	979	46	937
Sheboygan	223	58 348	180	55 312	176	54 642	6	670	35	3 598	23	3 231
Taylor	228	10 358	178	8 854	177	8 713	7	141	68	709	51	616
Trempealeau	143	199 254	118	198 300	108	114 880	15	83 420	45	25 892	40	25 845
Vernon	391	44 690	333	41 795	329	41 191	13	604	109	1 812	89	1 652
Vilas	5	81	1	40	1	40	–	–	3	3	–	–
Walworth	157	121 700	125	118 400	121	117 130	8	1 270	48	20 785	36	20 608
Washburn	62	2 421	48	2 027	46	1 752	3	275	15	369	7	235
Washington	225	48 688	181	46 246	178	46 075	4	171	44	1 110	26	730
Waukesha	178	95 529	136	93 092	134	90 639	5	2 453	43	1 619	33	963
Waupaca	256	24 159	188	21 090	186	21 037	4	53	71	1 554	45	987
Waushara	142	95 510	105	94 094	102	93 550	5	544	39	413	25	273
Winnebago	170	101 598	143	99 984	143	99 959	1	25	40	17 431	34	17 326
Wood	234	13 563	155	10 444	153	10 074	4	370	57	816	40	646

Part 2 of 5

	Inventory — Continued											
	Other chickens 3 months old or older for farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old for farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Broilers and other meat-type chickens				Turkeys for farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
	Pullets 3 months old or older		Roosters and male chickens				All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Total		Heavy breeds for slaughter	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	319	325 897	2 224	46 064	129	558 587	2 097	1 720 479	1 662	1 697 627	182	429 943	120	344 108
Adams	1	(D)	17	(D)	–	–	10	336	10	336	–	–	–	–
Ashland	1	25	5	13	–	–	1	50	1	50	–	–	–	–
Barron	4	90	36	317	2	(D)	37	2 474	35	2 444	11	129 524	7	57 523
Bayfield	1	4	19	117	–	–	5	99	2	60	1	2	–	–
Brown	5	11 210	35	363	1	(D)	20	10 786	20	10 786	2	52	2	52
Buffalo	3	10 050	35	6 573	3	29 820	29	281 131	26	280 986	–	–	–	–
Burnett	5	59	15	58	2	20	9	1 294	8	1 229	2	2	2	2
Calumet	–	–	16	577	1	(D)	18	1 452	16	1 442	2	(D)	2	(D)
Chippewa	6	218	55	913	5	5 806	38	3 262	30	2 992	3	(D)	2	(D)
Clark	9	139	85	506	2	200	54	4 696	47	4 275	4	9	1	2
Columbia	12	32 989	62	887	1	600	43	3 541	37	3 182	2	9	2	7
Crawford	10	256	46	149	7	91	50	5 026	37	3 911	6	470	3	234
Dane	7	7 910	61	1 925	2	(D)	65	7 906	53	7 293	6	5 672	4	142
Dodge	5	467	52	2 539	7	36 284	87	8 904	69	8 023	5	217	4	214
Door	–	–	10	413	–	–	14	456	8	200	1	25	1	25
Douglas	3	85	12	55	4	15 030	4	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunn	3	56	24	248	–	–	34	3 054	28	2 934	5	32	4	26
Eau Claire	5	14 392	41	347	3	51 008	37	53 469	21	52 982	3	14 002	3	14 002
Florence	1	50	2	4	–	–	2	75	1	50	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	3	20 072	39	702	2	(D)	54	4 961	44	4 664	1	5	1	5
Forest	1	20	3	8	–	–	3	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	13	824	83	797	7	210	57	5 181	48	5 044	7	92	2	27

Table 15. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974** — Continued

Part 2 of 5

	Inventory — Continued													
	Other chickens 3 months old or older for farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old for farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Broilers and other meat-type chickens				Turkeys for farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
	Pullets 3 months old or older		Roosters and male chickens				All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Total		Heavy breeds for slaughter	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Green	3	205	40	437	2	300	23	1 384	19	1 298	3	14	3	14
Green Lake	4	575	24	664	1	25	40	3 547	29	3 135	–	–	–	–
Iowa	2	62	46	547	–	–	23	1 727	21	1 601	3	4	1	1
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	–	–	26	153	–	–	15	23 173	13	23 013	2	(D)	2	(D)
Jefferson	13	80 773	33	768	4	72 925	54	4 428	43	4 138	7	208	5	181
Juneau	7	589	24	211	–	–	20	1 138	13	949	–	–	–	–
Kenosha	2	75	15	298	1	100	26	2 031	24	1 916	11	25 108	10	25 106
Kewaunee	2	55	19	420	–	–	21	1 795	19	1 620	2	4	2	4
La Crosse	1	50	16	247	2	200	29	3 650	22	3 250	1	5	–	–
Lafayette	1	20	38	376	2	75	15	993	15	993	6	23	2	12
Langlade	2	70	15	102	2	75	18	1 126	12	730	1	2	–	–
Lincoln	3	51	18	33	2	(D)	10	20 517	8	20 367	–	–	–	–
Manitowoc	8	15 595	39	735	2	(D)	53	9 693	44	9 313	4	112	2	108
Marathon	22	633	85	898	6	191	113	7 882	90	6 714	11	98 668	8	98 661
Marinette	2	62	24	175	1	5	11	957	9	756	2	65	2	65
Marquette	2	150	13	230	–	–	11	515	7	490	–	–	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	1	20	4	224	2	(D)	1	150	1	150	1	5	1	5
Monroe	5	220	57	421	2	18	33	2 938	29	2 726	3	15	2	8
Oconto	7	298	41	347	1	100	38	1 291	26	1 048	4	47	3	39
Oneida	–	–	4	9	–	–	5	220	2	110	1	40	–	–
Outagamie	5	298	37	519	–	–	62	5 820	42	3 784	1	5	–	–
Ozaukee	1	18	18	257	–	–	12	2 030	12	2 030	–	–	–	–
Pepin	1	50	12	135	–	–	17	1 140	16	1 128	–	–	–	–
Pierce	4	71	34	464	2	70	40	3 054	34	2 257	2	20	2	20
Polk	3	35	47	591	3	576	39	2 668	22	2 106	5	11 737	4	(D)
Portage	6	214	42	664	5	188	49	3 756	39	3 480	–	–	–	–
Price	5	978	25	274	–	–	15	643	8	506	2	5	1	3
Racine	2	160	14	719	1	35	25	4 453	18	3 564	4	43	2	32
Richland	16	624	62	368	2	(D)	32	2 080	25	1 765	4	40 913	4	40 913
Rock	5	5 376	36	2 536	1	10	27	1 335	26	1 310	7	104	5	96
Rusk	6	179	25	127	–	–	9	405	5	155	2	50	–	–
St Croix	3	111	31	678	2	150	37	2 429	23	1 696	5	42 225	4	42 215
Sauk	14	30 329	37	1 395	5	60 046	41	4 140	38	3 681	3	46	2	45
Sawyer	2	245	6	18	2	11	9	252	2	55	–	–	–	–
Shawano	9	207	40	730	4	5 385	48	6 448	38	5 991	4	92	3	91
Sheboygan	1	(D)	22	(D)	4	82	35	3 786	27	3 101	3	8	–	–
Taylor	9	289	47	327	4	144	28	1 544	24	1 359	2	7	2	4
Trempealeau	5	20 066	39	5 779	3	34 014	62	1 162 467	51	1 161 729	1	3	1	3
Vernon	15	349	84	1 303	1	12	37	3 346	35	3 319	2	15	2	13
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	7	20 165	33	443	–	–	24	2 485	24	2 485	4	24	1	4
Washburn	1	200	6	35	–	–	8	517	6	317	3	13 873	2	(D)
Washington	2	53	26	677	3	63 900	36	2 574	24	1 721	1	3	1	3
Waukesha	2	400	31	563	1	(D)	31	2 786	27	2 424	–	–	–	–
Waupaca	3	160	43	827	3	8 048	50	4 379	36	3 210	1	160	–	–
Waushara	2	9	23	264	3	33 750	27	2 648	19	2 347	3	21	1	7
Winnebago	3	16 740	31	586	1	60	24	1 856	20	1 759	–	–	–	–
Wood	2	52	39	594	–	–	43	3 953	34	3 148	–	–	–	–

Part 3 of 5

	Inventory — Continued				Sales							
	Turkeys for farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Hens and pullets of laying age						Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old sold for farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Light breeds for slaughter		Hens kept for breeding		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over					
							Total		Kept for table or market eggs		Kept for hatching eggs	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	19	426	57	85 409	2 964	2 743 425	2 644	2 705 613	2 583	2 392 233	84	313 380	19	229 775
Adams	–	–	–	–	15	(D)	11	(D)	11	(D)	–	–	–	–
Ashland	–	–	–	–	5	205	2	75	2	75	–	–	–	–
Barron	–	–	6	72 001	27	57 399	23	56 762	22	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Bayfield	1	2	–	–	6	4 819	6	4 819	6	4 819	–	–	–	–
Brown	–	–	–	–	21	(D)	21	(D)	21	(D)	–	–	–	–
Buffalo	–	–	–	–	33	131 655	31	131 399	24	35 949	7	95 450	2	(D)
Burnett	–	–	–	–	12	5 039	10	5 005	10	5 005	–	–	–	–
Calumet	–	–	–	–	27	(D)	26	(D)	25	(D)	1	1	–	–
Chippewa	–	–	1	4	39	56 141	34	55 956	34	55 753	1	203	1	100
Clark	1	4	2	3	53	5 391	45	5 073	45	5 073	–	–	–	–
Columbia	–	–	1	2	92	76 487	85	74 213	82	71 413	6	2 800	–	–
Crawford	1	100	3	136	38	4 177	32	4 004	32	4 004	–	–	1	25
Dane	–	–	3	5 530	175	151 432	166	147 471	163	143 597	7	3 874	–	–
Dodge	–	–	2	3	176	72 346	162	67 052	160	(D)	2	(D)	3	35 740
Door	–	–	–	–	24	2 010	18	1 534	18	1 534	–	–	–	–
Douglas	–	–	–	–	14	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	–	–	–	–
Dunn	1	6	–	–	29	67 405	27	67 349	27	67 349	–	–	–	–
Eau Claire	–	–	–	–	34	(D)	33	(D)	33	(D)	–	–	–	–
Florence	–	–	–	–	4	666	3	636	3	636	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	–	–	–	–	75	111 697	66	110 838	66	110 838	–	–	1	60
Forest	–	–	–	–	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–
Grant	1	10	4	55	115	20 941	114	19 891	114	19 607	1	284	1	58
Green	–	–	–	–	32	5 393	32	5 393	31	4 946	2	447	–	–
Green Lake	–	–	–	–	63	26 351	55	26 089	54	25 536	2	553	–	–
Iowa	1	2	1	1	48	15 195	47	15 185	46	15 043	1	142	–	–
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	–	–	–	–	25	32 956	22	32 640	20	32 248	2	392	–	–
Jefferson	1	26	1	1	159	357 230	143	354 046	143	354 046	–	–	–	–

Table 15. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974** — Continued

Part 3 of 5

	Inventory — Continued				Sales									
	Turkeys for farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Hens and pullets of laying age								Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old sold for farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Light breeds for slaughter		Hens kept for breeding		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over							
							Total		Kept for table or market eggs		Kept for hatching eggs			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Juneau	–	–	–	–	20	24 778	18	24 708	18	24 708	–	–	–	–
Kenosha	–	–	1	2	45	75 256	40	74 997	39	74 872	1	125	–	–
Kewaunee	–	–	–	–	29	2 440	29	2 440	29	2 440	–	–	–	–
La Crosse	–	–	1	5	41	7 699	37	7 139	34	6 419	3	720	–	–
Lafayette	1	6	4	5	36	3 817	33	3 241	33	3 241	–	–	–	–
Langlade	–	–	1	2	11	3 414	8	3 354	8	3 354	–	–	–	–
Lincoln	–	–	–	–	8	(D)	6	(D)	6	(D)	–	–	–	–
Manitowoc	2	4	–	–	63	31 947	58	29 443	55	26 710	5	2 733	1	(D)
Marathon	–	–	3	7	78	30 308	65	29 485	64	29 232	2	253	1	57
Marinette	–	–	–	–	17	3 100	15	3 040	15	3 040	–	–	1	15
Marquette	–	–	–	–	26	9 888	23	9 733	23	9 733	–	–	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	–	–	–	–	9	1 612	8	1 512	8	1 512	–	–	–	–
Monroe	–	–	3	7	53	5 458	41	4 608	41	4 608	–	–	–	–
Oconto	–	–	1	8	29	26 571	22	25 451	18	25 040	4	411	–	–
Oneida	1	40	–	–	1	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	–	–	1	5	52	23 280	49	23 137	49	23 137	–	–	–	–
Ozaukee	–	–	–	–	44	14 531	42	14 425	42	14 425	–	–	–	–
Pepin	–	–	–	–	18	3 402	18	3 402	18	3 402	–	–	–	–
Pierce	–	–	–	–	52	50 353	46	50 192	45	50 157	1	35	–	–
Polk	–	–	1	(D)	38	4 708	33	4 344	33	4 344	–	–	–	–
Portage	–	–	–	–	30	22 538	27	22 442	27	22 442	–	–	–	–
Price	1	2	–	–	12	21 347	9	21 169	9	21 169	–	–	–	–
Racine	–	–	2	11	54	81 344	45	80 940	44	(D)	1	(D)	–	–
Richland	–	–	–	–	28	6 381	24	6 276	24	6 276	–	–	1	(D)
Rock	2	8	–	–	63	96 292	52	95 368	52	(D)	2	(D)	–	–
Rusk	2	50	–	–	27	1 508	26	1 483	26	1 483	–	–	–	–
St Croix	1	10	–	–	51	35 524	47	34 774	44	32 422	3	2 352	3	43 045
Sauk	–	–	1	1	75	225 223	71	225 000	70	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Sawyer	–	–	–	–	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	–	–	–	–
Shawano	–	–	1	1	47	4 148	40	3 711	40	3 481	3	230	–	–
Sheboygan	1	6	2	2	53	29 429	47	28 988	46	28 758	1	230	–	–
Taylor	–	–	1	3	25	2 145	20	1 935	20	1 935	–	–	–	–
Trempealeau	–	–	–	–	44	200 228	41	200 060	31	93 645	12	106 415	–	–
Vernon	–	–	2	2	58	11 309	55	10 724	53	10 474	2	250	–	–
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	–	–	3	20	52	85 734	48	85 194	45	84 544	3	650	–	–
Washburn	–	–	2	(D)	7	205	7	205	7	205	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	67	(D)	59	(D)	59	(D)	–	–	–	–
Waukesha	–	–	–	–	60	118 113	51	117 203	50	115 583	2	1 620	–	–
Waupaca	1	150	1	10	61	9 827	53	8 799	52	8 749	1	50	–	–
Waushara	–	–	2	14	29	63 363	21	62 664	19	62 384	2	280	–	–
Winnebago	–	–	–	–	62	75 652	58	75 217	58	75 217	–	–	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	–	43	3 672	30	2 994	29	2 799	1	195	–	–

Part 4 of 5

	Sales											
	Other chickens 3 months old or older								Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over						All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
			Total		Pullets 3 months old or older		Roosters and male chickens					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	330	1 297 009	267	1 293 583	46	1 256 033	227	37 550	1 097	9 463 734	875	9 444 714
Adams	6	(D)	5	(D)	1	(D)	4	66	4	186	4	186
Ashland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barron	4	1 226	4	1 226	–	–	4	1 226	10	431 409	8	431 194
Bayfield	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	107	1	50
Brown	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	25	10	40 505	10	40 505
Buffalo	12	49 490	12	49 490	2	(D)	10	(D)	19	2 124 863	17	2 124 703
Burnett	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	1 000	5	1 000
Calumet	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	5	12	1 435	12	1 435
Chippewa	6	22 170	5	22 120	1	(D)	4	(D)	14	2 766	14	2 766
Clark	7	382	7	382	–	–	7	382	13	2 975	6	2 639
Columbia	14	50 280	13	50 240	3	49 355	12	885	11	1 806	10	1 706
Crawford	1	85	1	85	1	10	1	75	15	1 763	9	1 310
Dane	18	211 141	17	211 041	4	210 000	13	1 041	40	7 837	34	7 632
Dodge	10	1 744	8	1 689	–	–	8	1 689	67	7 667	56	7 076
Door	1	15	1	15	–	–	1	15	7	671	4	71
Douglas	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunn	6	41	5	39	2	24	3	15	17	3 295	17	3 295
Eau Claire	11	(D)	11	(D)	2	(D)	9	434	18	203 951	13	203 802
Florence	1	1	1	1	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	6	28 844	3	28 740	1	(D)	2	(D)	26	5 015	21	4 723
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	6	5 135	6	5 135	1	(D)	5	(D)	34	4 015	34	4 015
Green	4	60	4	60	–	–	4	60	9	858	9	858
Green Lake	9	734	8	729	–	–	8	729	30	3 820	19	2 767
Iowa	5	221	5	221	–	–	5	221	9	601	9	601
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	4	178	4	178	–	–	4	178	7	350 530	5	350 430
Jefferson	12	62 688	8	62 535	4	62 300	4	235	53	6 042	47	5 591
Juneau	1	80	1	80	–	–	1	80	7	1 145	6	1 135
Kenosha	1	12	1	12	–	–	1	12	19	956	17	811
Kewaunee	3	143	3	143	–	–	3	143	14	1 269	13	1 199
La Crosse	3	71	3	71	–	–	3	71	10	1 441	10	1 441
Lafayette	1	55	1	55	–	–	1	55	11	1 443	11	1 443
Langlade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	569	2	569
Lincoln	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	(D)	1	(D)

Table 15. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974** — Continued

Part 4 of 5

	Sales											
	Other chickens 3 months old or older								Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over						All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
			Total		Pullets 3 months old or older		Roosters and male chickens					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Manitowoc	8	51 097	8	51 097	3	50 800	6	297	36	23 042	33	22 867
Marathon	13	24 165	9	24 110	2	(D)	7	(D)	36	2 566	26	1 929
Marinette	3	90	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	350	5	325
Marquette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	(D)	2	(D)
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	3	250	–	–
Monroe	2	17	2	17	1	10	1	7	17	1 522	15	1 469
Oconto	8	111	5	81	–	–	5	81	6	194	6	194
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	135	1	60
Outagamie	5	165	4	155	–	–	4	155	41	4 484	27	2 812
Ozaukee	1	3	1	3	–	–	1	3	18	1 759	18	1 759
Pepin	2	50	1	45	–	–	1	45	7	907	7	907
Pierce	5	165	4	125	–	–	4	125	19	2 560	14	1 492
Polk	3	131	1	100	–	–	1	100	45	4 048	19	1 517
Portage	2	190	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	777	12	682
Price	1	10	1	10	–	–	1	10	3	211	3	211
Racine	3	641	2	561	1	100	1	461	17	5 292	11	4 574
Richland	4	158	3	58	–	–	3	58	9	775	8	720
Rock	6	1 411	3	1 295	–	–	3	1 295	18	2 773	14	2 523
Rusk	2	31	2	31	–	–	2	31	2	300	1	225
St Croix	9	2 129	7	2 099	1	1 800	7	299	12	81 915	8	81 795
Sauk	8	96 899	7	96 799	3	92 000	5	4 799	22	25 361	19	24 953
Sawyer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shawano	7	10 042	7	10 042	1	(D)	6	(D)	21	11 900	18	11 735
Sheboygan	8	6 477	4	6 260	1	(D)	3	(D)	26	4 054	21	3 548
Taylor	3	423	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	540	5	540
Trempealeau	15	84 566	15	84 566	2	(D)	13	(D)	48	5 952 718	39	5 952 180
Vernon	7	299	7	299	1	200	6	99	22	4 677	19	4 560
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	9	63 858	8	63 833	1	(D)	7	(D)	13	1 487	13	1 487
Washburn	2	21	1	1	–	–	1	1	2	100	–	–
Washington	10	(D)	6	(D)	2	(D)	4	351	23	2 931	13	1 945
Waukesha	11	936	6	401	–	–	6	401	15	2 108	13	2 015
Waupaca	7	14 350	4	14 230	1	(D)	3	(D)	31	5 175	17	2 815
Waushara	4	79	3	29	–	–	3	29	13	1 704	12	1 524
Winnebago	2	49	2	49	–	–	2	49	18	3 007	14	2 667
Wood	1	19	1	19	–	–	1	19	19	1 757	18	1 721

Part 5 of 5

	Sales — Continued											
	Turkeys for farms with sales of $2,500 and over								Market value of poultry and poultry products			
	Total		Heavy breeds for slaughter		Light breeds for slaughter		Hens kept for breeding		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	143	6 113 780	124	5 902 413	20	156 005	15	55 362	8 167	87 016	6 893	86 534
Adams	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	49	562	43	556
Ashland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	4	4	2
Barron	15	3 056 979	11	3 022 084	–	–	5	34 895	94	15 933	76	15 927
Bayfield	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	81	19	81
Brown	1	50	1	50	–	–	–	–	84	465	78	464
Buffalo	4	200 000	4	200 000	–	–	–	–	117	3 874	108	3 870
Burnett	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	82	27	80
Calumet	4	97 853	4	97 853	–	–	–	–	96	1 191	87	1 184
Chippewa	3	50 400	3	50 400	–	–	–	–	102	972	90	971
Clark	5	238 007	4	(D)	–	–	1	(D)	169	1 439	143	1 431
Columbia	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	210	808	179	794
Crawford	5	527	4	302	1	100	1	125	112	63	97	60
Dane	6	39 012	6	(D)	2	12	2	(D)	374	2 385	334	2 359
Dodge	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	383	1 533	338	1 481
Door	1	6	1	6	–	–	–	–	84	39	65	33
Douglas	3	179 287	3	179 287	–	–	–	–	33	1 473	13	1 471
Dunn	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	96	2 144	87	2 142
Eau Claire	6	308 940	6	308 940	–	–	–	–	105	2 412	87	2 409
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	10	5	10
Fond du Lac	1	30	1	15	1	15	–	–	200	1 766	166	1 758
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	102	5	101
Grant	7	12 632	6	12 067	4	565	–	–	286	397	277	380
Green	1	10	1	10	–	–	–	–	103	75	101	74
Green Lake	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	134	223	112	216
Iowa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	110	343	94	341
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–
Jackson	3	105 150	3	105 150	–	–	–	–	69	1 171	51	1 166
Jefferson	3	2 146	2	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	304	4 613	261	4 574
Juneau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	74	298	55	295
Kenosha	5	47 115	5	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	88	1 851	77	1 847
Kewaunee	1	50	1	50	–	–	–	–	120	71	112	69
La Crosse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	106	108	95	103
Lafayette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	97	57	90	51
Langlade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	92	24	90
Lincoln	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	268	21	265
Manitowoc	1	100	1	100	–	–	–	–	220	612	193	606
Marathon	8	326 157	8	326 157	–	–	–	–	295	2 246	244	2 233
Marinette	1	20	1	20	–	–	–	–	72	46	58	44
Marquette	3	30 060	1	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	73	1 045	65	1 041
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	48	17	46

Table 15. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974** — Continued

Part 5 of 5

	Sales — Continued										
	Turkeys for farms with sales of $2,500 and over							Market value of poultry and poultry products			
	Total		Heavy breeds for slaughter		Light breeds for slaughter		Hens kept for breeding		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Monroe	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	140	348	120	344
Oconto	2	3	2	3	–	–	–	–	115	386	89	382
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	2	3	1
Outagamie	4	280	3	240	–	–	1	40	166	337	136	331
Ozaukee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	98	182	87	176
Pepin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	28	45	28
Pierce	3	12	3	12	–	–	–	–	118	604	102	599
Polk	8	250 503	8	214 803	2	(D)	1	(D)	149	1 519	109	1 514
Portage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	112	466	85	461
Price	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	41	700	31	700
Racine	1	200	1	200	–	–	–	–	122	7 350	99	7 343
Richland	4	205 399	4	205 399	–	–	–	–	107	1 333	93	1 332
Rock	2	506	2	381	1	125	–	–	141	1 386	112	1 375
Rusk	1	(D)	–	–	1	(D)	–	–	74	507	63	504
St Croix	3	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	1	1 000	114	2 292	97	2 284
Sauk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	181	2 807	165	2 801
Sawyer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	63	7	60
Shawano	2	77	1	75	1	2	–	–	169	137	140	125
Sheboygan	2	2	–	–	–	–	2	2	180	568	141	550
Taylor	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	106	271	82	267
Trempealeau	3	54 000	2	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	126	8 961	110	8 958
Vernon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	234	244	205	232
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	(Z)	–	–
Walworth	1	15	1	15	–	–	–	–	114	1 136	97	1 118
Washburn	2	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	1	(D)	25	184	20	184
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	169	784	141	773
Waukesha	3	3 181	3	3 181	–	–	–	–	127	1 539	98	1 524
Waupaca	2	150	1	50	1	100	–	–	181	177	143	164
Waushara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	88	923	71	917
Winnebago	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	135	798	118	787
Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	124	80	86	74

Table 16. **Horses and Ponies — Inventory and Sales: 1974**

	Inventory				Sales			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Wisconsin, total	10 528	39 796	7 447	29 665	1 329	5 402	946	4 482
Adams	42	215	32	185	4	17	4	17
Ashland	42	110	22	66	6	13	4	8
Barron	237	840	164	563	31	110	25	101
Bayfield	56	171	38	100	8	18	4	10
Brown	132	451	103	364	15	66	13	61
Buffalo	146	526	118	432	19	180	15	159
Burnett	88	240	60	176	16	29	11	14
Calumet	67	214	40	132	9	13	3	6
Chippewa	176	482	124	340	16	114	11	108
Clark	287	975	231	807	39	131	31	111
Columbia	207	733	150	545	21	77	17	72
Crawford	189	651	138	522	11	61	8	43
Dane	398	2 038	288	1 421	59	256	37	209
Dodge	228	803	184	677	41	171	34	156
Door	115	394	70	233	17	33	7	14
Douglas	78	328	25	130	16	43	7	16
Dunn	236	748	157	537	28	57	26	53
Eau Claire	198	835	120	620	26	110	21	98
Florence	25	62	14	31	2	11	1	2
Fond du Lac	174	501	129	370	21	92	16	85
Forest	47	181	22	127	4	30	2	28
Grant	380	1 196	333	1 096	30	68	29	67
Green	176	756	158	692	21	127	16	119
Green Lake	73	217	57	147	9	19	5	5
Iowa	201	705	179	612	13	37	9	25
Iron	12	47	5	36	2	4	2	4
Jackson	130	363	90	265	8	31	6	18
Jefferson	250	1 007	177	731	39	136	24	94
Juneau	113	476	77	367	4	17	3	7
Kenosha	71	324	58	259	15	79	12	71
Kewaunee	74	211	39	112	10	23	5	12
La Crosse	143	701	98	520	18	67	13	62
Lafayette	185	1 077	176	1 034	20	168	19	165
Langlade	87	238	65	179	14	65	12	63
Lincoln	93	241	59	141	19	60	10	21
Manitowoc	171	540	118	391	21	291	14	281
Marathon	319	856	216	527	23	88	16	79
Marinette	106	485	63	302	26	47	12	14
Marquette	85	357	49	217	5	9	4	6
Menominee	1	8	–	–	1	2	–	–
Milwaukee	12	101	9	83	1	2	1	2
Monroe	274	918	213	741	34	62	24	51
Oconto	117	325	80	204	15	32	11	22
Oneida	28	154	15	100	9	24	9	24
Outagamie	163	578	114	431	20	72	12	56

Table 16. **Horses and Ponies—Inventory and Sales: 1974**—Continued

	Inventory				Sales			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Ozaukee	46	248	28	146	8	80	7	79
Pepin	53	173	43	152	7	31	7	31
Pierce	217	863	149	667	27	113	23	94
Polk	332	1 236	209	840	40	115	26	93
Portage	148	571	70	355	31	103	19	81
Price	87	213	58	134	4	6	2	2
Racine	86	425	54	282	9	43	4	26
Richland	193	767	129	583	23	113	15	94
Rock	214	1 009	166	812	31	572	20	538
Rusk	97	298	78	244	12	18	9	15
St Croix	270	1 133	180	870	36	67	25	47
Sauk	219	729	163	589	22	79	16	67
Sawyer	28	89	12	62	1	3	1	3
Shawano	180	537	128	385	17	52	14	49
Sheboygan	167	562	109	346	24	57	15	36
Taylor	147	638	101	454	27	88	20	55
Trempealeau	183	644	155	521	19	53	18	52
Vernon	298	1 192	238	1 010	37	91	27	61
Vilas	12	35	5	16	3	9	2	7
Walworth	191	979	136	805	23	47	20	42
Washburn	55	287	38	236	9	24	8	23
Washington	119	577	57	279	20	71	11	37
Waukesha	160	1 156	111	996	33	147	27	137
Waupaca	171	549	97	334	17	45	7	28
Waushara	135	488	80	278	16	47	10	18
Winnebago	114	527	85	414	25	95	15	78
Wood	174	492	91	290	22	71	13	50

Table 17. **Field Corn for All Purposes: 1974**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
					Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	67 255	3 451 232	61 536	3 390 313	321	25 279
Adams	320	18 379	285	17 947	20	2 980
Ashland	38	1 020	36	1 011	–	–
Barron	1 459	54 896	1 325	53 533	1	(D)
Bayfield	51	1 313	48	1 289	–	–
Brown	1 102	49 935	1 053	49 428	4	84
Buffalo	988	51 239	930	50 548	6	119
Burnett	353	11 920	287	11 301	–	–
Calumet	928	39 421	879	39 004	–	–
Chippewa	1 447	61 196	1 334	59 933	8	(D)
Clark	1 929	67 331	1 794	65 745	7	148
Columbia	1 464	121 213	1 346	118 865	6	144
Crawford	964	32 188	895	31 638	–	–
Dane	2 761	220 722	2 573	218 514	12	438
Dodge	2 270	144 346	2 163	142 667	6	246
Door	523	13 311	490	13 134	1	7
Douglas	11	84	7	64	–	–
Dunn	1 522	75 728	1 368	74 007	6	1 340
Eau Claire	885	37 108	758	35 655	8	298
Florence	26	755	22	742	–	–
Fond du Lac	1 841	106 599	1 727	105 328	1	45
Forest	17	347	17	347	–	–
Grant	2 280	142 531	2 191	141 663	5	74
Green	1 422	90 668	1 375	90 160	3	169
Green Lake	659	42 248	597	41 736	1	60
Iowa	1 204	79 887	1 160	79 491	3	39
Iron	9	311	8	301	–	–
Jackson	797	34 311	684	33 201	2	10
Jefferson	1 505	88 346	1 354	86 530	–	–
Juneau	705	31 203	609	30 254	1	40
Kenosha	406	35 248	377	34 963	–	–
Kewaunee	871	26 328	831	26 048	10	184
La Crosse	806	34 716	715	33 889	2	21
Lafayette	1 320	112 829	1 290	112 507	–	–
Langlade	227	6 049	216	5 987	5	95
Lincoln	265	5 906	251	5 787	–	–
Manitowoc	1 334	54 658	1 262	54 120	11	197
Marathon	2 307	68 108	2 159	66 867	25	914
Marinette	601	22 238	539	21 690	4	84
Marquette	460	30 460	399	29 700	2	65
Menominee	2	200	2	200	–	–
Milwaukee	49	1 502	44	1 461	–	–
Monroe	1 480	48 207	1 321	46 717	5	283
Oconto	1 130	45 901	1 020	44 899	2	10
Oneida	13	189	9	181	–	–
Outagamie	1 603	88 850	1 459	86 864	4	267
Ozaukee	409	20 369	380	20 138	–	–
Pepin	434	18 839	410	18 592	3	45
Pierce	1 232	66 753	1 113	65 517	1	12
Polk	1 528	61 649	1 317	59 376	–	–
Portage	1 017	40 398	840	38 605	52	5 538
Price	142	2 072	133	2 031	–	–
Racine	541	41 322	474	40 590	–	–
Richland	1 114	38 449	985	37 216	3	770

Table 17. **Field Corn for All Purposes: 1974**—Continued

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
					Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Rock	1 429	158 362	1 326	157 488	7	241
Rusk	463	13 889	425	13 536	–	–
St Croix	1 295	81 682	1 170	80 005	8	448
Sauk	1 522	87 636	1 396	86 061	15	2 612
Sawyer	74	2 566	66	2 474	–	–
Shawano	1 580	55 129	1 428	53 770	7	78
Sheboygan	1 089	48 813	991	48 068	–	–
Taylor	553	11 316	529	11 112	1	3
Trempealeau	1 444	64 749	1 341	63 767	1	80
Vernon	2 014	50 952	1 858	49 858	1	1
Vilas	2	90	2	90	–	–
Walworth	1 006	108 712	928	107 652	–	–
Washburn	232	7 649	196	7 252	–	–
Washington	944	42 723	850	41 951	4	118
Waukesha	742	45 917	633	44 798	3	560
Waupaca	1 430	57 859	1 198	54 927	13	664
Waushara	761	37 868	647	36 444	26	4 111
Winnebago	933	52 233	864	51 287	–	–
Wood	971	33 291	827	31 792	5	430

Table 18. **Field Corn for Grain: 1974**

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	52 645	2 271 002	161 241 513	48 307	2 228 309	159 063 254	195	22 427
Adams	310	16 084	973 389	277	15 675	958 115	18	2 923
Ashland	9	257	16 936	9	257	16 936	–	–
Barron	867	22 598	1 080 520	798	21 998	1 055 312	1	(D)
Bayfield	17	558	27 290	17	558	27 290	–	–
Brown	453	15 591	1 158 506	432	15 387	1 147 512	–	–
Buffalo	917	37 165	2 513 190	861	36 598	2 484 677	1	40
Burnett	229	5 072	200 330	190	4 810	189 780	–	–
Calumet	600	17 696	1 313 476	573	17 537	1 306 282	–	–
Chippewa	801	25 268	1 183 325	742	24 701	1 161 855	2	(D)
Clark	676	17 350	986 197	626	16 840	967 728	–	–
Columbia	1 420	97 923	6 881 544	1 307	95 890	6 785 550	6	144
Crawford	908	25 918	2 159 570	843	25 414	2 123 211	–	–
Dane	2 623	173 541	12 930 424	2 462	171 795	12 824 555	3	280
Dodge	2 113	94 676	7 116 401	2 015	93 340	7 045 797	2	107
Door	229	4 562	356 144	214	4 488	350 909	–	–
Douglas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunn	1 333	52 001	2 709 501	1 200	50 639	2 654 874	6	1 310
Eau Claire	789	27 284	1 537 570	682	26 119	1 485 389	4	245
Florence	4	197	12 219	4	197	12 219	–	–
Fond du Lac	1 581	67 802	5 052 121	1 496	66 985	5 007 985	1	45
Forest	3	35	2 249	3	35	2 249	–	–
Grant	2 223	122 751	11 151 115	2 139	121 954	11 090 763	2	9
Green	1 325	61 922	3 878 514	1 281	61 471	3 858 727	3	169
Green Lake	623	32 613	2 683 384	569	32 175	2 656 883	1	60
Iowa	1 136	61 891	5 174 457	1 095	61 533	5 150 625	3	39
Iron	2	87	(D)	2	87	(D)	–	–
Jackson	722	22 857	1 469 650	628	22 076	1 434 405	1	5
Jefferson	1 424	67 010	4 884 305	1 292	65 489	4 791 002	–	–
Juneau	655	23 452	1 673 970	563	22 576	1 627 116	–	–
Kenosha	368	25 621	1 549 417	347	25 419	1 542 198	–	–
Kewaunee	289	7 527	561 744	261	7 388	554 205	–	–
La Crosse	774	26 636	2 357 940	690	25 929	2 308 066	1	1
Lafayette	1 281	94 648	8 216 464	1 251	94 367	8 191 676	–	–
Langlade	50	1 156	60 877	49	1 148	60 527	–	–
Lincoln	57	1 301	86 800	56	1 286	86 200	–	–
Manitowoc	663	23 688	1 611 424	620	23 350	1 592 784	3	69
Marathon	775	16 628	1 005 233	720	16 255	985 757	13	595
Marinette	468	12 569	847 089	424	12 227	827 362	3	78
Marquette	443	24 306	1 542 476	383	23 583	1 508 134	2	65
Menominee	2	160	1 200	2	160	1 200	–	–
Milwaukee	38	874	41 670	35	846	40 560	–	–
Monroe	1 330	32 983	2 496 960	1 189	31 714	2 437 932	4	275
Oconto	895	25 322	1 982 737	811	24 609	1 943 020	2	10
Oneida	3	45	3 127	3	45	3 127	–	–
Outagamie	1 107	39 037	2 867 585	1 012	38 187	2 819 230	2	101
Ozaukee	338	13 144	895 441	315	12 957	884 817	–	–
Pepin	412	13 905	848 516	390	13 688	837 407	1	35
Pierce	1 115	48 198	2 681 484	1 022	47 368	2 643 008	–	–
Polk	1 105	30 492	1 416 115	949	28 905	1 347 180	–	–
Portage	795	25 691	1 552 291	652	24 401	1 496 108	46	5 347
Price	25	285	22 048	23	274	20 948	–	–
Racine	497	31 313	1 734 355	437	30 654	1 709 200	–	–
Richland	1 026	29 124	2 304 544	918	28 129	2 252 780	3	720
Rock	1 395	134 550	9 524 153	1 300	133 781	9 484 708	3	215
Rusk	135	4 895	235 955	127	4 837	233 303	–	–
St Croix	1 096	51 568	2 445 363	997	50 321	2 403 078	4	363
Sauk	1 468	68 570	5 657 771	1 347	67 096	5 560 949	12	2 563
Sawyer	19	1 030	67 871	19	1 030	67 871	–	–
Shawano	1 051	25 203	1 994 781	958	24 462	1 955 120	–	–
Sheboygan	810	26 786	1 944 367	733	26 196	1 912 218	–	–
Taylor	44	689	33 743	38	661	31 685	–	–
Trempealeau	1 281	44 711	2 920 835	1 200	43 916	2 884 848	1	80

Table 18. **Field Corn for Grain: 1974**—Continued

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres
Vernon	1 835	37 085	3 124 685	1 699	36 202	3 061 011	1	1
Vilas	1	85	(D)	1	85	(D)	–	–
Walworth	946	84 699	5 988 330	876	83 873	5 931 262	–	–
Washburn	114	3 080	133 652	98	2 904	127 755	–	–
Washington	796	26 070	1 873 180	731	25 605	1 847 534	1	20
Waukesha	679	34 598	2 321 449	587	33 736	2 274 864	3	560
Waupaca	1 119	31 673	1 991 009	926	29 431	1 901 716	10	574
Waushara	686	28 564	1 852 451	595	27 481	1 809 208	24	4 014
Winnebago	822	34 793	2 470 742	765	34 210	2 441 770	–	–
Wood	500	13 539	834 972	431	12 969	810 812	2	355

Table 19. **Sorghums for All Purposes, Except Sirup: 1974**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
					Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	754	11 129	660	10 111	–	–
Adams	2	49	2	49	–	–
Ashland	1	2	1	2	–	–
Barron	13	245	12	243	–	–
Bayfield	1	190	1	190	–	–
Brown	20	557	17	539	–	–
Buffalo	7	56	6	50	–	–
Burnett	3	46	3	46	–	–
Calumet	9	54	8	53	–	–
Chippewa	18	415	17	390	–	–
Clark	16	104	14	90	–	–
Columbia	8	121	8	121	–	–
Crawford	6	142	6	142	–	–
Dane	21	387	21	387	–	–
Dodge	41	276	37	241	–	–
Door	9	153	7	131	–	–
Douglas	1	100	1	100	–	–
Dunn	12	165	12	165	–	–
Eau Claire	7	42	6	27	–	–
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	30	317	24	257	–	–
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	15	338	15	338	–	–
Green	14	92	13	87	–	–
Green Lake	3	31	3	31	–	–
Iowa	5	57	5	57	–	–
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	15	307	15	307	–	–
Jefferson	20	371	18	354	–	–
Juneau	9	140	6	80	–	–
Kenosha	6	39	6	39	–	–
Kewaunee	12	200	11	185	–	–
La Crosse	5	19	5	19	–	–
Lafayette	16	172	12	123	–	–
Langlade	1	28	1	28	–	–
Lincoln	5	77	4	57	–	–
Manitowoc	21	119	19	109	–	–
Marathon	45	431	41	364	–	–
Marinette	5	73	4	47	–	–
Marquette	5	83	5	83	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	2	30	2	30	–	–
Monroe	12	201	11	200	–	–
Oconto	18	154	4	34	–	–
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	11	62	11	62	–	–
Ozaukee	18	185	13	126	–	–
Pepin	2	21	2	21	–	–
Pierce	13	64	13	64	–	–
Polk	19	755	17	745	–	–
Portage	8	87	8	87	–	–
Price	5	145	3	133	–	–
Racine	15	109	14	107	–	–
Richland	8	120	8	120	–	–
Rock	21	832	20	823	–	–
Rusk	4	29	3	19	–	–
St Croix	19	258	14	212	–	–
Sauk	8	68	5	41	–	–
Sawyer	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shawano	16	324	15	323	–	–
Sheboygan	16	81	14	73	–	–
Taylor	10	213	7	163	–	–
Trempealeau	16	245	16	245	–	–
Vernon	6	80	4	30	–	–
Vilas	1	4	–	–	–	–
Walworth	15	177	15	177	–	–
Washburn	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	15	138	13	109	–	–
Waukesha	19	352	16	295	–	–
Waupaca	7	67	4	31	–	–
Waushara	14	255	13	235	–	–
Winnebago	8	65	8	65	–	–
Wood	1	10	1	10	–	–

Table 20. **Sorghums for Grain: 1974**

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	115	2 277	120 115	108	2 248	118 161	–	–
Adams	1	45	(D)	1	45	(D)	–	–
Ashland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barron	3	91	4 880	3	91	4 880	–	–
Bayfield	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brown	2	164	(D)	2	164	(D)	–	–
Buffalo	2	14	730	2	14	730	–	–
Burnett	1	20	1 200	1	20	1 200	–	–
Calumet	2	19	1 140	2	19	1 140	–	–
Chippewa	3	40	2 400	3	40	2 400	–	–
Clark	1	5	300	1	5	300	–	–
Columbia	1	7	560	1	7	560	–	–
Crawford	4	101	5 080	4	101	5 080	–	–
Dane	7	42	2 236	7	42	2 236	–	–
Dodge	4	30	2 437	4	30	2 437	–	–
Door	5	40	1 950	4	32	1 830	–	–
Douglas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunn	4	42	1 085	4	42	1 085	–	–
Eau Claire	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	6	105	7 630	6	105	7 630	–	–
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	6	101	3 775	6	101	3 775	–	–
Green	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green Lake	2	29	2 900	2	29	2 900	–	–
Iowa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	3	45	2 700	3	45	2 700	–	–
Jefferson	1	27	670	1	27	670	–	–
Juneau	2	30	2 000	2	30	2 000	–	–
Kenosha	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kewaunee	1	42	2 500	1	42	2 500	–	–
La Crosse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lafayette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Langlade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manitowoc	3	14	957	1	4	167	–	–
Marathon	4	24	1 440	4	24	1 440	–	–
Marinette	1	13	195	1	13	195	–	–
Marquette	1	12	799	1	12	799	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe	1	1	60	–	–	–	–	–
Oconto	2	14	390	2	14	390	–	–
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	2	2	120	2	2	120	–	–
Ozaukee	1	15	900	1	15	900	–	–
Pepin	1	6	420	1	6	420	–	–
Pierce	3	18	910	3	18	910	–	–
Polk	4	386	22 160	4	386	22 160	–	–
Portage	1	4	240	1	4	240	–	–
Price	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Racine	1	2	120	–	–	–	–	–
Richland	1	6	360	1	6	360	–	–
Rock	8	488	23 176	8	488	23 176	–	–
Rusk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St Croix	1	10	450	1	10	450	–	–
Sauk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawyer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shawano	1	8	120	1	8	120	–	–
Sheboygan	5	20	2 016	3	12	1 152	–	–
Taylor	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trempealeau	4	97	3 860	4	97	3 860	–	–
Vernon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	3	50	900	3	50	900	–	–
Washburn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waukesha	2	5	300	2	5	300	–	–
Waupaca	1	15	900	1	15	900	–	–
Waushara	2	26	1 732	2	26	1 732	–	–
Winnebago	1	2	120	1	2	120	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 21. **Wheat for Grain: 1974**

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	4 401	77 463	2 871 897	3 977	74 465	2 787 789	8	216
Adams	7	39	789	7	39	789	–	–
Ashland	1	15	1 000	1	15	1 000	–	–
Barron	17	659	18 876	16	644	18 476	–	–
Bayfield	14	106	2 307	10	83	1 807	–	–
Brown	52	979	34 608	52	979	34 608	–	–
Buffalo	30	568	14 085	28	555	13 535	–	–

Table 21. **Wheat for Grain: 1974** — Continued

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres
Burnett	5	57	1 051	4	52	1 026	–	–
Calumet	160	2 140	86 392	150	2 089	84 692	–	–
Chippewa	10	110	4 167	10	110	4 167	–	–
Clark	29	283	7 376	23	231	6 690	–	–
Columbia	158	3 350	145 065	143	3 193	140 945	–	–
Crawford	14	142	6 701	8	124	6 470	–	–
Dane	184	3 975	176 674	176	3 932	174 896	–	–
Dodge	240	3 079	133 088	226	2 998	130 486	–	–
Door	172	1 703	56 888	141	1 432	49 715	–	–
Douglas	7	37	590	3	24	480	–	–
Dunn	22	426	10 040	18	412	9 830	–	–
Eau Claire	15	193	8 733	12	187	8 433	–	–
Florence	3	123	3 150	3	123	3 150	–	–
Fond du Lac	130	2 122	85 381	116	2 029	82 461	–	–
Forest	3	13	415	2	12	385	–	–
Grant	16	185	7 010	16	185	7 010	–	–
Green	39	661	18 861	39	661	18 861	–	–
Green Lake	50	809	33 089	49	803	33 009	–	–
Iowa	10	263	8 707	10	263	8 707	–	–
Iron	3	6	135	3	6	135	–	–
Jackson	23	200	4 922	19	173	4 182	–	–
Jefferson	149	2 018	87 622	141	1 971	85 887	–	–
Juneau	24	244	7 968	16	205	7 192	–	–
Kenosha	166	4 209	152 195	154	4 101	148 732	–	–
Kewaunee	110	1 084	40 978	103	1 053	40 058	–	–
La Crosse	6	66	1 510	6	66	1 510	–	–
Lafayette	13	163	6 400	13	163	6 400	–	–
Langlade	8	66	1 719	8	66	1 719	–	–
Lincoln	7	80	1 394	7	80	1 394	–	–
Manitowoc	122	1 489	54 717	104	1 355	49 301	–	–
Marathon	59	659	25 049	48	599	23 089	–	–
Marinette	18	85	1 996	15	79	1 851	–	–
Marquette	26	207	5 444	21	172	4 791	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	45	1 001	30 725	38	943	29 937	–	–
Monroe	30	185	7 921	24	174	7 771	–	–
Oconto	37	549	22 091	35	547	22 031	–	–
Oneida	4	19	665	3	12	600	–	–
Outagamie	50	1 346	50 838	46	1 306	49 106	–	–
Ozaukee	161	2 799	110 615	152	2 709	109 017	–	–
Pepin	21	144	3 503	20	141	3 383	–	–
Pierce	89	1 906	68 676	83	1 805	66 646	–	–
Polk	39	543	16 357	33	515	15 457	–	–
Portage	25	390	10 498	22	381	10 358	4	125
Price	3	13	290	3	13	290	–	–
Racine	275	9 317	339 230	253	9 129	333 742	–	–
Richland	11	207	9 772	10	204	9 722	–	–
Rock	198	4 101	134 469	184	4 016	132 692	1	26
Rusk	16	256	8 315	13	199	7 680	–	–
St Croix	53	2 255	69 680	52	2 251	69 600	1	15
Sauk	37	384	12 493	37	384	12 493	–	–
Sawyer	1	1	20	1	1	20	–	–
Shawano	49	491	15 414	35	427	13 089	–	–
Sheboygan	213	3 458	128 928	198	3 328	125 426	–	–
Taylor	15	164	5 571	12	153	5 136	–	–
Trempealeau	40	418	12 658	36	404	12 382	–	–
Vernon	22	96	2 830	21	94	2 810	–	–
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	144	3 795	149 973	140	3 759	148 473	–	–
Washburn	5	24	645	4	18	515	–	–
Washington	275	4 262	161 736	244	4 022	154 361	–	–
Waukesha	158	2 664	96 499	137	2 508	91 339	–	–
Waupaca	22	202	7 563	14	177	7 053	–	–
Waushara	26	206	5 708	20	184	5 156	1	20
Winnebago	185	3 418	124 672	160	3 172	117 545	–	–
Wood	30	236	6 450	26	225	6 090	1	30

Table 22. **Soybeans: 1974**

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	5 182	194 962	3 813 422	4 837	191 120	3 764 682	19	962
Adams	80	2 510	43 525	75	2 475	43 076	4	402
Ashland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barron	25	519	7 369	22	487	7 124	–	–
Bayfield	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brown	9	131	3 420	9	131	3 420	–	–
Buffalo	108	2 891	40 651	103	2 836	40 005	1	5
Burnett	55	1 134	10 937	41	916	9 113	–	–
Calumet	39	1 087	21 134	35	994	19 174	–	–
Chippewa	142	4 672	56 663	115	4 250	53 501	1	120
Clark	24	551	13 030	22	523	12 700	–	–
Columbia	74	1 928	47 320	74	1 928	47 320	2	20
Crawford	64	2 046	52 638	62	2 036	52 382	–	–
Dane	164	6 026	150 706	162	6 006	150 299	–	–
Dodge	79	1 533	38 009	76	1 526	37 795	1	5

Table 22. **Soybeans: 1974**—Continued

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bushels)	Farms	Acres
Door	7	89	1 937	4	80	1 840	–	–
Douglas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunn	269	9 246	126 219	232	8 836	121 582	1	145
Eau Claire	94	2 345	23 007	70	2 031	20 647	–	–
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	68	1 683	38 449	63	1 647	37 924	–	–
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	63	1 190	32 751	63	1 190	32 751	–	–
Green	70	3 819	63 043	69	3 813	62 882	–	–
Green Lake	16	447	10 713	16	447	10 713	–	–
Iowa	65	1 732	45 381	65	1 732	45 381	1	100
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	97	2 327	34 798	88	2 223	34 078	–	–
Jefferson	207	6 742	140 228	197	6 682	138 908	–	–
Juneau	108	2 530	51 777	100	2 439	50 334	–	–
Kenosha	224	12 996	237 561	215	12 902	235 971	–	–
Kewaunee	4	95	1 865	4	95	1 865	–	–
La Crosse	54	2 648	61 364	53	2 639	61 197	–	–
Lafayette	71	3 761	95 633	71	3 761	95 633	–	–
Langlade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln	1	14	47	1	14	47	–	–
Manitowoc	13	243	5 825	13	243	5 825	–	–
Marathon	7	147	2 894	7	147	2 894	–	–
Marinette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marquette	22	565	8 567	22	565	8 567	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	45	1 799	30 467	34	1 653	27 871	–	–
Monroe	73	1 614	25 206	63	1 490	23 074	–	–
Oconto	7	45	1 635	7	45	1 635	–	–
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	30	1 438	18 020	30	1 438	18 020	–	–
Ozaukee	11	587	13 750	11	587	13 750	–	–
Pepin	142	4 994	69 873	130	4 831	68 740	–	–
Pierce	189	5 284	83 912	181	5 204	82 879	–	–
Polk	128	3 368	47 944	110	3 273	46 691	–	–
Portage	15	210	3 014	15	210	3 014	–	–
Price	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Racine	346	21 453	385 152	315	21 165	380 357	2	15
Richland	40	1 002	25 875	38	998	25 755	–	–
Rock	584	29 498	630 429	569	29 369	628 379	–	–
Rusk	10	276	3 838	9	270	3 818	–	–
St Croix	163	7 982	151 390	155	7 836	149 744	2	10
Sauk	103	2 890	71 690	99	2 854	71 240	2	65
Sawyer	2	124	1 560	2	124	1 560	–	–
Shawano	6	48	1 434	6	48	1 434	–	–
Sheboygan	9	123	2 480	9	123	2 480	–	–
Taylor	2	9	125	2	9	125	–	–
Trempealeau	204	7 389	152 015	189	7 266	150 039	1	40
Vernon	30	492	11 859	29	481	11 639	–	–
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	304	14 739	353 433	301	14 712	352 611	–	–
Washburn	6	242	2 902	5	223	2 712	–	–
Washington	17	682	14 933	17	682	14 933	–	–
Waukesha	100	3 523	81 632	98	3 492	81 417	–	–
Waupaca	22	217	3 095	20	205	2 865	–	–
Waushara	48	1 094	17 163	40	1 010	15 903	1	35
Winnebago	210	6 091	139 872	193	5 836	135 877	–	–
Wood	13	102	1 263	11	92	1 172	–	–

Table 23. **Hay, Excluding Sorghum Hay: 1974**

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (tons, dry)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (tons, dry)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	74 237	4 105 994	10 168 458	64 710	3 906 346	9 818 483	79	3 633
Adams	312	16 161	35 680	256	14 957	33 551	2	20
Ashland	284	19 889	37 329	202	17 237	33 223	–	–
Barron	1 758	107 551	236 798	1 505	101 716	225 784	1	6
Bayfield	395	29 760	53 091	267	25 461	47 499	–	–
Brown	1 329	85 232	212 046	1 194	82 400	206 162	1	55
Buffalo	1 037	73 299	183 580	956	71 602	180 052	1	10
Burnett	418	22 405	45 030	313	20 021	41 589	–	–
Calumet	1 041	59 997	167 867	971	58 710	164 770	–	–
Chippewa	1 628	97 014	213 046	1 437	92 428	205 367	2	210
Clark	2 327	118 717	236 207	2 040	111 925	224 571	3	174
Columbia	1 324	62 418	175 187	1 206	59 346	168 092	2	50
Crawford	971	52 994	134 550	880	51 365	131 849	–	–
Dane	2 512	139 298	394 117	2 303	135 897	386 899	2	90
Dodge	2 185	99 042	301 194	2 069	97 209	297 024	3	32
Door	860	45 866	99 222	719	42 684	93 905	1	20
Douglas	294	22 751	38 180	147	17 369	31 060	–	–
Dunn	1 566	93 067	219 732	1 368	89 726	213 372	2	(D)
Eau Claire	975	53 522	116 173	793	49 636	109 854	4	125
Florence	90	6 052	11 696	59	5 370	10 512	–	–
Fond du Lac	1 772	88 240	258 381	1 656	86 504	254 761	2	40
Forest	140	8 456	16 562	82	7 015	14 490	–	–
Grant	2 293	130 578	383 584	2 182	128 871	380 047	2	21

Table 23. **Hay, Excluding Sorghum Hay: 1974**—Continued

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (tons, dry)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (tons, dry)	Farms	Acres
Green	1 443	102 618	278 701	1 388	101 404	276 714	1	43
Green Lake	657	29 909	84 927	588	28 826	83 054	–	–
Iowa	1 215	87 142	249 932	1 148	85 903	247 345	1	40
Iron	41	3 554	5 635	32	3 241	5 383	–	–
Jackson	833	45 978	106 797	686	43 289	102 308	2	44
Jefferson	1 438	56 371	168 463	1 264	54 062	163 235	1	1
Juneau	692	32 488	80 925	579	30 631	77 612	–	–
Kenosha	341	16 154	41 874	300	15 642	40 825	–	–
Kewaunee	1 146	66 604	161 069	1 020	64 335	156 665	1	12
La Crosse	816	43 459	120 307	716	41 675	116 518	1	4
Lafayette	1 266	87 506	273 125	1 239	87 065	271 887	–	–
Langlade	512	30 714	68 629	431	28 843	65 375	–	–
Lincoln	615	34 379	65 202	467	30 652	59 719	–	–
Manitowoc	1 737	101 834	247 219	1 519	97 576	239 338	1	80
Marathon	3 029	171 575	347 209	2 649	162 716	333 278	8	218
Marinette	726	36 433	81 789	584	33 363	76 742	1	4
Marquette	445	27 301	62 337	377	25 922	60 128	1	67
Menominee	2	140	160	2	140	160	–	–
Milwaukee	75	3 018	6 578	62	2 731	6 161	–	–
Monroe	1 540	87 334	207 847	1 341	83 356	200 447	1	20
Oconto	1 211	63 179	160 695	1 021	59 511	154 145	–	–
Oneida	70	3 397	5 517	35	2 576	4 484	–	–
Outagamie	1 592	86 601	227 061	1 422	83 114	220 702	1	24
Ozaukee	458	26 089	69 525	387	24 413	66 572	–	–
Pepin	421	24 588	61 328	398	24 284	60 779	1	60
Pierce	1 263	63 765	169 577	1 111	61 389	164 448	–	–
Polk	1 720	85 823	196 297	1 398	79 873	186 541	–	–
Portage	1 028	54 421	105 688	818	49 404	98 056	9	442
Price	604	28 462	49 536	426	24 237	43 139	–	–
Racine	446	17 831	49 253	371	16 736	47 316	–	–
Richland	1 181	72 143	177 408	1 025	68 410	171 339	2	80
Rock	1 167	58 836	172 321	1 068	57 441	169 939	1	11
Rusk	778	44 416	84 229	640	40 403	78 026	–	–
St Croix	1 421	87 847	196 206	1 219	83 864	189 400	2	(D)
Sauk	1 509	89 606	253 320	1 371	86 997	248 232	3	150
Sawyer	204	11 601	19 330	129	9 355	15 986	–	–
Shawano	1 774	96 653	244 628	1 531	91 446	235 337	–	–
Sheboygan	1 271	70 713	193 153	1 098	67 733	187 519	–	–
Taylor	1 156	68 168	133 945	966	63 550	126 248	2	244
Trempealeau	1 452	84 139	200 854	1 318	81 307	196 088	–	–
Vernon	2 114	105 424	260 154	1 890	101 266	251 782	–	–
Vilas	29	1 191	1 986	9	649	1 338	–	–
Walworth	829	42 050	122 957	758	41 004	120 306	–	–
Washburn	373	22 416	45 409	288	20 156	41 802	–	–
Washington	1 023	47 774	134 756	869	45 171	130 008	1	5
Waukesha	720	34 042	87 976	580	31 416	82 000	1	7
Waupaca	1 482	74 553	180 821	1 197	68 702	170 419	3	124
Waushara	721	35 724	82 324	580	33 274	78 115	4	230
Winnebago	938	50 045	137 173	854	48 236	133 478	–	–
Wood	1 202	57 677	117 054	936	51 608	107 612	2	80

Table 24. **Peanuts for Nuts: 1974**

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (pounds)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (pounds)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adams	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ashland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bayfield	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buffalo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burnett	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Calumet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chippewa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Columbia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crawford	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dane	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dodge	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Door	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Douglas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eau Claire	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green Lake	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iowa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Juneau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kenosha	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 24. **Peanuts for Nuts: 1974**—Continued

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (pounds)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (pounds)	Farms	Acres
Kewaunee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Crosse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lafayette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Langlade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manitowoc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marathon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marinette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marquette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oconto	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ozaukee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pepin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pierce	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Price	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Racine	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rock	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rusk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St Croix	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sauk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawyer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shawano	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sheboygan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taylor	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trempealeau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vernon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washburn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waukesha	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waupaca	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waushara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Winnebago	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 25. **Cotton: 1974**

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bales)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bales)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adams	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ashland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bayfield	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buffalo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burnett	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Calumet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chippewa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Columbia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Crawford	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dane	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dodge	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Door	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Douglas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eau Claire	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green Lake	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iowa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Juneau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kenosha	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kewaunee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Crosse	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lafayette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Langlade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manitowoc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marathon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marinette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marquette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 25. **Cotton: 1974**—Continued

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bales)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (bales)	Farms	Acres
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oconto	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ozaukee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pepin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pierce	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Price	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Racine	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rock	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rusk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St Croix	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sauk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawyer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shawano	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sheboygan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taylor	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trempealeau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vernon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washburn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waukesha	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waupaca	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waushara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Winnebago	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 26. **Tobacco: 1974**

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (pounds)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (pounds)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	2 327	9 195	17 255 904	2 132	8 915	16 823 021	3	4
Adams	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ashland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bayfield	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brown	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buffalo	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burnett	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Calumet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chippewa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clark	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Columbia	57	218	379 665	54	211	370 895	–	–
Crawford	195	678	1 181 033	184	662	1 158 236	–	–
Dane	660	3 671	7 119 039	610	3 609	7 017 706	1	2
Dodge	2	3	7 550	2	3	7 550	–	–
Door	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Douglas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eau Claire	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	3	5	10 827	3	5	10 827	–	–
Green	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green Lake	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iowa	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	3	6	11 757	3	6	11 757	–	–
Jefferson	22	66	127 154	21	65	125 654	1	1
Juneau	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kenosha	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kewaunee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
La Crosse	51	128	255 864	49	125	252 119	–	–
Lafayette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Langlade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manitowoc	1	(Z)	180	1	(Z)	180	–	–
Marathon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marinette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marquette	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	3	14	21 742	3	14	21 742	–	–
Monroe	125	266	486 195	115	253	465 622	1	1
Oconto	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ozaukee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pepin	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 26. **Tobacco: 1974**—Continued

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (pounds)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (pounds)	Farms	Acres
Pierce	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Price	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Racine	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland	32	87	134 186	31	87	132 586	–	–
Rock	121	640	1 220 822	113	627	1 197 812	–	–
Rusk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St Croix	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sauk	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawyer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shawano	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sheboygan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taylor	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trempealeau	7	12	21 451	5	9	14 785	–	–
Vernon	1 045	3 402	6 278 439	938	3 239	6 035 550	–	–
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washburn	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waukesha	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waupaca	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waushara	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Winnebago	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 27. **Irish Potatoes: 1974**

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (hundredweight)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (hundredweight)	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	1 074	54 006	13 778 777	842	53 740	13 744 062	203	34 867
Adams	20	3 181	919 327	19	3 180	919 177	16	3 104
Ashland	3	1	115	1	1	15	–	–
Barron	8	1 042	327 187	7	1 041	327 037	3	865
Bayfield	9	20	4 657	6	18	4 171	–	–
Brown	8	8	1 425	5	7	1 155	–	–
Buffalo	3	1	82	3	1	82	–	–
Burnett	7	4	128	2	1	36	–	–
Calumet	2	(Z)	12	1	(Z)	9	–	–
Chippewa	6	104	(D)	2	103	(D)	1	102
Clark	14	5	435	6	2	269	–	–
Columbia	21	325	69 263	15	316	67 584	4	27
Crawford	14	4	448	13	4	438	–	–
Dane	12	7	438	7	2	315	–	–
Dodge	9	2	370	6	1	247	–	–
Door	17	180	33 347	11	177	32 734	1	40
Douglas	5	19	4 170	2	18	(D)	1	11
Dunn	13	4	716	3	2	232	–	–
Eau Claire	4	251	52 940	1	220	(D)	1	220
Florence	9	377	89 425	5	371	88 875	3	270
Fond du Lac	5	19	2 793	3	16	2 523	–	–
Forest	8	31	3 998	5	30	3 876	–	–
Grant	10	14	690	8	13	680	–	–
Green	3	9	805	3	9	805	–	–
Green Lake	9	9	822	8	8	702	–	–
Iowa	15	1 088	176 875	14	1 088	176 855	1	(D)
Iron	5	300	53 803	5	300	53 803	–	–
Jackson	13	12	1 570	5	11	1 450	–	–
Jefferson	11	981	244 073	9	967	243 163	2	240
Juneau	14	211	25 764	6	207	25 371	1	140
Kenosha	17	699	59 751	17	699	59 751	–	–
Kewaunee	13	3	371	6	1	98	–	–
La Crosse	11	7	1 098	9	6	591	–	–
Lafayette	8	3	225	6	1	50	–	–
Langlade	81	10 362	2 425 544	79	10 360	2 424 944	28	4 901
Lincoln	9	197	49 977	5	195	49 910	1	100
Manitowoc	9	321	52 776	9	321	52 776	1	40
Marathon	40	2 324	542 855	38	2 323	542 809	17	1 970
Marinette	15	188	34 985	9	184	34 469	3	120
Marquette	17	832	224 875	10	827	223 530	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	8	31	4 323	5	25	3 459	1	5
Monroe	18	13	1 157	11	8	935	–	–
Oconto	26	354	80 776	18	350	80 460	2	208
Oneida	15	4 028	683 473	13	3 966	674 248	5	525
Outagamie	15	33	2 046	15	33	2 046	–	–
Ozaukee	22	144	34 233	20	142	34 031	2	26
Pepin	6	66	14 493	5	66	14 468	1	65
Pierce	7	11	1 057	6	11	1 047	–	–
Polk	12	4	643	7	3	543	–	–
Portage	108	15 926	4 971 941	100	15 915	4 970 725	58	14 665
Price	11	9	831	3	3	300	–	–
Racine	30	913	139 638	28	911	139 452	2	165
Richland	16	13	697	11	12	584	–	–
Rock	4	27	6 429	2	21	(D)	–	–
Rusk	8	3	254	1	1	30	–	–

Table 27. **Irish Potatoes: 1974**—Continued

	All farms			Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
							Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (hundredweight)	Farms	Acres	Quantity harvested (hundredweight)	Farms	Acres
St Croix	14	60	14 947	12	57	14 287	2	20
Sauk	10	1 652	493 680	9	1 652	493 670	2	(D)
Sawyer	3	51	(D)	2	51	(D)	1	43
Shawano	28	310	47 371	18	302	46 667	3	124
Sheboygan	12	5	486	11	4	413	–	–
Taylor	6	2	161	6	2	161	–	–
Trempealeau	12	8	321	8	1	76	–	–
Vernon	37	28	4 360	34	27	4 294	–	–
Vilas	6	341	80 396	5	341	80 384	2	340
Walworth	6	884	200 636	5	884	200 621	–	–
Washburn	5	130	39 017	4	126	37 617	1	80
Washington	30	123	22 701	26	121	22 240	2	27
Waukesha	21	1 266	298 159	20	1 266	298 144	2	495
Waupaca	36	2 468	563 882	30	2 465	563 773	16	1 915
Waushara	40	1 943	622 671	33	1 932	619 741	17	1 715
Winnebago	3	18	540	3	18	540	–	–
Wood	2	1	125	2	1	125	–	–

Table 28. **Vegetables, Sweet Corn, or Melons: 1974**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
					Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	6 264	337 959	5 667	335 661	242	44 327
Adams	26	4 003	24	3 998	16	3 798
Ashland	3	2	1	(Z)	–	–
Barron	96	3 357	93	3 345	3	452
Bayfield	11	64	9	63	2	6
Brown	116	4 791	103	4 713	–	–
Buffalo	15	252	15	252	–	–
Burnett	26	425	17	414	–	–
Calumet	171	5 796	165	5 760	–	–
Chippewa	28	864	27	862	1	30
Clark	59	2 034	48	1 992	–	–
Columbia	450	24 085	420	23 926	6	401
Crawford	15	81	14	76	–	–
Dane	339	17 539	310	17 430	2	16
Dodge	496	38 355	489	38 181	5	913
Door	61	1 835	57	1 827	–	–
Douglas	2	2	1	1	1	1
Dunn	24	4 154	18	4 146	2	(D)
Eau Claire	19	1 847	14	1 827	2	(D)
Florence	4	7	2	3	–	–
Fond du Lac	507	36 450	495	36 379	2	(D)
Forest	3	3	–	–	–	–
Grant	25	655	24	654	2	(D)
Green	12	205	10	201	–	–
Green Lake	172	8 765	167	8 727	–	–
Iowa	50	3 330	50	3 330	1	20
Iron	1	5	1	5	–	–
Jackson	61	2 268	54	2 243	–	–
Jefferson	177	6 520	164	6 499	5	885
Juneau	42	1 181	33	1 073	3	79
Kenosha	41	1 351	36	1 345	–	–
Kewaunee	80	2 776	79	2 776	2	11
La Crosse	39	1 675	34	1 668	3	414
Lafayette	4	152	4	152	1	2
Langlade	40	2 923	37	2 913	2	(D)
Lincoln	7	3 078	4	3 074	1	(D)
Manitowoc	227	10 257	216	10 185	1	9
Marathon	70	922	48	887	1	(Z)
Marinette	86	3 638	65	3 601	5	432
Marquette	36	3 632	32	3 629	6	646
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	40	1 099	29	1 071	6	123
Monroe	14	258	10	252	1	46
Oconto	109	7 270	93	7 242	3	471
Oneida	4	11	1	2	–	–
Outagamie	231	8 684	201	8 531	2	12
Ozaukee	126	6 585	120	6 576	5	96
Pepin	7	96	4	77	–	–
Pierce	12	334	10	332	–	–
Polk	107	2 761	94	2 659	–	–
Portage	113	10 142	84	10 113	36	7 901
Price	5	16	3	12	–	–
Racine	108	4 461	88	4 401	4	344
Richland	36	478	31	475	–	–
Rock	155	7 313	145	7 281	4	73
Rusk	4	42	1	40	–	–
St Croix	52	8 073	48	8 072	4	192
Sauk	137	5 831	118	5 783	4	698
Sawyer	2	97	1	95	–	–
Shawano	52	873	42	849	–	–
Sheboygan	312	17 504	284	17 287	–	–
Taylor	3	3	2	2	–	–
Trempealeau	104	2 742	96	2 715	–	–
Vernon	3	4	2	1	–	–

Table 28. **Vegetables, Sweet Corn, or Melons: 1974** — Continued

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
					Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Vilas	3	4	3	4	–	–
Walworth	91	9 536	87	9 522	1	34
Washburn	2	7	2	7	–	–
Washington	183	5 956	171	5 883	3	33
Waukesha	152	3 692	121	3 581	4	93
Waupaca	88	1 587	60	1 518	8	409
Waushara	146	24 651	131	24 614	72	21 919
Winnebago	195	7 417	184	7 373	7	188
Wood	27	1 158	21	1 140	3	760

Table 29. **Berries: 1974**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
					Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	693	8 722	502	8 516	261	8 052
Adams	4	1	4	1	3	1
Ashland	2	1	–	–	–	–
Barron	13	35	11	35	5	10
Bayfield	17	34	15	31	5	22
Brown	7	4	3	4	–	–
Buffalo	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
Burnett	1	18	1	18	1	18
Calumet	5	12	1	1	–	–
Chippewa	5	15	3	11	1	3
Clark	10	31	3	1	–	–
Columbia	24	35	16	31	4	20
Crawford	12	18	11	17	6	12
Dane	24	33	21	33	11	27
Dodge	12	8	10	8	2	2
Door	30	53	13	20	3	12
Douglas	2	54	1	54	1	54
Dunn	6	27	5	27	1	2
Eau Claire	9	17	3	12	1	11
Florence	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	9	51	5	46	1	40
Forest	–	–	–	–	–	–
Grant	1	4	1	4	1	4
Green	2	2	2	2	–	–
Green Lake	5	7	3	7	–	–
Iowa	1	(Z)	–	–	–	–
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	46	1 262	41	1 260	31	1 241
Jefferson	11	26	6	21	–	–
Juneau	8	344	5	340	2	(D)
Kenosha	6	81	5	81	2	77
Kewaunee	6	17	5	17	1	16
La Crosse	17	22	10	11	2	2
Lafayette	2	11	1	10	1	10
Langlade	5	7	2	2	–	–
Lincoln	5	133	3	132	3	132
Manitowoc	9	29	7	26	2	13
Marathon	11	25	6	23	2	22
Marinette	8	36	7	32	1	8
Marquette	4	11	3	8	2	5
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	3	8	3	8	2	4
Monroe	41	1 272	37	1 268	28	1 227
Oconto	6	27	3	25	1	6
Oneida	10	486	10	486	10	486
Outagamie	10	13	5	9	2	8
Ozaukee	10	29	9	28	3	25
Pepin	3	5	3	5	1	2
Pierce	10	13	10	13	–	–
Polk	5	17	3	17	1	12
Portage	13	228	9	227	4	222
Price	3	394	3	394	2	(D)
Racine	14	36	10	35	5	28
Richland	8	5	7	5	1	1
Rock	12	21	7	19	2	11
Rusk	3	46	3	46	3	46
St Croix	10	13	3	10	–	–
Sauk	4	3	3	2	1	2
Sawyer	15	249	10	228	10	228
Shawano	5	5	1	2	1	2
Sheboygan	12	12	7	3	2	(Z)
Taylor	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	2	(Z)
Trempealeau	7	14	4	14	1	5
Vernon	12	7	5	3	–	–
Vilas	7	391	7	391	7	391
Walworth	1	27	1	27	1	27
Washburn	9	323	9	323	9	323
Washington	11	29	8	27	5	13
Waukesha	13	21	7	19	3	12
Waupaca	14	27	10	25	6	24
Waushara	21	136	16	134	10	98
Winnebago	11	8	6	7	3	4
Wood	48	2 395	47	2 394	40	2 382

Table 30. **Land in Orchards: 1974**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
					Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Wisconsin, total	1 104	13 725	638	12 641	12	159
Adams	3	10	–	–	–	–
Ashland	3	2	–	–	–	–
Barron	6	20	3	9	–	–
Bayfield	25	386	19	366	2	11
Brown	6	65	3	61	–	–
Buffalo	3	26	1	25	–	–
Burnett	–	–	–	–	–	–
Calumet	7	124	5	123	–	–
Chippewa	20	423	18	419	–	–
Clark	11	12	4	8	–	–
Columbia	20	51	6	35	–	–
Crawford	21	1 787	21	1 787	–	–
Dane	34	172	18	127	–	–
Dodge	17	43	8	34	–	–
Door	226	5 788	178	5 485	1	25
Douglas	8	10	1	2	–	–
Dunn	14	186	7	182	–	–
Eau Claire	7	10	4	2	–	–
Florence	1	1	1	1	–	–
Fond du Lac	15	93	10	90	–	–
Forest	11	17	2	10	–	–
Grant	17	24	5	7	–	–
Green	9	76	4	63	1	31
Green Lake	7	10	1	3	1	2
Iowa	3	10	1	1	–	–
Iron	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson	9	13	6	12	–	–
Jefferson	30	196	16	143	–	–
Juneau	4	17	1	15	–	–
Kenosha	20	153	7	130	–	–
Kewaunee	12	220	8	205	–	–
La Crosse	5	32	4	28	–	–
Lafayette	5	18	3	5	1	2
Langlade	4	27	1	25	–	–
Lincoln	1	(Z)	–	–	–	–
Manitowoc	28	60	11	25	–	–
Marathon	6	3	2	2	–	–
Marinette	23	30	6	17	–	–
Marquette	5	21	3	20	–	–
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	15	132	7	116	1	11
Monroe	7	76	5	62	–	–
Oconto	15	29	7	25	–	–
Oneida	–	–	–	–	–	–
Outagamie	23	155	10	122	–	–
Ozaukee	47	626	31	592	–	–
Pepin	5	16	5	16	–	–
Pierce	9	40	5	37	–	–
Polk	12	12	3	3	–	–
Portage	8	38	2	22	–	–
Price	6	3	3	1	–	–
Racine	30	156	18	124	–	–
Richland	9	305	5	302	–	–
Rock	27	183	18	163	1	6
Rusk	2	(Z)	–	–	–	–
St Croix	10	10	3	6	–	–
Sauk	24	190	18	184	–	–
Sawyer	1	3	–	–	–	–
Shawano	7	17	4	11	–	–
Sheboygan	29	245	20	196	–	–
Taylor	5	4	–	–	–	–
Trempealeau	20	527	11	509	–	–
Vernon	7	48	3	42	–	–
Vilas	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth	11	76	8	72	1	7
Washburn	4	12	1	8	–	–
Washington	30	154	15	112	–	–
Waukesha	36	260	23	227	2	60
Waupaca	12	34	5	26	1	5
Waushara	14	34	6	29	–	–
Winnebago	20	145	10	139	–	–
Wood	13	62	4	35	–	–

Table 31. **Farm Operator Debt for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974**

	Total debt			Debt secured by real estate				Debt not secured by real estate		
	Farms	Debt ($1,000)	Average per farm	Farms	Debt ($1,000)	Average per farm	Percent value of owned land operated (see text)	Farms	Debt ($1,000)	Average per farm
Wisconsin, total	34 873	1 412 805	40 513	26 612	928 973	34 908	35.3	22 680	483 832	21 333
Adams	139	8 085	58 165	96	4 895	50 990	36.3	101	3 190	31 584
Ashland	81	1 767	21 815	57	1 042	18 281	36.1	59	725	12 288
Barron	858	28 666	33 410	647	16 673	25 770	35.1	610	11 992	19 659
Bayfield	104	2 902	27 904	77	1 865	24 221	34.1	70	1 037	14 814
Brown	615	27 858	45 298	480	19 531	40 690	39.8	379	8 327	21 971

Table 31. Farm Operator Debt for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 — Continued

	Total debt			Debt secured by real estate				Debt not secured by real estate		
	Farms	Debt ($1,000)	Average per farm	Farms	Debt ($1,000)	Average per farm	Percent value of owned land operated (see text)	Farms	Debt ($1,000)	Average per farm
Buffalo	509	20 369	40 018	398	13 161	33 068	33.8	336	7 207	21 449
Burnett	166	4 816	29 012	122	2 811	23 041	34.9	120	2 006	16 717
Calumet	488	19 068	39 074	385	13 720	35 636	37.6	290	5 348	18 441
Chippewa	729	24 220	33 224	561	16 268	28 998	38.3	476	7 952	16 706
Clark	1 072	37 119	34 626	812	24 843	30 595	44.3	721	12 276	17 026
Columbia	749	35 901	47 932	588	22 937	39 009	35.4	474	12 964	27 350
Crawford	486	15 058	30 984	364	10 089	27 717	38.1	329	4 969	15 103
Dane	1 401	67 522	48 196	1 056	43 692	41 375	32.7	869	23 830	27 422
Dodge	1 145	52 663	45 994	905	33 414	36 922	35.0	762	19 249	25 261
Door	334	10 352	30 994	272	7 614	27 993	33.8	190	2 738	14 411
Douglas	75	1 638	21 840	55	1 035	18 818	24.0	53	603	11 377
Dunn	650	23 548	36 228	496	15 120	30 484	34.6	421	8 429	20 021
Eau Claire	409	13 033	31 866	294	8 840	30 068	37.8	265	4 193	15 823
Florence	32	923	28 844	26	457	17 577	19.0	24	466	19 417
Fond du Lac	967	41 548	42 966	788	28 819	36 572	34.5	610	12 729	20 867
Forest	56	971	17 339	35	560	16 000	21.0	37	410	11 081
Grant	1 177	53 389	45 360	917	35 644	38 870	32.3	732	17 746	24 243
Green	783	39 246	50 123	558	26 517	47 522	34.6	542	12 729	23 485
Green Lake	283	13 407	47 375	210	8 833	42 062	36.5	201	4 574	22 756
Iowa	666	33 969	51 005	491	21 650	44 094	35.7	450	12 319	27 376
Iron	24	765	31 875	15	386	25 733	30.8	19	380	20 000
Jackson	362	16 933	46 776	280	10 708	38 243	40.3	242	6 225	25 723
Jefferson	697	28 763	41 267	543	18 830	34 678	32.9	430	9 934	23 102
Juneau	318	12 100	38 050	227	7 774	34 247	37.8	220	4 325	19 659
Kenosha	230	10 489	45 604	155	6 269	40 445	28.2	155	4 220	27 226
Kewaunee	474	16 687	35 205	383	11 894	31 055	35.2	273	4 793	17 557
La Crosse	360	14 000	38 889	271	8 877	32 756	33.0	218	5 123	23 500
Lafayette	755	47 715	63 199	585	33 171	56 703	35.5	501	14 544	29 030
Langlade	265	9 349	35 279	187	5 125	27 406	39.4	179	4 224	23 598
Lincoln	224	6 437	28 737	140	3 511	25 079	32.4	171	2 925	17 105
Manitowoc	844	34 606	41 002	693	24 330	35 108	37.3	483	10 275	21 273
Marathon	1 358	42 544	31 328	988	26 787	27 112	36.1	947	15 757	16 639
Marinette	257	7 467	29 054	179	4 529	25 302	33.3	164	2 937	17 909
Marquette	180	6 967	38 706	117	4 161	35 564	25.3	122	2 806	23 000
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	.0	–	–	–
Milwaukee	24	875	36 458	16	661	41 313	35.8	14	214	15 286
Monroe	750	29 031	38 708	563	19 158	34 028	38.3	502	9 873	19 667
Oconto	495	16 363	33 057	346	10 008	28 925	37.8	340	6 355	18 691
Oneida	40	1 878	46 950	27	1 101	40 778	27.8	28	777	27 750
Outagamie	791	33 830	42 769	644	23 869	37 064	37.1	461	9 961	21 607
Ozaukee	181	7 363	40 680	134	4 856	36 239	33.5	98	2 507	25 582
Pepin	211	6 282	29 773	154	4 036	26 208	35.9	145	2 246	15 490
Pierce	636	25 124	39 503	501	15 621	31 180	32.5	443	9 503	21 451
Polk	772	28 618	37 070	603	17 413	28 877	37.6	521	11 206	21 509
Portage	386	15 944	41 306	308	11 192	36 338	32.4	219	4 753	21 703
Price	173	4 545	26 272	119	3 095	26 008	41.1	118	1 450	12 288
Racine	297	15 313	51 559	236	8 833	37 428	31.6	193	6 480	33 575
Richland	529	17 052	32 234	368	11 094	30 147	33.5	359	5 958	16 596
Rock	764	51 205	67 022	621	34 367	55 341	35.0	482	16 838	34 934
Rusk	337	10 962	32 528	254	6 424	25 291	37.6	246	4 538	18 447
St Croix	747	35 656	47 732	615	23 794	38 689	36.0	504	11 862	23 536
Sauk	749	30 614	40 873	578	21 003	36 337	32.9	473	9 611	20 319
Sawyer	63	2 007	31 857	48	1 213	25 271	35.3	49	793	16 184
Shawano	816	27 560	33 775	623	18 596	29 849	39.1	512	8 963	17 506
Sheboygan	556	23 723	42 667	483	16 802	34 787	38.1	310	6 920	22 323
Taylor	510	16 651	32 649	394	10 422	26 452	38.2	338	6 228	18 426
Trempealeau	724	26 978	37 262	537	17 999	33 518	42.7	464	8 979	19 351
Vernon	907	25 255	27 845	651	16 697	25 648	35.1	617	8 558	13 870
Vilas	11	645	58 636	6	251	41 833	20.3	9	394	43 778
Walworth	516	30 085	58 304	380	20 521	54 003	32.1	341	9 565	28 050
Washburn	160	4 509	28 181	107	2 632	24 598	35.7	120	1 877	15 642
Washington	343	13 587	39 612	264	9 336	35 364	33.0	199	4 252	21 367
Waukesha	266	12 996	48 857	196	9 030	46 071	30.1	160	3 966	24 788
Waupaca	589	22 199	37 689	442	15 141	34 256	40.2	400	7 058	17 645
Waushara	281	10 286	36 605	210	5 980	28 476	30.7	182	4 306	23 659
Winnebago	447	16 121	36 065	355	10 917	30 752	33.1	262	5 204	19 863
Wood	480	16 692	34 775	376	10 530	28 005	35.1	326	6 162	18 902

Table 32. Grain Storage Capacity for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Farms reporting grain storage	Under 1,000 bushels	1,000 to 4,999 bushels	5,000 to 9,999 bushels	10,000 to 24,999 bushels	25,000 to 49,999 bushels	50,000 bushels and over	None	Not reporting
Wisconsin, total	48 540	9 272	26 728	8 073	3 425	728	314	10 132	16 180
Adams	202	41	109	29	16	5	2	38	90
Ashland	82	46	35	1	–	–	–	66	62
Barron	1 118	266	675	126	32	13	6	219	303
Bayfield	110	57	47	5	1	–	–	110	83
Brown	838	116	570	97	49	5	1	211	315
Buffalo	729	122	380	152	60	12	3	108	207
Burnett	227	79	119	23	3	3	–	51	73
Calumet	708	106	463	94	36	6	3	166	197
Chippewa	1 022	235	598	140	40	7	2	197	344
Clark	1 370	375	822	140	26	6	1	385	434
Columbia	1 011	121	449	266	136	19	20	179	332
Crawford	670	159	408	77	21	5	–	100	225
Dane	1 957	257	973	423	225	57	22	401	640
Dodge	1 674	234	870	364	169	24	13	233	475
Door	496	57	342	75	19	3	–	152	231
Douglas	55	25	27	3	–	–	–	62	50

Table 32. Grain Storage Capacity for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974—Continued

	Farms reporting grain storage	Under 1,000 bushels	1,000 to 4,999 bushels	5,000 to 9,999 bushels	10,000 to 24,999 bushels	25,000 to 49,999 bushels	50,000 bushels and over	None	Not reporting
Dunn	1 054	192	570	193	76	14	9	131	345
Eau Claire	595	127	322	104	31	7	4	89	220
Florence	27	16	7	3	1	–	–	22	16
Fond du Lac	1 391	195	748	288	122	31	7	204	383
Forest	40	16	22	2	–	–	–	22	39
Grant	1 837	190	838	486	277	36	10	127	444
Green	1 186	135	607	284	121	30	9	109	232
Green Lake	444	46	176	124	70	17	11	57	167
Iowa	934	136	496	176	91	29	6	100	254
Iron	21	12	7	2	–	–	–	10	9
Jackson	517	95	294	97	27	4	–	87	200
Jefferson	1 002	202	553	174	50	15	8	195	321
Juneau	471	103	267	72	24	4	1	52	162
Kenosha	298	39	134	65	45	10	5	74	113
Kewaunee	666	84	440	106	28	6	2	182	247
La Crosse	607	99	345	105	48	8	2	55	140
Lafayette	1 076	97	473	291	165	33	17	84	210
Langlade	312	68	193	34	12	4	1	112	99
Lincoln	262	73	177	11	1	–	–	111	120
Manitowoc	1 071	142	675	176	63	9	6	327	288
Marathon	1 680	400	1 110	128	33	6	3	583	571
Marinette	350	94	192	39	18	5	2	121	208
Marquette	288	62	138	57	25	3	3	54	126
Menominee	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Milwaukee	42	17	21	3	1	–	–	59	52
Monroe	1 027	247	596	146	30	7	1	170	301
Oconto	707	141	418	107	36	3	2	165	285
Oneida	19	6	8	4	1	–	–	32	22
Outagamie	1 132	182	642	219	72	12	5	212	344
Ozaukee	308	49	176	58	21	3	1	78	130
Pepin	326	42	186	76	19	2	1	36	87
Pierce	894	135	455	194	88	16	6	101	271
Polk	997	228	564	139	47	13	6	155	418
Portage	551	166	302	55	18	5	5	198	214
Price	187	109	68	7	3	–	–	191	78
Racine	347	70	160	56	36	15	10	169	178
Richland	762	228	416	86	17	11	4	123	235
Rock	1 016	109	438	225	163	49	32	184	338
Rusk	404	155	227	17	4	–	1	138	141
St Croix	948	124	523	187	96	17	1	138	292
Sauk	1 114	153	583	249	98	22	9	101	329
Sawyer	56	23	31	–	2	–	–	55	40
Shawano	1 019	237	602	135	32	9	4	239	401
Sheboygan	836	126	509	132	53	13	3	189	266
Taylor	650	191	417	30	10	2	–	202	170
Trempealeau	1 020	243	541	151	66	15	4	178	325
Vernon	1 381	436	785	125	25	9	1	228	509
Vilas	5	3	1	–	1	–	–	11	11
Walworth	668	74	300	138	110	30	16	179	211
Washburn	150	57	79	11	2	1	–	78	79
Washington	629	128	369	96	28	6	2	135	242
Waukesha	395	81	198	69	36	6	5	176	237
Waupaca	869	221	508	88	43	6	3	171	304
Waushara	436	96	257	56	15	6	6	96	211
Winnebago	723	119	376	133	77	12	6	112	198
Wood	524	157	301	49	14	2	1	245	286

Table 33. Characteristics of Farms and Specified Excluded Agricultural Operations (See Text): 1974

Part 1 of 4

	Total (number)		Total land (acres)		Total value of land and buildings ($1,000)		Total cropland			
							Number reporting		Acres	
	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations
Wisconsin, total	89 479	3 417	17 624 826	188 368	7 655 831	100 488	87 263	2 672	11 668 509	47 381
Adams	424	22	112 162	1 524	31 624	846	417	11	64 698	184
Ashland	299	16	77 108	2 604	12 953	290	298	14	33 929	259
Barron	1 980	55	386 524	2 178	125 026	855	1 946	42	246 381	694
Bayfield	456	35	104 471	3 172	22 036	787	444	32	52 540	399
Brown	1 558	74	237 462	2 017	143 192	1 867	1 513	66	198 843	731
Buffalo	1 180	21	365 770	3 491	91 234	781	1 155	12	185 398	239
Burnett	497	27	101 753	2 627	26 163	979	490	25	52 350	518
Calumet	1 181	27	172 069	870	97 926	626	1 150	22	140 275	288
Chippewa	1 865	55	409 801	3 675	118 157	1 090	1 843	44	256 951	939
Clark	2 565	87	468 421	4 051	142 239	1 407	2 506	73	306 119	1 257
Columbia	1 763	69	375 116	3 839	188 781	1 835	1 716	48	277 590	1 149
Crawford	1 140	10	271 191	659	71 991	177	1 120	8	135 140	159
Dane	3 410	147	616 940	5 001	432 762	5 761	3 327	120	491 127	1 742
Dodge	2 600	101	449 358	3 818	272 822	2 907	2 527	71	367 288	989
Door	1 114	46	164 951	1 869	70 503	1 475	1 103	44	116 558	580
Douglas	344	17	78 068	1 467	16 711	397	339	16	40 288	409
Dunn	1 836	60	417 630	3 743	122 547	1 546	1 791	39	264 495	845
Eau Claire	1 162	43	221 975	3 128	68 374	1 104	1 147	36	152 619	705
Florence	104	2	28 521	286	6 980	74	103	–	13 070	–
Fond du Lac	2 186	89	383 842	2 997	222 415	2 269	2 109	68	311 122	938

Table 33. **Characteristics of Farms and Specified Excluded Agricultural Operations (See Text): 1974** — Con.

Part 1 of 4

	Total (number)		Total land (acres)		Total value of land and buildings ($1,000)		Total cropland			
							Number reporting		Acres	
	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations
Forest	160	2	39 108	80	9 125	21	152	1	17 050	8
Grant	2 607	53	625 996	3 744	271 537	1 397	2 500	37	393 971	908
Green	1 624	17	343 583	264	194 397	553	1 567	15	272 945	136
Green Lake	786	22	154 483	920	77 058	516	767	14	110 691	177
Iowa	1 393	36	377 984	2 799	163 230	1 704	1 338	18	237 793	306
Iron	51	2	15 939	335	3 060	60	48	2	7 010	55
Jackson	1 018	19	265 830	2 673	72 869	624	998	12	139 095	389
Jefferson	1 790	121	272 888	4 789	178 298	4 606	1 744	101	210 802	1 866
Juneau	868	51	177 155	4 721	60 232	1 455	847	46	104 925	1 238
Kenosha	583	40	100 865	866	92 230	1 673	555	35	85 810	343
Kewaunee	1 259	47	190 498	1 376	90 253	576	1 237	43	149 015	866
La Crosse	983	25	220 917	1 832	79 230	884	949	16	118 123	465
Lafayette	1 443	23	373 649	2 701	208 615	2 404	1 391	12	283 045	355
Langlade	621	39	147 184	2 357	39 419	533	609	38	84 920	548
Lincoln	675	34	144 700	2 899	39 927	2 151	660	27	68 696	706
Manitowoc	1 999	98	292 481	3 544	157 100	2 501	1 938	77	236 361	1 264
Marathon	3 353	91	628 554	4 537	203 719	2 130	3 289	59	379 001	844
Marinette	882	51	170 608	4 415	48 010	1 243	869	42	94 325	848
Marquette	588	49	159 714	4 920	49 780	1 311	574	40	93 433	1 722
Menominee	4	–	664	–	170	–	3	–	555	–
Milwaukee	206	27	15 291	667	37 835	2 502	191	22	12 395	225
Monroe	1 804	47	377 080	2 783	129 802	997	1 759	39	201 373	678
Oconto	1 437	54	255 057	3 968	87 824	1 257	1 421	45	169 414	639
Oneida	116	7	53 831	589	13 015	157	113	5	18 102	59
Outagamie	1 964	61	297 755	3 041	173 469	1 599	1 926	51	243 758	692
Ozaukee	629	30	92 407	1 144	75 783	1 376	610	26	77 992	529
Pepin	512	13	118 414	1 160	32 387	197	496	12	67 112	445
Pierce	1 538	56	300 019	2 125	125 539	1 447	1 455	36	203 096	646
Polk	2 021	76	375 396	4 879	125 239	1 912	1 973	49	219 909	629
Portage	1 302	78	288 296	6 630	95 300	1 873	1 289	58	186 164	1 085
Price	654	35	143 285	3 040	30 776	596	650	29	52 535	525
Racine	882	54	136 453	1 380	116 338	1 694	861	49	116 600	576
Richland	1 364	43	308 369	2 464	96 458	1 061	1 333	27	161 580	420
Rock	1 756	83	374 246	1 958	283 832	2 388	1 698	54	312 589	880
Rusk	865	30	197 590	3 014	45 500	570	852	24	95 244	494
St Croix	1 702	82	355 111	3 441	166 390	3 327	1 645	66	272 072	1 333
Sauk	1 778	54	396 973	2 600	170 607	1 384	1 724	48	249 581	686
Sawyer	246	10	58 906	770	17 776	157	243	5	26 282	136
Shawano	1 999	63	348 746	3 787	128 143	1 355	1 964	50	215 671	719
Sheboygan	1 561	75	232 273	1 846	137 060	1 694	1 518	57	188 889	701
Taylor	1 259	37	268 906	2 782	65 904	860	1 228	24	134 482	388
Trempealeau	1 756	40	386 097	3 514	115 091	998	1 703	33	240 208	978
Vernon	2 488	75	414 399	4 869	146 947	2 159	2 441	57	238 869	985
Vilas	50	10	8 630	337	4 331	735	48	10	4 302	90
Walworth	1 208	53	269 931	2 165	220 608	1 716	1 160	41	215 146	799
Washburn	430	24	115 435	1 266	23 597	425	425	21	53 884	276
Washington	1 229	71	171 300	2 439	129 596	2 571	1 203	64	134 885	632
Waukesha	1 035	95	157 419	2 768	147 644	3 833	1 008	81	119 973	1 311
Waupaca	1 748	64	292 009	3 355	114 764	2 269	1 722	48	189 462	766
Waushara	975	38	212 814	4 581	74 567	1 162	967	31	141 800	1 325
Winnebago	1 207	40	195 502	1 206	111 091	1 130	1 180	28	159 337	484
Wood	1 407	69	260 953	5 012	89 922	1 672	1 378	56	151 456	1 182

Part 2 of 4

	Harvested cropland				Farm production expenses				Value of machinery and equipment			
	Number reporting		Acres		Number reporting		Expenses ($1,000)		Number reporting		Value ($1,000)	
	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations
Wisconsin, total	84 970	1 390	9 340 375	7 647	89 226	3 255	1 680 806	2 545	87 330	3 187	2 074 183	22 890
Adams	391	5	48 307	36	417	20	8 084	14	402	19	9 603	92
Ashland	291	7	23 981	58	299	16	2 484	6	294	16	5 604	58
Barron	1 882	19	190 006	95	1 980	55	48 633	28	1 954	55	42 377	431
Bayfield	432	18	36 179	100	456	35	3 775	27	448	35	7 446	358
Brown	1 480	49	173 159	274	1 552	72	29 312	77	1 522	72	39 429	492
Buffalo	1 115	7	138 795	68	1 180	21	25 404	17	1 148	21	29 458	187
Burnett	471	16	38 146	104	497	27	4 878	22	490	27	8 456	263
Calumet	1 138	14	125 984	80	1 179	23	21 740	20	1 152	22	28 783	208
Chippewa	1 778	14	193 076	76	1 841	51	33 662	46	1 792	49	41 686	339
Clark	2 453	32	235 116	178	2 564	85	42 573	60	2 524	83	53 455	681
Columbia	1 668	20	229 814	127	1 759	65	42 442	56	1 705	63	43 442	446
Crawford	1 084	1	98 981	12	1 136	10	14 912	4	1 113	10	22 094	40
Dane	3 261	64	412 489	358	3 408	140	98 821	108	3 304	139	87 197	920
Dodge	2 486	38	319 976	202	2 593	93	62 820	71	2 552	92	71 491	791
Door	1 091	29	94 797	151	1 114	46	12 591	35	1 112	45	23 501	307
Douglas	310	3	23 532	3	344	17	3 560	18	341	17	4 780	137
Dunn	1 744	14	208 665	71	1 836	59	31 778	40	1 822	59	42 483	451
Eau Claire	1 106	20	112 074	108	1 161	42	17 790	31	1 120	41	22 416	239
Florence	99	–	8 073	–	104	2	1 022	5	104	2	2 176	4
Fond du Lac	2 077	38	274 815	140	2 179	85	45 318	58	2 156	84	60 751	561
Forest	143	1	10 338	8	160	2	1 270	1	158	2	2 527	11
Grant	2 445	14	311 179	59	2 596	48	60 301	40	2 530	45	68 408	328
Green	1 548	10	214 222	30	1 623	17	39 683	15	1 586	17	45 646	118
Green Lake	745	9	92 945	48	784	20	15 348	18	774	19	20 743	130
Iowa	1 308	8	186 196	29	1 387	34	34 767	24	1 368	30	37 831	191
Iron	44	1	4 898	1	51	2	887	1	50	2	1 027	13
Jackson	960	3	99 125	18	1 013	19	15 789	15	966	19	20 954	112
Jefferson	1 709	59	176 851	334	1 787	116	38 978	104	1 735	115	41 359	838

Table 33. **Characteristics of Farms and Specified Excluded Agricultural Operations (See Text): 1974** — Con.

Part 2 of 4

	Harvested cropland				Farm production expenses				Value of machinery and equipment			
	Number reporting		Acres		Number reporting		Expenses ($1,000)		Number reporting		Value ($1,000)	
	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations
Juneau	820	22	76 802	119	864	47	11 172	26	844	45	17 531	344
Kenosha	537	16	75 022	95	583	40	15 882	29	583	40	16 345	301
Kewaunee	1 221	18	128 528	82	1 258	41	19 662	36	1 239	41	31 246	240
La Crosse	908	9	88 883	29	980	23	16 616	16	943	22	22 019	109
Lafayette	1 370	4	222 651	12	1 441	20	42 050	15	1 419	20	41 046	130
Langlade	596	15	64 671	118	621	39	14 614	34	615	39	15 794	250
Lincoln	645	18	53 354	135	674	33	8 205	26	652	33	11 852	268
Manitowoc	1 911	57	207 596	350	1 983	96	33 562	70	1 954	95	48 071	545
Marathon	3 204	33	299 447	237	3 346	84	57 775	76	3 291	85	74 793	532
Marinette	840	15	72 018	101	879	51	10 562	40	870	48	18 196	378
Marquette	545	15	69 924	70	584	48	12 896	54	557	47	14 071	292
Menominee	2	–	380	–	4	–	12	–	4	–	117	–
Milwaukee	189	17	9 826	71	203	25	4 147	21	200	23	3 371	291
Monroe	1 712	19	150 260	92	1 801	43	25 370	37	1 737	41	38 344	294
Oconto	1 378	20	134 023	78	1 433	48	19 542	32	1 416	48	33 087	441
Oneida	107	4	12 154	20	116	7	3 404	7	116	7	2 778	30
Outagamie	1 886	29	212 902	144	1 948	56	38 339	41	1 904	55	50 616	360
Ozaukee	600	14	68 367	78	622	28	10 650	21	605	28	14 969	190
Pepin	481	2	55 437	11	511	12	7 117	8	492	9	11 482	71
Pierce	1 416	22	163 616	209	1 527	52	25 701	37	1 466	51	32 405	351
Polk	1 917	27	172 464	149	2 021	76	26 994	60	2 001	76	38 195	546
Portage	1 239	37	136 702	156	1 297	72	27 709	56	1 249	68	30 914	482
Price	631	12	35 638	161	654	35	6 671	20	647	35	9 706	299
Racine	830	25	103 655	121	877	53	25 398	39	858	52	24 190	477
Richland	1 285	18	119 137	100	1 357	40	20 455	43	1 315	33	25 577	176
Rock	1 647	28	268 914	146	1 749	75	51 262	57	1 719	75	51 184	589
Rusk	815	12	67 802	81	859	28	11 040	18	847	27	16 134	216
St Croix	1 579	30	217 201	166	1 697	79	32 933	63	1 669	77	41 288	523
Sauk	1 688	23	202 887	143	1 774	48	37 301	36	1 720	45	44 987	363
Sawyer	231	3	16 709	25	246	10	2 499	10	236	10	4 044	83
Shawano	1 926	26	178 999	171	1 992	59	30 346	48	1 969	57	46 716	375
Sheboygan	1 494	29	167 098	117	1 561	72	28 471	70	1 550	69	37 443	454
Taylor	1 200	7	100 578	47	1 259	36	18 038	28	1 234	36	23 785	184
Trempealeau	1 643	10	175 590	36	1 756	40	34 189	30	1 737	40	38 581	286
Vernon	2 382	32	173 088	59	2 488	74	28 087	54	2 407	73	44 479	509
Vilas	43	9	2 449	60	50	10	1 088	4	48	10	1 608	77
Walworth	1 121	16	187 744	88	1 201	45	36 765	49	1 177	45	35 581	262
Washburn	398	4	34 617	15	430	24	4 587	23	426	24	7 276	190
Washington	1 182	39	119 136	133	1 224	69	19 560	48	1 185	68	30 984	448
Waukesha	986	50	100 287	255	1 032	92	17 856	57	1 018	92	23 351	772
Waupaca	1 686	23	153 138	141	1 742	64	24 146	43	1 704	63	36 697	419
Waushara	926	11	108 409	53	972	35	19 293	26	927	35	21 234	275
Winnebago	1 159	21	138 026	84	1 203	36	20 408	36	1 173	32	29 025	198
Wood	1 335	36	112 527	321	1 407	68	19 808	42	1 385	68	27 952	525

Part 3 of 4

	Market value of all agricultural products sold											
	Total				Crops, including hay, nursery, and greenhouse products				Livestock, poultry, and their products			
	Number reporting		Value ($1,000)		Number reporting		Value ($1,000)		Number reporting		Value ($1,000)	
	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations
Wisconsin, total	89 479	3 417	2 352 996	803	46 782	1 031	478 736	380	75 092	1 147	1 867 277	403
Adams	424	22	10 573	4	316	5	6 095	2	290	10	4 434	3
Ashland	299	16	3 209	5	133	6	408	3	256	4	2 735	1
Barron	1 980	55	61 092	8	716	10	4 667	4	1 713	10	56 333	4
Bayfield	456	35	5 311	7	231	19	1 123	6	367	4	4 117	1
Brown	1 558	74	40 135	28	751	21	5 330	10	1 343	34	34 766	18
Buffalo	1 180	21	36 170	6	553	6	3 373	3	1 073	9	32 645	4
Burnett	497	27	6 644	6	250	12	876	4	417	6	5 743	2
Calumet	1 181	27	32 543	11	658	13	4 263	6	1 009	11	28 227	5
Chippewa	1 865	55	45 670	12	687	8	3 375	4	1 638	21	42 196	8
Clark	2 565	87	55 940	20	756	24	2 427	9	2 365	28	53 316	11
Columbia	1 763	69	58 985	18	1 274	15	18 225	7	1 397	34	40 733	10
Crawford	1 140	10	22 466	3	648	2	4 911	1	1 024	4	17 423	1
Dane	3 410	147	135 300	34	2 333	43	34 770	14	2 593	55	100 487	20
Dodge	2 600	101	88 107	24	1 466	22	16 727	10	2 280	40	71 361	14
Door	1 114	46	18 879	12	755	17	5 668	7	781	14	13 193	5
Douglas	344	17	4 221	4	180	2	500	2	290	6	3 681	2
Dunn	1 836	60	46 178	15	912	9	7 018	4	1 593	21	38 998	11
Eau Claire	1 162	43	23 809	10	553	16	3 742	5	991	20	20 035	3
Florence	104	2	1 530	1	62	–	483	–	82	1	1 020	1
Fond du Lac	2 186	89	68 962	25	1 297	21	16 188	8	1 869	41	52 758	17
Forest	160	2	1 649	(Z)	66	–	157	–	139	1	1 435	(Z)
Grant	2 607	53	87 268	12	1 201	10	10 831	4	2 441	24	76 305	8
Green	1 624	17	55 577	4	655	7	4 795	2	1 501	10	50 710	2
Green Lake	786	22	22 882	5	527	11	4 558	3	660	8	18 318	2
Iowa	1 393	36	47 930	14	616	5	7 124	2	1 303	24	40 730	12
Iron	51	2	1 048	(Z)	22	1	251	(Z)	46	1	792	(Z)
Jackson	1 018	19	21 969	2	563	3	4 459	1	827	4	17 372	1
Jefferson	1 790	121	52 133	30	1 172	39	17 341	15	1 403	46	34 779	15
Juneau	868	51	15 826	7	504	24	3 294	6	725	3	12 401	(Z)
Kenosha	583	40	19 863	9	433	10	7 247	3	373	14	12 616	6
Kewaunee	1 259	47	28 363	11	579	12	3 512	3	1 097	21	24 798	8
La Crosse	983	25	25 010	4	483	5	3 686	2	845	8	21 116	2
Lafayette	1 443	23	61 648	4	651	–	9 349	–	1 362	10	52 225	4
Langlade	621	39	21 966	6	270	11	10 992	6	496	4	10 806	(Z)
Lincoln	675	34	10 964	5	254	16	1 387	2	577	9	9 373	2
Manitowoc	1 999	98	49 817	25	1 056	50	6 944	16	1 683	25	42 807	9

Part 3 of 4

	Market value of all agricultural products sold											
	Total				Crops, including hay, nursery, and greenhouse products				Livestock, poultry, and their products			
	Number reporting		Value ($1,000)		Number reporting		Value ($1,000)		Number reporting		Value ($1,000)	
	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations
Marathon	3 353	91	76 745	31	1 073	34	5 574	12	3 024	37	70 473	17
Marinette	882	51	15 109	14	459	15	2 617	6	711	8	12 386	3
Marquette	588	49	17 488	10	382	9	7 393	3	466	18	10 084	6
Menominee	4	–	41	–	2	–	1	–	4	–	40	–
Milwaukee	206	27	5 580	5	173	11	4 924	4	71	5	649	1
Monroe	1 804	47	36 753	8	835	19	5 433	6	1 564	8	31 001	2
Oconto	1 437	54	28 580	8	716	12	4 837	4	1 215	16	23 636	4
Oneida	116	7	4 169	3	78	3	3 326	2	54	2	816	1
Outagamie	1 964	61	53 490	16	1 029	26	8 669	10	1 611	27	44 763	6
Ozaukee	629	30	15 062	7	456	7	4 921	4	456	13	10 136	3
Pepin	512	13	11 236	1	287	2	1 541	1	435	–	9 648	–
Pierce	1 538	56	35 480	14	828	20	5 692	7	1 339	21	29 733	7
Polk	2 021	76	37 269	18	966	19	4 223	7	1 688	23	32 987	11
Portage	1 302	78	38 434	16	699	28	22 805	9	1 004	18	15 498	6
Price	654	35	9 045	8	189	12	808	6	581	3	8 100	1
Racine	882	54	32 515	15	730	18	14 018	6	486	26	18 490	9
Richland	1 364	43	28 231	10	592	15	3 353	4	1 191	10	24 594	5
Rock	1 756	83	67 572	23	1 353	25	26 025	11	1 302	35	41 518	12
Rusk	865	30	15 176	5	245	6	970	2	782	10	14 112	3
St Croix	1 702	82	45 046	19	849	15	7 105	5	1 452	35	37 916	14
Sauk	1 778	54	54 495	12	991	18	11 019	7	1 532	11	43 221	4
Sawyer	246	10	3 502	3	114	4	882	2	212	4	2 527	1
Shawano	1 999	63	44 216	12	800	17	3 453	8	1 762	18	40 317	3
Sheboygan	1 561	75	41 755	23	969	22	7 626	9	1 245	34	34 096	14
Taylor	1 259	37	23 625	6	346	7	616	3	1 153	6	22 768	1
Trempealeau	1 756	40	48 941	6	824	9	7 115	3	1 528	6	41 633	3
Vernon	2 488	75	47 558	22	1 582	26	7 373	14	2 158	25	39 995	8
Vilas	50	10	1 513	1	35	1	1 355	(Z)	27	3	142	1
Walworth	1 208	53	47 763	13	869	12	18 127	5	932	20	29 622	8
Washburn	430	24	5 759	3	178	4	974	1	367	8	4 740	2
Washington	1 229	71	29 123	16	842	25	6 876	7	974	25	22 232	10
Waukesha	1 035	95	24 278	28	788	51	9 581	22	656	25	14 676	7
Waupaca	1 748	64	34 102	8	883	11	6 046	2	1 405	26	27 837	5
Waushara	975	38	27 033	6	656	8	14 226	2	676	15	12 704	3
Winnebago	1 207	40	29 981	11	786	17	7 098	5	955	15	22 857	7
Wood	1 407	69	26 694	12	595	28	6 036	10	1 225	6	20 547	2

Part 4 of 4

	Inventory											
	Cattle and calves				Hogs and pigs				Chickens 3 months old or older			
	Number reporting		Animals on hand		Number reporting		Animals on hand		Number reporting		Birds on hand	
	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations
Wisconsin, total	71 092	638	4 218 103	2 764	17 816	145	1 240 808	559	13 170	411	4 397 849	15 345
Adams	253	4	12 951	23	91	2	4 573	8	77	7	51 834	223
Ashland	259	8	10 556	16	21	–	139	–	36	–	2 063	–
Barron	1 661	4	94 665	20	135	–	4 854	–	165	5	9 451	410
Bayfield	361	3	14 420	12	56	–	432	–	63	6	9 877	159
Brown	1 271	23	77 492	80	245	11	8 181	18	147	19	64 027	478
Buffalo	1 032	4	79 399	12	294	–	22 322	–	164	3	122 199	57
Burnett	386	1	18 476	4	75	3	2 939	9	72	2	7 877	30
Calumet	951	4	55 267	19	148	3	4 298	10	122	–	13 321	–
Chippewa	1 608	16	97 950	80	257	5	7 558	22	204	4	88 784	136
Clark	2 267	13	124 738	47	367	6	8 260	33	399	8	21 170	356
Columbia	1 211	6	89 274	22	517	1	58 785	6	292	9	115 345	257
Crawford	982	3	53 682	24	381	–	24 063	–	221	–	15 800	–
Dane	2 330	28	167 752	114	749	5	94 089	20	476	13	225 817	412
Dodge	2 053	12	138 494	36	758	10	58 162	78	437	11	117 129	582
Door	764	14	32 329	74	161	–	2 892	–	135	–	9 013	–
Douglas	278	5	11 093	16	48	1	501	1	67	2	24 446	38
Dunn	1 540	10	94 913	48	300	5	14 482	19	191	6	106 911	284
Eau Claire	943	17	49 338	66	159	6	4 311	12	163	10	44 197	335
Florence	83	–	3 508	–	14	–	169	–	9	–	661	–
Fond du Lac	1 727	21	104 391	70	534	1	39 566	7	276	22	156 257	857
Forest	134	1	5 751	6	10	–	86	–	41	–	7 280	–
Grant	2 356	16	193 735	83	1 325	1	179 097	6	475	5	75 254	236
Green	1 415	4	106 820	12	641	1	64 434	3	186	3	17 822	70
Green Lake	595	3	38 051	12	265	1	22 608	5	168	3	35 461	103
Iowa	1 253	8	111 340	41	441	1	42 319	6	188	3	49 319	75
Iron	45	–	1 761	–	3	–	17	–	6	–	222	–
Jackson	809	4	46 375	19	177	1	8 520	2	131	–	46 621	–
Jefferson	1 275	12	67 499	50	357	–	21 606	–	347	22	600 236	531
Juneau	683	1	36 014	5	194	1	11 853	4	145	1	36 129	1
Kenosha	330	4	19 526	16	96	–	7 935	–	111	6	174 332	156
Kewaunee	1 055	12	54 345	41	292	10	8 025	25	183	7	15 054	382
La Crosse	812	7	52 093	25	269	2	27 856	5	159	4	19 390	54
Lafayette	1 304	5	120 497	25	753	–	95 100	–	161	1	15 022	70
Langlade	473	8	24 813	22	38	1	372	1	72	1	10 680	60
Lincoln	560	4	24 038	17	83	3	1 979	12	101	3	24 504	150
Manitowoc	1 612	14	90 065	52	338	2	11 602	7	313	9	65 330	209
Marathon	2 937	31	152 428	163	462	5	11 509	20	574	15	71 168	988
Marinette	696	8	31 002	35	168	1	4 319	1	148	4	9 811	87
Marquette	417	17	20 976	75	161	–	14 069	–	107	8	17 638	417
Menominee	3	–	86	–	3	–	36	–	–	–	–	–
Milwaukee	55	2	1 475	5	20	1	593	4	25	2	4 772	155
Monroe	1 552	10	83 100	47	271	–	9 258	–	261	1	18 136	17
Oconto	1 190	15	58 352	41	249	5	7 939	20	246	7	44 015	329
Oneida	62	–	1 670	–	14	–	296	–	26	1	893	145

Table 33. **Characteristics of Farms and Specified Excluded Agricultural Operations (See Text): 1974**—Con.

Part 4 of 4

	Inventory									
	Cattle and calves				Hogs and pigs				Chickens 3 months old or older			
	Number reporting		Animals on hand		Number reporting		Animals on hand		Number reporting		Birds on hand	
	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations	Farms	Excluded agricultural operations
Outagamie	1 482	3	95 189	14	338	–	24 695	–	232	15	40 763	763
Ozaukee	398	4	21 803	17	89	2	4 723	4	112	6	26 065	109
Pepin	421	2	25 259	8	123	–	6 510	–	64	1	6 696	40
Pierce	1 287	9	79 171	49	313	1	19 904	3	183	8	77 933	282
Polk	1 652	21	88 813	93	205	3	8 926	6	240	8	19 109	237
Portage	958	7	41 863	39	238	1	6 455	2	277	4	55 791	83
Price	578	7	19 477	44	53	3	373	13	111	2	27 609	34
Racine	415	22	20 653	110	131	–	11 932	–	137	5	84 383	177
Richland	1 136	8	69 642	51	253	1	11 937	2	229	3	53 917	55
Rock	1 101	9	81 940	46	426	4	47 948	12	223	10	129 766	350
Rusk	770	8	37 373	23	79	1	1 852	10	142	4	7 617	124
St Croix	1 386	21	93 665	127	238	–	14 635	–	192	18	52 732	828
Sauk	1 453	7	99 257	34	486	–	43 581	–	299	–	329 295	–
Sawyer	206	1	8 580	8	21	–	624	–	33	3	7 298	300
Shawano	1 726	12	89 982	53	336	1	7 362	1	295	5	21 597	303
Sheboygan	1 131	6	68 806	37	274	7	10 932	55	230	5	61 946	302
Taylor	1 123	10	53 343	36	154	3	2 345	16	232	5	11 067	86
Trempealeau	1 438	10	93 437	44	282	2	20 505	6	150	2	225 146	80
Vernon	2 133	14	104 473	66	344	4	13 314	7	401	12	46 502	498
Vilas	16	6	509	12	–	–	–	–	5	6	84	300
Walworth	807	12	58 738	38	217	1	22 365	5	169	10	142 485	174
Washburn	365	3	19 387	7	55	1	689	2	64	3	2 790	115
Washington	906	7	45 338	38	211	4	9 214	12	232	7	49 798	409
Waukesha	600	13	30 383	48	111	4	3 772	13	188	7	97 148	154
Waupaca	1 317	9	65 781	37	309	1	12 040	2	275	14	25 713	317
Waushara	648	5	27 457	21	180	4	6 893	18	147	5	95 923	70
Winnebago	874	6	48 834	35	186	–	8 052	–	179	4	119 029	230
Wood	1 182	14	56 450	54	224	2	7 226	6	239	6	14 379	76

Table 1. Miscellaneous Poultry: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Inventory		Sales	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Ducks				
Wisconsin, total	1 064	384 331	348	2 565 811
Adams	4	52	–	–
Barron	20	134	4	84
Bayfield	4	19	–	–
Brown	13	149	3	373
Buffalo	13	170	2	(D)
Burnett	8	56	–	–
Calumet	10	262	2	(D)
Chippewa	15	293	3	58
Clark	26	368	5	49
Columbia	29	497	10	442
Crawford	23	241	4	120
Dane	40	1 179	15	931
Dodge	69	1 373	23	1 472
Door	4	69	1	(D)
Douglas	5	25	–	–
Dunn	7	50	2	(D)
Eau Claire	19	109	4	75
Fond du Lac	25	690	13	1 340
Grant	40	725	5	359
Green	19	264	1	(D)
Green Lake	19	545	6	346
Iowa	17	266	6	70
Jackson	7	146	2	(D)
Jefferson	51	1 780	24	3 177
Juneau	8	157	3	69
Kenosha	22	2 452	15	2 230
Kewaunee	14	171	–	–
La Crosse	8	106	3	136
Lafayette	14	132	2	(D)
Langlade	4	38	1	(D)
Lincoln	3	10	–	–
Manitowoc	30	1 662	9	1 838
Marathon	28	366	5	129
Marinette	6	124	1	(D)
Marquette	10	28 210	8	200 732
Milwaukee	3	165	3	310
Monroe	18	132	2	(D)
Oconto	13	196	3	102
Outagamie	17	217	7	159
Ozaukee	5	76	3	128
Pepin	6	215	4	34
Pierce	15	231	6	183
Polk	14	202	3	88
Portage	9	66	2	(D)
Price	10	79	3	18
Racine	26	328 178	22	2 200 283
Richland	14	212	2	(D)
Rock	27	668	14	140 785
Rusk	6	55	2	(D)
St. Croix	21	263	6	128
Sauk	18	401	4	167
Shawano	17	235	6	188
Sheboygan	21	550	12	2 614
Taylor	11	84	1	(D)
Trempealeau	12	150	6	156
Vernon	29	441	8	110
Walworth	23	1 316	13	1 265
Washburn	3	19	2	(D)
Washington	14	289	5	470
Waukesha	13	440	9	447
Waupaca	15	391	4	238
Waushara	13	5 004	2	(D)
Winnebago	20	979	9	921
Wood	12	129	2	(D)
All other	5	58	1	(D)
Geese				
Wisconsin, total	499	8 882	190	7 115
Adams	3	12	1	(D)
Barron	10	71	4	31
Brown	5	38	1	(D)
Buffalo	8	39	2	(D)
Burnett	4	22	1	(D)
Chippewa	8	37	1	(D)
Clark	16	121	3	7
Columbia	11	68	3	33
Crawford	10	59	1	(D)
Dane	24	326	10	366
Dodge	22	792	14	887
Douglas	3	11	–	–
Dunn	7	56	1	(D)
Eau Claire	9	695	4	690
Fond du Lac	4	39	4	60
Grant	22	236	6	104
Green	11	61	–	–
Green Lake	10	200	5	132
Iowa	10	147	7	119
Jackson	3	10	–	–
Jefferson	17	334	7	238
Kenosha	13	531	5	111

	Inventory		Sales	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Geese — Con.				
Kewaunee	3	112	1	(D)
La Crosse	6	64	1	(D)
Lafayette	4	56	2	(D)
Langlade	5	22	1	(D)
Manitowoc	14	211	10	275
Marathon	17	158	7	106
Marinette	3	23	1	(D)
Milwaukee	3	66	3	268
Monroe	9	29	1	(D)
Oconto	5	20	2	(D)
Outagamie	5	35	2	(D)
Pierce	4	24	4	35
Polk	7	36	1	(D)
Portage	7	90	1	(D)
Price	6	20	–	–
Racine	7	490	3	930
Richland	5	40	–	–
Rock	16	200	7	92
Rusk	6	25	4	25
St. Croix	12	107	2	(D)
Sauk	12	83	4	42
Shawano	7	1 620	4	155
Sheboygan	9	245	8	563
Taylor	5	36	1	(D)
Trempealeau	7	60	1	(D)
Vernon	10	70	4	48
Walworth	12	191	4	39
Washburn	3	15	1	(D)
Washington	7	197	4	518
Waukesha	8	224	8	425
Waupaca	11	115	2	(D)
Waushara	4	13	1	(D)
Winnebago	8	142	7	429
Wood	7	20	–	–
All other	15	118	8	69
Pigeons & Squabs				
Wisconsin, total	16	411	3	61
All other	16	411	3	61
Pheasants				
Wisconsin, total	103	75 849	60	189 895
Brown	3	57	–	–
Clark	3	142	3	201
Fond du Lac	5	2 127	3	5 109
Grant	5	425	3	140
Jefferson	3	735	2	(D)
Manitowoc	6	11 331	4	12 310
Marathon	4	125	1	(D)
Oconto	3	423	1	(D)
Outagamie	4	425	3	4 772
Racine	4	3 241	2	(D)
Rock	3	10 690	3	41 973
Rusk	3	16	1	(D)
St. Croix	3	6 535	3	40 075
Sheboygan	3	1 700	1	(D)
Walworth	4	396	1	(D)
Washington	5	2 455	3	9 600
Waupaca	4	2 061	2	(D)
Waushara	3	1 245	2	(D)
All other	35	31 720	22	42 371
Quail				
Wisconsin, total	18	593	9	1 303
Grant	3	120	2	300
Rusk	3	27	–	–
All other	12	446	7	1 003
Other Poultry				
Wisconsin, total	104	9 018	20	9 743
Burnett	3	19	–	–
Crawford	5	50	–	–
Dane	7	617	3	618
Dodge	3	44	1	(D)
Eau Claire	3	56	–	–
Fond du Lac	3	124	1	(D)
Grant	3	105	–	–
Green Lake	3	90	–	–
Iowa	3	66	1	(D)
Jefferson	8	78	1	(D)
Marathon	3	40	–	–
Monroe	4	23	–	–
Ozaukee	4	151	6	210
Rusk	3	14	–	–
Vernon	5	189	–	–
Washington	3	9	–	–
All other	41	7 343	7	8 707

Table 2. Miscellaneous Livestock and Animal Specialties: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Horses of All Ages					
Wisconsin, total	5 839	23 441	821	3 650	2 153
Adams	24	137	4	14	3
Ashland	17	48	3	6	1
Barron	132	452	25	98	72
Bayfield	28	70	3	8	2
Brown	87	265	11	47	34
Buffalo	89	316	11	59	9
Burnett	49	144	10	13	1
Calumet	28	102	3	6	2
Chippewa	89	238	10	104	35
Clark	169	602	30	103	32
Columbia	123	407	17	59	16
Crawford	104	383	8	39	5
Dane	224	1 109	28	172	93
Dodge	142	547	26	145	206
Door	50	184	7	14	3
Douglas	24	108	6	15	4
Dunn	115	384	19	38	15
Eau Claire	95	533	16	91	21
Florence	12	24	1	(D)	(D)
Fond du Lac	97	268	12	53	19
Forest	21	118	2	(D)	(D)
Grant	266	815	24	56	16
Green	120	581	16	113	74
Green Lake	44	111	4	4	4
Iowa	141	451	8	23	13
Iron	5	31	2	(D)	(D)
Jackson	69	171	6	18	4
Jefferson	149	592	23	91	114
Juneau	56	306	2	(D)	(D)
Kenosha	41	199	11	70	25
Kewaunee	31	91	5	12	5
La Crosse	72	425	12	57	32
Lafayette	136	792	16	160	109
Langlade	54	136	11	62	10
Lincoln	47	105	10	20	4
Manitowoc	78	246	14	140	46
Marathon	168	331	12	71	13
Marinette	57	273	12	14	2
Marquette	41	195	3	5	1
Milwaukee	9	77	1	(D)	(D)
Monroe	156	552	22	44	17
Oconto	58	151	6	15	2
Oneida	13	93	9	24	5
Outagamie	82	315	9	52	9
Ozaukee	26	134	7	79	31
Pepin	31	111	6	30	13
Pierce	126	571	19	89	70
Polk	170	698	25	89	42
Portage	58	294	16	73	46
Price	47	99	1	(D)	(D)
Racine	45	237	2	(D)	(D)
Richland	100	444	11	87	24
Rock	130	638	16	281	70
Rusk	66	181	6	7	2
St. Croix	149	710	23	42	10
Sauk	111	432	12	60	19
Sawyer	11	53	1	(D)	(D)
Shawano	102	317	13	40	8
Sheboygan	82	266	15	36	52
Taylor	91	415	20	55	10
Trempealeau	130	438	15	46	19
Vernon	184	765	23	54	16
Vilas	5	15	2	(D)	(D)
Walworth	114	692	18	39	66
Washburn	33	208	7	19	12
Washington	48	225	11	37	50
Waukesha	95	930	26	136	276
Waupaca	73	269	6	24	10
Waushara	64	230	6	14	16
Winnebago	70	364	12	74	151
Wood	66	227	12	46	18
Ponies of All Ages					
Wisconsin, total	3 008	6 224	175	832	39
Adams	19	48	1	(D)	(D)
Ashland	8	18	1	(D)	(D)
Barron	64	111	1	(D)	(D)
Bayfield	15	30	1	(D)	(D)
Brown	38	99	4	14	1
Buffalo	51	116	7	100	7
Burnett	20	32	1	(D)	(D)
Calumet	17	30	–	–	–
Chippewa	55	102	2	(D)	(D)
Clark	106	205	6	8	(Z)
Columbia	56	138	3	13	1
Crawford	58	139	1	(D)	(D)
Dane	141	312	12	37	3
Dodge	78	130	9	11	1
Door	32	49	–	–	–
Douglas	10	22	1	(D)	(D)
Dunn	69	153	9	15	1
Eau Claire	44	87	6	7	(Z)
Florence	3	7	–	–	–
Fond du Lac	49	102	5	32	2

	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Ponies of All Ages—Con.					
Forest	6	9	–	–	–
Grant	135	281	7	11	1
Green	66	111	1	(D)	(D)
Green Lake	21	36	1	(D)	(D)
Iowa	82	161	2	(D)	(D)
Iron	3	5	–	–	–
Jackson	34	94	–	–	–
Jefferson	63	139	3	3	(Z)
Juneau	32	61	2	(D)	(D)
Kenosha	29	60	1	(D)	(D)
Kewaunee	12	21	–	–	–
La Crosse	45	95	1	(D)	(D)
Lafayette	97	242	3	5	(Z)
Langlade	17	43	1	(D)	(D)
Lincoln	16	36	1	(D)	(D)
Manitowoc	63	145	3	141	3
Marathon	72	196	5	8	(Z)
Marinette	16	29	–	–	–
Marquette	17	22	1	(D)	(D)
Monroe	98	189	4	7	(Z)
Oconto	33	53	5	7	(Z)
Oneida	5	7	–	–	–
Outagamie	53	116	3	4	(Z)
Ozaukee	9	12	–	–	–
Pepin	23	41	1	(D)	(D)
Pierce	50	96	4	5	(Z)
Polk	74	142	3	4	(Z)
Portage	23	61	3	8	1
Price	24	35	1	(D)	(D)
Racine	24	45	2	(D)	(D)
Richland	61	139	5	7	(Z)
Rock	73	174	5	257	5
Rusk	28	63	3	8	(Z)
St. Croix	66	160	3	5	1
Sauk	84	157	5	7	(Z)
Sawyer	4	9	–	–	–
Shawano	45	68	2	(D)	(D)
Sheboygan	47	80	–	–	–
Taylor	20	39	–	–	–
Trempealeau	54	83	3	6	(Z)
Vernon	99	245	4	7	1
Walworth	58	113	2	(D)	(D)
Washburn	16	28	1	(D)	(D)
Washington	18	54	–	–	–
Waukesha	33	66	1	(D)	(D)
Waupaca	36	65	3	4	(Z)
Waushara	25	48	4	4	(Z)
Winnebago	28	50	3	4	(Z)
Wood	36	63	3	4	(Z)
Mules, Burros, and Donkeys of All Ages					
Wisconsin, total	127	239	17	95	13
Brown	3	5	–	–	–
Buffalo	3	5	–	–	–
Clark	5	5	–	–	–
Columbia	9	12	2	(D)	(D)
Dane	7	9	–	–	–
Dodge	6	12	1	(D)	(D)
Eau Claire	3	4	–	–	–
Grant	8	17	1	(D)	(D)
Green	3	14	1	(D)	(D)
Jefferson	5	6	–	–	–
La Crosse	3	6	–	–	–
Lafayette	4	5	–	–	–
Langlade	3	5	2	(D)	(D)
Monroe	7	12	2	(D)	(D)
Polk	3	6	1	(D)	(D)
Richland	3	4	–	–	–
Sauk	3	3	–	–	–
Vernon	4	19	–	–	–
Walworth	3	24	1	(D)	(D)
Waushara	4	8	–	–	–
All other	38	58	6	37	1
Goats, Except Angora and Milk Goats					
Wisconsin, total	85	360	15	130	3
Barron	3	11	–	–	–
Buffalo	3	4	–	–	–
Clark	3	7	–	–	–
Columbia	4	25	3	54	1
Dane	5	14	–	–	–
Lincoln	3	4	2	(D)	(Z)
Portage	3	7	–	–	–
Rusk	3	4	–	–	–
Sauk	3	8	–	–	–
Taylor	3	5	1	(D)	(Z)
Vernon	4	15	1	(D)	(Z)
Walworth	7	16	2	(D)	(Z)
Winnebago	4	16	–	–	–
All other	37	224	6	62	2

Table 2. **Miscellaneous Livestock and Animal Specialties: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Inventory		Sales		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Rabbits & Their Pelts					
Wisconsin, total	212	6 200	72	20 847	74
Brown	5	63	1	(D)	(D)
Calumet	7	411	3	455	1
Clark	9	104	–	–	–
Columbia	4	149	3	1 239	6
Dane	7	833	3	4 405	14
Dodge	7	70	2	(D)	(D)
Dunn	3	54	1	(D)	(D)
Eau Claire	4	32	2	(D)	(D)
Fond du Lac	6	57	2	(D)	(D)
Grant	8	96	–	–	–
Green	6	24	1	(D)	(D)
Iowa	4	219	3	630	3
Jefferson	7	293	1	(D)	(D)
Kewaunee	5	144	2	(D)	(D)
Langlade	3	28	–	–	–
Manitowoc	8	156	4	46	(Z)
Marathon	10	273	5	129	(Z)
Monroe	3	13	–	–	–
Oconto	3	25	1	(D)	(D)
Outagamie	5	76	–	–	–
Ozaukee	4	40	1	(D)	(D)
Pierce	3	7	–	–	–
Polk	6	152	2	(D)	(D)
Rock	6	287	3	6 390	30
Rusk	3	265	2	(D)	(D)
Sauk	3	12	–	–	–
Shawano	5	37	2	(D)	(D)
Sheboygan	5	359	4	795	2
Walworth	5	32	3	34	(Z)
Washington	4	70	1	(D)	(D)
Waukesha	4	298	5	1 156	7
Waupaca	4	31	2	(D)	(D)
Waushara	3	16	–	–	–
Winnebago	3	45	2	(D)	(D)
All other	40	1 429	11	3 774	8
Foxes and Their Pelts					
Wisconsin, total	7	6 695	7	4 428	91
All other	7	6 695	7	4 428	91
Other Livestock					
Wisconsin, total	550	(X)	122	(X)	16 194
Adams	11	(X)	–	(X)	–
Barron	13	(X)	–	(X)	–
Bayfield	10	(X)	8	(X)	1
Brown	4	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Buffalo	9	(X)	–	(X)	–
Burnett	4	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Calumet	4	(X)	–	(X)	–
Chippewa	13	(X)	–	(X)	–
Clark	9	(X)	5	(X)	1
Columbia	17	(X)	7	(X)	3
Crawford	3	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Dane	10	(X)	4	(X)	15 694
Dodge	21	(X)	8	(X)	281
Door	3	(X)	–	(X)	–
Dunn	8	(X)	–	(X)	–
Eau Claire	11	(X)	3	(X)	1
Fond du Lac	7	(X)	–	(X)	–
Grant	11	(X)	6	(X)	1
Green	7	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Green Lake	3	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Iowa	7	(X)	–	(X)	–
Jefferson	25	(X)	4	(X)	1
Kewaunee	7	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
La Crosse	7	(X)	–	(X)	–
Lafayette	4	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Langlade	3	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
Lincoln	9	(X)	3	(X)	(Z)
Manitowoc	3	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Marathon	19	(X)	3	(X)	(Z)
Marinette	15	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
Marquette	10	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
Monroe	12	(X)	–	(X)	–
Oconto	10	(X)	7	(X)	1
Outagamie	9	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
Ozaukee	3	(X)	–	(X)	–
Pepin	3	(X)	–	(X)	–
Pierce	12	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
Polk	11	(X)	–	(X)	–
Portage	4	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Price	4	(X)	3	(X)	(Z)
Racine	7	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Richland	7	(X)	4	(X)	(Z)
Rock	16	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
St. Croix	6	(X)	–	(X)	–
Sauk	16	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Sawyer	3	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Shawano	14	(X)	7	(X)	2
Sheboygan	10	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Taylor	5	(X)	–	(X)	–
Trempealeau	10	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
Vernon	6	(X)	7	(X)	1
Walworth	10	(X)	3	(X)	7
Washington	6	(X)	3	(X)	(Z)
Waukesha	11	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
Waupaca	19	(X)	2	(X)	(D)
Waushara	12	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Winnebago	8	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
Wood	17	(X)	–	(X)	–
All other	12	(X)	4	(X)	2

Table 3. **Mink: 1974**

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Inventory				Sales of mink and their pelts		
	Mink and their pelts		Female mink used for breeding				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	285	657 285	281	245 714	291	928 399	16 588
Calumet	11	39 585	11	12 345	11	49 900	809
Clark	5	9 478	5	5 494	5	24 386	305
Dane	6	18 692	5	5 308	5	19 124	422
Dodge	6	12 725	6	8 127	6	34 419	630
Douglas	3	1 545	3	1 280	3	3 891	70
Eau Claire	3	3 875	3	1 740	3	4 960	85
Fond du Lac	17	17 625	16	11 151	17	40 808	697
Iron	3	2 360	3	1 966	3	8 506	131
Jefferson	5	7 681	5	3 977	5	14 005	307
Juneau	4	1 300	4	1 110	4	3 412	49
Kenosha	9	21 327	9	14 836	9	54 237	1 046
La Crosse	5	1 735	5	1 012	5	4 151	65
Langlade	13	44 856	13	15 656	14	50 778	1 066
Lincoln	5	15 476	5	2 983	5	12 399	261
Manitowoc	16	42 109	16	16 203	18	64 157	1 181
Marathon	20	13 746	20	9 437	21	34 827	612
Marinette	7	8 960	7	4 253	7	17 452	360
Milwaukee	3	2 612	3	1 528	2	(D)	(D)
Oneida	4	20 191	4	5 245	4	28 567	467
Ozaukee	3	6 308	3	1 404	3	4 683	62
Price	7	40 867	7	11 087	7	35 091	609
Racine	5	7 793	5	3 525	5	13 800	225
Rock	4	26 789	4	6 172	4	43 973	576
Shawano	7	5 105	7	2 064	7	8 373	169
Sheboygan	23	45 354	23	15 279	24	67 179	1 269

Table 3. **Mink: 1974** — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Inventory				Sales of mink and their pelts		
	Mink and their pelts		Female mink used for breeding				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Taylor	21	57 882	21	21 791	21	53 703	975
Trempealeau	6	4 957	6	2 910	6	11 270	212
Vernon	5	10 138	5	4 269	5	13 116	243
Walworth	3	7 450	3	2 737	4	10 084	152
Waukesha	6	5 296	6	2 056	6	7 831	113
Waupaca	4	1 908	2	1 600	2	(D)	(D)
Waushara	3	7 200	3	2 750	3	9 563	158
Winnebago	10	34 993	10	10 314	10	45 335	933
Wood	5	7 420	5	2 820	5	10 204	153
All other	28	101 947	28	31 285	32	113 518	1 933

Table 4. **Colonies of Bees: 1974**

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Inventory of colonies of bees		Sales					
			Colonies of bees			Pounds of honey		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	435	70 330	12	1 243	34	346	4 757 224	2 440
Barron	9	649	–	–	–	7	68 893	34
Brown	12	11 342	1	(D)	(D)	12	377 324	189
Buffalo	4	115	–	–	–	3	10 576	5
Calumet	4	1 549	1	(D)	(D)	4	110 057	77
Chippewa	6	808	–	–	–	4	25 684	12
Clark	12	735	–	–	–	7	38 666	33
Columbia	11	2 926	–	–	–	9	114 717	62
Crawford	8	951	1	(D)	(D)	5	72 198	35
Dane	13	2 083	–	–	–	12	145 467	79
Dodge	17	377	–	–	–	13	17 722	10
Door	3	77	–	–	–	3	7 727	4
Dunn	10	1 709	–	–	–	9	126 090	54
Eau Claire	3	37	–	–	–	3	2 437	1
Fond du Lac	8	2 465	–	–	–	8	227 346	112
Grant	9	207	1	(D)	(D)	6	13 396	8
Green	10	2 029	–	–	–	8	119 430	66
Green Lake	3	534	–	–	–	1	(D)	(D)
Iowa	5	75	–	–	–	4	5 357	5
Jackson	4	733	–	–	–	4	61 607	31
Jefferson	10	1 878	2	(D)	(D)	8	99 781	41
Juneau	5	1 580	–	–	–	4	80 997	40
Kenosha	8	235	–	–	–	3	12 846	6
Kewaunee	5	1 018	–	–	–	5	80 250	56
La Crosse	6	37	–	–	–	5	2 128	(Z)
Lafayette	5	2 524	–	–	–	5	151 068	77
Lincoln	4	127	–	–	–	3	8 312	4
Manitowoc	12	566	–	–	–	10	42 295	23
Marathon	22	1 205	–	–	–	18	66 447	37
Marinette	3	8	–	–	–	1	(D)	(D)
Monroe	10	378	1	(D)	(D)	10	29 194	14
Oconto	10	780	–	–	–	6	44 820	22
Outagamie	8	1 641	1	(D)	(D)	8	120 742	61
Ozaukee	3	651	–	–	–	2	(D)	(D)
Pierce	9	1 666	–	–	–	9	87 786	43
Polk	12	2 308	–	–	–	9	161 546	87
Portage	8	143	–	–	–	6	13 447	6
Richland	6	241	–	–	–	3	24 351	11
Rock	13	3 087	–	–	–	13	218 682	108
Rusk	13	686	–	–	–	11	24 241	13
St. Croix	8	1 120	1	(D)	(D)	5	81 883	35
Sauk	15	7 841	1	(D)	(D)	11	769 199	355
Shawano	3	508	–	–	–	3	30 943	16
Sheboygan	5	352	–	–	–	4	32 100	33
Taylor	6	134	–	–	–	4	9 712	5
Trempealeau	6	1 535	–	–	–	5	107 443	47
Vernon	7	337	2	(D)	(D)	4	24 518	13
Walworth	5	22	–	–	–	3	1 349	(Z)
Washington	4	1 212	–	–	–	4	187 013	93
Waukesha	9	87	–	–	–	6	5 822	3
Waupaca	3	92	–	–	–	3	7 499	4
Waushara	5	2 670	–	–	–	5	192 810	126
Winnebago	9	1 808	–	–	–	8	161 477	90
Wood	10	549	–	–	–	7	36 199	18
All other	17	1 903	–	–	–	13	172 213	72

Table 5. **Angora Goats: 1974, not shown for Wisconsin**

Table 6. **Milk Goats: 1974**

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Inventory of milk goats		Sales					
			Milk goats			Goats milk		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Gallons	Sales ($1,000)
Wisconsin, total	60	1 025	31	620	80	21	112 768	165
Columbia	3	715	3	431	75	3	82 172	113
Green	3	15	1	(D)	(Z)	1	(D)	(D)
Juneau	3	11	1	(D)	(Z)	–	–	–
Walworth	9	33	4	15	(Z)	2	(D)	(D)
Winnebago	3	16	1	(D)	(Z)	1	(D)	(D)
All other	39	235	21	168	5	14	26 500	45

Table 7. **Fish: 1974**

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Fish sales, 1974												Acres under water for fish production	
	Total		Any				Only pounds			Only number				
	Farms	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Pounds	Farms	Number	Farms	Pounds	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales ($1,000)	Farms	Acres
Trout														
Wisconsin, total	14	116	9	87 146	5	62 080	9	87 146	94	5	62 080	22	13	20
All other	14	116	9	87 146	5	62 080	9	87 146	94	5	62 080	22	13	20

Table 8. **Hay, Field Seeds, Other Specified Field Crops, and Berries: 1974**

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay or Dehydrating (dry tons)					
Wisconsin, total	52 534	2 294 784	6 588 520	50	1 937
Adams	234	10 917	26 021	2	(D)
Ashland	98	6 909	15 331	–	–
Barron	1 143	56 652	141 340	–	–
Bayfield	164	9 931	19 465	–	–
Brown	996	48 310	137 943	–	–
Buffalo	855	46 089	130 023	1	(D)
Burnett	270	13 029	29 747	–	–
Calumet	887	38 813	124 342	–	–
Chippewa	894	41 713	108 135	2	(D)
Clark	761	26 669	63 751	1	(D)
Columbia	1 082	38 966	122 395	1	(D)
Crawford	797	36 223	99 972	–	–
Dane	2 110	89 404	284 338	2	(D)
Dodge	1 885	64 194	221 499	2	(D)
Door	633	28 311	66 895	1	(D)
Douglas	76	6 160	13 298	–	–
Dunn	1 198	58 475	153 963	2	(D)
Eau Claire	677	30 791	74 834	1	(D)
Florence	45	3 164	7 061	–	–
Fond du Lac	1 494	56 474	187 226	2	(D)
Forest	42	2 462	5 788	–	–
Grant	2 008	97 689	312 513	1	(D)
Green	1 277	66 609	204 296	–	–
Green Lake	549	19 515	63 038	–	–
Iowa	1 060	62 600	198 537	1	(D)
Iron	17	802	1 473	–	–
Jackson	572	26 706	69 045	2	(D)
Jefferson	1 161	38 294	127 465	–	–
Juneau	494	19 091	54 907	–	–
Kenosha	266	9 769	29 011	–	–
Kewaunee	897	38 215	104 715	1	(D)
La Crosse	665	30 400	91 526	1	(D)
Lafayette	1 177	61 317	211 748	–	–
Langlade	243	11 976	30 830	–	–
Lincoln	260	11 918	24 847	–	–
Manitowoc	1 310	57 285	161 785	–	–
Marathon	1 482	56 171	130 665	5	123
Marinette	461	19 526	48 704	1	(D)
Marquette	350	17 787	44 278	1	(D)
Milwaukee	34	1 342	3 429	–	–
Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay or Dehydrating (dry tons)—Con.					
Monroe	1 226	55 378	144 404	1	(D)
Oconto	788	31 417	89 428	–	–
Oneida	24	958	2 277	–	–
Outagamie	1 170	49 437	148 689	1	(D)
Ozaukee	314	15 256	48 093	–	–
Pepin	376	17 250	46 009	–	–
Pierce	1 003	42 351	125 048	–	–
Polk	1 125	47 507	123 152	–	–
Portage	647	27 966	61 063	6	292
Price	137	4 372	9 435	–	–
Racine	306	11 408	35 196	–	–
Richland	927	45 395	126 381	2	(D)
Rock	966	39 522	131 336	–	–
Rusk	223	8 102	17 366	–	–
St. Croix	1 021	53 280	133 538	2	(D)
Sauk	1 237	54 663	175 976	1	(D)
Sawyer	58	3 046	5 480	–	–
Shawano	1 291	53 372	157 745	–	–
Sheboygan	972	42 059	131 710	–	–
Taylor	271	8 871	21 963	2	(D)
Trempealeau	1 182	54 995	145 751	–	–
Vernon	1 739	72 133	195 024	–	–
Vilas	9	532	1 153	–	–
Walworth	674	27 031	88 504	–	–
Washburn	189	10 804	23 635	–	–
Washington	779	29 193	95 034	1	(D)
Waukesha	477	18 779	54 718	–	–
Waupaca	1 052	41 923	116 523	2	(D)
Waushara	517	21 905	55 051	2	(D)
Winnebago	755	30 880	96 860	–	–
Wood	455	14 331	35 799	–	–
Clover, Timothy, & Mixtures of Clover & Grasses for Hay (dry tons)					
Wisconsin, total	17 669	581 529	1 295 996	10	454
Adams	46	1 521	3 136	–	–
Ashland	130	7 697	14 045	–	–
Barron	562	19 049	42 257	–	–
Bayfield	156	8 715	16 553	–	–

Table 8. **Hay, Field Seeds, Other Specified Field Crops, and Berries: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Clover, Timothy, & Mixtures of Clover & Grasses for Hay (dry tons)—Con.					
Brown	281	9 262	22 999	–	–
Buffalo	163	5 758	12 193	–	–
Burnett	92	2 896	5 991	–	–
Calumet	174	4 360	11 928	–	–
Chippewa	692	26 045	56 412	–	–
Clark	1 529	54 729	114 311	3	129
Columbia	164	3 713	8 531	1	(D)
Crawford	146	4 517	9 565	–	–
Dane	236	5 577	16 126	–	–
Dodge	359	6 456	19 646	–	–
Door	171	4 657	10 156	–	–
Douglas	97	8 306	13 719	–	–
Dunn	239	7 184	15 023	–	–
Eau Claire	219	6 964	13 341	1	(D)
Florence	21	979	1 851	–	–
Fond du Lac	284	6 079	16 709	–	–
Forest	56	3 402	7 052	–	–
Grant	217	6 974	18 726	–	–
Green	148	5 281	15 106	–	–
Green Lake	81	1 401	3 498	–	–
Iowa	103	3 645	9 436	–	–
Iron	26	1 680	2 316	–	–
Jackson	195	6 085	13 963	–	–
Jefferson	219	4 075	11 492	–	–
Juneau	156	3 780	8 496	–	–
Kenosha	44	1 230	3 110	–	–
Kewaunee	237	7 431	17 363	–	–
La Crosse	99	2 416	6 498	–	–
Lafayette	91	2 898	8 878	–	–
Langlade	247	10 395	22 279	–	–
Lincoln	286	11 487	22 647	–	–
Manitowoc	327	9 089	22 036	–	–
Marathon	1 628	59 879	128 789	–	–
Marinette	159	4 847	10 073	–	–
Marquette	57	1 149	2 580	–	–
Milwaukee	27	1 178	2 489	–	–
Monroe	206	4 597	10 535	–	–
Oconto	343	9 766	26 302	–	–
Oneida	20	1 229	1 498	–	–
Outagamie	290	8 320	21 418	–	–
Ozaukee	113	3 362	7 743	–	–
Pepin	51	1 290	3 224	1	(D)
Pierce	204	5 169	13 057	–	–
Polk	405	12 338	29 032	–	–
Portage	310	10 349	20 163	1	(D)
Price	349	13 827	24 572	–	–
Racine	76	1 868	5 537	–	–
Richland	175	5 859	13 010	–	–
Rock	115	2 575	6 605	–	–
Rusk	457	19 705	40 334	–	–
St. Croix	292	9 545	21 808	–	–
Sauk	239	5 512	14 997	–	–
Sawyer	90	4 057	7 364	–	–
Shawano	361	10 207	22 720	–	–
Sheboygan	237	7 161	19 268	–	–
Taylor	802	33 400	71 789	2	(D)
Trempealeau	313	8 133	17 062	–	–
Vernon	258	6 527	13 843	–	–
Walworth	122	3 104	8 231	–	–
Washburn	141	6 478	13 266	–	–
Washington	199	4 423	11 743	–	–
Waukesha	137	4 637	11 187	–	–
Waupaca	257	5 860	14 174	–	–
Waushara	136	3 254	7 308	–	–
Winnebago	161	4 026	9 776	–	–
Wood	644	22 025	46 951	1	(D)
Small Grain Hay (dry tons)					
Wisconsin, total	1 174	19 985	42 709	3	66
Adams	5	89	56	–	–
Barron	27	460	827	–	–
Bayfield	7	138	212	–	–
Brown	22	572	1 263	–	–
Buffalo	35	569	1 564	–	–
Burnett	8	154	267	–	–
Calumet	20	498	1 202	–	–
Chippewa	18	416	904	–	–
Clark	49	924	1 740	–	–
Columbia	13	306	638	–	–
Crawford	23	164	364	–	–
Dane	46	526	1 117	–	–
Dodge	20	297	887	–	–
Douglas	3	102	135	–	–
Dunn	20	430	868	–	–
Eau Claire	13	211	339	–	–
Fond du Lac	22	368	947	–	–
Grant	20	235	645	–	–
Green	24	691	1 692	–	–
Green Lake	4	29	38	–	–
Iowa	31	483	1 178	–	–
Jackson	8	99	204	–	–
Jefferson	23	332	550	–	–
Juneau	8	94	138	–	–

	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Small Grain Hay (dry tons)—Con.					
Kenosha	5	142	280	–	–
Kewaunee	9	212	451	–	–
La Crosse	25	264	528	–	–
Lafayette	9	317	752	–	–
Langlade	7	172	311	–	–
Lincoln	13	270	456	–	–
Manitowoc	17	394	1 044	–	–
Marathon	36	718	1 616	–	–
Marinette	11	176	280	–	–
Marquette	7	36	58	–	–
Monroe	50	424	930	–	–
Oconto	17	584	1 177	–	–
Outagamie	21	454	697	–	–
Pepin	13	168	344	–	–
Pierce	21	396	828	–	–
Polk	24	397	846	–	–
Portage	9	146	189	–	–
Price	11	110	97	–	–
Racine	12	178	437	–	–
Richland	56	717	1 708	–	–
Rock	16	254	734	–	–
Rusk	24	334	767	–	–
St. Croix	18	457	1 032	–	–
Sauk	28	545	1 146	–	–
Sawyer	3	35	45	–	–
Shawano	16	184	377	–	–
Sheboygan	8	258	560	–	–
Taylor	22	281	372	2	(D)
Trempealeau	40	589	1 372	–	–
Vernon	57	449	1 005	–	–
Walworth	11	168	262	–	–
Washburn	7	63	122	–	–
Washington	3	45	59	–	–
Waukesha	4	85	243	–	–
Waupaca	20	238	542	–	–
Waushara	9	205	839	–	–
Winnebago	6	127	222	–	–
Wood	29	744	1 262	1	(D)
All other	11	462	944	–	–
Wild Hay (dry tons)					
Wisconsin, total	1 177	18 976	31 403	–	–
Ashland	13	272	400	–	–
Barron	17	256	394	–	–
Bayfield	11	302	396	–	–
Brown	9	39	45	–	–
Buffalo	8	316	549	–	–
Burnett	6	46	56	–	–
Calumet	22	329	631	–	–
Chippewa	23	469	587	–	–
Clark	27	373	439	–	–
Columbia	24	225	361	–	–
Dane	36	474	1 054	–	–
Dodge	146	1 547	3 257	–	–
Door	6	196	354	–	–
Douglas	15	910	894	–	–
Dunn	19	779	1 426	–	–
Eau Claire	11	150	145	–	–
Fond du Lac	23	194	419	–	–
Grant	8	192	209	–	–
Green	7	94	121	–	–
Green Lake	28	363	546	–	–
Iowa	9	184	220	–	–
Jackson	7	105	235	–	–
Jefferson	80	826	1 535	–	–
Juneau	4	47	112	–	–
Kenosha	12	78	124	–	–
Kewaunee	11	136	210	–	–
La Crosse	5	112	152	–	–
Lafayette	4	53	42	–	–
Langlade	6	109	253	–	–
Lincoln	6	181	199	–	–
Manitowoc	37	398	965	–	–
Marathon	47	723	1 410	–	–
Marinette	12	182	336	–	–
Marquette	16	232	341	–	–
Milwaukee	4	80	115	–	–
Monroe	10	49	56	–	–
Oconto	13	243	383	–	–
Outagamie	27	556	873	–	–
Ozaukee	8	234	520	–	–
Pepin	4	37	69	–	–
Polk	14	179	365	–	–
Portage	22	719	791	–	–
Price	16	402	424	–	–
Racine	9	91	92	–	–
Richland	8	318	375	–	–
Rock	8	189	442	–	–
Rusk	13	182	247	–	–
St. Croix	15	240	312	–	–
Sauk	14	238	358	–	–
Sawyer	4	255	213	–	–
Shawano	16	199	424	–	–
Sheboygan	4	107	137	–	–
Taylor	17	113	154	–	–

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Wild Hay (dry tons)—Con.					
Trempealeau	14	201	364	–	–
Vernon	10	100	87	–	–
Walworth	21	260	422	–	–
Washington	21	558	1 021	–	–
Waukesha	25	488	1 000	–	–
Waupaca	32	294	533	–	–
Waushara	37	357	636	–	–
Winnebago	46	767	1 675	–	–
Wood	20	442	679	–	–
All other	10	186	219	–	–
Other Hay (dry tons)					
Wisconsin, total	922	16 382	36 066	3	22
Barron	9	215	398	–	–
Bayfield	10	716	1 732	–	–
Brown	20	296	795	–	–
Buffalo	13	398	1 070	–	–
Burnett	5	71	124	–	–
Calumet	16	180	402	–	–
Chippewa	11	445	1 078	–	–
Clark	15	456	993	–	–
Columbia	13	468	995	–	–
Crawford	6	156	461	–	–
Dane	44	419	1 024	–	–
Dodge	72	767	2 386	–	–
Door	7	68	126	–	–
Douglas	3	143	476	–	–
Dunn	18	190	591	–	–
Eau Claire	16	251	332	–	–
Fond du Lac	30	457	1 517	–	–
Grant	26	512	1 197	–	–
Green	29	475	1 192	–	–
Green Lake	8	91	155	–	–
Iowa	8	155	422	–	–
Jackson	14	165	348	1	(D)
Jefferson	38	313	725	–	–
Juneau	9	124	196	–	–
Kenosha	16	413	534	–	–
Kewaunee	5	27	54	–	–
La Crosse	11	87	210	–	–
Lafayette	4	21	66	–	–
Langlade	4	216	494	–	–
Lincoln	3	29	112	–	–
Manitowoc	16	304	597	–	–
Marathon	28	488	1 034	–	–
Marquette	9	77	152	–	–
Monroe	24	435	1 050	–	–
Oconto	13	320	487	–	–
Outagamie	25	447	899	–	–
Ozaukee	6	50	108	–	–
Pierce	13	136	437	–	–
Polk	18	230	329	–	–
Portage	11	1 070	1 442	–	–
Price	3	92	220	–	–
Racine	5	95	210	–	–
Richland	10	186	246	–	–
Rock	34	402	1 010	–	–
Rusk	12	254	314	–	–
St. Croix	23	293	693	–	–
Sauk	19	612	951	–	–
Shawano	12	292	607	–	–
Sheboygan	18	250	594	–	–
Taylor	6	225	572	–	–
Trempealeau	10	92	161	–	–
Vernon	6	62	161	–	–
Walworth	15	179	348	–	–
Washington	15	149	374	–	–
Waukesha	24	301	664	1	(D)
Waupaca	19	193	376	–	–
Waushara	16	240	756	–	–
Winnebago	13	129	286	–	–
Wood	4	61	121	1	(D)
All other	12	394	662	–	–
Grass Silage and Haylage (green tons)					
Wisconsin, total	16 844	746 605	4 289 330	23	1 022
Adams	45	1 843	9 300	–	–
Ashland	35	1 909	8 786	–	–
Barron	407	20 665	102 653	1	(D)
Bayfield	53	5 197	25 606	–	–
Brown	305	15 685	90 464	–	–
Buffalo	251	14 532	85 462	–	–
Burnett	66	3 454	15 095	–	–
Calumet	205	9 098	49 753	–	–
Chippewa	374	19 138	94 838	1	(D)
Clark	627	25 573	118 256	–	–
Columbia	277	12 164	81 274	–	–
Crawford	220	8 394	53 391	–	–
Dane	699	30 479	192 231	–	–
Dodge	428	15 199	95 024	1	(D)
Door	180	5 810	32 596	–	–
Douglas	14	1 492	6 615	–	–

	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Grass Silage and Haylage (green tons)—Con.					
Dunn	356	18 052	101 541	1	(D)
Eau Claire	180	8 587	48 257	2	(D)
Florence	12	882	3 655	–	–
Fond du Lac	380	14 218	91 313	–	–
Forest	13	642	3 162	–	–
Grant	523	20 068	122 352	1	(D)
Green	482	22 273	129 523	1	(D)
Green Lake	143	5 035	33 550	–	–
Iowa	335	14 827	90 558	–	–
Iron	10	453	3 430	–	–
Jackson	150	7 122	39 282	–	–
Jefferson	225	6 921	46 511	–	–
Juneau	148	6 420	36 555	–	–
Kenosha	77	3 315	18 604	–	–
Kewaunee	311	11 093	66 762	–	–
La Crosse	168	6 069	37 749	–	–
Lafayette	447	19 128	130 228	–	–
Langlade	107	4 732	28 196	–	–
Lincoln	124	5 187	28 719	–	–
Manitowoc	437	20 798	114 634	1	(D)
Marathon	786	36 952	181 081	3	85
Marinette	139	6 634	41 403	–	–
Marquette	80	4 506	25 500	1	(D)
Monroe	431	17 942	106 226	–	–
Oconto	301	11 939	81 073	–	–
Outagamie	399	16 846	106 546	–	–
Ozaukee	79	3 730	21 674	–	–
Pepin	104	3 835	23 921	–	–
Pierce	264	10 544	62 553	–	–
Polk	345	16 436	86 271	–	–
Portage	138	6 221	33 127	3	120
Price	112	4 918	22 760	–	–
Racine	60	2 235	13 370	–	–
Richland	297	13 225	75 218	–	–
Rock	237	10 776	66 643	–	–
Rusk	215	11 035	53 547	–	–
St. Croix	301	17 418	83 517	–	–
Sauk	470	21 115	142 798	–	–
Sawyer	30	1 865	8 272	–	–
Shawano	458	19 335	118 731	–	–
Sheboygan	252	11 734	73 285	–	–
Taylor	371	17 916	83 958	2	(D)
Trempealeau	330	14 402	83 154	–	–
Vernon	461	16 695	97 751	–	–
Walworth	193	8 065	53 406	–	–
Washburn	50	2 483	12 625	–	–
Washington	174	7 392	43 197	–	–
Waukesha	98	4 426	27 984	–	–
Waupaca	310	14 349	87 244	2	(D)
Waushara	102	4 726	24 740	3	150
Winnebago	178	8 383	51 738	–	–
Wood	260	11 939	59 529	–	–
All other	5	134	563	–	–
Hay Crops Cut & Fed Green (green tons)					
Wisconsin, total	12 181	228 085	1 181 720	8	132
Adams	32	565	3 581	–	–
Ashland	9	307	1 028	–	–
Barron	222	4 419	19 045	–	–
Bayfield	16	462	1 812	–	–
Brown	367	8 236	38 893	1	(D)
Buffalo	166	3 940	18 510	–	–
Burnett	21	371	1 095	–	–
Calumet	299	5 432	29 041	–	–
Chippewa	202	4 202	19 907	–	–
Clark	185	3 201	11 740	–	–
Columbia	198	3 504	24 250	–	–
Crawford	110	1 908	11 090	–	–
Dane	509	9 018	57 513	–	–
Dodge	584	8 749	53 022	1	(D)
Door	203	3 602	16 320	–	–
Dunn	194	4 616	22 932	–	–
Eau Claire	132	2 682	14 339	–	–
Florence	11	250	874	–	–
Fond du Lac	512	8 714	52 524	–	–
Forest	9	289	615	–	–
Grant	203	3 201	17 883	–	–
Green	277	5 981	33 401	–	–
Green Lake	136	2 392	13 794	–	–
Iowa	175	4 009	22 090	–	–
Iron	3	191	805	–	–
Jackson	142	3 007	16 253	–	–
Jefferson	256	3 301	17 877	1	(D)
Juneau	66	1 075	4 732	–	–
Kenosha	39	695	4 680	–	–
Kewaunee	360	7 221	34 838	–	–
La Crosse	143	2 327	15 070	–	–
Lafayette	161	3 331	20 977	–	–
Langlade	62	1 243	5 428	–	–
Lincoln	81	1 580	5 650	–	–
Manitowoc	479	9 308	44 107	–	–
Marathon	453	7 785	28 172	1	(D)
Marinette	102	1 998	10 646	–	–
Marquette	86	2 135	12 667	1	(D)

Table 8. Hay, Field Seeds, Other Specified Field Crops, and Berries: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Hay Crops Cut & Fed Green (green tons)—Con.					
Milwaukee	6	86	173	–	–
Monroe	271	4 531	24 152	–	–
Oconto	245	5 242	27 963	–	–
Oneida	4	172	471	–	–
Outagamie	392	7 054	37 857	–	–
Ozaukee	102	1 781	8 645	–	–
Pepin	78	1 636	9 225	–	–
Pierce	138	2 782	12 610	–	–
Polk	145	2 786	12 168	–	–
Portage	142	2 933	10 130	–	–
Price	27	516	2 403	–	–
Racine	50	861	4 164	–	–
Richland	148	2 710	13 627	–	–
Rock	192	3 723	22 777	1	(D)
Rusk	44	791	3 451	–	–
St. Croix	114	2 631	12 540	–	–
Sauk	246	4 312	21 578	2	(D)
Sawyer	5	61	168	–	–
Shawano	401	7 857	41 673	–	–
Sheboygan	334	6 164	32 449	–	–
Taylor	134	2 744	10 251	–	–
Trempealeau	170	2 895	10 974	–	–
Vernon	326	5 300	27 249	–	–
Walworth	121	2 197	14 215	–	–
Washburn	11	284	1 440	–	–
Washington	229	3 411	22 131	–	–
Waukesha	127	2 700	14 586	–	–
Waupaca	319	5 845	27 537	–	–
Waushara	138	2 587	15 836	–	–
Winnebago	205	3 924	22 218	–	–
Wood	110	2 066	8 858	–	–
Red Clover Seed (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	1 420	17 343	1 445 532	1	(D)
Adams	13	177	25 524	–	–
Ashland	5	118	6 400	–	–
Barron	7	86	5 400	–	–
Bayfield	17	330	20 129	–	–
Brown	39	486	51 056	–	–
Buffalo	14	164	12 366	–	–
Burnett	6	86	7 050	–	–
Calumet	31	391	38 999	–	–
Chippewa	44	447	25 941	–	–
Clark	82	1 105	46 799	1	(D)
Columbia	45	640	76 294	–	–
Crawford	9	58	3 750	–	–
Dane	7	56	4 465	–	–
Dodge	31	283	39 144	–	–
Door	19	366	23 933	–	–
Dunn	16	214	11 360	–	–
Eau Claire	23	194	13 526	–	–
Fond du Lac	64	533	53 782	–	–
Grant	11	193	23 331	–	–
Green Lake	28	276	30 871	–	–
Iowa	3	39	7 266	–	–
Jackson	40	543	33 204	–	–
Jefferson	23	228	18 764	–	–
Juneau	25	243	27 810	–	–
Kewaunee	17	129	10 558	–	–
Lafayette	4	168	8 384	–	–
Langlade	10	352	19 645	–	–
Lincoln	8	100	3 997	–	–
Manitowoc	47	577	71 949	–	–
Marathon	46	336	14 562	–	–
Marinette	13	291	28 364	–	–
Marquette	35	414	38 422	–	–
Monroe	15	154	16 143	–	–
Oconto	18	173	13 654	–	–
Outagamie	25	331	41 852	–	–
Ozaukee	14	157	13 170	–	–
Pepin	9	72	5 950	–	–
Pierce	42	415	37 840	–	–
Polk	17	190	10 765	–	–
Portage	32	737	34 762	–	–
Price	5	187	12 200	–	–
Rock	6	53	5 171	–	–
Rusk	13	255	16 830	–	–
St. Croix	19	266	12 656	–	–
Sauk	32	418	38 660	–	–
Sawyer	5	63	2 970	–	–
Shawano	22	270	19 845	–	–
Sheboygan	56	631	66 251	–	–
Taylor	30	295	13 774	–	–
Trempealeau	11	122	5 430	–	–
Vernon	9	58	9 840	–	–
Walworth	5	95	9 300	–	–
Washburn	8	77	2 965	–	–
Washington	67	681	70 046	–	–
Waukesha	22	238	22 487	–	–
Waupaca	38	499	48 007	–	–
Waushara	60	652	53 578	–	–
Winnebago	16	147	15 104	–	–
Wood	32	322	24 134	–	–
All other	10	162	19 103	–	–

	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Alfalfa Seed (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	149	2 749	121 445	–	–
Ashland	3	32	1 850	–	–
Barron	4	79	3 008	–	–
Brown	6	111	3 480	–	–
Buffalo	4	76	2 190	–	–
Calumet	6	46	3 935	–	–
Clark	3	37	2 220	–	–
Dane	6	146	8 685	–	–
Door	6	37	2 600	–	–
Dunn	3	23	805	–	–
Fond du Lac	12	104	5 295	–	–
Iowa	5	127	6 560	–	–
Juneau	4	77	6 160	–	–
Manitowoc	7	77	4 705	–	–
Marathon	8	137	7 260	–	–
Oconto	7	115	3 310	–	–
Outagamie	3	70	2 095	–	–
Pierce	3	53	1 320	–	–
Polk	3	52	3 120	–	–
Richland	6	522	12 510	–	–
Rock	5	73	2 500	–	–
Shawano	4	43	2 026	–	–
Waupaca	3	73	2 880	–	–
All other	38	639	32 931	–	–
Birdsfoot Trefoil Seed (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	34	1 447	148 846	–	–
Ashland	5	290	23 765	–	–
Bayfield	24	1 046	114 504	–	–
All other	5	111	10 577	–	–
Timothy Seed (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	99	1 005	136 635	–	–
Bayfield	7	179	44 002	–	–
Brown	7	40	3 720	–	–
Chippewa	5	37	3 350	–	–
Clark	9	69	10 010	–	–
Door	3	23	1 940	–	–
Dunn	3	12	634	–	–
Langlade	3	24	2 839	–	–
Marathon	5	31	2 975	–	–
Oconto	5	62	10 838	–	–
Outagamie	3	31	5 250	–	–
Trempealeau	3	12	923	–	–
Washburn	4	38	6 400	–	–
Wood	5	52	4 070	–	–
All other	37	395	39 684	–	–
Alsike Clover Seed (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	3	13	1 700	–	–
All other	3	13	1 700	–	–
Vetch Seed, Excluding Hairy (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	3	13	2 854	–	–
All other	3	13	2 854	–	–
All Other Seeds					
Wisconsin, total	10	338	47 062	–	–
Waushara	7	214	35 830	–	–
All other	3	124	11 232	–	–
Field Corn for Silage or Green Chop (green tons)					
Wisconsin, total	43 645	1 136 028	11 192 038	148	2 781
Adams	103	2 171	18 238	3	53
Ashland	34	754	8 195	–	–
Barron	1 121	30 854	241 887	–	–
Bayfield	42	730	7 767	–	–
Brown	929	33 835	304 640	4	84
Buffalo	587	13 393	148 182	6	79
Burnett	230	6 351	47 564	–	–
Calumet	743	21 310	206 166	–	–
Chippewa	1 143	34 770	250 516	7	197
Clark	1 626	48 642	362 190	7	148
Columbia	761	22 294	252 287	–	–
Crawford	450	5 951	82 455	–	–
Dane	1 577	45 400	533 365	9	158
Dodge	1 625	48 291	545 954	5	139
Door	444	8 610	89 424	1	(D)
Douglas	7	64	535	–	–
Dunn	886	22 686	177 544	1	(D)
Eau Claire	436	9 229	81 526	4	53
Florence	20	545	5 199	–	–
Fond du Lac	1 324	37 637	375 082	–	–
Forest	16	312	3 277	–	–
Grant	1 023	18 564	259 854	3	65

Table 8. Hay, Field Seeds, Other Specified Field Crops, and Berries: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Field Corn for Silage or Green Chop (green tons)—Con.					
Green	970	27 466	267 677	–	–
Green Lake	366	9 122	97 415	–	–
Iowa	771	17 361	217 872	–	–
Iron	7	214	1 880	–	–
Jackson	456	10 793	111 446	1	(D)
Jefferson	871	20 280	215 402	–	–
Juneau	344	7 467	83 034	–	–
Kenosha	217	9 448	86 251	–	–
Kewaunee	752	18 502	203 694	10	184
La Crosse	461	7 542	102 183	1	(D)
Lafayette	763	17 326	202 269	–	–
Langlade	205	4 788	47 817	5	93
Lincoln	239	4 496	42 758	–	–
Manitowoc	1 085	30 316	321 384	10	128
Marathon	2 043	50 237	426 086	15	319
Marinette	431	9 069	96 701	1	(D)
Marquette	206	6 004	54 632	–	–
Milwaukee	19	574	5 246	–	–
Monroe	848	14 243	160 322	1	(D)
Oconto	838	19 893	202 779	–	–
Oneida	9	136	1 161	–	–
Outagamie	1 195	48 115	452 225	3	166
Ozaukee	256	7 026	75 060	–	–
Pepin	250	4 789	49 492	2	(D)
Pierce	722	17 629	160 048	1	(D)
Polk	1 047	29 852	229 418	–	–
Portage	612	13 701	115 518	8	166
Price	128	1 756	14 498	–	–
Racine	246	9 757	89 783	–	–
Richland	547	8 842	104 199	1	(D)
Rock	672	22 925	244 616	4	26
Rusk	395	8 619	65 045	–	–
St. Croix	833	28 754	228 775	6	85
Sauk	837	18 352	237 221	4	49
Sawyer	60	1 419	12 307	–	–
Shawano	1 238	28 961	306 864	7	78
Sheboygan	768	21 660	237 681	–	–
Taylor	512	10 429	77 083	1	(D)
Trempealeau	879	19 460	199 814	–	–
Vernon	1 142	13 171	183 645	–	–
Walworth	552	23 051	234 153	–	–
Washburn	164	4 168	30 573	–	–
Washington	618	16 121	175 506	4	98
Waukesha	341	10 753	116 032	–	–
Waupaca	938	25 094	234 373	4	90
Waushara	355	8 792	67 795	5	97
Winnebago	598	16 701	146 366	–	–
Wood	709	18 416	153 642	4	75
All other	3	45	450	–	–
Field Corn for Dry Fodder, Hogged or Grazed					
Wisconsin, total	1 691	25 976	(X)	5	71
Adams	6	101	(X)	1	(D)
Barron	53	681	(X)	–	–
Brown	13	206	(X)	–	–
Buffalo	27	557	(X)	–	–
Burnett	11	140	(X)	–	–
Calumet	15	157	(X)	–	–
Chippewa	28	462	(X)	–	–
Clark	31	263	(X)	–	–
Columbia	44	681	(X)	–	–
Crawford	26	273	(X)	–	–
Dane	78	1 319	(X)	–	–
Dodge	69	1 036	(X)	–	–
Door	6	36	(X)	–	–
Dunn	30	682	(X)	–	–
Eau Claire	21	307	(X)	–	–
Fond du Lac	43	706	(X)	–	–
Grant	79	1 145	(X)	–	–
Green	70	1 223	(X)	–	–
Green Lake	20	439	(X)	–	–
Iowa	44	597	(X)	–	–
Jackson	25	332	(X)	–	–
Jefferson	55	761	(X)	–	–
Juneau	21	211	(X)	1	(D)
Kenosha	8	96	(X)	–	–
Kewaunee	12	158	(X)	–	–
La Crosse	19	418	(X)	–	–
Lafayette	53	814	(X)	–	–
Langlade	6	51	(X)	1	(D)
Manitowoc	25	454	(X)	–	–
Marathon	35	375	(X)	–	–
Marinette	16	394	(X)	–	–
Marquette	12	113	(X)	–	–
Milwaukee	3	41	(X)	–	–
Monroe	51	760	(X)	–	–
Oconto	24	397	(X)	–	–
Outagamie	28	562	(X)	–	–
Ozaukee	10	155	(X)	–	–
Pepin	12	115	(X)	–	–
Pierce	32	520	(X)	–	–
Polk	45	619	(X)	–	–
Portage	24	503	(X)	2	(D)
Racine	10	179	(X)	–	–
Richland	26	245	(X)	–	–
Rock	31	782	(X)	–	–
Rusk	9	80	(X)	–	–
St. Croix	36	930	(X)	–	–
Sauk	45	613	(X)	–	–
Shawano	20	347	(X)	–	–
Sheboygan	18	212	(X)	–	–
Taylor	4	22	(X)	–	–
Trempealeau	40	391	(X)	–	–
Vernon	51	485	(X)	–	–
Walworth	27	728	(X)	–	–
Washburn	7	180	(X)	–	–
Washington	15	225	(X)	–	–
Waukesha	21	309	(X)	–	–
Waupaca	27	402	(X)	–	–
Waushara	14	171	(X)	–	–
Winnebago	26	376	(X)	–	–
Wood	28	407	(X)	–	–
All other	6	32	(X)	–	–
Sorghums for Silage or Green Chop (green tons)					
Wisconsin, total	546	6 171	56 623	–	–
Barron	9	85	1 015	–	–
Brown	15	248	1 176	–	–
Buffalo	4	36	388	–	–
Burnett	3	26	570	–	–
Calumet	8	34	216	–	–
Chippewa	16	100	695	–	–
Clark	11	72	381	–	–
Columbia	6	105	760	–	–
Crawford	3	36	360	–	–
Dane	16	277	2 615	–	–
Dodge	34	200	1 546	–	–
Door	6	41	355	–	–
Dunn	8	123	1 202	–	–
Eau Claire	6	27	257	–	–
Fond du Lac	19	152	662	–	–
Grant	11	167	2 518	–	–
Green	11	60	780	–	–
Iowa	4	33	660	–	–
Jackson	12	149	2 805	–	–
Jefferson	15	272	2 911	–	–
Juneau	3	30	225	–	–
Kenosha	5	34	297	–	–
Kewaunee	7	33	204	–	–
La Crosse	5	19	153	–	–
Lafayette	9	105	1 082	–	–
Lincoln	3	17	158	–	–
Manitowoc	14	68	350	–	–
Marathon	39	329	2 582	–	–
Marinette	4	34	178	–	–
Marquette	5	71	385	–	–
Monroe	10	125	1 687	–	–
Oconto	3	20	153	–	–
Outagamie	11	60	472	–	–
Ozaukee	12	102	940	–	–
Pierce	9	42	398	–	–
Polk	13	359	3 590	–	–
Portage	6	44	381	–	–
Price	3	133	928	–	–
Racine	13	101	1 164	–	–
Richland	8	114	1 900	–	–
Rock	15	219	2 164	–	–
Rusk	3	19	200	–	–
St. Croix	13	157	1 635	–	–
Sauk	5	41	697	–	–
Shawano	14	255	1 474	–	–
Sheboygan	11	61	485	–	–
Taylor	5	74	275	–	–
Trempealeau	10	81	1 092	–	–
Vernon	3	23	230	–	–
Walworth	11	107	1 009	–	–
Washington	12	105	845	–	–
Waukesha	15	290	2 145	–	–
Waupaca	3	16	185	–	–
Waushara	12	209	1 069	–	–
Winnebago	6	54	310	–	–
All other	9	377	3 709	–	–
Sorghums Cut for Dry Forage or Hay (dry tons)					
Wisconsin, total	45	1 410	3 911	–	–
Kewaunee	4	99	282	–	–
Lafayette	3	18	36	–	–
Rock	3	104	182	–	–
Trempealeau	3	67	132	–	–
All other	32	1 122	3 279	–	–

Table 8. **Hay, Field Seeds, Other Specified Field Crops, and Berries: 1974**—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Sorghums Hogged or Grazed					
Wisconsin, total	29	282	(X)	–	–
Manitowoc	3	21	(X)	–	–
All other	26	261	(X)	–	–
Shelled Popcorn (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	15	64	49 025	1	(D)
All other	15	64	49 025	1	(D)
Sunflower Seed (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	5	176	137 720	2	(D)
All other	5	176	137 720	2	(D)
Mint for Oil (lb of oil)					
Wisconsin, total	49	9 796	355 860	4	670
Columbia	5	797	36 185	1	(D)
Dane	5	1 292	35 700	1	(D)
Dodge	5	434	17 160	–	–
Jefferson	6	589	26 410	–	–
Juneau	3	302	14 960	–	–
Marquette	14	2 670	93 977	1	(D)
Walworth	4	1 400	63 000	–	–
All other	7	2 312	68 468	1	(D)
Sorghum for Sirup					
Wisconsin, total	3	7	(X)	–	–
All other	3	7	(X)	–	–
Soybeans Hogged or Grazed or Cut for Silage					
Wisconsin, total	24	435	(X)	1	(D)
Dane	3	59	(X)	–	–
Green	3	180	(X)	–	–
Jackson	3	26	(X)	–	–
All other	15	170	(X)	1	(D)
Soybeans Plowed Under					
Wisconsin, total	15	240	(X)	–	–
All other	15	240	(X)	–	–
Triticale					
Wisconsin, total	6	38	(X)	–	–
All other	6	38	(X)	–	–
All Other Crops					
Wisconsin, total	79	465	(X)	1	(D)
Burnett	3	28	(X)	–	–
Crawford	6	18	(X)	–	–
Eau Claire	4	45	(X)	–	–
Marathon	19	55	(X)	–	–
Pierce	3	3	(X)	–	–
Portage	3	6	(X)	–	–
Waukesha	3	11	(X)	–	–
Waupaca	3	12	(X)	–	–
Waushara	10	93	(X)	–	–
All other	25	194	(X)	1	(D)
Strawberries (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	297	932	3 137 635	98	602
Adams	4	1	855	3	1
Barron	10	34	135 475	2	(D)
Bayfield	14	26	97 837	5	18
Brown	3	4	10 200	–	–
Chippewa	3	10	34 000	1	(D)
Columbia	14	30	63 570	4	20
Crawford	4	5	14 083	–	–

	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Strawberries (lb)—Con.					
Dane	16	31	139 090	10	27
Dodge	10	4	22 310	–	–
Door	9	17	106 386	3	12
Dunn	4	3	16 212	1	(D)
Fond du Lac	4	40	25 453	1	(D)
Green Lake	3	7	2 700	–	–
Jackson	8	19	51 226	–	–
Jefferson	6	21	75 700	–	–
Kenosha	5	81	525 400	2	(D)
Kewaunee	5	17	62 050	1	(D)
La Crosse	10	11	16 057	2	(D)
Manitowoc	6	26	37 385	2	(D)
Marathon	6	23	96 877	2	(D)
Marinette	7	32	52 070	1	(D)
Marquette	3	8	10 220	1	(D)
Monroe	10	47	113 812	3	34
Oconto	3	25	42 868	1	(D)
Outagamie	5	9	49 200	2	(D)
Ozaukee	4	25	100 309	3	25
Pepin	3	5	9 750	1	(D)
Pierce	9	12	61 465	–	–
Portage	4	2	2 325	2	(D)
Racine	8	33	101 528	5	28
Richland	5	3	5 268	1	(D)
Rock	6	18	50 560	2	(D)
St. Croix	3	10	11 420	–	–
Sheboygan	6	3	13 809	1	(D)
Trempealeau	4	13	74 280	1	(D)
Vernon	5	3	19 880	–	–
Washington	7	14	21 521	5	13
Waukesha	4	18	137 679	1	(D)
Waupaca	9	22	45 414	6	22
Waushara	15	130	369 577	9	94
Winnebago	5	4	4 930	3	3
Wood	6	15	46 553	1	(D)
All other	22	71	260 331	10	62
Cranberries (100-lb bbl)					
Wisconsin, total	160	7 435	907 426	160	7 435
Barron	3	(Z)	9	3	(Z)
Crawford	6	12	1 488	6	12
Jackson	31	1 241	153 617	31	1 241
Monroe	25	1 193	162 551	25	1 193
Oneida	10	483	51 429	10	483
Rusk	3	46	7 356	3	46
Sawyer	8	224	27 864	8	224
Vilas	7	391	55 493	7	391
Washburn	9	323	23 653	9	323
Wood	39	2 379	303 733	39	2 379
All other	19	1 144	120 233	19	1 144
Blackberries and Dewberries (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	10	61	151 310	–	–
All other	10	61	151 310	–	–
Currants (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	3	1	950	–	–
All other	3	1	950	–	–
Red Raspberries (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	67	52	49 088	13	16
Bayfield	4	5	8 713	1	(D)
Dane	5	1	1 260	1	(D)
Dodge	4	2	1 989	–	–
Door	4	3	1 020	–	–
Ozaukee	5	2	1 300	–	–
Racine	3	1	1 225	–	–
Washington	3	12	7 146	1	(D)
Winnebago	5	4	3 925	2	(D)
All other	34	22	22 510	8	10
Black Raspberries (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	6	1	1 190	–	–
All other	6	1	1 190	–	–

Table 9. Grains, Dry Beans and Peas, Sweetpotatoes, and Sugar Crops: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Red Winter Wheat (bu)					
Wisconsin, total	2 857	54 763	2 132 513	4	76
Adams	4	17	454	–	–
Barron	8	506	13 336	–	–
Bayfield	8	76	1 532	–	–
Brown	37	739	26 836	–	–
Buffalo	12	346	6 088	–	–
Calumet	123	1 701	68 477	–	–
Chippewa	5	35	1 105	–	–
Clark	10	125	3 570	–	–
Columbia	115	2 748	123 938	–	–
Crawford	4	101	5 776	–	–
Dane	126	3 009	142 759	–	–
Dodge	176	2 146	96 979	–	–
Door	81	897	29 689	–	–
Douglas	3	24	480	–	–
Dunn	8	292	5 735	–	–
Eau Claire	6	75	2 440	–	–
Fond du Lac	85	1 443	60 272	–	–
Grant	8	112	3 965	–	–
Green	25	501	14 152	–	–
Green Lake	40	694	28 984	–	–
Iowa	4	154	4 825	–	–
Jackson	3	63	1 290	–	–
Jefferson	123	1 737	79 180	–	–
Juneau	15	190	6 592	–	–
Kenosha	132	3 477	128 685	–	–
Kewaunee	54	704	26 853	–	–
Lafayette	4	44	1 620	–	–
Manitowoc	57	804	28 677	–	–
Marathon	30	451	17 282	–	–
Marinette	8	51	1 103	–	–
Marquette	9	46	1 720	–	–
Milwaukee	31	666	22 882	–	–
Monroe	12	29	899	–	–
Oconto	21	188	7 577	–	–
Outagamie	31	978	36 205	–	–
Ozaukee	113	2 175	93 713	–	–
Pepin	9	86	1 706	–	–
Pierce	29	645	31 489	–	–
Polk	25	406	12 882	–	–
Portage	12	209	6 197	2	(D)
Racine	233	7 409	278 634	–	–
Richland	4	160	8 190	–	–
Rock	118	2 632	94 463	1	(D)
Rusk	8	77	1 826	–	–
St. Croix	19	528	11 960	1	(D)
Sauk	28	338	10 543	–	–
Shawano	20	359	10 716	–	–
Sheboygan	160	2 448	98 183	–	–
Taylor	5	77	2 596	–	–
Trempealeau	20	198	5 819	–	–
Vernon	13	52	1 328	–	–
Walworth	105	2 782	118 421	–	–
Washington	221	3 620	141 118	–	–
Waukesha	106	2 004	77 317	–	–
Waupaca	13	130	4 843	–	–
Waushara	15	133	4 139	–	–
Winnebago	137	2 812	107 438	–	–
Wood	17	158	3 975	–	–
All other	9	156	3 060	–	–
Hard Red Spring Wheat (bu)					
Wisconsin, total	1 161	17 294	553 446	3	110
Barron	7	126	4 240	–	–
Brown	14	121	4 513	–	–
Buffalo	16	190	6 477	–	–
Burnett	3	19	796	–	–
Calumet	26	241	8 707	–	–
Chippewa	4	52	1 530	–	–
Clark	13	104	3 070	–	–
Columbia	25	381	14 337	–	–
Crawford	7	23	694	–	–
Dane	47	780	26 050	–	–
Dodge	66	781	29 867	–	–
Door	55	455	16 993	–	–
Dunn	9	80	1 345	–	–
Eau Claire	3	22	593	–	–
Fond du Lac	34	535	20 409	–	–
Grant	6	61	2 145	–	–
Green	11	145	4 260	–	–
Green Lake	10	107	4 000	–	–
Iowa	6	97	3 082	–	–
Jackson	15	107	2 767	–	–
Jefferson	20	229	6 455	–	–
Kenosha	36	615	19 777	–	–
Kewaunee	46	313	11 515	–	–
La Crosse	3	22	500	–	–
Lafayette	9	94	4 030	–	–
Langlade	6	56	1 519	–	–
Lincoln	4	7	159	–	–
Manitowoc	45	490	17 674	–	–
Marathon	14	112	3 572	–	–
Marinette	6	18	548	–	–
Marquette	10	120	2 941	–	–

	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Hard Red Spring Wheat (bu)—Con.					
Milwaukee	9	274	6 855	–	–
Monroe	11	57	1 772	–	–
Oconto	13	346	14 129	–	–
Oneida	3	12	600	–	–
Outagamie	17	218	6 201	–	–
Ozaukee	45	488	13 605	–	–
Pepin	9	44	1 347	–	–
Pierce	53	1 095	32 707	–	–
Polk	7	99	2 375	–	–
Portage	10	167	4 011	2	(D)
Racine	35	1 612	50 582	–	–
Richland	4	31	917	–	–
Rock	66	1 329	36 435	–	–
Rusk	6	26	854	–	–
St. Croix	37	1 604	55 200	–	–
Sauk	6	28	820	–	–
Shawano	14	45	1 683	–	–
Sheboygan	51	796	23 713	–	–
Taylor	8	76	2 540	–	–
Trempealeau	19	206	6 563	–	–
Vernon	16	42	1 482	–	–
Walworth	37	900	26 852	–	–
Washburn	4	18	515	–	–
Washington	27	300	9 350	–	–
Waukesha	34	471	12 922	–	–
Waushara	5	51	1 017	1	(D)
Winnebago	22	321	9 099	–	–
Wood	5	18	645	–	–
All other	12	117	4 090	–	–
White Wheat (bu)					
Wisconsin, total	177	2 407	101 780	1	(D)
Brown	6	119	3 259	–	–
Calumet	8	147	7 508	–	–
Chippewa	3	23	1 532	–	–
Columbia	7	64	2 670	–	–
Dane	11	143	6 087	–	–
Dodge	7	71	3 640	–	–
Door	11	80	3 033	–	–
Eau Claire	3	90	5 400	–	–
Fond du Lac	3	51	1 780	–	–
Green	3	15	449	–	–
Kewaunee	4	36	1 690	–	–
Manitowoc	4	61	2 950	–	–
Marathon	4	36	2 235	–	–
Outagamie	6	110	6 700	–	–
Ozaukee	5	46	1 699	–	–
Pierce	5	65	2 450	–	–
Racine	6	108	4 526	–	–
Rock	5	55	1 794	–	–
St. Croix	3	119	2 440	–	–
Sauk	3	18	1 130	–	–
Sheboygan	5	83	3 480	–	–
Walworth	4	77	3 200	–	–
Washington	6	102	3 893	–	–
Waukesha	3	33	1 100	–	–
Winnebago	7	39	1 008	–	–
Wood	5	49	1 470	1	(D)
All other	40	567	24 657	–	–
Oats for Grain (bu)					
Wisconsin, total	54 084	1 262 349	76 170 297	70	1 499
Adams	158	3 108	140 665	1	(D)
Ashland	133	2 750	123 994	–	–
Barron	1 260	28 667	1 670 168	1	(D)
Bayfield	151	3 310	150 821	–	–
Brown	1 088	34 510	2 114 204	4	75
Buffalo	743	15 261	908 776	1	(D)
Burnett	189	3 050	126 295	–	–
Calumet	878	21 034	1 417 761	–	–
Chippewa	1 276	32 028	1 776 853	–	–
Clark	1 861	49 324	3 012 377	5	98
Columbia	931	19 818	1 244 179	–	–
Crawford	679	11 980	691 008	–	–
Dane	1 729	33 343	2 034 595	2	(D)
Dodge	1 825	40 005	2 723 310	3	49
Door	696	24 755	1 490 961	3	70
Douglas	43	696	28 908	–	–
Dunn	1 143	27 621	1 492 297	1	(D)
Eau Claire	685	17 151	911 969	–	–
Florence	34	748	34 847	–	–
Fond du Lac	1 554	43 995	3 022 022	–	–
Forest	63	1 489	73 224	–	–
Grant	1 862	43 026	2 565 836	–	–
Green	1 138	24 623	1 324 730	–	–
Green Lake	459	11 934	780 471	–	–
Iowa	945	19 759	1 185 637	1	(D)
Iron	30	852	35 034	–	–
Jackson	613	13 689	768 929	1	(D)
Jefferson	945	16 635	975 392	–	–
Juneau	491	9 792	594 146	–	–
Kenosha	233	5 221	269 115	–	–
Kewaunee	974	32 262	2 019 278	–	–
La Crosse	559	8 820	569 583	–	–

Table 9. Grains, Dry Beans and Peas, Sweetpotatoes, and Sugar Crops: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Oats for Grain (bu)—Con.					
Lafayette	1 088	25 614	1 579 032	–	–
Langlade	401	15 319	1 006 417	5	385
Lincoln	419	9 802	597 246	–	–
Manitowoc	1 397	43 179	2 809 726	1	(D)
Marathon	2 383	62 027	3 852 299	10	164
Marinette	470	10 061	620 494	–	–
Marquette	286	5 391	244 271	–	–
Milwaukee	45	1 142	50 859	–	–
Monroe	1 104	17 768	1 119 469	3	61
Oconto	886	19 431	1 259 624	1	(D)
Oneida	40	3 390	126 851	–	–
Outagamie	1 254	31 847	2 034 065	3	62
Ozaukee	358	10 893	610 929	–	–
Pepin	355	8 202	471 080	1	(D)
Pierce	976	28 081	1 729 783	–	–
Polk	1 111	21 676	1 200 819	1	(D)
Portage	634	12 954	645 942	8	131
Price	316	4 906	268 460	–	–
Racine	327	6 934	370 872	–	–
Richland	710	10 184	582 063	–	–
Rock	763	15 579	874 171	–	–
Rusk	499	10 437	576 548	–	–
St. Croix	1 041	32 720	1 801 823	5	63
Sauk	1 133	22 086	1 352 170	2	(D)
Sawyer	84	2 356	99 130	–	–
Shawano	1 379	29 837	2 036 587	3	60
Sheboygan	1 020	29 340	1 936 323	–	–
Taylor	881	21 784	1 213 012	–	–
Trempealeau	1 072	19 649	1 110 925	1	(D)
Vernon	1 439	19 403	1 274 036	–	–
Vilas	8	412	18 815	–	–
Walworth	507	11 248	648 292	–	–
Washburn	191	4 404	210 913	–	–
Washington	781	18 682	1 183 941	–	–
Waukesha	470	9 704	565 918	–	–
Waupaca	955	18 918	1 091 985	2	(D)
Waushara	380	6 856	318 846	1	(D)
Winnebago	754	20 613	1 266 635	–	–
Wood	797	18 224	1 131 341	–	–
Barley for Grain (bu)					
Wisconsin, total	1 247	19 994	952 848	–	–
Ashland	12	193	6 369	–	–
Barron	37	486	24 389	–	–
Bayfield	10	110	3 562	–	–
Brown	33	569	27 352	–	–
Buffalo	14	161	10 209	–	–
Burnett	9	126	3 920	–	–
Calumet	18	348	18 496	–	–
Chippewa	10	107	5 450	–	–
Clark	34	715	30 603	–	–
Columbia	14	223	12 067	–	–
Crawford	6	52	2 440	–	–
Dane	15	135	6 754	–	–
Dodge	51	689	36 587	–	–
Door	30	627	30 858	–	–
Douglas	5	23	620	–	–
Dunn	21	373	15 264	–	–
Eau Claire	16	299	13 106	–	–
Florence	9	146	6 715	–	–
Fond du Lac	37	477	21 540	–	–
Forest	6	44	1 900	–	–
Grant	12	159	8 840	–	–
Green	8	58	2 220	–	–
Green Lake	12	117	5 825	–	–
Iowa	11	141	3 478	–	–
Iron	4	38	1 642	–	–
Jefferson	16	133	5 504	–	–
Juneau	7	119	4 360	–	–
Kenosha	23	470	16 416	–	–
Kewaunee	75	1 507	84 996	–	–
La Crosse	8	62	3 330	–	–
Lafayette	12	174	9 395	–	–
Langlade	8	156	7 178	–	–
Lincoln	11	65	3 345	–	–
Manitowoc	57	1 010	54 808	–	–
Marathon	58	576	27 650	–	–
Marinette	17	251	12 437	–	–
Monroe	10	118	6 580	–	–
Oconto	20	363	19 558	–	–
Outagamie	41	824	40 320	–	–
Pepin	9	61	2 360	–	–
Pierce	47	1 031	49 245	–	–
Polk	41	729	37 755	–	–
Portage	8	54	2 915	–	–
Price	9	209	9 387	–	–
Racine	42	1 128	34 335	–	–
Rock	12	202	8 770	–	–
Rusk	13	76	2 671	–	–
St. Croix	68	1 689	78 070	–	–
Sauk	9	146	7 887	–	–
Sawyer	3	34	2 150	–	–
Shawano	27	260	18 725	–	–
Sheboygan	30	358	17 843	–	–
Taylor	21	315	15 772	–	–
Trempealeau	6	53	2 842	–	–

	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Barley for Grain (bu)—Con.					
Vernon	5	23	1 152	–	–
Walworth	24	372	17 358	–	–
Washington	14	109	5 167	–	–
Waukesha	9	97	4 194	–	–
Waupaca	4	38	1 932	–	–
Waushara	5	47	1 850	–	–
Winnebago	22	470	23 419	–	–
Wood	9	97	5 200	–	–
All other	13	152	5 766	–	–
Rye for Grain (bu)					
Wisconsin, total	457	9 301	193 636	3	225
Adams	25	337	5 938	–	–
Barron	5	58	3 420	–	–
Buffalo	7	89	1 390	–	–
Burnett	5	47	1 870	–	–
Calumet	4	19	475	–	–
Chippewa	4	30	925	–	–
Clark	7	49	1 115	–	–
Columbia	15	151	4 507	–	–
Dane	10	55	1 610	–	–
Dodge	6	20	620	–	–
Door	5	39	1 275	–	–
Dunn	4	164	4 531	–	–
Eau Claire	5	56	892	–	–
Fond du Lac	6	101	2 529	–	–
Grant	3	16	630	–	–
Green	5	30	790	–	–
Green Lake	14	79	2 345	–	–
Iowa	9	96	2 480	–	–
Jackson	4	257	2 297	–	–
Jefferson	9	31	1 376	–	–
Juneau	7	421	5 495	–	–
La Crosse	3	63	1 290	–	–
Langlade	6	282	8 438	–	–
Lincoln	5	31	635	–	–
Manitowoc	4	36	1 351	–	–
Marathon	18	395	6 738	1	(D)
Marinette	3	31	1 320	–	–
Marquette	35	317	5 491	–	–
Monroe	7	58	1 270	–	–
Oconto	4	50	1 360	–	–
Oneida	5	534	9 850	–	–
Outagamie	3	30	990	–	–
Pepin	11	180	2 378	–	–
Polk	8	178	3 420	–	–
Portage	32	1 919	39 587	1	(D)
Racine	5	25	527	–	–
Rock	15	186	4 844	–	–
Sauk	7	152	4 700	–	–
Shawano	4	44	1 330	–	–
Taylor	3	81	2 496	–	–
Trempealeau	13	57	1 207	–	–
Washington	4	73	2 310	–	–
Waukesha	9	38	1 178	–	–
Waupaca	14	833	11 800	–	–
Waushara	45	1 152	20 086	1	(D)
Winnebago	9	186	6 360	–	–
Wood	5	42	1 310	–	–
All other	21	183	4 860	–	–
Mixed Grains (bu)					
Wisconsin, total	131	2 577	125 782	–	–
Barron	8	129	7 318	–	–
Clark	4	83	5 310	–	–
Crawford	6	62	2 510	–	–
Dane	3	59	2 450	–	–
Grant	5	88	5 658	–	–
Jefferson	5	58	2 430	–	–
Kewaunee	7	159	9 046	–	–
Langlade	6	50	750	–	–
Manitowoc	6	133	4 495	–	–
Marathon	3	88	3 700	–	–
Oconto	4	57	1 425	–	–
Pepin	3	43	2 350	–	–
Pierce	9	217	11 455	–	–
St. Croix	16	495	27 560	–	–
Sauk	5	82	4 660	–	–
Taylor	5	114	7 265	–	–
Vernon	3	34	1 750	–	–
Winnebago	3	74	3 200	–	–
All other	30	552	22 450	–	–
Flaxseed (bu)					
Wisconsin, total	32	746	12 721	–	–
Ozaukee	11	375	7 380	–	–
Walworth	3	50	900	–	–
All other	18	321	4 441	–	–
Buckwheat (bu)					
Wisconsin, total	236	3 022	58 567	–	–
Bayfield	3	12	185	–	–

Table 9. Grains, Dry Beans and Peas, Sweetpotatoes, and Sugar Crops: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested			Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres
Buckwheat (bu) — Con.					
Brown	5	39	900	–	–
Buffalo	3	33	551	–	–
Calumet	5	55	1 678	–	–
Clark	3	27	400	–	–
Columbia	14	217	5 280	–	–
Dane	7	122	2 800	–	–
Dodge	36	453	10 466	–	–
Door	7	47	1 295	–	–
Fond du Lac	28	458	9 023	–	–
Jackson	4	15	200	–	–
Jefferson	10	163	2 301	–	–
Manitowoc	4	100	1 827	–	–
Marathon	4	55	1 600	–	–
Monroe	3	57	730	–	–
Oconto	4	24	554	–	–
Outagamie	5	43	938	–	–
Ozaukee	5	124	1 680	–	–
Portage	4	44	523	–	–
Sheboygan	9	123	2 075	–	–
Trempealeau	4	44	779	–	–
Waukesha	8	159	2 135	–	–
Waushara	3	16	125	–	–
Winnebago	17	132	2 425	–	–
Wood	5	56	1 111	–	–
All other	36	404	6 986	–	–
Dry Field and Seed Beans (100-lb bags)					
Wisconsin, total	99	8 458	75 117	12	1 958
Adams	5	848	5 768	4	613
Chippewa	13	880	5 806	1	(D)
Dry Field and Seed Beans (100-lb bags) — Con.					
Dunn	30	3 351	35 748	4	1 115
Eau Claire	12	1 938	11 073	–	–
Pierce	3	120	1 800	–	–
Polk	3	34	170	–	–
St. Croix	5	345	4 865	2	(D)
Trempealeau	5	158	1 880	–	–
Winnebago	3	280	2 240	–	–
All other	20	504	5 767	1	(D)
Dry Lima Beans (100-lb bags)					
Wisconsin, total	12	312	6 201	–	–
Dane	3	120	3 200	–	–
Trempealeau	6	166	2 747	–	–
All other	3	26	254	–	–
Dry Field and Seed Peas (lb)					
Wisconsin, total	75	1 793	2 444 406	–	–
Brown	3	57	54 700	–	–
Calumet	9	199	335 509	–	–
Columbia	3	70	112 500	–	–
Dane	7	220	386 000	–	–
Dodge	7	275	254 633	–	–
Fond du Lac	7	118	137 157	–	–
Green Lake	3	42	70 500	–	–
Outagamie	3	122	119 320	–	–
Trempealeau	4	89	144 788	–	–
Winnebago	3	74	120 000	–	–
All other	26	527	709 299	–	–

Table 10. Vegetables Harvested for Sale: 1974

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Sweet Corn				
Wisconsin, total	3 186	122 348	53	2 230
Adams	7	89	1	(D)
Barron	4	21	1	(D)
Bayfield	7	61	1	(D)
Brown	52	2 077	–	–
Calumet	59	1 770	–	–
Chippewa	8	88	1	(D)
Clark	17	529	–	–
Columbia	322	14 411	2	(D)
Crawford	13	32	–	–
Dane	235	9 707	1	(D)
Dodge	352	18 472	1	(D)
Door	13	125	–	–
Dunn	4	86	–	–
Eau Claire	6	65	–	–
Fond du Lac	317	17 067	–	–
Grant	19	325	2	(D)
Green	9	159	–	–
Green Lake	145	5 450	–	–
Iowa	41	1 652	–	–
Jackson	32	1 377	–	–
Jefferson	132	3 507	2	(D)
Juneau	23	631	2	(D)
Kenosha	24	291	–	–
Kewaunee	10	216	–	–
La Crosse	20	576	3	130
Manitowoc	49	1 480	1	(D)
Marathon	6	20	–	–
Marinette	41	2 084	–	–
Marquette	19	444	2	(D)
Milwaukee	18	351	1	(D)
Monroe	8	194	–	–
Oconto	23	890	–	–
Outagamie	95	2 703	2	(D)
Ozaukee	82	3 317	1	(D)
Pierce	3	13	–	–
Polk	19	370	–	–
Portage	5	193	–	–
Racine	42	645	–	–
Richland	26	349	–	–
Rock	86	3 545	2	(D)
St. Croix	32	2 470	2	(D)
Sauk	75	2 993	3	164
Shawano	7	176	–	–
Sheboygan	197	7 857	–	–
Trempealeau	17	413	–	–
Vilas	3	1	–	–
Walworth	54	2 438	–	–
Sweet Corn — Con.				
Washington	90	1 966	–	–
Waukesha	79	1 740	1	(D)
Waupaca	32	611	4	83
Waushara	43	2 240	14	1 305
Winnebago	138	3 894	2	(D)
Wood	7	14	–	–
All other	19	157	1	(D)
Tomatoes				
Wisconsin, total	426	1 047	43	86
Bayfield	3	1	1	(D)
Brown	13	62	–	–
Buffalo	9	5	–	–
Chippewa	3	7	1	(D)
Columbia	16	71	2	(D)
Dane	23	65	1	(D)
Dodge	11	11	1	(D)
Door	6	11	–	–
Dunn	3	5	1	(D)
Eau Claire	4	19	1	(D)
Fond du Lac	3	52	–	–
Green Lake	5	14	–	–
Jefferson	6	5	–	–
Juneau	3	3	2	(D)
Kenosha	17	47	–	–
La Crosse	8	10	2	(D)
Manitowoc	3	7	–	–
Marinette	14	18	1	(D)
Marquette	10	51	4	27
Milwaukee	17	55	3	2
Monroe	3	6	1	(D)
Oconto	6	9	–	–
Outagamie	10	20	1	(D)
Ozaukee	14	28	2	(D)
Pierce	3	2	–	–
Racine	33	58	1	(D)
Richland	8	15	–	–
Rock	18	58	–	–
Sauk	3	2	1	(D)
Sheboygan	6	30	–	–
Walworth	11	14	–	–
Washington	20	26	–	–
Waukesha	42	123	–	–
Waupaca	10	18	4	5
Waushara	21	43	9	17
Winnebago	11	36	1	(D)
Wood	3	(Z)	1	(D)
All other	27	42	2	(D)

Table 10. Vegetables Harvested for Sale: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Cucumbers and Pickles				
Wisconsin, total	526	5 392	61	3 203
Adams	3	131	3	131
Barron	4	3	1	(D)
Brown	13	13	–	–
Calumet	7	3	–	–
Chippewa	3	1	–	–
Clark	12	14	–	–
Columbia	18	101	–	–
Dane	16	12	–	–
Dodge	3	44	–	–
Door	3	1	–	–
Dunn	10	439	1	(D)
Eau Claire	3	5	–	–
Fond du Lac	3	121	–	–
Green Lake	4	5	–	–
Jackson	3	3	–	–
Jefferson	6	2	–	–
Juneau	3	71	3	71
Kenosha	13	22	–	–
Kewaunee	3	1	–	–
La Crosse	4	4	1	(D)
Manitowoc	8	12	–	–
Marathon	20	43	1	(D)
Marinette	27	238	2	(D)
Marquette	9	280	1	(D)
Milwaukee	16	46	3	3
Oconto	24	119	–	–
Outagamie	17	63	–	–
Ozaukee	11	22	3	7
Pierce	4	3	–	–
Portage	47	1 346	8	1 155
Racine	27	30	1	(D)
Rock	6	2	1	(D)
Shawano	21	15	–	–
Sheboygan	10	64	–	–
Walworth	9	58	1	(D)
Washington	13	12	–	–
Waukesha	26	35	–	–
Waupaca	22	89	2	(D)
Waushara	47	1 912	26	1 622
Winnebago	6	4	1	(D)
All other	22	5	2	(D)
Watermelons				
Wisconsin, total	143	507	17	73
Buffalo	9	70	–	–
Columbia	11	29	–	–
Dane	3	61	–	–
Green Lake	4	11	–	–
Iowa	5	11	–	–
Jackson	3	8	–	–
Kenosha	5	4	–	–
La Crosse	5	30	1	(D)
Marquette	8	12	2	(D)
Ozaukee	4	2	1	(D)
Racine	11	6	1	(D)
Richland	3	7	–	–
Rock	4	16	–	–
Sauk	6	53	3	43
Walworth	5	6	–	–
Washington	6	4	–	–
Waukesha	6	13	–	–
Waupaca	6	11	3	9
Waushara	14	29	4	3
All other	25	127	2	(D)
Green Peas, Including English, Excluding Green Cowpeas				
Wisconsin, total	2 869	117 118	43	6 410
Adams	3	510	3	510
Barron	53	1 276	1	(D)
Brown	58	1 671	–	–
Calumet	123	3 074	–	–
Chippewa	8	159	–	–
Clark	21	1 392	–	–
Columbia	220	7 803	–	–
Crawford	7	36	–	–
Dane	142	5 949	–	–
Dodge	299	17 967	2	(D)
Door	38	1 272	–	–
Dunn	4	1 093	1	(D)
Eau Claire	4	1 200	–	–
Fond du Lac	371	17 064	1	(D)
Grant	11	334	1	(D)
Green Lake	91	3 119	–	–
Iowa	21	1 659	1	(D)
Jackson	35	759	–	–
Jefferson	47	987	–	–
Juneau	13	426	–	–
Kenosha	9	12	–	–
Kewaunee	62	1 741	–	–
La Crosse	14	613	1	(D)
Langlade	19	1 093	1	(D)
Manitowoc	170	4 757	–	–
Marathon	20	517	–	–
Marinette	10	748	–	–
Milwaukee	4	129	–	–
Oconto	13	2 456	–	–
Outagamie	91	2 801	–	–
Ozaukee	66	2 267	–	–
Polk	11	181	–	–
Portage	9	786	7	675
Price	3	12	–	–
Racine	5	3	–	–
Richland	8	103	–	–
Rock	90	3 330	–	–
St. Croix	19	3 148	–	–
Sauk	71	2 277	1	(D)
Shawano	4	104	–	–
Sheboygan	190	6 194	–	–
Trempealeau	71	1 395	–	–
Walworth	52	3 865	1	(D)
Washington	92	2 166	–	–
Waukesha	32	698	–	–
Waupaca	14	556	2	(D)
Waushara	19	3 254	17	3 187
Winnebago	115	3 242	1	(D)
Wood	4	548	2	(D)
All other	13	374	–	–
Snap Beans, Bush and Pole				
Wisconsin, total	827	63 082	129	31 045
Adams	17	3 483	15	3 343
Barron	63	2 029	3	345
Brown	32	1 002	–	–
Burnett	13	357	–	–
Chippewa	14	783	–	–
Columbia	7	177	–	–
Crawford	6	5	–	–
Dane	9	128	–	–
Dodge	4	134	–	–
Door	18	373	–	–
Dunn	5	2 487	2	(D)
Eau Claire	5	99	–	–
Fond du Lac	4	1 112	–	–
Green Lake	3	146	–	–
Jefferson	4	1	–	–
Kenosha	13	59	–	–
Kewaunee	34	675	–	–
La Crosse	14	559	1	(D)
Langlade	26	1 819	1	(D)
Manitowoc	74	3 220	–	–
Marathon	5	309	–	–
Marinette	8	463	3	278
Milwaukee	9	14	2	(D)
Oconto	47	3 415	1	(D)
Outagamie	14	453	–	–
Ozaukee	20	635	1	(D)
Pierce	6	309	–	–
Polk	72	2 122	–	–
Portage	36	8 291	31	6 591
Racine	18	18	–	–
Rock	4	16	–	–
St. Croix	26	2 189	2	(D)
Shawano	10	473	–	–
Sheboygan	40	2 543	–	–
Trempealeau	5	99	–	–
Walworth	11	147	1	(D)
Washington	10	82	–	–
Waukesha	14	108	1	(D)
Waupaca	5	151	2	(D)
Waushara	69	17 675	57	17 129
Winnebago	6	81	2	(D)
Wood	11	886	2	(D)
All other	16	3 957	2	(D)
Asparagus				
Wisconsin, total	39	178	3	4
La Crosse	4	9	1	(D)
Racine	4	2	–	–
Washington	3	3	–	–
Waukesha	10	40	–	–
All other	18	124	2	(D)
Beets				
Wisconsin, total	221	7 356	9	419
Brown	6	53	–	–
Calumet	11	212	–	–
Columbia	3	33	–	–
Dane	3	284	–	–
Dodge	4	1 455	1	(D)
Fond du Lac	4	688	1	(D)
Kenosha	7	108	–	–
Kewaunee	3	34	–	–
Manitowoc	31	572	–	–

Table 10. Vegetables Harvested for Sale: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Beets — Con.				
Milwaukee	8	7	1	(D)
Oconto	3	20	2	(D)
Outagamie	15	345	–	–
Ozaukee	8	83	–	–
Racine	8	1	–	–
Rock	5	2	1	(D)
St. Croix	4	236	1	(D)
Sheboygan	14	714	–	–
Walworth	6	1 010	–	–
Washington	42	1 236	1	(D)
Waukesha	16	199	–	–
Waupaca	3	(Z)	–	–
Winnebago	4	46	–	–
All other	13	18	1	(D)
Broccoli				
Wisconsin, total	29	23	1	(D)
Dodge	3	1	–	–
Marinette	4	(Z)	–	–
Walworth	3	1	–	–
Waukesha	3	5	–	–
All other	16	15	1	(D)
Brussel Sprouts				
Wisconsin, total	10	2	–	–
All other	10	2	–	–
Head Cabbage				
Wisconsin, total	344	7 850	20	261
Brown	7	32	–	–
Columbia	12	631	–	–
Dane	7	12	–	–
Dodge	12	106	–	–
Door	3	3	–	–
Eau Claire	3	8	–	–
Jackson	3	23	–	–
Kenosha	20	613	–	–
La Crosse	4	23	–	–
Marinette	5	8	–	–
Marquette	4	14	1	(D)
Milwaukee	9	125	2	(D)
Oconto	10	78	–	–
Outagamie	61	2 080	1	(D)
Ozaukee	20	214	3	28
Racine	54	3 074	3	140
Rock	7	14	1	(D)
St. Croix	4	17	–	–
Shawano	3	49	–	–
Sheboygan	7	51	–	–
Walworth	8	67	–	–
Washington	26	266	–	–
Waukesha	14	68	–	–
Waupaca	10	122	2	(D)
Waushara	6	11	3	3
Winnebago	6	13	–	–
All other	19	134	4	59
Cantaloups and Persian Melons				
Wisconsin, total	57	119	9	27
Brown	3	4	–	–
Marquette	5	11	2	(D)
Milwaukee	5	8	–	–
Ozaukee	7	30	1	(D)
Racine	5	10	1	(D)
Rock	3	2	–	–
Waukesha	3	9	–	–
Waupaca	7	14	3	11
All other	19	31	2	(D)
Carrots				
Wisconsin, total	126	5 001	17	2 212
Brown	5	15	–	–
Columbia	7	531	3	302
Dodge	4	335	1	(D)
Fond du Lac	3	420	1	(D)
Jefferson	5	1 110	3	800
Kenosha	6	9	–	–
Manitowoc	8	128	1	(D)
Marinette	3	(Z)	–	–
Marquette	10	1 440	2	(D)
Milwaukee	3	2	1	(D)
Oconto	3	188	2	(D)
Ozaukee	6	21	–	–
Racine	8	149	1	(D)
Rock	5	2	1	(D)
Walworth	3	130	–	–
Washington	6	86	–	–
Waukesha	14	139	–	–
Waupaca	3	1	–	–
Waushara	4	211	1	(D)
Winnebago	3	4	–	–
All other	17	82	–	–
Cauliflower				
Wisconsin, total	89	319	9	55
Brown	4	18	–	–
Dane	4	3	–	–
Dodge	3	(Z)	–	–
Kenosha	3	7	–	–
Marinette	9	41	–	–
Milwaukee	9	48	4	36
Monroe	3	5	1	(D)
Oconto	3	17	–	–
Outagamie	9	68	1	(D)
Ozaukee	9	44	2	(D)
Racine	5	7	–	–
Sheboygan	7	33	–	–
Washington	3	6	–	–
Waukesha	5	17	–	–
Waupaca	3	1	–	–
Winnebago	3	2	1	(D)
All other	7	5	–	–
Celery				
Wisconsin, total	8	230	4	215
All other	8	230	4	215
Collards				
Wisconsin, total	6	19	1	(D)
Waukesha	3	10	–	–
All other	3	9	1	(D)
Eggplant				
Wisconsin, total	34	30	1	(D)
Kenosha	5	8	–	–
Racine	6	3	–	–
Walworth	5	4	–	–
Waukesha	4	6	–	–
All other	14	9	1	(D)
Endive				
Wisconsin, total	6	5	–	–
All other	6	5	–	–
Escarole				
Wisconsin, total	4	3	–	–
All other	4	3	–	–
Kale				
Wisconsin, total	3	1	–	–
All other	3	1	–	–
Head Lettuce				
Wisconsin, total	14	1 795	1	(D)
Waukesha	4	7	–	–
All other	10	1 788	1	(D)
Romaine Lettuce				
Wisconsin, total	5	2	–	–
All other	5	2	–	–
Other Lettuce				
Wisconsin, total	27	36	–	–
Waukesha	7	26	–	–
Winnebago	4	1	–	–
All other	16	9	–	–
Lima Beans				
Wisconsin, total	119	4 886	1	(D)
Calumet	15	335	–	–
Dane	19	1 028	–	–
Jefferson	24	440	–	–
Manitowoc	3	84	–	–
Milwaukee	3	1	–	–
Rock	13	341	–	–
Trempealeau	30	819	–	–
Washington	3	42	–	–
All other	9	1 796	1	(D)
Muskmelons				
Wisconsin, total	131	408	8	38
Buffalo	9	28	–	–
Columbia	8	20	–	–
Dane	8	44	–	–
Dodge	5	22	–	–
Jefferson	13	32	–	–

Table 10. Vegetables Harvested for Sale: 1974 — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Harvested		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Muskmelons — Con.				
Kenosha	5	7	–	–
Marquette	3	10	–	–
Outagamie	4	11	1	(D)
Ozaukee	4	7	–	–
Racine	8	18	–	–
Rock	3	11	–	–
Sauk	5	16	2	(D)
Walworth	5	23	–	–
Washington	3	4	–	–
Waukesha	18	66	3	2
Waupaca	3	12	1	(D)
Winnebago	7	10	–	–
All other	20	70	1	(D)
Mustard Greens				
Wisconsin, total	8	19	2	(D)
All other	8	19	2	(D)
Dry Onions				
Wisconsin, total	145	1 241	22	263
Brown	3	13	–	–
Columbia	6	48	1	(D)
Dane	7	21	–	–
Dodge	4	159	1	(D)
Fond du Lac	4	93	1	(D)
Jefferson	7	343	1	(D)
Kenosha	9	20	–	–
Marquette	7	237	2	(D)
Milwaukee	7	11	1	(D)
Ozaukee	8	9	2	(D)
Portage	3	3	1	(D)
Racine	17	171	1	(D)
Rock	6	3	–	–
Walworth	6	8	1	(D)
Washington	7	7	1	(D)
Waukesha	13	20	–	–
Waupaca	7	39	3	6
Waushara	5	16	4	12
Winnebago	4	3	–	–
All other	15	18	2	(D)
Green Onions				
Wisconsin, total	35	283	1	(D)
Milwaukee	3	3	–	–
Oconto	3	31	–	–
Ozaukee	3	2	–	–
Waukesha	7	13	–	–
All other	19	234	1	(D)
Okra				
Wisconsin, total	3	4	–	–
All other	3	4	–	–
Sweet Peppers				
Wisconsin, total	187	538	37	203
Brown	3	2	–	–
Columbia	7	13	2	(D)
Dane	7	5	–	–
Dodge	5	6	–	–
Jefferson	4	1	–	–
Kenosha	14	26	–	–
La Crosse	3	4	–	–
Marinette	4	1	–	–
Marquette	3	9	1	(D)
Milwaukee	13	43	3	11
Outagamie	3	5	1	(D)
Ozaukee	11	37	4	16
Racine	20	79	–	–
Rock	9	3	1	(D)
Walworth	9	18	1	(D)
Washington	5	5	–	–
Waukesha	19	42	–	–
Waupaca	6	3	3	2
Waushara	20	195	15	130
Winnebago	6	3	1	(D)
All other	16	42	5	28
Hot Peppers				
Wisconsin, total	21	26	6	19
Ozaukee	4	1	1	(Z)
Racine	3	2	–	–
Waukesha	5	2	–	–
All other	9	21	5	19
Pumpkins				
Wisconsin, total	150	345	12	35
Columbia	8	13	1	(D)
Dane	10	18	–	–
Dodge	3	2	–	–

	Harvested		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Pumpkins — Con.				
Jefferson	6	15	–	–
Kenosha	10	49	–	–
La Crosse	4	6	1	(D)
Marinette	3	3	–	–
Marquette	3	8	–	–
Milwaukee	7	44	–	–
Outagamie	3	7	–	–
Ozaukee	11	25	1	(D)
Racine	12	23	–	–
Rock	11	10	–	–
Sauk	3	20	2	(D)
Walworth	4	14	1	(D)
Washington	4	9	–	–
Waukesha	13	36	–	–
Waupaca	6	22	1	(D)
Waushara	3	4	3	4
Winnebago	4	4	1	(D)
All other	22	14	1	(D)
Radishes				
Wisconsin, total	24	86	1	(D)
Waukesha	8	39	–	–
All other	16	47	1	(D)
Rhubarb				
Wisconsin, total	13	7	–	–
All other	13	7	–	–
Spinach				
Wisconsin, total	23	416	2	(D)
Marquette	4	185	1	(D)
Waukesha	6	26	–	–
Winnebago	3	(Z)	–	–
All other	10	204	1	(D)
Squash				
Wisconsin, total	218	711	21	54
Brown	4	3	–	–
Columbia	13	27	3	(Z)
Dane	7	10	–	–
Dodge	5	6	–	–
Jackson	3	23	–	–
Jefferson	11	19	–	–
Kenosha	9	35	–	–
La Crosse	7	15	–	–
Marinette	3	3	–	–
Marquette	4	13	1	(D)
Milwaukee	13	92	–	–
Oconto	4	4	–	–
Outagamie	6	9	–	–
Ozaukee	7	11	–	–
Racine	13	91	–	–
Rock	13	20	–	–
St. Croix	4	31	–	–
Sauk	5	22	3	21
Walworth	8	23	1	(D)
Washington	4	4	–	–
Waukesha	20	81	–	–
Waupaca	13	37	3	3
Waushara	7	18	5	9
Winnebago	9	10	1	(D)
All other	26	104	4	9
Turnips				
Wisconsin, total	10	41	–	–
Waukesha	4	24	–	–
All other	6	17	–	–
Turnip Greens				
Wisconsin, total	10	19	4	5
All other	10	19	4	5
Other Vegetables				
Wisconsin, total	64	920	3	211
Kenosha	4	26	–	–
Manitowoc	3	24	–	–
Milwaukee	4	54	–	–
Oconto	5	12	–	–
Outagamie	7	59	–	–
Racine	3	8	–	–
Rock	3	1	–	–
Sheboygan	4	55	–	–
Waukesha	6	9	–	–
Waupaca	4	1	–	–
Winnebago	4	9	–	–
All other	17	666	3	211

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Table 12. **Forest Products — Sales: 1974** — Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Firewood and Fuelwood — Con.		
Shawano	12	2
Sheboygan	8	1
Taylor	8	4
Trempealeau	9	1
Vernon	9	2
Walworth	3	(Z)
Washington	8	1
Waukesha	5	(Z)
Waupaca	8	1
Waushara	6	2
Winnebago	3	1
Wood	3	(Z)
All other	14	16
Saw Logs and Veneer Logs		
Wisconsin, total	1 498	1 869
Adams	8	3
Ashland	9	8
Barron	41	32
Bayfield	4	5
Brown	24	16
Buffalo	26	44
Burnett	7	5
Calumet	10	9
Chippewa	37	25
Clark	66	76
Columbia	12	6
Crawford	27	51
Dane	19	16
Dodge	4	3
Door	19	10
Douglas	3	13
Dunn	30	41
Eau Claire	3	3
Fond du Lac	4	1
Forest	6	5
Grant	44	78
Green	14	21
Green Lake	5	2
Iowa	10	27
Jackson	18	24
Jefferson	3	1
Juneau	11	17
Kewaunee	43	35
La Crosse	31	106
Lafayette	14	19
Langlade	31	37
Lincoln	25	29
Manitowoc	36	14
Marathon	207	192
Marinette	12	9
Marquette	4	(Z)
Monroe	49	65
Oconto	31	30
Outagamie	19	19
Pepin	14	30
Pierce	15	17
Polk	22	17

	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Saw Logs and Veneer Logs — Con.		
Portage	19	18
Price	17	17
Richland	34	58
Rock	5	8
Rusk	20	53
St. Croix	7	4
Sauk	36	93
Sawyer	5	6
Shawano	81	161
Sheboygan	16	12
Taylor	52	44
Trempealeau	49	85
Vernon	34	71
Washburn	7	5
Washington	7	4
Waukesha	3	2
Waupaca	39	34
Waushara	8	4
Winnebago	4	8
Wood	31	18
All other	7	4
Pulpwood		
Wisconsin, total	1 386	1 471
Adams	36	31
Ashland	27	38
Barron	17	17
Bayfield	24	19
Buffalo	8	6
Burnett	11	9
Chippewa	34	29
Clark	73	49
Columbia	5	4
Douglas	9	13
Dunn	9	7
Eau Claire	5	2
Florence	9	20
Forest	11	24
Grant	10	5
Iron	5	5
Jackson	9	5
Juneau	16	38
La Crosse	6	3
Langlade	43	43
Lincoln	74	106
Marathon	345	302
Marinette	26	45
Marquette	4	3
Monroe	20	16
Oconto	21	21
Oneida	6	22
Outagamie	4	2
Polk	10	4
Portage	57	67
Price	67	94
Rusk	30	18
Sauk	3	(Z)
Sawyer	14	60
Shawano	55	59

	Farms	Sales ($1,000)
Pulpwood — Con.		
Taylor	110	109
Trempealeau	34	15
Vilas	3	1
Washburn	24	29
Waupaca	25	68
Waushara	10	7
Winnebago	3	1
Wood	60	39
All other	14	17
Other Forest Products		
Wisconsin, total	502	831
Adams	3	2
Ashland	5	5
Barron	7	5
Bayfield	4	(Z)
Buffalo	5	7
Chippewa	8	8
Clark	21	8
Columbia	6	6
Crawford	5	1
Dodge	5	4
Door	9	4
Douglas	3	3
Dunn	4	1
Eau Claire	4	2
Forest	3	4
Grant	6	3
Green	8	8
Iowa	6	2
Jackson	6	52
Jefferson	4	11
Kewaunee	8	4
Langlade	30	60
Lincoln	11	43
Manitowoc	9	3
Marathon	40	33
Marinette	33	35
Monroe	12	159
Oconto	11	6
Oneida	3	3
Pierce	11	7
Polk	6	8
Portage	15	17
Price	11	7
Richland	4	1
Rusk	3	5
St. Croix	5	6
Sauk	4	1
Sawyer	4	9
Shawano	46	42
Sheboygan	8	3
Taylor	21	52
Trempealeau	11	22
Vernon	17	23
Waupaca	14	52
Waushara	6	33
Winnebago	3	2
Wood	4	2
All other	30	59

Table 13. **Nursery and Greenhouse Products: 1974**

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in open	Value of sales($1,000)
Nursery Products				
Wisconsin, total	225	(X)	2 888	6 755
Bayfield	5	(X)	32	59
Brown	4	(X)	28	91
Dane	18	(X)	59	125
Door	3	(X)	285	640
Dunn	3	(X)	2	7
Eau Claire	7	(X)	22	48
Green	4	(X)	19	66
Jackson	4	(X)	23	51
Jefferson	5	(X)	795	2 696
Kenosha	7	(X)	90	136
La Crosse	3	(X)	9	24
Langlade	4	(X)	49	116
Marathon	4	(X)	27	40
Milwaukee	5	(X)	9	22
Monroe	3	(X)	9	30
Oneida	5	(X)	35	72

	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in open	Value of sales ($1,000)
Nursery Products — Con.				
Outagamie	5	(X)	39	153
Ozaukee	5	(X)	172	513
Polk	3	(X)	27	23
Portage	5	(X)	47	122
Racine	12	(X)	103	157
Richland	3	(X)	2	6
Rock	3	(X)	7	16
St. Croix	5	(X)	27	33
Shawano	5	(X)	11	28
Sheboygan	6	(X)	15	35
Trempealeau	4	(X)	6	14
Walworth	7	(X)	64	24
Washington	13	(X)	212	293
Waukesha	14	(X)	114	362
Waushara	6	(X)	32	44
Winnebago	8	(X)	38	76
Wood	9	(X)	112	165
All other	28	(X)	371	472

Table 13. Nursery and Greenhouse Products: 1974—Continued

Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over

	Farms	Sq. ft. under glass or other protection	Acres in open	Value of sales($1,000)
Sod Harvested				
Wisconsin, total	95	(X)	3 096	3 846
Brown	3	(X)	47	51
Dane	6	(X)	171	153
Jefferson	9	(X)	699	904
Marquette	4	(X)	155	162
Racine	26	(X)	921	1 376
Sheboygan	3	(X)	31	22
Washington	8	(X)	142	188
Waukesha	12	(X)	305	239
All other	24	(X)	625	751
Bulbs				
Wisconsin, total	8	(X)	47	87
All other	8	(X)	47	87
Cut Flowers, Florist Greens, and Potted, Bedding, or Other Florist Plants				
Wisconsin, total	288	3 346 567	83	11 120
Barron	4	21 605	–	53
Bayfield	5	11 720	(Z)	34
Brown	13	178 700	1	626
Columbia	5	13 780	(Z)	18
Dane	10	88 630	4	303
Door	4	16 332	–	45
Dunn	4	18 120	(Z)	66
Fond du Lac	5	189 666	2	693
Green	3	29 000	1	87
Jefferson	5	36 060	–	39
Kenosha	7	64 694	1	189
La Crosse	6	121 050	1	441
Manitowoc	5	71 949	–	271
Marathon	6	37 838	3	111
Milwaukee	38	768 968	18	3 190
Oneida	4	59 000	–	81
Outagamie	7	63 770	–	176
Ozaukee	6	77 817	–	251
Polk	4	48 240	1	148
Price	5	28 928	–	136
Racine	16	258 404	3	814
Rock	5	13 700	3	55
Shawano	3	12 000	–	17
Sheboygan	8	103 900	2	193
Trempealeau	4	18 000	–	69
Vilas	3	12 000	1	17
Walworth	12	38 008	6	92
Washington	9	248 116	6	825
Waukesha	24	151 740	11	529
Waupaca	7	36 094	1	80
Waushara	3	4 650	15	44
Winnebago	9	76 544	–	157
Cut Flowers, Florist Greens, and Potted, Bedding, or Other Florist Plants—Con.				
Wood	4	47 800	(Z)	202
All other	35	379 744	4	1 071
Flower Seeds, Vegetable Seeds, and Vegetable Plants				
Wisconsin, total	112	386 993	535	1 806
Brown	3	20 580	(Z)	34
Dane	3	1 350	2	8
Door	3	2 300	1	4
Fond du Lac	5	7 781	–	9
Jefferson	3	2 800	–	3
Kenosha	4	2 950	170	436
La Crosse	4	15 430	(Z)	28
Marinette	4	24 000	2	31
Milwaukee	12	109 935	–	254
Racine	15	6 836	340	610
Sheboygan	4	22 900	–	44
Walworth	4	8 000	2	17
Waukesha	7	11 100	–	19
Winnebago	6	5 300	1	8
All other	35	145 731	17	301
Tomatoes Grown Under Glass or Other Protection				
Wisconsin, total	28	69 587	(X)	72
Barron	3	4 400	(X)	4
Milwaukee	5	32 200	(X)	39
Racine	3	1 225	(X)	1
Winnebago	4	4 700	(X)	5
All other	13	27 062	(X)	23
Lettuce Grown Under Glass or Other Protection				
Wisconsin, total	3	19 000	(X)	6
All other	3	19 000	(X)	6
Other Vegetables Grown Under Glass or Other Protection				
Wisconsin, total	17	37 520	(X)	57
Barron	3	16 900	(X)	35
Winnebago	4	8 600	(X)	12
All other	10	12 020	(X)	10

Table 14. Farm Operators by Selected Racial and Ethnic Group: 1974

	Farm operators	
	All farms	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over
Black		
Wisconsin, total	38	28
Clark	6	3
Eau Claire	3	3
Iowa	4	4
Racine	7	1
All other	18	17
American Indian		
Wisconsin, total	40	32
Fond du Lac	4	1
Grant	4	4
Iowa	7	7
Ozaukee	7	6
All other	18	14
Spanish Origin		
Wisconsin, total	13	10
Marathon	3	–
All other	10	10
Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino		
Wisconsin, total	5	2
All other	5	2
Others		
Wisconsin, total	94	82
Chippewa	6	6
Dane	7	4
Dunn	3	2
Eau Claire	4	4
Jackson	3	2
Lafayette	6	5
Marinette	7	7
Pierce	5	5
Portage	3	1
Shawano	3	3
Vernon	8	8
Walworth	4	4
Waukesha	6	5
All other	29	26

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	89 479	98 973	74 852	76 935
Land in farms — acres	17 624 826	18 109 273	16 338 641	15 938 358
Average size of farm — acres	197	183	218	207
Approximate land area — acres	34 857 728	34 857 728	34 857 728	34 857 728
Proportion in farms — percent	50.6	52.0	46.9	45.7
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	7 655 831	4 201 294	7 139 813	3 714 240
Average per farm — dollars	85 560	42 448	95 386	48 277
Average per acre — dollars	434	232	437	233
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	2 392	2 311	1 435	1 085
10 to 49 acres	8 176	8 118	3 686	2 526
50 to 69 acres	3 966	4 030	2 535	1 988
70 to 99 acres	11 116	13 542	8 076	8 660
100 to 139 acres	13 081	16 178	10 992	12 856
140 to 179 acres	12 997	16 334	11 796	14 018
180 to 219 acres	9 646	11 298	9 061	10 184
220 to 259 acres	7 450	8 045	7 111	7 434
260 to 499 acres	16 516	15 862	16 082	15 065
500 to 999 acres	3 527	2 841	3 476	2 724
1,000 to 1,999 acres	494	333	485	317
2,000 acres and over	118	81	117	78

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	16 084	(NA)
Other cropland — acres	484 421	993 983
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	4 215	11 193
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — acres	102 697	322 760
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	6 729	4 177
Cropland on which all crops failed — acres	169 174	81 981
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	1 917	4 068
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — acres	55 832	120 194
Cropland idle — farms	6 308	16 258
Cropland idle — acres	156 718	469 048
Total woodland — farms	48 239	54 280
Total woodland — acres	3 201 095	3 442 588
Woodland pastured — farms	27 746	35 335
Woodland pastured — acres	1 470 014	1 816 335

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	87 263	96 133	73 413	75 575
Total cropland — acres	11 668 509	11 564 178	11 037 933	10 474 982
Harvested cropland — farms	84 970	92 197	72 547	74 450
Harvested cropland — acres	9 340 375	8 133 848	9 018 530	7 648 419
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	3 507	4 476	1 293	17 953
10 to 19 acres	4 674	6 612	1 580	
20 to 29 acres	5 874	7 486	3 021	
30 to 49 acres	11 919	14 830	8 892	
50 to 99 acres	24 354	29 071	23 185	26 895
100 to 199 acres	23 607	22 959	23 562	22 867
200 to 499 acres	10 006	6 296	9 995	6 283
500 to 999 acres	835	389	827	376
1,000 acres and over	194	78	192	76
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	48 668	59 295	40 998	49 239
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — acres	1 762 026	2 101 447	1 534 982	1 832 580
Other cropland (see text) — farms	19 581	40 632	16 084	(NA)
Other cropland (see text) — acres	566 108	1 328 883	484 421	993 983
Total woodland — farms	56 779	67 279	48 239	54 280
Total woodland — acres	3 615 323	4 101 131	3 201 095	3 442 588
Other land (see text) — farms	72 207	80 795	60 962	(NA)
Other land (see text) — acres	2 340 994	2 443 964	2 099 613	2 020 788
Irrigated land — farms	1 165	1 252	1 052	1 034
Irrigated land — acres	127 881	105 526	126 924	100 413

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	32 983	33 604
Woodland not pastured — acres	1 731 081	1 626 253
Other land — farms	60 962	(NA)
Other land — acres	2 099 613	2 020 788
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	20 504	24 035
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — acres	1 038 063	1 077 566
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	6 351	8 526
Improved pastureland and rangeland — acres	285 010	317 046
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	15 271	18 387
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — acres	753 053	760 520
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	57 750	59 313
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — acres	1 061 550	943 222

Table 2. **Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	89 479	98 973	74 852	76 935
Land in farms — acres	17 624 826	18 109 273	16 338 641	15 938 358
Harvested cropland — acres	9 340 375	8 133 848	9 018 530	7 648 419
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	60 496	72 566	47 365	52 736
Full owners — Land in farms — acres	9 645 065	11 566 953	8 492 727	9 594 696
Full owners — Harvested cropland — acres	4 502 753	4 641 506	4 220 709	4 214 490
Part owners — number	23 573	19 412	22 555	18 269
Part owners — Land in farms — acres	6 902 038	5 247 792	6 795 550	5 111 587
Part owners — Harvested cropland — acres	4 172 819	2 772 088	4 142 251	2 734 995
Tenants — number	5 410	6 995	4 932	5 930
Tenants — Land in farms — acres	1 077 723	1 294 528	1 050 364	1 232 075
Tenants — Harvested cropland — acres	664 803	720 254	655 570	698 934
Percent of tenancy	6.0	7.0	6.6	7.7
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	177	(NA)	144	52
All farm operators — Land in farms — acres	33 202	(NA)	30 811	13 495
All farm operators — Harvested cropland — acres	16 387	(NA)	15 785	5 291
Full owners — number	131	(NA)	100	39
Full owners — Land in farms — acres	21 197	(NA)	18 842	7 872
Full owners — Harvested cropland — acres	9 490	(NA)	8 894	3 199
Part owners — number	38	(NA)	37	13
Part owners — Land in farms — acres	10 867	(NA)	10 856	5 623
Part owners — Harvested cropland — acres	6 128	(NA)	6 122	2 092
Tenants — number	8	(NA)	7	–
Tenants — Land in farms — acres	1 138	(NA)	1 113	–
Tenants — Harvested cropland — acres	769	(NA)	769	–
Percent of tenancy	4.5	(NA)	4.9	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	67 911	67 096
Individual or family — Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	13 903 372	13 222 734

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	5 925	8 964
Partnership — Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 738 573	2 236 822
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	890	569
Corporation — Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	663 881	409 205
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	126	306
Other — acres	(NA)	(NA)	32 815	69 597
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	1 893	2 116	1 626	1 693
25 to 34 years	10 798	11 193	8 756	8 696
35 to 44 years	17 512	21 500	14 734	17 547
45 to 54 years	23 696	27 706	20 604	22 802
55 to 64 years	21 639	23 379	18 543	18 352
65 years and over	12 886	13 079	9 573	7 845
Average age	50.2	49.7	49.9	48.9
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	71 974	86 537	61 222	69 785
On another farm	1 743		1 285	
In a rural area, not on a farm	1 233	6 260	910	3 158
In a city, town, or urban area	2 966		2 032	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	38 627	(NA)	35 488	(NA)
1 to 49 days	5 261	9 886	4 603	8 325
50 to 99 days	2 133	3 557	1 744	2 891
100 to 149 days	2 049	6 305	1 599	4 208
150 to 199 days	3 152		2 242	
200 days and over	20 947	25 869	13 018	13 481
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	64 805	(NA)	60 240	(NA)
Other	23 619	(NA)	13 596	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	1 628	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	5 729	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:					
$100,000 and over	farms	2 395	5 309	2 374	5 309
$40,000 to $99,999	farms	14 534		14 526	
$20,000 to $39,999	farms	21 321	18 558	21 319	18 558
$10,000 to $19,999	farms	16 870	24 743	16 869	24 743
$5,000 to $9,999	farms	11 520	17 056	11 517	17 056
$2,500 to $4,999	farms	7 602	10 511	7 602	10 460
Under $2,500 (see text)	farms	15 237	22 796	645	809
$2,000 to $2,499	farms	2 631	2 939	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	farms	2 912	3 403	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	farms	3 305	3 968	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	farms	6 389	12 486	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold	$1,000	2 352 996	1 455 482	2 327 488	1 428 241
Average per farm	dollars	26 297	14 706	31 095	18 564
Crops, including hay	farms	46 192	52 052	37 232	(NA)
	$1,000	454 064	195 840	445 046	170 373
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	813		603	465
	$1,000	24 672		24 003	14 600
Forest products	farms	4 630	4 694	4 063	3 893
	$1,000	6 982	3 967	6 730	3 699
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	75 092	84 042	65 970	72 595
	$1,000	1 867 277	1 255 675	1 851 710	1 239 569
Poultry and poultry products	farms	8 167	(NA)	6 893	10 843
	$1,000	87 016	(NA)	86 534	55 198

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		1974	1969
Specified products sold:			
Crops	farms	37 232	(NA)
	$1,000	445 046	170 373
Grains	farms	25 093	27 010
	$1,000	218 971	72 213
Tobacco	farms	2 127	1 891
	$1,000	10 861	4 496
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	-	-
	$1,000	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	19 969	16 890
	$1,000	61 448	21 935
Other field crops	farms	668	1 077
	$1,000	50 951	25 241
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	5 535	5 996
	$1,000	82 516	32 955
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	852	1 069
	$1,000	20 299	13 533
Livestock, poultry, and their products	farms	65 970	72 595
	$1,000	1 851 710	1 239 569
Poultry and poultry products	farms	6 893	10 843
	$1,000	86 534	55 198
Dairy products	farms	49 102	58 700
	$1,000	1 261 108	782 603
Cattle and calves	farms	62 509	(NA)
	$1,000	324 790	261 136
Hogs and pigs	farms	16 442	(NA)
	$1,000	139 269	140 632
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	1 947	
	$1,000	2 002	
Other livestock and livestock products	farms	1 802	
	$1,000	38 006	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]		22 182	(NA)	10 858	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1]	farms	22 666	(NA)	18 924	(NA)
	$1,000	34 546	(NA)	31 380	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services	farms	8 018	11 261	7 436	10 268
	$1,000	12 002	9 880	11 406	9 354
Recreational services	farms	580	1 083	433	740
	$1,000	1 666	1 346	1 448	1 055
Government farm programs	farms	9 834	35 255	8 682	26 291
	$1,000	10 220	33 856	9 688	28 001
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments	farms	5 854	(NA)	3 683	(NA)
	$1,000	7 225	(NA)	5 588	(NA)
Other farm-related sources	farms	2 683	(NA)	2 428	(NA)
	$1,000	3 432	(NA)	3 251	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1]	farms	6 913	(NA)	5 645	(NA)
	$1,000	10 858	(NA)	9 447	(NA)

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2]	farms	42 956
	$1,000	294 188
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related	farms	6 781
	$1,000	53 837
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips	farms	25 453
	$1,000	184 772
Interest, dividends, or royalties	farms	22 372
	$1,000	32 052
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc.	farms	7 683
	$1,000	17 498
Rent income of nonfarm property	farms	3 211
	$1,000	6 030

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses	farms	89 226	98 973	74 845	76 935
	$1,000	1 680 806	1 027 337	1 651 850	989 298
Farms with —					
$1 to $999		6 051	10 186	560	3 197
$1,000 to $1,999		6 333	9 393	1 979	
$2,000 to $2,999		5 462	8 160	3 346	5 040
$3,000 to $4,999		9 637	14 262	7 838	12 357
$5,000 to $9,999		16 769	24 755	16 181	24 167
$10,000 to $19,999		20 227		20 225	21 510
$20,000 to $39,999		16 404	32 217	16 401	8 088
$40,000 to $59,999		4 578		4 572	2 576
$60,000 and over		3 765		3 743	
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	35 194	45 036	29 110	37 312
	$1,000	138 150	111 561	134 569	107 363
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased	farms	69 496	79 945	59 976	68 634
	$1,000	380 336	206 574	375 299	202 110
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	47 158	53 997	42 097	48 147
	$1,000	211 646	106 184	209 683	104 272
Feed ingredients	farms	(NA)	(NA)	30 155	37 389
	$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	82 323	50 798
Whole grains	farms	(NA)	(NA)	24 912	32 807
	$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	69 959	41 934
Hay, green chop, and silage	farms	(NA)	(NA)	11 671	9 431
	$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	13 335	5 107
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry	farms	(NA)	(NA)	50 865	(NA)
	$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	21 098	(NA)

		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased	farms	72 790	78 183	65 317	67 782
	$1,000	59 704	28 108	58 682	27 076
Commercial fertilizer purchased	farms	70 208	73 212	62 891	64 084
	$1,000	126 706	50 289	124 820	48 843
Other agricultural chemicals purchased	farms	51 125	(NA)	47 546	(NA)
	$1,000	35 460	18 102	35 076	17 570
Lime	farms	(NA)	12 105	8 564	10 842
	$1,000	(NA)	2 588	4 098	2 448
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business	farms	87 685	98 211	73 842	76 818
	$1,000	97 613	59 720	94 171	55 728
Gasoline	farms	(NA)	(NA)	72 731	76 127
	$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	62 074	41 978
Diesel oil	farms	(NA)	(NA)	32 420	21 086
	$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	16 961	5 345
LP gas, butane, and propane	farms	(NA)	(NA)	13 394	13 877
	$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	6 451	2 877
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil	farms	(NA)	(NA)	73 749	76 772
	$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	8 685	5 529
Hired farm labor	farms	31 416	47 176	28 937	41 998
	$1,000	93 914	68 468	91 975	66 063
Contract labor	farms	2 275	60 897	2 007	2 771
	$1,000	3 355	23 448	3 283	2 905
Machine hire and customwork	farms	45 485		40 569	50 669
	$1,000	26 119		25 301	19 113
All other production expenses	farms	85 764	92 868	74 665	76 750
	$1,000	719 449	461 067	687 577	442 526

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	87 330	97 402	73 349	76 308
$1,000	2 074 183	1 046 308	1 951 436	960 855
Average per farm—dollars	23 751	10 742	26 605	12 591
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	364	2 594	169	19 272
$1,000 to $4,999	10 826	32 495	6 190	
$5,000 to $9,999	14 151	23 702	9 322	19 932
$10,000 to $19,999	20 086	22 658	16 903	21 546
$20,000 to $29,999	17 567	15 953	16 715	9 164
$30,000 to $49,999	15 308		15 079	4 689
$50,000 to $69,999	5 229		5 201	1 705
$70,000 and over	3 799		3 770	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	78 557	88 883	67 205	71 092
number	106 180	117 742	91 699	93 939
mfd in last 5 years, number	50 676	65 258	44 202	53 377
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	72 339	73 759	62 678	61 848
number	92 280	89 013	81 581	75 549
mfd in last 5 years, number	32 245	33 661	28 173	28 859
Wheel tractors—farms	81 967	90 430	69 522	71 889
number	232 965	229 752	212 214	195 654
mfd in last 5 years, number	33 469	55 594	32 457	49 115
Crawler tractors—farms	3 813		3 306	3 412
number	4 492		3 924	4 385
mfd in last 5 years, number	340		306	942

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	12 960	10 520	12 521	9 854
number	13 392	10 859	12 936	10 170
mfd in last 5 years, number	2 643	4 366	2 628	4 171
Corn heads for combines—farms	4 856	31 454	4 765	3 409
number	5 147	33 975	5 053	3 566
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 943	10 811	1 934	2 043
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	30 799		29 070	27 445
number	31 854		30 061	28 365
mfd in last 5 years, number	6 180		6 130	8 365
Mower conditioners—farms	35 485	(NA)	33 387	(NA)
number	36 232	(NA)	34 050	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	14 324	(NA)	14 053	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	54 056	56 017	49 452	50 449
number	54 962	56 939	50 292	51 276
mfd in last 5 years, number	11 008	20 566	10 748	19 235
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	18 714	(NA)	17 731	14 865
number	19 333	(NA)	18 329	15 374
mfd in last 5 years, number	7 200	(NA)	7 137	9 165
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	34 277	(NA)	33 393	25 720
number	38 341	(NA)	37 375	27 199
mfd in last 5 years, number	11 268	(NA)	11 212	11 525

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	76 163	(X)	65 767	(X)	75 092	(X)	65 970	(X)	1 851 710
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	73 610	(X)	64 209	(X)	72 916	(X)	64 761	(X)	466 061
1969	81 326	(X)	70 053	(X)	81 506	(X)	71 379	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	71 092	4 218 103	62 366	4 070 429	69 642	1 621 155	62 509	1 577 884	324 790
1969	78 162	3 969 412	68 203	3 827 883	77 933	1 818 774	69 390	1 766 194	261 136
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	1 911	5 210	876	2 247	9 128	24 066	5 449	14 893	3 423
5 to 9—1974	3 334	23 058	1 357	9 621	11 636	80 414	9 407	65 838	13 380
10 to 19—1974	7 799	112 052	4 753	69 815	20 342	287 895	19 277	274 152	48 301
20 to 49—1974	24 193	817 697	21 801	749 698	23 914	698 686	23 770	694 950	120 299
50 to 99—1974	23 310	1 612 044	23 057	1 596 303	3 502	223 995	3 495	223 506	50 649
100 to 199—1974	8 843	1 126 260	8 832	1 124 599	697	90 268	691	89 501	26 034
200 to 499—1974	1 566	413 971	1 555	411 049	308	92 992	305	92 205	27 641
500 and over—1974	136	107 811	135	107 097	115	122 839	115	122 839	35 062
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	63 612	2 056 814	57 238	1 996 810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	70 029	1 980 900	63 720	1 935 603	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	19 252	328 144	13 922	277 045	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	257 900	13 890	227 324	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	51 655	1 728 670	49 770	1 719 765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	60 634	1 723 000	57 864	1 708 279	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	49 102	(X)	1 261 108
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	58 700	(X)	782 603

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	19 252	328 144	13 922	277 045
Farms with—				
1 to 4	5 470	12 626	3 777	8 403
5 to 9	3 877	25 684	2 252	14 863
10 to 19	4 499	59 911	3 136	42 217
20 to 49	4 138	120 422	3 531	104 641
50 to 99	994	63 484	952	60 904
100 to 199	221	27 816	221	27 816
200 to 499	45	12 244	45	12 244
500 and over	8	5 957	8	5 957
Milk cows	51 655	1 728 670	49 770	1 719 765
Farms with—				
1 or 2	1 849	2 470	966	1 281
3 or 4	741	2 552	431	1 481
5 to 9	2 036	14 579	1 535	11 217
10 to 19	7 542	110 212	7 370	108 349
20 to 49	30 633	992 831	30 629	992 656
50 to 99	8 004	493 219	7 993	492 403
100 to 199	769	92 352	765	91 923
200 to 499	79	(D)	79	(D)
500 and over	2	(D)	2	(D)

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	56 062	816 626	271 102
Farms with—			
1 to 4	16 135	43 151	13 003
5 to 9	16 917	112 370	34 536
10 to 19	13 500	176 220	55 192
20 to 49	7 347	208 687	67 990
50 to 99	1 453	94 803	32 942
100 to 199	440	57 496	21 392
200 to 499	214	63 028	23 324
500 and over	56	60 871	22 722
Calves sold	46 644	761 258	53 689
Farms with—			
1 or 2	3 546	5 313	345
3 or 4	3 789	13 316	821
5 to 9	9 844	67 180	3 941
10 to 19	17 079	231 804	12 650
20 to 49	11 436	303 253	16 444
50 to 99	693	43 367	3 149
100 to 199	116	14 926	1 571
200 to 499	89	27 396	3 851
500 and over	52	54 703	10 916

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	53 392	1 269 748
	1969	62 403	1 283 975
Beef heifers	1974	15 343	223 768
Milk heifers	1974	44 955	1 045 980
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	43 675	803 871
	1969	49 166	608 305

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	9 579	237 194	90 871
	1969	6 940	212 946	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	4 493	20 920	7 256
10 to 19	1974	2 477	32 889	11 602
20 to 49	1974	1 733	49 733	18 119
50 to 99	1974	499	32 785	12 645
100 to 199	1974	230	30 973	12 671
200 to 499	1974	117	35 015	14 603
500 and over	1974	30	34 879	13 974

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	17 816	1 240 808	15 795	1 215 850	17 978	2 345 238	16 442	2 309 156	139 269
	1969	25 294	1 676 978	22 877	1 639 508	25 542	3 018 324	23 495	2 958 831	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	3 002	7 670	2 101	5 499	1 207	2 888	844	2 042	158
5 to 9	1974	2 280	15 348	1 877	12 676	1 224	8 407	1 004	6 881	437
10 to 24	1974	3 511	55 679	3 049	48 533	2 951	47 673	2 454	40 025	2 375
25 to 49	1974	2 861	99 977	2 676	93 943	2 919	102 727	2 647	93 480	5 617
50 to 99	1974	2 685	183 434	2 626	179 615	3 363	236 239	3 206	225 585	13 744
100 to 199	1974	1 955	263 092	1 951	262 478	2 997	416 444	2 980	414 392	24 169
200 to 499	1974	1 206	345 914	1 200	344 028	2 441	728 561	2 433	725 453	43 095
500 and over	1974	316	269 694	315	269 078	876	802 299	874	801 298	49 674
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 767	694 040	6 029	673 441	14 444
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 497	935 947	8 555	903 915	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	2 878	95 370	2 153	78 331	2 298	71 772	1 806	60 803	(NA)
	1969	4 190	150 008	3 106	120 880	3 708	126 485	2 801	106 207	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1 728	62 142	[1]475 367
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1 947	(X)	2 002
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	128	1 386	(NA)	(NA)	45	750	83
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	315	1 634	(NA)	(NA)	46	307	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	10 528	39 796	7 447	29 665	1 329	5 402	946	4 482	2 192
	1969	14 180	48 294	(NA)	(NA)	1 663	5 331	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	12 212	190 192
	1969	18 784	272 012
Other hogs and pigs	1974	14 165	1 025 658
	1969	19 910	1 367 586
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	1 499	26 418
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	1 993	48 469
Rams and wethers	1974	1 396	3 444

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	14 753	275 942	13 532	270 560
	1969	21 600	359 761	19 984	351 294
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	12 537	147 654	11 697	144 924
	1969	18 804	189 514	17 569	185 276
June 1 and November 30	1974	11 488	128 288	10 614	125 636
	1969	17 405	170 247	16 205	166 018

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	14 494	(X)	11 699	(X)	4 396	(X)	3 847	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	15 608	(X)	(NA)	(X)	6 305	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	13 170	4 397 849	10 568	4 262 016	3 122	4 040 434	2 761	3 999 196
	1969	18 109	5 365 466	14 944	5 119 717	6 141	4 418 926	5 515	4 306 187
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	12 759	4 013 445	10 302	3 890 055	2 964	2 743 425	2 644	2 705 613
	1969	17 152	4 348 090	14 304	4 137 642	5 431	2 470 017	4 965	2 386 998
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	8 925	308 713	6 742	245 171	1 322	56 360	1 099	48 945
100 to 399	1974	3 233	540 983	2 972	500 906	1 261	225 643	1 178	212 534
400 to 1,599	1974	395	248 150	387	242 053	182	124 487	172	116 599
1,600 to 3,199	1974	41	90 483	38	84 399	45	103 770	42	97 870
3,200 to 9,999	1974	76	461 210	74	453 620	79	459 307	78	455 807
10,000 to 19,999	1974	51	693 754	51	693 754	53	739 391	53	739 391
20,000 to 49,999	1974	30	816 152	30	816 152	15	447 567	15	447 567
50,000 to 99,999	1974	5	309 000	5	309 000	6	(D)	6	(D)
100,000 and over	1974	3	545 000	3	545 000	1	(D)	1	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	2 097	1 720 479	1 662	1 697 627	1 097	9 463 734	875	9 444 714
	1969	359	2 454 045	262	2 436 781	361	12 125 398	312	12 058 621
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8 167	87 016	6 893	86 534
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	10 843	55 198

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	10 302	3 890 055	2 644	2 705 613
	1969	14 304	4 137 642	4 965	2 386 998
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	10 166	3 653 661	2 583	2 392 233
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	363	236 394	84	313 380
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	319	325 897	46	1 256 033
	1969	572	877 692	160	1 675 078
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	2 224	46 064	227	37 550
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	129	558 587	19	229 775
Turkeys	1974	182	429 943	143	6 113 780
	1969	132	415 271	129	4 285 543
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	139	344 534	133	6 058 418
Heavy breed	1974	120	344 108	124	5 902 413
Light breed	1974	19	426	20	156 005
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	57	85 409	15	55 362
	1969	71	87 520	27	115 336
Other poultry	1974	1 342	(X)	490	(X)
	1969	2 088	(X)	784	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	67 255	64 851	3 451 232	2 460 495	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	754	590	11 129	7 857	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	5 182	4 681	194 962	145 876	3 813 422	3 100 055
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	4 401	2 969	77 463	31 215	2 871 897	1 076 934
Other small grains for grain	59 812	70 192	1 350 334	1 637 239	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	2 327	2 011	9 195	6 888	17 255 904	12 166 910
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1 074	(NA)	54 006	(NA)	13 778 777	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	10	(NA)	27	(NA)	4 680	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	74 237	76 243	4 105 994	3 512 233	10 168 458	9 449 373
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	6 264	7 092	337 959	310 210	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	1 104	1 251	13 725	16 390	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	693	1 011	8 722	6 673	(X)	(X)
Other crops	2 880	(NA)	52 601	61 466	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	48 307	45 987	2 228 309	1 603 563	159 063 254	142 457 105	195	168	22 427	16 624
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	43 645	43 924	1 136 028	767 503	11 192 038	8 558 932	148	141	2 781	2 546
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	1 691	3 137	25 976	24 015	(X)	(X)	5	7	71	80
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	108	86	2 248	1 716	118 161	88 966	–	2	–	13
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	601	(NA)	7 863	4 270	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	52 534	49 895	2 294 784	2 039 779	6 588 520	6 187 579	50	57	1 937	1 913

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	40 998	1 534 982	(X)	12	102	2 331	53 292	2 269	6 611	72	190
	1969	49 239	1 832 580	(X)	35	560	4 405	89 450	4 263	13 486	173	615
Improved pasture	1974	6 351	285 010	(X)	–	–	644	22 149	626	2 268	21	72
	1969	8 526	317 046	(X)	2	85	1 199	30 442	1 147	3 976	65	424
Corn for all purposes	1974	61 536	3 390 313	(X)	321	25 279	52 034	2 987 229	51 058	396 773	12 288	88 733
	1969	59 680	2 395 081	(X)	262	19 250	48 278	2 070 115	47 732	292 370	11 356	66 382
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	660	10 111	(X)	–	–	290	4 247	279	550	25	32
	1969	470	5 986	(X)	2	13	222	2 392	216	454	20	41
Wheat (bushels)	1974	3 977	74 465	2 787 789	8	216	1 526	37 274	1 470	4 483	93	292
	1969	2 379	26 257	938 404	3	110	947	12 256	(NA)	1 586	(NA)	32
Oats (bushels)	1974	54 084	1 262 349	76 170 297	70	1 499	18 844	476 397	18 643	53 547	247	507
	1969	61 065	1 483 466	91 629 284	122	2 465	24 972	620 338	(NA)	71 295	(NA)	499
Barley (bushels)	1974	1 247	19 994	952 848	–	–	568	10 545	561	1 179	13	21
	1969	1 135	21 601	1 107 696	5	78	548	11 663	(NA)	1 370	(NA)	25
Rye (bushels)	1974	457	9 301	193 636	3	225	91	3 169	90	275	4	14
	1969	427	10 294	225 811	4	367	99	2 674	(NA)	253	(NA)	3
Other small grains for grain	1974	401	6 406	(X)	–	–	74	1 383	74	160	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	4 837	191 120	3 764 682	19	962	2 282	94 723	2 164	8 320	147	748
	1969	3 470	126 492	2 785 663	17	550	1 571	60 296	(NA)	5 400	(NA)	298
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	64 710	3 906 346	9 818 483	79	3 633	15 525	806 982	15 255	100 814	381	1 569
	1969	63 286	3 244 077	8 942 588	96	3 679	11 079	460 329	10 930	59 935	204	953
Field seed crops	1974	1 628	22 936	(X)	1	30	40	509	38	98	4	6
	1969	2 345	30 178	(X)	8	88	78	1 051	78	185	2	27
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	2 132	8 915	16 823 021	3	4	2 132	8 789	2 058	2 721	180	163
	1969	1 756	6 403	11 398 259	12	43	1 756	6 311	(NA)	1 934	(NA)	81
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	842	53 740	13 744 062	203	34 867	526	53 535	525	30 600	50	1 606
	1969	1 816	45 660	11 126 115	191	25 024	792	45 214	(NA)	27 028	(NA)	1 533
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	5 667	335 661	(X)	242	44 327	3 149	254 347	3 083	39 433	567	6 214
	1969	6 029	304 281	(X)	269	36 459	4 527	269 899	4 485	41 083	863	5 590
Land in orchards	1974	638	12 641	(X)	12	159	220	7 961	201	1 028	31	160
	1969	738	14 399	(X)	9	33	400	11 690	377	1 688	44	54

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Forms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	502	8 516	(X)	261	8 052	300	7 934	294	1 524	17	32
1969	679	6 405	(X)	225	5 960	272	6 068	264	1 467	29	75
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	603	6 737	(X)	170	2 526	290	4 532	269	2 344	58	63
1969	391	7 021	(X)	119	2 339	238	5 820	205	2 700	45	87
Other crops—1974	372	21 778	(X)	21	2 792	212	18 729	207	3 419	15	389

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	65 115	67 376
$1,000	159 896	66 414
Commercial fertilizer—farms	62 891	58 570
acres on which used	4 877 281	3 724 254
tons	760 803	606 648
$1,000	124 820	48 843
Lime—farms	8 564	10 842
acres on which used	300 960	267 864
tons	654 621	576 329
$1,000	4 098	2 448
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Insects on hay crops—farms	3 797	624
acres on which used	156 037	18 564
$1,000	870	82
Insects on other crops—farms	16 202	11 451
acres on which used	1 367 476	769 906
$1,000	9 005	3 438
Nematodes in crops—farms	375	251
acres on which used	32 423	12 045
$1,000	166	58

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con. Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	820	1 136
acres on which used	68 085	69 928
$1,000	1 141	772
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	31 080	37 558
acres on which used	2 397 174	1 955 864
$1,000	16 574	9 258
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1 099	2 343
acres on which used	22 796	40 696
$1,000	103	88
Weeds on all other land—farms	1 266	(NA)
acres on which used	9 337	(NA)
$1,000	79	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	596	927
acres on which used	33 058	38 143
$1,000	269	156
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	10 200	23 950
$1,000	744	1 032
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	11 990	(NA)
$1,000	2 028	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	1 052	1 034
Proportion of farms—percent	1.4	1.3
Total land irrigated—acres	126 924	100 413
Average per farm—acres	120.7	97.1
Cropland irrigated—farms	1 052	1 033
acres	126 924	100 328
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	1 043	1 007
acres	123 623	97 193
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	12	35
acres	102	560
Other cropland irrigated—farms	49	(NA)
acres	3 199	2 575
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	2
acres	–	85
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	83 604	61 723
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.7	0.6
Land irrigated by— Furrows or ditches—farms	40	(NA)
acres	5 105	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	290	(NA)
acres	69 794	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	815	(NA)
acres	52 901	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	480 701	464 312
Cropland—acres	287 452	259 488
Harvested cropland—acres	240 917	200 740
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	54	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	2 112	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	10 572	12 944
Proportion of farms—percent	14.1	16.8
Land in farms with drainage—acres	2 763 288	3 042 658
Land drained—acres	794 661	866 432
Average per farm—acres	75.2	67.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	6 645	(NA)
number	12 232	(NA)
acres	19 852	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	34 873	26 612	22 680
$1,000	1 412 805	928 973	483 832
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	4 698	3 071	6 339
$5,000 to $9,999	4 330	3 501	3 994
$10,000 to $29,999	11 091	9 575	7 161
$30,000 to $49,999	5 552	4 589	2 760
$50,000 and over	9 202	5 876	2 426

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	10 112	8 942	19 259	14 588	65 798	66 063
25 to 149 days	9 150	36 653	26 349	120 433	17 351	
Less than 25 days	17 352		74 441		8 826	
Total contract labor	2 007	2 771	(NA)	(NA)	3 283	2 905
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	818	(NA)	4 070	(NA)	1 969	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working— 150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	28 937	10 112	9 150	17 352
Cash wages paid—$1,000	91 975	65 798	17 351	8 826
Number of workers	120 049	19 259	26 349	74 441
Farms with—				
1 worker	11 466	6 329	4 227	7 095
2 workers	5 026	2 045	2 105	2 698
3 or 4 workers	5 823	1 227	1 679	3 346
5 to 9 workers	4 361	398	783	2 646
10 workers and over	2 261	113	356	1 567

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	424	463	330	278
Land in farms — acres	112 162	133 413	100 105	101 603
Average size of farm — acres	265	288	303	365
Approximate land area — acres	413 568	413 568	413 568	413 568
Proportion in farms — percent	27.1	32.3	24.2	24.6
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	31 624	18 764	28 397	14 990
Average per farm — dollars	74 584	40 526	86 051	53 919
Average per acre — dollars	282	141	284	148
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	5	11	1	3
10 to 49 acres	24	24	11	3
50 to 69 acres	16	8	7	2
70 to 99 acres	30	38	21	10
100 to 139 acres	62	51	37	26
140 to 179 acres	53	51	41	20
180 to 219 acres	50	51	41	36
220 to 259 acres	40	53	33	35
260 to 499 acres	98	117	92	90
500 to 999 acres	39	48	39	42
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5	8	5	8
2,000 acres and over	2	3	2	3

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	417	437	326	270
acres	64 698	68 511	60 098	55 947
Harvested cropland — farms	391	406	319	265
acres	48 307	42 692	46 285	38 632
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	11	23	3	
10 to 19 acres	24	39	4	56
20 to 29 acres	28	39	15	
30 to 49 acres	73	74	50	
50 to 99 acres	100	94	92	73
100 to 199 acres	95	86	95	85
200 to 499 acres	50	39	50	39
500 to 999 acres	7	10	7	10
1,000 acres and over	3	2	3	2
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	207	249	172	168
acres	10 401	12 467	8 951	10 014
Other cropland (see text) — farms	157	252	114	(NA)
acres	5 990	13 352	4 862	7 301
Total woodland — farms	310	384	243	247
acres	35 594	46 786	29 493	31 829
Other land (see text) — farms	310	350	252	(NA)
acres	11 870	18 116	10 514	13 827
Irrigated land — farms	38	33	35	32
acres	11 266	10 180	11 215	10 152

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	114	(NA)
acres	4 862	7 301
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	45	64
acres	954	2 482
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	32	16
acres	990	323
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	5	28
acres	211	811
Cropland idle — farms	59	85
acres	2 707	3 685
Total woodland — farms	243	247
acres	29 493	31 829
Woodland pastured — farms	111	131
acres	8 985	9 194

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	185	196
acres	20 508	22 635
Other land — farms	252	(NA)
acres	10 514	13 827
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	39	55
acres	4 629	5 670
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	4	21
acres	264	3 481
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	35	38
acres	4 365	2 189
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	247	203
acres	5 885	8 157

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	424	463	330	278
Land in farms — acres	112 162	133 413	100 105	101 603
Harvested cropland — acres	48 307	42 692	46 285	38 632
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	302	360	224	194
Land in farms — acres	69 215	91 061	58 793	62 078
Harvested cropland — acres	25 475	23 669	23 818	19 877
Part owners — number	103	89	91	76
Land in farms — acres	39 991	40 364	38 628	37 673
Harvested cropland — acres	20 848	17 855	20 561	17 635
Tenants — number	19	14	15	8
Land in farms — acres	2 956	1 988	2 684	1 852
Harvested cropland — acres	1 984	1 168	1 906	1 120
Percent of tenancy	4.5	3.0	4.5	2.8
Black and other races, see text —				
Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	299	247
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	85 644	86 923

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	24	27
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	8 314	9 460
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	7	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	6 147	5 220
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	6	4	3	3
25 to 34 years	34	50	24	26
35 to 44 years	89	83	68	51
45 to 54 years	106	125	90	86
55 to 64 years	113	123	83	76
65 years and over	69	78	55	36
Average age	51.6	51.6	51.7	50.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	313	389	264	249
On another farm	9		7	
In a rural area, not on a farm	6	43	4	13
In a city, town, or urban area	35		21	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	136	(NA)	116	(NA)
1 to 49 days	35	62	24	47
50 to 99 days	14	15	13	10
100 to 149 days	15	43	13	19
150 to 199 days	19		15	
200 days and over	139	145	91	50
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	253	(NA)	226	(NA)
Other	164	(NA)	97	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	9	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	25	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	22	23	22	23
$40,000 to $99,999	38		38	
$20,000 to $39,999	52	45	52	45
$10,000 to $19,999	63	71	63	71
$5,000 to $9,999	74	82	74	82
$2,500 to $4,999	76	50	76	50
Under $2,500 (see text)	99	192	5	7
$2,000 to $2,499	17	29	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	20	23	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	14	30	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	48	110	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold — $1,000	10 573	5 220	10 470	5 046
Average per farm — dollars	24 937	11 274	31 726	18 152
Crops, including hay — farms	313	305	253	(NA)
$1,000	6 089	1 809	6 026	1 721
Nursery and greenhouse products — farms	4		2	1
$1,000	6		2	1
Forest products — farms	55	65	49	40
$1,000	45	52	42	42
Livestock, poultry, and their products — farms	290	342	250	248
$1,000	4 434	3 358	4 400	3 282
Poultry and poultry products — farms	49	(NA)	43	56
$1,000	562	(NA)	556	348

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops — farms	253	(NA)
$1,000	6 026	1 721
Grains — farms	229	162
$1,000	1 849	609
Tobacco — farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed — farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage — farms	126	80
$1,000	342	114
Other field crops — farms	21	10
$1,000	2 684	353
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons — farms	23	35
$1,000	1 151	645
Fruits, nuts, and berries — farms	2	1
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Livestock, poultry, and their products — farms	250	248
$1,000	4 400	3 282
Poultry and poultry products — farms	43	56
$1,000	556	348
Dairy products — farms	108	161
$1,000	2 055	1 528
Cattle and calves — farms	223	(NA)
$1,000	1 226	1 128
Hogs and pigs — farms	75	(NA)
$1,000	557	278
Sheep, lambs, and wool — farms	8	
$1,000	1	
Other livestock and livestock products — farms	5	
$1,000	5	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	157	(NA)	90	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] — farms	119	(NA)	103	(NA)
$1,000	171	(NA)	159	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services — farms	37	55	34	51
$1,000	53	103	49	100
Recreational services — farms	7	12	7	9
$1,000	3	13	3	6
Government farm programs — farms	67	247	56	150
$1,000	30	225	25	156
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments — farms	21	(NA)	19	(NA)
$1,000	66	(NA)	65	(NA)
Other farm-related sources — farms	15	(NA)	15	(NA)
$1,000	18	(NA)	18	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] — farms	33	(NA)	25	(NA)
$1,000	48	(NA)	40	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] — farms	226
$1,000	1 764
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related — farms	42
$1,000	277
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips — farms	152
$1,000	1 128
Interest, dividends, or royalties — farms	126
$1,000	162
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. — farms	53
$1,000	148
Rent income of nonfarm property — farms	16
$1,000	49

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses — farms	417	463	330	278
$1,000	8 084	4 348	7 966	4 087
Farms with —				
$1 to $999	55	91	4	11
$1,000 to $1,999	41	61	20	
$2,000 to $2,999	31	50	24	24
$3,000 to $4,999	70	63	64	50
$5,000 to $9,999	75	99	73	94
$10,000 to $19,999	53	99	53	59
$20,000 to $39,999	50		50	18
$40,000 to $59,999	16		16	22
$60,000 and over	26		26	
Livestock and poultry purchased — farms	144	203	128	148
$1,000	637	635	626	614
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased — farms	263	322	212	236
$1,000	870	522	853	498
Commercially mixed formula feeds — farms	158	184	126	150
$1,000	252	248	245	240
Feed ingredients — farms	(NA)	(NA)	140	150
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	358	149
Whole grains — farms	(NA)	(NA)	63	72
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	220	90
Hay, green chop, and silage — farms	(NA)	(NA)	33	30
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	30	19
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry — farms	(NA)	(NA)	171	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	38	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased — farms	365	341	302	245
$1,000	448	204	439	196
Commercial fertilizer purchased — farms	327	295	277	225
$1,000	1 040	399	1 029	389
Other agricultural chemicals purchased — farms	237	(NA)	220	(NA)
$1,000	336	112	334	108
Lime — farms	(NA)	63	60	54
$1,000	(NA)	23	60	22
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business — farms	398	459	316	278
$1,000	523	310	500	274
Gasoline — farms	(NA)	(NA)	307	277
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	302	176
Diesel oil — farms	(NA)	(NA)	103	86
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	77	51
LP gas, butane, and propane — farms	(NA)	(NA)	80	72
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	70	21
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil — farms	(NA)	(NA)	315	278
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	50	27
Hired farm labor — farms	121	196	112	160
$1,000	624	338	621	323
Contract labor — farms	16	258	15	19
$1,000	50	160	50	64
Machine hire and customwork — farms	183		170	183
$1,000	101		99	87
All other production expenses — farms	390	413	327	278
$1,000	3 456	1 668	3 377	1 535

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	402	453	318	277
$1,000	9 603	5 143	8 731	4 368
Average per farm—dollars	23 888	11 352	27 457	15 769
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	2	14	1	71
$1,000 to $4,999	47	182	33	
$5,000 to $9,999	94	112	52	75
$10,000 to $19,999	86	74	71	62
$20,000 to $29,999	77		68	31
$30,000 to $49,999	58	71	55	19
$50,000 to $69,999	19		19	19
$70,000 and over	19		19	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	344	408	277	256
number	460	553	379	337
mfd in last 5 years, number	203	310	161	192
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	356	358	288	248
number	522	477	438	332
mfd in last 5 years, number	197	195	161	130
Wheel tractors—farms	380	418	305	263
number	1 032	1 045	907	788
mfd in last 5 years, number	138	262	131	196
Crawler tractors—farms	25		18	13
number	33		24	16
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	2

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	39	32	37	30
number	42	33	40	31
mfd in last 5 years, number	9	14	9	14
Corn heads for combines—farms	20	192	20	18
number	23	211	23	18
mfd in last 5 years, number	7	51	7	12
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	220		199	148
number	238		214	156
mfd in last 5 years, number	34		32	32
Mower conditioners—farms	146	(NA)	132	(NA)
number	148	(NA)	133	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	47	(NA)	46	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	234	210	207	175
number	242	213	215	177
mfd in last 5 years, number	34	69	33	64
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	53	(NA)	46	38
number	56	(NA)	49	39
mfd in last 5 years, number	17	(NA)	17	19
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	95	(NA)	94	79
number	113	(NA)	112	88
mfd in last 5 years, number	37	(NA)	37	44

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	288	(X)	243	(X)	290	(X)	250	(X)	4 400
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	277	(X)	237	(X)	277	(X)	241	(X)	1 784
1969	317	(X)	232	(X)	316	(X)	239	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	253	12 951	220	12 370	250	4 902	223	4 756	1 226
1969	306	13 600	227	12 656	301	6 580	232	6 276	1 128
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	15	42	9	29	57	125	43	98	27
5 to 9—1974	10	61	7	43	55	388	47	339	83
10 to 19—1974	42	613	32	480	69	984	65	935	207
20 to 49—1974	92	2 957	79	2 590	59	1 652	58	1 631	417
50 to 99—1974	66	4 399	65	4 349	7	413	7	413	123
100 to 199—1974	23	2 771	23	2 771	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	4	(D)	4	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	219	5 929	193	5 677	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	268	5 803	211	5 413	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	130	3 067	107	2 853	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 227	91	1 900	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	128	2 862	122	2 824	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	186	3 576	166	3 513	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	108	(X)	2 055
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	161	(X)	1 528

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	130	3 067	107	2 853
Farms with—				
1 to 4	28	63	23	49
5 to 9	26	177	20	133
10 to 19	38	511	27	375
20 to 49	31	951	30	931
50 to 99	6	(D)	6	(D)
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1	(D)	1	(D)
Milk cows	128	2 862	122	2 824
Farms with—				
1 or 2	15	20	13	18
3 or 4	6	18	5	15
5 to 9	14	90	14	90
10 to 19	21	291	18	258
20 to 49	62	1 840	62	1 840
50 to 99	10	603	10	603
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	204	3 006	1 043
Farms with—			
1 to 4	66	148	48
5 to 9	54	369	112
10 to 19	44	634	195
20 to 49	34	1 010	329
50 to 99	3	185	77
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	116	1 750	183
Farms with—			
1 or 2	20	30	3
3 or 4	19	68	5
5 to 9	28	190	14
10 to 19	38	538	54
20 to 49	10	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	–	–	–
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	183	3 510
	1969	204	4 202
Beef heifers	1974	113	1 336
Milk heifers	1974	99	2 174
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	176	3 183
	1969	191	3 041

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	54	902	374
	1969	44	978	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	29	136	41
10 to 19	1974	16	218	81
20 to 49	1974	7	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	1974	1	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	91	4 573	76	4 456	84	9 717	75	9 599	557
	1969	95	3 680	73	3 363	91	6 685	76	6 292	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	23	70	14	41	14	43	8	25	2
5 to 9	1974	19	137	16	118	8	54	8	54	4
10 to 24	1974	19	293	17	259	21	348	19	316	21
25 to 49	1974	14	457	13	422	10	310	10	310	22
50 to 99	1974	8	549	8	549	14	886	13	818	57
100 to 199	1974	4	533	4	533	6	925	6	925	50
200 to 499	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	8	2 451	8	2 451	96
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	4 700	3	4 700	305
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25	3 368	23	3 285	40
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30	1 749	19	1 418	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	15	163	10	76	9	104	6	58	(NA)
	1969	12	400	5	273	11	322	6	257	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	4	25	[1]158
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	8	(X)	1
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	4	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	42	215	32	185	4	17	4	17	3
	1969	68	233	(NA)	(NA)	8	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	54	910
	1969	51	464
Other hogs and pigs	1974	68	3 546
	1969	69	2 899
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	8	26
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	9	42
Rams and wethers	1974	5	8

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	67	1 213	61	1 196
	1969	68	635	55	565
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	53	614	50	608
	1969	57	345	45	314
June 1 and November 30	1974	52	599	48	588
	1969	50	290	40	251

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	79	(X)	63	(X)	26	(X)	22	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	74	(X)	(NA)	(X)	38	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	77	51 834	61	50 085	20	69 635	16	68 850
	1969	103	54 407	74	51 855	44	66 786	36	66 165
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	75	24 275	60	22 831	15	(D)	11	(D)
	1969	97	25 948	68	23 421	41	13 536	33	12 915
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	45	1 585	35	1 361	6	370	6	370
100 to 399	1974	28	(D)	23	(D)	8	1 299	4	714
400 to 1,599	1974	1	600	1	600	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	10	336	10	336	4	186	4	186
	1969	1	10	–	–	2	3 540	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	49	562	43	556
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	56	348

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	60	22 831	11	(D)
	1969	68	23 421	33	12 915
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	60	22 831	11	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)
	1969	1	(D)	2	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	17	(D)	4	66
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	2	(D)
	1969	1	2	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	2	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	2	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	–	–
Other poultry	1974	6	(X)	1	(X)
	1969	6	(X)	2	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	320	270	18 379	13 810	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	2	–	49	–	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	80	72	2 510	1 682	43 525	20 756
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	7	9	39	55	789	1 070
Other small grains for grain	194	243	3 866	5 242	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	20	(NA)	3 181	(NA)	919 327	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	312	296	16 161	14 913	35 680	34 713
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	26	41	4 003	6 289	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	3	2	10	1	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	4	3	1	3	(X)	(X)
Other crops	23	(NA)	1 047	501	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	277	206	15 675	11 172	958 115	832 805	18	22	2 923	3 430
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	103	111	2 171	1 846	18 238	15 326	3	4	53	49
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	6	8	101	119	(X)	(X)	1	–	4	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	–	45	–	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	1	(NA)	4	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	234	184	10 917	9 657	26 021	23 994	2	1	20	27

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	172	8 951	(X)	–	–	11	2 387	11	79	–	–
	1969	168	10 014	(X)	1	20	21	799	20	147	1	3
Improved pasture	1974	4	264	(X)	–	–	1	110	1	19	–	–
	1969	21	3 481	(X)	–	–	4	386	4	53	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	285	17 947	(X)	20	2 980	241	16 252	240	2 022	57	623
	1969	215	13 137	(X)	22	3 479	168	11 518	164	1 800	55	804
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	2	49	(X)	–	–	1	45	1	4	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	7	39	789	–	–	4	24	4	5	–	–
	1969	6	38	830	–	–	2	20	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	158	3 108	140 665	1	12	74	1 751	74	219	–	–
	1969	179	4 056	191 498	1	20	99	2 390	(NA)	286	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	1	60	1 800	–	–	1	60	1	8	–	–
	1969	1	37	1 500	–	–	1	37	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	25	337	5 938	–	–	6	115	6	13	1	1
	1969	27	314	5 026	–	–	4	46	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	75	2 475	43 076	4	402	28	1 128	28	91	–	–
	1969	42	1 233	14 728	2	90	7	295	(NA)	22	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	256	14 957	33 551	2	20	66	3 784	64	459	2	4
	1969	207	12 916	30 797	1	107	38	1 836	37	206	1	2
Field seed crops	1974	13	177	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	23	385	(X)	–	–	2	48	2	6	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	19	3 180	919 177	16	3 104	18	3 197	18	1 416	8	294
	1969	9	753	222 485	5	751	6	752	(NA)	300	(NA)	430
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	24	3 998	(X)	16	3 798	18	3 918	18	805	4	17
	1969	35	6 265	(X)	24	5 748	30	6 243	29	1 298	10	211
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	4	1	(X)	3	1	3	1	3	(Z)	–	–
1969	3	3	(X)	1	3	2	3	2	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	2	1	(X)	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	1	(Z)	(X)	1	(Z)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	7	866	(X)	4	613	5	848	5	96	2	13

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	288	236
$1,000	1 363	496
Commercial fertilizer—farms	277	201
acres on which used	33 765	24 383
tons	6 261	5 581
$1,000	1 029	389
Lime—farms	60	54
acres on which used	3 705	2 620
tons	7 526	4 236
$1,000	60	22
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	10	8
acres on which used	282	241
$1,000	1	1
Insects on other crops—farms	46	30
acres on which used	7 857	5 825
$1,000	103	26
Nematodes in crops—farms	2	–
acres on which used	205	–
$1,000	2	–

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	8	10
acres on which used	2 658	1 492
$1,000	49	4
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	165	143
acres on which used	18 351	12 685
$1,000	104	50
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	–	1
acres on which used	–	10
$1,000	–	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	1	(NA)
acres on which used	5	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	3	–
acres on which used	336	–
$1,000	3	–
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	26	81
$1,000	2	3
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	49	(NA)
$1,000	10	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	35	32
Proportion of farms—percent	10.6	11.5
Total land irrigated—acres	11 215	10 152
Average per farm—acres	320.4	317.2
Cropland irrigated—farms	35	32
acres	11 215	10 152
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	35	32
acres	10 929	10 132
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	20
Other cropland irrigated—farms	4	(NA)
acres	286	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	7 299	5 489
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.7	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	430	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	25	(NA)
acres	8 570	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	20	(NA)
acres	2 753	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	19 397	21 380
Cropland—acres	15 813	16 163
Harvested cropland—acres	14 233	13 434
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	175	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	26	39
Proportion of farms—percent	7.9	14.0
Land in farms with drainage—acres	12 871	25 233
Land drained—acres	4 297	12 541
Average per farm—acres	165.3	321.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	23	(NA)
number	30	(NA)
acres	45	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	139	96	101
$1,000	8 085	4 895	3 190
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	35	9	40
$5,000 to $9,999	16	19	16
$10,000 to $29,999	30	23	17
$30,000 to $49,999	16	17	9
$50,000 and over	42	28	19

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	32	31	74	53	397	323
25 to 149 days	46	151	209	515	189	
Less than 25 days	75		265		35	
Total contract labor	15	19	(NA)	(NA)	50	64
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	8	(NA)	42	(NA)	7	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	112	32	46	75
Cash wages paid—$1,000	621	397	189	35
Number of workers	548	74	209	265
Farms with—				
1 worker	47	16	17	37
2 workers	14	7	6	11
3 or 4 workers	18	5	10	15
5 to 9 workers	20	3	6	6
10 workers and over	13	1	7	6

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	299	341	210	227
Land in farms — acres	77 108	79 697	63 594	62 641
Average size of farm — acres	258	234	303	276
Approximate land area — acres	664 192	664 192	664 192	664 192
Proportion in farms — percent	11.6	12.0	9.6	9.4
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	12 953	5 794	10 362	4 574
Average per farm — dollars	43 321	16 990	49 345	20 151
Average per acre — dollars	168	73	163	73
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	–	1	–	–
10 to 49 acres	8	16	3	3
50 to 69 acres	11	7	1	1
70 to 99 acres	19	34	7	13
100 to 139 acres	36	29	11	13
140 to 179 acres	33	54	20	36
180 to 219 acres	37	50	30	29
220 to 259 acres	37	35	28	29
260 to 499 acres	96	93	90	82
500 to 999 acres	21	22	19	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	–	1	–
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	44	(NA)
acres	1 525	1 123
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	16	9
acres	266	217
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	14	5
acres	374	85
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	11	8
acres	230	98
Cropland idle — farms	18	35
acres	655	723
Total woodland — farms	179	201
acres	26 108	29 334
Woodland pastured — farms	118	160
acres	8 084	14 956

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	298	335	210	226
acres	33 929	31 799	29 243	25 884
Harvested cropland — farms	291	317	205	224
acres	23 981	19 863	21 132	17 099
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	8	15	2	
10 to 19 acres	14	36	2	81
20 to 29 acres	29	42	11	
30 to 49 acres	67	63	35	
50 to 99 acres	96	92	78	74
100 to 199 acres	59	60	59	60
200 to 499 acres	16	9	16	9
500 to 999 acres	2	–	2	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	186	228	128	161
acres	8 143	10 097	6 586	7 662
Other cropland (see text) — farms	54	70	44	(NA)
acres	1 805	1 839	1 525	1 123
Total woodland — farms	245	301	179	201
acres	32 758	38 465	26 108	29 334
Other land (see text) — farms	221	254	165	(NA)
acres	10 421	9 433	8 243	7 423
Irrigated land — farms	–	3	–	1
acres	–	102	–	100

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	141	130
acres	18 024	14 378
Other land — farms	165	(NA)
acres	8 243	7 423
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	61	76
acres	3 724	3 913
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	16	21
acres	960	975
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	47	64
acres	2 764	2 938
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	159	162
acres	4 519	3 510

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	299	341	210	227
Land in farms — acres	77 108	79 697	63 594	62 641
Harvested cropland — acres	23 981	19 863	21 132	17 099
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	213	252	135	147
Land in farms — acres	48 629	52 037	36 947	36 946
Harvested cropland — acres	12 389	11 352	10 030	8 875
Part owners — number	85	87	74	78
Land in farms — acres	28 221	27 260	26 389	25 295
Harvested cropland — acres	11 482	8 151	10 992	7 864
Tenants — number	1	2	1	2
Land in farms — acres	258	400	258	400
Harvested cropland — acres	110	360	110	360
Percent of tenancy	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	208	217
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	62 674	59 199

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	2	8
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	920	2 480
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	582
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	1
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	380
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	3	9	3	3
25 to 34 years	22	37	14	28
35 to 44 years	47	60	38	35
45 to 54 years	88	84	63	64
55 to 64 years	67	103	48	73
65 years and over	72	48	44	24
Average age	53.7	50.9	53.0	50.5
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	255	318	188	217
On another farm	1		–	
In a rural area, not on a farm	2	12	2	4
In a city, town, or urban area	9		1	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	128	(NA)	103	(NA)
1 to 49 days	15	30	13	23
50 to 99 days	12	24	8	16
100 to 149 days	15	48	10	33
150 to 199 days	28		14	
200 days and over	65	102	34	41
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	209	(NA)	171	(NA)
Other	90	(NA)	39	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	4	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	2	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	–	1	–	1
$40,000 to $99,999	12		12	
$20,000 to $39,999	40	13	40	13
$10,000 to $19,999	57	59	57	59
$5,000 to $9,999	53	76	53	76
$2,500 to $4,999	39	77	39	77
Under $2,500 (see text)	98	115	9	1
$2,000 to $2,499	29	19	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	15	17	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	22	19	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	32	60	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	3 209	2 144	3 080	2 022
Average per farm ... dollars	10 733	6 288	14 666	8 906
Crops, including hay ... farms	131	112	70	(NA)
$1,000	376	157	308	115
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	2		1	–
$1,000	(D)		(D)	–
Forest products ... farms	47	58	34	43
$1,000	(D)	33	(D)	29
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	256	294	196	223
$1,000	2 735	1 954	2 683	1 877
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	9	(NA)	4	19
$1,000	4	(NA)	2	15

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	70	(NA)
$1,000	308	115
Grains ... farms	21	13
$1,000	41	5
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	67	49
$1,000	266	110
Other field crops ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	1	1
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	196	223
$1,000	2 683	1 877
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	4	19
$1,000	2	15
Dairy products ... farms	155	200
$1,000	2 282	1 502
Cattle and calves ... farms	194	(NA)
$1,000	390	337
Hogs and pigs ... farms	5	(NA)
$1,000	7	24
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	4	
$1,000	1	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	4	
$1,000	1	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	108	(NA)	46	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	62	(NA)	45	(NA)
$1,000	36	(NA)	32	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	17	28	13	14
$1,000	16	12	15	7
Recreational services ... farms	–	3	–	1
$1,000	–	3	–	3
Government farm programs ... farms	31	106	26	83
$1,000	14	29	13	22
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	12	(NA)	5	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)	1	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	8	(NA)	6	(NA)
$1,000	4	(NA)	2	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	27	(NA)	16	(NA)
$1,000	15	(NA)	11	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	134
$1,000	813
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	29
$1,000	171
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	81
$1,000	499
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	71
$1,000	71
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	34
$1,000	68
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	5
$1,000	4

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	299	341	210	227
$1,000	2 484	1 505	2 354	1 359
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	47	57	7	31
$1,000 to $1,999	33	71	9	
$2,000 to $2,999	28	49	13	39
$3,000 to $4,999	42	57	34	51
$5,000 to $9,999	64	68	62	67
$10,000 to $19,999	46		46	36
$20,000 to $39,999	37	39	37	3
$40,000 to $59,999	2		2	–
$60,000 and over	–		–	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	92	118	58	73
$1,000	208	105	198	80
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	240	305	170	213
$1,000	678	396	651	366
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	153	206	117	159
$1,000	306	228	293	212
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	64	76
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	97	59
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	91	90
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	239	87
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	31	26
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	22	7
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	128	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	19	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	144	162	112	123
$1,000	45	21	42	19
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	128	169	104	137
$1,000	60	33	56	31
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	65	(NA)	58	(NA)
$1,000	16	16	16	14
Lime ... farms	(NA)	69	14	56
$1,000	(NA)	12	7	10
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	295	341	206	227
$1,000	216	149	195	126
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	205	223
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	155	97
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	69	40
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	19	10
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	13	28
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2	3
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	206	227
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	19	17
Hired farm labor ... farms	75	111	60	84
$1,000	83	52	74	48
Contract labor ... farms	1	137	1	6
$1,000	1	28	1	5
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	83		60	93
$1,000	21		19	19
All other production expenses ... farms	276	311	210	227
$1,000	1 156	706	1 083	652

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	294	339	205	226
$1,000	5 604	2 204	4 738	1 812
Average per farm—dollars	19 060	6 501	23 113	8 015
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	–	3	–	97
$1,000 to $4,999	50	186	20	
$5,000 to $9,999	59	81	35	65
$10,000 to $19,999	64	46	44	42
$20,000 to $29,999	68	23	54	13
$30,000 to $49,999	34		33	9
$50,000 to $69,999	9		9	–
$70,000 and over	10		10	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	251	288	178	192
number	301	351	209	239
mfd in last 5 years, number	120	212	81	146
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	248	249	181	174
number	304	288	223	207
mfd in last 5 years, number	115	107	83	71
Wheel tractors—farms	280	328	195	216
number	648	655	515	453
mfd in last 5 years, number	57	122	47	83
Crawler tractors—farms	75		56	38
number	87		66	43
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		2	10

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	37	24	34	24
number	41	24	38	24
mfd in last 5 years, number	3	5	3	5
Corn heads for combines—farms	–	8	–	1
number	–	8	–	1
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	1	–	1
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	3		3	7
number	3		3	7
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	–
Mower conditioners—farms	121	(NA)	103	(NA)
number	127	(NA)	109	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	44	(NA)	44	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	212	213	172	172
number	216	218	176	177
mfd in last 5 years, number	47	68	45	59
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	48	(NA)	39	50
number	50	(NA)	41	52
mfd in last 5 years, number	11	(NA)	11	18
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	50	(NA)	48	39
number	53	(NA)	51	39
mfd in last 5 years, number	11	(NA)	11	13

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	272	(X)	197	(X)	256	(X)	196	(X)	2 683
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	261	(X)	195	(X)	250	(X)	196	(X)	398
1969	300	(X)	217	(X)	288	(X)	220	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	259	10 556	193	9 405	247	3 234	194	2 986	390
1969	295	8 711	215	7 791	281	3 629	218	3 271	337
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	7	22	3	6	73	165	41	87	15
5 to 9—1974	17	121	3	22	60	397	45	307	50
10 to 19—1974	49	692	24	347	60	860	54	780	116
20 to 49—1974	112	3 607	91	3 061	50	1 313	50	1 313	155
50 to 99—1974	56	3 841	54	3 696	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199—1974	17	(D)	17	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	237	4 802	184	4 389	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	273	4 517	209	4 161	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	86	1 069	51	758	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	521	36	319	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	181	3 733	157	3 631	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	230	3 996	196	3 842	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	155	(X)	2 282
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	200	(X)	1 502

	Inventory, 1974					Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	86	1 069	51	758	Cattle sold	167	1 143	297
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 to 4	25	56	14	27	1 to 4	78	184	45
5 to 9	19	127	8	56	5 to 9	50	326	88
10 to 19	29	384	18	236	10 to 19	32	381	99
20 to 49	12	(D)	10	(D)	20 to 49	6	162	(D)
50 to 99	–	–	–	–	50 to 99	1	90	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)	100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–	200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over	–	–	–
Milk cows	181	3 733	157	3 631	Calves sold	162	1 843	93
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 or 2	11	16	2	2	1 or 2	21	25	1
3 or 4	5	19	3	12	3 or 4	22	75	3
5 to 9	23	151	10	70	5 to 9	48	317	17
10 to 19	55	757	55	757	10 to 19	51	660	36
20 to 49	78	2 248	78	2 248	20 to 49	17	421	20
50 to 99	9	542	9	542	50 to 99	2	(D)	9
100 to 199	–	–	–	–	100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–	200 to 499	1	(D)	8
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	174	3 029
	1969	202	2 750
Beef heifers	1974	67	747
Milk heifers	1974	136	2 282
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	149	1 987
	1969	170	880

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	7	71	23
	1969	3	18	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	3	15	4
10 to 19	1974	3	32	9
20 to 49	1974	1	24	11
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	21	139	12	115	5	199	5	199	7
	1969	30	195	20	96	10	309	7	241	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	14	32	7	19	2	4	2	4	(Z)
5 to 9	1974	5	30	3	19	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 24	1974	–	–	–	–	1	20	1	20	1
25 to 49	1974	1	25	1	25	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	1	52	1	52	1	68	1	68	3
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	1	107	1	107	3
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	107	2	107	2
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	30	–	–	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	10	127	7	79	6	57	4	39	(NA)
	1969	7	207	3	71	5	160	1	42	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	38	[1]384
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	4	(X)	1
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	42	110	22	66	6	13	4	8	1
	1969	62	152	(NA)	(NA)	5	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	4	38
	1969	5	35
Other hogs and pigs	1974	12	77
	1969	20	61
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	7	35
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	7	44
Rams and wethers	1974	–	–

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	7	28	5	26
	1969	11	42	6	32
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	5	22	5	22
	1969	6	18	4	14
June 1 and November 30	1974	5	6	3	4
	1969	11	24	6	18

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	36	(X)	23	(X)	5	(X)	2	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	39	(X)	(NA)	(X)	6	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	36	2 063	23	1 171	5	205	2	75
	1969	52	4 010	39	3 363	8	971	5	721
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	35	1 843	23	1 133	5	205	2	75
	1969	52	3 726	39	3 287	4	639	3	589
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	29	1 023	19	563	5	205	2	75
100 to 399	1974	6	820	4	570	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	1	50	1	50	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	1	20	1	20
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9	4	4	2
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	19	15

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	23	1 133	2	75
	1969	39	3 287	3	589
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	22	1 048	2	75
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	2	85	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	25	–	–
	1969	1	26	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	5	13	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	2	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	5	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	38	31	1 020	403	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	1	2	2	240	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	2	–	30	–	300
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1	1	15	3	1 000	60
Other small grains for grain	160	204	3 196	2 993	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	3	(NA)	1	(NA)	115	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	284	284	19 889	16 085	37 329	29 325
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	3	1	2	1	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	3	4	2	5	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	2	2	1	1	(X)	(X)
Other crops	11	(NA)	494	305	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	9	3	257	46	16 936	1 620	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	34	30	754	357	8 195	3 938	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	1	(NA)	2	240	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	98	79	6 909	4 352	15 331	9 682	–	1	–	100

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	128	6 586	(X)	–	–	8	87	8	12	–	–
	1969	161	7 662	(X)	–	–	11	198	11	23	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	16	960	(X)	–	–	1	30	1	1	–	–
	1969	21	975	(X)	–	–	2	12	2	2	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	36	1 011	(X)	–	–	30	808	30	125	1	5
	1969	31	403	(X)	–	–	24	287	24	42	–	–
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	1	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	240	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	1	15	1 000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	3	60	–	–	1	3	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	133	2 750	123 994	–	–	61	1 228	61	189	–	–
	1969	158	2 548	133 041	–	–	100	1 526	(NA)	281	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	12	193	6 369	–	–	7	109	7	16	–	–
	1969	6	72	3 530	–	–	6	63	(NA)	8	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	1	6	150	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	4	46	(X)	–	–	1	7	1	1	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	202	17 237	33 223	–	–	17	566	17	74	–	–
	1969	200	13 729	25 728	1	100	17	735	16	63	1	3
Field seed crops	1974	9	470	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	9	295	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	1	1	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	1	95	–	–	2	1	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	2	(X)	–	–	1	–	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	1	21	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	118	159
$1,000	72	44
Commercial fertilizer—farms	104	115
acres on which used	2 853	2 825
tons	425	423
$1,000	56	31
Lime—farms	14	56
acres on which used	217	783
tons	617	2 352
$1,000	7	10
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	5	–
acres on which used	325	–
$1,000	1	–
Insects on other crops—farms	5	–
acres on which used	361	–
$1,000	2	–
Nematodes in crops—farms	1	–
acres on which used	12	–
$1,000	(Z)	–

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	27	18
acres on which used	1 006	405
$1,000	4	1
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	2	1
acres on which used	50	2
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	2	(NA)
acres on which used	4	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	1	2
acres on which used	1	12
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	22	60
$1,000	1	1
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	16	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	–	1
Proportion of farms—percent	–	0.4
Total land irrigated—acres	–	100
Average per farm—acres	–	100.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	100
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	100
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	–	33
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	–	0.3
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	–	226
Cropland—acres	–	166
Harvested cropland—acres	–	100
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	24	42
Proportion of farms—percent	11.4	18.5
Land in farms with drainage—acres	7 920	13 528
Land drained—acres	3 017	4 209
Average per farm—acres	125.7	100.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	16	(NA)
number	56	(NA)
acres	26	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	81	57	59
$1,000	1 767	1 042	725
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	23	8	39
$5,000 to $9,999	10	10	1
$10,000 to $29,999	30	28	9
$30,000 to $49,999	7	7	6
$50,000 and over	11	4	4

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	12	8	19	10	41	
25 to 149 days	17	79	38	165	19	48
Less than 25 days	36		101		14	
Total contract labor	1	6	(NA)	(NA)	1	5
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	1	(NA)	5	(NA)	1	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	60	12	17	36
Cash wages paid $1,000	74	41	19	14
Number of workers	158	19	38	101
Farms with—				
1 worker	35	7	11	20
2 workers	6	4	1	2
3 or 4 workers	9	1	3	5
5 to 9 workers	7	–	2	9
10 workers and over	3	–	–	–

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 980	2 306	1 640	1 803
Land in farms — acres	386 524	411 432	355 439	361 956
Average size of farm — acres	195	178	217	201
Approximate land area — acres	553 152	553 152	553 152	553 152
Proportion in farms — percent	69.9	74.4	64.3	65.4
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	125 026	59 649	115 650	50 865
Average per farm — dollars	63 144	25 866	70 518	28 211
Average per acre — dollars	323	145	325	141
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	36	27	17	14
10 to 49 acres	157	173	70	50
50 to 69 acres	65	76	38	35
70 to 99 acres	266	370	170	227
100 to 139 acres	246	346	200	280
140 to 179 acres	326	416	289	355
180 to 219 acres	228	259	220	246
220 to 259 acres	192	215	182	186
260 to 499 acres	395	383	388	369
500 to 999 acres	59	36	56	36
1,000 to 1,999 acres	8	3	8	3
2,000 acres and over	2	2	2	2

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	238	(NA)
acres	7 317	18 844
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	58	266
acres	2 680	6 553
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	108	25
acres	2 281	543
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	27	60
acres	721	1 169
Cropland idle — farms	73	477
acres	1 635	10 579
Total woodland — farms	1 174	1 319
acres	78 588	89 162
Woodland pastured — farms	870	1 026
acres	47 775	57 691

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 946	2 229	1 626	1 775
acres	246 381	242 689	231 407	217 971
Harvested cropland — farms	1 882	2 146	1 596	1 746
acres	190 006	160 018	181 603	149 107
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	49	94	20	
10 to 19 acres	96	167	40	537
20 to 29 acres	147	212	74	
30 to 49 acres	277	409	189	
50 to 99 acres	557	680	518	626
100 to 199 acres	575	505	574	504
200 to 499 acres	170	75	170	75
500 to 999 acres	8	4	8	4
1,000 acres and over	3	–	3	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 181	1 486	1 008	1 224
acres	47 878	57 630	42 487	50 020
Other cropland (see text) — farms	294	967	238	(NA)
acres	8 497	25 041	7 317	18 844
Total woodland — farms	1 387	1 611	1 174	1 319
acres	89 363	102 299	78 588	89 162
Other land (see text) — farms	1 642	1 927	1 365	(NA)
acres	50 780	66 444	45 444	54 823
Irrigated land — farms	10	18	9	16
acres	2 047	1 110	2 045	1 089

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	631	647
acres	30 813	31 471
Other land — farms	1 365	(NA)
acres	45 444	54 823
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	517	714
acres	23 244	32 424
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	172	269
acres	5 503	7 503
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	377	562
acres	17 741	24 921
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 283	1 436
acres	22 200	22 399

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 980	2 306	1 640	1 803
Land in farms — acres	386 524	411 432	355 439	361 956
Harvested cropland — acres	190 006	160 018	181 603	149 107
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 360	1 708	1 049	1 247
Land in farms — acres	214 039	262 585	185 519	216 853
Harvested cropland — acres	99 367	96 083	91 749	86 232
Part owners — number	543	513	520	486
Land in farms — acres	157 565	136 443	155 281	133 424
Harvested cropland — acres	83 503	58 524	82 858	57 809
Tenants — number	77	85	71	70
Land in farms — acres	14 920	12 404	14 639	11 679
Harvested cropland — acres	7 136	5 411	6 996	5 066
Percent of tenancy	3.9	3.6	4.3	3.8
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	5
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	1 307
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	552
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	2
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	290
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	77
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	3
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	1 017
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	475
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 548	1 633
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	319 287	315 007

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	77	154
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	21 561	35 898
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	14	14
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	14 391	10 731
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	2
acres	(NA)	(NA)	200	320
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	57	58	46	45
25 to 34 years	232	224	199	194
35 to 44 years	397	464	332	381
45 to 54 years	486	631	407	528
55 to 64 years	498	570	434	464
65 years and over	295	359	207	191
Average age	50.3	50.5	49.9	49.1
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 675	2 079	1 414	1 668
On another farm	24	94	15	51
In a rural area, not on a farm	9		7	
In a city, town, or urban area	27		17	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	958	(NA)	856	(NA)
1 to 49 days	144	251	128	207
50 to 99 days	49	81	42	69
100 to 149 days	30	157	24	109
150 to 199 days	66		38	
200 days and over	365	497	203	276
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 536	(NA)	1 421	(NA)
Other	429	(NA)	204	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	113	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	33	61	33	61
$40,000 to $99,999	304		304	
$20,000 to $39,999	564	452	564	452
$10,000 to $19,999	363	622	363	622
$5,000 to $9,999	236	415	236	415
$2,500 to $4,999	132	238	132	238
Under $2,500 (see text)	348	518	8	15
$2,000 to $2,499	43	63	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	74	68	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	83	100	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	148	287	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	61 092	35 258	60 697	34 792
Average per farm ... dollars	30 855	15 289	37 010	19 296
Crops, including hay ... farms	710	888	501	(NA)
$1,000	4 543	2 424	4 336	2 123
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	7		7	5
$1,000	125		125	70
Forest products ... farms	96	86	86	72
$1,000	92	54	90	51
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 713	1 999	1 515	1 754
$1,000	56 333	32 779	56 146	32 547
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	94	(NA)	76	137
$1,000	15 933	(NA)	15 927	6 814

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	501	(NA)
$1,000	4 336	2 123
Grains ... farms	249	299
$1,000	1 083	402
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	380	325
$1,000	1 303	406
Other field crops ... farms	4	16
$1,000	1 166	961
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	90	89
$1,000	733	309
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	9	12
$1,000	52	45
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 515	1 754
$1,000	56 146	32 547
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	76	137
$1,000	15 927	6 814
Dairy products ... farms	1 318	1 559
$1,000	33 641	20 513
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 483	(NA)
$1,000	5 888	4 666
Hogs and pigs ... farms	98	(NA)
$1,000	557	554
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	28	
$1,000	26	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	33	
$1,000	107	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	416	(NA)	158	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	961	(NA)	830	(NA)
$1,000	1 260	(NA)	1 168	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	206	229	188	207
$1,000	328	153	324	136
Recreational services ... farms	9	9	9	6
$1,000	48	21	48	4
Government farm programs ... farms	736	1 004	676	795
$1,000	550	568	530	469
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	151	(NA)	72	(NA)
$1,000	166	(NA)	98	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	97	(NA)	92	(NA)
$1,000	169	(NA)	168	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	267	(NA)	222	(NA)
$1,000	463	(NA)	428	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	929
$1,000	4 476
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	112
$1,000	710
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	537
$1,000	2 782
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	532
$1,000	479
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	205
$1,000	436
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	64
$1,000	67

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 980	2 306	1 640	1 803
$1,000	48 633	26 355	48 072	25 667
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	144	256	11	82
$1,000 to $1,999	149	214	50	
$2,000 to $2,999	111	194	60	124
$3,000 to $4,999	206	328	162	291
$5,000 to $9,999	309	570	296	562
$10,000 to $19,999	496		496	546
$20,000 to $39,999	429	744	429	160
$40,000 to $59,999	78		78	38
$60,000 and over	58		58	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	690	871	554	713
$1,000	3 016	2 547	2 960	2 467
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 595	1 905	1 389	1 680
$1,000	21 687	7 918	21 575	7 846
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	900	1 064	795	947
$1,000	16 860	4 454	16 816	4 420
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	805	1 042
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2 193	1 567
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	715	1 074
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2 200	1 758
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	351	240
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	367	102
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 218	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	564	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 595	1 646	1 409	1 484
$1,000	965	460	938	442
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	1 610	1 628	1 433	1 444
$1,000	2 306	889	2 263	860
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	1 181	(NA)	1 095	(NA)
$1,000	510	260	498	251
Lime ... farms	(NA)	438	305	399
$1,000	(NA)	81	141	76
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 955	2 288	1 622	1 802
$1,000	1 961	1 152	1 895	1 078
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 599	1 777
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 233	812
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	637	399
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	276	77
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	228	310
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	222	78
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 619	1 801
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	165	110
Hired farm labor ... farms	789	1 183	720	1 070
$1,000	1 957	1 703	1 941	1 686
Contract labor ... farms	60	1 452	54	61
$1,000	64	632	63	233
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	1 120		992	1 236
$1,000	539		515	366
All other production expenses ... farms	1 882	2 174	1 638	1 802
$1,000	15 630	10 794	14 858	10 439

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 954	2 279	1 614	1 796
$1,000	42 377	21 301	39 606	19 511
Average per farm—dollars	21 687	9 346	24 539	10 863
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	16	60	10	539
$1,000 to $4,999	236	872	126	
$5,000 to $9,999	304	536	195	478
$10,000 to $19,999	526	529	432	511
$20,000 to $29,999	401		383	173
$30,000 to $49,999	322	282	319	70
$50,000 to $69,999	94		94	25
$70,000 and over	55		55	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 776	2 099	1 478	1 677
number	2 251	2 551	1 860	2 040
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 161	1 447	976	1 233
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 592	1 663	1 355	1 417
number	1 907	1 913	1 653	1 635
mfd in last 5 years, number	772	812	666	690
Wheel tractors—farms	1 820	2 111	1 523	1 679
number	4 734	4 798	4 293	4 125
mfd in last 5 years, number	664	1 096	615	992
Crawler tractors—farms	35		27	44
number	35		27	57
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		2	10

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	229	163	222	153
number	234	169	227	158
mfd in last 5 years, number	45	68	45	65
Corn heads for combines—farms	54	491	54	26
number	56	510	56	26
mfd in last 5 years, number	23	128	23	8
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	545		514	461
number	557		523	466
mfd in last 5 years, number	148		148	113
Mower conditioners—farms	986	(NA)	936	(NA)
number	1 022	(NA)	970	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	430	(NA)	425	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 350	1 466	1 240	1 322
number	1 371	1 492	1 259	1 348
mfd in last 5 years, number	316	575	310	534
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	404	(NA)	378	395
number	420	(NA)	394	419
mfd in last 5 years, number	151	(NA)	151	225
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	724	(NA)	712	527
number	794	(NA)	780	539
mfd in last 5 years, number	270	(NA)	269	247

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 718	(X)	1 490	(X)	1 713	(X)	1 515	(X)	56 146
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 677	(X)	1 469	(X)	1 686	(X)	1 495	(X)	6 471
1969	1 952	(X)	1 697	(X)	1 966	(X)	1 735	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 661	94 665	1 459	91 010	1 666	34 657	1 483	33 647	5 888
1969	1 910	91 714	1 681	88 712	1 924	39 451	1 717	38 146	4 666
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	24	62	10	22	195	508	105	285	57
5 to 9—1974	53	371	16	121	279	1 952	215	1 536	253
10 to 19—1974	175	2 605	88	1 311	499	6 970	472	6 639	1 051
20 to 49—1974	576	19 629	520	18 015	606	17 541	604	17 501	2 759
50 to 99—1974	621	42 415	613	41 958	76	5 031	76	5 031	1 020
100 to 199—1974	189	23 961	189	23 961	8	961	8	961	264
200 to 499—1974	23	5 622	23	5 622	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 553	49 105	1 409	47 725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 801	48 428	1 639	47 338	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	418	5 624	302	4 488	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	4 126	268	3 378	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 353	43 481	1 301	43 237	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 618	44 302	1 541	43 960	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 318	(X)	33 641
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 559	(X)	20 513

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	418	5 624	302	4 488
Farms with—				
1 to 4	135	307	105	231
5 to 9	108	699	63	395
10 to 19	73	942	50	636
20 to 49	81	2 283	63	1 833
50 to 99	20	1 293	20	1 293
100 to 199	1	100	1	100
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	1 353	43 481	1 301	43 237
Farms with—				
1 or 2	32	46	6	7
3 or 4	14	48	10	34
5 to 9	68	514	56	425
10 to 19	216	3 118	206	3 016
20 to 49	837	27 475	837	27 475
50 to 99	171	10 509	171	10 509
100 to 199	15	1 771	15	1 771
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 350	16 291	5 046
Farms with—			
1 to 4	367	952	271
5 to 9	459	3 086	889
10 to 19	334	4 247	1 308
20 to 49	153	4 328	1 419
50 to 99	32	2 065	647
100 to 199	4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold	1 240	17 356	842
Farms with—			
1 or 2	81	132	9
3 or 4	102	361	16
5 to 9	292	1 990	102
10 to 19	473	6 511	276
20 to 49	280	7 185	315
50 to 99	10	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 322	31 136
	1969	1 584	33 239
Beef heifers	1974	333	3 489
Milk heifers	1974	1 187	27 647
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 015	12 149
	1969	1 173	8 135

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	80	1 182	435
	1969	57	719	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	52	249	88
10 to 19	1974	16	207	75
20 to 49	1974	8	214	75
50 to 99	1974	3	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	135	4 854	115	4 746	115	10 471	98	10 173	557
	1969	191	7 819	164	7 565	173	15 938	153	15 690	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	55	127	45	109	28	64	17	41	3
5 to 9	1974	26	169	19	128	11	67	11	67	4
10 to 24	1974	31	482	28	433	28	420	27	407	30
25 to 49	1974	5	189	5	189	13	399	12	362	18
50 to 99	1974	9	641	9	641	11	710	7	485	20
100 to 199	1974	3	393	3	393	11	1 568	11	1 568	66
200 to 499	1974	3	610	3	610	9	2 549	9	2 549	146
500 and over	1974	3	2 243	3	2 243	4	4 694	4	4 694	270
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	42	3 988	40	3 898	101
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	89	9 987	80	9 838	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	41	1 137	26	824	34	897	27	695	(NA)
	1969	89	3 914	62	2 952	80	2 563	52	1 777	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	22	678	[1]5 356
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	28	(X)	26
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	18	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	4	15	(NA)	(NA)	1	5	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	237	840	164	563	31	110	25	101	72
	1969	296	842	(NA)	(NA)	35	94	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	67	720
	1969	131	1 360
Other hogs and pigs	1974	98	4 026
	1969	131	6 205
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	18	233
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	21	538
Rams and wethers	1974	17	53

		Inventory		
		All farms	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	84	1 095	72	1 054
	1969	160	1 940	140	1 885
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	59	553	55	546
	1969	125	930	115	914
June 1 and November 30	1974	65	542	54	508
	1969	124	1 010	108	971

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	189	(X)	150	(X)	56	(X)	51	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	214	(X)	(NA)	(X)	83	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	165	9 451	127	7 722	27	58 625	23	57 988
	1969	234	99 861	199	98 296	63	79 850	59	79 304
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	161	9 016	123	7 315	27	57 399	23	56 762
	1969	221	67 551	189	66 169	53	57 942	49	57 396
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	139	4 621	105	3 720	15	750	13	713
100 to 399	1974	19	3 095	15	2 295	7	1 549	5	949
400 to 1,599	1974	3	1 300	3	1 300	3	(D)	3	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	37	2 474	35	2 444	10	431 409	8	431 194
	1969	5	107 020	4	106 725	3	676 175	3	676 175
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	94	15 933	76	15 927
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	137	6 814

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	123	7 315	23	56 762
	1969	189	66 169	49	57 396
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	123	7 250	22	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	3	65	1	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	4	90	–	–
	1969	12	30 346	1	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	36	317	4	1 226
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	(D)	1	(D)
Turkeys	1974	11	129 524	15	3 056 979
	1969	10	156 704	16	1 619 285
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	7	57 523	11	3 022 084
Heavy breed	1974	7	57 523	11	3 022 084
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	6	72 001	5	34 895
	1969	7	44 292	6	62 920
Other poultry	1974	24	(X)	7	(X)
	1969	27	(X)	8	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 459	1 347	54 896	30 069	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	13	17	245	311	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	25	26	519	346	7 369	4 573
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	17	14	659	350	18 876	13 530
Other small grains for grain	1 418	1 738	30 566	36 959	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	2	–	4	–	4 000
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	8	(NA)	1 042	(NA)	327 187	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 758	1 856	107 551	89 055	236 798	228 306
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	96	104	3 357	2 917	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	6	11	20	8	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	13	17	35	31	(X)	(X)
Other crops	23	(NA)	299	1 249	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	798	870	21 998	13 450	1 055 312	1 026 052	1	1	(D)	1
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 121	1 019	30 854	15 303	241 887	165 351	–	2	–	48
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	53	80	681	468	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	3	2	91	81	4 880	3 400	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	10	(NA)	152	116	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 143	1 143	56 652	48 639	141 340	142 051	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	1 008	42 487	(X)	–	–	85	1 658	85	214	–	–
	1969	1 224	50 020	(X)	1	18	149	3 005	147	458	3	5
Improved pasture	1974	172	5 503	(X)	–	–	15	319	15	27	–	–
	1969	269	7 503	(X)	–	–	47	837	47	123	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 325	53 533	(X)	1	(D)	1 176	46 217	1 172	7 058	118	525
	1969	1 257	29 221	(X)	3	49	1 060	25 040	1 056	3 664	75	225
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	12	243	(X)	–	–	4	55	4	1	–	–
	1969	9	197	(X)	–	–	4	36	4	7	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	16	644	18 476	–	–	10	621	10	67	–	–
	1969	10	264	12 398	–	–	5	158	(NA)	18	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 260	28 667	1 670 168	1	1	573	13 488	570	1 681	7	16
	1969	1 492	33 502	2 021 103	2	28	715	16 158	(NA)	2 026	(NA)	2
Barley (bushels)	1974	37	486	24 389	–	–	16	262	16	32	–	–
	1969	7	278	6 844	1	10	3	73	(NA)	8	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	5	58	3 420	–	–	2	32	2	3	–	–
	1969	4	71	2 800	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	9	139	(X)	–	–	4	99	4	19	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	22	487	7 124	–	–	12	271	12	31	–	–
	1969	18	255	3 241	–	–	11	132	(NA)	13	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 505	101 716	225 784	1	6	535	29 201	530	3 530	7	37
	1969	1 552	82 329	214 903	–	–	399	17 222	397	2 141	3	5
Field seed crops	1974	12	175	(X)	–	–	1	20	–	–	1	2
	1969	35	349	(X)	1	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	7	1 041	327 037	3	865	6	1 041	6	811	–	–
	1969	16	1 189	423 857	5	909	7	1 188	(NA)	918	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	93	3 345	(X)	3	452	59	2 394	59	356	–	–
	1969	91	2 848	(X)	1	38	66	2 315	66	290	1	(Z)
Land in orchards	1974	3	9	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	5	(X)	–	–	2	2	2	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	11	35	(X)	5	10	7	22	7	14	–	–
1969	8	29	(X)	3	11	3	11	3	9	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	7	15	(X)	1	2	6	11	6	2	–	–
1969	4	14	(X)	–	–	3	(Z)	–	–	3	(Z)
Other crops 1974	2	110	(X)	–	–	1	60	1	9	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 460	1 509
$1,000	2 761	1 110
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 433	1 327
acres on which used	96 078	66 943
tons	14 503	10 002
$1,000	2 263	860
Lime—farms	305	399
acres on which used	9 102	8 416
tons	20 087	20 255
$1,000	141	76
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	78	8
acres on which used	3 249	190
$1,000	14	1
Insects on other crops—farms	221	131
acres on which used	11 940	4 738
$1,000	84	28
Nematodes in crops—farms	4	2
acres on which used	111	37
$1,000	1	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	17	20
acres on which used	1 404	1 162
$1,000	18	17
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	723	797
acres on which used	38 636	24 950
$1,000	182	100
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	16	19
acres on which used	194	371
$1,000	1	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	15	(NA)
acres on which used	79	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	9	15
acres on which used	1 096	1 126
$1,000	7	4
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	235	540
$1,000	12	17
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	219	(NA)
$1,000	36	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	9	16
Proportion of farms—percent	0.5	0.8
Total land irrigated—acres	2 045	1 089
Average per farm—acres	227.2	68.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	9	16
acres	2 045	1 089
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	9	15
acres	2 035	1 066
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	18
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	10	5
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	899	930
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.4	0.9
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	460	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	9	(NA)
acres	1 625	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	7 483	7 676
Cropland—acres	5 940	5 658
Harvested cropland—acres	4 278	3 409
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	1	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	93	158
Proportion of farms—percent	5.7	8.7
Land in farms with drainage—acres	28 241	38 340
Land drained—acres	4 220	5 377
Average per farm—acres	45.4	34.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	73	(NA)
number	124	(NA)
acres	114	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	858	647	610
$1,000	28 666	16 673	11 992
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	130	101	143
$5,000 to $9,999	107	85	111
$10,000 to $29,999	267	244	220
$30,000 to $49,999	150	135	89
$50,000 and over	204	82	47

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	222	200	444	351	1 385	1 686
25 to 149 days	217 } 956		500 } 2 630		373 }	
Less than 25 days	453 }		1 565 }		183 }	
Total contract labor	54	61	(NA)	(NA)	63	233
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	29	(NA)	89	(NA)	35	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	720	222	217	453
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 941	1 385	373	183
Number of workers	2 509	444	500	1 565
Farms with—				
1 worker	286	134	110	182
2 workers	136	47	64	88
3 or 4 workers	158	31	28	90
5 to 9 workers	106	6	12	68
10 workers and over	34	4	3	25

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	456	492	303	306
Land in farms — acres	104 471	104 912	84 111	80 722
Average size of farm — acres	229	213	278	264
Approximate land area — acres	934 272	934 272	934 272	934 272
Proportion in farms — percent	11.2	11.2	9.0	8.6
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	22 036	9 227	17 477	6 438
Average per farm — dollars	48 325	18 753	57 678	21 039
Average per acre — dollars	211	88	208	80
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	7	8	6	3
10 to 49 acres	17	28	10	6
50 to 69 acres	15	21	3	9
70 to 99 acres	56	50	14	8
100 to 139 acres	61	75	29	37
140 to 179 acres	68	82	39	59
180 to 219 acres	55	45	41	28
220 to 259 acres	33	43	29	30
260 to 499 acres	104	111	92	98
500 to 999 acres	38	26	38	25
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	3	2	3
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	444	479	298	305
acres	52 540	48 933	43 370	38 493
Harvested cropland — farms	432	455	293	302
acres	36 179	30 476	31 499	25 320
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	15	26	7	
10 to 19 acres	36	44	5	106
20 to 29 acres	34	41	13	
30 to 49 acres	106	118	48	
50 to 99 acres	120	124	100	96
100 to 199 acres	83	88	83	86
200 to 499 acres	37	14	36	14
500 to 999 acres	1	–	1	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	270	320	170	216
acres	11 586	14 826	8 097	10 776
Other cropland (see text) — farms	115	134	81	(NA)
acres	4 775	3 631	3 774	2 397
Total woodland — farms	367	422	241	272
acres	42 657	46 999	34 586	36 319
Other land (see text) — farms	338	366	223	(NA)
acres	9 274	8 980	6 155	5 910
Irrigated land — farms	11	15	9	12
acres	58	238	53	186

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	81	(NA)
acres	3 774	2 397
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	16	15
acres	358	270
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	29	8
acres	685	64
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	26	31
acres	533	534
Cropland idle — farms	38	40
acres	2 198	1 529
Total woodland — farms	241	272
acres	34 586	36 319
Woodland pastured — farms	150	237
acres	13 185	21 910

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	184	159
acres	21 401	14 409
Other land — farms	223	(NA)
acres	6 155	5 910
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	61	56
acres	3 072	3 319
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	21	16
acres	412	523
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	44	46
acres	2 660	2 796
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	216	219
acres	3 083	2 591

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	456	492	303	306
Land in farms — acres	104 471	104 912	84 111	80 722
Harvested cropland — acres	36 179	30 476	31 499	25 320
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	334	364	200	208
Land in farms — acres	65 687	68 758	48 086	48 423
Harvested cropland — acres	19 823	17 880	16 014	13 582
Part owners — number	113	115	97	92
Land in farms — acres	37 327	34 568	35 068	31 103
Harvested cropland — acres	16 067	12 106	15 229	11 356
Tenants — number	9	13	6	6
Land in farms — acres	1 457	1 586	957	1 196
Harvested cropland — acres	289	490	256	382
Percent of tenancy	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	284	273
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	78 492	69 432

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	17	30
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	4 799	10 393
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	2	3
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	820	897
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	6	12	5	3
25 to 34 years	58	26	37	16
35 to 44 years	65	68	41	50
45 to 54 years	92	120	65	88
55 to 64 years	145	181	99	108
65 years and over	87	85	54	41
Average age	52.2	53.6	52.0	52.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	397	450	264	281
On another farm	7		6	
In a rural area, not on a farm	6	18	4	8
In a city, town, or urban area	4		2	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	163	(NA)	125	(NA)
1 to 49 days	36	48	28	32
50 to 99 days	27	13	16	9
100 to 149 days	13	48	10	29
150 to 199 days	33		18	
200 days and over	119	165	55	73
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	306	(NA)	242	(NA)
Other	147	(NA)	59	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	2	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	7	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	1	5	1	5
$40,000 to $99,999	27		26	
$20,000 to $39,999	46	31	46	31
$10,000 to $19,999	85	64	85	64
$5,000 to $9,999	95	100	95	100
$2,500 to $4,999	46	104	46	103
Under $2,500 (see text)	156	188	4	3
$2,000 to $2,499	15	35	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	25	30	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	38	29	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	78	94	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	5 311	3 319	5 106	3 088
Average per farm ... dollars	11 646	6 746	16 852	10 090
Crops, including hay ... farms	226	224	152	(NA)
$1,000	1 027	418	978	298
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	12		10	11
$1,000	96		94	65
Forest products ... farms	53	50	42	37
$1,000	72	41	66	37
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	367	407	259	280
$1,000	4 117	2 861	3 968	2 688
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	25	(NA)	19	15
$1,000	81	(NA)	81	58

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	152	(NA)
$1,000	978	298
Grains ... farms	38	18
$1,000	79	11
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	127	88
$1,000	684	114
Other field crops ... farms	2	5
$1,000	(D)	5
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	7	7
$1,000	(D)	4
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	21	20
$1,000	189	163
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	259	280
$1,000	3 968	2 688
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	19	15
$1,000	81	58
Dairy products ... farms	202	254
$1,000	3 236	2 133
Cattle and calves ... farms	253	(NA)
$1,000	610	488
Hogs and pigs ... farms	17	(NA)
$1,000	30	10
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	8	
$1,000	9	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	12	
$1,000	3	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	187	(NA)	65	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	73	(NA)	54	(NA)
$1,000	29	(NA)	21	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	20	25	15	15
$1,000	8	23	4	22
Recreational services ... farms	3	4	3	3
$1,000	1	3	1	(Z)
Government farm programs ... farms	33	116	29	91
$1,000	11	28	9	25
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	9	(NA)	4	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)	1	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	13	(NA)	8	(NA)
$1,000	6	(NA)	6	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	21	(NA)	15	(NA)
$1,000	15	(NA)	9	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	204
$1,000	1 125
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	30
$1,000	136
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	136
$1,000	773
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	97
$1,000	87
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	57
$1,000	114
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	10
$1,000	15

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	456	492	303	306
$1,000	3 775	2 446	3 497	2 183
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	83	93	8	32
$1,000 to $1,999	47	92	15	
$2,000 to $2,999	58	58	38	42
$3,000 to $4,999	63	89	45	74
$5,000 to $9,999	95	94	88	93
$10,000 to $19,999	53		53	49
$20,000 to $39,999	41	66	40	14
$40,000 to $59,999	13		13	2
$60,000 and over	3		3	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	128	124	72	64
$1,000	184	92	154	65
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	356	402	237	266
$1,000	924	547	856	496
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	234	263	174	186
$1,000	537	297	516	266
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	81	101
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	101	76
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	87	109
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	217	141
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	34	40
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	22	13
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	174	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	28	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	213	188	155	139
$1,000	72	33	65	29
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	185	185	160	153
$1,000	110	50	101	46
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	116	(NA)	97	(NA)
$1,000	27	36	25	34
Lime ... farms	(NA)	63	10	53
$1,000	(NA)	17	2	17
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	449	490	296	306
$1,000	320	220	281	179
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	292	303
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	204	143
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	117	51
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	42	9
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	28	36
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	8	4
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	296	306
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	28	23
Hired farm labor ... farms	138	189	102	145
$1,000	187	135	171	125
Contract labor ... farms	10	197	8	22
$1,000	17	52	17	13
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	138		98	128
$1,000	38		30	32
All other production expenses ... farms	423	439	301	305
$1,000	1 897	1 280	1 769	1 164

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	448	486	296	304
$1,000	7 446	3 660	6 070	2 976
Average per farm—dollars	16 621	7 529	20 506	9 789
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	2	28	1	107
$1,000 to $4,999	83	226	41	
$5,000 to $9,999	91	114	43	90
$10,000 to $19,999	131	78	74	70
$20,000 to $29,999	74	40	71	25
$30,000 to $49,999	39		39	7
$50,000 to $69,999	24		24	5
$70,000 and over	4		3	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	373	414	244	261
number	487	539	320	347
mfd in last 5 years, number	201	317	145	217
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	364	364	246	248
number	444	450	317	323
mfd in last 5 years, number	143	195	98	137
Wheel tractors—farms	423	458	283	288
number	997	983	763	676
mfd in last 5 years, number	120	239	106	175
Crawler tractors—farms	56		48	42
number	66		56	48
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		3	11

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	48	30	44	24
number	49	31	45	25
mfd in last 5 years, number	7	10	7	8
Corn heads for combines—farms	7	9	5	2
number	7	11	5	2
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	1	–	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	8		8	6
number	8		8	8
mfd in last 5 years, number	2		2	1
Mower conditioners—farms	183	(NA)	152	(NA)
number	184	(NA)	153	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	64	(NA)	62	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	322	330	242	233
number	328	337	247	240
mfd in last 5 years, number	59	120	49	88
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	90	(NA)	69	73
number	95	(NA)	74	75
mfd in last 5 years, number	30	(NA)	27	39
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	101	(NA)	91	47
number	106	(NA)	96	49
mfd in last 5 years, number	40	(NA)	39	22

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	385	(X)	258	(X)	367	(X)	259	(X)	3 968
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	367	(X)	248	(X)	352	(X)	257	(X)	648
1969	397	(X)	262	(X)	399	(X)	278	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	361	14 420	244	12 305	345	4 257	253	3 781	610
1969	389	13 067	262	11 251	392	5 060	278	4 399	488
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	13	36	1	3	76	184	28	67	13
5 to 9—1974	35	243	3	26	105	714	73	512	80
10 to 19—1974	72	1 025	32	489	92	1 288	81	1 164	175
20 to 49—1974	132	4 212	107	3 471	68	1 823	67	1 790	311
50 to 99—1974	85	5 718	77	5 130	4	248	4	248	30
100 to 199—1974	22	(D)	22	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	328	6 655	234	5 811	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	358	6 402	258	5 772	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	134	1 634	64	998	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	966	59	722	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	255	5 021	206	4 813	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	311	5 436	241	5 050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	202	(X)	3 236
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	254	(X)	2 133

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	134	1 634	64	998			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	43	95	19	44			
5 to 9	25	162	12	80			
10 to 19	36	455	13	171			
20 to 49	26	667	16	448			
50 to 99	4	255	4	255			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	255	5 021	206	4 813			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	30	41	8	9			
3 or 4	12	41	3	12			
5 to 9	39	272	23	166			
10 to 19	60	845	59	835			
20 to 49	99	2 860	98	2 829			
50 to 99	15	962	15	962			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					227	1 715	483
Farms with—							
1 to 4					83	216	54
5 to 9					84	544	141
10 to 19					50	686	211
20 to 49					10	269	77
50 to 99					–	–	–
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					204	2 066	127
Farms with—							
1 or 2					17	30	2
3 or 4					33	119	8
5 to 9					73	506	27
10 to 19					59	767	44
20 to 49					20	(D)	41
50 to 99					2	(D)	6
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	207	4 051
	1969	250	4 314
Beef heifers	1974	73	808
Milk heifers	1974	172	3 243
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	198	2 443
	1969	190	1 165

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	9	64	19
	1969	5	26	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	7	37	11
10 to 19	1974	2	27	8
20 to 49	1974	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	56	432	31	377	19	580	17	577	30
	1969	15	141	8	93	7	296	5	252	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	38	82	14	35	4	8	2	5	1
5 to 9	1974	7	41	6	33	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 24	1974	5	105	5	105	4	59	4	59	1
25 to 49	1974	6	204	6	204	9	339	9	339	21
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–	–	1	59	1	59	4
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	1	115	1	115	3
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	346	9	344	6
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	267	2	223	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	15	726	9	564	10	426	6	299	(NA)
	1969	13	376	7	118	11	416	5	65	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	7	331	[1]2 801
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	8	(X)	9
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	56	171	38	100	8	18	4	10	2
	1969	51	120	(NA)	(NA)	5	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	12	47
	1969	5	39
Other hogs and pigs	1974	29	330
	1969	5	54
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	6	233
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	9	278
Rams and wethers	1974	4	53

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	18	66	15	61
	1969	7	41	5	33
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	12	29	10	26
	1969	4	24	2	20
June 1 and November 30	1974	15	37	13	35
	1969	6	17	4	13

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	68	(X)	52	(X)	11	(X)	7	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	40	(X)	(NA)	(X)	8	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	63	9 877	48	9 387	6	4 819	6	4 819
	1969	63	10 028	39	8 639	11	6 355	8	6 018
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	62	9 685	48	9 266	6	4 819	6	4 819
	1969	57	9 720	35	8 371	10	6 265	7	5 997
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	54	1 485	40	1 066	2	96	2	96
100 to 399	1974	5	800	5	800	3	(D)	3	(D)
400 to 1,599	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	5	99	2	60	5	107	1	50
	1969	1	100	1	100	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25	81	19	81
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	15	58

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	48	9 266	6	4 819
	1969	35	8 371	7	5 997
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	48	9 264	6	4 819
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	1	2	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	4	–	–
	1969	1	30	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	19	117	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	1	2	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	2	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	1	2	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	5	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	6	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	51	25	1 313	286	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	1	2	190	100	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	14	17	106	321	2 307	7 012
Other small grains for grain	196	211	3 752	3 662	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	9	(NA)	20	(NA)	4 657	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	6	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	395	407	29 760	25 352	53 091	45 364
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	11	11	64	16	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	25	29	386	486	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	17	21	34	42	(X)	(X)
Other crops	51	(NA)	1 636	657	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	17	–	558	–	27 290	–	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	42	22	730	260	7 767	2 438	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	1	3	1	18	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	1	–	10	–	450	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	1	(NA)	190	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	164	151	9 931	7 674	19 465	15 901	–	2	–	75

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	170	8 097	(X)	1	5	10	374	10	34	1	2
	1969	216	10 776	(X)	–	–	15	555	15	78	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	21	412	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	16	523	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	48	1 289	(X)	–	–	39	913	39	148	1	3
	1969	24	278	(X)	–	–	16	197	16	29	–	–
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	1	190	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	10	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	2	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	10	83	1 807	–	–	7	32	7	5	–	–
	1969	15	306	6 702	–	–	6	72	(NA)	12	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	151	3 310	150 821	–	–	66	1 640	66	216	–	–
	1969	170	3 206	159 192	1	10	88	1 836	(NA)	285	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	10	110	3 562	–	–	6	56	6	6	–	–
	1969	6	88	5 270	–	–	2	55	(NA)	12	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	16	320	–	–	1	16	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	3	12	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	267	25 461	47 499	–	–	23	1 124	23	118	–	–
	1969	270	20 731	38 714	2	75	19	623	19	65	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	39	1 590	(X)	–	–	1	35	1	3	–	–
	1969	31	530	(X)	1	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	6	18	4 171	–	–	3	16	3	5	–	–
	1969	8	12	2 480	–	–	5	10	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	9	63	(X)	2	6	6	51	6	13	–	–
	1969	7	13	(X)	1	1	5	9	5	3	1	(Z)
Land in orchards	1974	19	366	(X)	2	11	11	262	11	36	1	(Z)
	1969	21	463	(X)	2	24	17	422	17	54	2	2

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	15	31	(X)	5	22	8	24	8	5	1	1
1969	10	35	(X)	7	27	9	34	9	7	1	(Z)
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	10	33	(X)	2	11	7	32	7	16	–	–
1969	6	36	(X)	3	25	5	23	4	9	1	(Z)
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	186	190
$1,000	127	80
Commercial fertilizer—farms	160	129
acres on which used	4 563	3 869
tons	612	563
$1,000	101	46
Lime—farms	10	53
acres on which used	154	1 142
tons	359	3 631
$1,000	2	17
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	2	3
acres on which used	36	54
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	14	11
acres on which used	389	294
$1,000	6	7
Nematodes in crops—farms	5	1
acres on which used	133	5
$1,000	4	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	8	13
acres on which used	136	365
$1,000	2	5
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	27	24
acres on which used	820	598
$1,000	4	2
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Weeds on all other land—farms	1	(NA)
acres on which used	11	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	2	3
acres on which used	21	88
$1,000	(Z)	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	32	96
$1,000	1	3
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	41	(NA)
$1,000	6	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	9	12
Proportion of farms—percent	3.0	3.9
Total land irrigated—acres	53	186
Average per farm—acres	5.9	15.5
Cropland irrigated—farms	9	12
acres	53	186
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	8	12
acres	48	186
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	1	–
acres	5	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	36	72
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.7	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	9	(NA)
acres	53	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	2 247	2 979
Cropland—acres	1 068	1 325
Harvested cropland—acres	463	613
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	1	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	50	68
Proportion of farms—percent	16.5	22.2
Land in farms with drainage—acres	15 642	21 797
Land drained—acres	4 614	5 598
Average per farm—acres	92.3	82.3
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	32	(NA)
number	70	(NA)
acres	43	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	104	77	70
$1,000	2 902	1 865	1 037
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	23	22	33
$5,000 to $9,999	21	9	8
$10,000 to $29,999	25	23	15
$30,000 to $49,999	13	12	11
$50,000 and over	22	11	3

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	22	18	32	22	90	
25 to 149 days	32	140	87	538	41	125
Less than 25 days	73		384		40	
Total contract labor	8	22	(NA)	(NA)	17	13
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	5	(NA)	16	(NA)	10	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	102	22	32	73
Cash wages paid—$1,000	171	90	41	40
Number of workers	503	32	87	384
Farms with—				
1 worker	44	14	14	35
2 workers	15	6	5	10
3 or 4 workers	20	2	9	11
5 to 9 workers	11	–	3	7
10 workers and over	12	–	1	10

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 558	1 886	1 364	1 491
Land in farms — acres	237 462	255 973	226 805	230 561
Average size of farm — acres	152	136	166	155
Approximate land area — acres	335 552	335 552	335 552	335 552
Proportion in farms — percent	70.8	76.3	67.6	68.7
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	143 192	100 179	135 591	89 282
Average per farm — dollars	91 908	53 117	99 407	59 880
Average per acre — dollars	603	391	598	387
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	58	45	45	23
10 to 49 acres	170	237	77	74
50 to 69 acres	88	107	59	58
70 to 99 acres	263	351	227	275
100 to 139 acres	302	422	287	368
140 to 179 acres	224	278	219	256
180 to 219 acres	152	178	152	174
220 to 259 acres	89	123	88	118
260 to 499 acres	178	117	176	117
500 to 999 acres	31	27	31	27
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	1	2	1
2,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 513	1 843	1 334	1 469
acres	198 843	210 771	192 000	193 082
Harvested cropland — farms	1 480	1 790	1 317	1 453
acres	173 159	163 072	168 532	152 848
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	54	82	25	
10 to 19 acres	57	108	22	290
20 to 29 acres	72	112	47	
30 to 49 acres	179	258	128	
50 to 99 acres	462	618	441	554
100 to 199 acres	435	482	433	479
200 to 499 acres	205	119	205	119
500 to 999 acres	14	10	14	10
1,000 acres and over	2	1	2	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	778	1 199	698	1 016
acres	20 199	33 237	18 502	29 148
Other cropland (see text) — farms	287	645	249	(NA)
acres	5 485	14 462	4 966	11 086
Total woodland — farms	781	1 044	721	877
acres	21 654	28 243	19 773	23 687
Other land (see text) — farms	1 216	1 429	1 061	(NA)
acres	16 965	16 959	15 032	13 792
Irrigated land — farms	14	24	13	17
acres	244	702	243	428

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	249	(NA)
acres	4 966	11 086
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	57	177
acres	889	3 927
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	108	79
acres	1 941	1 085
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	28	54
acres	446	1 306
Cropland idle — farms	88	269
acres	1 690	4 768
Total woodland — farms	721	877
acres	19 773	23 687
Woodland pastured — farms	371	524
acres	8 150	12 337
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	476	488
acres	11 623	11 350
Other land — farms	1 061	(NA)
acres	15 032	13 792
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	178	215
acres	4 028	3 817
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	60	66
acres	1 522	971
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	122	169
acres	2 506	2 846
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 032	1 085
acres	11 004	9 975

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 558	1 886	1 364	1 491
Land in farms — acres	237 462	255 973	226 805	230 561
Harvested cropland — acres	173 159	163 072	168 532	152 848
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	965	1 304	793	958
Land in farms — acres	105 222	141 240	95 702	119 157
Harvested cropland — acres	71 206	85 291	67 250	76 570
Part owners — number	505	487	495	459
Land in farms — acres	119 435	101 942	118 683	99 775
Harvested cropland — acres	93 030	69 463	92 568	68 525
Tenants — number	88	95	76	74
Land in farms — acres	12 805	12 791	12 420	11 629
Harvested cropland — acres	8 923	8 318	8 714	7 753
Percent of tenancy	5.6	5.0	5.6	4.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	1	2
Land in farms — acres	490	(NA)	490	193
Harvested cropland — acres	440	(NA)	440	130
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	120
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	80
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	490	(NA)	490	73
Harvested cropland — acres	440	(NA)	440	50
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 277	1 356
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	200 257	203 002

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	71	118
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	19 652	21 530
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	9	12
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	5 534	4 861
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	7	5
acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 362	1 168
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	42	34	39	23
25 to 34 years	176	214	147	179
35 to 44 years	341	408	298	337
45 to 54 years	425	530	379	436
55 to 64 years	358	486	334	380
65 years and over	199	214	151	136
Average age	49.4	49.5	49.2	48.7
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 238	1 649	1 111	1 350
On another farm	29		20	
In a rural area, not on a farm	25	98	17	53
In a city, town, or urban area	40		21	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]	–			
None	688	(NA)	646	(NA)
1 to 49 days	60	133	57	114
50 to 99 days	23	63	21	53
100 to 149 days	29	108	25	80
150 to 199 days	43		25	
200 days and over	406	560	305	308
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 118	(NA)	1 060	(NA)
Other	423	(NA)	288	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	28	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	123	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	31	80	30	80
$40,000 to $99,999	270		270	
$20,000 to $39,999	422	380	422	380
$10,000 to $19,999	289	544	289	544
$5,000 to $9,999	187	296	187	296
$2,500 to $4,999	160	181	160	181
Under $2,500 (see text)	199	405	6	10
$2,000 to $2,499	35	48	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	40	61	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	40	75	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	84	221	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	40 135	26 872	39 754	26 496
Average per farm ... dollars	25 760	14 248	29 145	17 770
Crops, including hay ... farms	735	882	612	(NA)
$1,000	4 523	2 447	4 402	1 793
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	20		18	13
$1,000	807		804	439
Forest products ... farms	45	64	39	55
$1,000	39	40	36	37
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 343	1 602	1 230	1 421
$1,000	34 766	24 385	34 513	24 227
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	84	(NA)	78	129
$1,000	465	(NA)	464	263

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	612	(NA)
$1,000	4 402	1 793
Grains ... farms	328	331
$1,000	1 651	494
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	444	392
$1,000	1 641	636
Other field crops ... farms	2	7
$1,000	2	25
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	98	92
$1,000	1 071	551
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	5	15
$1,000	37	86
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 230	1 421
$1,000	34 513	24 227
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	78	129
$1,000	464	263
Dairy products ... farms	977	1 251
$1,000	27 237	18 297
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 179	(NA)
$1,000	5 675	4 833
Hogs and pigs ... farms	216	(NA)
$1,000	684	834
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	14	
$1,000	9	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	28	
$1,000	444	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	353	(NA)	201	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	305	(NA)	256	(NA)
$1,000	574	(NA)	546	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	125	220	117	202
$1,000	333	215	331	208
Recreational services ... farms	5	13	3	7
$1,000	7	14	7	9
Government farm programs ... farms	92	535	81	397
$1,000	109	454	106	388
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	89	(NA)	57	(NA)
$1,000	91	(NA)	69	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	44	(NA)	37	(NA)
$1,000	35	(NA)	34	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	96	(NA)	84	(NA)
$1,000	252	(NA)	241	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	762
$1,000	5 322
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	118
$1,000	1 057
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	465
$1,000	3 329
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	406
$1,000	544
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	131
$1,000	304
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	57
$1,000	89

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 552	1 886	1 364	1 491
$1,000	29 312	18 381	28 897	17 799
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	89	200	9	58
$1,000 to $1,999	85	150	33	
$2,000 to $2,999	87	164	61	103
$3,000 to $4,999	189	254	169	223
$5,000 to $9,999	276	483	267	472
$10,000 to $19,999	373		373	461
$20,000 to $39,999	293	635	293	139
$40,000 to $59,999	88		88	35
$60,000 and over	72		71	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	513	781	462	645
$1,000	1 821	1 443	1 797	1 394
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 221	1 530	1 109	1 350
$1,000	8 671	3 946	8 589	3 884
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	903	1 025	837	947
$1,000	3 739	1 519	3 697	1 494
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	511	700
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 510	842
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	634	912
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	3 010	1 428
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	272	285
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	372	120
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	907	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	411	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 238	1 464	1 153	1 313
$1,000	1 018	493	1 006	481
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	941	1 021	858	899
$1,000	1 455	597	1 431	576
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	689	(NA)	642	(NA)
$1,000	322	172	317	168
Lime ... farms	(NA)	69	59	65
$1,000	(NA)	14	31	14
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 531	1 872	1 354	1 489
$1,000	1 807	1 191	1 758	1 116
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 343	1 473
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 194	860
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	647	460
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	341	111
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	170	229
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	60	31
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 354	1 489
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	163	115
Hired farm labor ... farms	515	912	487	806
$1,000	1 526	1 198	1 494	1 174
Contract labor ... farms	23	1 150	20	72
$1,000	17	386	15	33
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	710		645	930
$1,000	337		326	314
All other production expenses ... farms	1 500	1 753	1 362	1 487
$1,000	12 339	8 955	11 754	8 660

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 522	1 864	1 340	1 483
$1,000	39 429	21 506	37 919	19 710
Average per farm—dollars	25 906	11 537	28 298	13 290
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	15	31	1	288
$1,000 to $4,999	140	495	81	
$5,000 to $9,999	210	500	159	398
$10,000 to $19,999	354	494	313	461
$20,000 to $29,999	317		302	206
$30,000 to $49,999	300	344	298	94
$50,000 to $69,999	99		99	36
$70,000 and over	87		87	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 405	1 743	1 258	1 400
number	1 906	2 311	1 718	1 836
mfd in last 5 years, number	877	1 313	800	1 075
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 220	1 409	1 100	1 182
number	1 487	1 623	1 364	1 367
mfd in last 5 years, number	507	615	467	521
Wheel tractors—farms	1 448	1 724	1 294	1 390
number	4 231	4 486	3 977	3 861
mfd in last 5 years, number	693	1 146	682	1 019
Crawler tractors—farms	42		38	45
number	49		45	71
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		2	16

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	326	314	321	299
number	334	326	329	309
mfd in last 5 years, number	60	115	60	113
Corn heads for combines—farms	61	273	60	52
number	62	290	61	53
mfd in last 5 years, number	25	105	25	24
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	289		277	209
number	292		280	211
mfd in last 5 years, number	82		78	78
Mower conditioners—farms	450	(NA)	417	(NA)
number	454	(NA)	421	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	137	(NA)	135	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	809	872	759	779
number	824	882	774	786
mfd in last 5 years, number	176	320	176	298
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	537	(NA)	525	450
number	546	(NA)	534	458
mfd in last 5 years, number	171	(NA)	171	309
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	839	(NA)	813	652
number	928	(NA)	901	679
mfd in last 5 years, number	256	(NA)	253	287

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 338	(X)	1 211	(X)	1 343	(X)	1 230	(X)	34 513
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 298	(X)	1 185	(X)	1 299	(X)	1 205	(X)	6 367
1969	1 556	(X)	1 380	(X)	1 557	(X)	1 399	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 271	77 492	1 168	75 869	1 258	30 760	1 179	30 291	5 675
1969	1 520	78 476	1 361	76 663	1 509	36 795	1 374	36 139	4 833
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	22	64	8	18	144	384	106	297	72
5 to 9—1974	54	384	26	181	182	1 232	155	1 056	221
10 to 19—1974	142	2 024	107	1 565	371	5 412	359	5 256	839
20 to 49—1974	454	15 532	429	14 792	486	14 204	484	14 154	2 170
50 to 99—1974	419	29 224	419	29 224	61	3 845	61	3 845	823
100 to 199—1974	150	19 095	149	18 920	10	1 412	10	1 412	262
200 to 499—1974	28	(D)	28	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 131	39 726	1 073	39 175	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 348	40 919	1 282	40 511	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	207	2 430	167	2 098	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 094	178	1 811	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 007	37 296	983	37 077	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 264	38 825	1 228	38 700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	977	(X)	27 237
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 251	(X)	18 297

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	207	2 430	167	2 098			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	81	189	63	141			
5 to 9	44	283	35	227			
10 to 19	44	551	37	458			
20 to 49	33	998	27	863			
50 to 99	3	(D)	3	(D)			
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	1 007	37 296	983	37 077			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	20	28	15	21			
3 or 4	16	58	5	17			
5 to 9	33	233	29	202			
10 to 19	134	1 898	131	1 868			
20 to 49	588	19 065	588	19 065			
50 to 99	185	11 691	185	11 691			
100 to 199	28	3 570	27	3 460			
200 to 499	3	753	3	753			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 078	14 025	4 762
Farms with—							
1 to 4					353	959	298
5 to 9					364	2 389	756
10 to 19					227	2 859	917
20 to 49					110	3 047	1 066
50 to 99					18	1 172	465
100 to 199					5	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					959	16 266	912
Farms with—							
1 or 2					59	88	5
3 or 4					57	196	12
5 to 9					172	1 159	62
10 to 19					379	5 273	253
20 to 49					269	7 005	343
50 to 99					17	1 048	48
100 to 199					4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	992	25 181	162	4 458	1 621
	1969	1 262	26 338	101	5 416	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	208	2 638			
Milk heifers	1974	887	22 543			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	747	11 513			
	1969	885	9 814			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			162	4 458	1 621
	1969			101	5 416	(NA)
Farms with—						
1 to 9	1974			104	422	144
10 to 19	1974			29	371	129
20 to 49	1974			25	668	220
50 to 99	1974			2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974			1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974			–	–	–
500 and over	1974			1	(D)	(D)

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	245	8 181	220	7 855	239	22 121	216	21 504	684
	1969	364	9 283	325	8 779	345	28 868	304	27 550	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	82	212	67	170	33	80	28	72	4
5 to 9	1974	36	230	33	210	22	152	18	128	6
10 to 24	1974	46	677	45	667	39	639	34	545	18
25 to 49	1974	36	1 169	32	1 035	42	1 554	36	1 355	46
50 to 99	1974	27	1 855	25	1 735	44	3 252	42	3 084	101
100 to 199	1974	13	1 853	13	1 853	34	4 879	33	4 755	136
200 to 499	1974	4	(D)	4	(D)	18	4 859	18	4 859	184
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	7	6 706	7	6 706	188
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	153	15 694	144	15 373	299
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	240	22 005	212	20 905	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	30	505	24	459	14	290	12	267	(NA)
	1969	38	1 369	27	1 229	29	884	20	752	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	12	239	[1] 851
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	14	(X)	9
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	3	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	132	451	103	364	15	66	13	61	36
	1969	196	649	(NA)	(NA)	24	90	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	166	2 261	Litters of pigs farrowed between—				
	1969	267	2 648	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	205	3 020	190	2 947
Other hogs and pigs	1974	186	5 594		1969	321	3 583	288	3 414
	1969	270	6 131	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	170	1 567	162	1 546
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	21	207		1969	288	1 799	260	1 720
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	18	238	June 1 and November 30	1974	172	1 453	159	1 401
Rams and wethers	1974	8	14		1969	277	1 784	249	1 694

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	166	(X)	146	(X)	34	(X)	34	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	218	(X)	(NA)	(X)	56	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	147	64 027	127	63 430	22	27 783	22	27 783
	1969	249	48 483	208	46 105	52	38 537	45	38 209
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	142	52 367	124	51 857	21	(D)	21	(D)
	1969	238	39 266	198	37 042	41	17 189	37	17 056
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	103	3 597	85	3 087	10	422	10	422
100 to 399	1974	33	5 170	33	5 170	5	906	5	906
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	1	1 500	1	1 500
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	3	6 250	3	6 250
3,200 to 9,999	1974	4	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	20	10 786	20	10 786	10	40 505	10	40 505
	1969	8	7 681	6	7 331	4	16 500	4	16 500
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	84	465	78	464
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	129	263

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	124	51 857	21	(D)
	1969	198	37 042	37	17 056
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	121	51 392	21	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	8	465	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	5	11 210	1	(D)
	1969	5	3 243	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	35	363	1	25
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	(D)	–	–
Turkeys	1974	2	52	1	50
	1969	1	25	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	52	1	50
Heavy breed	1974	2	52	1	50
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	17	(X)	4	(X)
	1969	23	(X)	12	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 102	1 207	49 935	33 033	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	20	13	557	192	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	9	1	131	4	3 420	120
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	52	20	979	139	34 608	4 585
Other small grains for grain	1 180	1 501	36 428	45 527	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	8	(NA)	8	(NA)	1 425	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 329	1 538	85 232	80 501	212 046	221 165
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	116	116	4 791	5 493	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	6	12	65	223	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	7	22	4	38	(X)	(X)
Other crops	73	(NA)	790	402	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	432	367	15 387	8 723	1 147 512	764 350	–	1	–	10
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	929	1 044	33 835	23 266	304 640	246 686	4	5	84	77
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	13	27	206	194	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	2	1	164	15	(D)	417	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	16	(NA)	375	91	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	996	1 084	48 310	50 265	137 943	155 821	–	1	–	20

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	698	18 502	(X)	1	5	9	130	9	19	–	–
	1969	1 016	29 148	(X)	3	82	50	770	50	130	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	60	1 522	(X)	–	–	3	64	3	5	–	–
	1969	66	971	(X)	–	–	2	55	2	11	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 053	49 428	(X)	4	84	672	36 487	658	4 881	136	955
	1969	1 131	32 183	(X)	5	87	648	22 512	645	3 568	144	647
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	17	539	(X)	–	–	4	155	4	21	–	–
	1969	9	106	(X)	–	–	3	26	3	3	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	52	979	34 608	–	–	22	566	22	71	–	–
	1969	19	134	4 535	–	–	5	51	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 088	34 510	2 114 204	4	75	219	5 917	216	719	3	1
	1969	1 285	41 779	2 675 200	3	61	315	8 163	(NA)	1 002	(NA)	2
Barley (bushels)	1974	33	569	27 352	–	–	8	198	8	20	–	–
	1969	11	209	13 922	–	–	7	120	(NA)	13	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	33	1 890	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	8	92	(X)	–	–	1	17	1	3	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	9	131	3 420	–	–	5	44	5	4	–	–
	1969	1	4	120	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 194	82 400	206 162	1	55	188	12 253	182	1 533	7	9
	1969	1 282	74 813	209 755	2	28	162	7 213	162	956	1	5
Field seed crops	1974	50	639	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	23	284	(X)	–	–	3	43	3	7	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	7	1 155	–	–	1	3	1	1	–	–
	1969	15	63	8 215	–	–	6	47	(NA)	22	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	103	4 713	(X)	–	–	65	3 389	65	540	8	51
	1969	99	5 370	(X)	2	86	76	4 718	76	828	17	86
Land in orchards	1974	3	61	(X)	–	–	1	35	1	7	–	–
	1969	7	219	(X)	–	–	3	204	3	17	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	3	4	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	(Z)	–	–
1969	17	35	(X)	4	18	4	20	4	6	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	18	81	(X)	6	23	11	70	10	44	2	2
1969	12	30	(X)	3	17	6	25	6	23	–	–
Other crops 1974	3	57	(X)	–	–	2	40	2	10	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	960	1 078
$1,000	1 748	744
Commercial fertilizer—farms	858	792
acres on which used	59 566	43 991
tons	8 926	7 334
$1,000	1 431	576
Lime—farms	59	65
acres on which used	2 389	2 119
tons	4 463	2 847
$1,000	31	14
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	58	5
acres on which used	2 528	330
$1,000	13	1
Insects on other crops—farms	156	118
acres on which used	11 150	5 992
$1,000	68	26
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	5
acres on which used	1 160	377
$1,000	8	4
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	14	6
acres on which used	693	484
$1,000	8	8
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	387	488
acres on which used	29 151	24 171
$1,000	158	93
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	2	8
acres on which used	85	65
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	8	(NA)
acres on which used	28	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	5	11
acres on which used	110	248
$1,000	1	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	153	411
$1,000	12	18
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	171	(NA)
$1,000	18	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	13	17
Proportion of farms—percent	1.0	1.1
Total land irrigated—acres	243	428
Average per farm—acres	18.7	25.1
Cropland irrigated—farms	13	17
acres	243	428
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	13	14
acres	238	296
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	1	3
acres	5	82
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	50
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	148	297
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.6	0.7
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	16	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	12	(NA)
acres	227	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	1 018	2 455
Cropland—acres	769	2 163
Harvested cropland—acres	698	1 682
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	251	308
Proportion of farms—percent	18.4	20.6
Land in farms with drainage—acres	58 426	58 114
Land drained—acres	27 121	24 273
Average per farm—acres	108.1	78.8
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	45	(NA)
number	57	(NA)
acres	43	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	615	480	379
$1,000	27 858	19 531	8 327
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	76	57	109
$5,000 to $9,999	87	68	87
$10,000 to $29,999	220	180	102
$30,000 to $49,999	64	53	35
$50,000 and over	168	122	46

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	193	173	397	275	1 119	
25 to 149 days	173	708	421	2 640	269	1 174
Less than 25 days	263		1 170		106	
Total contract labor	20	72	(NA)	(NA)	15	33
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	8	(NA)	20	(NA)	7	(NA)

	1974 hired farm workers working—			
	Total	150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	487	193	173	263
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 494	1 119	269	106
Number of workers	1 988	397	421	1 170
Farms with—				
1 worker	164	101	77	96
2 workers	78	47	33	42
3 or 4 workers	122	34	44	59
5 to 9 workers	92	8	17	46
10 workers and over	31	3	2	20

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 180	1 264	1 044	1 054
Land in farms — acres	365 770	362 061	348 634	333 002
Average size of farm — acres	310	286	334	316
Approximate land area — acres	454 848	454 848	454 848	454 848
Proportion in farms — percent	80.4	79.6	76.6	73.2
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	91 234	41 953	87 053	38 362
Average per farm — dollars	77 317	33 191	83 384	36 396
Average per acre — dollars	249	116	250	115
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	14	16	10	9
10 to 49 acres	47	52	22	16
50 to 69 acres	9	12	4	6
70 to 99 acres	45	70	22	22
100 to 139 acres	85	103	62	76
140 to 179 acres	158	161	129	137
180 to 219 acres	141	162	127	136
220 to 259 acres	97	114	95	102
260 to 499 acres	418	414	408	394
500 to 999 acres	147	149	146	145
1,000 to 1,999 acres	17	11	17	11
2,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	223	(NA)
acres	7 016	18 653
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	95	232
acres	2 636	6 600
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	76	41
acres	1 466	945
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	36	53
acres	1 436	2 672
Cropland idle — farms	74	285
acres	1 478	8 436
Total woodland — farms	890	951
acres	126 341	124 114
Woodland pastured — farms	536	607
acres	42 503	45 150

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 155	1 240	1 030	1 042
acres	185 398	184 310	178 693	172 956
Harvested cropland — farms	1 115	1 176	1 018	1 018
acres	138 795	117 314	136 029	112 762
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	21	34	9	
10 to 19 acres	33	70	12	189
20 to 29 acres	37	56	18	
30 to 49 acres	140	167	106	
50 to 99 acres	297	376	287	358
100 to 199 acres	415	349	414	347
200 to 499 acres	162	121	162	121
500 to 999 acres	8	3	8	3
1,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	791	922	712	797
acres	38 723	44 957	35 648	41 541
Other cropland (see text) — farms	262	627	223	(NA)
acres	7 880	22 039	7 016	18 653
Total woodland — farms	1 000	1 104	890	951
acres	134 013	136 512	126 341	124 114
Other land (see text) — farms	939	1 031	836	(NA)
acres	46 359	41 239	43 600	35 932
Irrigated land — farms	8	8	8	8
acres	141	434	141	434

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	721	753
acres	83 838	78 964
Other land — farms	836	(NA)
acres	43 600	35 932
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	375	358
acres	29 124	21 029
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	128	143
acres	8 978	8 214
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	273	258
acres	20 146	12 815
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	759	810
acres	14 476	14 903

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 180	1 264	1 044	1 054
Land in farms — acres	365 770	362 061	348 634	333 002
Harvested cropland — acres	138 795	117 314	136 029	112 762
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	884	1 003	760	813
Land in farms — acres	249 331	268 251	233 151	241 902
Harvested cropland — acres	88 758	81 905	86 061	77 749
Part owners — number	235	181	228	172
Land in farms — acres	98 300	74 047	97 718	71 990
Harvested cropland — acres	44 468	28 132	44 466	27 842
Tenants — number	61	80	56	69
Land in farms — acres	18 139	19 763	17 765	19 110
Harvested cropland — acres	5 569	7 277	5 502	7 171
Percent of tenancy	5.2	6.3	5.4	6.5
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	1
Land in farms — acres	(D)	(NA)	(D)	160
Harvested cropland — acres	430	(NA)	430	55
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	469	(NA)	469	160
Harvested cropland — acres	130	(NA)	130	55
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	(D)	(NA)	(D)	–
Harvested cropland — acres	300	(NA)	300	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	961	918
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	311 923	279 594

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	80	126
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	35 254	49 361
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	3	3
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 457	1 290
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	7
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	2 757
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	22	35	21	28
25 to 34 years	171	166	152	136
35 to 44 years	228	278	211	247
45 to 54 years	319	367	294	319
55 to 64 years	274	265	241	218
65 years and over	163	153	122	106
Average age	49.6	48.6	48.9	48.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	960	1 126	861	977
On another farm	15		13	
In a rural area, not on a farm	14	78	12	36
In a city, town, or urban area	51		38	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	605	(NA)	562	(NA)
1 to 49 days	70	139	65	123
50 to 99 days	29	40	27	31
100 to 149 days	20	61	17	42
150 to 199 days	40		29	
200 days and over	173	243	111	139
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	965	(NA)	909	(NA)
Other	212	(NA)	132	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	14	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	44	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	46	88	46	88
$40,000 to $99,999	250		250	
$20,000 to $39,999	315	298	315	298
$10,000 to $19,999	200	336	200	336
$5,000 to $9,999	149	207	149	207
$2,500 to $4,999	81	122	81	122
Under $2,500 (see text)	139	213	3	3
$2,000 to $2,499	33	43	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	24	30	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	31	29	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	51	111	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	36 170	21 714	36 001	21 484
Average per farm (dollars)	30 653	17 178	34 483	20 383
Crops, including hay (farms)	553	667	486	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	3 373	1 353	3 307	1 241
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	–		–	2
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	–		–	9
Forest products (farms)	83	82	80	76
Forest products ($1,000)	152	72	151	71
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 073	1 133	977	1 018
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	32 645	20 289	32 542	20 163
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	117	(NA)	108	164
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	3 874	(NA)	3 870	2 862

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	486	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	3 307	1 241
Grains (farms)	367	434
Grains ($1,000)	2 232	810
Tobacco (farms)	–	1
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	1
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	273	250
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 005	349
Other field crops (farms)	–	8
Other field crops ($1,000)	–	5
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	14	23
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	61	40
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	1	9
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	9	36
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	977	1 018
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	32 542	20 163
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	108	164
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	3 870	2 862
Dairy products (farms)	713	811
Dairy products ($1,000)	20 272	10 674
Cattle and calves (farms)	945	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	5 633	4 258
Hogs and pigs (farms)	311	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	2 710	2 369
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	32	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	36	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	18	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	21	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	205	(NA)	107	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	347	(NA)	291	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	545	(NA)	488	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	110	156	104	148
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	202	98	201	96
Recreational services (farms)	7	12	5	9
Recreational services ($1,000)	2	4	2	2
Government farm programs (farms)	158	573	150	476
Government farm programs ($1,000)	185	591	182	526
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	106	(NA)	61	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	133	(NA)	82	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	40	(NA)	37	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	23	(NA)	22	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	89	(NA)	71	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	149	(NA)	134	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	554
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	3 146
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	81
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	595
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	275
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	1 810
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	334
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	441
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	114
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	247
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	42
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	52

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 180	1 264	1 044	1 054
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	25 404	15 363	25 179	15 072
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	63	120	6	44
$1,000 to $1,999	67	91	18	
$2,000 to $2,999	46	76	31	55
$3,000 to $4,999	102	154	95	138
$5,000 to $9,999	202	303	194	297
$10,000 to $19,999	289		289	338
$20,000 to $39,999	256	520	256	145
$40,000 to $59,999	89		89	37
$60,000 and over	66		66	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	484	663	439	582
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 312	1 814	2 284	1 764
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	999	1 060	899	951
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	6 386	4 097	6 349	4 071
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	694	758	646	710
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	4 260	2 767	4 245	2 755
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	432	500
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 188	637
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	311	443
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	721	612
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	167	122
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	196	66
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	783	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	338	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	997	1 059	939	954
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	762	312	752	303
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	941	951	881	879
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 633	592	1 618	582
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	765	(NA)	733	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	495	220	491	215
Lime (farms)	(NA)	186	189	170
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	30	83	28
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 164	1 261	1 031	1 053
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 464	850	1 429	817
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 015	1 046
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	937	633
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	455	262
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	240	53
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	196	186
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	122	53
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 024	1 053
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	131	78
Hired farm labor (farms)	491	693	466	641
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 033	658	1 028	648
Contract labor (farms)	29	821	28	40
Contract labor ($1,000)	29	300	28	25
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	649		612	720
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	433		427	261
All other production expenses (farms)	1 147	1 198	1 043	1 053
All other production expenses ($1,000)	10 859	6 522	10 435	6 385

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 148	1 252	1 014	1 048
$1,000	29 458	14 753	28 371	13 976
Average per farm—dollars	25 660	11 783	27 980	13 336
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	2	34	1	232
$1,000 to $4,999	108	355	71	
$5,000 to $9,999	182	265	126	230
$10,000 to $19,999	242	356	206	348
$20,000 to $29,999	242	242	241	146
$30,000 to $49,999	241		238	70
$50,000 to $69,999	74		74	22
$70,000 and over	57		57	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 054	1 162	941	988
number	1 456	1 531	1 324	1 294
mfd in last 5 years, number	732	868	671	765
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	955	930	860	843
number	1 185	1 074	1 077	981
mfd in last 5 years, number	393	424	354	386
Wheel tractors—farms	1 074	1 142	961	971
number	3 163	3 004	2 980	2 689
mfd in last 5 years, number	420	731	414	674
Crawler tractors—farms	51		47	45
number	56		52	54
mfd in last 5 years, number	7		6	16

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	126	96	126	91
number	130	97	130	92
mfd in last 5 years, number	40	48	40	46
Corn heads for combines—farms	63	507	63	38
number	63	533	63	38
mfd in last 5 years, number	29	162	29	26
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	464		447	466
number	474		456	477
mfd in last 5 years, number	77		77	133
Mower conditioners—farms	579	(NA)	556	(NA)
number	597	(NA)	574	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	254	(NA)	250	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	816	809	772	751
number	835	824	791	765
mfd in last 5 years, number	227	328	224	311
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	213	(NA)	206	139
number	215	(NA)	208	141
mfd in last 5 years, number	89	(NA)	89	78
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	410	(NA)	404	301
number	456	(NA)	449	315
mfd in last 5 years, number	172	(NA)	172	143

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 074	(X)	971	(X)	1 073	(X)	977	(X)	32 542
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 052	(X)	960	(X)	1 050	(X)	966	(X)	8 379
1969	1 114	(X)	991	(X)	1 121	(X)	1 013	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 032	79 399	941	77 122	1 028	26 097	945	25 537	5 633
1969	1 088	70 140	969	68 448	1 095	27 328	994	26 658	4 258
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	11	30	6	17	90	241	55	158	37
5 to 9—1974	22	157	11	74	143	999	113	795	161
10 to 19—1974	77	1 136	52	762	330	4 677	315	4 477	831
20 to 49—1974	282	9 287	243	8 205	359	10 856	356	10 783	2 106
50 to 99—1974	364	25 726	353	25 001	89	6 031	89	6 031	1 446
100 to 199—1974	222	28 867	222	28 867	11	1 406	11	1 406	439
200 to 499—1974	52	(D)	52	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	966	37 039	891	36 042	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 018	32 081	929	31 430	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	415	9 425	345	8 457	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	7 040	302	6 557	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	728	27 614	721	27 585	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	826	25 041	794	24 873	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	713	(X)	20 272
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	811	(X)	10 674

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	415	9 425	345	8 457			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	58	125	49	98			
5 to 9	79	515	54	342			
10 to 19	109	1 473	88	1 165			
20 to 49	114	3 397	102	3 088			
50 to 99	44	2 650	41	2 499			
100 to 199	11	1 265	11	1 265			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	728	27 614	721	27 585			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	15	23	11	17			
3 or 4	4	15	4	15			
5 to 9	15	97	12	74			
10 to 19	86	1 313	86	1 313			
20 to 49	438	14 532	438	14 532			
50 to 99	152	9 358	152	9 358			
100 to 199	17	(D)	17	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					861	16 106	4 869
Farms with—							
1 to 4					154	423	121
5 to 9					226	1 510	422
10 to 19					247	3 351	954
20 to 49					173	4 963	1 437
50 to 99					48	3 128	993
100 to 199					7	844	330
200 to 499					5	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					634	9 431	764
Farms with—							
1 or 2					45	66	6
3 or 4					40	145	9
5 to 9					154	1 049	66
10 to 19					242	3 188	206
20 to 49					130	3 284	240
50 to 99					22	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	818	23 095
	1969	910	23 057
Beef heifers	1974	318	5 330
Milk heifers	1974	668	17 765
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	745	17 985
	1969	805	13 961

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	132	3 542	1 349
	1969	95	2 655	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	40	195	62
10 to 19	1974	49	666	220
20 to 49	1974	26	698	223
50 to 99	1974	10	620	259
100 to 199	1974	4	512	233
200 to 499	1974	3	851	351
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	294	22 322	285	22 266	319	38 880	311	38 779	2 710
	1969	456	31 188	447	30 956	477	52 367	465	52 109	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	20	47	16	40	15	38	13	33	3
5 to 9	1974	33	242	30	221	28	198	25	177	14
10 to 24	1974	54	885	52	857	42	721	41	706	52
25 to 49	1974	47	1 719	47	1 719	53	1 924	51	1 864	137
50 to 99	1974	76	5 279	76	5 279	74	5 246	74	5 246	367
100 to 199	1974	43	5 566	43	5 566	57	7 892	57	7 892	565
200 to 499	1974	16	4 576	16	4 576	36	11 340	36	11 340	769
500 and over	1974	5	4 008	5	4 008	14	11 521	14	11 521	803
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	59	4 782	55	4 741	93
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	106	11 565	104	11 531	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	45	1 671	39	1 484	33	1 252	29	1 121	(NA)
	1969	64	2 424	58	2 218	61	1 815	56	1 759	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	31	1 191	[1]9 155
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	32	(X)	36
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	4	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	6	12	(NA)	(NA)	2	4	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	146	526	118	432	19	180	15	159	16
	1969	211	670	(NA)	(NA)	16	29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	223	3 317
	1969	376	5 123
Other hogs and pigs	1974	275	18 949
	1969	407	25 833
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	35	455
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	37	986
Rams and wethers	1974	24	43

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	256	4 800	249	4 776
	1969	402	6 584	396	6 558
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	224	2 618	220	2 605
	1969	364	3 604	358	3 588
June 1 and November 30	1974	205	2 182	200	2 171
	1969	301	2 980	297	2 970

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	176	(X)	156	(X)	64	(X)	60	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	220	(X)	(NA)	(X)	101	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	164	122 199	146	120 879	37	181 145	35	180 889
	1969	222	128 648	201	127 261	84	137 121	78	136 397
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	152	105 542	134	104 256	33	131 655	31	131 399
	1969	209	85 161	190	83 813	74	66 687	68	65 963
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	101	3 561	87	3 101	7	276	6	270
100 to 399	1974	37	5 850	33	5 024	11	2 237	10	1 987
400 to 1,599	1974	3	1 951	3	1 951	2	1 521	2	1 521
1,600 to 3,199	1974	3	8 080	3	8 080	4	10 521	4	10 521
3,200 to 9,999	1974	3	20 100	3	20 100	5	32 600	5	32 600
10,000 to 19,999	1974	5	66 000	5	66 000	3	(D)	3	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	29	281 131	26	280 986	19	2 124 863	17	2 124 703
	1969	15	365 045	13	364 950	14	2 094 850	14	2 094 850
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	117	3 874	108	3 870
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	164	2 862

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	134	104 256	31	131 399
	1969	190	83 813	68	65 963
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	126	43 709	24	35 949
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	11	60 547	7	95 450
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	10 050	2	(D)
	1969	9	42 085	5	64 895
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	35	6 573	10	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	3	29 820	2	(D)
Turkeys	1974	–	–	4	200 000
	1969	2	(D)	5	208 300
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	4	200 000
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	4	200 000
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	16	(X)	4	(X)
	1969	27	(X)	8	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	988	953	51 239	35 367	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	7	14	56	149	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	108	141	2 891	3 071	40 651	51 538
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	30	22	568	370	14 085	10 694
Other small grains for grain	785	887	15 861	20 339	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	3	(NA)	1	(NA)	82	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 037	991	73 299	58 414	183 580	166 592
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	15	32	252	511	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	3	9	26	113	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	1	12	(Z)	6	(X)	(X)
Other crops	20	(NA)	245	558	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	861	869	36 598	27 648	2 484 677	2 565 020	1	5	40	111
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	587	493	13 393	6 727	148 182	91 640	6	2	79	19
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	27	38	557	250	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	2	1	14	4	730	50	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	4	(NA)	36	109	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	855	771	46 089	39 467	130 023	120 327	1	2	10	75

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	712	35 648	(X)	–	–	63	1 927	60	217	3	5
	1969	797	41 541	(X)	1	30	91	2 397	90	361	3	8
Improved pasture	1974	128	8 978	(X)	–	–	15	809	15	63	–	–
	1969	143	8 214	(X)	–	–	20	736	18	77	2	6
Corn for all purposes	1974	930	50 548	(X)	6	119	761	43 181	751	5 305	279	1 080
	1969	900	34 625	(X)	5	130	714	29 465	710	3 816	253	768
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	6	50	(X)	–	–	2	10	2	3	–	–
	1969	12	113	(X)	–	–	7	90	7	22	1	3
Wheat (bushels)	1974	28	555	13 535	–	–	9	264	9	27	–	–
	1969	18	315	9 761	2	94	10	92	(NA)	9	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	743	15 261	908 776	1	7	160	3 413	157	392	3	3
	1969	812	19 014	1 064 226	3	46	197	4 147	(NA)	534	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	14	161	10 209	–	–	3	49	3	6	–	–
	1969	14	171	8 072	–	–	4	59	(NA)	8	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	7	89	1 390	–	–	1	12	1	1	–	–
	1969	8	154	4 737	–	–	3	95	(NA)	9	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	4	58	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	103	2 836	40 005	1	5	40	1 325	40	114	–	–
	1969	106	2 641	45 240	1	55	29	881	(NA)	89	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	956	71 602	180 052	1	10	250	15 205	248	1 792	5	10
	1969	876	56 032	161 825	2	85	128	7 242	127	830	2	7
Field seed crops	1974	18	243	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	15	218	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	3	1	82	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
	1969	25	7	758	–	–	4	3	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	15	252	(X)	–	–	5	109	5	13	–	–
	1969	23	508	(X)	–	–	15	461	15	56	1	2
Land in orchards	1974	1	25	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	8	113	(X)	2	2	3	72	3	10	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	5	1	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	2	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	1	1	(X)	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	926	928
$1,000	2 109	797
Commercial fertilizer—farms	881	793
acres on which used	66 454	45 849
tons	9 046	6 634
$1,000	1 618	582
Lime—farms	189	170
acres on which used	5 509	3 116
tons	13 066	7 369
$1,000	83	28
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	69	13
acres on which used	3 337	532
$1,000	25	2
Insects on other crops—farms	248	166
acres on which used	16 348	6 854
$1,000	97	30
Nematodes in crops—farms	8	3
acres on which used	1 047	148
$1,000	4	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	6	14
acres on which used	214	558
$1,000	1	3
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	486	576
acres on which used	30 220	25 982
$1,000	233	121
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	29	46
acres on which used	713	448
$1,000	3	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	39	(NA)
acres on which used	252	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	8	17
acres on which used	137	514
$1,000	1	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	170	384
$1,000	16	23
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	169	(NA)
$1,000	27	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	8	8
Proportion of farms—percent	0.8	0.7
Total land irrigated—acres	141	434
Average per farm—acres	17.6	54.2
Cropland irrigated—farms	8	8
acres	141	434
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	8	8
acres	141	404
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	30
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	82	239
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.6	0.6
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	8	(NA)
acres	141	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	2 351	2 248
Cropland—acres	1 219	1 353
Harvested cropland—acres	886	920
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	55	37
Proportion of farms—percent	5.3	3.5
Land in farms with drainage—acres	20 936	11 437
Land drained—acres	1 744	1 304
Average per farm—acres	31.7	35.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	136	(NA)
number	298	(NA)
acres	213	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	509	398	336
$1,000	20 369	13 161	7 207
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	69	48	99
$5,000 to $9,999	60	63	46
$10,000 to $29,999	159	139	103
$30,000 to $49,999	87	68	52
$50,000 and over	134	80	36

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	172	136	253	176	742	
25 to 149 days	139	557	317	1 391	152	648
Less than 25 days	262		1 072		133	
Total contract labor	28	40	(NA)	(NA)	28	25
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	12	(NA)	46	(NA)	22	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	466	172	139	262
Cash wages paid $1,000	1 028	742	152	133
Number of workers	1 642	253	317	1 072
Farms with—				
1 worker	202	120	67	107
2 workers	83	33	30	47
3 or 4 workers	86	17	33	44
5 to 9 workers	63	2	6	39
10 workers and over	32	–	3	25

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	497	563	351	331
Land in farms — acres	101 753	109 309	84 561	80 221
Average size of farm — acres	205	194	241	242
Approximate land area — acres	537 856	537 856	537 856	537 856
Proportion in farms — percent	18.9	20.3	15.7	14.9
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	26 163	11 615	21 737	7 875
Average per farm — dollars	52 643	20 630	61 930	23 790
Average per acre — dollars	257	106	257	98
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	6	5	3	–
10 to 49 acres	37	49	7	2
50 to 69 acres	11	17	6	1
70 to 99 acres	62	69	30	29
100 to 139 acres	71	71	41	38
140 to 179 acres	87	117	64	66
180 to 219 acres	48	52	37	41
220 to 259 acres	37	57	35	45
260 to 499 acres	112	100	103	87
500 to 999 acres	26	22	25	18
1,000 to 1,999 acres	–	4	–	4
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	104	(NA)
acres	2 514	5 168
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	23	72
acres	342	1 774
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	64	29
acres	1 352	713
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	16	15
acres	236	249
Cropland idle — farms	26	113
acres	584	2 432
Total woodland — farms	279	298
acres	27 671	29 129
Woodland pastured — farms	210	232
acres	13 711	15 976

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	490	548	347	331
acres	52 350	51 230	45 877	40 528
Harvested cropland — farms	471	519	342	323
acres	38 146	30 765	34 631	26 292
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	24	59	3	
10 to 19 acres	24	74	7	101
20 to 29 acres	48	65	21	
30 to 49 acres	111	81	58	
50 to 99 acres	130	143	119	126
100 to 199 acres	98	80	98	79
200 to 499 acres	36	17	36	17
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	300	308	211	211
acres	10 672	12 188	8 732	9 068
Other cropland (see text) — farms	154	316	104	(NA)
acres	3 532	8 277	2 514	5 168
Total woodland — farms	389	474	279	298
acres	35 163	41 185	27 671	29 129
Other land (see text) — farms	423	476	300	(NA)
acres	14 240	16 894	11 013	10 564
Irrigated land — farms	3	6	1	6
acres	19	119	17	119

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	190	170
acres	13 960	13 153
Other land — farms	300	(NA)
acres	11 013	10 564
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	75	104
acres	4 509	4 695
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	19	36
acres	1 127	1 095
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	61	79
acres	3 382	3 600
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	294	266
acres	6 504	5 869

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	497	563	351	331
Land in farms — acres	101 753	109 309	84 561	80 221
Harvested cropland — acres	38 146	30 765	34 631	26 292
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	331	419	205	209
Land in farms — acres	55 503	71 210	41 895	46 069
Harvested cropland — acres	18 802	17 666	15 981	13 859
Part owners — number	151	133	134	115
Land in farms — acres	44 121	36 194	40 623	33 173
Harvested cropland — acres	18 439	12 705	17 769	12 122
Tenants — number	15	11	12	7
Land in farms — acres	2 129	1 905	2 043	979
Harvested cropland — acres	905	394	881	311
Percent of tenancy	3.0	1.9	3.4	2.1
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	336	301
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	79 253	71 353

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	15	30
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	5 308	8 868
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	6	12	4	6
25 to 34 years	48	38	33	25
35 to 44 years	94	91	72	59
45 to 54 years	129	156	94	102
55 to 64 years	137	168	93	94
65 years and over	83	98	55	45
Average age	51.7	52.4	51.2	51.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	408	483	288	307
On another farm	11		7	
In a rural area, not on a farm	14	40	13	6
In a city, town, or urban area	12		6	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	203	(NA)	171	(NA)
1 to 49 days	36	73	27	53
50 to 99 days	21	31	14	16
100 to 149 days	18	63	13	25
150 to 199 days	19		8	
200 days and over	125	157	58	37
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	345	(NA)	292	(NA)
Other	152	(NA)	59	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	3	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	18	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	–	2	–	2
$40,000 to $99,999	47		47	
$20,000 to $39,999	77	44	77	44
$10,000 to $19,999	90	114	90	114
$5,000 to $9,999	69	104	69	104
$2,500 to $4,999	58	63	58	63
Under $2,500 (see text)	156	236	10	4
$2,000 to $2,499	29	26	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	31	22	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	40	36	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	56	152	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	6 644	4 088	6 471	3 904
Average per farm ... dollars	13 367	7 260	18 437	11 795
Crops, including hay ... farms	246	260	153	(NA)
$1,000	817	356	746	287
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	4		1	1
$1,000	60		(D)	8
Forest products ... farms	30	37	24	31
$1,000	24	14	(D)	12
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	417	433	317	322
$1,000	5 743	3 717	5 648	3 597
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	39	(NA)	27	28
$1,000	82	(NA)	80	56

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	153	(NA)
$1,000	746	287
Grains ... farms	88	64
$1,000	276	64
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	109	78
$1,000	323	80
Other field crops ... farms	2	2
$1,000	(D)	1
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	17	21
$1,000	126	41
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	1	6
$1,000	(D)	102
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	317	322
$1,000	5 648	3 597
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	27	28
$1,000	80	56
Dairy products ... farms	244	277
$1,000	4 410	2 672
Cattle and calves ... farms	299	(NA)
$1,000	964	709
Hogs and pigs ... farms	55	(NA)
$1,000	187	161
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	7	
$1,000	6	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	13	
$1,000	1	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	158	(NA)	52	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	123	(NA)	94	(NA)
$1,000	71	(NA)	62	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	25	52	23	43
$1,000	9	31	8	29
Recreational services ... farms	3	10	1	4
$1,000	2	3	(Z)	(Z)
Government farm programs ... farms	63	295	55	179
$1,000	37	176	36	122
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	28	(NA)	17	(NA)
$1,000	11	(NA)	8	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	21	(NA)	15	(NA)
$1,000	12	(NA)	10	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	38	(NA)	26	(NA)
$1,000	35	(NA)	25	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	225
$1,000	1 033
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	31
$1,000	151
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	136
$1,000	665
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	134
$1,000	111
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	52
$1,000	103
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	3
$1,000	3

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	497	563	351	331
$1,000	4 878	2 913	4 633	2 677
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	43	152	3	23
$1,000 to $1,999	72	78	16	
$2,000 to $2,999	62	50	30	35
$3,000 to $4,999	63	85	46	75
$5,000 to $9,999	88	101	87	101
$10,000 to $19,999	96		96	82
$20,000 to $39,999	62	97	62	13
$40,000 to $59,999	7		7	2
$60,000 and over	4		4	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	167	191	101	131
$1,000	311	174	279	159
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	387	417	284	308
$1,000	1 157	670	1 111	633
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	206	203	150	158
$1,000	374	197	356	182
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	185	215
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	411	222
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	114	167
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	298	200
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	55	61
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	46	29
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	227	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	59	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	382	394	298	287
$1,000	151	69	139	59
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	368	363	293	276
$1,000	326	124	310	114
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	235	(NA)	196	(NA)
$1,000	62	40	59	38
Lime ... farms	(NA)	85	34	70
$1,000	(NA)	17	11	16
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	491	558	346	331
$1,000	331	190	298	161
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	334	329
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	211	124
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	131	87
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	51	15
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	28	42
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	7	4
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	346	330
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	28	18
Hired farm labor ... farms	166	227	126	179
$1,000	171	139	165	134
Contract labor ... farms	12	322	11	14
$1,000	12	86	12	3
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	235		184	228
$1,000	73		68	70
All other production expenses ... farms	471	515	348	329
$1,000	2 285	1 422	2 133	1 307

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	490	550	344	329
$1,000	8 456	3 841	7 362	3 177
Average per farm—dollars	17 257	6 983	21 401	9 657
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	2	16	2	108
$1,000 to $4,999	98	279	36	
$5,000 to $9,999	92	125	54	96
$10,000 to $19,999	127	81	86	78
$20,000 to $29,999	79	49	76	32
$30,000 to $49,999	68		66	13
$50,000 to $69,999	19		19	2
$70,000 and over	5		5	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	418	483	294	297
number	528	585	380	347
mfd in last 5 years, number	245	298	176	186
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	399	394	297	275
number	461	450	351	325
mfd in last 5 years, number	153	175	118	135
Wheel tractors—farms	464	508	328	311
number	1 148	1 089	924	797
mfd in last 5 years, number	121	213	109	175
Crawler tractors—farms	13		9	13
number	13		9	15
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	33	23	31	23
number	40	23	38	23
mfd in last 5 years, number	1	8	1	8
Corn heads for combines—farms	4	101	4	2
number	4	103	4	2
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	18	–	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	184		165	95
number	191		169	95
mfd in last 5 years, number	28		25	18
Mower conditioners—farms	174	(NA)	158	(NA)
number	179	(NA)	161	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	54	(NA)	54	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	293	288	248	240
number	300	292	255	244
mfd in last 5 years, number	62	86	57	79
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	56	(NA)	49	47
number	57	(NA)	50	47
mfd in last 5 years, number	12	(NA)	12	18
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	147	(NA)	146	100
number	157	(NA)	156	102
mfd in last 5 years, number	38	(NA)	38	39

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	417	(X)	310	(X)	417	(X)	317	(X)	5 648
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	402	(X)	300	(X)	397	(X)	309	(X)	1 157
1969	425	(X)	313	(X)	423	(X)	319	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	386	18 476	293	16 885	379	5 664	299	5 176	964
1969	408	15 800	308	14 320	403	6 311	314	5 750	709
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	17	44	2	6	82	218	42	117	27
5 to 9—1974	23	152	6	39	86	604	64	444	101
10 to 19—1974	62	914	34	498	105	1 412	88	1 206	219
20 to 49—1974	138	4 557	110	3 862	94	2 570	93	2 549	437
50 to 99—1974	106	7 229	101	6 900	10	(D)	10	(D)	(D)
100 to 199—1974	34	4 142	34	4 142	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	6	1 438	6	1 438	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	353	8 582	280	7 902	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	369	7 432	296	6 930	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	128	1 739	74	1 189	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	934	54	576	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	278	6 843	247	6 713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	311	6 498	278	6 354	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	244	(X)	4 410
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	277	(X)	2 672

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	128	1 739	74	1 189
Farms with—				
1 to 4	34	77	20	47
5 to 9	30	214	10	65
10 to 19	32	425	24	320
20 to 49	29	764	17	498
50 to 99	2	(D)	2	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	278	6 843	247	6 713
Farms with—				
1 or 2	20	28	5	6
3 or 4	9	30	4	13
5 to 9	24	171	18	131
10 to 19	54	761	49	710
20 to 49	144	4 273	144	4 273
50 to 99	26	1 480	26	1 480
100 to 199	1	100	1	100
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	275	2 783	806
Farms with—			
1 to 4	90	235	68
5 to 9	86	577	175
10 to 19	67	865	253
20 to 49	27	727	216
50 to 99	4	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	209	2 393	158
Farms with—			
1 or 2	30	39	3
3 or 4	20	68	3
5 to 9	50	345	21
10 to 19	74	966	52
20 to 49	33	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	263	5 444	28	248	93
	1969	293	5 439	15	175	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	82	1 025	16	68	24
Milk heifers	1974	222	4 419	10	133	(D)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	240	3 539	2	47	(D)
	1969	255	1 951	–	–	–
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			–	–	–
	1969			–	–	–
Farms with—				–	–	–
1 to 9	1974			–	–	–
10 to 19	1974			–	–	–
20 to 49	1974			–	–	–
50 to 99	1974			–	–	–
100 to 199	1974			–	–	–
200 to 499	1974			–	–	–
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	75	2 939	59	2 874	62	5 079	55	4 995	187
	1969	56	1 920	43	1 844	52	5 224	42	5 023	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	25	59	13	30	9	25	7	21	1
5 to 9	1974	13	84	10	67	6	37	3	20	2
10 to 24	1974	18	258	17	239	10	136	10	136	7
25 to 49	1974	6	190	6	190	15	460	13	397	15
50 to 99	1974	5	353	5	353	10	750	10	750	40
100 to 199	1974	5	831	5	831	5	737	5	737	17
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	33	3 485	31	3 436	67
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21	3 875	15	3 770	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	14	530	9	205	12	305	7	171	(NA)
	1969	20	1 016	10	607	17	820	9	409	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	186	[1] 1 509
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	7	(X)	6
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	88	240	60	176	16	29	11	14	1
	1969	87	311	(NA)	(NA)	12	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Inventory			
						All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number			Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	39	541	Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
	1969	30	640	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	47	726	43	715
Other hogs and pigs	1974	51	2 333		1969	44	530	33	510
	1969	37	1 204	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	37	352	34	344
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	7	52		1969	38	239	27	224
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	9	78	June 1 and November 30	1974	39	374	36	371
Rams and wethers	1974	7	75		1969	33	291	28	286

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	77	(X)	53	(X)	17	(X)	15	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	53	(X)	(NA)	(X)	17	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	72	7 877	48	7 232	12	5 039	10	5 005
	1969	77	10 974	53	9 845	17	7 119	16	6 994
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	72	7 752	48	7 115	12	5 039	10	5 005
	1969	74	10 505	53	9 500	16	6 669	15	6 544
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	60	1 717	37	1 180	5	189	3	155
100 to 399	1974	10	(D)	9	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)
400 to 1,599	1974	1	500	1	500	1	500	1	500
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	9	1 294	8	1 229	5	1 000	5	1 000
	1969	1	2	1	2	3	200	2	180
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	39	82	27	80
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	28	56

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	48	7 115	10	5 005
	1969	53	9 500	15	6 544
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	48	7 050	10	5 005
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	5	65	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	5	59	–	–
	1969	2	43	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	15	58	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	20	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	2	2	–	–
	1969	1	2	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	2	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	2	2	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	–	–
Other poultry	1974	10	(X)	1	(X)
	1969	6	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	353	283	11 920	6 383	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	3	2	46	12	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	55	29	1 134	371	10 937	4 481
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	5	3	57	32	1 051	800
Other small grains for grain	237	315	3 521	4 782	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	7	(NA)	4	(NA)	128	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	418	438	22 405	18 694	45 030	36 161
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	26	28	425	301	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	–	2	–	6	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	1	10	18	84	(X)	(X)
Other crops	18	(NA)	168	444	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	190	153	4 810	2 386	189 780	147 114	–	1	–	15
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	230	208	6 351	3 576	47 564	28 604	–	1	–	10
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	11	16	140	111	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	–	20	–	1 200	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	3	(NA)	26	12	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	270	235	13 029	11 011	29 747	23 875	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	211	8 732	(X)	–	–	13	338	13	39	–	–
	1969	211	9 068	(X)	–	–	30	589	30	95	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	19	1 127	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	3	–	–
	1969	36	1 095	(X)	–	–	4	68	4	20	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	287	11 301	(X)	–	–	239	9 572	236	1 141	22	138
	1969	249	6 073	(X)	2	25	207	5 163	207	680	8	19
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	3	46	(X)	–	–	3	26	3	3	–	–
	1969	2	12	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	(Z)	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	4	52	1 026	–	–	1	8	1	3	–	–
	1969	3	32	800	–	–	1	12	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	189	3 050	126 295	–	–	87	1 555	87	177	–	–
	1969	243	4 035	172 438	–	–	132	2 451	(NA)	330	(NA)	(Z)
Barley (bushels)	1974	9	126	3 920	–	–	2	47	2	5	–	–
	1969	1	6	300	–	–	1	6	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	5	47	1 870	–	–	1	10	1	2	–	–
	1969	3	38	615	–	–	1	9	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	1	7	(X)	–	–	1	7	1	1	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	41	916	9 113	–	–	15	307	14	23	1	1
	1969	17	288	3 558	–	–	6	99	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	313	20 021	41 589	–	–	68	3 427	67	432	1	5
	1969	277	15 320	31 078	–	–	49	1 638	49	225	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	6	86	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	26	331	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	3	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	2	1	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	1	62	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	17	414	(X)	–	–	15	380	12	46	3	10
	1969	19	268	(X)	2	15	12	208	12	25	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	6	(X)	–	–	2	–	2	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land: Farms	Irrigated land: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Total: Farms	Total: Acres	Dry: Farms	Dry: Tons	Liquid: Farms	Liquid: Tons
Berries for sale	1974	1	18	(X)	1	18	1	18	–	–	1	2
	1969	6	80	(X)	3	79	3	79	1	28	2	8
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	1	20	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	2	–	–
	1969	1	3	(X)	–	–	1	3	–	–	1	3
Other crops	1974	5	48	(X)	–	–	2	20	2	1	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	farms	297	289
	$1,000	369	152
Commercial fertilizer	farms	293	256
	acres on which used	15 838	10 374
	tons	2 041	1 450
	$1,000	310	114
Lime	farms	34	70
	acres on which used	598	1 597
	tons	1 246	4 182
	$1,000	11	16
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—			
Insects on hay crops	farms	13	2
	acres on which used	537	38
	$1,000	2	(Z)
Insects on other crops	farms	13	12
	acres on which used	469	219
	$1,000	2	1
Nematodes in crops	farms	–	1
	acres on which used	–	7
	$1,000	–	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.			
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	3	4
	acres on which used	6	52
	$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops	farms	151	143
	acres on which used	7 879	4 180
	$1,000	36	15
Weeds or brush in pasture	farms	2	1
	acres on which used	32	9
	$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land	farms	–	(NA)
	acres on which used	–	(NA)
	$1,000	–	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	farms	4	–
	acres on which used	67	–
	$1,000	(Z)	–
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	47	110
	$1,000	3	3
Other chemicals (see text)	farms	45	(NA)
	$1,000	5	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year	farms	1	6
Proportion of farms	percent	0.3	1.8
Total land irrigated	acres	17	119
Average per farm	acres	17.0	19.8
Cropland irrigated	farms	1	6
	acres	17	119
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	1	6
	acres	17	119
Cropland pasture irrigated	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	acre-feet	18	94
Average per acre irrigated	acre-feet	1.0	0.8
Land irrigated by—			
Furrows or ditches	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued			
Self-propelled sprinkler systems	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems	farms	1	(NA)
	acres	17	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms	acres	(D)	1 990
Cropland	acres	17	514
Harvested cropland	acres	17	350
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973	farms	–	(X)
	acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage	farms	36	81
Proportion of farms	percent	10.3	24.4
Land in farms with drainage	acres	8 711	19 050
Land drained	acres	2 297	4 825
Average per farm	acres	63.8	59.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	51	(NA)
	number	85	(NA)
	acres	39	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

		Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)	farms	166	122	120
	$1,000	4 816	2 811	2 006
Farms by size of debt owed:				
Under $5,000		32	21	35
$5,000 to $9,999		17	18	25
$10,000 to $29,999		56	46	37
$30,000 to $49,999		31	24	17
$50,000 and over		30	13	6

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms: 1974	Farms: 1969	Workers: 1974	Workers: 1969	Dollars (1,000): 1974	Dollars (1,000): 1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	18	23	31	33	76	
25 to 149 days	45	162	95	492	58	134
Less than 25 days	86		319		32	
Total contract labor	11	14	(NA)	(NA)	12	3
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	6	(NA)	47	(NA)	10	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—: 150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	126	18	45	86
Cash wages paid $1,000	165	76	58	32
Number of workers	445	31	95	319
Farms with—				
1 worker	57	12	24	43
2 workers	25	2	12	13
3 or 4 workers	23	3	7	13
5 to 9 workers	12	1	1	10
10 workers and over	9	–	1	7

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 181	1 331	1 071	1 134
Land in farms — acres	172 069	184 730	166 374	172 833
Average size of farm — acres	146	139	155	152
Approximate land area — acres	206 336	206 336	206 336	206 336
Proportion in farms — percent	83.4	89.5	80.6	83.8
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	97 926	56 267	93 764	51 921
Average per farm — dollars	82 918	42 274	87 548	45 785
Average per acre — dollars	569	305	564	300
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	38	42	21	20
10 to 49 acres	108	103	53	37
50 to 69 acres	92	84	83	59
70 to 99 acres	193	259	177	208
100 to 139 acres	242	304	231	280
140 to 179 acres	186	212	186	204
180 to 219 acres	105	131	105	130
220 to 259 acres	74	70	74	70
260 to 499 acres	129	115	128	115
500 to 999 acres	13	10	12	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	1	1	1
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 150	1 289	1 044	1 114
acres	140 275	149 977	136 365	141 444
Harvested cropland — farms	1 138	1 266	1 038	1 107
acres	125 984	122 783	123 367	117 079
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	18	21	3	203
10 to 19 acres	45	46	13	
20 to 29 acres	42	65	29	
30 to 49 acres	134	187	108	
50 to 99 acres	381	463	367	420
100 to 199 acres	381	390	381	390
200 to 499 acres	132	91	132	91
500 to 999 acres	5	2	5	2
1,000 acres and over	–	1	–	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	551	800	508	735
acres	9 973	17 348	8 937	16 272
Other cropland (see text) — farms	209	488	195	(NA)
acres	4 318	9 846	4 061	8 093
Total woodland — farms	635	820	598	736
acres	14 889	18 187	13 973	16 955
Other land (see text) — farms	963	1 064	872	(NA)
acres	16 905	16 566	16 036	14 434
Irrigated land — farms	–	3	–	3
acres	–	129	–	129

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	195	(NA)
acres	4 061	8 093
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	38	188
acres	507	2 763
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	90	115
acres	1 668	1 606
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	25	58
acres	453	1 117
Cropland idle — farms	61	141
acres	1 433	2 607
Total woodland — farms	598	736
acres	13 973	16 955
Woodland pastured — farms	211	325
acres	3 340	6 333

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	462	514
acres	10 633	10 622
Other land — farms	872	(NA)
acres	16 036	14 434
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	162	191
acres	3 846	3 542
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	38	41
acres	954	768
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	124	161
acres	2 892	2 774
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	835	867
acres	12 190	10 892

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 181	1 331	1 071	1 134
Land in farms — acres	172 069	184 730	166 374	172 833
Harvested cropland — acres	125 984	122 783	123 367	117 079
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	772	922	677	759
Land in farms — acres	90 312	109 498	85 752	99 653
Harvested cropland — acres	63 295	68 596	60 926	64 039
Part owners — number	343	324	334	307
Land in farms — acres	73 691	65 141	73 227	63 856
Harvested cropland — acres	57 208	47 412	57 005	46 713
Tenants — number	66	85	60	68
Land in farms — acres	8 066	10 091	7 395	9 324
Harvested cropland — acres	5 481	6 775	5 436	6 327
Percent of tenancy	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.9
Black and other races, see text —				
Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	982	1 014
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	149 256	150 079

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	77	113
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	14 271	19 895
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	10	7
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 546	2 859
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	2	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	301	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	23	27	21	25
25 to 34 years	156	155	138	129
35 to 44 years	221	319	206	280
45 to 54 years	334	380	311	339
55 to 64 years	286	311	255	263
65 years and over	149	139	128	98
Average age	49.7	48.9	49.5	48.4
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	966	1 181	901	1 035
On another farm	14	75	10	48
In a rural area, not on a farm	13		13	
In a city, town, or urban area	38		26	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	532	(NA)	521	(NA)
1 to 49 days	50	134	48	121
50 to 99 days	27	50	21	45
100 to 149 days	24	57	20	44
150 to 199 days	36		31	
200 days and over	265	362	195	233
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	906	(NA)	876	(NA)
Other	263	(NA)	183	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	16	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	141	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	22	57	22	57
$40,000 to $99,999	235		235	
$20,000 to $39,999	351	302	351	302
$10,000 to $19,999	248	413	248	413
$5,000 to $9,999	141	219	141	219
$2,500 to $4,999	74	130	74	130
Under $2,500 (see text)	110	210	–	13
$2,000 to $2,499	22	48	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	30	41	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	18	25	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	40	96	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	32 543	20 225	32 396	19 991
Average per farm (dollars)	27 555	15 195	30 249	17 628
Crops, including hay (farms)	654	704	579	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	4 247	1 744	4 162	1 598
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	6		1	2
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	16		(D)	7
Forest products (farms)	24	55	24	55
Forest products ($1,000)	52	64	(D)	64
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 009	1 153	947	1 057
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	28 227	18 418	28 169	18 322
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	96	(NA)	87	140
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 191	(NA)	1 184	533

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	579	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	4 162	1 598
Grains (farms)	363	349
Grains ($1,000)	1 728	576
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	393	376
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 213	567
Other field crops (farms)	–	10
Other field crops ($1,000)	–	9
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	162	173
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	1 146	418
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	4	9
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	75	27
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	947	1 057
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	28 169	18 322
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	87	140
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 184	533
Dairy products (farms)	774	931
Dairy products ($1,000)	21 801	13 938
Cattle and calves (farms)	892	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	3 707	2 834
Hogs and pigs (farms)	118	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	579	1 017
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	9	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	5	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	22	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	894	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	246	(NA)	156	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	251	(NA)	231	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	258	(NA)	248	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	124	181	122	176
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	123	119	123	114
Recreational services (farms)	5	10	4	9
Recreational services ($1,000)	2	5	2	5
Government farm programs (farms)	63	414	57	343
Government farm programs ($1,000)	29	281	27	237
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	62	(NA)	51	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	67	(NA)	61	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	35	(NA)	34	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	36	(NA)	35	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	84	(NA)	78	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	79	(NA)	77	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	627
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	4 491
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	105
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	822
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	351
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	2 989
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	347
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	400
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	92
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	209
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	43
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	70

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 179	1 331	1 071	1 134
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	21 740	13 239	21 569	12 895
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	55	78	5	31
$1,000 to $1,999	51	80	20	
$2,000 to $2,999	48	122	35	83
$3,000 to $4,999	135	210	125	188
$5,000 to $9,999	219	371	215	362
$10,000 to $19,999	306		306	335
$20,000 to $39,999	245	470	245	114
$40,000 to $59,999	77		77	21
$60,000 and over	43		43	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	389	571	354	504
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 300	1 010	1 288	981
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	933	1 072	861	991
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	5 755	2 574	5 718	2 549
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	701	818	652	773
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	2 990	1 265	2 972	1 252
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	373	388
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	946	407
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	426	602
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 482	822
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	234	164
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	318	68
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	783	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	357	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 007	1 127	958	1 027
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	715	312	707	303
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	791	799	746	734
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 129	412	1 119	401
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	621	(NA)	593	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	283	119	280	115
Lime (farms)	(NA)	63	43	57
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	4	24	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 161	1 319	1 062	1 132
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 307	868	1 285	828
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 035	1 119
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	861	651
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	556	363
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	255	81
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	189	195
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	60	22
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 061	1 132
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	108	73
Hired farm labor (farms)	389	615	380	580
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	961	777	960	764
Contract labor (farms)	39	890	39	62
Contract labor ($1,000)	51	332	51	35
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	649		614	764
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	312		306	276
All other production expenses (farms)	1 148	1 274	1 071	1 132
All other production expenses ($1,000)	9 925	6 834	9 498	6 644

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 152	1 311	1 055	1 126
$1,000	28 783	15 145	27 809	14 393
Average per farm—dollars	24 985	11 552	26 359	12 782
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	5	17	5	237
$1,000 to $4,999	98	341	65	
$5,000 to $9,999	150	330	119	283
$10,000 to $19,999	284	376	258	360
$20,000 to $29,999	252	247	250	169
$30,000 to $49,999	243		242	59
$50,000 to $69,999	70		66	18
$70,000 and over	50		50	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 076	1 228	1 001	1 070
number	1 507	1 662	1 405	1 444
mfd in last 5 years, number	706	859	658	750
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	894	929	837	844
number	1 033	1 039	975	943
mfd in last 5 years, number	365	401	340	360
Wheel tractors—farms	1 099	1 238	1 019	1 060
number	3 236	3 270	3 080	2 952
mfd in last 5 years, number	564	805	551	757
Crawler tractors—farms	26		25	26
number	28		27	35
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	8

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	186	149	180	142
number	187	153	181	146
mfd in last 5 years, number	43	58	40	57
Corn heads for combines—farms	48	253	47	29
number	51	271	50	30
mfd in last 5 years, number	24	91	23	17
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	271		261	227
number	304		276	234
mfd in last 5 years, number	73		73	74
Mower conditioners—farms	439	(NA)	428	(NA)
number	453	(NA)	432	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	166	(NA)	162	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	729	768	697	716
number	733	800	701	748
mfd in last 5 years, number	145	248	145	235
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	355	(NA)	347	289
number	370	(NA)	362	294
mfd in last 5 years, number	129	(NA)	129	188
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	589	(NA)	571	404
number	677	(NA)	657	426
mfd in last 5 years, number	224	(NA)	223	167

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 015	(X)	943	(X)	1 009	(X)	947	(X)	28 169
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	984	(X)	917	(X)	981	(X)	922	(X)	4 291
1969	1 117	(X)	1 030	(X)	1 125	(X)	1 039	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	951	55 267	890	54 350	938	22 038	892	21 832	3 707
1969	1 082	54 686	1 006	53 715	1 087	24 700	1 015	24 371	2 834
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	26	60	17	47	87	233	57	149	40
5 to 9—1974	32	236	17	125	129	911	116	830	170
10 to 19—1974	71	1 003	47	680	291	4 205	288	4 164	690
20 to 49—1974	355	12 358	344	12 038	378	11 033	378	11 033	1 696
50 to 99—1974	349	24 273	347	24 123	43	2 789	43	2 789	504
100 to 199—1974	102	13 102	102	13 102	7	1 007	7	1 007	352
200 to 499—1974	16	4 235	16	4 235	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	859	29 079	820	28 807	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 005	30 084	960	29 775	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	124	1 133	98	920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 373	137	1 186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	794	27 946	779	27 887	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	953	28 711	928	28 589	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	774	(X)	21 801
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	931	(X)	13 938

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	124	1 133	98	920			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	53	112	45	101			
5 to 9	25	164	20	130			
10 to 19	32	412	19	244			
20 to 49	13	385	13	385			
50 to 99	1	60	1	60			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	794	27 946	779	27 887			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	15	22	10	12			
3 or 4	10	33	8	27			
5 to 9	21	138	13	95			
10 to 19	93	1 391	93	1 391			
20 to 49	511	16 545	511	16 545			
50 to 99	130	8 076	130	8 076			
100 to 199	13	(D)	13	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					809	8 626	2 916
Farms with—							
1 to 4					245	643	203
5 to 9					289	1 891	610
10 to 19					194	2 489	834
20 to 49					62	1 759	632
50 to 99					12	765	230
100 to 199					6	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					730	13 206	790
Farms with—							
1 or 2					41	65	4
3 or 4					37	139	8
5 to 9					115	828	47
10 to 19					307	4 312	221
20 to 49					220	5 718	291
50 to 99					8	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	780	18 422
	1969	917	18 698
Beef heifers	1974	126	1 462
Milk heifers	1974	717	16 960
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	502	7 121
	1969	650	5 242

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	120	1 976	717
	1969	71	1 209	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	70	292	102
10 to 19	1974	29	385	131
20 to 49	1974	13	359	131
50 to 99	1974	4	220	66
100 to 199	1974	3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	148	4 298	126	4 003	138	14 237	118	13 604	579
	1969	244	6 874	213	6 442	240	18 855	209	17 702	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	41	108	36	95	14	32	12	24	2
5 to 9	1974	22	154	19	135	14	100	14	100	5
10 to 24	1974	46	653	35	497	30	465	21	348	15
25 to 49	1974	18	626	15	519	19	616	16	518	16
50 to 99	1974	11	707	11	707	19	1 346	13	936	33
100 to 199	1974	5	616	5	616	23	3 425	23	3 425	116
200 to 499	1974	5	1 434	5	1 434	13	3 368	13	3 368	120
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	6	4 885	6	4 885	271
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	97	8 972	80	8 462	165
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	147	12 519	126	11 581	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	12	182	12	182	9	158	9	158	(NA)
	1969	21	217	16	205	11	142	8	127	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	7	160	[1] 316
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	9	(X)	5
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	4	8	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	67	214	40	132	9	13	3	6	2
	1969	121	356	(NA)	(NA)	17	105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	102	1 170
	1969	169	1 735
Other hogs and pigs	1974	101	2 833
	1969	177	4 707
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	9	56
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	10	116
Rams and wethers	1974	5	10

		Inventory		
		All farms	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	130	1 819	111	1 746
	1969	207	2 464	178	2 302
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	114	967	101	936
	1969	186	1 265	163	1 186
June 1 and November 30	1974	110	852	93	810
	1969	184	1 199	159	1 116

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	137	(X)	116	(X)	43	(X)	42	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	188	(X)	(NA)	(X)	77	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	122	13 321	102	12 831	28	15 371	27	15 296
	1969	191	42 524	174	41 387	66	34 927	63	34 587
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	116	12 713	98	12 254	27	(D)	26	(D)
	1969	179	26 145	162	25 158	55	11 860	54	11 560
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	61	1 938	44	1 579	11	531	10	456
100 to 399	1974	52	7 575	51	7 475	13	2 235	13	2 235
400 to 1,599	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	18	1 452	16	1 442	12	1 435	12	1 435
	1969	6	1 150	6	1 150	5	1 110	3	1 070
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	96	1 191	87	1 184
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	140	533

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	98	12 254	26	(D)
	1969	162	25 158	54	11 560
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	97	12 223	25	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	2	31	1	1
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	–	–	1	(D)
	1969	8	15 476	5	22 475
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	16	577	1	5
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	(D)	–	–
Turkeys	1974	2	(D)	4	97 853
	1969	3	2 497	2	33 365
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	(D)	4	97 853
Heavy breed	1974	2	(D)	4	97 853
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other poultry	1974	11	(X)	2	(X)
	1969	23	(X)	13	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	928	945	39 421	28 374	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	9	8	54	140	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	39	17	1 087	378	21 134	8 978
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	160	102	2 140	834	86 392	23 346
Other small grains for grain	948	1 129	22 161	29 669	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	2	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	12	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 041	1 128	59 997	59 377	167 867	180 589
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	171	183	5 796	5 800	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	7	12	124	88	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	5	4	12	4	(X)	(X)
Other crops	51	(NA)	738	463	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	573	491	17 537	11 405	1 306 282	921 116	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	743	797	21 310	15 824	206 166	158 664	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	15	51	157	529	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	2	–	19	–	1 140	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	8	(NA)	34	30	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	887	911	38 813	40 548	124 342	138 945	–	1	–	51

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	508	8 937	(X)	–	–	7	135	7	39	–	–
	1969	735	16 272	(X)	1	40	8	172	8	23	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	38	954	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	41	768	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	879	39 004	(X)	–	–	602	30 290	592	4 026	133	527
	1969	900	27 758	(X)	–	–	540	19 359	536	2 693	112	375
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	8	53	(X)	–	–	1	4	1	1	–	–
	1969	6	30	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	2	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	150	2 089	84 692	–	–	36	630	36	76	–	–
	1969	89	726	20 296	–	–	18	124	(NA)	14	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	878	21 034	1 417 761	–	–	105	2 425	103	265	3	12
	1969	999	27 085	1 853 176	3	38	114	2 543	(NA)	298	(NA)	(Z)
Barley (bushels)	1974	18	348	18 496	–	–	7	157	7	17	–	–
	1969	26	636	36 875	–	–	7	195	(NA)	18	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	4	19	475	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	80	2 900	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	7	72	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	35	994	19 174	–	–	12	442	12	34	–	–
	1969	15	308	7 348	–	–	6	116	(NA)	14	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	971	58 710	164 770	–	–	183	8 799	181	1 316	2	19
	1969	1 001	56 507	174 567	1	51	109	4 358	108	679	2	13
Field seed crops	1974	34	437	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	2	–	–
	1969	43	398	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	1	(Z)	9	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
	1969	16	4	283	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	165	5 760	(X)	–	–	3	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
	1969	173	5 713	(X)	–	–	74	2 942	74	442	3	17
Land in orchards	1974	5	123	(X)	–	–	99	3 471	98	439	6	14
	1969	8	82	(X)	–	–	3	101	3	85	–	–
							5	16	5	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	1	1	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
1969	2	2	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	1	3	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	9	247	(X)	–	–	5	85	5	8	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	835	860
$1,000	1 399	516
Commercial fertilizer—farms	746	623
acres on which used	46 092	30 367
tons	6 901	4 585
$1,000	1 119	401
Lime—farms	43	57
acres on which used	1 343	1 254
tons	2 340	867
$1,000	24	4
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	46	4
acres on which used	1 592	247
$1,000	8	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	191	76
acres on which used	10 595	3 841
$1,000	66	15
Nematodes in crops—farms	5	3
acres on which used	351	93
$1,000	1	1

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	7	7
acres on which used	94	114
$1,000	2	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	393	446
acres on which used	22 856	19 382
$1,000	149	79
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	3	11
acres on which used	19	95
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	10	(NA)
acres on which used	62	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	6	11
acres on which used	214	495
$1,000	1	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	156	328
$1,000	10	11
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	155	(NA)
$1,000	17	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	–	3
Proportion of farms—percent	–	0.2
Total land irrigated—acres	–	129
Average per farm—acres	–	43.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	–	3
acres	–	129
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	–	3
acres	–	89
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	40
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	–	85
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	–	0.7
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	–	521
Cropland—acres	–	415
Harvested cropland—acres	–	234
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	184	245
Proportion of farms—percent	17.2	21.6
Land in farms with drainage—acres	33 110	42 695
Land drained—acres	11 894	14 454
Average per farm—acres	64.6	58.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	50	(NA)
number	74	(NA)
acres	39	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	488	385	290
$1,000	19 068	13 720	5 348
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	60	27	81
$5,000 to $9,999	51	51	50
$10,000 to $29,999	148	134	95
$30,000 to $49,999	85	78	41
$50,000 and over	144	95	23

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	150	121	266	165	714	
25 to 149 days	101	492	333	1 649	160	764
Less than 25 days	199		899		87	
Total contract labor	39	62	(NA)	(NA)	51	35
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	10	(NA)	42	(NA)	24	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	380	150	101	199
Cash wages paid—$1,000	960	714	160	87
Number of workers	1 498	266	333	899
Farms with—				
1 worker	143	93	42	71
2 workers	82	37	22	36
3 or 4 workers	70	14	19	39
5 to 9 workers	61	4	14	35
10 workers and over	24	2	4	18

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 865	2 083	1 563	1 637
Land in farms — acres	409 801	438 246	378 110	385 043
Average size of farm — acres	220	210	242	235
Approximate land area — acres	651 264	651 264	651 264	651 264
Proportion in farms — percent	62.9	67.3	58.1	59.1
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	118 157	63 654	108 924	55 273
Average per farm — dollars	63 355	30 558	69 689	33 764
Average per acre — dollars	288	145	288	144
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	22	36	12	17
10 to 49 acres	78	92	29	20
50 to 69 acres	47	37	28	11
70 to 99 acres	241	233	152	131
100 to 139 acres	243	286	180	207
140 to 179 acres	294	384	257	311
180 to 219 acres	224	272	208	244
220 to 259 acres	178	190	166	169
260 to 499 acres	435	469	429	445
500 to 999 acres	92	73	91	72
1,000 to 1,999 acres	11	11	11	10
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	244	(NA)
acres	6 603	17 593
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	50	136
acres	1 039	3 688
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	122	49
acres	2 795	1 183
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	33	54
acres	865	2 872
Cropland idle — farms	75	395
acres	1 904	9 850
Total woodland — farms	1 160	1 293
acres	91 751	106 397
Woodland pastured — farms	822	1 019
acres	52 875	65 328

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 843	2 025	1 548	1 605
acres	256 951	257 535	240 398	231 569
Harvested cropland — farms	1 778	1 941	1 533	1 583
acres	193 076	169 583	185 538	158 294
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	33	64	12	
10 to 19 acres	86	119	20	375
20 to 29 acres	116	179	58	
30 to 49 acres	274	319	209	
50 to 99 acres	520	626	487	578
100 to 199 acres	525	504	524	501
200 to 499 acres	211	120	210	120
500 to 999 acres	11	8	11	7
1,000 acres and over	2	2	2	2
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 261	1 429	1 082	1 189
acres	55 396	63 408	48 257	55 682
Other cropland (see text) — farms	307	807	244	(NA)
acres	8 479	24 544	6 603	17 593
Total woodland — farms	1 345	1 591	1 160	1 293
acres	100 883	122 762	91 751	106 397
Other land (see text) — farms	1 452	1 692	1 242	(NA)
acres	51 967	57 949	45 961	47 077
Irrigated land — farms	11	25	11	16
acres	968	982	968	859

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	691	683
acres	38 876	41 069
Other land — farms	1 242	(NA)
acres	45 961	47 077
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	452	558
acres	23 546	27 095
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	169	219
acres	8 386	7 400
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	312	426
acres	15 160	19 695
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 166	1 213
acres	22 415	19 982

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 865	2 083	1 563	1 637
Land in farms — acres	409 801	438 246	378 110	385 043
Harvested cropland — acres	193 076	169 583	185 538	158 294
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 331	1 625	1 050	1 220
Land in farms — acres	245 903	302 083	216 198	255 308
Harvested cropland — acres	108 732	109 343	101 781	99 986
Part owners — number	473	378	461	355
Land in farms — acres	152 843	120 328	151 442	115 500
Harvested cropland — acres	78 989	53 873	78 644	52 330
Tenants — number	61	80	52	62
Land in farms — acres	11 055	15 835	10 470	14 235
Harvested cropland — acres	5 355	6 367	5 113	5 978
Percent of tenancy	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.7
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	6	(NA)	6	1
Land in farms — acres	1 345	(NA)	1 345	480
Harvested cropland — acres	563	(NA)	563	164
Full owners — number	5	(NA)	5	1
Land in farms — acres	1 065	(NA)	1 065	480
Harvested cropland — acres	441	(NA)	441	164
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	280	(NA)	280	–
Harvested cropland — acres	122	(NA)	122	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 461	1 471
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	343 123	334 332

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	90	159
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	28 921	47 563
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	11	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	5 412	1 978
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	3
acres	(NA)	(NA)	654	1 170
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	43	49	42	40
25 to 34 years	255	251	225	189
35 to 44 years	371	471	304	392
45 to 54 years	528	558	448	482
55 to 64 years	416	517	365	394
65 years and over	239	237	167	140
Average age	49.1	49.0	48.5	48.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 549	1 841	1 334	1 489
On another farm	21	71	11	35
In a rural area, not on a farm	14		8	
In a city, town, or urban area	34		22	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	854	(NA)	783	(NA)
1 to 49 days	97	214	90	182
50 to 99 days	40	60	24	51
100 to 149 days	28	135	24	88
150 to 199 days	66		45	
200 days and over	375	508	217	261
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 429	(NA)	1 330	(NA)
Other	423	(NA)	221	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	23	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	44	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	32	65	31	65
$40,000 to $99,999	307		307	
$20,000 to $39,999	516	413	516	413
$10,000 to $19,999	334	597	334	597
$5,000 to $9,999	226	346	226	346
$2,500 to $4,999	135	202	135	201
Under $2,500 (see text)	315	460	14	15
$2,000 to $2,499	48	55	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	67	77	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	44	84	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	156	244	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	45 670	27 866	45 256	27 318
Average per farm (dollars)	24 488	13 377	28 955	16 687
Crops, including hay (farms)	685	816	519	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	3 293	1 574	3 143	1 336
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	3		3	4
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	82		82	35
Forest products (farms)	106	133	95	117
Forest products ($1,000)	99	115	93	111
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 638	1 830	1 456	1 595
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	42 196	26 177	41 938	25 835
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	102	(NA)	90	155
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	972	(NA)	971	570

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	519	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	3 143	1 336
Grains (farms)	328	370
Grains ($1,000)	1 395	662
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	335	280
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 051	363
Other field crops (farms)	1	6
Other field crops ($1,000)	(D)	107
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	26	33
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	389	151
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	19	19
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	(D)	53
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 456	1 595
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	41 938	25 835
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	90	155
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	971	570
Dairy products (farms)	1 257	1 443
Dairy products ($1,000)	33 506	20 217
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 432	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	6 707	4 300
Hogs and pigs (farms)	210	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	562	748
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	30	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	20	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	18	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	171	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	391	(NA)	167	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	779	(NA)	682	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	945	(NA)	891	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	118	209	110	182
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	73	152	71	134
Recreational services (farms)	4	11	3	6
Recreational services ($1,000)	1	6	1	4
Government farm programs (farms)	627	735	584	571
Government farm programs ($1,000)	641	538	628	449
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	105	(NA)	53	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	72	(NA)	36	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	55	(NA)	52	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	157	(NA)	156	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	170	(NA)	135	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	216	(NA)	184	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	783
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	4 560
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	124
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	840
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	445
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	2 818
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	378
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	504
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	134
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	302
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	46
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	96

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 841	2 083	1 563	1 637
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	33 662	19 048	33 111	18 309
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	133	239	8	71
$1,000 to $1,999	94	181	24	
$2,000 to $2,999	104	140	63	97
$3,000 to $4,999	187	290	159	254
$5,000 to $9,999	306	555	293	538
$10,000 to $19,999	474	678	474	503
$20,000 to $39,999	396		396	148
$40,000 to $59,999	91		91	26
$60,000 and over	56		55	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	615	806	498	633
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 791	1 060	2 730	983
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 508	1 750	1 317	1 508
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	8 284	4 464	8 179	4 351
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	935	1 112	828	980
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	4 184	1 850	4 146	1 814
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	720	871
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 890	1 316
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	618	843
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 813	1 079
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	308	188
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	330	143
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 142	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	485	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 475	1 551	1 366	1 399
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 117	501	1 095	479
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 530	1 510	1 360	1 357
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 161	947	2 117	918
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 085	(NA)	1 013	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	496	270	485	260
Lime (farms)	(NA)	416	291	365
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	103	159	96
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 803	2 069	1 539	1 637
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 994	1 263	1 923	1 169
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 520	1 626
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 405	918
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	692	480
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	271	105
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	164	176
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	62	31
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 538	1 637
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	185	115
Hired farm labor (farms)	681	1 001	633	903
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 638	1 120	1 588	1 061
Contract labor (farms)	40	1 192	37	49
Contract labor ($1,000)	39	371	38	31
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	926		829	1 020
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	425		408	316
All other production expenses (farms)	1 784	1 918	1 557	1 636
All other production expenses ($1,000)	14 717	9 053	14 061	8 742

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 792	2 049	1 522	1 624
$1,000	41 686	20 904	39 349	19 006
Average per farm—dollars	23 262	10 202	25 854	11 703
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	5	53	–	416
$1,000 to $4,999	186	670	111	
$5,000 to $9,999	308	499	199	437
$10,000 to $19,999	424	536	361	492
$20,000 to $29,999	366	291	351	169
$30,000 to $49,999	342		340	82
$50,000 to $69,999	104		103	28
$70,000 and over	57		57	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 639	1 858	1 404	1 505
number	2 123	2 392	1 835	1 946
mfd in last 5 years, number	968	1 260	826	1 066
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 526	1 623	1 327	1 336
number	1 878	1 937	1 665	1 627
mfd in last 5 years, number	652	726	562	621
Wheel tractors—farms	1 698	1 914	1 449	1 537
number	4 892	4 740	4 481	4 072
mfd in last 5 years, number	517	1 009	509	873
Crawler tractors—farms	93		85	59
number	104		93	71
mfd in last 5 years, number	8		5	20

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	263	223	259	207
number	278	231	274	215
mfd in last 5 years, number	35	73	35	69
Corn heads for combines—farms	70	613	69	41
number	72	649	71	44
mfd in last 5 years, number	22	132	22	17
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	636		604	555
number	650		618	573
mfd in last 5 years, number	101		100	110
Mower conditioners—farms	841	(NA)	791	(NA)
number	872	(NA)	821	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	369	(NA)	362	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 215	1 324	1 131	1 179
number	1 241	1 349	1 156	1 202
mfd in last 5 years, number	255	478	251	443
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	358	(NA)	342	315
number	370	(NA)	353	327
mfd in last 5 years, number	116	(NA)	115	180
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	760	(NA)	747	580
number	846	(NA)	832	613
mfd in last 5 years, number	266	(NA)	266	254

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 662	(X)	1 444	(X)	1 638	(X)	1 456	(X)	41 938
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 631	(X)	1 435	(X)	1 619	(X)	1 445	(X)	7 289
1969	1 803	(X)	1 556	(X)	1 798	(X)	1 579	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 608	97 950	1 425	94 381	1 589	39 808	1 432	38 882	6 707
1969	1 771	94 911	1 541	91 146	1 764	37 917	1 566	36 482	4 300
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	19	40	6	13	170	445	91	244	52
5 to 9—1974	52	376	21	146	242	1 631	191	1 311	218
10 to 19—1974	154	2 233	81	1 230	440	6 303	415	5 965	850
20 to 49—1974	540	18 683	482	16 963	643	19 247	641	19 180	2 860
50 to 99—1974	599	41 263	592	40 844	77	4 889	77	4 889	805
100 to 199—1974	211	26 064	210	25 894	12	1 464	12	1 464	368
200 to 499—1974	31	(D)	31	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 522	51 451	1 371	49 813	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 667	50 000	1 496	48 658	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	383	5 591	257	4 238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	3 875	250	3 001	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 291	45 860	1 254	45 575	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 496	46 125	1 419	45 657	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 257	(X)	33 506
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 443	(X)	20 217

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	383	5 591	257	4 238			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	107	244	77	160			
5 to 9	76	509	40	260			
10 to 19	100	1 353	55	764			
20 to 49	88	2 554	74	2 190			
50 to 99	10	(D)	9	(D)			
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	1 291	45 860	1 254	45 575			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	22	31	14	21			
3 or 4	11	38	5	18			
5 to 9	44	318	32	246			
10 to 19	182	2 596	172	2 491			
20 to 49	780	25 719	780	25 719			
50 to 99	233	14 321	232	14 243			
100 to 199	16	2 087	16	2 087			
200 to 499	3	750	3	750			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 259	17 684	5 697
Farms with—							
1 to 4					408	1 065	325
5 to 9					375	2 468	760
10 to 19					323	4 207	1 312
20 to 49					129	3 616	1 186
50 to 99					17	1 088	399
100 to 199					5	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					1 254	21 198	1 010
Farms with—							
1 or 2					59	90	5
3 or 4					77	279	17
5 to 9					252	1 740	92
10 to 19					471	6 396	308
20 to 49					358	9 337	433
50 to 99					31	1 950	67
100 to 199					2	(D)	3
200 to 499					4	(D)	85
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 292	33 238	87	1 026	329
	1969	1 439	34 157	51	695	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	292	4 071	49	231	70
Milk heifers	1974	1 145	29 167	24	291	88
				11	329	116
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	923	11 330	3	175	55
	1969	1 075	8 331	–	–	–
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			87	1 026	329
	1969			51	695	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			49	231	70
10 to 19	1974			24	291	88
20 to 49	1974			11	329	116
50 to 99	1974			3	175	55
100 to 199	1974			–	–	–
200 to 499	1974			–	–	–
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	257	7 558	215	7 271	236	13 443	210	12 995	562
	1969	340	8 353	287	7 652	309	15 324	261	14 381	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	94	232	68	175	28	54	24	45	4
5 to 9	1974	54	349	50	325	31	216	30	208	12
10 to 24	1974	52	783	41	602	63	932	49	751	43
25 to 49	1974	28	943	27	918	43	1 548	37	1 360	64
50 to 99	1974	19	1 240	19	1 240	32	2 101	31	2 039	95
100 to 199	1974	5	736	5	736	27	3 488	27	3 488	154
200 to 499	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	11	(D)	11	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	121	7 766	107	7 509	156
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	126	7 733	109	7 368	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	45	1 764	34	1 332	36	1 044	28	815	(NA)
	1969	54	1 951	40	1 607	48	1 651	36	1 404	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	21	920	[1] 7 405
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	30	(X)	20
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	3	(NA)	(NA)	1	7	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	4	21	(NA)	(NA)	2	5	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	176	482	124	340	16	114	11	108	35
	1969	309	983	(NA)	(NA)	33	88	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	155	1 080	Litters of pigs farrowed between —				
	1969	236	1 657	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	215	1 836	191	1 760
Other hogs and pigs	1974	175	6 191		1969	289	2 174	255	2 051
	1969	231	5 995	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	172	992	155	951
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	28	424		1969	255	1 209	225	1 129
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	33	867	June 1 and November 30	1974	135	844	119	809
Rams and wethers	1974	25	41		1969	178	965	163	922

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	238	(X)	191	(X)	61	(X)	55	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	254	(X)	(NA)	(X)	88	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	204	88 784	160	87 277	43	78 311	37	78 076
	1969	282	84 446	241	79 907	88	56 814	74	53 435
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	197	87 328	155	86 146	39	56 141	34	55 956
	1969	262	60 709	230	57 878	72	33 257	63	31 160
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	159	4 817	118	3 785	21	922	17	864
100 to 399	1974	27	3 855	26	3 705	12	2 309	11	2 182
400 to 1,599	1974	6	3 272	6	3 272	1	464	1	464
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	4	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	38	3 262	30	2 992	14	2 766	14	2 766
	1969	3	(D)	3	(D)	3	63 600	3	63 600
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	102	972	90	971
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	155	570

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	155	86 146	34	55 956
	1969	230	57 878	63	31 160
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	152	85 715	34	55 753
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	6	431	1	203
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	6	218	1	(D)
	1969	9	21 216	3	21 180
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	55	913	4	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	5	5 806	1	100
Turkeys	1974	3	(D)	3	50 400
	1969	4	8 024	5	53 600
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	(D)	3	50 400
Heavy breed	1974	2	(D)	3	50 400
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	4	–	–
	1969	2	(D)	1	(D)
Other poultry	1974	19	(X)	4	(X)
	1969	28	(X)	10	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 447	1 324	61 196	39 864	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	18	12	415	105	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	142	138	4 672	5 062	56 663	58 106
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	10	5	110	116	4 167	4 240
Other small grains for grain	1 402	1 578	33 590	39 395	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	6	(NA)	104	(NA)	(D)	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 628	1 634	97 014	84 172	213 046	219 044
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	28	41	864	1 427	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	20	20	423	312	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	5	15	15	38	(X)	(X)
Other crops	64	(NA)	1 383	1 402	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	742	895	24 701	21 152	1 161 855	1 578 786	2	3	(D)	285
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 143	1 001	34 770	17 106	250 516	180 153	7	4	197	49
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	28	59	462	473	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	3	4	40	44	2 400	1 400	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	17	(NA)	350	61	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	894	798	41 713	36 949	108 135	111 235	2	1	145	15

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	1 082	48 257	(X)	–	–	105	2 386	103	317	2	3
	1969	1 189	55 682	(X)	2	12	156	3 258	154	461	2	6
Improved pasture	1974	169	8 386	(X)	–	–	20	566	20	46	–	–
	1969	219	7 400	(X)	–	–	15	311	15	46	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 334	59 933	(X)	8	(D)	1 175	51 699	1 172	6 764	123	416
	1969	1 240	38 731	(X)	5	334	1 056	33 817	1 049	4 897	115	592
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	17	390	(X)	–	–	8	61	8	12	–	–
	1969	12	105	(X)	–	–	6	49	6	6	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	10	110	4 167	–	–	2	33	2	3	–	–
	1969	5	116	4 240	–	–	2	46	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 276	32 028	1 776 853	–	–	561	15 151	560	1 654	2	4
	1969	1 385	36 315	2 200 943	3	37	692	19 572	(NA)	2 239	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	10	107	5 450	–	–	5	53	5	8	–	–
	1969	8	171	9 369	–	–	4	131	(NA)	14	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	4	30	925	–	–	1	10	1	1	–	–
	1969	4	66	1 020	–	–	1	10	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	2	160	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	115	4 250	53 501	1	120	60	2 089	59	201	1	1
	1969	89	4 113	47 367	3	70	52	2 371	(NA)	268	(NA)	30
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 437	92 428	205 367	2	210	477	27 424	475	3 243	4	4
	1969	1 361	77 834	206 640	7	179	304	15 928	303	2 021	2	4
Field seed crops	1974	47	494	(X)	–	–	3	33	3	4	–	–
	1969	80	953	(X)	1	1	5	76	5	16	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	2	103	(D)	1	102	1	102	1	48	–	–
	1969	21	182	56 788	1	157	7	179	(NA)	88	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	27	862	(X)	1	30	15	549	15	64	–	–
	1969	36	1 423	(X)	2	70	19	1 065	19	122	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	18	419	(X)	–	–	2	95	2	8	–	–
	1969	18	312	(X)	–	–	9	267	9	28	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	3	11	(X)	1	3	2	4	2	1	–	–
1969	10	33	(X)	–	–	2	3	2	(Z)	1	(Z)
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	3	3	(X)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–	1	(Z)
1969	4	3	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
Other crops 1974	14	886	(X)	1	60	10	802	10	75	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 397	1 414
$1,000	2 602	1 178
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 360	1 240
acres on which used	101 332	77 354
tons	12 905	10 875
$1,000	2 117	918
Lime—farms	291	365
acres on which used	7 881	9 246
tons	19 414	21 913
$1,000	159	96
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	89	21
acres on which used	4 054	664
$1,000	16	3
Insects on other crops—farms	179	136
acres on which used	9 007	4 925
$1,000	44	24
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	1
acres on which used	235	115
$1,000	2	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	16	12
acres on which used	489	375
$1,000	19	6
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	660	729
acres on which used	37 355	27 396
$1,000	198	101
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	6	13
acres on which used	75	253
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	5	(NA)
acres on which used	111	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	7	18
acres on which used	335	432
$1,000	2	4
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	194	454
$1,000	11	21
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	223	(NA)
$1,000	33	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	11	16
Proportion of farms—percent	0.7	0.9
Total land irrigated—acres	968	859
Average per farm—acres	88.0	53.6
Cropland irrigated—farms	11	16
acres	968	859
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	11	14
acres	968	847
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	2
acres	–	12
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	415	359
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.4	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	8	(NA)
acres	749	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	173	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	4 475	5 294
Cropland—acres	2 664	3 714
Harvested cropland—acres	2 281	2 934
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	128	144
Proportion of farms—percent	8.2	8.7
Land in farms with drainage—acres	40 452	39 566
Land drained—acres	5 307	5 600
Average per farm—acres	41.5	38.8
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	99	(NA)
number	153	(NA)
acres	125	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	729	561	476
$1,000	24 220	16 268	7 952
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	97	76	145
$5,000 to $9,999	114	84	94
$10,000 to $29,999	228	208	154
$30,000 to $49,999	128	85	56
$50,000 and over	162	108	27

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	219	179	406	240	1 140	
25 to 149 days	200	789	531	2 272	283	1 061
Less than 25 days	395		1 174		165	
Total contract labor	37	49	(NA)	(NA)	38	31
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	15	(NA)	54	(NA)	21	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	633	219	200	395
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 588	1 140	283	165
Number of workers	2 111	406	531	1 174
Farms with—				
1 worker	258	140	93	180
2 workers	102	37	43	60
3 or 4 workers	142	33	40	87
5 to 9 workers	103	7	17	50
10 workers and over	28	2	7	18

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	2 565	2 980	2 189	2 415
Land in farms — acres	468 421	489 826	432 089	436 342
Average size of farm — acres	183	164	197	181
Approximate land area — acres	781 504	781 504	781 504	781 504
Proportion in farms — percent	59.9	62.7	55.3	55.8
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	142 239	70 912	131 953	63 225
Average per farm — dollars	55 454	23 796	60 280	26 180
Average per acre — dollars	304	145	305	145
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	56	57	33	22
10 to 49 acres	151	204	75	86
50 to 69 acres	71	60	41	44
70 to 99 acres	366	471	265	306
100 to 139 acres	390	576	318	455
140 to 179 acres	454	589	411	524
180 to 219 acres	330	365	317	342
220 to 259 acres	266	236	259	224
260 to 499 acres	426	388	417	379
500 to 999 acres	50	31	49	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4	2	3	2
2,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	260	(NA)
acres	6 293	17 954
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	69	262
acres	1 160	4 813
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	117	93
acres	2 938	1 202
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	47	77
acres	839	1 922
Cropland idle — farms	78	456
acres	1 356	10 017
Total woodland — farms	1 620	1 916
acres	92 904	99 417
Woodland pastured — farms	1 195	1 522
acres	54 278	65 442

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	2 506	2 916	2 151	2 385
acres	306 119	312 341	286 655	284 385
Harvested cropland — farms	2 453	2 807	2 131	2 352
acres	235 116	203 779	224 201	191 433
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	57	99	24	
10 to 19 acres	91	199	39	709
20 to 29 acres	180	304	101	
30 to 49 acres	412	504	315	
50 to 99 acres	803	1 022	747	965
100 to 199 acres	703	603	699	602
200 to 499 acres	197	73	197	73
500 to 999 acres	9	2	8	2
1,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 773	2 192	1 556	1 888
acres	63 072	83 369	56 161	74 998
Other cropland (see text) — farms	335	1 029	260	(NA)
acres	7 931	25 193	6 293	17 954
Total woodland — farms	1 867	2 287	1 620	1 916
acres	105 006	116 110	92 904	99 417
Other land (see text) — farms	2 027	2 413	1 752	(NA)
acres	57 296	61 375	52 530	52 540
Irrigated land — farms	17	16	11	10
acres	422	376	416	230

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	864	836
acres	38 626	33 975
Other land — farms	1 752	(NA)
acres	52 530	52 540
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	692	913
acres	31 123	33 565
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	200	321
acres	8 379	8 404
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	528	735
acres	22 744	25 161
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 641	1 806
acres	21 407	18 975

Table 2. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	2 565	2 980	2 189	2 415
Land in farms — acres	468 421	489 826	432 089	436 342
Harvested cropland — acres	235 116	203 779	224 201	191 433
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 853	2 360	1 497	1 830
Land in farms — acres	289 900	351 536	255 312	300 986
Harvested cropland — acres	139 097	141 473	128 893	129 809
Part owners — number	658	536	641	519
Land in farms — acres	169 758	126 295	168 323	124 115
Harvested cropland — acres	91 305	56 961	90 811	56 529
Tenants — number	54	84	51	66
Land in farms — acres	8 763	11 995	8 454	11 241
Harvested cropland — acres	4 714	5 345	4 497	5 095
Percent of tenancy	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.7
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	6	(NA)	3	1
Land in farms — acres	366	(NA)	156	120
Harvested cropland — acres	61	(NA)	31	41
Full owners — number	6	(NA)	3	1
Land in farms — acres	366	(NA)	156	120
Harvested cropland — acres	61	(NA)	31	41
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	2 073	2 176
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	398 736	385 371

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	102	229
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	25 139	46 926
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	14	10
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	8 214	4 045
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	63	51	60	33
25 to 34 years	299	320	244	244
35 to 44 years	478	610	430	527
45 to 54 years	688	853	602	726
55 to 64 years	671	738	591	644
65 years and over	351	408	248	241
Average age	50.3	50.2	49.7	49.6
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	2 176	2 679	1 879	2 237
On another farm	43	107	32	51
In a rural area, not on a farm	15		12	
In a city, town, or urban area	53		28	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	1 227	(NA)	1 120	(NA)
1 to 49 days	181	324	169	274
50 to 99 days	79	112	69	88
100 to 149 days	61	214	49	144
150 to 199 days	86		55	
200 days and over	407	632	239	368
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	2 099	(NA)	1 947	(NA)
Other	451	(NA)	228	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	30	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	66	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	25	49	24	49
$40,000 to $99,999	348		348	
$20,000 to $39,999	711	465	711	465
$10,000 to $19,999	567	994	567	994
$5,000 to $9,999	344	609	344	609
$2,500 to $4,999	164	279	164	279
Under $2,500 (see text)	406	584	31	19
$2,000 to $2,499	67	76	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	102	83	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	74	107	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	163	318	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	55 940	36 529	55 312	35 960
Average per farm (dollars)	21 809	12 257	25 268	14 890
Crops, including hay (farms)	753	883	537	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	2 420	1 041	2 199	815
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	3		1	6
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	7		6	19
Forest products (farms)	189	180	168	145
Forest products ($1,000)	198	134	192	119
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	2 365	2 720	2 109	2 381
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	53 316	35 353	52 915	35 008
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	169	(NA)	143	219
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 439	(NA)	1 431	959

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	537	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	2 199	815
Grains (farms)	281	277
Grains ($1,000)	1 074	256
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	358	353
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	824	367
Other field crops (farms)	1	3
Other field crops ($1,000)	(Z)	1
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	42	64
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	299	88
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	2	10
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	1	103
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	2 109	2 381
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	52 915	35 008
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	143	219
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 431	959
Dairy products (farms)	1 871	2 178
Dairy products ($1,000)	43 393	26 520
Cattle and calves (farms)	2 052	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	6 769	6 237
Hogs and pigs (farms)	290	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	944	1 292
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	16	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	6	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	48	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	372	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	478	(NA)	205	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	662	(NA)	566	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	1 065	(NA)	997	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	157	291	152	261
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	110	177	108	156
Recreational services (farms)	6	15	4	12
Recreational services ($1,000)	6	5	5	3
Government farm programs (farms)	365	981	347	770
Government farm programs ($1,000)	748	507	728	413
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	171	(NA)	93	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	79	(NA)	41	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	98	(NA)	84	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	123	(NA)	115	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	180	(NA)	150	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	201	(NA)	180	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	1 197
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	5 734
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	182
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	853
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	648
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 641
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	627
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	637
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	234
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	508
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	67
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	96

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	2 564	2 980	2 189	2 415
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	42 573	25 347	41 670	24 453
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	117	230	3	90
$1,000 to $1,999	154	260	26	
$2,000 to $2,999	125	262	65	157
$3,000 to $4,999	264	431	211	394
$5,000 to $9,999	520	900	501	877
$10,000 to $19,999	648		648	714
$20,000 to $39,999	537	897	537	159
$40,000 to $59,999	146		146	24
$60,000 and over	53		52	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	977	1 174	819	980
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 377	1 922	2 295	1 789
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	2 320	2 599	2 046	2 303
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	14 101	6 393	13 922	6 278
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	1 425	1 546	1 277	1 383
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	5 196	2 249	5 106	2 194
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 288	1 494
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	3 309	1 850
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 361	1 555
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	5 014	2 099
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	429	258
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	493	134
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 673	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	610	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	2 107	2 298	1 888	2 044
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 268	607	1 233	584
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	2 101	2 278	1 894	2 047
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 621	1 026	2 561	991
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 565	(NA)	1 470	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	662	361	650	350
Lime (farms)	(NA)	685	420	632
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	183	268	176
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	2 543	2 964	2 173	2 414
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	2 366	1 515	2 267	1 404
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	2 154	2 399
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 736	1 155
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	769	509
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	262	80
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	217	233
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	72	26
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	2 168	2 414
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	198	144
Hired farm labor (farms)	837	1 378	780	1 256
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 425	1 205	1 346	1 177
Contract labor (farms)	65	1 808	58	52
Contract labor ($1,000)	86	430	84	25
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	1 408		1 270	1 579
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	524		500	381
All other production expenses (farms)	2 495	2 842	2 185	2 414
All other production expenses ($1,000)	17 143	11 888	16 203	11 474

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	2 524	2 938	2 151	2 402
$1,000	53 455	26 881	49 967	24 608
Average per farm—dollars	21 179	9 149	23 230	10 244
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	8	85	3	725
$1,000 to $4,999	308	1 010	190	
$5,000 to $9,999	395	837	272	706
$10,000 to $19,999	659	670	559	642
$20,000 to $29,999	551	336	533	204
$30,000 to $49,999	418		412	98
$50,000 to $69,999	128		128	27
$70,000 and over	57		54	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	2 290	2 693	1 983	2 241
number	2 928	3 393	2 545	2 825
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 390	1 868	1 211	1 571
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 943	2 030	1 700	1 745
number	2 256	2 264	1 992	1 955
mfd in last 5 years, number	801	839	706	723
Wheel tractors—farms	2 365	2 743	2 025	2 260
number	6 573	6 479	6 001	5 596
mfd in last 5 years, number	836	1 455	797	1 235
Crawler tractors—farms	114		100	103
number	121		107	137
mfd in last 5 years, number	10		10	42

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	380	305	365	281
number	393	314	370	290
mfd in last 5 years, number	44	127	44	118
Corn heads for combines—farms	68	546	63	38
number	69	570	64	38
mfd in last 5 years, number	28	100	28	10
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	658		623	494
number	674		635	503
mfd in last 5 years, number	105		103	88
Mower conditioners—farms	1 169	(NA)	1 116	(NA)
number	1 192	(NA)	1 137	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	485	(NA)	481	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 745	1 891	1 615	1 731
number	1 780	1 918	1 649	1 756
mfd in last 5 years, number	278	618	272	579
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	484	(NA)	459	433
number	494	(NA)	468	450
mfd in last 5 years, number	137	(NA)	136	192
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	1 197	(NA)	1 166	882
number	1 335	(NA)	1 302	925
mfd in last 5 years, number	374	(NA)	371	380

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	2 357	(X)	2 086	(X)	2 365	(X)	2 109	(X)	52 915
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	2 321	(X)	2 071	(X)	2 324	(X)	2 096	(X)	7 719
1969	2 621	(X)	2 314	(X)	2 682	(X)	2 369	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	2 267	124 738	2 034	120 194	2 248	48 358	2 052	47 008	6 769
1969	2 548	119 364	2 288	115 597	2 602	56 412	2 342	54 780	6 237
Farms with —									
1 to 4—1974	26	61	6	10	241	666	148	428	79
5 to 9—1974	77	540	32	236	337	2 357	287	2 028	342
10 to 19—1974	206	3 035	135	2 065	688	9 760	640	9 129	1 303
20 to 49—1974	876	29 553	787	27 050	898	26 293	894	26 199	3 429
50 to 99—1974	837	56 613	830	56 116	66	4 062	65	4 004	651
100 to 199—1974	218	27 122	218	27 122	10	1 136	10	1 136	193
200 to 499—1974	25	(D)	24	(D)	3	975	3	975	87
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	5	3 109	5	3 109	685
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	2 133	66 827	1 968	65 140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	2 379	65 772	2 204	64 416	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	414	4 590	285	3 294	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	3 935	293	3 096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 947	62 237	1 884	61 846	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	2 216	61 837	2 120	61 320	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 871	(X)	43 393
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	2 178	(X)	26 520

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	414	4 590	285	3 294
Farms with —				
1 to 4	184	378	141	285
5 to 9	84	555	54	347
10 to 19	80	1 084	42	601
20 to 49	57	1 674	39	1 162
50 to 99	7	(D)	7	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	1 947	62 237	1 884	61 846
Farms with —				
1 or 2	47	66	22	31
3 or 4	17	57	9	30
5 to 9	81	588	64	475
10 to 19	353	5 132	341	4 999
20 to 49	1 182	38 619	1 182	38 619
50 to 99	254	15 612	253	15 529
100 to 199	10	1 338	10	1 338
200 to 499	3	825	3	825
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 809	16 196	4 850
Farms with —			
1 to 4	642	1 708	500
5 to 9	631	4 173	1 242
10 to 19	395	4 961	1 529
20 to 49	125	3 444	1 081
50 to 99	13	879	264
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold	1 843	30 812	1 919
Farms with —			
1 or 2	96	145	8
3 or 4	154	546	29
5 to 9	353	2 438	140
10 to 19	700	9 633	489
20 to 49	512	13 494	594
50 to 99	19	1 176	67
100 to 199	3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	4	2 475	545

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 805	41 830
	1969	2 154	41 622
Beef heifers	1974	381	4 351
Milk heifers	1974	1 666	37 479
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 190	13 224
	1969	1 457	9 559

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	112	1 215	414
	1969	75	898	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	71	297	93
10 to 19	1974	21	275	83
20 to 49	1974	18	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	1974	1	59	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	367	8 260	303	7 561	334	28 253	290	27 044	944
	1969	541	15 921	464	14 684	526	50 024	457	47 754	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	115	296	78	202	51	128	35	81	6
5 to 9	1974	80	538	68	448	25	179	21	150	6
10 to 24	1974	84	1 187	75	1 060	68	1 040	55	843	43
25 to 49	1974	41	1 385	39	1 312	55	1 962	50	1 779	63
50 to 99	1974	26	1 679	23	1 493	52	3 562	47	3 209	132
100 to 199	1974	17	2 161	16	2 032	34	4 621	34	4 621	159
200 to 499	1974	4	1 014	4	1 014	43	12 872	42	12 472	424
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	6	3 889	6	3 889	111
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	220	20 493	196	19 641	377
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	398	41 058	342	39 005	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	37	611	19	261	22	576	12	268	(NA)
	1969	53	870	27	520	40	713	21	417	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	15	250	[1]2 137
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	16	(X)	6
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	4	8	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	9	18	(NA)	(NA)	3	14	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	287	975	231	807	39	131	31	111	32
	1969	388	1 113	(NA)	(NA)	47	151	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	238	2 555
	1969	404	4 204
Other hogs and pigs	1974	261	5 006
	1969	370	10 480
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	14	79
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	16	172
Rams and wethers	1974	8	10

		Inventory		
		All farms	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	296	3 547	266	3 400
	1969	505	6 572	441	6 214
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	247	1 845	225	1 774
	1969	430	3 216	382	3 069
June 1 and November 30	1974	234	1 702	212	1 626
	1969	436	3 356	383	3 145

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	428	(X)	361	(X)	81	(X)	69	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	464	(X)	(NA)	(X)	78	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	399	21 170	334	18 484	58	5 773	50	5 455
	1969	509	46 053	452	41 538	74	15 131	63	12 529
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	395	20 293	331	17 839	53	5 391	45	5 073
	1969	485	42 941	436	39 751	64	13 890	56	11 938
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	352	11 633	294	9 874	35	1 036	27	718
100 to 399	1974	40	6 210	34	5 515	15	2 702	15	2 702
400 to 1,599	1974	3	2 450	3	2 450	3	1 653	3	1 653
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	54	4 696	47	4 275	13	2 975	6	2 639
	1969	7	42 500	5	42 300	6	345 652	6	345 652
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	169	1 439	143	1 431
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	219	959

Table 9. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	331	17 839	45	5 073
	1969	436	39 751	56	11 938
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	329	17 454	45	5 073
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	5	385	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	9	139	–	–
	1969	22	896	1	116
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	85	506	7	382
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	200	–	–
Turkeys	1974	4	9	5	238 007
	1969	6	51 030	6	143 020
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	6	4	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	1	2	4	(D)
Light breed	1974	1	4	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	2	3	1	(D)
	1969	3	2 304	1	4 200
Other poultry	1974	42	(X)	9	(X)
	1969	51	(X)	4	(X)

Table 10. Crops: 1974 and 1969

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 929	1 853	67 331	42 153	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	16	13	104	140	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	24	18	551	392	13 030	4 565
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	29	9	283	102	7 376	2 990
Other small grains for grain	2 061	2 434	52 642	58 575	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	14	(NA)	5	(NA)	435	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	2	(NA)	25	(NA)	(D)	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	2 327	2 435	118 717	101 836	236 207	247 212
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	59	71	2 034	1 543	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	11	8	12	13	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	10	15	31	49	(X)	(X)
Other crops	96	(NA)	1 269	1 213	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	626	734	16 840	9 303	967 728	714 965	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 626	1 631	48 642	31 140	362 190	305 011	7	1	148	14
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	31	114	263	672	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	1	5	30	300	2 000	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	13	(NA)	85	79	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	761	749	26 669	22 855	63 751	65 319	1	–	45	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	1 556	56 161	(X)	2	59	137	2 414	137	298	1	2
	1969	1 888	74 998	(X)	1	5	215	3 948	215	491	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	200	8 379	(X)	–	–	17	304	17	37	–	–
	1969	321	8 404	(X)	–	–	28	408	27	54	1	1
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 794	65 745	(X)	7	148	1 584	59 499	1 579	8 031	109	347
	1969	1 750	41 115	(X)	1	14	1 507	36 477	1 502	5 008	89	155
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	14	90	(X)	–	–	7	48	7	4	2	1
	1969	9	109	(X)	–	–	5	62	5	9	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	23	231	6 690	–	–	10	45	10	6	–	–
	1969	7	96	2 810	–	–	5	21	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 861	49 324	3 012 377	5	98	1 241	34 166	1 237	3 546	9	10
	1969	2 135	54 270	3 074 301	3	86	1 515	40 881	(NA)	4 269	(NA)	11
Barley (bushels)	1974	34	715	30 603	–	–	23	592	22	46	2	2
	1969	12	155	9 175	–	–	8	114	(NA)	13	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	7	49	1 115	–	–	2	10	2	2	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	8	113	(X)	–	–	4	72	4	8	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	22	523	12 700	–	–	6	145	6	29	–	–
	1969	11	316	3 625	–	–	6	70	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	2 040	111 925	224 571	3	174	561	26 971	558	3 306	5	6
	1969	2 082	94 675	234 509	2	50	377	13 470	377	1 627	2	20
Field seed crops	1974	90	1 211	(X)	1	30	2	33	2	6	–	–
	1969	115	1 042	(X)	1	8	9	121	9	21	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	6	2	269	–	–	1	2	1	1	–	–
	1969	20	6	842	–	–	2	(Z)	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	48	1 992	(X)	–	–	16	1 431	16	192	–	–
	1969	66	1 512	(X)	–	–	35	1 196	35	179	1	1
Land in orchards	1974	4	8	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	7	11	(X)	–	–	1	–	1	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	3	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	12	49	(X)	2	47	2	47	2	10	1	2
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	1	1	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
1969	3	7	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
Other crops 1974	3	53	(X)	–	–	3	53	3	6	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 954	2 116
$1,000	3 211	1 341
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 894	1 909
acres on which used	126 072	96 993
tons	15 915	11 903
$1,000	2 561	991
Lime—farms	420	632
acres on which used	13 225	12 018
tons	29 655	31 556
$1,000	268	176
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	103	20
acres on which used	4 643	411
$1,000	20	2
Insects on other crops—farms	285	234
acres on which used	13 994	5 793
$1,000	70	20
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	2
acres on which used	480	69
$1,000	2	1
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	7	16
acres on which used	206	351
$1,000	1	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	974	1 123
acres on which used	48 929	32 472
$1,000	221	118
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	21	35
acres on which used	417	421
$1,000	2	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	6	(NA)
acres on which used	16	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	15	17
acres on which used	455	439
$1,000	4	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	296	716
$1,000	14	24
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	327	(NA)
$1,000	48	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	11	10
Proportion of farms—percent	0.5	0.4
Total land irrigated—acres	416	230
Average per farm—acres	37.8	23.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	11	10
acres	416	230
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	10	9
acres	357	205
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	2	1
acres	59	5
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	20
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	326	177
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.8	0.8
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	10	(NA)
acres	391	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	2 167	2 333
Cropland—acres	1 642	925
Harvested cropland—acres	1 142	621
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	209	257
Proportion of farms—percent	9.5	10.6
Land in farms with drainage—acres	52 117	54 288
Land drained—acres	14 761	14 335
Average per farm—acres	70.6	55.7
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	206	(NA)
number	364	(NA)
acres	210	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	1 072	812	721
$1,000	37 119	24 843	12 276
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	137	99	220
$5,000 to $9,999	130	115	123
$10,000 to $29,999	373	287	267
$30,000 to $49,999	171	147	63
$50,000 and over	261	164	48

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	263	202	432	308	942	
25 to 149 days	193	1 111	454	3 512	223	1 177
Less than 25 days	465		1 427		181	
Total contract labor	58	52	(NA)	(NA)	84	25
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	27	(NA)	136	(NA)	59	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	780	263	193	465
Cash wages paid $1,000	1 346	942	223	181
Number of workers	2 313	432	454	1 427
Farms with—				
1 worker	344	165	97	210
2 workers	151	55	48	89
3 or 4 workers	152	34	27	84
5 to 9 workers	105	9	19	61
10 workers and over	28	–	2	21

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 763	1 859	1 522	1 443
Land in farms — acres	375 116	361 651	354 629	321 651
Average size of farm — acres	213	195	233	223
Approximate land area — acres	496 448	496 448	496 448	496 448
Proportion in farms — percent	75.6	72.8	71.4	64.8
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	188 781	104 682	178 703	94 502
Average per farm — dollars	107 079	56 311	117 413	65 489
Average per acre — dollars	503	289	504	294
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	48	58	34	27
10 to 49 acres	193	156	91	47
50 to 69 acres	83	86	62	43
70 to 99 acres	189	232	143	154
100 to 139 acres	217	284	193	222
140 to 179 acres	258	315	236	255
180 to 219 acres	180	188	177	178
220 to 259 acres	143	137	142	125
260 to 499 acres	353	327	347	319
500 to 999 acres	79	61	79	60
1,000 to 1,999 acres	12	11	11	10
2,000 acres and over	8	4	7	3

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	497	(NA)
acres	17 607	35 177
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	136	382
acres	3 066	15 929
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	224	92
acres	6 716	2 272
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	41	54
acres	1 785	2 865
Cropland idle — farms	209	343
acres	6 040	14 111
Total woodland — farms	894	911
acres	43 639	39 058
Woodland pastured — farms	404	474
acres	14 238	15 866

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 716	1 792	1 492	1 416
acres	277 590	264 366	266 092	243 100
Harvested cropland — farms	1 668	1 695	1 472	1 387
acres	229 814	190 794	223 775	182 591
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	80	94	25	275
10 to 19 acres	91	117	35	
20 to 29 acres	115	131	79	
30 to 49 acres	177	218	152	
50 to 99 acres	384	442	363	422
100 to 199 acres	487	466	486	465
200 to 499 acres	295	203	295	203
500 to 999 acres	30	17	29	16
1,000 acres and over	9	7	8	6
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	844	958	733	793
acres	28 054	29 733	24 710	25 332
Other cropland (see text) — farms	572	961	497	(NA)
acres	19 722	43 839	17 607	35 177
Total woodland — farms	1 013	1 168	894	911
acres	46 737	47 456	43 639	39 058
Other land (see text) — farms	1 493	1 597	1 294	(NA)
acres	50 789	49 829	44 898	39 493
Irrigated land — farms	17	23	16	16
acres	995	630	983	512

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	663	640
acres	29 401	23 192
Other land — farms	1 294	(NA)
acres	44 898	39 493
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	346	451
acres	16 185	18 435
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	130	131
acres	5 228	4 869
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	227	357
acres	10 957	13 566
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 250	1 171
acres	28 713	21 058

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 763	1 859	1 522	1 443
Land in farms — acres	375 116	361 651	354 629	321 651
Harvested cropland — acres	229 814	190 794	223 775	182 591
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 127	1 322	916	934
Land in farms — acres	177 166	207 285	159 052	169 975
Harvested cropland — acres	95 847	93 333	90 463	86 463
Part owners — number	502	347	483	339
Land in farms — acres	168 686	113 932	166 871	111 986
Harvested cropland — acres	113 186	70 802	112 731	69 832
Tenants — number	134	190	123	170
Land in farms — acres	29 264	40 434	28 706	39 690
Harvested cropland — acres	20 781	26 659	20 581	26 296
Percent of tenancy	7.6	10.2	8.1	11.7
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	217
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	115
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	217
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	115
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 342	1 208
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	280 039	244 921

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	154	209
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	44 850	58 469
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	24	15
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	28 932	16 286
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	2	11
acres	(NA)	(NA)	808	1 975
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	50	40	43	31
25 to 34 years	210	201	175	159
35 to 44 years	341	398	294	315
45 to 54 years	448	538	391	439
55 to 64 years	455	432	406	335
65 years and over	231	250	187	164
Average age	49.9	49.8	49.9	49.1
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 361	1 582	1 207	1 282
On another farm	61	178	44	113
In a rural area, not on a farm	28		21	
In a city, town, or urban area	54		37	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	717	(NA)	682	(NA)
1 to 49 days	108	221	96	197
50 to 99 days	44	71	39	65
100 to 149 days	43	101	33	63
150 to 199 days	42		36	
200 days and over	471	563	329	306
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 216	(NA)	1 153	(NA)
Other	519	(NA)	343	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	59	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	274	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	95	208	93	208
$40,000 to $99,999	354		354	
$20,000 to $39,999	376	379	376	379
$10,000 to $19,999	287	348	287	348
$5,000 to $9,999	243	258	243	258
$2,500 to $4,999	164	223	164	221
Under $2,500 (see text)	244	443	5	29
$2,000 to $2,499	50	58	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	46	70	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	53	64	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	95	251	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	58 985	36 075	58 244	35 381
Average per farm (dollars)	33 457	19 406	38 268	24 518
Crops, including hay — farms	1 264	1 406	1 096	(NA)
$1,000	17 777	7 414	17 559	6 813
Nursery and greenhouse products — farms	16		8	6
$1,000	448		446	311
Forest products — farms	31	46	28	41
$1,000	26	49	26	47
Livestock, poultry, and their products — farms	1 397	1 530	1 271	1 314
$1,000	40 733	28 612	40 214	28 210
Poultry and poultry products — farms	210	(NA)	179	262
$1,000	808	(NA)	794	827

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops — farms	1 096	(NA)
$1,000	17 559	6 813
Grains — farms	801	917
$1,000	9 884	3 395
Tobacco — farms	54	64
$1,000	225	140
Cotton and cottonseed — farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage — farms	471	343
$1,000	1 394	325
Other field crops — farms	19	33
$1,000	610	408
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons — farms	419	471
$1,000	5 336	2 511
Fruits, nuts, and berries — farms	13	16
$1,000	109	34
Livestock, poultry, and their products — farms	1 271	1 314
$1,000	40 214	28 210
Poultry and poultry products — farms	179	262
$1,000	794	827
Dairy products — farms	653	725
$1,000	17 928	10 307
Cattle and calves — farms	1 108	(NA)
$1,000	13 446	10 404
Hogs and pigs — farms	592	(NA)
$1,000	7 412	6 672
Sheep, lambs, and wool — farms	104	
$1,000	246	
Other livestock and livestock products — farms	42	
$1,000	388	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	474	(NA)	285	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] — farms	452	(NA)	382	(NA)
$1,000	914	(NA)	833	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services — farms	242	290	229	276
$1,000	483	367	480	360
Recreational services — farms	13	14	11	11
$1,000	3	3	1	2
Government farm programs — farms	104	757	93	560
$1,000	104	1 219	101	1 063
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments — farms	129	(NA)	82	(NA)
$1,000	225	(NA)	153	(NA)
Other farm-related sources — farms	58	(NA)	56	(NA)
$1,000	99	(NA)	98	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] — farms	159	(NA)	140	(NA)
$1,000	208	(NA)	188	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] — farms	916
$1,000	7 289
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related — farms	144
$1,000	1 338
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips — farms	577
$1,000	4 865
Interest, dividends, or royalties — farms	484
$1,000	616
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. — farms	141
$1,000	308
Rent income of nonfarm property — farms	98
$1,000	162

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses — farms	1 759	1 859	1 522	1 443
$1,000	42 442	28 247	41 632	27 272
Farms with —				
$1 to $999	105	189	10	59
$1,000 to $1,999	113	192	34	
$2,000 to $2,999	92	152	63	96
$3,000 to $4,999	166	203	146	173
$5,000 to $9,999	358	395	346	389
$10,000 to $19,999	351		351	369
$20,000 to $39,999	320	728	320	240
$40,000 to $59,999	120		120	117
$60,000 and over	134		132	
Livestock and poultry purchased — farms	870	1 088	754	952
$1,000	6 438	6 368	6 355	6 252
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased — farms	1 306	1 448	1 152	1 227
$1,000	7 085	4 647	6 848	4 439
Commercially mixed formula feeds — farms	948	1 098	859	968
$1,000	4 274	2 614	4 247	2 554
Feed ingredients — farms	(NA)	(NA)	495	525
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 483	899
Whole grains — farms	(NA)	(NA)	297	407
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	822	812
Hay, green chop, and silage — farms	(NA)	(NA)	208	191
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	297	174
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry — farms	(NA)	(NA)	939	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	424	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased — farms	1 576	1 582	1 429	1 350
$1,000	1 513	790	1 484	768
Commercial fertilizer purchased — farms	1 511	1 522	1 357	1 295
$1,000	4 117	1 682	4 043	1 620
Other agricultural chemicals purchased — farms	1 172	(NA)	1 099	(NA)
$1,000	1 323	699	1 306	676
Lime — farms	(NA)	232	203	206
$1,000	(NA)	55	76	53
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business — farms	1 717	1 841	1 490	1 440
$1,000	2 402	1 411	2 334	1 331
Gasoline — farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 460	1 426
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 393	940
Diesel oil — farms	(NA)	(NA)	777	487
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	506	150
LP gas, butane, and propane — farms	(NA)	(NA)	399	430
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	255	115
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil — farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 484	1 439
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	180	126
Hired farm labor — farms	601	833	557	765
$1,000	2 856	1 872	2 758	1 759
Contract labor — farms	46	1 261	44	78
$1,000	96	708	95	60
Machine hire and customwork — farms	977		902	1 053
$1,000	829		817	615
All other production expenses — farms	1 704	1 738	1 520	1 434
$1,000	15 784	10 070	15 166	9 753

Table 6. **Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 705	1 824	1 481	1 428
$1,000	43 442	22 818	41 490	21 220
Average per farm—dollars	25 479	12 509	28 015	14 859
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	8	45	5	347
$1,000 to $4,999	230	600	155	
$5,000 to $9,999	270	400	174	325
$10,000 to $19,999	333	406	298	387
$20,000 to $29,999	335	373	326	192
$30,000 to $49,999	306		301	116
$50,000 to $69,999	123		123	61
$70,000 and over	100		99	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 519	1 669	1 343	1 335
number	2 146	2 276	1 921	1 845
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 081	1 303	953	1 090
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 498	1 533	1 334	1 272
number	2 110	1 974	1 923	1 687
mfd in last 5 years, number	754	744	664	643
Wheel tractors—farms	1 598	1 699	1 396	1 347
number	4 832	4 648	4 510	3 988
mfd in last 5 years, number	813	1 229	778	1 121
Crawler tractors—farms	72		66	66
number	95		88	101
mfd in last 5 years, number	7		7	15

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	213	186	204	176
number	226	194	216	183
mfd in last 5 years, number	55	91	55	86
Corn heads for combines—farms	121	884	120	102
number	131	1 003	129	110
mfd in last 5 years, number	56	415	56	78
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	815		775	766
number	895		854	831
mfd in last 5 years, number	197		196	327
Mower conditioners—farms	587	(NA)	558	(NA)
number	599	(NA)	568	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	212	(NA)	204	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	938	906	892	833
number	953	933	905	854
mfd in last 5 years, number	194	361	193	347
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	345	(NA)	332	261
number	372	(NA)	358	272
mfd in last 5 years, number	137	(NA)	136	183
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	551	(NA)	545	451
number	615	(NA)	608	471
mfd in last 5 years, number	181	(NA)	180	236

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 411	(X)	1 268	(X)	1 397	(X)	1 271	(X)	40 214
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 335	(X)	1 214	(X)	1 356	(X)	1 246	(X)	21 104
1969	1 446	(X)	1 257	(X)	1 461	(X)	1 287	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 211	89 274	1 103	86 817	1 193	41 754	1 108	40 713	13 446
1969	1 283	82 644	1 152	80 410	1 283	45 823	1 175	45 101	10 404
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	39	111	25	66	165	445	119	312	86
5 to 9—1974	80	550	43	295	212	1 407	184	1 219	327
10 to 19—1974	146	2 055	113	1 640	304	4 190	295	4 057	1 048
20 to 49—1974	330	11 032	315	10 618	345	10 305	345	10 305	2 887
50 to 99—1974	353	24 504	346	24 082	101	6 705	101	6 705	1 983
100 to 199—1974	196	25 623	195	25 431	38	4 947	38	4 947	1 874
200 to 499—1974	56	15 481	56	15 481	19	5 980	17	5 393	2 209
500 and over—1974	11	9 918	10	9 204	9	7 775	9	7 775	3 031
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 020	34 603	938	33 493	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 030	29 491	956	28 916	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	439	10 031	365	9 128	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	7 911	366	7 555	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	703	24 572	683	24 365	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	771	21 580	747	21 361	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	653	(X)	17 928
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	725	(X)	10 307

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	439	10 031	365	9 128			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	75	188	57	142			
5 to 9	104	667	74	476			
10 to 19	110	1 497	93	1 300			
20 to 49	99	3 031	97	2 987			
50 to 99	36	2 249	29	1 824			
100 to 199	13	(D)	13	(D)			
200 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	703	24 572	683	24 365			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	44	58	31	37			
3 or 4	15	54	12	42			
5 to 9	25	180	24	172			
10 to 19	84	1 293	83	1 281			
20 to 49	383	12 269	383	12 269			
50 to 99	129	7 819	127	7 665			
100 to 199	22	(D)	22	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 035	33 385	12 887
Farms with—							
1 to 4					182	511	161
5 to 9					229	1 517	483
10 to 19					263	3 496	1 186
20 to 49					235	6 975	2 483
50 to 99					70	4 616	1 787
100 to 199					31	3 990	1 659
200 to 499					17	5 105	2 173
500 and over					8	7 175	2 956
Calves sold					511	7 328	559
Farms with—							
1 or 2					88	132	9
3 or 4					54	188	14
5 to 9					121	786	52
10 to 19					140	1 833	101
20 to 49					93	2 732	213
50 to 99					11	682	61
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	845	20 107
	1969	963	21 083
Beef heifers	1974	338	7 269
Milk heifers	1974	601	12 838
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	938	33 217
	1969	1 013	30 411

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	456	20 914	8 892
	1969	377	21 019	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	142	648	238
10 to 19	1974	129	1 701	624
20 to 49	1974	101	2 979	1 197
50 to 99	1974	40	2 683	1 109
100 to 199	1974	27	3 495	1 493
200 to 499	1974	11	3 358	1 693
500 and over	1974	6	6 050	2 539

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	517	58 785	489	57 857	620	103 905	592	102 478	7 412
	1969	699	82 625	649	81 319	752	135 995	700	133 617	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	22	59	18	51	15	40	9	30	3
5 to 9	1974	38	270	33	233	34	228	28	185	13
10 to 24	1974	79	1 286	70	1 153	72	1 144	66	1 057	81
25 to 49	1974	104	3 603	96	3 342	101	3 543	98	3 460	260
50 to 99	1974	108	7 481	107	7 396	114	8 127	109	7 813	585
100 to 199	1974	84	10 670	84	10 670	126	16 877	126	16 877	1 142
200 to 499	1974	62	18 068	61	17 664	112	33 418	111	33 029	2 366
500 and over	1974	20	17 348	20	17 348	46	40 528	45	40 027	2 963
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	98	10 865	91	10 632	234
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	150	17 713	141	17 276	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	136	9 944	109	8 957	122	7 885	103	7 485	(NA)
	1969	206	15 164	158	12 523	202	11 281	153	9 585	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	99	6 679	[1]50 868
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	104	(X)	246
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	7	740	(NA)	(NA)	6	485	76
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	10	19	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	207	733	150	545	21	77	17	72	18
	1969	295	1 027	(NA)	(NA)	38	77	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	325	6 246
	1969	425	7 929
Other hogs and pigs	1974	467	51 611
	1969	611	73 390
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	70	3 816
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	102	4 956
Rams and wethers	1974	84	185

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	381	9 577	360	9 343
	1969	479	10 610	447	10 437
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	339	4 993	322	4 872
	1969	424	5 229	397	5 130
June 1 and November 30	1974	318	4 584	304	4 471
	1969	412	5 381	391	5 307

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	323	(X)	269	(X)	120	(X)	112	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	326	(X)	(NA)	(X)	200	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	292	115 345	241	111 003	99	126 767	92	124 453
	1969	358	122 119	301	112 763	195	97 241	178	92 251
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	285	81 044	234	77 127	92	76 487	85	74 213
	1969	340	116 629	289	107 583	185	72 857	171	67 907
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	157	5 579	112	3 962	32	1 826	28	1 680
100 to 399	1974	101	17 515	96	16 915	40	6 784	39	6 656
400 to 1,599	1974	17	10 250	17	10 250	13	9 057	11	7 057
1,600 to 3,199	1974	4	6 700	3	5 000	2	(D)	2	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	6	41 000	6	41 000	2	(D)	2	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	3	48 000	3	48 000
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	43	3 541	37	3 182	11	1 806	10	1 706
	1969	5	43 600	5	43 600	5	110 080	5	110 080
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	210	808	179	794
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	262	827

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	234	77 127	85	74 213
	1969	289	107 583	171	67 907
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	232	74 912	82	71 413
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	11	2 215	6	2 800
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	12	32 989	3	49 355
	1969	9	2 311	3	17 520
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	62	887	12	885
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	600	–	–
Turkeys	1974	2	9	1	(D)
	1969	2	4 030	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	7	1	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	2	7	1	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	2	–	–
	1969	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other poultry	1974	33	(X)	12	(X)
	1969	65	(X)	30	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 464	1 345	121 213	82 922	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	8	8	121	85	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	74	60	1 928	1 350	47 320	27 266
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	158	78	3 350	764	145 065	28 201
Other small grains for grain	1 004	1 191	20 914	28 315	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	57	68	218	201	379 665	358 618
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	21	(NA)	325	(NA)	69 263	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 324	1 306	62 418	46 076	175 187	139 449
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	450	514	24 085	29 989	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	20	16	51	41	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	24	22	35	17	(X)	(X)
Other crops	75	(NA)	2 001	3 524	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 307	1 207	95 890	66 479	6 785 550	6 291 251	6	1	144	80
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	761	702	22 294	13 412	252 287	173 467	–	1	–	5
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	44	56	681	483	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	3	7	41	560	3 079	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	7	(NA)	114	18	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 082	957	38 966	30 070	122 395	98 610	1	4	30	66

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture 1974	733	24 710	(X)	–	–	31	821	30	84	1	1
1969	793	25 332	(X)	–	–	46	884	43	156	3	6
Improved pasture 1974	130	5 228	(X)	–	–	12	789	11	66	1	1
1969	131	4 869	(X)	–	–	16	440	16	97	2	11
Corn for all purposes 1974	1 346	118 865	(X)	6	144	1 198	108 139	1 179	14 205	420	4 181
1969	1 233	80 374	(X)	2	85	1 059	72 816	1 055	10 357	433	3 308
Sorghums for all purposes 1974	8	121	(X)	–	–	4	82	4	21	–	–
1969	6	59	(X)	–	–	3	37	3	4	1	4
Wheat (bushels) 1974	143	3 193	140 945	–	–	61	1 832	56	188	9	27
1969	62	681	25 706	–	–	27	309	(NA)	42	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels) 1974	931	19 818	1 244 179	–	–	326	7 718	323	762	3	5
1969	1 071	26 152	1 660 817	1	11	480	12 861	(NA)	1 237	(NA)	32
Barley (bushels) 1974	14	223	12 067	–	–	5	146	4	8	1	5
1969	20	245	15 280	–	–	12	140	(NA)	13	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels) 1974	15	151	4 507	–	–	1	50	1	3	–	–
1969	16	175	3 520	–	–	1	5	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain 1974	16	242	(X)	–	–	3	70	3	12	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels) 1974	74	1 928	47 320	2	20	48	1 283	44	125	4	5
1969	44	1 159	24 153	–	–	21	513	(NA)	44	(NA)	8
Peanuts for nuts (pounds) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry) 1974	1 206	59 346	168 092	2	50	292	14 790	289	1 984	6	36
1969	1 111	42 865	131 324	4	86	196	7 784	192	1 046	5	18
Field seed crops 1974	48	677	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	81	926	(X)	–	–	5	46	5	6	–	–
Cotton (bales) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds) 1974	54	211	370 895	–	–	54	204	54	59	–	–
1969	57	183	328 556	–	–	57	177	(NA)	44	(NA)	1
Irish potatoes (hundredweight) 1974	15	316	67 584	4	27	12	315	12	98	–	–
1969	31	230	53 218	1	8	11	228	(NA)	60	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale 1974	420	23 926	(X)	6	401	210	15 979	209	1 951	52	428
1969	467	29 610	(X)	7	189	376	26 372	375	3 316	111	549
Land in orchards 1974	6	35	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	11	31	(X)	–	–	4	23	4	13	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	16	31	(X)	4	20	4	7	–	–
1969	11	8	(X)	2	6	2	3	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	8	394	(X)	2	41	5	243	1	(Z)
1969	5	496	(X)	3	127	4	33	–	–
Other crops 1974	13	915	(X)	2	308	7	206	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 383	1 319
$1,000	5 349	2 296
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 357	1 208
acres on which used	154 254	125 103
tons	24 862	20 822
$1,000	4 043	1 620
Lime—farms	203	206
acres on which used	7 987	7 577
tons	18 537	18 057
$1,000	76	53
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	101	9
acres on which used	3 570	214
$1,000	25	2
Insects on other crops—farms	473	391
acres on which used	61 791	40 175
$1,000	324	154
Nematodes in crops—farms	12	8
acres on which used	1 573	730
$1,000	6	4

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	17	22
acres on which used	997	1 030
$1,000	15	6
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	761	985
acres on which used	87 280	80 427
$1,000	744	418
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	16	39
acres on which used	246	344
$1,000	1	2
Weeds on all other land—farms	41	(NA)
acres on which used	261	(NA)
$1,000	4	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	8	18
acres on which used	300	886
$1,000	2	4
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	225	428
$1,000	20	30
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	303	(NA)
$1,000	88	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	16	16
Proportion of farms—percent	1.1	1.1
Total land irrigated—acres	983	512
Average per farm—acres	61.4	32.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	16	16
acres	983	512
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	16	16
acres	983	512
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	372	383
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.4	0.7
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	16	(NA)
acres	983	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	6 270	3 858
Cropland—acres	4 300	2 790
Harvested cropland—acres	4 053	2 241
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	5	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	165	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	201	274
Proportion of farms—percent	13.2	18.9
Land in farms with drainage—acres	66 413	77 287
Land drained—acres	12 916	18 514
Average per farm—acres	64.3	67.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	105	(NA)
number	166	(NA)
acres	177	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	749	588	474
$1,000	35 901	22 937	12 964
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	93	66	119
$5,000 to $9,999	98	77	76
$10,000 to $29,999	221	202	142
$30,000 to $49,999	117	102	48
$50,000 and over	220	141	89

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	207	179	426	323	2 133	1 759
25 to 149 days	159	665	442	2 242	414	
Less than 25 days	343		1 542		212	
Total contract labor	44	78	(NA)	(NA)	95	60
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	15	(NA)	142	(NA)	49	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	557	207	159	343
Cash wages paid $1,000	2 758	2 133	414	212
Number of workers	2 410	426	442	1 542
Farms with—				
1 worker	225	133	87	133
2 workers	107	38	37	54
3 or 4 workers	97	19	22	64
5 to 9 workers	80	13	8	61
10 workers and over	48	4	5	31

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 140	1 207	995	1 009
Land in farms — acres	271 191	292 480	254 858	264 973
Average size of farm — acres	238	242	256	263
Approximate land area — acres	363 264	363 264	363 264	363 264
Proportion in farms — percent	74.7	80.5	70.2	72.9
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	71 991	34 938	67 402	31 798
Average per farm — dollars	63 150	28 946	67 740	31 513
Average per acre — dollars	265	119	264	120
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	33	28	19	10
10 to 49 acres	64	28	30	11
50 to 69 acres	34	23	20	13
70 to 99 acres	76	89	64	56
100 to 139 acres	136	142	115	111
140 to 179 acres	160	170	141	135
180 to 219 acres	158	150	140	129
220 to 259 acres	112	159	106	150
260 to 499 acres	281	338	275	315
500 to 999 acres	74	73	73	72
1,000 to 1,999 acres	12	7	12	7
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	174	(NA)
acres	5 013	12 947
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	64	210
acres	1 896	4 717
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	48	8
acres	705	131
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	34	45
acres	1 161	1 255
Cropland idle — farms	59	291
acres	1 251	6 844
Total woodland — farms	828	915
acres	99 456	111 896
Woodland pastured — farms	718	802
acres	69 083	79 659

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 120	1 178	982	995
acres	135 140	136 275	128 971	125 940
Harvested cropland — farms	1 084	1 136	966	979
acres	98 981	90 766	96 514	86 473
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	49	55	22	
10 to 19 acres	78	79	33	242
20 to 29 acres	78	81	58	
30 to 49 acres	149	157	133	
50 to 99 acres	366	415	358	390
100 to 199 acres	272	309	270	307
200 to 499 acres	86	38	86	38
500 to 999 acres	6	2	6	2
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	716	736	626	646
acres	30 364	29 591	27 444	26 520
Other cropland (see text) — farms	202	578	174	(NA)
acres	5 795	15 918	5 013	12 947
Total woodland — farms	922	1 063	828	915
acres	107 604	123 780	99 456	111 896
Other land (see text) — farms	889	963	787	(NA)
acres	28 447	32 425	26 431	27 137
Irrigated land — farms	6	1	6	1
acres	12	17	12	17

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	440	472
acres	30 373	32 237
Other land — farms	787	(NA)
acres	26 431	27 137
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	266	305
acres	16 728	16 357
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	79	115
acres	3 410	3 870
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	200	238
acres	13 318	12 487
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	741	766
acres	9 703	10 780

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 140	1 207	995	1 009
Land in farms — acres	271 191	292 480	254 858	264 973
Harvested cropland — acres	98 981	90 766	96 514	86 473
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	819	937	686	755
Land in farms — acres	168 262	211 300	152 964	185 791
Harvested cropland — acres	57 345	61 469	55 161	57 629
Part owners — number	206	146	200	144
Land in farms — acres	72 912	49 172	72 302	48 892
Harvested cropland — acres	29 737	17 654	29 549	17 634
Tenants — number	115	124	109	110
Land in farms — acres	30 017	32 008	29 592	30 290
Harvested cropland — acres	11 899	11 643	11 804	11 210
Percent of tenancy	10.1	10.2	11.0	10.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	320	(NA)	320	220
Harvested cropland — acres	110	(NA)	110	100
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	320	(NA)	320	220
Harvested cropland — acres	110	(NA)	110	100
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	882	834
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	216 500	213 055

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	104	162
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	33 240	46 573
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	6	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	4 153	2 858
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	3	9
acres	(NA)	(NA)	965	2 487
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	19	40	18	32
25 to 34 years	156	158	111	129
35 to 44 years	210	257	192	228
45 to 54 years	311	325	285	292
55 to 64 years	252	261	216	218
65 years and over	183	166	164	110
Average age	50.1	48.9	50.6	48.3
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	906	1 047	805	920
On another farm	27		12	
In a rural area, not on a farm	14	107	11	55
In a city, town, or urban area	49		40	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	537	(NA)	503	(NA)
1 to 49 days	94	157	84	140
50 to 99 days	29	53	23	45
100 to 149 days	34	68	27	54
150 to 199 days	33		21	
200 days and over	170	207	109	112
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	925	(NA)	860	(NA)
Other	206	(NA)	126	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	19	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	18	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	13	31	13	31
$40,000 to $99,999	100		100	
$20,000 to $39,999	278	174	278	174
$10,000 to $19,999	308	401	308	401
$5,000 to $9,999	166	252	166	252
$2,500 to $4,999	124	144	124	144
Under $2,500 (see text)	151	205	6	7
$2,000 to $2,499	34	27	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	32	42	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	30	43	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	55	93	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	22 466	15 301	22 278	15 079
Average per farm ... dollars	19 707	12 677	22 390	14 944
Crops, including hay ... farms	648	684	554	(NA)
$1,000	4 911	1 982	4 807	1 873
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	–		–	1
$1,000	–		–	(Z)
Forest products ... farms	62	105	55	103
$1,000	132	74	130	73
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 024	1 104	919	983
$1,000	17 423	13 245	17 341	13 133
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	112	(NA)	97	139
$1,000	63	(NA)	60	130

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	554	(NA)
$1,000	4 807	1 873
Grains ... farms	312	327
$1,000	1 609	528
Tobacco ... farms	183	146
$1,000	761	327
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	245	250
$1,000	719	326
Other field crops ... farms	3	4
$1,000	2	5
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	13	17
$1,000	23	7
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	21	16
$1,000	1 693	680
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	919	983
$1,000	17 341	13 133
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	97	139
$1,000	60	130
Dairy products ... farms	648	782
$1,000	11 421	7 477
Cattle and calves ... farms	884	(NA)
$1,000	3 391	3 044
Hogs and pigs ... farms	371	(NA)
$1,000	2 404	2 481
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	35	
$1,000	25	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	15	
$1,000	41	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1] ...	224	(NA)	117	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	217	(NA)	190	(NA)
$1,000	232	(NA)	219	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	100	128	99	128
$1,000	115	69	114	69
Recreational services ... farms	4	5	4	2
$1,000	4	2	4	1
Government farm programs ... farms	48	560	48	469
$1,000	21	450	21	390
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	66	(NA)	46	(NA)
$1,000	53	(NA)	43	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	34	(NA)	27	(NA)
$1,000	40	(NA)	37	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	85	(NA)	75	(NA)
$1,000	105	(NA)	84	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	535
$1,000	3 187
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	82
$1,000	699
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	338
$1,000	1 927
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	238
$1,000	218
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	124
$1,000	264
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	30
$1,000	78

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 136	1 207	995	1 009
$1,000	14 912	9 268	14 660	8 976
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	49	109	1	81
$1,000 to $1,999	78	114	32	
$2,000 to $2,999	82	118	59	89
$3,000 to $4,999	158	228	137	204
$5,000 to $9,999	318	363	315	360
$10,000 to $19,999	246		246	214
$20,000 to $39,999	154	275	154	47
$40,000 to $59,999	33		33	14
$60,000 and over	18		18	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	471	589	398	516
$1,000	1 150	988	1 112	943
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	886	997	796	897
$1,000	2 750	1 727	2 724	1 699
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	588	723	545	665
$1,000	1 338	850	1 325	833
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	386	475
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	747	455
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	292	330
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	566	367
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	123	99
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	86	42
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	681	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	173	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	933	1 036	865	923
$1,000	506	234	497	225
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	960	965	880	874
$1,000	837	373	824	365
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	690	(NA)	653	(NA)
$1,000	358	146	354	142
Lime ... farms	(NA)	83	75	74
$1,000	(NA)	10	23	9
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 119	1 188	984	1 006
$1,000	1 062	634	1 018	601
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	976	1 001
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	758	469
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	326	241
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	123	41
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	117	96
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	44	23
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	982	1 006
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	93	67
Hired farm labor ... farms	372	588	341	515
$1,000	973	569	964	554
Contract labor ... farms	31	775	28	22
$1,000	23	338	23	113
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	544		506	678
$1,000	236		231	212
All other production expenses ... farms	1 095	1 142	995	1 006
$1,000	7 018	4 259	6 739	4 122

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 113	1 173	976	998
$1,000	22 094	10 369	21 064	9 857
Average per farm—dollars	19 851	8 839	21 582	9 877
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	6	64	2	338
$1,000 to $4,999	157	408	99	
$5,000 to $9,999	172	336	134	295
$10,000 to $19,999	307	221	276	221
$20,000 to $29,999	243	144	238	91
$30,000 to $49,999	162		161	45
$50,000 to $69,999	44		44	8
$70,000 and over	22		22	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 000	1 068	885	922
number	1 287	1 324	1 154	1 152
mfd in last 5 years, number	531	700	490	613
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	941	928	856	830
number	1 097	1 059	1 009	953
mfd in last 5 years, number	406	423	377	385
Wheel tractors—farms	1 034	1 087	918	936
number	2 875	2 699	2 698	2 438
mfd in last 5 years, number	320	611	315	555
Crawler tractors—farms	24		21	31
number	24		21	37
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	10

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	95	87	95	85
number	97	89	97	87
mfd in last 5 years, number	19	33	19	33
Corn heads for combines—farms	40	548	39	33
number	41	567	40	33
mfd in last 5 years, number	16	141	16	13
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	542		514	512
number	554		524	522
mfd in last 5 years, number	63		63	126
Mower conditioners—farms	448	(NA)	430	(NA)
number	454	(NA)	434	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	220	(NA)	212	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	726	736	693	705
number	736	742	702	711
mfd in last 5 years, number	170	308	166	295
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	203	(NA)	197	133
number	213	(NA)	207	138
mfd in last 5 years, number	86	(NA)	85	80
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	296	(NA)	293	206
number	316	(NA)	313	209
mfd in last 5 years, number	78	(NA)	78	89

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 043	(X)	923	(X)	1 024	(X)	919	(X)	17 341
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 012	(X)	908	(X)	1 002	(X)	913	(X)	5 820
1969	1 072	(X)	954	(X)	1 086	(X)	975	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	982	53 682	885	52 134	961	17 070	884	16 651	3 391
1969	1 045	49 006	935	47 248	1 052	22 770	954	22 116	3 044
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	30	89	8	20	136	341	100	259	54
5 to 9—1974	36	245	22	157	208	1 461	180	1 268	209
10 to 19—1974	102	1 513	76	1 149	298	4 157	285	4 013	730
20 to 49—1974	375	12 559	341	11 586	287	8 451	287	8 451	1 644
50 to 99—1974	315	21 573	314	21 519	28	2 013	28	2 013	483
100 to 199—1974	109	13 840	109	13 840	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	14	(D)	14	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	912	25 974	845	25 244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	982	25 575	898	24 834	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	394	7 630	333	6 936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	6 334	295	5 690	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	681	18 344	669	18 308	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	788	19 241	764	19 144	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	648	(X)	11 421
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	782	(X)	7 477

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	394	7 630	333	6 936
Farms with—				
1 to 4	82	193	68	151
5 to 9	70	452	52	335
10 to 19	103	1 461	84	1 191
20 to 49	110	3 342	100	3 077
50 to 99	24	1 669	24	1 669
100 to 199	5	513	5	513
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	681	18 344	669	18 308
Farms with—				
1 or 2	33	40	24	30
3 or 4	10	35	10	35
5 to 9	31	228	29	212
10 to 19	136	2 035	135	2 025
20 to 49	415	12 476	415	12 476
50 to 99	54	(D)	54	(D)
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	730	9 408	2 821
Farms with—			
1 to 4	218	579	160
5 to 9	180	1 149	337
10 to 19	200	2 667	755
20 to 49	113	3 327	979
50 to 99	16	1 139	339
100 to 199	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	623	7 243	570
Farms with—			
1 or 2	75	109	10
3 or 4	62	214	15
5 to 9	181	1 223	80
10 to 19	199	2 653	202
20 to 49	101	2 714	210
50 to 99	4	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	767	15 866
	1969	853	15 368
Beef heifers	1974	305	4 793
Milk heifers	1974	588	11 073
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	677	11 024
	1969	669	7 046

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	98	1 752	660
	1969	42	1 347	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	48	196	61
10 to 19	1974	21	288	101
20 to 49	1974	24	715	247
50 to 99	1974	4	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	381	24 063	355	23 794	387	41 602	371	41 397	2 404
	1969	543	35 769	518	35 303	558	58 708	537	58 123	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	31	82	22	64	14	33	12	29	2
5 to 9	1974	38	274	28	208	41	279	33	231	17
10 to 24	1974	90	1 425	86	1 360	51	849	48	801	54
25 to 49	1974	76	2 763	74	2 703	64	2 263	61	2 158	148
50 to 99	1974	74	5 020	73	4 960	101	7 170	101	7 170	464
100 to 199	1974	49	6 274	49	6 274	59	8 135	59	8 135	493
200 to 499	1974	20	5 734	20	5 734	44	11 236	44	11 236	626
500 and over	1974	3	2 491	3	2 491	13	11 637	13	11 637	600
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	116	11 177	112	11 086	242
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	177	17 139	167	16 807	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	46	1 351	36	1 084	42	829	35	730	(NA)
	1969	46	1 907	40	1 775	50	1 110	43	1 018	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	33	803	[1] 5 737
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	35	(X)	25
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	14	(NA)	(NA)	2	14	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	189	651	138	522	11	61	8	43	5
	1969	243	790	(NA)	(NA)	19	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	296	3 899
	1969	473	6 349
Other hogs and pigs	1974	324	19 895
	1969	461	28 954
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	27	307
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	35	740
Rams and wethers	1974	26	37

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	328	5 373	320	5 349
	1969	517	8 311	498	8 217
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	272	2 930	268	2 922
	1969	444	4 390	429	4 345
June 1 and November 30	1974	249	2 443	244	2 427
	1969	412	3 921	396	3 872

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	254	(X)	209	(X)	57	(X)	45	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	242	(X)	(NA)	(X)	49	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	221	15 800	182	14 506	38	4 262	32	4 089
	1969	276	32 504	239	30 260	49	13 446	46	13 322
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	218	15 215	180	14 101	38	4 177	32	4 004
	1969	271	30 892	235	28 834	46	8 081	43	7 957
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	167	5 418	129	4 304	22	1 184	16	1 011
100 to 399	1974	46	6 597	46	6 597	14	2 093	14	2 093
400 to 1,599	1974	5	3 200	5	3 200	2	900	2	900
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	50	5 026	37	3 911	15	1 763	9	1 310
	1969	2	250	–	–	2	100	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	112	63	97	60
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	139	130

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	180	14 101	32	4 004
	1969	235	28 834	43	7 957
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	179	13 972	32	4 004
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	8	129	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	10	256	1	10
	1969	5	230	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	46	149	1	75
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	7	91	1	25
Turkeys	1974	6	470	5	527
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	4	334	5	402
Heavy breed	1974	3	234	4	302
Light breed	1974	1	100	1	100
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	3	136	1	125
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	26	(X)	4	(X)
	1969	23	(X)	4	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	964	944	32 188	24 941	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	6	8	142	38	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	64	32	2 046	658	52 638	12 608
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	14	9	142	148	6 701	2 220
Other small grains for grain	719	814	12 323	14 055	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	195	152	678	505	1 181 033	937 059
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	14	(NA)	4	(NA)	448	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	971	966	52 994	49 726	134 550	131 295
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	15	23	81	115	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	21	20	1 787	1 225	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	12	10	18	10	(X)	(X)
Other crops	20	(NA)	106	287	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	843	850	25 414	20 190	2 123 211	1 935 392	–	1	–	7
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	450	464	5 951	3 781	82 455	52 588	–	1	–	6
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	26	37	273	188	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	4	–	101	–	5 080	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	4	(NA)	41	10	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	797	780	36 223	37 160	99 972	102 149	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	626	27 444	(X)	–	–	25	814	24	78	1	1
	1969	646	26 520	(X)	–	–	42	798	42	135	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	79	3 410	(X)	–	–	12	242	9	26	3	1
	1969	115	3 870	(X)	–	–	16	266	16	29	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	895	31 638	(X)	–	–	757	27 647	751	3 239	225	701
	1969	874	24 159	(X)	1	13	706	19 795	703	2 474	256	557
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	6	142	(X)	–	–	2	15	2	(Z)	–	–
	1969	4	10	(X)	–	–	2	4	2	(Z)	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	8	124	6 470	–	–	1	80	1	8	–	–
	1969	7	34	1 570	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	679	11 980	691 008	–	–	62	1 205	62	128	–	–
	1969	753	13 285	791 597	1	4	124	2 142	(NA)	236	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	6	52	2 440	–	–	1	7	1	3	1	(Z)
	1969	5	83	4 105	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	1	2	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	52	350	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	6	62	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	62	2 036	52 382	–	–	9	358	9	16	–	–
	1969	25	571	10 798	–	–	4	51	(NA)	7	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	880	51 365	131 849	–	–	91	3 640	91	427	1	1
	1969	857	47 043	126 157	–	–	53	1 907	53	220	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	9	58	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	18	239	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	184	662	1 158 236	–	–	184	660	164	210	27	23
	1969	135	472	883 561	–	–	135	471	(NA)	157	(NA)	8
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	13	4	438	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	52	15	1 970	–	–	7	5	(NA)	7	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	14	76	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	16	105	(X)	–	–	6	79	6	9	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	21	1 787	(X)	–	–	15	1 682	15	76	2	14
	1969	13	1 168	(X)	–	–	10	1 088	10	117	1	(Z)

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969 — Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	11	17	(X)	6	12	7	15	7	1	–	–
1969	6	9	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	9	21	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime — farms	915	925
$1,000	1 178	507
Commercial fertilizer — farms	880	778
acres on which used	36 428	26 617
tons	4 958	3 961
$1,000	824	365
Lime — farms	75	74
acres on which used	2 709	1 279
tons	5 042	2 539
$1,000	23	9
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —		
Insects on hay crops — farms	59	5
acres on which used	1 862	90
$1,000	8	(Z)
Insects on other crops — farms	268	121
acres on which used	12 327	3 920
$1,000	100	21
Nematodes in crops — farms	6	2
acres on which used	173	158
$1,000	1	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control — Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms	9	21
acres on which used	1 660	1 385
$1,000	72	26
Weeds or grass in crops — farms	413	553
acres on which used	19 962	16 899
$1,000	104	63
Weeds or brush in pasture — farms	26	59
acres on which used	328	671
$1,000	1	2
Weeds on all other land — farms	16	(NA)
acres on which used	282	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit — farms	12	17
acres on which used	1 109	366
$1,000	4	3
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms	155	349
$1,000	10	12
Other chemicals (see text) — farms	185	(NA)
$1,000	29	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year — farms	6	1
Proportion of farms — percent	0.6	(Z)
Total land irrigated — acres	12	17
Average per farm — acres	2.0	17.0
Cropland irrigated — farms	6	1
acres	12	17
Harvested cropland irrigated — farms	6	1
acres	12	17
Cropland pasture irrigated — farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated — farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture — farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied — acre-feet	6	8
Average per acre irrigated — acre-feet	0.5	0.5
Land irrigated by —		
Furrows or ditches — farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by — Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems — farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems — farms	6	(NA)
acres	12	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms — acres	180	301
Cropland — acres	168	279
Harvested cropland — acres	168	48
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973 — farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage — farms	11	15
Proportion of farms — percent	1.1	1.4
Land in farms with drainage — acres	4 419	7 828
Land drained — acres	362	730
Average per farm — acres	32.9	48.6
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	151	(NA)
number	306	(NA)
acres	103	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text) — farms	486	364	329
$1,000	15 058	10 089	4 969
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	99	69	122
$5,000 to $9,999	52	42	48
$10,000 to $29,999	172	140	116
$30,000 to $49,999	73	60	27
$50,000 and over	90	53	16

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working —						
150 days or more	84	67	310	113	567	
25 to 149 days	92	487	365	1 634	255	554
Less than 25 days	245		1 398		142	
Total contract labor	28	22	(NA)	(NA)	23	113
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	15	(NA)	71	(NA)	17	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working — 150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	341	84	92	245
Cash wages paid — $1,000	964	567	255	142
Number of workers	2 073	310	365	1 398
Farms with —				
1 worker	135	55	47	85
2 workers	38	12	20	23
3 or 4 workers	62	10	13	48
5 to 9 workers	48	4	7	39
10 workers and over	58	3	5	50

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	3 410	3 706	2 998	3 021
Land in farms — acres	616 940	606 605	595 075	557 617
Average size of farm — acres	181	164	198	185
Approximate land area — acres	766 912	766 912	766 912	766 912
Proportion in farms — percent	80.4	79.1	77.6	72.7
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	432 762	278 754	414 475	250 619
Average per farm — dollars	126 910	75 216	138 250	82 958
Average per acre — dollars	701	460	697	449
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	169	144	100	71
10 to 49 acres	489	431	291	173
50 to 69 acres	193	182	156	120
70 to 99 acres	400	483	357	360
100 to 139 acres	466	626	431	525
140 to 179 acres	448	600	433	564
180 to 219 acres	306	413	299	395
220 to 259 acres	256	254	251	251
260 to 499 acres	534	474	532	468
500 to 999 acres	118	84	118	82
1,000 to 1,999 acres	24	13	23	10
2,000 acres and over	7	2	7	2

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	842	(NA)
acres	24 451	54 920
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	165	529
acres	3 570	16 925
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	409	221
acres	11 512	3 338
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	62	146
acres	1 875	5 845
Cropland idle — farms	350	790
acres	7 494	28 812
Total woodland — farms	1 528	1 728
acres	52 885	57 697
Woodland pastured — farms	762	975
acres	23 126	30 146

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	3 327	3 600	2 935	2 961
acres	491 127	473 244	478 931	442 510
Harvested cropland — farms	3 261	3 434	2 903	2 912
acres	412 489	344 856	406 026	331 807
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	305	233	162	664
10 to 19 acres	212	217	117	
20 to 29 acres	175	236	119	
30 to 49 acres	343	451	295	
50 to 99 acres	764	965	750	920
100 to 199 acres	880	948	880	948
200 to 499 acres	508	358	507	357
500 to 999 acres	58	21	57	18
1,000 acres and over	16	5	16	5
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 562	1 999	1 377	1 735
acres	51 990	61 269	48 454	55 783
Other cropland (see text) — farms	935	1 749	842	(NA)
acres	26 648	67 119	24 451	54 920
Total woodland — farms	1 698	2 001	1 528	1 728
acres	57 206	65 533	52 885	57 697
Other land (see text) — farms	2 880	3 107	2 552	(NA)
acres	68 607	67 828	63 259	57 410
Irrigated land — farms	29	31	29	27
acres	843	1 077	843	915

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	1 082	1 165
acres	29 759	27 551
Other land — farms	2 552	(NA)
acres	63 259	57 410
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	686	752
acres	23 005	23 649
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	148	232
acres	4 694	7 072
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	556	585
acres	18 311	16 577
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	2 468	2 448
acres	40 254	33 761

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	3 410	3 706	2 998	3 021
Land in farms — acres	616 940	606 605	595 075	557 617
Harvested cropland — acres	412 489	344 856	406 026	331 807
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	2 168	2 498	1 814	1 897
Land in farms — acres	277 196	328 810	257 918	283 916
Harvested cropland — acres	165 338	166 801	160 163	155 470
Part owners — number	907	744	877	721
Land in farms — acres	276 283	199 582	274 488	197 303
Harvested cropland — acres	200 509	128 998	199 540	128 007
Tenants — number	335	464	307	403
Land in farms — acres	63 461	78 213	62 669	76 398
Harvested cropland — acres	46 642	49 057	46 323	48 330
Percent of tenancy	9.8	12.5	10.2	13.3
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	8	(NA)	5	–
Land in farms — acres	1 294	(NA)	958	–
Harvested cropland — acres	761	(NA)	600	–
Full owners — number	4	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	556	(NA)	220	–
Harvested cropland — acres	371	(NA)	210	–
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	160	(NA)	160	–
Harvested cropland — acres	104	(NA)	104	–
Tenants — number	3	(NA)	3	–
Land in farms — acres	578	(NA)	578	–
Harvested cropland — acres	286	(NA)	286	–
Percent of tenancy	37.5	(NA)	60.0	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	2 626	2 496
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	474 312	435 266

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	323	473
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	90 031	103 538
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	41	27
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	28 990	14 755
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	8	25
acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 742	4 058
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	72	79	62	73
25 to 34 years	341	399	283	338
35 to 44 years	696	914	619	770
45 to 54 years	972	1 060	876	893
55 to 64 years	791	770	710	640
65 years and over	487	484	399	307
Average age	50.6	49.2	50.6	48.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	2 591	3 164	2 310	2 662
On another farm	101	324	87	204
In a rural area, not on a farm	64		48	
In a city, town, or urban area	160		125	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	1 462	(NA)	1 389	(NA)
1 to 49 days	176	359	169	298
50 to 99 days	67	98	61	81
100 to 149 days	44	171	39	129
150 to 199 days	107		74	
200 days and over	932	1 024	672	613
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	2 322	(NA)	2 235	(NA)
Other	1 037	(NA)	714	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	138	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	330	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	186	425	184	425
$40,000 to $99,999	758		758	
$20,000 to $39,999	757	972	757	972
$10,000 to $19,999	573	733	573	733
$5,000 to $9,999	416	478	416	478
$2,500 to $4,999	296	384	296	378
Under $2,500 (see text)	424	714	14	35
$2,000 to $2,499	81	97	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	83	129	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	100	111	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	160	377	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	135 300	75 714	134 525	72 679
Average per farm ... dollars	39 677	20 430	44 872	24 057
Crops, including hay ... farms	2 303	2 520	2 022	(NA)
$1,000	34 175	12 597	33 861	11 710
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	38		31	15
$1,000	595		588	371
Forest products ... farms	53	58	44	50
$1,000	43	25	40	23
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	2 593	3 014	2 391	2 712
$1,000	100 487	63 092	100 036	60 574
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	374	(NA)	334	561
$1,000	2 385	(NA)	2 359	1 734

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	2 022	(NA)
$1,000	33 861	11 710
Grains ... farms	1 427	1 633
$1,000	22 797	7 208
Tobacco ... farms	610	560
$1,000	4 498	1 891
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	851	644
$1,000	2 719	899
Other field crops ... farms	6	22
$1,000	450	385
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	306	367
$1,000	3 244	1 243
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	23	31
$1,000	153	84
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	2 391	2 712
$1,000	100 036	60 574
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	334	561
$1,000	2 359	1 734
Dairy products ... farms	1 479	1 824
$1,000	51 449	32 160
Cattle and calves ... farms	2 170	(NA)
$1,000	18 301	14 966
Hogs and pigs ... farms	850	(NA)
$1,000	11 473	11 715
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	91	
$1,000	149	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	61	
$1,000	16 305	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	891	(NA)	540	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	855	(NA)	709	(NA)
$1,000	2 037	(NA)	1 852	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	390	550	366	520
$1,000	953	638	916	625
Recreational services ... farms	29	40	21	22
$1,000	130	73	118	41
Government farm programs ... farms	158	1 361	129	1 042
$1,000	226	2 339	197	2 010
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	334	(NA)	237	(NA)
$1,000	585	(NA)	486	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	93	(NA)	83	(NA)
$1,000	142	(NA)	135	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	284	(NA)	230	(NA)
$1,000	659	(NA)	577	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	1 774
$1,000	15 451
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	289
$1,000	2 905
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	1 098
$1,000	9 812
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	966
$1,000	1 412
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	299
$1,000	783
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	223
$1,000	541

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	3 408	3 706	2 998	3 021
$1,000	98 821	53 767	97 818	50 585
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	198	276	19	132
$1,000 to $1,999	180	311	81	
$2,000 to $2,999	139	276	97	141
$3,000 to $4,999	339	417	283	361
$5,000 to $9,999	619	817	587	782
$10,000 to $19,999	746		746	879
$20,000 to $39,999	679	1 609	679	534
$40,000 to $59,999	250		250	192
$60,000 and over	258		256	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 511	2 034	1 343	1 801
$1,000	9 135	9 589	9 010	9 079
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	2 425	2 890	2 175	2 566
$1,000	16 401	9 919	16 185	9 583
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	1 891	2 164	1 727	2 005
$1,000	10 256	5 725	10 182	5 631
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 000	1 346
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	3 475	2 352
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	627	863
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 921	1 284
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	395	428
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	607	316
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 870	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 108	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	2 944	3 116	2 700	2 787
$1,000	2 900	1 274	2 871	1 237
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	2 944	2 988	2 688	2 709
$1,000	7 717	2 784	7 650	2 719
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	2 262	(NA)	2 129	(NA)
$1,000	2 552	1 253	2 536	1 224
Lime ... farms	(NA)	312	272	298
$1,000	(NA)	74	124	72
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	3 314	3 674	2 913	3 010
$1,000	4 482	2 726	4 394	2 588
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	2 863	2 983
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2 683	1 867
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 310	841
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	818	229
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 008	1 095
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	493	240
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	2 912	3 010
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	401	252
Hired farm labor ... farms	1 403	1 943	1 316	1 784
$1,000	5 926	3 023	5 839	2 737
Contract labor ... farms	92	2 438	88	106
$1,000	118	1 414	117	114
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	1 876		1 735	2 137
$1,000	1 625		1 596	1 252
All other production expenses ... farms	3 308	3 520	2 994	3 013
$1,000	47 965	21 786	46 512	20 052

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	3 304	3 635	2 903	2 989
$1,000	87 197	46 656	83 720	43 542
Average per farm—dollars	26 391	12 835	28 839	14 567
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	9	115	4	684
$1,000 to $4,999	431	1 041	285	
$5,000 to $9,999	506	789	367	666
$10,000 to $19,999	657	859	582	827
$20,000 to $29,999	622	831	592	469
$30,000 to $49,999	649		645	243
$50,000 to $69,999	234		234	100
$70,000 and over	196		194	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	2 955	3 270	2 631	2 750
number	4 245	4 518	3 832	3 794
mfd in last 5 years, number	2 228	2 744	2 025	2 356
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	2 773	2 959	2 502	2 581
number	3 718	3 556	3 425	3 107
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 395	1 539	1 245	1 372
Wheel tractors—farms	3 095	3 338	2 752	2 811
number	9 598	9 305	9 008	8 223
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 614	2 667	1 572	2 452
Crawler tractors—farms	106		98	135
number	112		104	166
mfd in last 5 years, number	8		7	45

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	430	345	424	333
number	458	359	452	347
mfd in last 5 years, number	118	179	118	174
Corn heads for combines—farms	271	1 632	269	186
number	307	1 787	305	203
mfd in last 5 years, number	127	730	127	145
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	1 334		1 289	1 451
number	1 404		1 354	1 505
mfd in last 5 years, number	355		352	562
Mower conditioners—farms	1 308	(NA)	1 243	(NA)
number	1 344	(NA)	1 276	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	534	(NA)	529	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 842	1 944	1 741	1 838
number	1 864	1 973	1 761	1 864
mfd in last 5 years, number	459	793	449	766
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	674	(NA)	647	612
number	693	(NA)	666	626
mfd in last 5 years, number	292	(NA)	288	442
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	1 200	(NA)	1 171	985
number	1 342	(NA)	1 311	1 033
mfd in last 5 years, number	480	(NA)	478	547

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	2 647	(X)	2 392	(X)	2 593	(X)	2 391	(X)	100 036
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	2 473	(X)	2 286	(X)	2 480	(X)	2 321	(X)	29 923
1969	2 855	(X)	2 588	(X)	2 873	(X)	2 640	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	2 330	167 752	2 167	165 034	2 293	70 819	2 170	69 876	18 301
1969	2 661	163 996	2 430	160 060	2 655	84 476	2 477	83 072	14 966
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	84	213	44	100	219	584	168	460	126
5 to 9—1974	100	688	70	484	286	1 935	241	1 652	428
10 to 19—1974	211	2 939	168	2 359	604	8 641	580	8 340	1 942
20 to 49—1974	629	21 388	582	20 021	935	28 015	934	27 977	5 936
50 to 99—1974	791	55 539	790	55 472	180	11 891	179	11 821	3 329
100 to 199—1974	414	53 425	413	53 273	44	5 871	43	5 744	2 047
200 to 499—1974	91	23 512	90	23 277	19	4 918	19	4 918	1 319
500 and over—1974	10	10 048	10	10 048	6	8 964	6	8 964	3 175
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 933	76 874	1 826	75 809	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	2 205	74 761	2 088	73 681	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	557	9 925	473	9 093	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	9 114	542	8 441	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 528	66 949	1 495	66 716	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 847	65 647	1 812	65 240	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 479	(X)	51 449
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 824	(X)	32 160

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	557	9 925	473	9 093			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	133	337	104	260			
5 to 9	98	669	81	547			
10 to 19	145	1 943	120	1 619			
20 to 49	146	4 080	133	3 771			
50 to 99	27	1 692	27	1 692			
100 to 199	6	(D)	6	(D)			
200 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	1 528	66 949	1 495	66 716			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	43	55	22	27			
3 or 4	32	111	22	76			
5 to 9	16	114	16	114			
10 to 19	104	1 560	104	1 560			
20 to 49	854	29 243	854	29 243			
50 to 99	416	25 848	415	25 778			
100 to 199	49	5 915	48	5 815			
200 to 499	13	(D)	13	(D)			
500 and over	1	(D)	1	(D)			
Cattle sold					1 998	43 937	16 191
Farms with—							
1 to 4					357	993	317
5 to 9					507	3 390	1 113
10 to 19					561	7 405	2 485
20 to 49					422	11 988	4 305
50 to 99					99	6 483	2 558
100 to 199					35	4 699	1 931
200 to 499					14	3 079	1 073
500 and over					3	5 900	2 410
Calves sold					1 308	25 939	2 109
Farms with—							
1 or 2					82	121	8
3 or 4					87	305	19
5 to 9					226	1 560	102
10 to 19					450	6 144	350
20 to 49					427	11 522	614
50 to 99					22	1 410	97
100 to 199					7	990	123
200 to 499					5	(D)	(D)
500 and over					2	(D)	(D)

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969 — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 738	47 552
	1969	2 104	49 217
Beef heifers	1974	503	8 726
Milk heifers	1974	1 409	38 826
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 620	41 673
	1969	1 898	37 162

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	638	21 416	8 282
	1969	533	19 038	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	232	1 152	421
10 to 19	1974	180	2 443	904
20 to 49	1974	149	4 169	1 564
50 to 99	1974	43	2 754	1 106
100 to 199	1974	21	2 848	1 090
200 to 499	1974	10	2 150	786
500 and over	1974	3	5 900	2 410

Table 8. Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	749	94 089	714	92 993	884	169 199	850	167 709	11 473
	1969	1 327	146 626	1 276	144 161	1 420	241 992	1 364	239 148	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	24	56	18	47	18	45	16	41	3
5 to 9	1974	41	296	37	269	31	206	26	172	13
10 to 24	1974	119	2 071	104	1 784	112	1 874	94	1 530	104
25 to 49	1974	123	4 446	117	4 273	113	3 942	109	3 818	283
50 to 99	1974	156	10 838	154	10 664	163	11 775	160	11 598	877
100 to 199	1974	147	19 452	146	19 265	204	28 720	204	28 720	2 022
200 to 499	1974	104	30 152	103	29 913	169	52 332	167	51 525	3 652
500 and over	1974	35	26 778	35	26 778	74	70 305	74	70 305	4 519
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	150	26 864	137	26 384	616
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	240	32 679	226	31 985	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	124	7 991	98	6 908	107	4 395	86	3 983	(NA)
	1969	205	8 980	162	6 183	182	5 070	144	4 031	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	81	5 332	[1]37 807
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	91	(X)	149
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	7	16	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	12	37	(NA)	(NA)	3	5	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	398	2 038	288	1 421	59	256	37	209	97
	1969	634	2 819	(NA)	(NA)	84	267	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	507	10 673
	1969	907	16 467
Other hogs and pigs	1974	674	82 320
	1969	1 174	127 694
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	75	2 318
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	91	4 111
Rams and wethers	1974	65	479

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	596	15 823	575	15 597
	1969	999	21 857	964	21 342
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	514	8 197	499	8 048
	1969	889	11 725	863	11 461
June 1 and November 30	1974	488	7 626	475	7 549
	1969	767	10 132	741	9 881

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	524	(X)	462	(X)	224	(X)	210	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	666	(X)	(NA)	(X)	389	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	476	225 817	418	216 826	180	362 573	171	358 512
	1969	721	315 549	645	304 225	381	366 614	358	357 033
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	464	215 645	409	206 991	175	151 432	166	147 471
	1969	683	241 150	612	230 412	343	163 471	324	154 138
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	242	9 594	198	8 335	57	2 671	54	2 614
100 to 399	1974	173	32 716	164	31 356	85	16 147	81	15 421
400 to 1,599	1974	35	22 020	35	22 020	19	12 944	18	11 366
1,600 to 3,199	1974	5	12 734	4	10 550	4	9 100	3	7 500
3,200 to 9,999	1974	5	26 781	4	22 930	5	24 820	5	24 820
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	65	7 906	53	7 293	40	7 837	34	7 632
	1969	7	526	7	526	8	4 834	8	4 834
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	374	2 385	334	2 359
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	561	1 734

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	409	206 991	166	147 471
	1969	612	230 412	324	154 138
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	403	201 273	163	143 597
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	14	5 718	7	3 874
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	7	7 910	4	210 000
	1969	20	68 241	14	196 076
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	61	1 925	13	1 041
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	(D)	–	–
Turkeys	1974	6	5 672	6	39 012
	1969	5	3 325	5	15 911
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	4	142	6	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	4	142	6	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	2	12
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	3	5 530	2	(D)
	1969	2	(D)	1	(D)
Other poultry	1974	58	(X)	23	(X)
	1969	105	(X)	48	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	2 761	2 774	220 722	164 384	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	21	18	387	178	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	164	142	6 026	3 421	150 706	93 122
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	184	77	3 975	975	176 674	31 342
Other small grains for grain	1 814	2 228	34 341	46 974	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	660	575	3 671	2 736	7 119 039	4 835 207
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	12	(NA)	7	(NA)	438	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	3	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	2 512	2 624	139 298	113 182	394 117	337 423
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	339	384	17 539	16 691	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	34	30	172	154	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	24	31	33	31	(X)	(X)
Other crops	66	(NA)	2 161	2 409	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	2 462	2 538	171 795	128 491	12 824 555	12 777 038	3	6	280	600
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 577	1 717	45 400	30 914	533 365	419 045	9	6	158	72
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	78	127	1 319	1 076	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	7	–	42	–	2 236	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	17	(NA)	345	116	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	2 110	2 025	89 404	71 483	284 338	234 345	2	3	90	58

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	1 377	48 454	(X)	–	–	55	1 191	50	172	5	24
	1969	1 735	55 783	(X)	2	6	152	2 950	143	476	10	28
Improved pasture	1974	148	4 694	(X)	–	–	11	233	10	26	1	(Z)
	1969	232	7 072	(X)	–	–	36	795	36	85	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	2 573	218 514	(X)	12	438	2 255	196 856	2 204	26 562	811	8 678
	1969	2 590	160 481	(X)	9	672	2 218	144 295	2 187	20 854	802	6 030
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	21	387	(X)	–	–	12	284	11	17	2	2
	1969	13	116	(X)	–	–	5	49	5	5	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	176	3 932	174 896	–	–	58	1 764	56	212	5	15
	1969	64	894	29 089	–	–	19	342	(NA)	38	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 729	33 343	2 034 595	2	38	291	6 440	285	690	6	6
	1969	2 080	44 523	2 801 118	–	–	439	9 788	(NA)	923	(NA)	39
Barley (bushels)	1974	15	135	6 754	–	–	2	24	2	1	–	–
	1969	10	186	6 137	–	–	3	22	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	10	55	1 610	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	8	300	–	–	1	2	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	10	181	(X)	–	–	2	71	2	7	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	162	6 006	150 299	–	–	106	4 556	100	484	9	17
	1969	112	2 920	84 403	–	–	50	1 217	(NA)	128	(NA)	2
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	2 303	135 897	386 899	2	90	538	28 961	517	4 151	25	92
	1969	2 303	107 081	323 841	3	88	368	14 831	351	2 062	20	132
Field seed crops	1974	13	202	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	17	290	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	1	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	610	3 609	7 017 706	1	2	610	3 576	574	1 079	81	89
	1969	512	2 598	4 606 339	6	28	512	2 556	(NA)	779	(NA)	30
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	7	2	315	–	–	3	1	3	(Z)	–	–
	1969	32	26	3 812	1	(Z)	11	20	(NA)	14	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	310	17 430	(X)	2	16	159	11 538	155	1 500	47	270
	1969	359	16 495	(X)	7	48	292	14 053	287	1 791	73	313
Land in orchards	1974	18	127	(X)	–	–	2	12	2	1	–	–
	1969	18	94	(X)	–	–	5	60	5	10	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	21	33	(X)	11	27	13	31	11	6	2	(Z)
1969	22	9	(X)	2	2	3	4	3	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	31	239	(X)	6	105	14	190	13	68	3	1
1969	14	247	(X)	5	106	10	236	10	98	–	–
Other crops 1974	18	1 712	(X)	1	120	13	1 621	13	286	1	80

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	2 740	2 777
$1,000	10 186	3 944
Commercial fertilizer—farms	2 688	2 536
acres on which used	258 552	192 960
tons	44 706	34 279
$1,000	7 650	2 719
Lime—farms	272	298
acres on which used	11 023	9 260
tons	27 340	22 621
$1,000	124	72
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	165	19
acres on which used	6 272	658
$1,000	42	3
Insects on other crops—farms	1 294	1 068
acres on which used	128 867	82 130
$1,000	803	284
Nematodes in crops—farms	36	23
acres on which used	2 746	1 093
$1,000	11	4

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	21	38
acres on which used	556	1 665
$1,000	7	10
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	1 380	1 823
acres on which used	149 122	127 157
$1,000	1 355	769
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	46	89
acres on which used	580	2 599
$1,000	3	3
Weeds on all other land—farms	94	(NA)
acres on which used	1 088	(NA)
$1,000	13	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	49	38
acres on which used	757	2 305
$1,000	8	12
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	420	964
$1,000	41	56
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	525	(NA)
$1,000	129	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	29	27
Proportion of farms—percent	1.0	0.8
Total land irrigated—acres	843	915
Average per farm—acres	29.1	33.8
Cropland irrigated—farms	29	27
acres	843	915
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	29	25
acres	843	903
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	2
acres	–	6
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	6
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	416	555
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.6
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	2	(NA)
acres	2	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	9	(NA)
acres	577	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	20	(NA)
acres	264	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	3 693	5 203
Cropland—acres	3 053	3 762
Harvested cropland—acres	2 554	2 802
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	10	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	434	602
Proportion of farms—percent	14.5	19.9
Land in farms with drainage—acres	116 882	131 226
Land drained—acres	22 172	29 574
Average per farm—acres	51.1	49.1
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	129	(NA)
number	210	(NA)
acres	178	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	1 401	1 056	869
$1,000	67 522	43 692	23 830
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	204	130	219
$5,000 to $9,999	164	133	160
$10,000 to $29,999	424	358	263
$30,000 to $49,999	202	159	101
$50,000 and over	407	276	126

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	465	406	939	618	4 508	2 737
25 to 149 days	395	1 554	1 119	5 697	704	
Less than 25 days	828		5 113		627	
Total contract labor	88	106	(NA)	(NA)	117	114
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	33	(NA)	165	(NA)	60	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	1 316	465	395	828
Cash wages paid—$1,000	5 839	4 508	704	627
Number of workers	7 171	939	1 119	5 113
Farms with—				
1 worker	432	306	174	248
2 workers	195	76	88	87
3 or 4 workers	234	54	72	166
5 to 9 workers	276	21	41	189
10 workers and over	179	8	20	138

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	2 600	2 879	2 382	2 461
Land in farms — acres	449 358	445 807	437 353	419 074
Average size of farm — acres	173	155	184	170
Approximate land area — acres	568 960	568 960	568 960	568 960
Proportion in farms — percent	79.0	78.4	76.9	73.7
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	272 822	150 728	264 072	140 215
Average per farm — dollars	104 932	52 354	110 861	56 974
Average per acre — dollars	607	338	604	335
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	71	80	41	37
10 to 49 acres	245	226	146	83
50 to 69 acres	154	176	125	92
70 to 99 acres	343	464	307	370
100 to 139 acres	507	609	490	579
140 to 179 acres	409	536	406	523
180 to 219 acres	288	306	286	301
220 to 259 acres	184	180	184	177
260 to 499 acres	327	261	327	261
500 to 999 acres	59	34	57	32
1,000 to 1,999 acres	9	3	9	2
2,000 acres and over	4	4	4	4

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	742	(NA)
acres	17 796	27 650
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	157	326
acres	2 294	9 586
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	447	258
acres	10 744	4 217
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	36	97
acres	367	2 372
Cropland idle — farms	262	438
acres	4 391	11 475
Total woodland — farms	1 092	1 290
acres	20 780	23 659
Woodland pastured — farms	458	666
acres	7 135	11 438

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	2 527	2 790	2 329	2 418
acres	367 288	359 591	359 673	342 365
Harvested cropland — farms	2 486	2 723	2 313	2 396
acres	319 976	287 920	315 433	278 849
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	73	74	20	
10 to 19 acres	86	139	45	384
20 to 29 acres	102	159	64	
30 to 49 acres	277	316	250	
50 to 99 acres	740	903	729	883
100 to 199 acres	828	905	827	905
200 to 499 acres	349	210	348	208
500 to 999 acres	19	12	18	11
1,000 acres and over	12	5	12	5
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 245	1 604	1 160	1 482
acres	28 248	38 245	26 444	35 866
Other cropland (see text) — farms	804	1 122	742	(NA)
acres	19 064	33 426	17 796	27 650
Total woodland — farms	1 160	1 447	1 092	1 290
acres	21 921	26 294	20 780	23 659
Other land (see text) — farms	2 270	2 502	2 093	(NA)
acres	60 149	59 922	56 900	53 050
Irrigated land — farms	19	16	18	12
acres	1 249	1 623	1 246	1 381

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	812	843
acres	13 645	12 221
Other land — farms	2 093	(NA)
acres	56 900	53 050
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	709	760
acres	18 461	21 304
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	199	201
acres	4 872	5 005
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	535	605
acres	13 589	16 299
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	2 028	2 061
acres	38 439	31 746

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	2 600	2 879	2 382	2 461
Land in farms — acres	449 358	445 807	437 353	419 074
Harvested cropland — acres	319 976	287 920	315 433	278 849
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 633	1 955	1 430	1 568
Land in farms — acres	204 953	243 609	193 623	218 310
Harvested cropland — acres	133 702	143 374	129 429	134 996
Part owners — number	754	612	748	599
Land in farms — acres	205 955	150 880	205 507	150 003
Harvested cropland — acres	158 077	109 962	157 925	109 518
Tenants — number	213	312	204	294
Land in farms — acres	38 450	51 318	38 223	50 761
Harvested cropland — acres	28 197	34 584	28 079	34 335
Percent of tenancy	8.2	10.8	8.6	11.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	259	(NA)	259	–
Harvested cropland — acres	175	(NA)	175	–
Full owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	259	(NA)	259	–
Harvested cropland — acres	175	(NA)	175	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	2 101	2 111
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	344 587	333 570

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	252	321
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	61 311	61 575
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	28	14
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	31 450	21 507
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	15
acres	(NA)	(NA)	5	2 422
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	44	74	37	70
25 to 34 years	326	368	286	315
35 to 44 years	538	661	498	599
45 to 54 years	760	883	725	779
55 to 64 years	610	603	560	502
65 years and over	290	290	247	196
Average age	49.4	48.1	49.2	47.4
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	2 143	2 538	1 984	2 217
On another farm	38		34	
In a rural area, not on a farm	28	171	26	113
In a city, town, or urban area	70		56	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	1 177	(NA)	1 137	(NA)
1 to 49 days	132	266	123	243
50 to 99 days	57	101	53	88
100 to 149 days	51	147	48	108
150 to 199 days	50		46	
200 days and over	566	636	431	388
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	2 021	(NA)	1 953	(NA)
Other	547	(NA)	400	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	51	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	310	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	90	228	88	228
$40,000 to $99,999	629		628	
$20,000 to $39,999	722	799	722	799
$10,000 to $19,999	495	779	495	779
$5,000 to $9,999	289	387	289	387
$2,500 to $4,999	152	238	152	235
Under $2,500 (see text)	223	448	8	33
$2,000 to $2,499	53	63	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	53	68	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	44	98	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	73	219	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	88 107	53 767	87 418	53 029
Average per farm ... dollars	33 887	18 675	36 700	21 547
Crops, including hay ... farms	1 459	1 847	1 335	(NA)
$1,000	16 634	6 890	16 477	6 648
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	7		4	5
$1,000	93		89	28
Forest products ... farms	27	53	25	48
$1,000	19	26	19	25
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	2 280	2 561	2 136	2 332
$1,000	71 361	46 851	70 833	46 328
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	383	(NA)	338	571
$1,000	1 533	(NA)	1 481	1 081

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	1 335	(NA)
$1,000	16 477	6 648
Grains ... farms	948	1 256
$1,000	7 318	2 994
Tobacco ... farms	2	5
$1,000	7	8
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	652	553
$1,000	1 873	642
Other field crops ... farms	7	16
$1,000	202	72
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	488	549
$1,000	7 016	2 902
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	9	19
$1,000	62	31
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	2 136	2 332
$1,000	70 833	46 328
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	338	571
$1,000	1 481	1 081
Dairy products ... farms	1 561	1 813
$1,000	47 095	29 860
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 945	(NA)
$1,000	14 519	9 123
Hogs and pigs ... farms	786	(NA)
$1,000	6 538	6 263
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	76	
$1,000	69	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	62	
$1,000	1 132	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	474	(NA)	299	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	584	(NA)	521	(NA)
$1,000	963	(NA)	896	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	278	371	269	358
$1,000	450	352	444	348
Recreational services ... farms	33	57	29	46
$1,000	17	26	16	14
Government farm programs ... farms	140	784	131	625
$1,000	117	1 146	111	1 003
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	188	(NA)	141	(NA)
$1,000	298	(NA)	244	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	53	(NA)	50	(NA)
$1,000	82	(NA)	81	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	224	(NA)	201	(NA)
$1,000	329	(NA)	299	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	1 308
$1,000	9 560
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	167
$1,000	1 667
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	830
$1,000	6 522
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	658
$1,000	845
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	159
$1,000	360
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	98
$1,000	166

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	2 593	2 879	2 382	2 461
$1,000	62 820	36 815	62 082	35 881
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	72	174	3	56
$1,000 to $1,999	92	179	27	
$2,000 to $2,999	119	168	82	99
$3,000 to $4,999	208	361	186	318
$5,000 to $9,999	461	721	446	715
$10,000 to $19,999	707	1 276	707	819
$20,000 to $39,999	582		582	357
$40,000 to $59,999	191		190	97
$60,000 and over	161		159	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 198	1 633	1 086	1 444
$1,000	6 122	3 852	5 980	3 726
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	2 092	2 457	1 939	2 211
$1,000	13 579	6 705	13 455	6 598
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	1 591	1 928	1 506	1 787
$1,000	7 950	4 099	7 895	4 057
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	910	1 077
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2 971	1 555
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	702	725
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 986	829
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	457	335
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	602	156
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 695	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	908	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	2 348	2 576	2 232	2 352
$1,000	2 372	1 081	2 350	1 060
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	2 234	2 404	2 127	2 226
$1,000	4 968	2 165	4 929	2 129
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	1 730	(NA)	1 681	(NA)
$1,000	1 502	795	1 496	781
Lime ... farms	(NA)	200	130	192
$1,000	(NA)	31	37	31
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	2 560	2 870	2 360	2 458
$1,000	3 354	2 020	3 281	1 939
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	2 320	2 435
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2 029	1 433
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 319	926
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	715	214
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	508	560
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	242	113
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	2 358	2 457
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	295	179
Hired farm labor ... farms	811	1 218	782	1 147
$1,000	3 317	1 875	3 170	1 747
Contract labor ... farms	57	1 856	57	78
$1,000	54	964	54	151
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	1 415		1 338	1 631
$1,000	1 079		1 063	781
All other production expenses ... farms	2 532	2 764	2 380	2 449
$1,000	26 473	17 358	25 396	16 971

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	2 552	2 848	2 351	2 444
$1,000	71 491	36 985	69 356	34 850
Average per farm—dollars	28 014	12 986	29 500	14 259
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	4	44	4	472
$1,000 to $4,999	192	708	126	
$5,000 to $9,999	326	648	253	563
$10,000 to $19,999	523	779	484	758
$20,000 to $29,999	559	669	548	389
$30,000 to $49,999	584		575	203
$50,000 to $69,999	216		215	59
$70,000 and over	148		146	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	2 411	2 665	2 239	2 329
number	3 390	3 643	3 161	3 164
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 578	1 936	1 473	1 699
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	2 181	2 309	2 042	2 069
number	2 752	2 740	2 592	2 457
mfd in last 5 years, number	853	941	806	821
Wheel tractors—farms	2 402	2 649	2 226	2 302
number	7 605	7 471	7 271	6 740
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 274	1 885	1 252	1 743
Crawler tractors—farms	68		66	87
number	90		88	139
mfd in last 5 years, number	10		10	22

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	395	324	391	313
number	402	330	398	319
mfd in last 5 years, number	87	145	85	142
Corn heads for combines—farms	183	1 390	177	149
number	189	1 489	183	153
mfd in last 5 years, number	76	527	74	95
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	1 222		1 186	1 242
number	1 261		1 225	1 269
mfd in last 5 years, number	306		304	420
Mower conditioners—farms	1 106	(NA)	1 078	(NA)
number	1 121	(NA)	1 092	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	448	(NA)	440	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 611	1 647	1 559	1 553
number	1 618	1 671	1 566	1 571
mfd in last 5 years, number	330	600	323	576
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	555	(NA)	539	506
number	576	(NA)	560	523
mfd in last 5 years, number	202	(NA)	201	293
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	1 382	(NA)	1 356	1 164
number	1 607	(NA)	1 574	1 229
mfd in last 5 years, number	464	(NA)	457	497

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	2 269	(X)	2 106	(X)	2 280	(X)	2 136	(X)	70 833
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	2 193	(X)	2 060	(X)	2 214	(X)	2 093	(X)	21 126
1969	2 468	(X)	2 261	(X)	2 495	(X)	2 302	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	2 053	138 494	1 939	136 490	2 035	65 298	1 945	64 525	14 519
1969	2 269	129 884	2 115	127 299	2 273	58 642	2 148	57 610	9 123
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	46	126	26	72	195	544	147	421	115
5 to 9—1974	83	554	55	371	250	1 711	225	1 556	377
10 to 19—1974	170	2 375	128	1 839	586	8 356	574	8 218	1 630
20 to 49—1974	605	21 495	587	20 962	826	24 666	824	24 618	4 290
50 to 99—1974	770	53 819	766	53 573	128	8 226	127	8 160	1 848
100 to 199—1974	325	40 930	325	40 930	27	3 555	25	3 312	1 053
200 to 499—1974	48	12 935	46	12 483	13	3 637	13	3 637	1 043
500 and over—1974	6	6 260	6	6 260	10	14 603	10	14 603	4 163
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 777	65 171	1 712	64 628	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 985	64 840	1 918	64 224	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	297	3 867	247	3 527	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	4 594	319	4 239	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 597	61 304	1 578	61 101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 826	60 246	1 801	59 985	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 561	(X)	47 095
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 813	(X)	29 860

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	297	3 867	247	3 527			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	98	218	76	167			
5 to 9	73	477	55	358			
10 to 19	66	854	61	799			
20 to 49	47	1 298	42	1 183			
50 to 99	8	495	8	495			
100 to 199	5	525	5	525			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	1 597	61 304	1 578	61 101			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	32	40	25	32			
3 or 4	11	41	8	29			
5 to 9	19	133	13	89			
10 to 19	144	2 168	142	2 141			
20 to 49	1 047	35 070	1 047	35 070			
50 to 99	304	18 600	304	18 600			
100 to 199	36	4 315	35	4 203			
200 to 499	4	937	4	937			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 782	28 860	10 370
Farms with—							
1 to 4					424	1 167	374
5 to 9					505	3 405	1 098
10 to 19					505	6 551	2 137
20 to 49					277	7 742	2 587
50 to 99					49	3 192	1 107
100 to 199					14	1 858	795
200 to 499					6	(D)	(D)
500 and over					2	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					1 396	35 665	4 149
Farms with—							
1 or 2					84	124	8
3 or 4					85	293	18
5 to 9					256	1 748	99
10 to 19					512	7 037	374
20 to 49					410	11 060	554
50 to 99					30	1 902	199
100 to 199					3	340	39
200 to 499					8	2 213	444
500 and over					8	10 948	2 414

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 590	40 894
	1969	1 886	40 817
Beef heifers	1974	336	4 676
Milk heifers	1974	1 423	36 218
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 431	30 968
	1969	1 641	22 258

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	495	8 191	3 011
	1969	409	9 424	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	245	1 142	419
10 to 19	1974	135	1 822	679
20 to 49	1974	78	2 148	759
50 to 99	1974	29	1 810	649
100 to 199	1974	7	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	758	58 162	713	56 709	822	120 816	786	118 683	6 538
	1969	1 157	78 210	1 078	76 182	1 214	155 026	1 139	151 417	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	73	213	55	162	25	62	22	53	5
5 to 9	1974	81	539	73	489	39	279	38	270	18
10 to 24	1974	148	2 234	138	2 103	115	1 906	108	1 792	111
25 to 49	1974	153	5 226	149	5 088	159	5 492	144	4 965	311
50 to 99	1974	143	9 577	140	9 385	177	12 197	172	11 915	707
100 to 199	1974	85	11 170	85	11 170	146	19 739	143	19 409	1 075
200 to 499	1974	58	16 342	57	16 067	105	31 692	103	30 830	1 738
500 and over	1974	17	12 861	16	12 245	56	49 449	56	49 449	2 574
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	348	46 457	322	45 403	994
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	426	55 391	395	53 349	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	100	2 357	78	2 087	81	2 449	66	2 288	(NA)
	1969	147	4 367	103	3 178	136	3 050	92	2 021	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	67	1 541	[1]12 615
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	76	(X)	69
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	23	(NA)	(NA)	2	22	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	9	17	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	228	803	184	677	41	171	34	156	207
	1969	325	862	(NA)	(NA)	28	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	572	8 969
	1969	853	12 438
Other hogs and pigs	1974	633	47 740
	1969	965	63 744
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	46	438
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	72	1 566
Rams and wethers	1974	49	83

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	654	14 120	623	13 804
	1969	930	17 073	888	16 638
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	597	7 485	575	7 269
	1969	855	8 670	822	8 449
June 1 and November 30	1974	558	6 635	533	6 535
	1969	828	8 403	790	8 189

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	494	(X)	434	(X)	244	(X)	222	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	669	(X)	(NA)	(X)	378	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	437	117 129	383	109 022	180	74 090	165	68 741
	1969	701	221 645	631	207 401	361	169 525	344	160 670
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	429	114 089	375	106 016	176	72 346	162	67 052
	1969	664	191 441	604	179 274	332	114 439	319	106 184
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	196	7 118	159	6 081	65	3 568	55	3 128
100 to 399	1974	201	36 702	186	34 567	100	16 973	98	16 673
400 to 1,599	1974	26	14 714	25	13 552	6	4 814	5	3 760
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	87	8 904	69	8 023	67	7 667	56	7 076
	1969	9	756	8	681	18	5 691	10	4 063
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	383	1 533	338	1 481
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	571	1 081

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	375	106 016	162	67 052
	1969	604	179 274	319	106 184
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	368	85 443	160	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	19	20 573	2	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	5	467	–	–
	1969	21	24 910	6	46 200
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	52	2 539	8	1 689
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	7	36 284	3	35 740
Turkeys	1974	5	217	2	(D)
	1969	3	17	2	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	4	214	2	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	4	214	2	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	2	3	–	–
	1969	3	8	1	6
Other poultry	1974	81	(X)	33	(X)
	1969	118	(X)	60	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	2 270	2 333	144 346	111 030	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	41	9	276	184	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	79	30	1 533	365	38 009	9 350
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	240	109	3 079	798	133 088	31 448
Other small grains for grain	1 926	2 225	42 064	52 856	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	2	4	3	14	7 550	22 192
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	9	(NA)	2	(NA)	370	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1	(NA)	1	(NA)	50	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	2 185	2 315	99 042	88 025	301 194	286 330
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	496	588	38 355	37 769	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	17	25	43	103	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	12	13	8	2	(X)	(X)
Other crops	56	(NA)	1 025	754	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	2 015	2 070	93 340	72 165	7 045 797	7 015 108	2	2	107	41
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 625	1 730	48 291	35 376	545 954	429 064	5	5	139	79
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	69	153	1 036	992	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	4	1	30	128	2 437	(D)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	36	(NA)	211	56	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 885	1 849	64 194	59 691	221 499	215 115	2	1	7	5

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	1 160	26 444	(X)	1	1	21	328	21	41	–	–
	1969	1 482	35 866	(X)	1	8	75	1 309	69	194	6	11
Improved pasture	1974	199	4 872	(X)	–	–	5	76	4	6	1	2
	1969	201	5 005	(X)	–	–	12	165	11	38	1	2
Corn for all purposes	1974	2 163	142 667	(X)	6	246	1 922	128 817	1 868	16 996	510	3 443
	1969	2 193	108 533	(X)	6	120	1 881	96 649	1 859	14 000	505	2 918
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	37	241	(X)	–	–	10	62	8	6	2	2
	1969	9	184	(X)	–	–	4	21	4	4	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	226	2 998	130 486	–	–	70	1 218	68	133	4	9
	1969	100	746	29 642	–	–	36	251	(NA)	29	(NA)	1
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 825	40 005	2 723 310	3	49	401	9 818	393	960	9	19
	1969	2 014	48 323	3 471 214	2	34	588	14 683	(NA)	1 459	(NA)	36
Barley (bushels)	1974	51	689	36 587	–	–	23	357	22	38	1	(Z)
	1969	101	1 947	98 508	–	–	53	1 300	(NA)	122	(NA)	2
Rye (bushels)	1974	6	20	620	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	6	32	1 090	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	38	486	(X)	–	–	6	102	6	11	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	76	1 526	37 795	1	5	36	831	35	81	1	9
	1969	24	286	7 678	–	–	12	134	(NA)	16	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	2 069	97 209	297 024	3	32	498	21 662	488	2 942	11	70
	1969	2 074	84 147	277 150	1	5	393	14 482	382	2 078	15	56
Field seed crops	1974	32	284	(X)	–	–	1	6	1	4	–	–
	1969	50	404	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	2	3	7 550	–	–	2	3	2	1	–	–
	1969	4	14	22 192	–	–	4	11	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	6	1	247	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	22	7	820	–	–	4	2	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	489	38 181	(X)	5	913	275	31 132	268	3 984	61	643
	1969	546	37 310	(X)	2	(D)	442	33 801	437	4 548	109	1 168
Land in orchards	1974	8	34	(X)	–	–	1	25	1	4	–	–
	1969	16	76	(X)	–	–	7	47	7	7	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	10	8	(X)	2	2	3	2	3	1	–	–
1969	11	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	4	19	(X)	1	1	3	12	2	3	1	(Z)
1969	3	6	(X)	1	(Z)	3	4	3	3	–	–
Other crops 1974	15	715	(X)	–	–	11	614	11	145	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	2 177	2 296
$1,000	6 425	2 909
Commercial fertilizer—farms	2 127	2 069
acres on which used	196 924	163 120
tons	29 836	26 780
$1,000	4 929	2 129
Lime—farms	130	192
acres on which used	4 634	5 459
tons	6 139	8 853
$1,000	37	31
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	148	14
acres on which used	5 629	415
$1,000	40	3
Insects on other crops—farms	856	617
acres on which used	84 156	48 790
$1,000	428	144
Nematodes in crops—farms	20	15
acres on which used	1 205	762
$1,000	7	2

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	18	24
acres on which used	1 183	1 008
$1,000	18	11
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	1 132	1 556
acres on which used	108 042	104 615
$1,000	825	522
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	16	82
acres on which used	301	1 003
$1,000	3	3
Weeds on all other land—farms	58	(NA)
acres on which used	273	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	22	30
acres on which used	912	1 171
$1,000	7	5
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	374	911
$1,000	31	51
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	510	(NA)
$1,000	99	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	18	12
Proportion of farms—percent	0.8	0.4
Total land irrigated—acres	1 246	1 381
Average per farm—acres	69.2	115.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	18	12
acres	1 246	1 381
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	17	11
acres	1 245	1 373
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	1	1
acres	1	8
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	509	498
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.4	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	22	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	550	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	16	(NA)
acres	674	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	8 455	6 378
Cropland—acres	7 913	6 138
Harvested cropland—acres	7 217	5 875
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	583	770
Proportion of farms—percent	24.5	31.2
Land in farms with drainage—acres	125 002	157 398
Land drained—acres	26 871	32 784
Average per farm—acres	46.1	42.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	109	(NA)
number	253	(NA)
acres	275	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	1 145	905	762
$1,000	52 663	33 414	19 249
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	120	76	177
$5,000 to $9,999	129	115	98
$10,000 to $29,999	344	345	267
$30,000 to $49,999	182	142	107
$50,000 and over	370	227	113

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	330	306	629	420	2 515	1 747
25 to 149 days	240	948	660	2 402	467	
Less than 25 days	406		1 411		188	
Total contract labor	57	78	(NA)	(NA)	54	151
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	25	(NA)	69	(NA)	27	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	782	330	240	406
Cash wages paid—$1,000	3 170	2 515	467	188
Number of workers	2 700	629	660	1 411
Farms with—				
1 worker	355	208	119	190
2 workers	138	63	59	75
3 or 4 workers	159	45	41	64
5 to 9 workers	85	8	8	55
10 workers and over	45	6	13	22

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 114	1 278	879	909
Land in farms — acres	164 951	177 909	146 978	149 560
Average size of farm — acres	148	139	167	165
Approximate land area — acres	314 560	314 560	314 560	314 560
Proportion in farms — percent	52.4	56.6	46.7	47.5
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	70 503	40 376	62 093	33 654
Average per farm — dollars	63 288	31 593	70 640	37 022
Average per acre — dollars	427	227	422	225
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	15	31	10	15
10 to 49 acres	140	167	61	49
50 to 69 acres	63	50	40	24
70 to 99 acres	214	259	139	157
100 to 139 acres	204	257	171	189
140 to 179 acres	155	200	144	178
180 to 219 acres	114	117	111	108
220 to 259 acres	67	69	67	63
260 to 499 acres	124	110	118	108
500 to 999 acres	17	16	17	16
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	2	1	2
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	254	(NA)
acres	5 521	9 659
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	78	158
acres	1 373	2 844
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	73	61
acres	1 612	636
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	44	74
acres	423	884
Cropland idle — farms	110	197
acres	2 113	5 295
Total woodland — farms	598	676
acres	27 938	29 916
Woodland pastured — farms	213	333
acres	6 729	10 036

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 103	1 254	872	895
acres	116 558	126 509	105 756	108 383
Harvested cropland — farms	1 091	1 218	870	886
acres	94 797	90 652	88 527	81 053
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	63	84	23	
10 to 19 acres	71	96	26	247
20 to 29 acres	91	103	49	
30 to 49 acres	157	233	95	
50 to 99 acres	343	373	313	314
100 to 199 acres	283	273	281	269
200 to 499 acres	78	53	78	53
500 to 999 acres	5	3	5	3
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	569	737	458	618
acres	14 567	21 323	11 708	17 671
Other cropland (see text) — farms	326	582	254	(NA)
acres	7 194	14 534	5 521	9 659
Total woodland — farms	747	874	598	676
acres	31 947	35 987	27 938	29 916
Other land (see text) — farms	863	1 007	689	(NA)
acres	16 446	15 413	13 284	11 261
Irrigated land — farms	11	19	9	15
acres	459	531	457	513

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	495	481
acres	21 209	19 880
Other land — farms	689	(NA)
acres	13 284	11 261
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	127	163
acres	3 503	3 580
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	39	42
acres	1 353	653
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	93	139
acres	2 150	2 927
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	667	677
acres	9 781	7 681

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 114	1 278	879	909
Land in farms — acres	164 951	177 909	146 978	149 560
Harvested cropland — acres	94 797	90 652	88 527	81 053
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	848	1 050	628	701
Land in farms — acres	105 541	130 264	89 072	104 274
Harvested cropland — acres	55 866	63 861	50 236	55 166
Part owners — number	240	208	229	193
Land in farms — acres	56 300	45 483	54 914	43 316
Harvested cropland — acres	37 043	25 467	36 470	24 670
Tenants — number	26	20	22	15
Land in farms — acres	3 110	2 162	2 992	1 970
Harvested cropland — acres	1 888	1 324	1 821	1 217
Percent of tenancy	2.3	1.5	2.5	1.6
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	120	(NA)	120	–
Harvested cropland — acres	90	(NA)	90	–
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	120	(NA)	120	–
Harvested cropland — acres	90	(NA)	90	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	841	823
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	135 332	130 640

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	29	78
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	8 046	15 275
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	8	8
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	3 520	3 645
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	80	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	12	17	11	10
25 to 34 years	149	122	112	91
35 to 44 years	236	246	195	188
45 to 54 years	255	293	221	236
55 to 64 years	267	377	213	264
65 years and over	184	223	118	120
Average age	50.4	52.0	49.7	50.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	884	1 103	710	830
On another farm	9		3	
In a rural area, not on a farm	22	85	15	32
In a city, town, or urban area	62		36	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	392	(NA)	345	(NA)
1 to 49 days	70	121	57	84
50 to 99 days	46	56	32	43
100 to 149 days	38	113	34	83
150 to 199 days	51		38	
200 days and over	362	452	235	251
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	726	(NA)	649	(NA)
Other	377	(NA)	221	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	22	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	81	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	8	22	8	22
$40,000 to $99,999	94		94	
$20,000 to $39,999	233	116	233	116
$10,000 to $19,999	254	317	254	317
$5,000 to $9,999	176	273	174	273
$2,500 to $4,999	109	149	109	147
Under $2,500 (see text)	240	401	7	34
$2,000 to $2,499	39	47	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	53	65	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	65	68	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	83	221	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	18 879	12 127	18 576	11 760
Average per farm (dollars)	16 947	9 489	21 133	12 936
Crops, including hay (farms)	749	741	552	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	4 966	2 324	4 748	1 666
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	15		9	6
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	703		699	419
Forest products (farms)	36	55	28	34
Forest products ($1,000)	18	38	16	32
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	781	906	674	788
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	13 193	9 765	13 114	9 643
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	84	(NA)	65	89
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	39	(NA)	33	82

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	552	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	4 748	1 666
Grains (farms)	308	271
Grains ($1,000)	879	237
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	261	201
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	637	214
Other field crops (farms)	10	17
Other field crops ($1,000)	108	76
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	57	29
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	420	58
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	177	153
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	2 704	1 082
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	674	788
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	13 114	9 643
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	65	89
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	33	82
Dairy products (farms)	547	695
Dairy products ($1,000)	11 165	7 392
Cattle and calves (farms)	657	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	1 640	1 705
Hogs and pigs (farms)	121	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	235	463
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	6	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	7	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	11	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	34	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	346	(NA)	159	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	232	(NA)	182	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	260	(NA)	226	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	99	126	84	111
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	174	132	169	125
Recreational services (farms)	4	11	2	11
Recreational services ($1,000)	4	7	2	7
Government farm programs (farms)	100	422	85	335
Government farm programs ($1,000)	29	170	23	137
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	42	(NA)	22	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	36	(NA)	18	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	27	(NA)	21	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	18	(NA)	14	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	88	(NA)	65	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	112	(NA)	91	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	600
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	4 339
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	113
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	742
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	390
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 019
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	292
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	333
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	95
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	196
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	35
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	49

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 114	1 278	879	909
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	12 591	9 344	12 164	8 716
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	90	143	11	41
$1,000 to $1,999	131	149	40	
$2,000 to $2,999	77	136	46	72
$3,000 to $4,999	157	251	132	207
$5,000 to $9,999	246	341	238	332
$10,000 to $19,999	251		251	185
$20,000 to $39,999	127	258	127	56
$40,000 to $59,999	27		26	16
$60,000 and over	8		8	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	321	408	248	328
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	404	449	376	418
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	716	864	603	743
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 437	1 575	2 397	1 535
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	459	589	401	524
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 030	684	1 015	665
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	329	435
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	685	446
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	333	464
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	607	365
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	126	125
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	90	58
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	512	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	130	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	715	792	603	662
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	379	194	367	180
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	765	941	666	721
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	703	378	684	344
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	527	(NA)	453	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	282	291	273	265
Lime (farms)	(NA)	22	23	18
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	2	3	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 111	1 276	878	909
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	958	677	892	604
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	875	903
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	683	488
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	325	188
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	104	39
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	75	91
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	22	11
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	878	909
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	83	66
Hired farm labor (farms)	405	650	356	531
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	909	912	857	874
Contract labor (farms)	40	745	31	71
Contract labor ($1,000)	117	345	112	116
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	516		424	531
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	274		256	180
All other production expenses (farms)	1 062	1 175	878	900
All other production expenses ($1,000)	6 127	4 523	5 821	4 201

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 112	1 263	877	900
$1,000	23 501	12 277	21 279	10 826
Average per farm—dollars	21 134	9 720	24 264	12 028
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	8	37	4	219
$1,000 to $4,999	144	438	64	
$5,000 to $9,999	184	330	126	247
$10,000 to $19,999	281	289	219	270
$20,000 to $29,999	251		227	99
$30,000 to $49,999	162	169	157	49
$50,000 to $69,999	53		51	16
$70,000 and over	29		29	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	984	1 158	803	845
number	1 287	1 459	1 062	1 073
mfd in last 5 years, number	585	773	486	593
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	944	1 003	788	760
number	1 199	1 252	1 026	970
mfd in last 5 years, number	314	399	259	326
Wheel tractors—farms	1 061	1 195	839	856
number	2 830	2 885	2 446	2 265
mfd in last 5 years, number	375	684	349	564
Crawler tractors—farms	37		33	37
number	42		38	41
mfd in last 5 years, number	4		4	7

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	198	170	184	152
number	200	174	186	156
mfd in last 5 years, number	25	62	24	59
Corn heads for combines—farms	17	66	16	16
number	17	71	16	16
mfd in last 5 years, number	4	25	4	8
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	79		73	46
number	81		75	46
mfd in last 5 years, number	17		17	15
Mower conditioners—farms	389	(NA)	355	(NA)
number	394	(NA)	360	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	162	(NA)	159	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	583	572	508	487
number	588	576	512	490
mfd in last 5 years, number	91	209	86	185
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	176	(NA)	157	148
number	182	(NA)	163	152
mfd in last 5 years, number	54	(NA)	54	96
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	445	(NA)	423	287
number	488	(NA)	464	301
mfd in last 5 years, number	120	(NA)	117	124

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	805	(X)	676	(X)	781	(X)	674	(X)	13 114
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	775	(X)	666	(X)	756	(X)	668	(X)	1 882
1969	871	(X)	753	(X)	885	(X)	773	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	764	32 329	658	30 645	735	11 090	657	10 758	1 640
1969	848	31 672	741	30 186	859	14 060	762	13 566	1 705
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	29	74	11	26	143	389	84	232	49
5 to 9—1974	44	295	19	132	152	1 075	138	992	172
10 to 19—1974	109	1 554	69	999	228	3 097	225	3 067	444
20 to 49—1974	317	10 338	299	9 808	190	5 177	188	5 115	750
50 to 99—1974	221	14 519	217	14 254	22	1 352	22	1 352	226
100 to 199—1974	41	4 878	40	4 755	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499—1974	3	671	3	671	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	674	16 932	609	16 362	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	763	16 844	697	16 391	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	150	1 759	98	1 241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 224	127	940	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	578	15 173	556	15 121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	691	15 620	660	15 451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	547	(X)	11 165
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	695	(X)	7 392

	Inventory, 1974					Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over					
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	150	1 759	98	1 241	Cattle sold	567	3 918	1 292
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 to 4	53	117	37	75	1 to 4	271	707	219
5 to 9	32	211	16	103	5 to 9	188	1 230	394
10 to 19	42	538	27	360	10 to 19	72	856	274
20 to 49	18	577	13	387	20 to 49	34	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	5	316	5	316	50 to 99	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	–	–	–	–	100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–	200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over	–	–	–
Milk cows	578	15 173	556	15 121	Calves sold	546	6 840	349
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 or 2	31	38	15	20	1 or 2	35	58	3
3 or 4	10	39	7	27	3 or 4	50	182	9
5 to 9	26	185	24	173	5 to 9	152	996	56
10 to 19	130	1 918	129	1 908	10 to 19	209	2 820	145
20 to 49	332	9 842	332	9 842	20 to 49	93	2 369	104
50 to 99	46	2 809	46	2 809	50 to 99	7	415	31
100 to 199	3	342	3	342	100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–	200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	582	10 991
	1969	705	11 444
Beef heifers	1974	136	1 387
Milk heifers	1974	498	9 604
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	379	3 292
	1969	402	2 351

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	62	493	174
	1969	41	351	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	47	219	69
10 to 19	1974	10	115	37
20 to 49	1974	5	159	68
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	161	2 892	133	2 676	141	9 123	121	8 592	235
	1969	204	3 679	172	3 355	180	11 251	150	10 333	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	58	148	44	114	17	36	12	25	2
5 to 9	1974	39	240	31	194	13	86	11	73	3
10 to 24	1974	34	487	30	438	34	528	27	427	20
25 to 49	1974	12	369	11	342	29	1 051	26	936	26
50 to 99	1974	15	983	14	923	21	1 530	19	1 386	43
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	16	2 395	15	2 248	53
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	11	3 497	11	3 497	88
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	111	7 697	97	7 215	148
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	139	9 307	116	8 653	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	11	242	10	241	6	225	5	188	(NA)
	1969	6	144	4	130	3	46	1	44	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	6	191	[1] 386
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	6	(X)	7
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	4	8	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	115	394	70	233	17	33	7	14	3
	1969	122	376	(NA)	(NA)	6	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	101	584
	1969	143	1 016
Other hogs and pigs	1974	118	2 092
	1969	141	2 339
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	7	51
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	6	175
Rams and wethers	1974	5	15

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	132	1 297	115	1 224
	1969	176	1 471	148	1 346
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	103	637	91	602
	1969	136	714	114	653
June 1 and November 30	1974	103	660	90	622
	1969	150	757	127	693

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	138	(X)	96	(X)	31	(X)	22	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	134	(X)	(NA)	(X)	33	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	135	9 013	95	6 925	25	2 025	19	1 549
	1969	170	20 170	133	17 870	35	5 870	30	5 560
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	130	8 455	94	6 512	24	2 010	18	1 534
	1969	161	17 807	128	15 994	27	4 875	26	4 675
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	98	3 539	68	2 601	14	461	11	369
100 to 399	1974	32	4 916	26	3 911	10	1 549	7	1 165
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	14	456	8	200	7	671	4	71
	1969	3	30	1	10	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	84	39	65	33
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	89	82

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	94	6 512	18	1 534
	1969	128	15 994	26	4 675
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	93	6 497	18	1 534
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	1	15	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	6	1 322	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	10	413	1	15
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	1	25	1	6
	1969	1	10	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	25	1	6
Heavy breed	1974	1	25	1	6
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	6	(X)	1	(X)
	1969	10	(X)	3	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	523	447	13 311	7 562	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	9	8	153	113	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	7	3	89	82	1 937	1 478
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	172	110	1 703	743	56 888	24 232
Other small grains for grain	841	962	27 937	31 725	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	17	(NA)	180	(NA)	33 347	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	860	869	45 866	41 288	99 222	98 031
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	61	33	1 835	783	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	226	247	5 788	8 372	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	30	47	53	81	(X)	(X)
Other crops	45	(NA)	757	662	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	214	71	4 488	1 206	350 909	95 502	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	444	401	8 610	6 005	89 424	55 852	1	3	7	31
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	6	30	36	222	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	4	2	32	53	1 830	1 700	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	7	(NA)	99	48	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	633	581	28 311	25 184	66 895	64 699	1	–	20	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	458	11 708	(X)	–	–	22	273	21	36	1	2
	1969	618	17 671	(X)	1	14	53	775	53	105	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	39	1 353	(X)	–	–	2	90	2	9	–	–
	1969	42	653	(X)	–	–	4	63	4	8	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	490	13 134	(X)	1	7	365	10 190	365	1 349	29	80
	1969	427	7 433	(X)	3	31	317	5 640	314	865	19	25
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	7	131	(X)	–	–	5	90	5	3	–	–
	1969	7	101	(X)	–	–	4	39	3	4	1	2
Wheat (bushels)	1974	141	1 432	49 715	–	–	51	620	51	82	–	–
	1969	96	628	21 397	–	–	45	353	(NA)	46	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	696	24 755	1 490 961	3	70	307	10 989	305	1 064	4	10
	1969	753	27 049	1 739 174	3	80	410	13 840	(NA)	1 455	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	30	627	30 858	–	–	12	233	12	16	–	–
	1969	10	333	15 758	–	–	5	131	(NA)	14	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	5	39	1 275	–	–	1	6	1	1	–	–
	1969	2	29	2 060	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	8	139	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	4	80	1 840	–	–	4	60	4	5	–	–
	1969	1	20	220	–	–	1	20	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	719	42 684	93 905	1	20	159	7 392	157	790	2	2
	1969	700	37 340	90 786	2	90	156	6 794	156	793	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	28	434	(X)	–	–	1	8	1	1	–	–
	1969	34	357	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	11	177	32 734	1	40	7	175	7	141	–	–
	1969	31	218	28 670	3	80	11	206	(NA)	109	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	57	1 827	(X)	–	–	35	1 320	35	183	–	–
	1969	28	764	(X)	1	1	23	679	23	94	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	178	5 485	(X)	1	25	89	3 565	84	572	12	131
	1969	146	7 486	(X)	–	–	118	5 939	109	836	24	35

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	13	20	(X)	3	12	6	14	5	5	1	(Z)
1969	29	70	(X)	8	42	15	59	14	23	2	1
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	9	301	(X)	2	(D)	3	204	3	93	1	(Z)
1969	4	155	(X)	2	151	2	151	2	86	–	–
Other crops 1974	3	9	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	715	782
$1,000	957	609
Commercial fertilizer—farms	666	645
acres on which used	35 238	34 712
tons	4 577	4 505
$1,000	684	344
Lime—farms	23	18
acres on which used	285	369
tons	327	287
$1,000	3	2
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Insects on hay crops—farms	39	8
acres on which used	1 439	144
$1,000	6	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	123	106
acres on which used	5 568	5 321
$1,000	86	82
Nematodes in crops—farms	2	5
acres on which used	140	92
$1,000	(Z)	1

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con. Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	85	124
acres on which used	3 087	6 343
$1,000	86	135
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	247	239
acres on which used	13 282	10 243
$1,000	70	30
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1	6
acres on which used	3	113
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	6	(NA)
acres on which used	33	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	5	14
acres on which used	130	237
$1,000	1	5
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	90	261
$1,000	4	7
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	110	(NA)
$1,000	16	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	9	15
Proportion of farms—percent	1.0	1.6
Total land irrigated—acres	457	513
Average per farm—acres	50.8	34.2
Cropland irrigated—farms	9	15
acres	457	513
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	9	15
acres	457	474
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	14
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	25
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	231	185
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.4
Land irrigated by—Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	9	(NA)
acres	457	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	2 441	3 571
Cropland—acres	1 503	2 267
Harvested cropland—acres	1 337	1 601
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	77	102
Proportion of farms—percent	8.8	11.2
Land in farms with drainage—acres	15 725	20 186
Land drained—acres	3 161	3 933
Average per farm—acres	41.1	38.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	18	(NA)
number	29	(NA)
acres	11	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	334	272	190
$1,000	10 352	7 614	2 738
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	52	33	73
$5,000 to $9,999	48	46	34
$10,000 to $29,999	123	109	61
$30,000 to $49,999	53	50	9
$50,000 and over	58	34	13

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	62	68	151	131	424	
25 to 149 days	110	500	494	2 758	237	874
Less than 25 days	244		1 482		195	
Total contract labor	31	71	(NA)	(NA)	112	116
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	21	(NA)	358	(NA)	105	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	356	62	110	244
Cash wages paid—$1,000	857	424	237	195
Number of workers	2 127	151	494	1 482
Farms with—				
1 worker	112	42	30	79
2 workers	45	8	28	21
3 or 4 workers	73	7	21	53
5 to 9 workers	68	3	14	53
10 workers and over	58	2	17	38

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms ____ number	344	347	167	215
Land in farms ____ acres	78 068	79 147	51 792	59 906
Average size of farm ____ acres	227	228	310	279
Approximate land area ____ acres	834 944	834 944	834 944	834 944
Proportion in farms ____ percent	9.4	9.5	6.2	7.2
Value of land and buildings ____ $1,000	16 711	7 728	11 562	6 171
Average per farm ____ dollars	48 578	22 270	69 236	28 704
Average per acre ____ dollars	214	98	223	103
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	5	4	4	4
10 to 49 acres	20	30	3	7
50 to 69 acres	14	9	2	4
70 to 99 acres	36	32	7	17
100 to 139 acres	46	56	8	22
140 to 179 acres	56	48	19	22
180 to 219 acres	31	34	18	21
220 to 259 acres	33	35	21	27
260 to 499 acres	81	75	64	72
500 to 999 acres	19	20	18	16
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	3	3	2
2,000 acres and over	–	1	–	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland ____ farms	339	329	165	207
acres	40 288	36 853	27 597	29 359
Harvested cropland ____ farms	310	308	154	201
acres	23 532	21 818	18 015	18 303
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	15	23	4	
10 to 19 acres	23	21	3	67
20 to 29 acres	44	42	5	
30 to 49 acres	58	64	16	
50 to 99 acres	96	88	52	64
100 to 199 acres	45	54	45	54
200 to 499 acres	28	16	28	16
500 to 999 acres	1	–	1	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing ____ farms	233	216	104	152
acres	14 136	12 078	7 704	9 258
Other cropland (see text) ____ farms	74	83	43	(NA)
acres	2 620	2 957	1 878	1 798
Total woodland ____ farms	274	269	134	179
acres	28 655	33 955	18 399	24 788
Other land (see text) ____ farms	256	253	127	(NA)
acres	9 125	8 339	5 796	5 759
Irrigated land ____ farms	2	6	2	5
acres	65	77	65	72

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland ____ farms	43	(NA)
acres	1 878	1 798
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured ____ farms	4	13
acres	137	477
Cropland on which all crops failed ____ farms	4	4
acres	404	94
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow ____ farms	10	14
acres	263	362
Cropland idle ____ farms	28	25
acres	1 074	865
Total woodland ____ farms	134	179
acres	18 399	24 788
Woodland pastured ____ farms	91	141
acres	9 628	12 126

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured ____ farms	84	102
acres	8 771	12 662
Other land ____ farms	127	(NA)
acres	5 796	5 759
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture ____ farms	37	65
acres	1 962	3 886
Improved pastureland and rangeland ____ farms	8	24
acres	258	1 211
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland ____ farms	31	50
acres	1 704	2 675
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ____ farms	122	152
acres	3 834	1 873

Table 2. **Farm Operators – Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators ____ number	344	347	167	215
Land in farms ____ acres	78 068	79 147	51 792	59 906
Harvested cropland ____ acres	23 532	21 818	18 015	18 303
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners ____ number	235	249	94	143
Land in farms ____ acres	44 931	51 816	25 186	36 486
Harvested cropland ____ acres	11 918	12 226	7 527	9 588
Part owners ____ number	102	94	68	69
Land in farms ____ acres	32 681	26 482	26 310	22 730
Harvested cropland ____ acres	11 318	9 292	10 272	8 495
Tenants ____ number	7	4	5	3
Land in farms ____ acres	456	849	296	690
Harvested cropland ____ acres	296	300	216	220
Percent of tenancy	2.0	1.1	3.0	1.3
Black and other races, see text – Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators ____ number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners ____ number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners ____ number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants ____ number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	154	190
Land in farms ____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	46 686	48 985

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization – Con.				
Partnership ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	11	23
Land in farms ____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	9 839
Corporation ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	2	2
Land in farms ____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	1 082
Other ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	8	–	4	–
25 to 34 years	50	29	24	16
35 to 44 years	59	83	25	50
45 to 54 years	88	89	51	58
55 to 64 years	83	108	37	68
65 years and over	54	38	24	23
Average age	49.8	51.2	49.4	51.3
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	297	308	146	196
On another farm	4		3	
In a rural area, not on a farm	5	7	1	4
In a city, town, or urban area	9		4	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	82	(NA)	51	(NA)
1 to 49 days	15	27	9	19
50 to 99 days	8	15	3	12
100 to 149 days	7	38	5	28
150 to 199 days	34		20	
200 days and over	179	171	64	77
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	135	(NA)	96	(NA)
Other	207	(NA)	69	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	2	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	7	10	7	10
$40,000 to $99,999	9		9	
$20,000 to $39,999	34	22	34	22
$10,000 to $19,999	33	54	33	54
$5,000 to $9,999	32	57	32	57
$2,500 to $4,999	43	68	43	68
Under $2,500 (see text)	186	136	9	4
$2,000 to $2,499	41	16	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	28	16	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	30	34	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	87	70	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	4 221	2 988	4 014	2 854
Average per farm (dollars)	12 270	8 612	24 037	13 272
Crops, including hay (farms)	178	168	79	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	449	524	370	226
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	2		2	5
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	(D)		(D)	263
Forest products (farms)	31	30	14	19
Forest products ($1,000)	(D)	26	(D)	21
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	290	302	151	203
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	3 681	2 439	3 563	2 343
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	33	(NA)	13	15
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 473	(NA)	1 471	(D)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	79	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	370	226
Grains (farms)	10	18
Grains ($1,000)	7	10
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	72	85
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	309	136
Other field crops (farms)	2	1
Other field crops ($1,000)	(D)	6
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	1	3
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	(Z)	(Z)
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	1	3
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	(D)	75
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	151	203
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	3 563	2 343
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	13	15
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 471	(D)
Dairy products (farms)	76	132
Dairy products ($1,000)	1 405	1 250
Cattle and calves (farms)	140	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	579	620
Hogs and pigs (farms)	11	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	25	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	3	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	2	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	14	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	81	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	208	(NA)	66	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	59	(NA)	46	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	41	(NA)	37	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	24	13	22	8
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	16	2	14	1
Recreational services (farms)	3	2	1	2
Recreational services ($1,000)	8	5	7	5
Government farm programs (farms)	30	95	22	74
Government farm programs ($1,000)	11	34	9	30
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	11	(NA)	10	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	5	(NA)	5	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	4	(NA)	3	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	1	(NA)	1	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	20	(NA)	13	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	24	(NA)	21	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	138
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	1 250
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	26
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	163
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	97
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	901
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	50
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	42
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	30
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	76
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	10
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	68

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	344	347	167	215
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	3 560	2 189	3 238	2 009
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	60	68	14	28
$1,000 to $1,999	89	66	16	
$2,000 to $2,999	35	54	9	32
$3,000 to $4,999	58	58	27	56
$5,000 to $9,999	45	46	44	44
$10,000 to $19,999	23	55	23	42
$20,000 to $39,999	17		17	5
$40,000 to $59,999	8		8	8
$60,000 and over	9		9	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	142	136	62	79
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	395	206	341	187
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	283	282	137	187
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 613	637	1 535	617
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	167	193	106	153
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 305	460	1 284	451
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	43	43
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	61	46
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	52	58
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	171	100
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	14	40
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	20	20
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	90	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	30	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	103	114	56	80
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	27	14	23	12
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	72	118	48	96
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	40	36	34	33
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	62	(NA)	43	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	15	15	14	15
Lime (farms)	(NA)	42	12	40
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	11	7	11
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	342	347	166	215
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	205	154	163	133
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	166	214
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	115	95
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	48	32
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	17	7
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	32	52
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	17	16
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	166	214
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	15	14
Hired farm labor (farms)	137	193	87	135
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	144	221	135	204
Contract labor (farms)	3	137	3	7
Contract labor ($1,000)	2	20	2	2
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	77		37	81
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	23		17	13
All other production expenses (farms)	310	332	165	214
All other production expenses ($1,000)	1 097	886	945	792

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	341	339	166	208
$1,000	4 780	2 364	3 215	1 883
Average per farm—dollars	14 017	6 974	19 364	9 053
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	3	6	1	86
$1,000 to $4,999	88	186	17	
$5,000 to $9,999	88	70	40	57
$10,000 to $19,999	84	47	43	37
$20,000 to $29,999	39	30	29	21
$30,000 to $49,999	27		26	5
$50,000 to $69,999	4		4	2
$70,000 and over	8		6	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	268	288	141	179
number	355	382	198	245
mfd in last 5 years, number	151	193	91	129
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	255	265	138	185
number	321	349	190	251
mfd in last 5 years, number	113	132	75	99
Wheel tractors—farms	320	314	159	200
number	720	693	434	466
mfd in last 5 years, number	67	137	51	93
Crawler tractors—farms	49		27	34
number	69		34	47
mfd in last 5 years, number	18		4	11

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	20	12	15	8
number	20	12	15	8
mfd in last 5 years, number	4	7	4	4
Corn heads for combines—farms	2	3	2	1
number	2	5	2	1
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	4	–	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	2		–	2
number	2		–	4
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	4
Mower conditioners—farms	101	(NA)	72	(NA)
number	108	(NA)	76	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	57	(NA)	44	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	226	215	130	160
number	232	224	135	169
mfd in last 5 years, number	44	67	33	50
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	50	(NA)	28	47
number	51	(NA)	28	53
mfd in last 5 years, number	16	(NA)	14	15
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	29	(NA)	25	32
number	32	(NA)	28	35
mfd in last 5 years, number	7	(NA)	6	15

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	298	(X)	144	(X)	290	(X)	151	(X)	3 563
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	287	(X)	136	(X)	266	(X)	140	(X)	606
1969	288	(X)	187	(X)	291	(X)	197	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	278	11 093	136	8 641	257	3 291	140	2 710	579
1969	284	10 205	184	8 703	283	5 002	194	4 414	620
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	14	42	2	8	101	255	27	71	14
5 to 9—1974	33	221	1	8	54	362	26	173	38
10 to 19—1974	71	1 038	18	276	56	773	41	565	124
20 to 49—1974	87	2 704	48	1 650	37	1 093	37	1 093	199
50 to 99—1974	47	3 047	41	2 658	7	(D)	7	(D)	(D)
100 to 199—1974	22	3 051	22	3 051	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	4	990	4	990	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	260	5 163	131	4 034	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	253	4 985	177	4 393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	197	2 969	82	1 955	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 176	84	1 735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	129	2 194	86	2 079	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	163	2 809	127	2 658	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	76	(X)	1 405
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	132	(X)	1 250

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	197	2 969	82	1 955			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	43	114	11	26			
5 to 9	60	375	11	70			
10 to 19	45	634	24	344			
20 to 49	38	1 054	25	723			
50 to 99	10	692	10	692			
100 to 199	1	100	1	100			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	129	2 194	86	2 079			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	36	46	11	12			
3 or 4	14	45	4	12			
5 to 9	13	84	5	36			
10 to 19	19	262	19	262			
20 to 49	41	1 326	41	1 326			
50 to 99	6	431	6	431			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					118	1 882	515
Farms with—							
1 to 4					36	99	25
5 to 9					29	196	59
10 to 19					24	311	92
20 to 49					24	670	172
50 to 99					3	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					77	828	64
Farms with—							
1 or 2					11	16	1
3 or 4					12	42	4
5 to 9					21	142	12
10 to 19					19	231	16
20 to 49					12	297	20
50 to 99					2	100	11
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	116	2 724
	1969	169	2 852
Beef heifers	1974	67	1 350
Milk heifers	1974	66	1 374
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	116	1 883
	1969	160	1 458

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	9	172	59
	1969	5	46	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	7	(D)	(D)
10 to 19	1974	–	–	–
20 to 49	1974	1	31	10
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	48	501	15	326	25	567	11	357	25
	1969	29	322	17	241	23	1 107	15	1 012	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	21	50	3	4	4	12	2	6	1
5 to 9	1974	14	91	5	37	8	56	3	19	2
10 to 24	1974	11	145	5	70	4	54	2	28	4
25 to 49	1974	–	–	–	–	7	234	2	93	8
50 to 99	1974	1	75	1	75	1	74	1	74	2
100 to 199	1974	1	140	1	140	1	137	1	137	8
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	221	3	83	2
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	(D)	9	824	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	13	885	4	84	12	409	3	38	(NA)
	1969	13	457	9	410	13	823	11	793	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	81	[1]697
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	(X)	2
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	20	(NA)	(NA)	2	20	1
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	3	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	78	328	25	130	16	43	7	16	4
	1969	64	187	(NA)	(NA)	5	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	10	134
	1969	11	111
Other hogs and pigs	1974	14	192
	1969	12	130
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	3	14
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	4	64
Rams and wethers	1974	3	6

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	24	107	12	70
	1969	17	119	11	104
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	15	56	6	32
	1969	13	84	9	75
June 1 and November 30	1974	19	51	11	38
	1969	13	35	9	29

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	71	(X)	27	(X)	19	(X)	7	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	30	(X)	(NA)	(X)	7	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	67	(D)	25	(D)	16	71 320	4	71 045
	1969	47	13 849	29	13 345	4	30 964	4	30 964
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	65	(D)	25	(D)	14	(D)	3	(D)
	1969	46	13 689	28	13 264	3	7 550	3	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	61	1 778	21	628	13	295	2	45
100 to 399	1974	3	370	3	370	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	4	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	33	1 473	13	1 471
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	15	(D)

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	25	(D)	3	(D)
	1969	28	13 264	3	(D)
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	24	(D)	3	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	3	(D)	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	85	1	(D)
	1969	2	(D)	1	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	12	55	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	4	15 030	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	3	179 287
	1969	–	–	2	78 887
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	3	179 287
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	3	179 287
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	7	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	6	(X)	1	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

		All farms					
		Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
		1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes		11	8	84	83	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes		1	1	100	40	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)		–	2	–	2	–	20
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)		–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)		7	5	37	51	590	1 045
Other small grains for grain		63	102	849	1 753	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)		–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)		–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)		5	(NA)	19	(NA)	4 170	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)		–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)		294	281	22 751	19 626	38 180	35 186
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale		2	4	2	4	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards		8	1	10	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale		2	3	54	61	(X)	(X)
Other crops		10	(NA)	174	315	(X)	(X)

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
		Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
								Farms		Acres	
		1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)		7	8	64	83	535	475	–	1	–	1
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed		–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)		–	1	–	40	–	2 727	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.		1	(NA)	100	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)		76	114	6 160	7 200	13 298	15 831	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	104	7 704	(X)	–	–	4	76	4	9	–	–
	1969	152	9 258	(X)	–	–	15	489	15	68	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	8	258	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
	1969	24	1 211	(X)	–	–	7	154	7	30	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	7	64	(X)	–	–	5	43	5	5	–	–
	1969	8	83	(X)	1	1	4	55	4	4	–	–
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	1	100	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	40	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	3	24	480	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	5	51	1 045	–	–	4	48	(NA)	7	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	43	696	28 908	–	–	20	393	20	68	–	–
	1969	86	1 579	75 731	1	6	60	1 212	(NA)	210	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	5	23	620	–	–	1	2	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	4	45	2 220	–	–	4	45	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	2	4	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	147	17 369	31 060	–	–	10	269	10	38	–	–
	1969	180	16 249	30 567	–	–	18	717	18	101	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	4	143	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	12	258	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	2	18	(D)	1	11	2	18	2	17	–	–
	1969	6	11	3 101	1	10	3	10	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	1	1	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	4	4	(X)	1	2	2	4	2	1	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	1	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	(Z)	(X)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	1	54	(X)	1	54	1	54	1	(Z)	1	11
1969	2	56	(X)	1	53	1	53	1	6	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	2	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	5	34	(X)	1	1	3	33	3	26	1	(Z)
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	69	109
$1,000	48	48
Commercial fertilizer—farms	48	85
acres on which used	861	2 848
tons	149	470
$1,000	34	33
Lime—farms	12	40
acres on which used	249	789
tons	868	2 421
$1,000	7	11
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	1	–
acres on which used	80	–
$1,000	(Z)	–
Insects on other crops—farms	3	5
acres on which used	58	80
$1,000	(Z)	1
Nematodes in crops—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	–	1
acres on which used	–	6
$1,000	–	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	5	7
acres on which used	206	216
$1,000	2	2
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	3	2
acres on which used	54	83
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	1	(NA)
acres on which used	2	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	2	–
acres on which used	2	–
$1,000	(Z)	–
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	14	41
$1,000	1	1
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	20	(NA)
$1,000	3	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	2	5
Proportion of farms—percent	1.2	2.3
Total land irrigated—acres	65	72
Average per farm—acres	32.5	14.4
Cropland irrigated—farms	2	5
acres	65	72
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	2	5
acres	65	72
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	33	37
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	65	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	(D)	2 414
Cropland—acres	117	638
Harvested cropland—acres	101	255
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	40	62
Proportion of farms—percent	24.0	28.8
Land in farms with drainage—acres	14 629	17 336
Land drained—acres	5 601	6 498
Average per farm—acres	140.0	104.8
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	13	(NA)
number	19	(NA)
acres	20	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	75	55	53
$1,000	1 638	1 035	603
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	20	11	29
$5,000 to $9,999	10	11	7
$10,000 to $29,999	27	23	9
$30,000 to $49,999	9	4	6
$50,000 and over	9	6	2

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	19	18	28	33	52	
25 to 149 days	24	129	94	458	47	204
Less than 25 days	63		249		36	
Total contract labor	3	7	(NA)	(NA)	2	2
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	1	(NA)	1	(NA)	1	(NA)

		1974 hired farm workers working—		
	Total	150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	87	19	24	63
Cash wages paid $1,000	135	52	47	36
Number of workers	371	28	94	249
Farms with—				
1 worker	26	11	7	22
2 workers	20	7	9	11
3 or 4 workers	14	1	3	12
5 to 9 workers	18	–	2	12
10 workers and over	9	–	3	6

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 836	2 026	1 530	1 553
Land in farms — acres	417 630	420 204	389 842	365 255
Average size of farm — acres	227	207	255	235
Approximate land area — acres	545 792	545 792	545 792	545 792
Proportion in farms — percent	76.5	77.0	71.4	66.9
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	122 547	63 303	113 561	55 468
Average per farm — dollars	66 747	31 245	74 223	35 716
Average per acre — dollars	293	151	291	152
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	33	38	25	13
10 to 49 acres	112	118	44	33
50 to 69 acres	73	65	35	22
70 to 99 acres	200	244	120	140
100 to 139 acres	222	242	153	176
140 to 179 acres	243	318	224	248
180 to 219 acres	198	268	185	234
220 to 259 acres	175	181	169	164
260 to 499 acres	470	470	466	443
500 to 999 acres	96	77	95	76
1,000 to 1,999 acres	13	4	13	3
2,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	290	(NA)
acres	10 552	23 403
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	82	280
acres	2 119	7 694
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	96	73
acres	4 140	1 750
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	28	73
acres	888	2 241
Cropland idle — farms	130	418
acres	3 405	11 718
Total woodland — farms	1 170	1 263
acres	91 921	91 749
Woodland pastured — farms	774	876
acres	45 383	45 804

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 791	1 979	1 496	1 530
acres	264 495	260 865	250 533	232 533
Harvested cropland — farms	1 744	1 882	1 475	1 508
acres	208 665	175 145	202 330	163 633
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	43	72	9	
10 to 19 acres	107	129	17	341
20 to 29 acres	112	161	44	
30 to 49 acres	229	300	165	
50 to 99 acres	466	551	453	507
100 to 199 acres	526	510	526	502
200 to 499 acres	239	144	239	144
500 to 999 acres	19	14	19	13
1,000 acres and over	3	1	3	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 114	1 297	936	1 072
acres	43 392	51 993	37 651	45 497
Other cropland (see text) — farms	376	958	290	(NA)
acres	12 438	33 727	10 552	23 403
Total woodland — farms	1 371	1 581	1 170	1 263
acres	101 364	108 911	91 921	91 749
Other land (see text) — farms	1 485	1 666	1 253	(NA)
acres	51 771	50 428	47 388	40 973
Irrigated land — farms	9	7	9	6
acres	3 948	2 786	3 948	2 774

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	768	842
acres	46 538	45 945
Other land — farms	1 253	(NA)
acres	47 388	40 973
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	453	515
acres	26 435	22 110
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	151	193
acres	7 193	5 753
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	336	411
acres	19 242	16 357
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 191	1 205
acres	20 953	18 863

Table 2. **Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 836	2 026	1 530	1 553
Land in farms — acres	417 630	420 204	389 842	365 255
Harvested cropland — acres	208 665	175 145	202 330	163 633
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 304	1 597	1 032	1 159
Land in farms — acres	247 490	301 993	222 696	250 787
Harvested cropland — acres	113 668	118 362	108 134	107 993
Part owners — number	447	326	420	313
Land in farms — acres	151 080	98 288	148 615	96 445
Harvested cropland — acres	84 615	47 800	83 988	47 137
Tenants — number	85	103	78	81
Land in farms — acres	19 060	19 923	18 531	18 023
Harvested cropland — acres	10 382	8 983	10 208	8 503
Percent of tenancy	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.2
Black and other races, see text— Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	3	(NA)	2	4
Land in farms — acres	763	(NA)	683	802
Harvested cropland — acres	289	(NA)	262	208
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	–	4
Land in farms — acres	80	(NA)	–	802
Harvested cropland — acres	27	(NA)	–	208
Part owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	683	(NA)	683	–
Harvested cropland — acres	262	(NA)	262	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 409	1 352
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	343 353	309 081

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	113	197
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	38 211	54 132
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	8	3
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	8 278	1 724
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	1
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	318
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	45	59	33	46
25 to 34 years	284	228	221	193
35 to 44 years	313	392	253	329
45 to 54 years	497	533	446	435
55 to 64 years	434	466	368	358
65 years and over	255	348	201	192
Average age	49.4	50.5	49.6	49.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 474	1 781	1 250	1 403
On another farm	31	101	22	46
In a rural area, not on a farm	24		18	
In a city, town, or urban area	50		36	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	867	(NA)	809	(NA)
1 to 49 days	119	223	94	175
50 to 99 days	38	66	30	40
100 to 149 days	29	122	24	79
150 to 199 days	57		43	
200 days and over	407	445	222	218
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 380	(NA)	1 287	(NA)
Other	448	(NA)	235	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	20	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	53	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	31	76	31	76
$40,000 to $99,999	329		329	
$20,000 to $39,999	458	380	458	380
$10,000 to $19,999	331	543	331	543
$5,000 to $9,999	215	319	215	319
$2,500 to $4,999	141	220	141	219
Under $2,500 (see text)	331	488	25	16
$2,000 to $2,499	75	46	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	44	70	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	78	97	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	134	275	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	46 178	26 702	45 809	26 185
Average per farm (dollars)	25 151	13 179	29 941	16 861
Crops, including hay (farms)	907	1 046	718	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	6 943	2 215	6 778	1 966
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	7		6	3
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	75		74	30
Forest products (farms)	98	91	83	74
Forest products ($1,000)	162	58	156	56
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 593	1 748	1 381	1 492
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	38 998	24 429	38 801	24 134
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	96	(NA)	87	137
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 144	(NA)	2 142	1 014

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	718	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	6 778	1 966
Grains (farms)	561	605
Grains ($1,000)	4 285	1 240
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	382	322
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 137	483
Other field crops (farms)	2	4
Other field crops ($1,000)	(D)	4
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	15	40
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	1 136	46
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	9	12
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	(D)	193
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 381	1 492
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	38 801	24 134
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	87	137
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 142	1 014
Dairy products (farms)	1 097	1 272
Dairy products ($1,000)	29 166	17 193
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 337	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	5 576	4 299
Hogs and pigs (farms)	265	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	1 690	1 628
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	46	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	78	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	38	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	149	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	439	(NA)	194	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	486	(NA)	414	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	630	(NA)	588	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	172	230	158	204
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	235	143	228	136
Recreational services (farms)	6	18	6	12
Recreational services ($1,000)	(Z)	11	(Z)	9
Government farm programs (farms)	247	815	221	597
Government farm programs ($1,000)	168	717	164	591
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	126	(NA)	81	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	155	(NA)	124	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	51	(NA)	51	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	71	(NA)	71	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	145	(NA)	113	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	160	(NA)	132	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	824
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	5 095
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	126
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	982
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	463
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 248
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	421
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	466
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	150
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	314
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	62
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	85

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 836	2 026	1 530	1 553
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	31 778	17 651	31 245	16 954
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	135	253	20	93
$1,000 to $1,999	149	218	42	
$2,000 to $2,999	124	157	89	108
$3,000 to $4,999	163	279	132	242
$5,000 to $9,999	358	508	340	500
$10,000 to $19,999	442		442	441
$20,000 to $39,999	315	611	315	134
$40,000 to $59,999	89		89	35
$60,000 and over	61		61	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	670	834	547	684
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 282	1 181	2 228	1 119
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 421	1 608	1 228	1 393
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	6 609	3 455	6 507	3 373
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	866	948	757	851
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	3 433	1 514	3 378	1 486
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	694	888
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 898	1 199
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	438	619
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 030	607
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	207	187
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	200	81
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 066	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	468	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 514	1 633	1 375	1 401
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 310	483	1 289	461
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 464	1 491	1 330	1 303
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 534	825	2 490	796
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 091	(NA)	1 013	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	650	276	640	267
Lime (farms)	(NA)	298	297	258
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	65	147	61
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 824	2 012	1 522	1 551
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 904	1 094	1 838	1 012
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 504	1 533
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 230	767
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	630	411
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	323	98
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	256	240
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	119	41
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 522	1 549
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	166	106
Hired farm labor (farms)	705	1 037	653	929
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 687	1 196	1 675	1 162
Contract labor (farms)	63	1 262	52	56
Contract labor ($1,000)	47	391	44	27
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	989		876	1 055
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	538		523	342
All other production expenses (farms)	1 763	1 884	1 527	1 545
All other production expenses ($1,000)	14 217	8 751	13 544	8 396

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 822	1 991	1 519	1 536
$1,000	42 483	19 829	39 959	18 233
Average per farm—dollars	23 317	9 959	26 306	11 870
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	3	52	1	399
$1,000 to $4,999	252	710	133	
$5,000 to $9,999	280	483	177	413
$10,000 to $19,999	395	455	348	438
$20,000 to $29,999	378	291	355	173
$30,000 to $49,999	337		328	88
$50,000 to $69,999	107		107	25
$70,000 and over	70		70	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 651	1 823	1 416	1 433
number	2 237	2 449	1 952	1 935
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 120	1 370	998	1 134
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 565	1 528	1 323	1 279
number	1 924	1 761	1 663	1 489
mfd in last 5 years, number	653	588	551	514
Wheel tractors—farms	1 715	1 835	1 435	1 444
number	4 705	4 376	4 236	3 727
mfd in last 5 years, number	555	951	546	856
Crawler tractors—farms	45		38	49
number	53		46	56
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	11

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	295	205	284	193
number	306	212	295	199
mfd in last 5 years, number	68	85	68	84
Corn heads for combines—farms	117	837	116	78
number	124	897	123	82
mfd in last 5 years, number	51	222	51	40
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	820		756	745
number	842		778	762
mfd in last 5 years, number	136		136	175
Mower conditioners—farms	833	(NA)	785	(NA)
number	850	(NA)	802	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	356	(NA)	353	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 246	1 214	1 139	1 090
number	1 261	1 232	1 154	1 108
mfd in last 5 years, number	272	439	269	413
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	405	(NA)	384	249
number	410	(NA)	389	257
mfd in last 5 years, number	170	(NA)	169	160
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	672	(NA)	656	459
number	725	(NA)	709	480
mfd in last 5 years, number	218	(NA)	216	200

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 608	(X)	1 375	(X)	1 593	(X)	1 381	(X)	38 801
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 584	(X)	1 361	(X)	1 579	(X)	1 370	(X)	7 344
1969	1 693	(X)	1 450	(X)	1 719	(X)	1 479	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 540	94 913	1 333	90 764	1 520	31 188	1 337	29 943	5 576
1969	1 643	87 122	1 426	83 603	1 669	32 682	1 454	31 563	4 299
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	28	82	18	52	222	588	127	339	66
5 to 9—1974	57	414	21	156	233	1 655	189	1 343	284
10 to 19—1974	162	2 354	88	1 295	475	6 816	436	6 232	1 135
20 to 49—1974	493	16 594	414	14 311	512	14 722	507	14 622	2 511
50 to 99—1974	550	38 883	542	38 364	64	4 064	64	4 064	913
100 to 199—1974	218	27 607	218	27 607	5	590	5	590	145
200 to 499—1974	31	(D)	31	(D)	9	2 753	9	2 753	520
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 396	44 808	1 239	43 070	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 510	42 689	1 364	41 613	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	465	6 433	325	4 845	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	4 542	300	3 770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 134	38 375	1 096	38 225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 304	38 147	1 247	37 843	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 097	(X)	29 166
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 272	(X)	17 193

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	465	6 433	325	4 845			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	117	274	89	200			
5 to 9	123	813	72	456			
10 to 19	124	1 584	85	1 097			
20 to 49	83	2 495	62	1 895			
50 to 99	16	(D)	15	(D)			
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	1 134	38 375	1 096	38 225			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	25	31	10	12			
3 or 4	15	48	5	17			
5 to 9	30	204	22	154			
10 to 19	174	2 524	169	2 474			
20 to 49	715	23 760	715	23 760			
50 to 99	156	9 531	156	9 531			
100 to 199	18	(D)	18	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 228	16 377	4 832
Farms with—							
1 to 4					303	834	219
5 to 9					361	2 407	701
10 to 19					349	4 582	1 362
20 to 49					181	4 893	1 475
50 to 99					27	1 831	599
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					5	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					982	13 566	744
Farms with—							
1 or 2					100	149	8
3 or 4					83	283	18
5 to 9					229	1 526	82
10 to 19					357	4 786	245
20 to 49					202	5 466	294
50 to 99					8	456	18
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					3	900	80
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 189	29 879
	1969	1 342	29 778
Beef heifers	1974	349	4 898
Milk heifers	1974	1 012	24 981
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	993	17 815
	1969	1 101	12 212

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	150	2 229	729
	1969	91	1 084	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	75	396	136
10 to 19	1974	47	623	205
20 to 49	1974	20	544	197
50 to 99	1974	7	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	300	14 482	253	13 960	302	29 877	265	29 231	1 690
	1969	395	20 320	364	19 784	404	35 494	378	34 697	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	63	159	43	110	18	41	10	24	2
5 to 9	1974	39	258	33	215	25	185	22	162	10
10 to 24	1974	69	1 133	53	874	58	867	41	654	41
25 to 49	1974	52	1 787	47	1 616	55	1 928	48	1 662	102
50 to 99	1974	35	2 174	35	2 174	70	4 542	68	4 415	290
100 to 199	1974	27	3 626	27	3 626	38	5 579	38	5 579	297
200 to 499	1974	12	3 426	12	3 426	28	8 285	28	8 285	394
500 and over	1974	3	1 919	3	1 919	10	8 450	10	8 450	555
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	104	9 346	80	8 915	163
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	124	11 573	117	11 410	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	62	2 776	49	2 411	56	2 535	44	2 291	(NA)
	1969	107	3 892	68	2 855	104	3 656	71	2 696	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	41	2 146	[1]11 933
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	46	(X)	78
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	3	17	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	236	748	157	537	28	57	26	53	16
	1969	273	846	(NA)	(NA)	43	94	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	195	2 610
	1969	310	4 068
Other hogs and pigs	1974	224	11 350
	1969	295	15 716
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	35	1 557
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	43	798
Rams and wethers	1974	31	56

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	253	3 770	224	3 667
	1969	361	4 933	340	4 806
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	211	2 025	196	1 983
	1969	297	2 560	277	2 493
June 1 and November 30	1974	186	1 745	161	1 684
	1969	273	2 373	257	2 313

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	209	(X)	162	(X)	50	(X)	47	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	195	(X)	(NA)	(X)	89	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	191	106 911	145	104 983	31	67 446	28	67 388
	1969	239	150 134	189	147 341	94	66 087	84	64 995
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	179	106 092	142	104 679	29	67 405	27	67 349
	1969	230	118 397	182	115 963	79	64 650	73	63 758
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	147	5 012	112	3 849	12	333	10	277
100 to 399	1974	23	3 680	21	3 430	9	1 962	9	1 962
400 to 1,599	1974	3	1 500	3	1 500	3	2 650	3	2 650
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	1 900	1	1 900	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	34	3 054	28	2 934	17	3 295	17	3 295
	1969	5	33 355	3	33 155	4	165 350	3	165 190
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	96	2 144	87	2 142
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	137	1 014

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	142	104 679	27	67 349
	1969	182	115 963	73	63 758
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	141	104 651	27	67 349
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	1	28	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	56	2	24
	1969	7	30 852	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	24	248	3	15
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	5	32	2	(D)
	1969	1	(D)	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	5	32	2	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	4	26	2	(D)
Light breed	1974	1	6	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other poultry	1974	12	(X)	3	(X)
	1969	12	(X)	5	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 522	1 426	75 728	51 442	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	12	14	165	162	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	269	266	9 246	9 267	126 219	100 532
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	22	8	426	83	10 040	3 503
Other small grains for grain	1 264	1 488	29 081	37 081	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	13	(NA)	4	(NA)	716	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 566	1 567	93 067	77 032	219 732	207 074
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	24	62	4 154	414	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	14	7	186	219	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	6	9	27	10	(X)	(X)
Other crops	58	(NA)	3 765	1 625	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 200	1 200	50 639	36 710	2 654 874	2 771 827	6	5	1 310	1 637
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	886	882	22 686	12 447	177 544	138 907	1	1	30	10
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	30	43	682	412	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	4	3	42	46	1 085	2 250	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	8	(NA)	123	53	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 198	1 105	58 475	51 003	153 963	150 943	2	2	370	330

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	936	37 651	(X)	–	–	68	1 742	67	202	1	3
	1969	1 072	45 497	(X)	–	–	95	2 168	95	273	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	151	7 193	(X)	–	–	16	642	15	65	1	8
	1969	193	5 753	(X)	–	–	21	379	21	55	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 368	74 007	(X)	6	1 340	1 158	65 717	1 150	7 795	301	1 457
	1969	1 303	49 569	(X)	5	1 647	1 055	41 437	1 048	5 260	266	1 145
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	12	165	(X)	–	–	7	127	7	17	–	–
	1969	7	99	(X)	–	–	4	40	4	5	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	18	412	9 830	–	–	5	160	5	20	–	–
	1969	5	70	3 323	–	–	1	10	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 143	27 621	1 492 297	1	65	310	7 576	309	909	1	1
	1969	1 311	34 182	1 966 141	2	97	413	10 999	(NA)	1 246	(NA)	28
Barley (bushels)	1974	21	373	15 264	–	–	3	63	3	6	–	–
	1969	6	115	4 672	–	–	2	70	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	4	164	4 531	–	–	1	4	1	1	–	–
	1969	8	64	893	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	1	12	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	232	8 836	121 582	1	145	104	4 020	102	356	2	1
	1969	189	7 719	86 511	–	–	61	2 904	(NA)	175	(NA)	1
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 368	89 726	213 372	2	(D)	380	23 461	379	2 917	3	31
	1969	1 301	71 784	197 006	2	330	264	13 179	264	1 600	1	7
Field seed crops	1974	20	250	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	42	714	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	3	2	232	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	12	4	251	–	–	2	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	18	4 146	(X)	2	(D)	9	4 102	8	592	3	28
	1969	44	379	(X)	–	–	19	123	19	17	1	(Z)
Land in orchards	1974	7	182	(X)	–	–	1	170	1	2	–	–
	1969	5	197	(X)	–	–	1	185	1	12	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	1974	5	27	(X)	1	2	1	2	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	8	10	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	–	–	–	(Z)
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	6	2	(X)	–	–	2	1	2	(Z)	–	–
	1969	3	4	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops	1974	32	3 511	(X)	5	1 265	20	2 614	19	386	4	16

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 371	1 352
$1,000	3 130	1 062
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 330	1 154
acres on which used	111 474	72 278
tons	14 939	9 928
$1,000	2 490	796
Lime—farms	297	258
acres on which used	10 879	6 651
tons	24 222	15 030
$1,000	147	61
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	84	7
acres on which used	4 079	171
$1,000	21	1
Insects on other crops—farms	197	124
acres on which used	18 441	7 447
$1,000	119	25
Nematodes in crops—farms	2	1
acres on which used	74	30
$1,000	1	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	13	12
acres on which used	514	453
$1,000	2	3
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	692	809
acres on which used	56 454	37 637
$1,000	293	154
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	10	19
acres on which used	161	199
$1,000	1	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	10	(NA)
acres on which used	24	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	10	10
acres on which used	316	251
$1,000	3	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	179	435
$1,000	15	17
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	242	(NA)
$1,000	38	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	9	6
Proportion of farms—percent	0.6	0.3
Total land irrigated—acres	3 948	2 774
Average per farm—acres	438.7	462.3
Cropland irrigated—farms	9	6
acres	3 948	2 774
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	9	6
acres	3 824	2 774
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	124	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	1 960	1 983
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.7
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	6	(NA)
acres	3 104	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	844	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	10 740	4 758
Cropland—acres	10 001	4 078
Harvested cropland—acres	8 740	3 823
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	55	89
Proportion of farms—percent	3.6	5.7
Land in farms with drainage—acres	21 228	27 861
Land drained—acres	2 632	3 371
Average per farm—acres	47.9	37.8
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	52	(NA)
number	113	(NA)
acres	64	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	650	496	421
$1,000	23 548	15 120	8 429
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	87	44	117
$5,000 to $9,999	75	76	65
$10,000 to $29,999	201	192	144
$30,000 to $49,999	125	97	54
$50,000 and over	162	87	41

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	221	212	381	289	1 140	
25 to 149 days	216	800	543	2 560	347	1 162
Less than 25 days	397		1 558		188	
Total contract labor	52	56	(NA)	(NA)	44	27
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	25	(NA)	71	(NA)	29	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	653	221	216	397
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 675	1 140	347	188
Number of workers	2 482	381	543	1 558
Farms with—				
1 worker	266	133	100	169
2 workers	119	46	51	70
3 or 4 workers	144	38	42	77
5 to 9 workers	81	3	17	57
10 workers and over	43	1	6	24

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 162	1 244	904	875
Land in farms — acres	221 975	228 728	196 067	182 331
Average size of farm — acres	191	184	217	208
Approximate land area — acres	414 272	414 272	414 272	414 272
Proportion in farms — percent	53.6	55.2	47.3	44.0
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	68 374	37 858	61 025	31 453
Average per farm — dollars	58 842	30 432	67 505	35 946
Average per acre — dollars	308	166	311	173
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	10	22	9	14
10 to 49 acres	78	79	28	24
50 to 69 acres	46	36	18	12
70 to 99 acres	175	156	105	71
100 to 139 acres	168	190	112	130
140 to 179 acres	197	262	170	191
180 to 219 acres	134	149	125	125
220 to 259 acres	120	119	107	98
260 to 499 acres	195	202	192	185
500 to 999 acres	36	24	35	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres	–	3	–	2
2,000 acres and over	3	2	3	2

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 147	1 218	892	856
acres	152 619	152 038	138 500	127 795
Harvested cropland — farms	1 106	1 125	879	822
acres	112 074	90 384	105 443	81 987
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	39	70	10	
10 to 19 acres	83	97	18	205
20 to 29 acres	73	98	32	
30 to 49 acres	203	199	129	
50 to 99 acres	322	335	305	293
100 to 199 acres	268	262	268	260
200 to 499 acres	111	61	111	61
500 to 999 acres	4	2	3	2
1,000 acres and over	3	1	3	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	817	891	640	666
acres	32 041	37 880	26 583	30 985
Other cropland (see text) — farms	288	620	203	(NA)
acres	8 504	23 774	6 474	14 823
Total woodland — farms	876	931	688	664
acres	44 645	49 787	36 600	35 621
Other land (see text) — farms	924	1 030	728	(NA)
acres	24 711	26 903	20 967	18 915
Irrigated land — farms	13	7	12	6
acres	836	539	826	532

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	203	(NA)
acres	6 474	14 823
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	52	140
acres	1 282	4 122
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	65	33
acres	1 768	402
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	32	39
acres	925	1 968
Cropland idle — farms	86	270
acres	2 499	8 331
Total woodland — farms	688	664
acres	36 600	35 621
Woodland pastured — farms	332	362
acres	10 816	12 695

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	549	505
acres	25 784	22 926
Other land — farms	728	(NA)
acres	20 967	18 915
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	230	251
acres	8 475	9 778
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	83	80
acres	2 894	3 278
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	162	190
acres	5 581	6 500
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	699	712
acres	12 492	9 137

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 162	1 244	904	875
Land in farms — acres	221 975	228 728	196 067	182 331
Harvested cropland — acres	112 074	90 384	105 443	81 987
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	850	1 026	618	673
Land in farms — acres	138 471	170 557	115 146	126 977
Harvested cropland — acres	62 044	61 240	56 101	53 382
Part owners — number	262	166	242	153
Land in farms — acres	74 664	49 965	72 741	47 308
Harvested cropland — acres	44 988	25 259	44 487	24 781
Tenants — number	50	52	44	49
Land in farms — acres	8 840	8 206	8 180	8 046
Harvested cropland — acres	5 042	3 885	4 855	3 824
Percent of tenancy	4.3	4.1	4.9	5.6
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	9	(NA)	9	2
Land in farms — acres	2 063	(NA)	2 063	530
Harvested cropland — acres	943	(NA)	943	378
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	220	(NA)	220	240
Harvested cropland — acres	99	(NA)	99	162
Part owners — number	8	(NA)	8	1
Land in farms — acres	1 843	(NA)	1 843	290
Harvested cropland — acres	844	(NA)	844	216
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	841	754
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	172 200	150 395

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	54	110
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	15 373	26 905
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	8	6
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	8 171	4 136
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	5
acres	(NA)	(NA)	323	895
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	18	24	14	16
25 to 34 years	181	158	150	103
35 to 44 years	226	258	148	196
45 to 54 years	296	349	257	269
55 to 64 years	277	295	222	209
65 years and over	154	160	104	82
Average age	49.4	49.5	49.2	48.6
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	956	1 078	756	792
On another farm	13		11	
In a rural area, not on a farm	19	78	11	35
In a city, town, or urban area	41		28	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	415	(NA)	370	(NA)
1 to 49 days	66	100	52	77
50 to 99 days	19	50	18	43
100 to 149 days	23	83	16	50
150 to 199 days	37		30	
200 days and over	376	385	212	168
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	749	(NA)	685	(NA)
Other	403	(NA)	210	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	35	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	17	36	16	36
$40,000 to $99,999	126		126	
$20,000 to $39,999	250	190	250	190
$10,000 to $19,999	206	266	206	266
$5,000 to $9,999	157	236	157	236
$2,500 to $4,999	116	140	116	139
Under $2,500 (see text)	290	376	33	8
$2,000 to $2,499	37	45	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	64	47	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	56	57	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	133	227	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	23 809	14 805	23 391	14 394
Average per farm (dollars)	20 490	11 900	25 875	16 450
Crops, including hay (farms)	546	584	401	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	3 649	1 700	3 497	1 530
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	10		9	6
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	93		93	24
Forest products (farms)	38	24	27	21
Forest products ($1,000)	32	15	29	15
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	991	1 044	812	836
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	20 035	13 089	19 772	12 825
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	105	(NA)	87	118
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 412	(NA)	2 409	1 410

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	401	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	3 497	1 530
Grains (farms)	305	275
Grains ($1,000)	2 183	594
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	215	173
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	629	247
Other field crops (farms)	5	5
Other field crops ($1,000)	(D)	98
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	13	25
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	516	573
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	2	11
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	(D)	18
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	812	836
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	19 772	12 825
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	87	118
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 409	1 410
Dairy products (farms)	609	714
Dairy products ($1,000)	13 689	8 487
Cattle and calves (farms)	772	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	3 082	2 444
Hogs and pigs (farms)	128	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	461	484
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	17	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	23	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	32	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	108	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	386	(NA)	180	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	384	(NA)	308	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	391	(NA)	348	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	101	121	83	108
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	69	90	61	83
Recreational services (farms)	7	16	6	9
Recreational services ($1,000)	1	5	1	5
Government farm programs (farms)	261	516	222	343
Government farm programs ($1,000)	213	395	200	307
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	79	(NA)	43	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	67	(NA)	46	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	25	(NA)	22	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	41	(NA)	40	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	95	(NA)	71	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	103	(NA)	90	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	537
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	4 148
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	100
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	948
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	333
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	2 580
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	263
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	309
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	102
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	242
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	33
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	69

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 161	1 244	904	875
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	17 790	10 261	17 184	9 712
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	76	187	8	59
$1,000 to $1,999	131	165	45	
$2,000 to $2,999	102	111	60	63
$3,000 to $4,999	164	192	114	175
$5,000 to $9,999	204	299	194	289
$10,000 to $19,999	234		234	206
$20,000 to $39,999	183	290	183	62
$40,000 to $59,999	40		40	21
$60,000 and over	27		26	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	507	548	372	416
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 612	994	1 514	929
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	909	965	725	779
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	4 320	2 310	4 232	2 233
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	543	534	461	467
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	2 565	1 387	2 531	1 371
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	403	466
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 086	594
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	266	331
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	488	237
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	120	93
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	127	31
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	575	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	241	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	911	906	763	743
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	610	240	587	224
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	933	848	762	690
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 097	401	1 050	381
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	634	(NA)	561	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	367	154	357	146
Lime (farms)	(NA)	243	174	204
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	43	98	38
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 131	1 225	883	871
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 102	629	1 020	568
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	868	862
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	683	436
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	320	236
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	180	53
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	96	68
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	59	18
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	882	871
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	98	60
Hired farm labor (farms)	418	556	362	481
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	973	851	920	834
Contract labor (farms)	34	685	30	31
Contract labor ($1,000)	27	194	27	12
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	546		445	553
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	263		251	165
All other production expenses (farms)	1 101	1 157	897	871
All other production expenses ($1,000)	7 419	4 488	6 985	4 218

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 120	1 218	874	867
$1,000	22 416	11 049	20 286	9 620
Average per farm—dollars	20 014	9 071	23 210	11 095
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	7	32	2	248
$1,000 to $4,999	175	482	79	
$5,000 to $9,999	211	319	141	257
$10,000 to $19,999	292	236	235	224
$20,000 to $29,999	209	149	197	83
$30,000 to $49,999	148		143	46
$50,000 to $69,999	52		51	9
$70,000 and over	26		26	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	997	1 102	800	796
number	1 336	1 460	1 085	1 033
mfd in last 5 years, number	572	718	470	521
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	933	916	738	716
number	1 138	1 095	923	877
mfd in last 5 years, number	376	391	290	306
Wheel tractors—farms	1 047	1 122	824	800
number	2 760	2 584	2 344	2 035
mfd in last 5 years, number	256	536	248	413
Crawler tractors—farms	25		19	22
number	34		28	37
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	7

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	142	143	134	118
number	145	151	137	126
mfd in last 5 years, number	21	52	21	49
Corn heads for combines—farms	30	428	29	19
number	32	452	31	20
mfd in last 5 years, number	11	134	11	8
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	455		410	370
number	470		425	384
mfd in last 5 years, number	53		53	118
Mower conditioners—farms	487	(NA)	433	(NA)
number	502	(NA)	447	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	204	(NA)	197	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	732	718	637	618
number	746	736	651	633
mfd in last 5 years, number	145	258	143	225
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	182	(NA)	173	146
number	188	(NA)	179	154
mfd in last 5 years, number	63	(NA)	62	72
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	317	(NA)	297	210
number	353	(NA)	332	229
mfd in last 5 years, number	95	(NA)	92	95

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 004	(X)	810	(X)	991	(X)	812	(X)	19 772
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	962	(X)	782	(X)	951	(X)	787	(X)	3 566
1969	1 025	(X)	809	(X)	1 019	(X)	820	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	943	49 338	769	45 873	925	18 400	772	17 547	3 082
1969	1 000	47 339	798	44 263	982	20 396	807	19 365	2 444
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	29	65	11	21	178	515	95	278	50
5 to 9—1974	35	240	15	97	191	1 292	139	946	162
10 to 19—1974	113	1 611	59	871	224	3 131	207	2 910	512
20 to 49—1974	382	12 785	305	10 663	287	8 543	286	8 494	1 378
50 to 99—1974	283	19 811	279	19 582	37	2 432	37	2 432	467
100 to 199—1974	90	11 817	89	11 630	3	353	3	353	82
200 to 499—1974	10	(D)	10	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	875	24 551	730	23 127	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	894	23 963	749	22 885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	338	4 703	211	3 494	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	3 276	163	2 566	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	649	19 848	615	19 633	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	764	20 687	700	20 319	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	609	(X)	13 689
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	714	(X)	8 487

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	338	4 703	211	3 494			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	102	238	65	148			
5 to 9	58	393	26	172			
10 to 19	100	1 291	53	689			
20 to 49	66	1 960	55	1 664			
50 to 99	11	(D)	11	(D)			
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	649	19 848	615	19 633			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	24	30	9	13			
3 or 4	6	21	4	13			
5 to 9	37	248	24	169			
10 to 19	118	1 688	115	1 658			
20 to 49	378	12 273	378	12 273			
50 to 99	82	4 942	81	4 861			
100 to 199	3	(D)	3	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					675	7 641	2 298
Farms with—							
1 to 4					230	637	175
5 to 9					176	1 206	355
10 to 19					157	2 132	650
20 to 49					100	2 789	791
50 to 99					11	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					601	9 906	783
Farms with—							
1 or 2					64	96	6
3 or 4					67	229	10
5 to 9					128	848	48
10 to 19					187	2 571	138
20 to 49					145	3 843	187
50 to 99					4	257	14
100 to 199					1	100	7
200 to 499					4	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	644	15 237
	1969	739	16 282
Beef heifers	1974	222	2 939
Milk heifers	1974	540	12 298
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	543	7 509
	1969	587	5 096

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	62	917	295
	1969	31	316	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	33	194	58
10 to 19	1974	16	215	69
20 to 49	1974	11	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	1974	1	55	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	159	4 311	130	4 021	151	10 883	128	10 406	461
	1969	218	6 664	170	6 100	213	12 480	175	11 571	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	42	117	33	87	25	80	20	61	5
5 to 9	1974	34	231	21	139	23	152	17	110	8
10 to 24	1974	42	657	38	602	29	490	23	419	23
25 to 49	1974	17	570	15	510	30	1 033	26	909	50
50 to 99	1974	18	1 212	17	1 159	25	1 744	24	1 694	100
100 to 199	1974	3	365	3	365	8	1 125	7	954	44
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	9	(D)	9	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	62	5 915	48	5 569	105
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	80	7 072	69	6 578	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	31	1 021	21	603	23	880	16	737	(NA)
	1969	34	770	23	531	31	688	22	506	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	14	339	[1]2 999
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	17	(X)	23
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	3	4	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	198	835	120	620	26	110	21	98	21
	1969	218	809	(NA)	(NA)	28	86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	92	800
	1969	129	1 015
Other hogs and pigs	1974	115	3 221
	1969	144	5 085
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	15	252
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	21	334
Rams and wethers	1974	11	17

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	130	1 270	108	1 194
	1969	180	1 506	148	1 388
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	98	711	83	667
	1969	142	843	121	771
June 1 and November 30	1974	86	559	73	527
	1969	116	663	96	617

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	184	(X)	137	(X)	63	(X)	57	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	182	(X)	(NA)	(X)	78	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	163	44 197	125	42 939	40	170 363	39	170 358
	1969	223	101 023	171	98 468	76	164 869	67	163 898
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	160	29 356	123	28 200	34	(D)	33	(D)
	1969	205	50 964	156	48 572	54	16 749	50	16 262
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	129	4 376	95	3 545	22	947	21	942
100 to 399	1974	27	5 180	24	4 855	9	1 462	9	1 462
400 to 1,599	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	2	800	2	800
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	37	53 469	21	52 982	18	203 951	13	203 802
	1969	11	155 235	10	155 225	12	949 968	12	949 968
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	105	2 412	87	2 409
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	118	1 410

Table 9. Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969 — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	123	28 200	33	(D)
	1969	156	48 572	50	16 262
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	123	28 105	33	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	3	95	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	5	14 392	2	(D)
	1969	7	48 407	6	146 514
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	41	347	9	434
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	3	51 008	–	–
Turkeys	1974	3	14 002	6	308 940
	1969	3	5	2	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	3	14 002	6	308 940
Heavy breed	1974	3	14 002	6	308 940
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	22	(X)	6	(X)
	1969	18	(X)	5	(X)

Table 10. Crops: 1974 and 1969

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	885	752	37 108	21 886	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	7	5	42	21	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	94	95	2 345	2 361	23 007	30 247
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	15	5	193	50	8 733	760
Other small grains for grain	803	886	18 584	23 531	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	4	(NA)	251	(NA)	52 940	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	975	920	53 522	41 295	116 173	107 404
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	19	33	1 847	1 105	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	7	7	10	22	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	9	12	17	18	(X)	(X)
Other crops	51	(NA)	2 252	906	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	682	596	26 119	15 221	1 485 389	1 167 204	4	3	245	141
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	436	401	9 229	5 439	81 526	57 425	4	1	53	15
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	21	40	307	303	(X)	(X)	–	1	–	5
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	6	(NA)	27	21	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	677	574	30 791	25 808	74 834	73 740	1	–	10	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	640	26 583	(X)	–	–	53	1 040	53	168	1	1
	1969	666	30 985	(X)	–	–	69	1 711	69	213	1	(Z)
Improved pasture	1974	83	2 894	(X)	–	–	11	296	11	29	–	–
	1969	80	3 278	(X)	–	–	8	93	8	10	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	758	35 655	(X)	8	298	659	31 482	651	3 929	144	569
	1969	656	20 963	(X)	3	161	544	18 294	541	2 410	99	404
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	6	27	(X)	–	–	5	25	5	6	–	–
	1969	5	21	(X)	–	–	2	9	2	1	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	12	187	8 433	–	–	3	13	3	1	–	–
	1969	4	30	680	–	–	3	26	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	685	17 151	911 969	–	–	241	5 827	240	682	1	1
	1969	717	20 812	1 166 077	1	1	259	6 742	(NA)	722	(NA)	3
Barley (bushels)	1974	16	299	13 106	–	–	2	50	2	5	–	–
	1969	7	122	5 890	–	–	2	35	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	5	56	892	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	186	6 110	–	–	2	135	(NA)	10	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	2	40	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	70	2 031	20 647	–	–	26	773	26	66	–	–
	1969	50	1 698	23 919	–	–	21	643	(NA)	50	(NA)	1
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	793	49 636	109 854	4	125	204	10 924	202	1 338	4	10
	1969	702	36 971	99 848	–	–	129	4 728	129	659	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	23	211	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	33	306	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	1	220	(D)	1	220	1	220	1	187	–	–
	1969	13	208	70 487	1	200	6	206	(NA)	181	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	14	1 827	(X)	2	(D)	8	1 004	8	264	–	–
	1969	26	1 083	(X)	4	161	15	975	15	253	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	4	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	12	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	3	12	(X)	1	11	1	11	1	1	–	–
1969	7	14	(X)	3	11	4	11	4	2	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	9	31	(X)	–	–	2	10	2	7	–	–
1969	4	12	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
Other crops—1974	17	2 005	(X)	–	–	9	1 636	9	193	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	789	732
$1,000	1 407	527
Commercial fertilizer—farms	762	626
acres on which used	53 600	34 110
tons	7 486	4 982
$1,000	1 050	381
Lime—farms	174	204
acres on which used	5 966	3 854
tons	14 021	8 966
$1,000	98	38
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	37	9
acres on which used	1 628	211
$1,000	9	1
Insects on other crops—farms	100	73
acres on which used	9 013	2 740
$1,000	40	12
Nematodes in crops—farms	1	5
acres on which used	50	164
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	4	13
acres on which used	810	581
$1,000	9	6
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	352	372
acres on which used	25 142	15 346
$1,000	170	75
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	19	27
acres on which used	201	358
$1,000	1	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	13	(NA)
acres on which used	193	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	2	9
acres on which used	330	562
$1,000	2	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	113	244
$1,000	8	10
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	151	(NA)
$1,000	20	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	12	6
Proportion of farms—percent	1.3	0.6
Total land irrigated—acres	826	532
Average per farm—acres	68.8	88.6
Cropland irrigated—farms	12	6
acres	826	532
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	12	6
acres	826	532
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	450	400
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.8
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	530	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	9	(NA)
acres	271	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	7 019	3 517
Cropland—acres	4 777	2 646
Harvested cropland—acres	4 048	2 083
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	20	26
Proportion of farms—percent	2.2	2.9
Land in farms with drainage—acres	8 235	8 151
Land drained—acres	1 503	1 668
Average per farm—acres	75.2	64.1
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	19	(NA)
number	44	(NA)
acres	56	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	409	294	265
$1,000	13 033	8 840	4 193
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	76	30	112
$5,000 to $9,999	50	38	51
$10,000 to $29,999	121	108	55
$30,000 to $49,999	76	65	27
$50,000 and over	86	53	20

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	120	95	215	162	702	
25 to 149 days	111	429	223	1 457	131	834
Less than 25 days	208		649		86	
Total contract labor	30	31	(NA)	(NA)	27	12
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	7	(NA)	50	(NA)	16	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	362	120	111	208
Cash wages paid $1,000	920	702	131	86
Number of workers	1 087	215	223	649
Farms with—				
1 worker	171	85	63	104
2 workers	69	18	25	31
3 or 4 workers	57	13	16	29
5 to 9 workers	52	3	5	35
10 workers and over	13	1	2	9

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	104	104	65	68
Land in farms — acres	28 521	27 903	22 911	21 753
Average size of farm — acres	274	268	352	320
Approximate land area — acres	311 936	311 936	311 936	311 936
Proportion in farms — percent	9.1	8.9	7.3	7.0
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	6 980	2 589	5 639	1 981
Average per farm — dollars	67 112	24 894	86 746	29 129
Average per acre — dollars	245	93	246	91
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	–	–	–	–
10 to 49 acres	9	4	1	2
50 to 69 acres	4	2	1	2
70 to 99 acres	7	6	2	2
100 to 139 acres	10	14	4	8
140 to 179 acres	11	15	7	6
180 to 219 acres	11	18	6	9
220 to 259 acres	9	5	6	5
260 to 499 acres	30	30	25	24
500 to 999 acres	12	8	12	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	2	1	2
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	14	(NA)
acres	736	884
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	8	7
acres	628	108
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	3	6
acres	32	53
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	1	7
acres	16	312
Cropland idle — farms	4	16
acres	60	411
Total woodland — farms	58	66
acres	9 198	10 095
Woodland pastured — farms	29	44
acres	3 045	3 739

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	103	100	64	66
acres	13 070	11 336	10 801	9 637
Harvested cropland — farms	99	95	63	64
acres	8 073	6 841	7 199	5 738
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	6	2	1	
10 to 19 acres	11	14	1	22
20 to 29 acres	6	7	1	
30 to 49 acres	29	22	15	
50 to 99 acres	18	31	16	23
100 to 199 acres	20	13	20	13
200 to 499 acres	9	6	9	6
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	68	71	47	53
acres	3 672	3 438	2 866	3 015
Other cropland (see text) — farms	24	37	14	(NA)
acres	1 325	1 057	736	884
Total woodland — farms	81	92	58	66
acres	11 516	12 925	9 198	10 095
Other land (see text) — farms	75	76	46	(NA)
acres	3 935	3 642	2 912	2 021
Irrigated land — farms	5	5	3	5
acres	274	440	270	440

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	42	51
acres	6 153	6 356
Other land — farms	46	(NA)
acres	2 912	2 021
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	15	22
acres	1 241	914
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	2	8
acres	40	371
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	14	20
acres	1 201	543
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	46	47
acres	1 671	1 107

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	104	104	65	68
Land in farms — acres	28 521	27 903	22 911	21 753
Harvested cropland — acres	8 073	6 841	7 199	5 738
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	65	67	34	40
Land in farms — acres	15 628	16 752	10 596	12 203
Harvested cropland — acres	3 044	3 294	2 360	2 709
Part owners — number	33	37	31	28
Land in farms — acres	12 713	11 151	12 315	9 550
Harvested cropland — acres	4 849	3 547	4 839	3 029
Tenants — number	6	–	–	–
Land in farms — acres	180	–	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	180	–	–	–
Percent of tenancy	5.8	–	–	–
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	62	64
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	21 741	18 863

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	3	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 170	2 890
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	1	–	–	–
25 to 34 years	17	3	7	1
35 to 44 years	17	35	9	22
45 to 54 years	27	28	21	22
55 to 64 years	25	25	16	16
65 years and over	17	13	12	7
Average age	50.0	51.1	52.2	51.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	83	87	52	61
On another farm	–		–	
In a rural area, not on a farm	1	8	–	4
In a city, town, or urban area	6		4	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	31	(NA)	24	(NA)
1 to 49 days	8	7	6	6
50 to 99 days	2	5	2	4
100 to 149 days	5	14	4	8
150 to 199 days	15		8	
200 days and over	32	43	10	21
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	55	(NA)	44	(NA)
Other	49	(NA)	21	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	–	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	1	4	1	4
$40,000 to $99,999	10		10	
$20,000 to $39,999	14	14	14	14
$10,000 to $19,999	9	13	9	13
$5,000 to $9,999	18	17	18	17
$2,500 to $4,999	10	19	10	19
Under $2,500 (see text)	42	37	3	1
$2,000 to $2,499	3	6	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	3	3	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	10	8	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	26	20	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	1 530	1 126	1 490	1 087
Average per farm ... dollars	14 708	10 824	22 927	15 990
Crops, including hay ... farms	62	43	37	(NA)
$1,000	483	337	467	327
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	-		-	-
$1,000	-		-	-
Forest products ... farms	14	18	11	15
$1,000	27	9	25	7
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	82	89	57	65
$1,000	1 020	780	998	753
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	6	(NA)	5	5
$1,000	10	(NA)	10	18

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	37	(NA)
$1,000	467	327
Grains ... farms	11	13
$1,000	27	13
Tobacco ... farms	-	-
$1,000	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	-	-
$1,000	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	28	15
$1,000	113	27
Other field crops ... farms	5	6
$1,000	326	286
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	2	1
$1,000	1	(Z)
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	-	-
$1,000	-	-
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	57	65
$1,000	998	753
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	5	5
$1,000	10	18
Dairy products ... farms	37	47
$1,000	839	528
Cattle and calves ... farms	56	(NA)
$1,000	143	150
Hogs and pigs ... farms	5	(NA)
$1,000	7	56
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	-	
$1,000	-	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	2	
$1,000	1	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	51	(NA)	16	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	18	(NA)	11	(NA)
$1,000	9	(NA)	6	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	1	4	1	3
$1,000	1	6	1	6
Recreational services ... farms	2	2	1	1
$1,000	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Government farm programs ... farms	11	34	8	28
$1,000	5	11	4	10
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	6	(NA)	1	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	3	(NA)	2	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)	1	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	7	(NA)	3	(NA)
$1,000	3	(NA)	2	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	45
$1,000	312
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	12
$1,000	106
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	24
$1,000	163
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	21
$1,000	28
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	6
$1,000	13
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	4
$1,000	2

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	104	104	65	68
$1,000	1 022	811	960	754
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	15	12	-	4
$1,000 to $1,999	17	19	5	
$2,000 to $2,999	11	18	4	11
$3,000 to $4,999	13	15	10	15
$5,000 to $9,999	15	16	13	14
$10,000 to $19,999	14		14	17
$20,000 to $39,999	16	24	16	4
$40,000 to $59,999	2		2	3
$60,000 and over	1		1	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	46	53	23	30
$1,000	92	52	76	35
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	84	90	52	63
$1,000	195	151	187	146
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	52	57	37	47
$1,000	126	103	123	100
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	12	17
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	11	20
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	23	26
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	51	22
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	9	11
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2	4
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	44	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	10	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	60	62	40	45
$1,000	53	13	51	11
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	62	61	47	51
$1,000	94	59	91	58
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	38	(NA)	27	(NA)
$1,000	34	20	33	20
Lime ... farms	(NA)	20	3	18
$1,000	(NA)	5	1	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	104	104	65	68
$1,000	83	67	73	58
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	65	66
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	55	39
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	18	16
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	8	11
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	15	18
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	3	4
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	63	68
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	7	5
Hired farm labor ... farms	25	48	23	33
$1,000	61	86	60	84
Contract labor ... farms	3	52	3	2
$1,000	2	11	2	1
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	31		16	33
$1,000	12		9	7
All other production expenses ... farms	96	96	64	68
$1,000	397	351	366	333

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	104	104	65	68
$1,000	2 176	1 100	1 867	897
Average per farm—dollars	20 923	10 580	28 727	13 185
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	–	6	–	27
$1,000 to $4,999	11	42	3	
$5,000 to $9,999	34	17	12	10
$10,000 to $19,999	22	26	14	18
$20,000 to $29,999	11	13	10	7
$30,000 to $49,999	17		17	2
$50,000 to $69,999	4		4	4
$70,000 and over	5		5	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	90	84	57	60
number	115	119	78	84
mfd in last 5 years, number	47	63	35	42
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	86	90	60	63
number	147	142	117	107
mfd in last 5 years, number	43	59	27	44
Wheel tractors—farms	99	101	64	66
number	255	256	192	174
mfd in last 5 years, number	29	51	27	27
Crawler tractors—farms	21		18	19
number	21		18	21
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	5

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	9	7	9	7
number	9	7	9	7
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	4	–	4
Corn heads for combines—farms	2	3	2	–
number	2	3	2	–
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	1	–	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	2		2	3
number	2		2	3
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	1
Mower conditioners—farms	36	(NA)	30	(NA)
number	39	(NA)	33	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	10	(NA)	10	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	67	64	49	50
number	68	64	50	50
mfd in last 5 years, number	12	24	12	20
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	23	(NA)	20	10
number	24	(NA)	21	10
mfd in last 5 years, number	6	(NA)	6	3
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	29	(NA)	25	26
number	33	(NA)	29	28
mfd in last 5 years, number	8	(NA)	8	8

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	92	(X)	59	(X)	82	(X)	57	(X)	998
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	90	(X)	59	(X)	80	(X)	57	(X)	149
1969	85	(X)	63	(X)	87	(X)	63	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	83	3 508	58	3 026	79	872	56	751	143
1969	85	3 331	63	2 857	87	1 323	63	1 159	150
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	2	8	2	8	19	38	10	22	4
5 to 9—1974	11	79	–	–	22	156	11	89	20
10 to 19—1974	8	114	5	75	25	317	22	279	52
20 to 49—1974	35	1 087	24	723	13	361	13	361	66
50 to 99—1974	21	1 411	21	1 411	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 199—1974	5	(D)	5	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	71	1 606	54	1 450	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	73	1 438	60	1 333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	40	596	25	459	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	343	13	278	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	43	1 010	38	991	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	60	1 095	53	1 055	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	37	(X)	839
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	47	(X)	528

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	40	596	25	459
Farms with—				
1 to 4	7	14	3	7
5 to 9	12	87	5	36
10 to 19	11	142	9	115
20 to 49	9	297	7	245
50 to 99	1	56	1	56
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	43	1 010	38	991
Farms with—				
1 or 2	5	7	3	5
3 or 4	2	6	1	3
5 to 9	3	22	1	8
10 to 19	11	168	11	168
20 to 49	18	559	18	559
50 to 99	4	248	4	248
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	53	438	123
Farms with—			
1 to 4	19	44	11
5 to 9	17	121	37
10 to 19	13	174	43
20 to 49	4	99	31
50 to 99	–	–	–
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	38	313	19
Farms with—			
1 or 2	9	16	1
3 or 4	6	18	2
5 to 9	10	75	5
10 to 19	9	109	6
20 to 49	4	95	6
50 to 99	–	–	–
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	48	1 018
	1969	60	1 149
Beef heifers	1974	21	342
Milk heifers	1974	34	676
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	46	558
	1969	43	375

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	2	27	(D)
	1969	–	–	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	1	5	1
10 to 19	1974	–	–	–
20 to 49	1974	1	22	(D)
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	14	169	5	148	9	238	5	229	7
	1969	9	213	7	203	4	345	4	345	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	10	25	1	4	4	9	–	–	–
5 to 9	1974	1	5	1	5	1	6	1	6	(Z)
10 to 24	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 49	1974	2	55	2	55	2	75	2	75	2
50 to 99	1974	1	84	1	84	2	148	2	148	4
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	144	3	144	2
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	2	322	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	[1] –
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	(X)	–
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	25	62	14	31	2	11	1	2	(Z)
	1969	29	74	(NA)	(NA)	2	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	4	23
	1969	3	36
Other hogs and pigs	1974	5	125
	1969	6	167
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	–	–
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	–	–
Rams and wethers	1974	–	–

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	5	50	5	50
	1969	5	79	3	75
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	5	24	5	24
	1969	4	16	2	14
June 1 and November 30	1974	4	26	4	26
	1969	5	63	3	61

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	10	(X)	8	(X)	4	(X)	3	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	11	(X)	(NA)	(X)	3	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	9	661	8	651	4	667	3	637
	1969	13	3 683	11	3 151	5	1 147	3	955
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	9	607	8	597	4	666	3	636
	1969	12	2 723	10	2 651	3	655	3	655
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	8	207	7	197	3	66	2	36
100 to 399	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	1	400	1	400	1	600	1	600
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	2	75	1	50	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	10	5	10
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	18

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	8	597	3	636
	1969	10	2 651	3	655
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	8	597	3	636
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	50	–	–
	1969	1	200	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	2	4	1	1
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	2	(X)	1	(X)
	1969	2	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	26	22	755	472	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	3	1	123	14	3 150	300
Other small grains for grain	62	64	1 091	1 152	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	9	(NA)	377	(NA)	89 425	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	90	79	6 052	4 804	11 696	8 921
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	4	3	7	3	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	1	1	1	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)
Other crops	1	(NA)	4	–	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	4	–	197	–	12 219	–	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	20	19	545	341	5 199	3 376	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	–	3	–	125	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	–	(NA)	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	45	34	3 164	2 243	7 061	4 856	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	47	2 866	(X)	–	–	2	15	2	5	–	–
	1969	53	3 015	(X)	–	–	6	61	6	13	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	2	40	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	2	–	–
	1969	8	371	(X)	–	–	1	51	1	6	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	22	742	(X)	–	–	18	672	17	97	1	1
	1969	20	466	(X)	–	–	19	362	19	65	–	–
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	3	123	3 150	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	14	300	–	–	1	14	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	34	748	34 847	–	–	23	442	23	69	–	–
	1969	45	876	49 145	1	50	34	556	(NA)	107	(NA)	2
Barley (bushels)	1974	9	146	6 715	–	–	8	106	8	15	–	–
	1969	2	33	1 095	–	–	1	17	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	2	24	240	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	110	3 500	–	–	2	110	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	59	5 370	10 512	–	–	14	575	14	76	–	–
	1969	53	3 816	7 640	–	–	12	532	12	78	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	371	88 875	3	270	4	370	4	242	1	10
	1969	6	437	130 390	4	390	5	436	(NA)	287	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	2	3	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	3	(X)	–	–	1	3	1	1	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	1	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	47	57
$1,000	125	78
Commercial fertilizer—farms	47	46
acres on which used	2 200	2 142
tons	516	569
$1,000	91	58
Lime—farms	3	18
acres on which used	74	570
tons	115	590
$1,000	1	4
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	2	–
acres on which used	179	–
$1,000	1	–
Insects on other crops—farms	5	7
acres on which used	510	492
$1,000	23	5
Nematodes in crops—farms	–	1
acres on which used	–	50
$1,000	–	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	1	3
acres on which used	100	370
$1,000	1	4
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	20	15
acres on which used	829	616
$1,000	6	5
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Weeds on all other land—farms	–	(NA)
acres on which used	–	(NA)
$1,000	–	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	2	1
acres on which used	24	100
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	6	22
$1,000	(Z)	1
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	2	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	3	5
Proportion of farms—percent	4.6	7.3
Total land irrigated—acres	270	440
Average per farm—acres	90.0	88.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	3	5
acres	270	440
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	3	5
acres	270	440
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	78	167
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.3	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	100	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	170	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	1 315	2 420
Cropland—acres	750	1 322
Harvested cropland—acres	414	775
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	5	9
Proportion of farms—percent	7.7	13.2
Land in farms with drainage—acres	2 053	3 754
Land drained—acres	317	601
Average per farm—acres	63.4	66.7
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	16	(NA)
number	41	(NA)
acres	26	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	32	26	24
$1,000	923	457	466
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	9	7	10
$5,000 to $9,999	–	3	5
$10,000 to $29,999	12	11	3
$30,000 to $49,999	3	2	2
$50,000 and over	8	3	4

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	8	9	10	20	34	84
25 to 149 days	9	29	31	98	18	
Less than 25 days	12		41		8	
Total contract labor	3	2	(NA)	(NA)	2	1
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	1	(NA)	3	(NA)	1	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	23	8	9	12
Cash wages paid—$1,000	60	34	18	8
Number of workers	82	10	31	41
Farms with—				
1 worker	3	6	1	3
2 workers	11	2	3	4
3 or 4 workers	7	–	3	3
5 to 9 workers	–	–	2	–
10 workers and over	2	–	–	2

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	2 186	2 429	1 978	2 050
Land in farms — acres	383 842	386 913	372 736	362 270
Average size of farm — acres	176	159	188	177
Approximate land area — acres	463 872	463 872	463 872	463 872
Proportion in farms — percent	82.7	83.4	80.4	78.1
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	222 415	123 329	214 975	113 806
Average per farm — dollars	101 745	50 773	108 683	55 515
Average per acre — dollars	579	319	577	314
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	60	71	39	37
10 to 49 acres	215	216	126	80
50 to 69 acres	117	146	86	86
70 to 99 acres	307	350	266	276
100 to 139 acres	375	501	360	454
140 to 179 acres	352	399	342	381
180 to 219 acres	234	287	234	282
220 to 259 acres	153	157	152	155
260 to 499 acres	314	267	314	265
500 to 999 acres	49	31	49	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres	8	2	8	2
2,000 acres and over	2	2	2	2

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	2 109	2 339	1 928	2 003
acres	311 122	312 943	304 485	297 552
Harvested cropland — farms	2 077	2 269	1 910	1 981
acres	274 815	254 556	270 669	246 712
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	50	51	22	
10 to 19 acres	71	95	32	291
20 to 29 acres	110	134	64	
30 to 49 acres	227	263	189	
50 to 99 acres	532	769	516	734
100 to 199 acres	746	712	746	711
200 to 499 acres	313	230	313	230
500 to 999 acres	24	13	24	13
1,000 acres and over	4	2	4	2
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	989	1 395	909	1 273
acres	21 106	35 444	19 531	32 797
Other cropland (see text) — farms	529	816	484	(NA)
acres	15 201	22 943	14 285	18 043
Total woodland — farms	884	1 093	802	977
acres	21 493	23 663	20 014	21 053
Other land (see text) — farms	1 808	2 047	1 628	(NA)
acres	51 227	50 307	48 237	43 665
Irrigated land — farms	10	19	8	10
acres	1 027	639	1 022	495

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	484	(NA)
acres	14 285	18 043
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	73	187
acres	938	3 874
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	311	167
acres	9 344	3 668
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	44	135
acres	984	3 099
Cropland idle — farms	148	294
acres	3 019	7 402
Total woodland — farms	802	977
acres	20 014	21 053
Woodland pastured — farms	286	471
acres	5 062	8 474
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	607	638
acres	14 952	12 579
Other land — farms	1 628	(NA)
acres	48 237	43 665
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	471	551
acres	17 463	16 708
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	131	106
acres	5 764	2 278
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	353	471
acres	11 699	14 430
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 562	1 638
acres	30 774	26 957

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	2 186	2 429	1 978	2 050
Land in farms — acres	383 842	386 913	372 736	362 270
Harvested cropland — acres	274 815	254 556	270 669	246 712
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 359	1 627	1 168	1 287
Land in farms — acres	170 402	200 711	160 194	179 197
Harvested cropland — acres	112 679	119 325	108 828	112 513
Part owners — number	665	561	657	538
Land in farms — acres	175 417	136 221	174 832	133 784
Harvested cropland — acres	133 858	96 862	133 714	96 166
Tenants — number	162	241	153	225
Land in farms — acres	38 023	49 981	37 710	49 289
Harvested cropland — acres	28 278	38 369	28 127	38 033
Percent of tenancy	7.4	9.9	7.7	10.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	5	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	351	(NA)	220	–
Harvested cropland — acres	219	(NA)	160	–
Full owners — number	4	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	131	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	59	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	220	(NA)	220	–
Harvested cropland — acres	160	(NA)	160	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 783	1 798
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	306 941	292 601

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	173	240
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	42 074	49 313
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	14	12
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	22 277	20 356
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	8	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 444	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	49	47	46	42
25 to 34 years	238	273	207	221
35 to 44 years	477	637	428	545
45 to 54 years	639	695	594	606
55 to 64 years	511	510	464	439
65 years and over	250	267	217	197
Average age	49.3	48.6	49.3	48.3
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 710	2 138	1 569	1 861
On another farm	63		48	
In a rural area, not on a farm	41	133	34	70
In a city, town, or urban area	66		56	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	967	(NA)	939	(NA)
1 to 49 days	119	253	110	217
50 to 99 days	53	74	49	70
100 to 149 days	36	121	34	85
150 to 199 days	52		36	
200 days and over	487	615	357	373
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 659	(NA)	1 598	(NA)
Other	505	(NA)	358	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	27	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	300	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	62	172	62	172
$40,000 to $99,999	498		498	
$20,000 to $39,999	658	671	658	671
$10,000 to $19,999	379	606	379	606
$5,000 to $9,999	240	344	240	344
$2,500 to $4,999	132	222	132	221
Under $2,500 (see text)	217	414	9	36
$2,000 to $2,499	42	50	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	57	80	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	47	86	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	71	198	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	68 962	42 728	68 695	42 348
Average per farm (dollars)	31 547	17 590	34 730	20 657
Crops, including hay (farms)	1 289	1 542	1 170	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	15 475	6 121	15 348	5 883
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	12		7	4
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	714		706	30
Forest products (farms)	16	30	15	30
Forest products ($1,000)	15	22	15	22
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 869	2 099	1 728	1 916
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	52 758	36 584	52 626	36 412
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	200	(NA)	166	345
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 766	(NA)	1 758	1 095

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	1 170	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	15 348	5 883
Grains (farms)	760	971
Grains ($1,000)	5 791	2 266
Tobacco (farms)	-	-
Tobacco ($1,000)	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	549	472
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 711	537
Other field crops (farms)	3	25
Other field crops ($1,000)	148	77
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	494	508
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	7 595	2 936
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	9	17
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	103	67
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 728	1 916
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	52 626	36 412
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	166	345
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 758	1 095
Dairy products (farms)	1 325	1 545
Dairy products ($1,000)	38 128	24 749
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 599	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	7 367	5 878
Hogs and pigs (farms)	524	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	4 502	4 691
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	54	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	38	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	44	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	833	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	427	(NA)	256	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	504	(NA)	452	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	636	(NA)	590	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	232	331	225	321
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	263	276	261	271
Recreational services (farms)	30	36	29	27
Recreational services ($1,000)	5	12	4	10
Government farm programs (farms)	154	620	149	489
Government farm programs ($1,000)	111	672	109	577
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	146	(NA)	99	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	210	(NA)	168	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	48	(NA)	48	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	48	(NA)	48	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	153	(NA)	136	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	179	(NA)	156	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	1 056
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	7 440
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	161
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 252
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	648
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	4 984
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	539
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	712
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	129
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	319
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	92
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	173

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	2 179	2 429	1 977	2 050
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	45 318	28 089	44 955	27 468
Farms with —				
$1 to $999	79	168	8	62
$1,000 to $1,999	103	157	39	
$2,000 to $2,999	106	194	75	132
$3,000 to $4,999	176	311	148	272
$5,000 to $9,999	389	613	381	598
$10,000 to $19,999	557		557	673
$20,000 to $39,999	543	986	543	256
$40,000 to $59,999	130		130	57
$60,000 and over	96		96	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	870	1 182	768	1 058
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 523	2 142	2 489	2 099
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 688	1 963	1 553	1 787
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	9 716	5 555	9 653	5 482
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	1 309	1 551	1 221	1 425
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	5 940	3 361	5 915	3 316
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	682	797
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 978	1 100
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	617	790
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 394	937
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	361	288
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	366	128
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 390	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	572	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 938	2 106	1 819	1 905
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 604	762	1 584	743
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 790	1 923	1 695	1 754
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	3 951	1 700	3 928	1 672
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 347	(NA)	1 297	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	1 102	579	1 097	572
Lime (farms)	(NA)	154	131	153
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	23	46	23
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	2 171	2 420	1 971	2 048
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	2 851	1 694	2 812	1 628
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 937	2 023
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 703	1 182
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 217	796
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	640	218
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	459	468
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	174	78
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 971	2 048
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	295	150
Hired farm labor (farms)	668	1 001	650	929
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	2 203	1 600	2 199	1 579
Contract labor (farms)	38	1 496	34	60
Contract labor ($1,000)	119	560	118	26
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	1 128		1 062	1 313
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	727		718	503
All other production expenses (farms)	2 141	2 304	1 975	2 045
All other production expenses ($1,000)	20 522	13 497	19 784	13 163

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	2 156	2 384	1 963	2 032
$1,000	60 751	31 229	58 922	29 747
Average per farm—dollars	28 177	13 099	30 016	14 639
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	1	28	1	328
$1,000 to $4,999	175	558	123	
$5,000 to $9,999	275	576	205	514
$10,000 to $19,999	443	652	393	631
$20,000 to $29,999	507	570	489	328
$30,000 to $49,999	434		431	178
$50,000 to $69,999	183		183	53
$70,000 and over	138		138	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	2 038	2 244	1 864	1 939
number	2 834	3 019	2 612	2 595
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 391	1 705	1 279	1 481
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 855	1 940	1 717	1 732
number	2 325	2 324	2 175	2 099
mfd in last 5 years, number	832	871	767	806
Wheel tractors—farms	2 054	2 245	1 880	1 916
number	6 217	6 196	5 935	5 563
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 055	1 624	1 033	1 525
Crawler tractors—farms	70		65	71
number	95		89	97
mfd in last 5 years, number	2		2	16

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	458	423	453	403
number	467	429	462	409
mfd in last 5 years, number	84	163	84	154
Corn heads for combines—farms	173	989	170	126
number	184	1 104	181	129
mfd in last 5 years, number	77	430	77	79
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	892		861	880
number	917		886	936
mfd in last 5 years, number	204		204	343
Mower conditioners—farms	881	(NA)	868	(NA)
number	892	(NA)	878	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	339	(NA)	337	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 228	1 192	1 197	1 127
number	1 240	1 206	1 209	1 140
mfd in last 5 years, number	254	484	253	474
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	499	(NA)	490	366
number	509	(NA)	499	374
mfd in last 5 years, number	159	(NA)	159	223
Field forage harvesters, sheor bar or flywheel type—farms	1 162	(NA)	1 137	866
number	1 332	(NA)	1 300	923
mfd in last 5 years, number	339	(NA)	339	394

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry	1974	1 879	(X)	1 726	(X)	1 869	(X)	1 728	(X)	52 626
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	1974	1 817	(X)	1 676	(X)	1 816	(X)	1 690	(X)	11 907
	1969	2 019	(X)	1 842	(X)	2 027	(X)	1 867	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves	1974	1 727	104 391	1 604	102 923	1 700	38 514	1 599	38 093	7 367
	1969	1 905	98 377	1 767	96 553	1 901	43 064	1 787	42 387	5 878
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	59	149	37	98	195	526	119	316	92
5 to 9	1974	66	443	35	232	218	1 548	201	1 441	326
10 to 19	1974	151	2 144	99	1 413	508	7 412	500	7 308	1 346
20 to 49	1974	521	18 165	503	17 690	680	19 494	680	19 494	3 355
50 to 99	1974	680	47 483	680	47 483	84	5 365	84	5 365	1 096
100 to 199	1974	223	27 975	223	27 975	8	1 192	8	1 192	329
200 to 499	1974	25	(D)	25	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved	1974	1 534	51 831	1 449	51 200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	1 696	51 484	1 623	50 967	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	1974	291	3 201	230	2 705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	(NA)	3 678	282	3 296	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	1974	1 354	48 630	1 322	48 495	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1969	1 549	47 806	1 518	47 671	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 325	(X)	38 128
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 545	(X)	24 749

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	291	3 201	230	2 705			
Farms with —							
1 to 4	113	272	92	216			
5 to 9	71	482	51	347			
10 to 19	58	764	43	567			
20 to 49	40	1 069	35	961			
50 to 99	8	(D)	8	(D)			
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	1 354	48 630	1 322	48 495			
Farms with —							
1 or 2	25	35	10	16			
3 or 4	12	41	10	34			
5 to 9	34	229	20	136			
10 to 19	127	1 927	126	1 911			
20 to 49	907	30 321	907	30 321			
50 to 99	233	14 093	233	14 093			
100 to 199	15	(D)	15	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 467	18 382	5 965
Farms with —							
1 to 4					387	1 072	339
5 to 9					453	3 030	985
10 to 19					413	5 300	1 730
20 to 49					174	4 817	1 627
50 to 99					30	1 993	643
100 to 199					6	873	270
200 to 499					3	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					1 207	19 711	1 401
Farms with —							
1 or 2					73	101	5
3 or 4					70	248	15
5 to 9					239	1 658	101
10 to 19					484	6 657	344
20 to 49					324	8 397	411
50 to 99					12	715	34
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 374	32 171
	1969	1 611	32 692
Beef heifers	1974	293	3 137
Milk heifers	1974	1 219	29 034
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 078	19 552
	1969	1 278	12 894

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	369	4 942	1 826
	1969	257	3 776	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	188	946	347
10 to 19	1974	111	1 431	513
20 to 49	1974	59	1 595	593
50 to 99	1974	8	551	215
100 to 199	1974	3	419	159
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	534	39 566	492	39 144	564	75 769	524	74 481	4 502
	1969	851	58 673	794	57 836	883	101 464	835	100 259	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	52	131	42	110	26	64	19	51	4
5 to 9	1974	67	442	54	358	40	269	32	218	15
10 to 24	1974	116	1 786	100	1 574	84	1 364	79	1 281	67
25 to 49	1974	99	3 410	96	3 305	95	3 408	85	3 093	175
50 to 99	1974	86	5 736	86	5 736	103	7 249	96	6 735	390
100 to 199	1974	64	8 494	64	8 494	111	15 451	108	15 139	925
200 to 499	1974	40	11 896	40	11 896	73	20 650	73	20 650	1 112
500 and over	1974	10	7 671	10	7 671	32	27 314	32	27 314	1 814
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	239	24 014	226	23 745	479
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	327	35 530	306	34 837	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	82	1 972	61	1 552	69	1 107	52	933	(NA)
	1969	86	2 260	61	1 703	73	1 646	50	1 182	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	48	1 171	[1]11 011
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	54	(X)	38
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	12	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	6	69	(NA)	(NA)	2	12	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	174	501	129	370	21	92	16	85	21
	1969	237	740	(NA)	(NA)	34	193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	411	6 533
	1969	658	8 919
Other hogs and pigs	1974	435	32 611
	1969	697	48 917
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	50	517
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	56	969
Rams and wethers	1974	43	66

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	479	9 369	446	9 228
	1969	733	12 060	695	11 883
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	426	4 806	397	4 735
	1969	638	5 935	606	5 840
June 1 and November 30	1974	402	4 563	374	4 493
	1969	626	6 125	601	6 043

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	311	(X)	262	(X)	109	(X)	94	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	451	(X)	(NA)	(X)	212	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	276	156 257	230	153 991	80	140 541	68	139 578
	1969	494	175 214	436	171 033	198	135 071	189	133 964
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	270	135 429	224	133 217	75	111 697	66	110 838
	1969	479	149 964	426	146 012	175	76 810	166	75 703
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	169	5 702	129	4 620	20	703	15	494
100 to 399	1974	88	15 377	82	14 247	46	8 584	42	7 934
400 to 1,599	1974	9	5 750	9	5 750	4	2 510	4	2 510
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	54	4 961	44	4 664	26	5 015	21	4 723
	1969	10	1 740	8	1 700	9	2 690	7	2 340
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	200	1 766	166	1 758
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	345	1 095

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	224	133 217	66	110 838
	1969	426	146 012	166	75 703
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	221	132 804	66	110 838
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	8	413	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	20 072	1	(D)
	1969	6	23 113	4	22 050
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	39	702	2	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	(D)	1	60
Turkeys	1974	1	5	1	30
	1969	1	7	2	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	5	1	30
Heavy breed	1974	1	5	1	15
Light breed	1974	–	–	1	15
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	28	(X)	14	(X)
	1969	56	(X)	29	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 841	1 842	106 599	82 337	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	30	14	317	113	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	68	75	1 683	2 148	38 449	44 123
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	130	59	2 122	646	85 381	22 670
Other small grains for grain	1 642	1 906	45 923	57 215	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	5	(NA)	19	(NA)	2 793	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 772	1 870	88 240	76 654	258 381	232 910
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	507	538	36 450	37 471	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	15	31	93	146	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	9	17	51	51	(X)	(X)
Other crops	97	(NA)	999	1 323	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 496	1 473	66 985	51 615	5 007 985	4 431 784	1	–	45	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 324	1 383	37 637	28 351	375 082	305 635	–	1	–	17
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	43	114	706	941	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	6	1	105	18	7 630	1 000	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	19	(NA)	152	95	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 494	1 474	56 474	52 066	187 226	173 796	2	2	40	18

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	909	19 531	(X)	–	–	29	442	29	68	–	–
	1969	1 273	32 797	(X)	–	–	60	1 049	58	139	3	8
Improved pasture	1974	131	5 764	(X)	–	–	2	45	2	9	–	–
	1969	106	2 278	(X)	–	–	4	39	4	4	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 727	105 328	(X)	1	45	1 449	92 276	1 423	11 838	271	2 185
	1969	1 723	80 907	(X)	1	17	1 397	69 695	1 389	9 778	307	1 729
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	24	257	(X)	–	–	5	29	5	8	–	–
	1969	14	113	(X)	–	–	5	25	5	4	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	116	2 029	82 461	–	–	40	777	39	83	1	(Z)
	1969	55	576	20 845	–	–	18	205	(NA)	23	(NA)	2
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 554	43 995	3 022 022	–	–	504	15 268	496	1 414	8	21
	1969	1 724	53 000	3 789 059	3	61	721	22 770	(NA)	2 087	(NA)	18
Barley (bushels)	1974	37	477	21 540	–	–	23	369	21	24	2	2
	1969	77	1 331	69 455	–	–	41	796	(NA)	70	(NA)	5
Rye (bushels)	1974	6	101	2 529	–	–	1	15	1	2	–	–
	1969	4	26	1 115	–	–	2	12	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	30	498	(X)	–	–	2	60	2	5	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	63	1 647	37 924	–	–	34	804	31	70	4	4
	1969	60	1 914	40 392	–	–	22	778	(NA)	67	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 656	86 504	254 761	2	40	411	19 021	403	2 508	10	43
	1969	1 685	73 478	225 641	2	28	315	12 462	315	1 719	2	10
Field seed crops	1974	72	641	(X)	–	–	4	29	4	4	–	–
	1969	72	754	(X)	–	–	6	89	6	9	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	3	16	2 523	–	–	1	15	1	6	1	1
	1969	30	17	1 475	–	–	6	10	(NA)	10	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	495	36 379	(X)	2	(D)	255	26 902	250	4 225	39	650
	1969	494	37 092	(X)	5	341	400	33 615	399	4 227	57	1 035
Land in orchards	1974	10	90	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	20	110	(X)	–	–	10	93	10	6	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969 — Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	5	46	(X)	1	40	3	25	3	4	–	–
1969	7	49	(X)	2	48	2	38	2	13	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	7	12	(X)	2	4	3	11	3	6	–	–
1969	3	22	(X)	–	–	2	22	1	6	1	(Z)
Other crops 1974	9	319	(X)	–	–	5	298	5	94	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime — farms	1 748	1 824
$1,000	5 025	2 244
Commercial fertilizer — farms	1 695	1 607
acres on which used	158 454	142 139
tons	23 605	21 043
$1,000	3 928	1 672
Lime — farms	131	153
acres on which used	6 106	4 421
tons	9 141	6 231
$1,000	46	23
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —		
Insects on hay crops — farms	125	11
acres on which used	4 908	225
$1,000	32	1
Insects on other crops — farms	478	336
acres on which used	41 343	36 774
$1,000	217	117
Nematodes in crops — farms	20	7
acres on which used	1 806	373
$1,000	8	2
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control — Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms	17	23
acres on which used	1 342	1 313
$1,000	38	19
Weeds or grass in crops — farms	893	1 107
acres on which used	95 358	86 797
$1,000	659	371
Weeds or brush in pasture — farms	6	17
acres on which used	164	147
$1,000	2	1
Weeds on all other land — farms	32	(NA)
acres on which used	267	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit — farms	11	23
acres on which used	569	723
$1,000	6	3
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms	328	650
$1,000	21	26
Other chemicals (see text) — farms	358	(NA)
$1,000	66	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year — farms	8	10
Proportion of farms — percent	0.4	0.4
Total land irrigated — acres	1 022	495
Average per farm — acres	127.8	49.5
Cropland irrigated — farms	8	10
acres	1 022	495
Harvested cropland irrigated — farms	8	10
acres	1 022	495
Cropland pasture irrigated — farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated — farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture — farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied — acre-feet	383	165
Average per acre irrigated — acre-feet	0.4	0.3
Land irrigated by —		
Furrows or ditches — farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by — Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems — farms	1	(NA)
acres	618	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems — farms	7	(NA)
acres	404	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms — acres	11 382	1 466
Cropland — acres	11 060	1 274
Harvested cropland — acres	8 554	1 116
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973 — farms	3	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	45	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage — farms	418	422
Proportion of farms — percent	21.1	20.5
Land in farms with drainage — acres	96 740	95 099
Land drained — acres	23 638	23 591
Average per farm — acres	56.6	55.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	147	(NA)
number	262	(NA)
acres	199	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text) — farms	967	788	610
$1,000	41 548	28 819	12 729
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	105	85	173
$5,000 to $9,999	112	98	88
$10,000 to $29,999	293	272	199
$30,000 to $49,999	146	124	86
$50,000 and over	311	209	64

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working —						
150 days or more	253	200	500	296	1 642	1 579
25 to 149 days	199	802	597	2 185	404	
Less than 25 days	367		1 245		152	
Total contract labor	34	60	(NA)	(NA)	118	26
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	14	(NA)	90	(NA)	99	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working —		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	650	253	199	367
Cash wages paid — $1,000	2 199	1 642	404	152
Number of workers	2 342	500	597	1 245
Farms with —				
1 worker	252	148	95	155
2 workers	127	59	41	61
3 or 4 workers	142	32	39	75
5 to 9 workers	98	12	17	57
10 workers and over	31	2	7	19

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	160	158	101	103
Land in farms — acres	39 108	48 543	28 722	38 479
Average size of farm — acres	244	307	284	374
Approximate land area — acres	644 736	644 736	644 736	644 736
Proportion in farms — percent	6.1	7.5	4.5	6.0
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	9 125	3 377	6 429	2 622
Average per farm — dollars	57 031	21 371	63 650	25 453
Average per acre — dollars	233	70	224	68
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	7	3	7	3
10 to 49 acres	5	8	2	1
50 to 69 acres	2	3	1	–
70 to 99 acres	16	15	3	4
100 to 139 acres	18	17	9	10
140 to 179 acres	22	31	11	22
180 to 219 acres	13	18	9	8
220 to 259 acres	16	18	7	18
260 to 499 acres	47	33	40	26
500 to 999 acres	13	8	11	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	2	1	2
2,000 acres and over	–	2	–	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	12	(NA)
acres	809	411
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	8	4
acres	647	227
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	4	1
acres	63	5
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	2	7
acres	65	61
Cropland idle — farms	3	8
acres	34	118
Total woodland — farms	73	75
acres	10 294	11 352
Woodland pastured — farms	44	54
acres	3 976	4 228

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	152	143	93	95
acres	17 050	16 081	13 349	12 689
Harvested cropland — farms	143	130	85	89
acres	10 338	8 054	8 741	6 785
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	10	11	–	
10 to 19 acres	20	10	6	34
20 to 29 acres	16	18	5	
30 to 49 acres	21	28	8	
50 to 99 acres	40	36	30	28
100 to 199 acres	26	23	26	23
200 to 499 acres	10	4	10	4
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	117	104	68	73
acres	5 344	7 012	3 799	5 493
Other cropland (see text) — farms	25	29	12	(NA)
acres	1 368	1 015	809	411
Total woodland — farms	126	118	73	75
acres	15 756	17 170	10 294	11 352
Other land (see text) — farms	116	103	79	(NA)
acres	6 302	15 292	5 079	14 438
Irrigated land — farms	–	4	–	2
acres	–	127	–	125

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	63	55
acres	6 318	7 124
Other land — farms	79	(NA)
acres	5 079	14 438
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	36	27
acres	2 929	1 827
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	11	9
acres	1 429	368
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	28	23
acres	1 500	1 459
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	75	66
acres	2 150	12 611

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	160	158	101	103
Land in farms — acres	39 108	48 543	28 722	38 479
Harvested cropland — acres	10 338	8 054	8 741	6 785
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	116	113	63	70
Land in farms — acres	25 872	38 201	16 107	29 375
Harvested cropland — acres	5 878	5 147	4 431	4 007
Part owners — number	43	42	38	30
Land in farms — acres	12 996	10 339	12 615	9 101
Harvested cropland — acres	4 429	2 907	4 310	2 778
Tenants — number	1	3	–	3
Land in farms — acres	240	3	–	3
Harvested cropland — acres	31	–	–	–
Percent of tenancy	0.6	1.8	–	2.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	98	95
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	27 282	35 489

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	5
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	1 070
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	3	3
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 440	1 920
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	2	2	2	–
25 to 34 years	21	10	19	5
35 to 44 years	19	25	14	18
45 to 54 years	37	57	26	45
55 to 64 years	43	42	22	23
65 years and over	35	22	15	12
Average age	52.7	51.5	49.4	50.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	118	131	70	87
On another farm	–		–	
In a rural area, not on a farm	11	13	8	7
In a city, town, or urban area	3		2	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	35	(NA)	26	(NA)
1 to 49 days	20	10	16	7
50 to 99 days	7	5	4	4
100 to 149 days	3	15	2	8
150 to 199 days	21		16	
200 days and over	54	74	20	36
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	72	(NA)	57	(NA)
Other	85	(NA)	41	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	–	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	–	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	1	–	1	–
$40,000 to $99,999	4		4	
$20,000 to $39,999	25	5	25	5
$10,000 to $19,999	25	39	25	39
$5,000 to $9,999	18	28	18	28
$2,500 to $4,999	17	19	17	19
Under $2,500 (see text)	70	67	11	12
$2,000 to $2,499	12	9	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	18	14	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	17	8	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	23	36	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	1 649	1 045	1 580	986
Average per farm (dollars)	10 308	6 613	15 639	9 577
Crops, including hay (farms)	64	58	30	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	142	69	119	55
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	4		2	–
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	15		(D)	–
Forest products (farms)	33	28	19	12
Forest products ($1,000)	57	20	(D)	13
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	139	129	98	93
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	1 435	956	1 396	918
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	13	(NA)	5	10
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	102	(NA)	101	66

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	30	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	119	55
Grains (farms)	6	10
Grains ($1,000)	7	6
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	26	26
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	100	25
Other field crops (farms)	4	4
Other field crops ($1,000)	12	24
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	–	1
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	–	(Z)
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	–	–
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	–	–
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	98	93
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	1 396	918
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	5	10
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	101	66
Dairy products (farms)	57	72
Dairy products ($1,000)	963	614
Cattle and calves (farms)	96	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	321	228
Hogs and pigs (farms)	6	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	1	11
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	1	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	(Z)	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	4	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	9	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	78	(NA)	30	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	25	(NA)	20	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	31	(NA)	30	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	10	16	9	12
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	13	10	13	9
Recreational services (farms)	1	4	1	2
Recreational services ($1,000)	4	6	4	3
Government farm programs (farms)	12	47	8	42
Government farm programs ($1,000)	5	15	4	14
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	6	(NA)	5	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	10	(NA)	9	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	8	(NA)	6	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	9	(NA)	7	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	75
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	453
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	13
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	101
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	58
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	321
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	24
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	9
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	11
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	21
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	2
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	1

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	160	158	101	103
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	1 270	973	1 187	870
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	34	26	2	12
$1,000 to $1,999	26	17	11	
$2,000 to $2,999	14	32	9	17
$3,000 to $4,999	15	27	10	20
$5,000 to $9,999	24	26	22	24
$10,000 to $19,999	28		28	23
$20,000 to $39,999	17	30	17	5
$40,000 to $59,999	2		2	2
$60,000 and over	–		–	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	54	59	29	34
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	127	104	120	90
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	130	128	83	90
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	296	163	280	153
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	70	77	46	58
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	120	80	112	76
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	23	46
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	48	35
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	40	42
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	97	32
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	18	12
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	23	10
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	62	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	12	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	85	89	53	62
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	32	14	29	12
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	61	89	48	72
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	50	31	47	30
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	32	(NA)	31	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	9	14	9	13
Lime (farms)	(NA)	36	12	33
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	9	6	9
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	159	158	100	103
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	109	85	93	71
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	98	103
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	69	57
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	35	18
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	9	4
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	26	14
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	5	2
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	100	103
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	9	9
Hired farm labor (farms)	46	71	32	54
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	64	43	62	40
Contract labor (farms)	3	74	2	4
Contract labor ($1,000)	1	16	1	2
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	57		37	52
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	15		13	11
All other production expenses (farms)	134	142	93	98
All other production expenses ($1,000)	567	502	521	446

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	158	153	99	100
$1,000	2 527	1 169	1 984	924
Average per farm—dollars	15 994	7 643	20 044	9 244
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	–	3	–	32
$1,000 to $4,999	28	69	6	
$5,000 to $9,999	37	40	24	29
$10,000 to $19,999	42	34	23	33
$20,000 to $29,999	36	7	31	3
$30,000 to $49,999	10		10	3
$50,000 to $69,999	2		2	–
$70,000 and over	3		3	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	119	116	76	82
number	149	142	92	103
mfd in last 5 years, number	76	86	47	64
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	129	123	83	83
number	189	165	134	116
mfd in last 5 years, number	74	76	51	55
Wheel tractors—farms	141	136	92	94
number	311	280	235	207
mfd in last 5 years, number	43	68	38	51
Crawler tractors—farms	17		14	13
number	17		14	19
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	7

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	18	10	17	8
number	19	10	18	8
mfd in last 5 years, number	3	5	3	3
Corn heads for combines—farms	1	3	–	2
number	1	4	–	2
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	2	–	2
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	7		7	1
number	7		7	2
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	–
Mower conditioners—farms	64	(NA)	55	(NA)
number	65	(NA)	55	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	19	(NA)	17	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	91	95	62	68
number	94	103	64	75
mfd in last 5 years, number	20	35	17	25
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	25	(NA)	19	19
number	26	(NA)	19	19
mfd in last 5 years, number	9	(NA)	9	8
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	17	(NA)	17	22
number	18	(NA)	18	23
mfd in last 5 years, number	6	(NA)	6	9

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	150	(X)	97	(X)	139	(X)	98	(X)	1 396
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	135	(X)	94	(X)	134	(X)	96	(X)	323
1969	126	(X)	88	(X)	128	(X)	92	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	134	5 751	94	5 093	134	2 411	96	2 157	321
1969	123	4 652	88	4 065	125	2 054	92	1 810	228
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	4	15	–	–	28	74	16	41	6
5 to 9—1974	7	46	2	17	45	304	29	198	28
10 to 19—1974	31	466	12	191	28	366	18	251	33
20 to 49—1974	55	1 691	44	1 402	19	588	19	588	97
50 to 99—1974	19	1 268	18	1 218	12	(D)	12	(D)	(D)
100 to 199—1974	18	2 265	18	2 265	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	116	2 843	84	2 468	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	107	2 277	82	2 023	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	65	1 308	38	954	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	592	18	391	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	70	1 535	57	1 514	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	84	1 685	72	1 632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	57	(X)	963
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	72	(X)	614

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	65	1 308	38	954
Farms with—				
1 to 4	12	24	8	13
5 to 9	15	99	5	30
10 to 19	15	208	6	70
20 to 49	16	524	12	388
50 to 99	7	453	7	453
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	70	1 535	57	1 514
Farms with—				
1 or 2	11	13	–	–
3 or 4	1	3	–	–
5 to 9	3	19	2	14
10 to 19	25	373	25	373
20 to 49	24	771	24	771
50 to 99	6	356	6	356
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	70	834	229
Farms with—			
1 to 4	32	80	23
5 to 9	16	98	24
10 to 19	13	169	42
20 to 49	5	146	43
50 to 99	3	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	79	1 323	92
Farms with—			
1 or 2	10	13	1
3 or 4	13	45	3
5 to 9	19	127	8
10 to 19	17	230	14
20 to 49	11	312	28
50 to 99	9	596	38
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	70	1 307	2	87	(D)
	1969	83	1 327	1	47	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	30	364	–	–	–
Milk heifers	1974	51	943	1	19	4
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	65	1 318	1	68	(D)
	1969	66	715	–	–	–
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	2	87	–	–	–
	1969	1	47	–	–	–
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 19	1974	1	19	–	–	–
20 to 49	1974	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	1	68	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	10	86	8	83	6	60	6	60	1
	1969	12	113	7	80	5	90	4	79	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	5	10	3	7	1	2	1	2	(Z)
5 to 9	1974	–	–	–	–	3	17	3	17	(Z)
10 to 24	1974	5	76	5	76	2	41	2	41	1
25 to 49	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	22	3	22	(Z)
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	11	–	–	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	3	5	2	4	1	7	1	7	(NA)
	1969	2	12	–	–	2	8	–	–	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1	8	[1]86
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(X)	(Z)
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	47	181	22	127	4	30	2	28	9
	1969	49	286	(NA)	(NA)	6	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	5	16
	1969	4	33
Other hogs and pigs	1974	8	67
	1969	5	47
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	2	2
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	2	2
Rams and wethers	1974	–	–

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	6	11	6	11
	1969	5	18	4	16
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	5	10	5	10
	1969	3	6	3	6
June 1 and November 30	1974	1	1	1	1
	1969	5	12	4	10

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	43	(X)	20	(X)	2	(X)	2	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	28	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	41	7 280	20	6 681	2	(D)	2	(D)
	1969	38	13 594	28	13 129	4	3 483	4	3 483
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	39	7 226	19	6 653	2	(D)	2	(D)
	1969	37	13 474	27	13 069	4	3 483	4	3 483
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	36	1 001	16	428	1	7	1	7
100 to 399	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	3	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13	102	5	101
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	10	66

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	19	6 653	2	(D)
	1969	27	13 069	4	3 483
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	19	6 653	2	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	20	–	–
	1969	1	10	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	3	8	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	2	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	3	(X)	1	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	17	20	347	191	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	3	–	13	–	415	–
Other small grains for grain	84	89	1 699	1 784	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	8	(NA)	31	(NA)	3 998	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	140	109	8 456	5 944	16 562	11 683
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	3	2	3	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	11	1	17	2	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	–	4	–	4	(X)	(X)
Other crops	4	(NA)	26	44	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	3	1	35	10	2 249	150	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	16	17	312	165	3 277	1 657	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	–	1	–	2	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	–	(NA)	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	42	35	2 462	1 551	5 788	3 745	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	68	3 799	(X)	–	–	2	57	2	15	–	–
	1969	73	5 493	(X)	–	–	4	45	4	7	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	11	1 429	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	3	–	–
	1969	9	368	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	1	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	17	347	(X)	–	–	15	308	15	44	–	–
	1969	18	177	(X)	–	–	15	136	15	30	–	–
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	2	12	385	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	63	1 489	73 224	–	–	39	1 070	39	151	–	–
	1969	68	1 328	69 317	–	–	47	1 069	(NA)	188	(NA)	4
Barley (bushels)	1974	6	44	1 900	–	–	4	37	4	6	–	–
	1969	2	6	170	–	–	2	6	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	1
Rye (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	82	7 015	14 490	–	–	9	517	9	48	–	–
	1969	75	5 049	10 530	–	–	19	782	19	142	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	44	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	30	3 876	–	–	1	28	1	9	–	–
	1969	8	128	20 331	2	120	4	125	(NA)	62	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	2	10	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	2	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	2	24	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	52	78
$1,000	57	43
Commercial fertilizer—farms	48	59
acres on which used	2 037	2 266
tons	276	443
$1,000	47	30
Lime—farms	12	33
acres on which used	368	648
tons	624	1 505
$1,000	6	9
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	–	1
acres on which used	–	10
$1,000	–	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	8	2
acres on which used	138	135
$1,000	1	2
Nematodes in crops—farms	1	–
acres on which used	28	–
$1,000	(Z)	–

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	–	1
acres on which used	–	85
$1,000	–	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	17	15
acres on which used	482	326
$1,000	2	1
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1	–
acres on which used	20	–
$1,000	(Z)	–
Weeds on all other land—farms	–	(NA)
acres on which used	–	(NA)
$1,000	–	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	–	2
acres on which used	–	16
$1,000	–	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	5	27
$1,000	(Z)	1
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	4	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	–	2
Proportion of farms—percent	–	1.9
Total land irrigated—acres	–	125
Average per farm—acres	–	62.5
Cropland irrigated—farms	–	2
acres	–	125
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	–	2
acres	–	120
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	5
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	–	63
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	–	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	–	1 900
Cropland—acres	–	662
Harvested cropland—acres	–	404
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	30	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	–	1
Proportion of farms—percent	–	0.1
Land in farms with drainage—acres	–	428
Land drained—acres	–	5
Average per farm—acres	–	5.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	12	(NA)
number	18	(NA)
acres	10	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	56	35	37
$1,000	971	560	410
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	11	8	13
$5,000 to $9,999	7	3	10
$10,000 to $29,999	31	20	12
$30,000 to $49,999	5	3	1
$50,000 and over	2	1	1

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	10	3	13	9	32	40
25 to 149 days	10	54	21	171	16	
Less than 25 days	21		68		13	
Total contract labor	2	4	(NA)	(NA)	1	2
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	32	10	10	21
Cash wages paid $1,000	62	32	16	13
Number of workers	102	13	21	68
Farms with—				
1 worker	13	8	4	7
2 workers	5	1	4	5
3 or 4 workers	6	1	1	3
5 to 9 workers	8	–	1	6
10 workers and over	–	–	–	–

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	2 607	2 840	2 408	2 527
Land in farms — acres	625 996	641 980	607 879	608 745
Average size of farm — acres	240	226	252	241
Approximate land area — acres	734 080	734 080	734 080	734 080
Proportion in farms — percent	85.3	87.5	82.8	82.9
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	271 537	138 225	265 070	131 362
Average per farm — dollars	104 157	48 670	110 079	51 983
Average per acre — dollars	434	215	436	216
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	86	54	57	25
10 to 49 acres	164	141	90	61
50 to 69 acres	65	61	48	38
70 to 99 acres	169	175	148	132
100 to 139 acres	302	348	277	301
140 to 179 acres	350	489	338	454
180 to 219 acres	271	381	264	356
220 to 259 acres	269	292	265	281
260 to 499 acres	753	755	749	738
500 to 999 acres	158	136	155	133
1,000 to 1,999 acres	17	6	14	6
2,000 acres and over	3	2	3	2

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	192	(NA)
acres	5 759	22 560
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	69	214
acres	1 554	5 566
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	41	36
acres	861	784
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	38	76
acres	1 710	4 143
Cropland idle — farms	62	467
acres	1 634	12 067
Total woodland — farms	1 344	1 512
acres	116 399	122 389
Woodland pastured — farms	1 072	1 278
acres	85 996	96 658

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	2 500	2 763	2 337	2 485
acres	393 971	385 880	385 336	372 537
Harvested cropland — farms	2 445	2 664	2 303	2 450
acres	311 179	286 016	308 092	281 196
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	67	72	31	
10 to 19 acres	86	116	33	402
20 to 29 acres	85	114	62	
30 to 49 acres	230	298	209	
50 to 99 acres	638	753	631	740
100 to 199 acres	915	1 036	915	1 034
200 to 499 acres	400	267	398	266
500 to 999 acres	20	7	20	7
1,000 acres and over	4	1	4	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 307	1 479	1 226	1 346
acres	76 496	73 186	71 485	68 781
Other cropland (see text) — farms	214	829	192	(NA)
acres	6 296	26 678	5 759	22 560
Total woodland — farms	1 431	1 669	1 344	1 512
acres	122 543	131 796	116 399	122 389
Other land (see text) — farms	2 088	2 347	1 935	(NA)
acres	109 482	124 304	106 144	113 819
Irrigated land — farms	14	7	11	5
acres	403	165	306	44

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	661	630
acres	30 403	25 731
Other land — farms	1 935	(NA)
acres	106 144	113 819
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	1 078	1 316
acres	85 253	94 193
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	407	655
acres	27 794	35 993
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	736	884
acres	57 459	58 200
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 713	1 812
acres	20 891	19 626

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	2 607	2 840	2 408	2 527
Land in farms — acres	625 996	641 980	607 879	608 745
Harvested cropland — acres	311 179	286 016	308 092	281 196
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 804	1 970	1 622	1 679
Land in farms — acres	366 278	394 913	350 521	364 193
Harvested cropland — acres	174 828	164 065	171 932	159 605
Part owners — number	527	450	518	437
Land in farms — acres	190 356	145 360	189 134	143 834
Harvested cropland — acres	100 655	69 588	100 552	69 373
Tenants — number	276	420	268	411
Land in farms — acres	69 362	101 707	68 224	100 718
Harvested cropland — acres	35 696	52 363	35 608	52 218
Percent of tenancy	10.6	14.7	11.1	16.2
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	6	(NA)	6	1
Land in farms — acres	1 440	(NA)	1 440	160
Harvested cropland — acres	825	(NA)	825	138
Full owners — number	4	(NA)	4	–
Land in farms — acres	1 025	(NA)	1 025	–
Harvested cropland — acres	530	(NA)	530	–
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	260	(NA)	260	160
Harvested cropland — acres	190	(NA)	190	138
Tenants — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	155	(NA)	155	–
Harvested cropland — acres	105	(NA)	105	–
Percent of tenancy	16.7	(NA)	16.7	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	2 057	2 011
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	500 037	470 089

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	327	485
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	96 188	127 727
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	19	7
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	10 477	4 841
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	24
acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 177	6 088
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	63	85	57	79
25 to 34 years	331	434	311	403
35 to 44 years	564	711	529	645
45 to 54 years	764	782	717	709
55 to 64 years	568	559	513	490
65 years and over	289	269	257	201
Average age	48.7	47.0	48.5	46.5
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	2 012	2 478	1 887	2 279
On another farm	70		57	
In a rural area, not on a farm	20	205	16	129
In a city, town, or urban area	114		100	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	1 236	(NA)	1 193	(NA)
1 to 49 days	159	335	152	322
50 to 99 days	40	86	38	74
100 to 149 days	35	142	30	105
150 to 199 days	64		52	
200 days and over	424	466	324	300
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	2 103	(NA)	2 029	(NA)
Other	476	(NA)	355	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	86	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	101	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	101	304	100	304
$40,000 to $99,999	674		672	
$20,000 to $39,999	728	884	728	884
$10,000 to $19,999	449	721	449	721
$5,000 to $9,999	299	403	299	403
$2,500 to $4,999	151	210	151	206
Under $2,500 (see text)	205	318	9	9
$2,000 to $2,499	38	64	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	55	46	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	35	52	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	77	156	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	87 268	58 200	86 729	57 685
Average per farm (dollars)	33 475	20 493	36 017	22 827
Crops, including hay (farms)	1 197	1 468	1 103	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	10 639	3 879	10 536	3 685
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	4		3	1
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	192		42	8
Forest products (farms)	92	143	90	138
Forest products ($1,000)	132	114	132	110
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	2 441	2 713	2 292	2 499
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	76 305	54 207	76 020	53 882
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	286	(NA)	277	515
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	397	(NA)	380	723

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	1 103	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	10 536	3 685
Grains (farms)	858	1 102
Grains ($1,000)	8 488	2 957
Tobacco (farms)	2	9
Tobacco ($1,000)	7	14
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	552	456
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 916	634
Other field crops (farms)	2	5
Other field crops ($1,000)	2	7
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	23	39
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	119	69
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	1	14
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	3	4
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	2 292	2 499
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	76 020	53 882
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	277	515
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	380	723
Dairy products (farms)	1 472	1 811
Dairy products ($1,000)	36 830	23 218
Cattle and calves (farms)	2 234	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	18 902	13 794
Hogs and pigs (farms)	1 396	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	19 770	16 146
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	145	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	106	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	43	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	32	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1] (farms)	388	(NA)	242	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	449	(NA)	402	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	697	(NA)	625	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	197	352	196	341
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	257	269	254	268
Recreational services (farms)	9	12	8	11
Recreational services ($1,000)	15	3	15	3
Government farm programs (farms)	141	937	134	795
Government farm programs ($1,000)	136	989	134	869
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	135	(NA)	94	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	218	(NA)	153	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	44	(NA)	43	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	70	(NA)	70	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	158	(NA)	133	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	209	(NA)	186	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	1 143
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	7 884
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	162
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 367
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	673
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	5 159
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	550
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	868
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	172
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	420
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	61
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	71

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	2 596	2 840	2 408	2 527
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	60 301	38 046	59 719	37 395
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	90	136	5	87
$1,000 to $1,999	86	172	49	
$2,000 to $2,999	99	138	74	92
$3,000 to $4,999	209	338	182	304
$5,000 to $9,999	448	707	437	698
$10,000 to $19,999	637	1 349	637	825
$20,000 to $39,999	656		656	413
$40,000 to $59,999	196		195	108
$60,000 and over	175		173	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 321	1 770	1 261	1 622
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	7 919	6 719	7 854	6 629
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	2 156	2 523	2 035	2 358
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	13 427	7 895	13 332	7 827
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	1 736	2 088	1 675	1 986
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	8 552	4 915	8 497	4 882
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	791	996
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	2 551	1 445
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	563	873
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 972	1 342
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	297	276
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	313	158
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 834	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	764	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	2 309	2 533	2 218	2 405
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	2 028	921	2 018	908
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	2 205	2 354	2 116	2 246
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	4 622	1 805	4 591	1 790
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 751	(NA)	1 701	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	1 264	621	1 256	613
Lime (farms)	(NA)	289	331	276
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	54	139	52
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	2 544	2 814	2 373	2 522
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	3 693	2 156	3 637	2 102
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	2 338	2 506
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	2 265	1 589
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 130	628
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	686	179
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	663	487
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	394	127
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	2 373	2 520
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	292	207
Hired farm labor (farms)	949	1 428	904	1 350
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	2 174	1 538	2 041	1 427
Contract labor (farms)	67	1 805	67	71
Contract labor ($1,000)	99	683	99	36
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	1 307		1 252	1 651
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	900		890	631
All other production expenses (farms)	2 546	2 742	2 405	2 526
All other production expenses ($1,000)	24 176	15 708	23 236	15 433

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	2 530	2 786	2 355	2 501
$1,000	68 408	34 149	66 717	33 011
Average per farm—dollars	27 039	12 257	28 330	13 198
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	13	57	9	499
$1,000 to $4,999	235	669	174	
$5,000 to $9,999	309	679	242	642
$10,000 to $19,999	536	795	517	779
$20,000 to $29,999	516	586	497	361
$30,000 to $49,999	567		565	169
$50,000 to $69,999	210		209	51
$70,000 and over	144		142	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	2 285	2 560	2 144	2 334
number	3 122	3 334	2 945	3 035
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 667	2 032	1 587	1 882
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	2 245	2 377	2 115	2 201
number	2 724	2 779	2 575	2 582
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 179	1 330	1 117	1 262
Wheel tractors—farms	2 343	2 584	2 200	2 364
number	7 103	7 048	6 844	6 627
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 125	1 865	1 116	1 791
Crawler tractors—farms	80		77	74
number	86		83	94
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	21

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	354	255	352	251
number	360	264	358	260
mfd in last 5 years, number	113	136	113	136
Corn heads for combines—farms	244	1 558	243	151
number	251	1 680	250	157
mfd in last 5 years, number	114	601	114	101
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	1 291		1 259	1 442
number	1 337		1 303	1 497
mfd in last 5 years, number	264		261	496
Mower conditioners—farms	1 107	(NA)	1 084	(NA)
number	1 121	(NA)	1 098	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	474	(NA)	470	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 689	1 844	1 641	1 780
number	1 727	1 873	1 679	1 807
mfd in last 5 years, number	470	836	467	824
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	620	(NA)	614	384
number	634	(NA)	627	386
mfd in last 5 years, number	310	(NA)	309	293
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	700	(NA)	698	542
number	760	(NA)	757	571
mfd in last 5 years, number	282	(NA)	281	283

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	2 439	(X)	2 277	(X)	2 441	(X)	2 292	(X)	76 020
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	2 419	(X)	2 262	(X)	2 426	(X)	2 285	(X)	38 777
1969	2 683	(X)	2 470	(X)	2 699	(X)	2 492	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	2 356	193 735	2 215	190 893	2 356	72 547	2 234	71 457	18 902
1969	2 610	174 026	2 419	170 834	2 613	78 516	2 436	77 144	13 794
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	36	102	23	56	205	603	172	505	120
5 to 9—1974	39	281	11	77	322	2 180	273	1 882	413
10 to 19—1974	170	2 524	121	1 834	710	9 793	675	9 321	1 948
20 to 49—1974	640	22 473	595	21 014	833	24 619	829	24 520	5 358
50 to 99—1974	826	59 013	822	58 790	203	13 180	203	13 180	3 561
100 to 199—1974	507	65 853	505	65 633	53	6 800	52	6 677	2 091
200 to 499—1974	123	32 559	123	32 559	22	6 936	22	6 936	2 488
500 and over—1974	15	10 930	15	10 930	8	8 436	8	8 436	2 924
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	2 174	85 627	2 067	84 315	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	2 451	80 525	2 306	79 090	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	1 078	32 065	987	30 889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	26 387	958	25 158	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 528	53 562	1 505	53 426	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 855	54 138	1 822	53 932	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 472	(X)	36 830
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 811	(X)	23 218

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	1 078	32 065	987	30 889
Farms with—				
1 to 4	111	229	93	187
5 to 9	122	819	97	649
10 to 19	251	3 433	227	3 147
20 to 49	417	12 731	394	12 106
50 to 99	144	9 450	143	9 397
100 to 199	28	3 606	28	3 606
200 to 499	5	1 797	5	1 797
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	1 528	53 562	1 505	53 426
Farms with—				
1 or 2	47	61	40	53
3 or 4	18	65	10	34
5 to 9	47	332	41	297
10 to 19	177	2 561	176	2 551
20 to 49	940	30 855	940	30 855
50 to 99	273	16 410	272	16 358
100 to 199	25	(D)	25	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 945	52 796	17 244
Farms with—			
1 to 4	360	999	293
5 to 9	412	2 709	791
10 to 19	511	6 886	2 048
20 to 49	464	13 840	4 227
50 to 99	129	8 297	2 679
100 to 199	40	5 233	1 862
200 to 499	21	6 656	2 450
500 and over	8	8 176	2 893
Calves sold	1 233	18 661	1 657
Farms with—			
1 or 2	100	149	11
3 or 4	90	320	28
5 to 9	269	1 801	132
10 to 19	470	6 269	488
20 to 49	267	7 308	641
50 to 99	32	2 035	267
100 to 199	3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 854	48 075
	1969	2 247	54 029
Beef heifers	1974	861	16 818
Milk heifers	1974	1 323	31 257
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 711	58 503
	1969	1 854	37 715

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	454	24 276	9 148
	1969	250	14 593	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	101	503	173
10 to 19	1974	128	1 722	638
20 to 49	1974	137	4 317	1 565
50 to 99	1974	49	3 215	1 207
100 to 199	1974	17	2 305	960
200 to 499	1974	16	5 038	1 911
500 and over	1974	6	7 176	2 693

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	1 325	179 097	1 290	178 562	1 427	288 426	1 396	287 652	19 770
	1969	1 858	230 419	1 809	229 513	1 942	357 419	1 891	356 113	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	42	116	30	83	12	27	9	23	2
5 to 9	1974	67	443	57	384	23	166	22	160	12
10 to 24	1974	158	2 579	154	2 527	116	1 943	100	1 678	119
25 to 49	1974	185	6 839	180	6 672	145	5 078	137	4 807	324
50 to 99	1974	276	19 203	272	18 979	263	19 006	260	18 778	1 261
100 to 199	1974	328	46 072	328	46 072	333	47 890	333	47 890	3 255
200 to 499	1974	221	65 055	221	65 055	420	125 777	420	125 777	8 682
500 and over	1974	48	38 790	48	38 790	115	88 539	115	88 539	6 116
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	340	39 307	328	39 043	891
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	429	54 127	408	53 486	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	161	4 879	149	4 389	151	3 329	141	3 131	(NA)
	1969	254	6 316	232	5 764	248	5 355	226	4 943	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	131	3 178	[1]24 781
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	145	(X)	106
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	13	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	10	21	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	380	1 196	333	1 096	30	68	29	67	17
	1969	532	1 560	(NA)	(NA)	55	139	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	1 097	23 701
	1969	1 586	36 195
Other hogs and pigs	1974	1 163	154 861
	1969	1 659	193 408
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	96	1 188
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	137	2 926
Rams and wethers	1974	111	275

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	1 216	35 008	1 190	34 846
	1969	1 705	46 895	1 662	46 666
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	1 107	19 565	1 087	19 491
	1969	1 567	25 273	1 529	25 157
June 1 and November 30	1974	922	15 443	910	15 355
	1969	1 334	21 622	1 305	21 509

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	509	(X)	463	(X)	155	(X)	154	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	704	(X)	(NA)	(X)	278	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	475	75 254	435	72 270	119	26 076	118	25 026
	1969	726	149 360	682	145 057	271	126 385	259	124 726
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	470	73 411	432	70 649	115	20 941	114	19 891
	1969	705	133 690	672	129 972	254	71 827	247	70 488
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	301	11 568	266	10 406	49	2 688	49	2 688
100 to 399	1974	156	25 863	154	25 663	61	10 319	61	10 319
400 to 1,599	1974	10	5 980	9	4 580	3	(D)	2	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	2	(D)	2	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	57	5 181	48	5 044	34	4 015	34	4 015
	1969	11	1 435	7	910	14	2 012	12	1 872
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	286	397	277	380
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	515	723

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	432	70 649	114	19 891
	1969	672	129 972	247	70 488
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	426	69 381	114	19 607
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	17	1 268	1	284
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	13	824	1	(D)
	1969	12	12 984	11	51 831
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	83	797	5	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	7	210	1	58
Turkeys	1974	7	92	7	12 632
	1969	3	33	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	3	37	7	12 632
Heavy breed	1974	2	27	6	12 067
Light breed	1974	1	10	4	565
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	4	55	–	–
	1969	1	2	–	–
Other poultry	1974	49	(X)	12	(X)
	1969	71	(X)	11	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	2 280	2 410	142 531	121 889	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	15	8	338	145	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	63	37	1 190	689	32 751	16 886
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	16	15	185	252	7 010	9 777
Other small grains for grain	1 913	2 159	43 732	51 058	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	3	8	5	12	10 827	20 758
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	10	(NA)	14	(NA)	690	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	2 293	2 349	130 578	112 857	383 584	337 574
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	25	46	655	1 239	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	17	33	24	139	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	1	13	4	4	(X)	(X)
Other crops	19	(NA)	347	372	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	2 139	2 283	121 954	106 913	11 090 763	10 556 439	2	–	9	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 023	1 058	18 564	13 191	259 854	191 723	3	2	65	23
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	79	143	1 145	733	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	6	1	101	30	3 775	1 500	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	13	(NA)	237	115	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	2 008	1 990	97 689	88 326	312 513	280 975	1	–	1	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	1 226	71 485	(X)	2	2	93	2 724	93	398	1	4
	1969	1 346	68 781	(X)	–	–	148	3 892	135	582	13	36
Improved pasture	1974	407	27 794	(X)	–	–	84	3 610	83	393	2	14
	1969	655	35 993	(X)	–	–	170	5 072	158	604	12	55
Corn for all purposes	1974	2 191	141 663	(X)	5	74	1 897	126 907	1 848	17 193	708	4 388
	1969	2 311	120 837	(X)	2	23	1 908	104 468	1 869	13 189	744	3 938
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	15	338	(X)	–	–	8	173	7	19	1	3
	1969	8	145	(X)	–	–	6	45	5	5	1	1
Wheat (bushels)	1974	16	185	7 010	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	14	248	9 577	–	–	3	55	(NA)	9	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 862	43 026	2 565 836	–	–	179	5 012	178	620	2	13
	1969	2 047	49 196	2 913 568	2	19	203	4 797	(NA)	592	(NA)	3
Barley (bushels)	1974	12	159	8 840	–	–	7	90	7	11	–	–
	1969	30	364	17 160	–	–	2	50	(NA)	7	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	3	16	630	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	21	1 360	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	5	88	(X)	–	–	1	29	1	3	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	63	1 190	32 751	–	–	30	574	29	69	1	1
	1969	34	670	16 686	–	–	12	208	(NA)	13	(NA)	13
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	2 182	128 871	380 047	2	21	346	19 307	338	2 425	13	61
	1969	2 190	110 096	331 065	–	–	208	8 131	203	1 037	6	29
Field seed crops	1974	14	270	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	11	236	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	3	5	10 827	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
	1969	7	11	18 869	1	2	3	5	3	2	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	8	13	680	–	–	7	11	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
	1969	57	23	1 389	–	–	2	12	2	(Z)	–	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	24	654	(X)	2	(D)	10	14	(NA)	11	(NA)	–
	1969	42	1 196	(X)	–	–	10	388	9	32	5	14
Land in orchards	1974	5	7	(X)	–	–	30	940	27	162	19	47
	1969	26	127	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
							2	56	2	5	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969 — Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale — 1974	1	4	(X)	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1
1969	12	3	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products — 1974	3	3	(X)	1	1	1	1	–	–	1	1
1969	1	2	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	(Z)	–	–
Other crops — 1974	1	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime — farms	2 166	2 339
$1,000	5 847	2 403
Commercial fertilizer — farms	2 116	2 005
acres on which used	158 837	127 799
tons	25 665	20 385
$1,000	4 591	1 790
Lime — farms	331	276
acres on which used	13 638	6 677
tons	36 744	17 327
$1,000	139	52
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —		
Insects on hay crops — farms	219	34
acres on which used	11 311	1 206
$1,000	65	5
Insects on other crops — farms	898	668
acres on which used	67 207	41 587
$1,000	384	136
Nematodes in crops — farms	17	14
acres on which used	1 143	594
$1,000	5	2
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control — Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms	10	20
acres on which used	401	663
$1,000	2	2
Weeds or grass in crops — farms	1 036	1 484
acres on which used	74 493	81 712
$1,000	479	333
Weeds or brush in pasture — farms	280	445
acres on which used	6 490	8 576
$1,000	30	18
Weeds on all other land — farms	137	(NA)
acres on which used	841	(NA)
$1,000	9	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit — farms	17	46
acres on which used	609	1 040
$1,000	5	4
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms	458	1 015
$1,000	40	49
Other chemicals (see text) — farms	445	(NA)
$1,000	98	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year — farms	11	5
Proportion of farms — percent	0.5	0.1
Total land irrigated — acres	306	44
Average per farm — acres	27.8	8.8
Cropland irrigated — farms	11	5
acres	306	44
Harvested cropland irrigated — farms	9	5
acres	304	44
Cropland pasture irrigated — farms	2	–
acres	2	–
Other cropland irrigated — farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture — farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied — acre-feet	164	19
Average per acre irrigated — acre-feet	0.5	0.4
Land irrigated by —		
Furrows or ditches — farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by — Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems — farms	1	(NA)
acres	195	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems — farms	10	(NA)
acres	111	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms — acres	2 547	1 274
Cropland — acres	1 997	632
Harvested cropland — acres	1 579	557
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973 — farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage — farms	76	59
Proportion of farms — percent	3.2	2.3
Land in farms with drainage — acres	28 548	17 757
Land drained — acres	2 764	2 374
Average per farm — acres	36.4	40.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	293	(NA)
number	484	(NA)
acres	336	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text) — farms	1 177	917	732
$1,000	53 389	35 644	17 746
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	107	69	156
$5,000 to $9,999	129	114	131
$10,000 to $29,999	340	304	237
$30,000 to $49,999	235	188	117
$50,000 and over	366	242	91

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working —						
150 days or more	291	265	487	331	1 356	1 427
25 to 149 days	257	1 186	621	3 613	421	
Less than 25 days	564		2 647		264	
Total contract labor	67	71	(NA)	(NA)	99	36
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	28	(NA)	132	(NA)	55	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working — 150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	904	291	257	564
Cash wages paid — $1,000	2 041	1 356	421	264
Number of workers	3 755	487	621	2 647
Farms with —				
1 worker	350	190	135	210
2 workers	147	52	56	83
3 or 4 workers	200	40	46	124
5 to 9 workers	156	7	17	105
10 workers and over	51	2	3	42

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 624	1 789	1 527	1 616
Land in farms — acres	343 583	342 096	337 472	328 471
Average size of farm — acres	212	191	221	203
Approximate land area — acres	374 272	374 272	374 272	374 272
Proportion in farms — percent	91.8	91.4	90.2	87.8
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	194 397	110 109	190 411	105 552
Average per farm — dollars	119 702	61 547	124 696	65 316
Average per acre — dollars	566	322	564	321
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	52	42	43	25
10 to 49 acres	77	89	40	33
50 to 69 acres	37	45	30	26
70 to 99 acres	145	171	120	141
100 to 139 acres	210	243	197	219
140 to 179 acres	250	332	248	323
180 to 219 acres	230	299	228	288
220 to 259 acres	198	208	196	206
260 to 499 acres	353	320	353	315
500 to 999 acres	70	38	70	38
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	2	1	2
2,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	381	(NA)
acres	13 390	18 798
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	79	187
acres	1 155	5 829
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	204	85
acres	6 634	2 289
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	21	77
acres	1 269	2 700
Cropland idle — farms	146	270
acres	4 332	7 980
Total woodland — farms	842	973
acres	25 509	24 206
Woodland pastured — farms	456	582
acres	11 890	13 602

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 567	1 742	1 481	1 586
acres	272 945	278 561	268 720	268 993
Harvested cropland — farms	1 548	1 681	1 472	1 562
acres	214 222	192 008	212 267	188 754
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	29	37	15	
10 to 19 acres	38	53	19	222
20 to 29 acres	58	82	41	
30 to 49 acres	122	152	107	
50 to 99 acres	374	499	364	483
100 to 199 acres	621	664	620	664
200 to 499 acres	291	187	291	186
500 to 999 acres	13	7	13	7
1,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 019	1 272	968	1 192
acres	44 733	64 960	43 063	61 441
Other cropland (see text) — farms	408	607	381	(NA)
acres	13 990	21 593	13 390	18 798
Total woodland — farms	879	1 045	842	973
acres	26 162	25 710	25 509	24 206
Other land (see text) — farms	1 421	1 526	1 336	(NA)
acres	44 476	37 825	43 243	35 272
Irrigated land — farms	7	4	7	4
acres	253	47	253	47

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	591	606
acres	13 619	10 604
Other land — farms	1 336	(NA)
acres	43 243	35 272
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	525	513
acres	22 984	19 385
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	181	258
acres	7 306	9 859
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	386	314
acres	15 678	9 526
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 268	1 320
acres	20 259	15 887

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 624	1 789	1 527	1 616
Land in farms — acres	343 583	342 096	337 472	328 471
Harvested cropland — acres	214 222	192 008	212 267	188 754
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 060	1 194	969	1 045
Land in farms — acres	182 560	203 732	177 034	192 098
Harvested cropland — acres	106 649	106 740	104 817	104 009
Part owners — number	295	259	294	249
Land in farms — acres	97 834	70 062	97 584	69 151
Harvested cropland — acres	64 569	43 748	64 569	43 573
Tenants — number	269	336	264	322
Land in farms — acres	63 189	68 302	62 854	67 222
Harvested cropland — acres	43 004	41 520	42 881	41 172
Percent of tenancy	16.6	18.7	17.3	19.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	3	(NA)	3	–
Land in farms — acres	550	(NA)	550	–
Harvested cropland — acres	241	(NA)	241	–
Full owners — number	3	(NA)	3	–
Land in farms — acres	550	(NA)	550	–
Harvested cropland — acres	241	(NA)	241	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 234	1 296
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	263 206	254 808

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	279	294
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	70 679	68 396
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	5
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 971	928
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	9	21
acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 616	4 339
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	50	70	48	65
25 to 34 years	238	300	232	282
35 to 44 years	336	409	320	374
45 to 54 years	428	527	410	493
55 to 64 years	339	329	322	291
65 years and over	219	154	181	111
Average age	48.6	46.5	48.2	45.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 296	1 566	1 223	1 460
On another farm	43		38	
In a rural area, not on a farm	14	101	14	62
In a city, town, or urban area	76		70	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	908	(NA)	867	(NA)
1 to 49 days	76	212	74	199
50 to 99 days	29	59	27	51
100 to 149 days	33	58	29	42
150 to 199 days	37		31	
200 days and over	192	241	157	160
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 375	(NA)	1 328	(NA)
Other	235	(NA)	185	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	28	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	68	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	51	233	51	233
$40,000 to $99,999	477		477	
$20,000 to $39,999	510	637	510	637
$10,000 to $19,999	266	461	266	461
$5,000 to $9,999	145	173	145	173
$2,500 to $4,999	69	103	69	102
Under $2,500 (see text)	106	182	9	10
$2,000 to $2,499	20	33	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	24	28	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	24	22	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	38	99	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	55 577	41 034	55 450	40 802
Average per farm (dollars)	34 222	22 936	36 313	25 248
Crops, including hay (farms)	648	832	590	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	4 642	2 181	4 581	2 098
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	7		7	3
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	153		153	3
Forest products (farms)	45	40	42	40
Forest products ($1,000)	72	18	72	18
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 501	1 670	1 440	1 580
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	50 710	38 835	50 644	38 683
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	103	(NA)	101	180
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	75	(NA)	74	105

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	590	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	4 581	2 098
Grains (farms)	380	608
Grains ($1,000)	2 939	1 551
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	388	290
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 526	484
Other field crops (farms)	3	–
Other field crops ($1,000)	5	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	8	5
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	46	2
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	3	8
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	64	61
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 440	1 580
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	50 644	38 683
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	101	180
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	74	105
Dairy products (farms)	1 114	1 298
Dairy products ($1,000)	34 974	22 280
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 379	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	7 852	7 948
Hogs and pigs (farms)	697	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	7 302	8 350
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	81	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	32	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	31	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	412	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	203	(NA)	143	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	421	(NA)	392	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	699	(NA)	662	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	199	274	196	266
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	238	254	229	252
Recreational services (farms)	12	20	10	15
Recreational services ($1,000)	4	2	2	1
Government farm programs (farms)	156	501	145	430
Government farm programs ($1,000)	221	672	217	607
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	80	(NA)	68	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	132	(NA)	113	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	56	(NA)	54	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	103	(NA)	100	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	107	(NA)	102	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	153	(NA)	147	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	787
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	5 356
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	123
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 140
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	408
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 037
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	434
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	762
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	127
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	282
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	54
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	136

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 623	1 789	1 527	1 616
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	39 683	25 333	39 532	24 987
Farms with–				
$1 to $999	52	66	4	26
$1,000 to $1,999	38	84	19	
$2,000 to $2,999	51	98	33	75
$3,000 to $4,999	84	168	76	149
$5,000 to $9,999	225	406	222	400
$10,000 to $19,999	466		466	604
$20,000 to $39,999	474	967	474	293
$40,000 to $59,999	130		130	69
$60,000 and over	103		103	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	743	1 055	707	992
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	3 885	3 301	3 870	3 269
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 384	1 583	1 325	1 503
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	8 883	5 242	8 864	5 195
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	1 098	1 253	1 057	1 205
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	5 132	2 989	5 125	2 959
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	699	879
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	2 061	1 127
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	480	672
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 308	950
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	259	200
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	371	159
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 195	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	621	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 458	1 579	1 404	1 504
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 404	685	1 395	674
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 397	1 489	1 344	1 428
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 587	1 139	2 576	1 123
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 029	(NA)	1 011	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	790	438	789	434
Lime (farms)	(NA)	171	172	168
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	37	71	36
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 585	1 774	1 493	1 607
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	2 307	1 483	2 285	1 455
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 467	1 598
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 512	1 096
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	729	497
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	399	140
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	482	437
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	183	97
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 491	1 605
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	190	122
Hired farm labor (farms)	601	939	588	902
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 732	1 311	1 729	1 273
Contract labor (farms)	52	1 266	51	61
Contract labor ($1,000)	62	564	61	46
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	880		853	1 176
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	551		547	507
All other production expenses (farms)	1 603	1 742	1 525	1 615
All other production expenses ($1,000)	17 482	11 168	16 796	11 011

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 586	1 749	1 495	1 593
$1,000	45 646	24 046	44 866	23 363
Average per farm—dollars	28 781	13 748	30 010	14 665
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	2	23	2	263
$1,000 to $4,999	104	362	79	
$5,000 to $9,999	182	415	140	398
$10,000 to $19,999	307	523	290	510
$20,000 to $29,999	363	426	357	234
$30,000 to $49,999	414		414	140
$50,000 to $69,999	124		123	48
$70,000 and over	90		90	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 484	1 647	1 404	1 520
number	2 045	2 212	1 949	2 037
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 050	1 346	1 008	1 264
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 418	1 538	1 348	1 433
number	1 769	1 777	1 697	1 660
mfd in last 5 years, number	677	766	654	723
Wheel tractors—farms	1 480	1 652	1 396	1 513
number	4 966	5 013	4 804	4 684
mfd in last 5 years, number	739	1 331	736	1 267
Crawler tractors—farms	40		39	48
number	44		41	109
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		3	12

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	266	213	264	200
number	271	219	269	206
mfd in last 5 years, number	57	93	57	88
Corn heads for combines—farms	169	878	167	118
number	179	960	177	125
mfd in last 5 years, number	60	360	60	85
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	735		724	788
number	760		748	816
mfd in last 5 years, number	139		139	269
Mower conditioners—farms	690	(NA)	676	(NA)
number	703	(NA)	689	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	249	(NA)	247	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 169	1 257	1 146	1 232
number	1 194	1 288	1 171	1 261
mfd in last 5 years, number	287	546	284	534
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	559	(NA)	555	391
number	581	(NA)	577	395
mfd in last 5 years, number	287	(NA)	287	288
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	696	(NA)	692	533
number	769	(NA)	765	572
mfd in last 5 years, number	246	(NA)	245	288

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 488	(X)	1 424	(X)	1 501	(X)	1 440	(X)	50 644
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 460	(X)	1 405	(X)	1 483	(X)	1 427	(X)	15 185
1969	1 619	(X)	1 542	(X)	1 651	(X)	1 575	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 415	106 820	1 367	105 870	1 422	44 334	1 379	43 941	7 852
1969	1 560	104 383	1 498	103 296	1 582	51 171	1 530	50 793	7 948
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	12	34	3	7	61	172	54	154	34
5 to 9—1974	21	143	18	123	143	1 014	129	919	211
10 to 19—1974	78	1 193	65	989	329	4 758	309	4 525	786
20 to 49—1974	358	12 719	336	12 072	733	22 467	731	22 420	3 542
50 to 99—1974	611	42 455	610	42 403	125	8 120	125	8 120	1 551
100 to 199—1974	283	36 027	283	36 027	20	2 764	20	2 764	734
200 to 499—1974	51	(D)	51	(D)	8	2 569	8	2 569	747
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	2 470	3	2 470	247
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 303	56 151	1 267	55 761	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 447	55 178	1 406	54 749	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	269	6 256	237	5 885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	7 100	331	6 821	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 130	49 895	1 124	49 876	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 293	48 078	1 273	47 928	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 114	(X)	34 974
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 298	(X)	22 280

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	269	6 256	237	5 885
Farms with—				
1 to 4	67	141	58	121
5 to 9	29	218	28	213
10 to 19	66	903	49	668
20 to 49	74	2 220	69	2 109
50 to 99	24	1 503	24	1 503
100 to 199	9	1 271	9	1 271
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	1 130	49 895	1 124	49 876
Farms with—				
1 or 2	20	31	16	25
3 or 4	4	14	3	11
5 to 9	16	105	16	105
10 to 19	63	970	62	960
20 to 49	655	23 009	655	23 009
50 to 99	339	20 782	339	20 782
100 to 199	24	2 904	24	2 904
200 to 499	9	2 080	9	2 080
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 193	19 346	6 423
Farms with—			
1 to 4	236	678	211
5 to 9	375	2 577	812
10 to 19	327	4 244	1 329
20 to 49	204	6 012	1 990
50 to 99	33	2 283	836
100 to 199	13	1 874	621
200 to 499	5	1 678	625
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	1 086	24 595	1 428
Farms with—			
1 or 2	38	58	3
3 or 4	40	144	7
5 to 9	132	923	52
10 to 19	358	4 921	249
20 to 49	472	12 920	671
50 to 99	36	2 148	94
100 to 199	5	692	84
200 to 499	3	(D)	(D)
500 and over	2	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 182	31 719			
	1969	1 373	30 846			
Beef heifers	1974	269	4 928			
Milk heifers	1974	1 043	26 791			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	963	18 390			
	1969	1 108	17 701			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			211	5 526	2 159
	1969			181	6 875	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			93	435	147
10 to 19	1974			43	577	195
20 to 49	1974			55	1 818	667
50 to 99	1974			10	724	319
100 to 199	1974			7	1 004	398
200 to 499	1974			3	968	433
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	641	64 434	630	64 257	710	111 767	697	111 498	7 302
	1969	1 021	112 016	1 006	111 689	1 094	181 642	1 074	180 914	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	25	64	23	60	7	20	6	19	1
5 to 9	1974	44	313	43	308	22	152	21	145	11
10 to 24	1974	99	1 596	93	1 503	56	998	48	846	62
25 to 49	1974	110	3 896	108	3 821	100	3 704	97	3 595	251
50 to 99	1974	176	12 361	176	12 361	175	12 610	175	12 610	820
100 to 199	1974	101	13 758	101	13 758	180	25 302	180	25 302	1 571
200 to 499	1974	75	21 545	75	21 545	142	40 225	142	40 225	2 712
500 and over	1974	11	10 901	11	10 901	28	28 756	28	28 756	1 873
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	207	18 401	203	18 311	400
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	279	31 038	273	30 824	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	92	1 679	86	1 570	84	1 240	78	1 140	(NA)
	1969	174	3 620	159	3 320	152	2 769	136	2 431	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	71	1 136	[1] 9 022
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	81	(X)	32
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	15	(NA)	(NA)	1	1	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	8	15	(NA)	(NA)	1	3	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	176	756	158	692	21	127	16	119	75
	1969	241	813	(NA)	(NA)	25	75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	509	8 981
	1969	866	17 544
Other hogs and pigs	1974	550	55 276
	1969	895	94 145
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	64	499
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	80	990
Rams and wethers	1974	49	81

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	599	13 920	589	13 876
	1969	938	22 794	921	22 699
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	531	7 760	522	7 725
	1969	859	12 572	847	12 509
June 1 and November 30	1974	433	6 160	430	6 151
	1969	738	10 222	731	10 190

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	200	(X)	192	(X)	41	(X)	41	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	299	(X)	(NA)	(X)	90	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	186	17 822	178	17 470	32	5 453	32	5 453
	1969	314	35 423	288	31 507	86	13 122	77	10 955
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	181	17 084	176	16 828	32	5 393	32	5 393
	1969	301	34 085	276	30 280	78	12 208	70	10 230
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	118	4 246	114	4 090	7	368	7	368
100 to 399	1974	55	9 128	54	9 028	25	5 025	25	5 025
400 to 1,599	1974	8	3 710	8	3 710	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	23	1 384	19	1 298	9	858	9	858
	1969	1	50	1	50	5	495	5	495
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	103	75	101	74
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	180	105

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	176	16 828	32	5 393
	1969	276	30 280	70	10 230
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	173	15 840	31	4 946
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	8	988	2	447
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	205	–	–
	1969	13	593	4	195
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	40	437	4	60
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	300	–	–
Turkeys	1974	3	14	1	10
	1969	1	58	1	35
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	3	14	1	10
Heavy breed	1974	3	14	1	10
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	14	–	–
Other poultry	1974	23	(X)	1	(X)
	1969	36	(X)	9	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 422	1 509	90 668	79 528	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	14	7	92	92	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	70	83	3 819	2 345	63 043	44 469
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	39	10	661	96	18 861	4 572
Other small grains for grain	1 175	1 358	25 107	29 447	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	3	(NA)	9	(NA)	805	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 443	1 445	102 618	82 642	278 701	237 218
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	12	10	205	29	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	9	14	76	224	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	2	9	2	19	(X)	(X)
Other crops	16	(NA)	345	99	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 281	1 414	61 471	61 722	3 858 727	5 400 306	3	1	169	10
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	970	959	27 466	15 655	267 677	188 968	–	2	–	22
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	70	121	1 223	1 263	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	13	(NA)	87	92	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 277	1 222	66 609	56 893	204 296	177 453	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	968	43 063	(X)	–	–	53	1 489	49	161	4	15
	1969	1 192	61 441	(X)	–	–	137	3 627	127	620	12	67
Improved pasture	1974	181	7 306	(X)	–	–	18	522	17	63	1	2
	1969	258	9 859	(X)	–	–	37	983	37	116	1	2
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 375	90 160	(X)	3	169	1 192	79 780	1 167	9 613	282	1 913
	1969	1 459	78 640	(X)	3	32	1 220	68 189	1 186	8 358	390	2 480
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	13	87	(X)	–	–	2	16	2	2	–	–
	1969	7	92	(X)	–	–	4	62	4	13	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	39	661	18 861	–	–	11	348	9	30	4	3
	1969	10	96	4 572	–	–	1	11	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 138	24 623	1 324 730	–	–	151	3 371	147	320	4	10
	1969	1 297	28 491	1 704 731	–	–	222	5 134	(NA)	535	(NA)	11
Barley (bushels)	1974	8	58	2 220	–	–	1	10	1	1	–	–
	1969	23	340	13 913	–	–	4	31	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	5	30	790	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	20	500	–	–	1	20	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	4	145	(X)	–	–	1	4	1	2	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	69	3 813	62 882	–	–	36	1 812	35	159	2	1
	1969	63	2 102	41 813	–	–	31	1 035	(NA)	88	(NA)	2
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 388	101 404	276 714	1	43	372	21 704	350	2 430	25	123
	1969	1 373	81 132	234 639	–	–	248	12 157	229	1 608	20	114
Field seed crops	1974	5	87	(X)	–	–	1	25	1	6	–	–
	1969	3	46	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	3	9	805	–	–	2	9	2	2	–	–
	1969	15	2	137	–	–	1	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	10	201	(X)	–	–	2	50	2	8	1	1
	1969	7	15	(X)	1	1	5	12	5	3	3	3
Land in orchards	1974	4	63	(X)	1	31	1	35	–	–	1	(Z)
	1969	9	180	(X)	–	–	2	160	2	33	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land: Farms	Irrigated land: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Total: Farms	Commercial fertilizer used: Total: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Dry: Farms	Commercial fertilizer used: Dry: Tons	Commercial fertilizer used: Liquid: Farms	Commercial fertilizer used: Liquid: Tons
Berries for sale	1974	2	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	9	19	(X)	1	15	1	15	1	5	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	7	21	(X)	3	11	1	2	–	–	1	(Z)
	1969	1	1	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	–
Other crops	1974	5	236	(X)	–	–	3	85	3	22	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	farms	1 381	1 474
	$1,000	3 365	1 557
Commercial fertilizer	farms	1 344	1 303
	acres on which used	110 177	91 492
	tons	15 017	14 074
	$1,000	2 576	1 123
Lime	farms	172	168
	acres on which used	6 473	4 182
	tons	19 371	12 239
	$1,000	71	36
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—			
Insects on hay crops	farms	111	24
	acres on which used	5 121	838
	$1,000	29	3
Insects on other crops	farms	594	388
	acres on which used	43 640	23 584
	$1,000	234	79
Nematodes in crops	farms	9	9
	acres on which used	614	516
	$1,000	3	1
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.			
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	10	18
	acres on which used	467	842
	$1,000	3	6
Weeds or grass in crops	farms	640	887
	acres on which used	50 510	48 077
	$1,000	357	260
Weeds or brush in pasture	farms	67	191
	acres on which used	1 555	4 660
	$1,000	6	7
Weeds on all other land	farms	63	(NA)
	acres on which used	275	(NA)
	$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	farms	19	14
	acres on which used	743	235
	$1,000	8	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	269	594
	$1,000	23	32
Other chemicals (see text)	farms	263	(NA)
	$1,000	52	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year	farms	7	4
Proportion of farms	percent	0.5	0.2
Total land irrigated	acres	253	47
Average per farm	acres	36.1	11.7
Cropland irrigated	farms	7	4
	acres	253	47
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	7	4
	acres	253	47
Cropland pasture irrigated	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	acre-feet	108	23
Average per acre irrigated	acre-feet	0.4	0.5
Land irrigated by—			
Furrows or ditches	farms	2	(NA)
	acres	4	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued			
Self-propelled sprinkler systems	farms	3	(NA)
	acres	212	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems	farms	4	(NA)
	acres	34	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms	acres	1 319	1 002
Cropland	acres	846	631
Harvested cropland	acres	733	518
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973	farms	–	(X)
	acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage	farms	228	260
Proportion of farms	percent	14.9	16.0
Land in farms with drainage	acres	64 444	66 361
Land drained	acres	13 439	12 338
Average per farm	acres	58.9	47.4
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	77	(NA)
	number	113	(NA)
	acres	81	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

		Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)	farms	783	558	542
	$1,000	39 246	26 517	12 729
Farms by size of debt owed:				
Under $5,000		65	37	101
$5,000 to $9,999		82	54	87
$10,000 to $29,999		236	166	200
$30,000 to $49,999		134	108	86
$50,000 and over		266	193	68

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms: 1974	Farms: 1969	Workers: 1974	Workers: 1969	Dollars (1,000): 1974	Dollars (1,000): 1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	260	259	401	333	1 343	1 273
25 to 149 days	198	737	372	1 803	257	
Less than 25 days	325		989		129	
Total contract labor	51	61	(NA)	(NA)	61	46
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	24	(NA)	69	(NA)	39	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—: 150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	588	260	198	325
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 729	1 343	257	129
Number of workers	1 762	401	372	989
Farms with—				
1 worker	253	188	109	146
2 workers	106	38	49	65
3 or 4 workers	131	25	29	56
5 to 9 workers	75	9	10	42
10 workers and over	23	–	1	16

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	786	877	668	715
Land in farms — acres	154 483	169 423	145 691	153 394
Average size of farm — acres	197	193	218	215
Approximate land area — acres	226 816	226 816	226 816	226 816
Proportion in farms — percent	68.1	74.7	64.2	67.6
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	77 058	45 638	73 421	42 237
Average per farm — dollars	98 039	52 038	109 912	59 072
Average per acre — dollars	499	269	504	275
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	21	21	8	11
10 to 49 acres	69	52	27	18
50 to 69 acres	36	39	18	16
70 to 99 acres	83	102	66	66
100 to 139 acres	121	134	109	108
140 to 179 acres	117	148	114	135
180 to 219 acres	78	101	74	91
220 to 259 acres	77	79	72	77
260 to 499 acres	143	161	139	155
500 to 999 acres	38	38	38	36
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	2	2	2
2,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	216	(NA)
acres	6 947	12 370
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	48	147
acres	991	4 922
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	107	38
acres	2 070	800
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	18	44
acres	566	894
Cropland idle — farms	105	158
acres	3 320	5 754
Total woodland — farms	376	424
acres	14 633	15 215
Woodland pastured — farms	149	275
acres	4 673	7 948

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	767	844	655	701
acres	110 691	119 004	106 703	111 641
Harvested cropland — farms	745	822	650	696
acres	92 945	92 061	91 132	88 811
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	38	23	12	
10 to 19 acres	44	54	15	105
20 to 29 acres	46	38	26	
30 to 49 acres	88	101	69	
50 to 99 acres	165	234	164	220
100 to 199 acres	225	258	225	257
200 to 499 acres	128	105	128	105
500 to 999 acres	9	9	9	9
1,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	350	420	304	382
acres	9 962	11 047	8 624	10 460
Other cropland (see text) — farms	244	395	216	(NA)
acres	7 784	15 896	6 947	12 370
Total woodland — farms	433	506	376	424
acres	16 444	19 175	14 633	15 215
Other land (see text) — farms	668	750	573	(NA)
acres	27 348	31 244	24 355	26 538
Irrigated land — farms	2	7	2	7
acres	62	294	62	294

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	301	256
acres	9 960	7 267
Other land — farms	573	(NA)
acres	24 355	26 538
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	185	253
acres	10 438	12 877
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	41	54
acres	2 022	1 586
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	148	217
acres	8 416	11 291
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	547	576
acres	13 917	13 661

Table 2. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	786	877	668	715
Land in farms — acres	154 483	169 423	145 691	153 394
Harvested cropland — acres	92 945	92 061	91 132	88 811
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	507	618	406	467
Land in farms — acres	78 631	105 784	70 726	90 780
Harvested cropland — acres	41 747	50 978	40 143	48 034
Part owners — number	209	148	198	145
Land in farms — acres	59 349	40 740	58 593	39 915
Harvested cropland — acres	39 953	25 921	39 795	25 727
Tenants — number	70	111	64	103
Land in farms — acres	16 503	22 899	16 372	22 699
Harvested cropland — acres	11 245	15 162	11 194	15 050
Percent of tenancy	8.9	12.6	9.6	14.4
Black and other races, see text— Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	585	584
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	118 098	117 541

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization—Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	76	125
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	24 707	33 328
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	7	5
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 886	2 259
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	1
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	266
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	19	24	17	22
25 to 34 years	77	101	61	88
35 to 44 years	151	175	128	145
45 to 54 years	215	250	196	218
55 to 64 years	198	217	168	172
65 years and over	119	110	91	70
Average age	50.6	49.7	50.4	48.7
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	595	744	516	642
On another farm	15		12	
In a rural area, not on a farm	10	73	7	33
In a city, town, or urban area	49		36	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	332	(NA)	314	(NA)
1 to 49 days	35	97	32	86
50 to 99 days	10	35	8	26
100 to 149 days	22		11	
150 to 199 days	36	44	33	22
200 days and over	152	172	84	100
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	590	(NA)	551	(NA)
Other	189	(NA)	110	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	11	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	81	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	27	78	27	78
$40,000 to $99,999	179		179	
$20,000 to $39,999	181	214	181	214
$10,000 to $19,999	126	179	126	179
$5,000 to $9,999	99	145	99	145
$2,500 to $4,999	54	91	54	91
Under $2,500 (see text)	120	170	2	8
$2,000 to $2,499	20	32	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	20	30	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	25	23	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	55	85	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	22 882	14 972	22 752	14 796
Average per farm ... dollars	29 112	17 071	34 060	20 693
Crops, including hay ... farms	524	619	457	(NA)
$1,000	4 555	2 105	4 487	2 014
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	3		–	1
$1,000	3		–	(Z)
Forest products ... farms	13	10	10	10
$1,000	6	9	5	9
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	660	750	590	676
$1,000	18 318	12 858	18 261	12 774
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	134	(NA)	112	198
$1,000	223	(NA)	216	335

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	457	(NA)
$1,000	4 487	2 014
Grains ... farms	331	424
$1,000	2 456	1 163
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	194	181
$1,000	415	215
Other field crops ... farms	5	16
$1,000	39	50
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	161	184
$1,000	1 574	517
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	1	6
$1,000	4	68
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	590	676
$1,000	18 261	12 774
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	112	198
$1,000	216	335
Dairy products ... farms	397	507
$1,000	11 120	7 095
Cattle and calves ... farms	559	(NA)
$1,000	4 312	2 864
Hogs and pigs ... farms	274	(NA)
$1,000	2 550	2 479
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	45	
$1,000	26	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	7	
$1,000	37	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	171	(NA)	71	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	207	(NA)	175	(NA)
$1,000	247	(NA)	211	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	80	128	74	121
$1,000	91	99	85	95
Recreational services ... farms	6	18	3	13
$1,000	(Z)	8	(Z)	6
Government farm programs ... farms	84	316	75	235
$1,000	60	387	56	311
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	55	(NA)	39	(NA)
$1,000	86	(NA)	61	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	22	(NA)	19	(NA)
$1,000	9	(NA)	9	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	82	(NA)	67	(NA)
$1,000	87	(NA)	74	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	367
$1,000	2 043
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	45
$1,000	362
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	221
$1,000	1 297
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	175
$1,000	216
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	89
$1,000	150
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	22
$1,000	18

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	784	877	667	715
$1,000	15 348	9 953	15 170	9 691
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	43	73	–	26
$1,000 to $1,999	48	74	5	
$2,000 to $2,999	43	74	32	54
$3,000 to $4,999	109	128	90	114
$5,000 to $9,999	125	198	124	191
$10,000 to $19,999	172		172	183
$20,000 to $39,999	145	330	145	114
$40,000 to $59,999	56		56	33
$60,000 and over	43		43	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	374	506	325	446
$1,000	2 014	1 264	1 997	1 240
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	589	714	523	636
$1,000	3 242	1 954	3 209	1 920
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	431	552	391	505
$1,000	1 995	1 042	1 979	1 024
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	263	357
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	819	564
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	178	249
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	296	295
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	83	101
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	115	37
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	466	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	189	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	693	780	620	683
$1,000	506	268	499	258
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	667	729	592	635
$1,000	1 293	628	1 279	611
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	470	(NA)	434	(NA)
$1,000	349	212	347	205
Lime ... farms	(NA)	88	34	76
$1,000	(NA)	15	11	15
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	771	872	665	714
$1,000	981	619	962	588
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	660	709
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	583	419
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	380	257
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	188	67
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	240	229
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	116	46
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	661	714
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	75	56
Hired farm labor ... farms	223	373	202	333
$1,000	491	453	487	444
Contract labor ... farms	22	557	17	32
$1,000	31	245	28	36
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	412		370	470
$1,000	270		265	196
All other production expenses ... farms	748	835	666	712
$1,000	6 171	4 311	5 907	4 195

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	774	859	664	707
$1,000	20 743	11 225	19 898	10 522
Average per farm—dollars	26 799	13 067	29 966	14 882
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	1	17	–	141
$1,000 to $4,999	90	214	46	
$5,000 to $9,999	110	212	78	165
$10,000 to $19,999	154	206	126	195
$20,000 to $29,999	158	210	154	121
$30,000 to $49,999	155		154	65
$50,000 to $69,999	64		64	20
$70,000 and over	42		42	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	705	800	614	678
number	1 013	1 105	876	934
mfd in last 5 years, number	520	638	462	545
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	688	709	608	617
number	894	873	810	768
mfd in last 5 years, number	345	356	312	304
Wheel tractors—farms	724	806	626	659
number	2 170	2 181	2 006	1 890
mfd in last 5 years, number	362	584	353	518
Crawler tractors—farms	21		20	32
number	24		23	40
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	8

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	105	126	104	120
number	108	127	106	121
mfd in last 5 years, number	22	50	21	48
Corn heads for combines—farms	40	446	39	37
number	40	479	39	40
mfd in last 5 years, number	20	176	19	26
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	383		369	397
number	410		396	406
mfd in last 5 years, number	90		90	143
Mower conditioners—farms	285	(NA)	278	(NA)
number	287	(NA)	280	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	111	(NA)	110	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	494	500	464	461
number	502	502	469	463
mfd in last 5 years, number	114	180	114	166
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	179	(NA)	174	121
number	188	(NA)	182	122
mfd in last 5 years, number	60	(NA)	60	70
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	307	(NA)	305	243
number	346	(NA)	344	257
mfd in last 5 years, number	97	(NA)	97	120

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	660	(X)	580	(X)	660	(X)	590	(X)	18 261
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	634	(X)	567	(X)	637	(X)	584	(X)	6 888
1969	731	(X)	655	(X)	731	(X)	667	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	595	38 051	545	37 407	592	16 262	559	16 065	4 312
1969	670	37 081	615	36 364	660	15 266	625	15 023	2 864
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	10	32	5	14	90	247	76	205	51
5 to 9—1974	39	251	20	132	98	657	84	565	146
10 to 19—1974	71	997	56	798	171	2 402	166	2 339	551
20 to 49—1974	181	6 158	170	5 850	166	4 765	166	4 765	1 082
50 to 99—1974	183	12 985	183	12 985	39	2 507	39	2 507	675
100 to 199—1974	88	11 482	88	11 482	20	2 527	20	2 527	939
200 to 499—1974	22	(D)	22	(D)	7	(D)	7	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	503	15 989	470	15 733	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	586	16 608	552	16 333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	116	1 708	92	1 492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 038	138	1 833	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	423	14 281	414	14 241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	513	14 570	497	14 500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	397	(X)	11 120
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	507	(X)	7 095

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	116	1 708	92	1 492			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	26	66	22	61			
5 to 9	33	199	21	135			
10 to 19	27	378	22	315			
20 to 49	26	780	23	696			
50 to 99	4	285	4	285			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	423	14 281	414	14 241			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	18	22	16	20			
3 or 4	7	25	3	10			
5 to 9	20	146	17	123			
10 to 19	63	904	63	904			
20 to 49	230	7 430	230	7 430			
50 to 99	79	4 814	79	4 814			
100 to 199	5	(D)	5	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					505	11 576	3 901
Farms with—							
1 to 4					108	272	95
5 to 9					135	879	288
10 to 19					132	1 782	594
20 to 49					78	2 176	750
50 to 99					28	1 788	572
100 to 199					18	2 317	918
200 to 499					5	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					306	4 489	411
Farms with—							
1 or 2					47	70	4
3 or 4					38	131	8
5 to 9					60	391	24
10 to 19					102	1 374	82
20 to 49					52	1 432	98
50 to 99					3	221	24
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	435	9 760	181	5 378	2 018
	1969	543	10 821	166	3 971	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	116	1 990			
Milk heifers	1974	364	7 770			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	428	11 914			
	1969	534	9 210			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			65	321	117
	1969			54	747	278
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			37	1 175	417
10 to 19	1974			11	719	242
20 to 49	1974			11	1 567	666
50 to 99	1974			3	849	298
100 to 199	1974			–	–	–
200 to 499	1974					
500 and over	1974					

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	265	22 608	240	22 489	287	40 984	274	40 815	2 550
	1969	416	32 767	392	32 325	431	58 114	406	57 504	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	26	76	15	46	10	31	9	29	2
5 to 9	1974	32	211	19	137	19	117	12	76	7
10 to 24	1974	41	644	40	629	29	489	26	423	30
25 to 49	1974	47	1 717	47	1 717	50	1 875	48	1 815	112
50 to 99	1974	56	3 781	56	3 781	64	4 190	64	4 190	278
100 to 199	1974	38	5 147	38	5 147	63	8 731	63	8 731	511
200 to 499	1974	17	5 094	17	5 094	32	9 572	32	9 572	619
500 and over	1974	8	5 938	8	5 938	20	15 979	20	15 979	993
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	101	9 498	94	9 430	200
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	111	12 742	109	12 706	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	65	1 904	44	1 496	64	1 032	44	856	(NA)
	1969	87	2 521	68	1 955	82	1 988	64	1 530	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	37	1 100	[1]9 174
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	45	(X)	26
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	73	217	57	147	9	19	5	5	4
	1969	81	260	(NA)	(NA)	8	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Inventory			
				All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	193	3 017				
	1969	305	4 225				
Other hogs and pigs	1974	224	19 472				
	1969	352	28 100				
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	28	404				
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	42	1 041				
Rams and wethers	1974	34	51				
Litters of pigs farrowed between —							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974			217	4 069	209	4 053
	1969			333	5 858	318	5 809
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974			201	2 268	194	2 257
	1969			312	3 109	299	3 084
June 1 and November 30	1974			176	1 801	175	1 796
	1969			282	2 749	271	2 725

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	183	(X)	149	(X)	85	(X)	70	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	233	(X)	(NA)	(X)	116	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	168	35 461	134	33 416	68	27 085	60	26 818
	1969	258	96 531	226	93 704	118	72 748	108	71 379
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	165	34 156	131	32 177	63	26 351	55	26 089
	1969	247	55 000	221	52 863	107	39 049	102	38 454
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	75	2 666	48	1 812	25	938	17	676
100 to 399	1974	82	14 440	75	13 315	30	5 180	30	5 180
400 to 1,599	1974	5	3 650	5	3 650	5	3 083	5	3 083
1,600 to 3,199	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	2	(D)	2	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	40	3 547	29	3 135	30	3 820	19	2 767
	1969	3	287	3	287	3	200	3	200
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	134	223	112	216
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	198	335

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	131	32 177	55	26 089
	1969	221	52 863	102	38 454
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	128	31 184	54	25 536
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	6	993	2	553
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	4	575	–	–
	1969	7	40 395	3	32 150
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	24	664	8	729
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	25	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	22	(X)	8	(X)
	1969	41	(X)	16	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	659	692	42 248	39 248	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	3	–	31	–	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	16	24	447	594	10 713	11 804
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	50	29	809	173	33 089	5 817
Other small grains for grain	488	639	12 331	17 231	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	9	(NA)	9	(NA)	822	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	657	667	29 909	27 283	84 927	80 058
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	172	205	8 765	7 926	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	7	2	10	3	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	5	9	7	58	(X)	(X)
Other crops	45	(NA)	485	673	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	569	629	32 175	30 822	2 656 883	2 591 175	1	1	60	80
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	366	439	9 122	7 420	97 415	86 253	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	20	26	439	198	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	2	–	29	–	2 900	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	1	(NA)	2	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	549	520	19 515	17 586	63 038	58 373	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	304	8 624	(X)	–	–	11	141	11	21	–	–
	1969	382	10 460	(X)	–	–	21	323	19	40	2	3
Improved pasture	1974	41	2 022	(X)	–	–	2	26	2	3	–	–
	1969	54	1 586	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	2	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	597	41 736	(X)	1	60	515	37 764	511	4 729	125	808
	1969	644	38 440	(X)	1	80	528	33 982	523	4 213	150	838
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	3	31	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	49	803	33 009	–	–	18	289	18	33	–	–
	1969	26	162	5 507	–	–	4	19	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	459	11 934	780 471	–	–	197	4 924	196	431	2	5
	1969	587	16 203	1 074 944	1	9	300	8 465	(NA)	741	(NA)	2
Barley (bushels)	1974	12	117	5 825	–	–	8	89	8	7	–	–
	1969	19	327	16 955	1	30	14	217	(NA)	15	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	14	79	2 345	–	–	1	10	1	1	–	–
	1969	11	95	2 015	–	–	1	15	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	2	14	(X)	–	–	1	8	1	1	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	16	447	10 713	–	–	11	226	11	20	–	–
	1969	14	481	8 960	1	25	8	376	(NA)	36	(NA)	1
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	588	28 826	83 054	–	–	145	7 037	144	734	2	8
	1969	580	25 677	77 013	–	–	123	4 508	121	510	2	32
Field seed crops	1974	31	294	(X)	–	–	1	10	–	–	1	1
	1969	51	601	(X)	–	–	1	6	1	1	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	8	8	702	–	–	4	7	4	8	–	–
	1969	23	109	13 401	4	83	12	106	(NA)	65	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	167	8 727	(X)	–	–	90	5 852	89	890	13	27
	1969	183	7 763	(X)	3	23	143	6 647	143	1 020	39	150
Land in orchards	1974	1	3	(X)	1	2	1	2	1	1	–	–
	1969	1	1	(X)	–	–	1	–	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	1974	3	7	(X)	–	–	1	1	–	–
	1969	6	57	(X)	2	53	3	12	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops	1974	4	165	(X)	–	–	3	150	3	52	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	606	660
$1,000	1 626	815
Commercial fertilizer—farms	592	590
acres on which used	56 777	54 817
tons	7 801	7 701
$1,000	1 279	611
Lime—farms	34	76
acres on which used	1 132	1 793
tons	2 506	3 242
$1,000	11	15
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	37	10
acres on which used	1 597	278
$1,000	6	2
Insects on other crops—farms	168	117
acres on which used	18 121	8 444
$1,000	88	30
Nematodes in crops—farms	4	5
acres on which used	438	68
$1,000	2	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	8	6
acres on which used	471	245
$1,000	13	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	312	459
acres on which used	30 799	33 347
$1,000	199	140
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	5	7
acres on which used	15	32
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	10	(NA)
acres on which used	41	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	3	10
acres on which used	46	562
$1,000	(Z)	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	114	228
$1,000	8	10
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	120	(NA)
$1,000	19	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	2	7
Proportion of farms—percent	0.3	0.9
Total land irrigated—acres	62	294
Average per farm—acres	31.0	42.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	2	7
acres	62	294
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	2	7
acres	62	294
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	22	198
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.4	0.7
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	62	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	393	1 266
Cropland—acres	385	913
Harvested cropland—acres	340	663
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	4	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	110	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	80	106
Proportion of farms—percent	12.0	14.8
Land in farms with drainage—acres	23 524	29 596
Land drained—acres	3 289	6 495
Average per farm—acres	41.1	61.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	47	(NA)
number	95	(NA)
acres	92	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	283	210	201
$1,000	13 407	8 833	4 574
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	28	12	45
$5,000 to $9,999	39	29	30
$10,000 to $29,999	75	74	79
$30,000 to $49,999	56	36	27
$50,000 and over	85	59	20

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	81	85	116	108	370	
25 to 149 days	56	275	119	611	80	444
Less than 25 days	109		351		37	
Total contract labor	17	32	(NA)	(NA)	28	36
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	3	(NA)	19	(NA)	8	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	202	81	56	109
Cash wages paid—$1,000	487	370	80	37
Number of workers	586	116	119	351
Farms with—				
1 worker	98	57	30	53
2 workers	32	16	12	14
3 or 4 workers	42	7	10	19
5 to 9 workers	21	1	4	17
10 workers and over	9	–	–	6

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 393	1 552	1 288	1 341
Land in farms — acres	377 984	391 075	368 501	370 254
Average size of farm — acres	271	252	286	276
Approximate land area — acres	487 872	487 872	487 872	487 872
Proportion in farms — percent	77.5	80.2	75.5	75.9
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	163 230	85 161	159 073	80 282
Average per farm — dollars	117 179	54 871	123 504	59 867
Average per acre — dollars	432	218	432	217
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	36	36	26	15
10 to 49 acres	59	72	30	23
50 to 69 acres	26	30	17	18
70 to 99 acres	76	80	54	50
100 to 139 acres	120	171	108	122
140 to 179 acres	179	205	168	183
180 to 219 acres	188	215	183	200
220 to 259 acres	144	175	141	170
260 to 499 acres	420	458	416	451
500 to 999 acres	126	94	126	93
1,000 to 1,999 acres	18	13	18	13
2,000 acres and over	1	3	1	3

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	139	(NA)
Other cropland — acres	4 415	16 873
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	46	142
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — acres	575	5 174
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	54	32
Cropland on which all crops failed — acres	1 426	994
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	13	47
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — acres	584	2 351
Cropland idle — farms	42	246
Cropland idle — acres	1 830	8 354
Total woodland — farms	734	868
Total woodland — acres	60 383	69 444
Woodland pastured — farms	581	725
Woodland pastured — acres	41 068	47 858

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 338	1 507	1 248	1 317
Total cropland — acres	237 793	229 814	233 616	219 899
Harvested cropland — farms	1 308	1 445	1 231	1 305
Harvested cropland — acres	186 196	163 294	184 432	159 909
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	17	37	3	
10 to 19 acres	31	63	6	193
20 to 29 acres	59	79	41	
30 to 49 acres	114	139	100	
50 to 99 acres	342	430	336	415
100 to 199 acres	444	509	444	509
200 to 499 acres	281	182	281	182
500 to 999 acres	17	5	17	5
1,000 acres and over	3	1	3	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	714	799	668	698
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — acres	46 883	47 101	44 769	43 117
Other cropland (see text) — farms	153	520	139	(NA)
Other cropland (see text) — acres	4 714	19 419	4 415	16 873
Total woodland — farms	779	993	734	868
Total woodland — acres	63 191	76 360	60 383	69 444
Other land (see text) — farms	1 111	1 258	1 033	(NA)
Other land (see text) — acres	77 000	84 901	74 502	80 911
Irrigated land — farms	6	16	5	11
Irrigated land — acres	920	432	910	344

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	378	409
Woodland not pastured — acres	19 315	21 586
Other land — farms	1 033	(NA)
Other land — acres	74 502	80 911
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	563	735
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — acres	57 591	68 345
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	196	355
Improved pastureland and rangeland — acres	17 951	28 127
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	411	496
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — acres	39 640	40 218
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	907	962
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — acres	16 911	12 566

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 393	1 552	1 288	1 341
Land in farms — acres	377 984	391 075	368 501	370 254
Harvested cropland — acres	186 196	163 294	184 432	159 909
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	887	1 064	795	878
Land in farms — acres	197 255	227 677	188 960	208 978
Harvested cropland — acres	91 343	91 010	89 964	88 003
Part owners — number	341	281	331	279
Land in farms — acres	137 127	110 932	136 297	110 652
Harvested cropland — acres	70 712	47 037	70 385	46 927
Tenants — number	165	207	162	184
Land in farms — acres	43 602	52 466	43 244	50 624
Harvested cropland — acres	24 141	25 247	24 083	24 979
Percent of tenancy	11.8	13.3	12.6	13.7
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	13	(NA)	11	2
Land in farms — acres	2 479	(NA)	2 159	2 019
Harvested cropland — acres	1 393	(NA)	1 393	45
Full owners — number	13	(NA)	11	1
Land in farms — acres	2 479	(NA)	2 159	169
Harvested cropland — acres	1 393	(NA)	1 393	45
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	1 850
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Forms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 100	1 086
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	295 912	286 758

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	171	241
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	56 926	74 632
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	13	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	13 219	5 412
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	4	10
Other — acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 444	3 452
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	41	65	39	48
25 to 34 years	175	187	168	169
35 to 44 years	276	396	261	357
45 to 54 years	418	428	394	388
55 to 64 years	260	291	234	255
65 years and over	206	185	175	124
Average age	49.5	47.6	49.1	47.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 081	1 332	1 013	1 201
On another farm	33		33	
In a rural area, not on a farm	5	124	4	68
In a city, town, or urban area	82		66	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	724	(NA)	691	(NA)
1 to 49 days	99	159	96	147
50 to 99 days	24	44	22	37
100 to 149 days	22	63	20	46
150 to 199 days	30		25	
200 days and over	174	250	120	134
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 165	(NA)	1 128	(NA)
Other	211	(NA)	143	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	22	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	56	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	54	146	54	146
$40,000 to $99,999	345		345	
$20,000 to $39,999	408	473	408	473
$10,000 to $19,999	263	422	263	422
$5,000 to $9,999	130	196	130	196
$2,500 to $4,999	75	93	75	93
Under $2,500 (see text)	118	222	13	11
$2,000 to $2,499	25	33	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	22	31	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	24	38	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	47	120	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	47 930	33 313	47 807	33 107
Average per farm (dollars)	34 407	21 464	37 117	24 687
Crops, including hay (farms)	616	731	571	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	7 124	2 038	7 080	1 950
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	–		–	1
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	–		–	2
Forest products (farms)	42	42	41	33
Forest products ($1,000)	76	22	76	21
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 303	1 421	1 223	1 316
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	40 730	31 253	40 651	31 134
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	110	(NA)	94	178
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	343	(NA)	341	277

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	571	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	7 080	1 950
Grains (farms)	407	466
Grains ($1,000)	4 683	1 357
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	305	254
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 318	398
Other field crops (farms)	5	5
Other field crops ($1,000)	548	8
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	50	59
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	531	186
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	–	4
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	–	2
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 223	1 316
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	40 651	31 134
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	94	178
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	341	277
Dairy products (farms)	919	1 062
Dairy products ($1,000)	25 457	15 956
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 179	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	10 089	10 249
Hogs and pigs (farms)	468	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	4 669	4 651
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	58	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	55	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	17	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	40	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	169	(NA)	98	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	291	(NA)	257	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	477	(NA)	447	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	139	185	136	182
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	193	157	192	153
Recreational services (farms)	2	10	1	7
Recreational services ($1,000)	1	6	(Z)	2
Government farm programs (farms)	59	524	52	422
Government farm programs ($1,000)	60	569	54	495
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	91	(NA)	68	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	188	(NA)	165	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	35	(NA)	35	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	35	(NA)	35	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	88	(NA)	72	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	101	(NA)	87	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	620
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	3 252
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	75
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	673
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	373
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	2 029
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	298
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	325
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	91
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	187
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	30
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	38

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 387	1 552	1 288	1 341
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	34 767	23 105	34 572	22 787
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	39	109	7	37
$1,000 to $1,999	47	85	21	
$2,000 to $2,999	36	92	20	62
$3,000 to $4,999	101	166	78	151
$5,000 to $9,999	224	369	222	360
$10,000 to $19,999	416		416	461
$20,000 to $39,999	322	731	322	197
$40,000 to $59,999	112		112	73
$60,000 and over	90		90	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	617	840	574	777
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	4 189	5 126	4 162	5 087
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 172	1 321	1 096	1 233
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	6 435	4 095	6 396	4 066
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	877	973	831	931
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	3 414	1 954	3 392	1 940
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	502	660
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 670	984
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	354	483
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 110	1 028
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	164	181
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	225	115
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	940	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	484	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 223	1 354	1 178	1 267
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 412	517	1 407	509
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 167	1 300	1 125	1 209
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 639	1 084	2 627	1 072
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	950	(NA)	928	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	811	323	808	318
Lime (farms)	(NA)	113	117	108
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	22	54	22
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 370	1 530	1 277	1 339
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	2 073	1 208	2 050	1 175
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 252	1 320
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 306	889
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	619	397
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	397	113
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	368	371
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	192	71
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 276	1 337
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	156	101
Hired farm labor (farms)	530	815	509	779
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 694	1 074	1 685	1 065
Contract labor (farms)	36	977	35	49
Contract labor ($1,000)	72	416	72	26
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	735		704	896
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	573		568	379
All other production expenses (farms)	1 358	1 494	1 285	1 340
All other production expenses ($1,000)	14 868	9 263	14 313	9 090

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 368	1 519	1 274	1 330
$1,000	37 831	19 219	37 166	18 544
Average per farm—dollars	27 654	12 652	29 173	13 942
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	3	54	3	277
$1,000 to $4,999	111	375	76	
$5,000 to $9,999	162	352	123	330
$10,000 to $19,999	281	408	265	396
$20,000 to $29,999	329	330	325	182
$30,000 to $49,999	301		301	108
$50,000 to $69,999	92		92	37
$70,000 and over	89		89	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 257	1 419	1 184	1 259
number	1 720	1 879	1 621	1 669
mfd in last 5 years, number	950	1 157	907	1 054
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 201	1 227	1 128	1 133
number	1 467	1 422	1 387	1 315
mfd in last 5 years, number	626	630	600	585
Wheel tractors—farms	1 274	1 394	1 194	1 249
number	3 929	3 949	3 812	3 668
mfd in last 5 years, number	632	1 157	626	1 117
Crawler tractors—farms	30		29	31
number	35		34	47
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	6

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	156	137	156	136
number	160	141	160	140
mfd in last 5 years, number	52	74	52	73
Corn heads for combines—farms	104	809	104	76
number	108	885	108	77
mfd in last 5 years, number	56	266	56	56
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	670		657	753
number	699		685	789
mfd in last 5 years, number	127		126	209
Mower conditioners—farms	581	(NA)	571	(NA)
number	587	(NA)	577	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	255	(NA)	251	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	955	1 068	926	1 030
number	976	1 093	947	1 053
mfd in last 5 years, number	259	491	258	482
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	464	(NA)	460	329
number	478	(NA)	474	337
mfd in last 5 years, number	236	(NA)	235	275
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	563	(NA)	556	450
number	610	(NA)	602	470
mfd in last 5 years, number	179	(NA)	178	214

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 305	(X)	1 219	(X)	1 303	(X)	1 223	(X)	40 651
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 290	(X)	1 208	(X)	1 290	(X)	1 214	(X)	14 813
1969	1 395	(X)	1 295	(X)	1 413	(X)	1 313	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 253	111 340	1 175	109 790	1 250	39 595	1 179	39 206	10 089
1969	1 355	103 273	1 270	101 740	1 370	52 733	1 293	52 228	10 249
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	12	37	7	21	134	356	97	275	58
5 to 9—1974	30	204	16	110	160	1 093	140	968	209
10 to 19—1974	76	1 105	49	751	314	4 442	300	4 259	742
20 to 49—1974	290	10 032	263	9 232	478	14 455	478	14 455	2 813
50 to 99—1974	478	34 715	473	34 429	112	7 193	112	7 193	1 699
100 to 199—1974	269	34 633	269	34 633	33	4 404	33	4 404	1 502
200 to 499—1974	88	24 142	88	24 142	17	(D)	17	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	10	6 472	10	6 472	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 183	53 233	1 124	52 585	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 260	48 563	1 204	48 051	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	451	15 440	401	14 861	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	12 053	390	11 640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	940	37 793	926	37 724	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 053	36 510	1 033	36 411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	919	(X)	25 457
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 062	(X)	15 956

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	451	15 440	401	14 861
Farms with—				
1 to 4	71	174	64	157
5 to 9	60	384	44	277
10 to 19	97	1 335	78	1 096
20 to 49	127	3 923	119	3 707
50 to 99	61	4 185	61	4 185
100 to 199	28	3 694	28	3 694
200 to 499	7	1 745	7	1 745
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	940	37 793	926	37 724
Farms with—				
1 or 2	16	18	12	14
3 or 4	4	14	2	8
5 to 9	21	158	13	99
10 to 19	69	1 036	69	1 036
20 to 49	575	19 884	575	19 884
50 to 99	237	14 402	237	14 402
100 to 199	17	(D)	17	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	200
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 036	25 699	9 047
Farms with—			
1 to 4	205	532	157
5 to 9	267	1 785	553
10 to 19	254	3 316	988
20 to 49	218	6 471	2 000
50 to 99	50	3 110	1 042
100 to 199	25	3 418	1 370
200 to 499	15	(D)	(D)
500 and over	2	(D)	(D)
Calves sold	798	13 507	1 042
Farms with—			
1 or 2	53	72	5
3 or 4	70	241	18
5 to 9	151	1 033	73
10 to 19	290	4 026	258
20 to 49	207	5 932	431
50 to 99	21	1 417	116
100 to 199	6	786	142
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 021	29 358			
	1969	1 175	32 033			
Beef heifers	1974	359	8 280			
Milk heifers	1974	832	21 078			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	901	27 847			
	1969	983	21 656			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			209	11 249	4 784
	1969			150	13 935	(NA)
Farms with—						
1 to 9	1974			68	350	119
10 to 19	1974			52	716	268
20 to 49	1974			50	1 456	549
50 to 99	1974			14	924	365
100 to 199	1974			13	1 925	911
200 to 499	1974			10	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974			2	(D)	(D)

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	441	42 319	428	42 132	486	71 817	468	71 369	4 669
	1969	768	65 917	736	65 084	803	108 510	778	107 754	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	19	50	15	39	13	35	10	29	3
5 to 9	1974	26	190	24	180	12	92	10	76	6
10 to 24	1974	71	1 109	68	1 079	55	953	47	830	60
25 to 49	1974	96	3 408	92	3 272	77	2 843	73	2 671	189
50 to 99	1974	91	6 223	91	6 223	111	7 749	111	7 749	490
100 to 199	1974	97	12 930	97	12 930	121	16 600	120	16 469	1 010
200 to 499	1974	32	8 468	32	8 468	79	21 924	79	21 924	1 380
500 and over	1974	9	9 941	9	9 941	18	21 621	18	21 621	1 530
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	141	13 985	133	13 728	339
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	247	26 132	234	25 703	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	78	2 950	66	2 751	66	2 219	56	2 017	(NA)
	1969	131	5 863	117	5 476	131	5 764	120	5 601	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	54	2 334	[1]16 225
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	58	(X)	55
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	4	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	9	20	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	201	705	179	612	13	37	9	25	13
	1969	271	884	(NA)	(NA)	30	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Inventory			
						All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number			Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	365	6 728	Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
	1969	654	11 525	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	407	9 464	395	9 429
Other hogs and pigs	1974	391	35 404		1969	717	15 065	692	14 941
	1969	634	53 559	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	360	5 529	352	5 511
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	46	1 068		1969	615	8 091	604	8 057
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	62	1 575	June 1 and November 30	1974	276	3 935	268	3 918
Rams and wethers	1974	34	108		1969	520	6 974	500	6 884

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	195	(X)	175	(X)	60	(X)	59	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	297	(X)	(NA)	(X)	102	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	188	49 319	168	48 420	51	15 416	50	15 406
	1969	328	59 485	295	58 440	94	43 929	94	43 929
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	182	48 695	162	47 811	48	15 195	47	15 185
	1969	305	56 878	283	56 059	88	42 794	88	42 794
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	132	4 718	113	3 984	33	876	32	866
100 to 399	1974	45	8 058	44	7 908	11	1 697	11	1 697
400 to 1,599	1974	1	600	1	600	3	(D)	3	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	1 719	1	1 719	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	23	1 727	21	1 601	9	601	9	601
	1969	1	50	1	50	1	40	1	40
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	110	343	94	341
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	178	277

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	162	47 811	47	15 185
	1969	283	56 059	88	42 794
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	160	47 609	46	15 043
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	2	202	1	142
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	62	–	–
	1969	15	1 207	1	100
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	46	547	5	221
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	3	4	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	3	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	1	1	–	–
Light breed	1974	1	2	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	1	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	23	(X)	10	(X)
	1969	44	(X)	12	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 204	1 270	79 887	61 566	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	5	7	57	35	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	65	43	1 732	809	45 381	19 630
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	10	10	263	134	8 707	5 723
Other small grains for grain	971	1 109	20 161	23 272	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	15	(NA)	1 088	(NA)	176 875	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 215	1 267	87 142	75 847	249 932	223 508
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	50	67	3 330	3 079	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	3	12	10	36	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	1	2	(Z)	1	(X)	(X)
Other crops	8	(NA)	166	247	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 095	1 156	61 533	46 487	5 150 625	4 286 551	3	4	39	150
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	771	850	17 361	13 692	217 872	173 434	–	3	–	32
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	44	100	597	796	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	5	(NA)	57	35	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 060	1 058	62 600	58 087	198 537	183 917	1	–	40	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	668	44 769	(X)	–	–	48	1 708	48	196	–	–
	1969	698	43 117	(X)	3	52	90	2 855	78	311	12	83
Improved pasture	1974	196	17 951	(X)	–	–	48	2 641	48	232	1	3
	1969	355	28 127	(X)	–	–	99	4 276	97	613	7	50
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 160	79 491	(X)	3	39	1 017	71 164	996	9 804	273	2 290
	1969	1 216	60 975	(X)	6	182	1 040	53 684	1 021	8 155	289	1 793
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	5	57	(X)	–	–	3	28	3	3	–	–
	1969	7	35	(X)	–	–	4	18	4	3	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	10	263	8 707	–	–	3	168	1	1	2	15
	1969	9	118	4 795	–	–	1	30	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	945	19 759	1 185 637	1	12	121	2 712	119	325	2	2
	1969	1 071	22 555	1 393 849	3	90	205	4 286	(NA)	468	(NA)	6
Barley (bushels)	1974	11	141	3 478	–	–	2	10	2	1	–	–
	1969	17	113	6 748	–	–	4	47	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	9	96	2 480	–	–	2	34	2	2	–	–
	1969	8	138	1 368	–	–	1	15	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	3	24	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	65	1 732	45 381	1	100	27	876	27	96	–	–
	1969	32	631	14 791	1	10	9	221	(NA)	19	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 148	85 903	247 345	1	40	248	15 212	244	1 764	6	59
	1969	1 163	73 692	219 274	1	10	152	7 578	149	884	5	24
Field seed crops	1974	8	166	(X)	–	–	2	12	2	1	–	–
	1969	10	193	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	14	1 088	176 855	1	(D)	5	1 086	5	706	–	–
	1969	12	1	109	–	–	1	(Z)	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	50	3 330	(X)	1	20	23	2 632	23	244	5	93
	1969	61	3 017	(X)	–	–	43	2 483	41	212	12	211
Land in orchards	1974	1	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	6	26	(X)	–	–	2	2	2	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	1	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 159	1 248
$1,000	3 435	1 390
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 125	1 101
acres on which used	98 344	75 572
tons	15 850	12 855
$1,000	2 627	1 072
Lime—farms	117	108
acres on which used	4 597	3 261
tons	13 833	7 798
$1,000	54	22
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	102	14
acres on which used	5 628	400
$1,000	34	2
Insects on other crops—farms	549	305
acres on which used	42 124	19 238
$1,000	265	57
Nematodes in crops—farms	6	10
acres on which used	499	361
$1,000	2	1

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	6	10
acres on which used	155	476
$1,000	1	2
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	597	782
acres on which used	51 212	43 106
$1,000	377	194
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	108	181
acres on which used	2 871	4 635
$1,000	9	8
Weeds on all other land—farms	41	(NA)
acres on which used	307	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	7	25
acres on which used	330	979
$1,000	2	3
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	216	491
$1,000	16	26
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	222	(NA)
$1,000	47	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	5	11
Proportion of farms—percent	0.4	0.8
Total land irrigated—acres	910	344
Average per farm—acres	182.0	31.2
Cropland irrigated—farms	5	11
acres	910	344
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	5	9
acres	910	292
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	3
acres	–	52
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	919	266
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	1.0	0.8
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	800	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	52	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	55	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	1 533	4 365
Cropland—acres	1 360	2 912
Harvested cropland—acres	1 317	1 253
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	54	60
Proportion of farms—percent	4.2	4.4
Land in farms with drainage—acres	19 436	21 376
Land drained—acres	1 943	2 916
Average per farm—acres	36.0	48.6
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	140	(NA)
number	213	(NA)
acres	204	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	666	491	450
$1,000	33 969	21 650	12 319
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	68	46	82
$5,000 to $9,999	69	43	84
$10,000 to $29,999	193	152	149
$30,000 to $49,999	113	98	67
$50,000 and over	223	152	68

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	212	185	368	261	1 285	
25 to 149 days	191	661	454	2 022	290	1 065
Less than 25 days	249		896		110	
Total contract labor	35	49	(NA)	(NA)	72	26
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	13	(NA)	59	(NA)	55	(NA)

		1974 hired farm workers working—		
	Total	150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	509	212	191	249
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 685	1 285	290	110
Number of workers	1 718	368	454	896
Farms with—				
1 worker	198	126	95	109
2 workers	121	54	49	52
3 or 4 workers	110	23	30	47
5 to 9 workers	60	9	12	28
10 workers and over	20	–	5	13

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	51	66	40	40
Land in farms — acres	15 939	18 257	14 629	13 984
Average size of farm — acres	313	277	366	350
Approximate land area — acres	478 016	478 016	478 016	478 016
Proportion in farms — percent	3.3	3.8	3.1	2.9
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	3 060	1 898	2 831	1 495
Average per farm — dollars	60 010	28 750	70 784	37 373
Average per acre — dollars	192	104	194	107
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	–	–	–	–
10 to 49 acres	3	1	3	1
50 to 69 acres	3	2	–	1
70 to 99 acres	3	6	1	–
100 to 139 acres	5	6	1	1
140 to 179 acres	3	8	3	5
180 to 219 acres	7	7	7	3
220 to 259 acres	4	4	2	2
260 to 499 acres	15	24	15	19
500 to 999 acres	7	8	7	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	–	1	–
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	6	(NA)
acres	386	583
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	2	4
acres	253	278
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	3	1
acres	61	10
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	2	3
acres	40	42
Cropland idle — farms	1	9
acres	32	253
Total woodland — farms	31	36
acres	6 076	6 159
Woodland pastured — farms	17	29
acres	1 374	3 171

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	48	65	37	39
acres	7 010	7 835	6 498	6 306
Harvested cropland — farms	44	61	35	39
acres	4 898	5 023	4 585	4 063
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	–	4	–	
10 to 19 acres	2	2	1	9
20 to 29 acres	2	7	–	
30 to 49 acres	6	10	1	
50 to 99 acres	14	21	13	13
100 to 199 acres	15	13	15	13
200 to 499 acres	5	4	5	4
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	33	48	27	25
acres	1 706	2 089	1 527	1 660
Other cropland (see text) — farms	8	17	6	(NA)
acres	406	723	386	583
Total woodland — farms	42	60	31	36
acres	6 771	8 627	6 076	6 159
Other land (see text) — farms	40	48	32	(NA)
acres	2 158	1 795	2 055	1 519
Irrigated land — farms	–	1	–	1
acres	–	15	–	15

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	24	27
acres	4 702	2 988
Other land — farms	32	(NA)
acres	2 055	1 519
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	6	10
acres	637	778
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	2	4
acres	204	117
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	5	9
acres	433	661
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	31	26
acres	1 418	741

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	51	66	40	40
Land in farms — acres	15 939	18 257	14 629	13 984
Harvested cropland — acres	4 898	5 023	4 585	4 063
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	24	40	14	15
Land in farms — acres	5 901	7 795	4 714	3 682
Harvested cropland — acres	1 518	2 070	1 251	1 180
Part owners — number	26	26	25	25
Land in farms — acres	9 718	10 462	9 595	10 302
Harvested cropland — acres	3 205	2 953	3 159	2 883
Tenants — number	1	–	1	–
Land in farms — acres	320	–	320	–
Harvested cropland — acres	175	–	175	–
Percent of tenancy	2.0	–	2.5	–
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	549
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	180
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	549
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	180
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	35	36
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	12 309	13 051

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	3
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	907
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	1
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 320	26
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 years	7	10	3	6
35 to 44 years	9	9	9	7
45 to 54 years	10	15	9	9
55 to 64 years	15	26	9	13
65 years and over	5	6	5	5
Average age	50.1	50.5	50.2	49.9
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	42	60	31	37
On another farm	–	2	–	–
In a rural area, not on a farm	–		–	
In a city, town, or urban area	–		–	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	17	(NA)	15	(NA)
1 to 49 days	4	5	4	5
50 to 99 days	1	4	1	2
100 to 149 days	2	11	2	6
150 to 199 days	1		1	
200 days and over	19	27	10	9
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	26	(NA)	25	(NA)
Other	20	(NA)	10	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	6	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	2	1	2	1
$40,000 to $99,999	6		6	
$20,000 to $39,999	11	4	11	4
$10,000 to $19,999	7	14	7	14
$5,000 to $9,999	7	15	7	15
$2,500 to $4,999	7	6	7	6
Under $2,500 (see text)	11	26	–	–
$2,000 to $2,499	3	2	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	–	1	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	3	9	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	5	14	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	1 048	599	1 034	573
Average per farm ... dollars	20 558	9 080	25 843	14 323
Crops, including hay ... farms	22	23	19	(NA)
$1,000	251	165	248	157
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	–		–	–
$1,000	–		–	–
Forest products ... farms	6	6	5	3
$1,000	6	3	5	2
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	46	55	36	39
$1,000	792	431	780	415
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	1	(NA)	–	2
$1,000	1	(NA)	–	(D)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	19	(NA)
$1,000	248	157
Grains ... farms	8	2
$1,000	28	2
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	14	7
$1,000	32	12
Other field crops ... farms	5	5
$1,000	188	142
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	1	1
$1,000	1	(Z)
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	36	39
$1,000	780	415
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	–	2
$1,000	–	(D)
Dairy products ... farms	24	36
$1,000	433	343
Cattle and calves ... farms	33	(NA)
$1,000	213	53
Hogs and pigs ... farms	2	(NA)
$1,000	1	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	–	
$1,000	–	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	5	
$1,000	133	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	22	(NA)	11	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	15	(NA)	15	(NA)
$1,000	11	(NA)	11	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	7	7	7	6
$1,000	3	8	3	8
Recreational services ... farms	–	–	–	–
$1,000	–	–	–	–
Government farm programs ... farms	12	19	12	19
$1,000	6	4	6	4
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
$1,000	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)	1	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	26
$1,000	177
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	4
$1,000	26
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	19
$1,000	128
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	9
$1,000	9
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	7
$1,000	13
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	–
$1,000	–

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	51	66	40	40
$1,000	887	518	859	493
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	–	19	–	2
$1,000 to $1,999	8	5	1	
$2,000 to $2,999	2	7	1	4
$3,000 to $4,999	9	6	6	5
$5,000 to $9,999	10	14	10	14
$10,000 to $19,999	6		6	10
$20,000 to $39,999	12	15	12	4
$40,000 to $59,999	2		2	1
$60,000 and over	2		2	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	19	23	15	12
$1,000	51	17	48	13
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	46	59	35	38
$1,000	248	94	244	91
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	29	36	27	27
$1,000	141	64	140	62
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	5	8
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	26	6
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	13	15
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	77	21
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1	2
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1	1
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	30	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	15	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	29	30	24	22
$1,000	26	7	26	7
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	32	32	31	27
$1,000	46	20	46	20
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	14	(NA)	13	(NA)
$1,000	15	15	15	15
Lime ... farms	(NA)	13	7	13
$1,000	(NA)	4	3	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	51	66	40	40
$1,000	55	30	52	26
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	36	39
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	35	19
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	21	15
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	10	4
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	5	6
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1	1
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	40	40
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	5	3
Hired farm labor ... farms	24	35	21	28
$1,000	59	67	58	65
Contract labor ... farms	1	25	–	–
$1,000	(Z)	8	–	–
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	24		20	18
$1,000	12		12	7
All other production expenses ... farms	51	58	40	40
$1,000	374	262	343	249

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	50	66	39	40
$1,000	1 027	637	902	527
Average per farm—dollars	20 538	9 654	23 124	13 180
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	–	–	–	7
$1,000 to $4,999	6	22	4	16
$5,000 to $9,999	4	25	2	8
$10,000 to $19,999	21	10	14	2
$20,000 to $29,999	5	9	5	6
$30,000 to $49,999	11		11	1
$50,000 to $69,999	3		3	
$70,000 and over	–		–	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	44	59	33	36
number	56	85	43	51
mfd in last 5 years, number	26	43	22	29
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	41	48	33	31
number	61	58	52	39
mfd in last 5 years, number	16	23	16	14
Wheel tractors—farms	46	62	35	39
number	129	154	106	99
mfd in last 5 years, number	16	25	16	18
Crawler tractors—farms	18		17	15
number	22		21	20
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	9	8	8	8
number	9	10	8	10
mfd in last 5 years, number	1	–	1	–
Corn heads for combines—farms	2	2	2	–
number	2	2	2	–
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	–	–	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	2		2	2
number	2		2	2
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	–
Mower conditioners—farms	28	(NA)	26	(NA)
number	28	(NA)	26	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	7	(NA)	7	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	32	41	28	31
number	32	41	28	31
mfd in last 5 years, number	3	15	3	14
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	7	(NA)	6	6
number	7	(NA)	6	6
mfd in last 5 years, number	1	(NA)	1	–
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	15	(NA)	13	8
number	16	(NA)	14	8
mfd in last 5 years, number	3	(NA)	3	4

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	48	(X)	37	(X)	46	(X)	36	(X)	780
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	45	(X)	34	(X)	43	(X)	33	(X)	214
1969	54	(X)	37	(X)	54	(X)	38	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	45	1 761	34	1 604	43	1 022	33	969	213
1969	54	1 753	37	1 565	54	643	38	571	53
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	2	5	1	2	6	15	3	6	1
5 to 9—1974	6	45	2	14	19	129	12	85	14
10 to 19—1974	9	121	5	63	14	193	14	193	29
20 to 49—1974	19	646	17	581	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
50 to 99—1974	7	(D)	7	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 199—1974	1	115	1	115	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	43	942	33	861	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	53	935	36	862	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	18	290	9	214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	90	6	54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	33	652	28	647	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	45	845	35	808	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	24	(X)	433
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	36	(X)	343

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	18	290	9	214			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	8	18	5	10			
5 to 9	5	36	1	8			
10 to 19	3	(D)	2	(D)			
20 to 49	1	25	–	–			
50 to 99	–	–	–	–			
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	33	652	28	647			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	6	7	1	2			
3 or 4	3	11	3	11			
5 to 9	2	18	2	18			
10 to 19	7	106	7	106			
20 to 49	13	(D)	13	(D)			
50 to 99	2	(D)	2	(D)			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					31	560	176
Farms with—							
1 to 4					14	27	7
5 to 9					11	67	19
10 to 19					4	(D)	(D)
20 to 49					1	22	5
50 to 99					–	–	–
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					27	409	37
Farms with—							
1 or 2					–	–	–
3 or 4					6	20	1
5 to 9					13	88	3
10 to 19					4	54	2
20 to 49					3	(D)	(D)
50 to 99					–	–	–
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	29	518
	1969	35	525
Beef heifers	1974	13	126
Milk heifers	1974	21	392
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	26	225
	1969	33	178

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	3	8	2
	1969	1	10	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	3	8	2
10 to 19	1974	–	–	–
20 to 49	1974	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	3	17	2	16	2	18	2	18	1
	1969	2	3	2	3	–	–	–	–	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	2	3	1	2	1	4	1	4	1
5 to 9	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 24	1974	1	14	1	14	1	14	1	14	(Z)
25 to 49	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	11	1	11	(Z)
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	[1] –
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	(X)	–
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	12	47	5	36	2	4	2	4	2
	1969	19	48	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	1	12
	1969	–	–
Other hogs and pigs	1974	2	4
	1969	2	3
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	–	–
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	–	–
Rams and wethers	1974	–	–

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	1	1	1	1
	1969	–	–	–	–
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
June 1 and November 30	1974	1	1	1	1
	1969	–	–	–	–

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	6	(X)	1	(X)	–	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	–	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	6	222	1	40	–	–	–	–
	1969	9	503	7	423	–	–	–	–
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	6	219	1	40	–	–	–	–
	1969	9	403	7	323	–	–	–	–
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	5	119	1	40	–	–	–	–
100 to 399	1974	1	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	50	1	50	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	1	–	–
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	1	40	–	–
	1969	7	323	–	–
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	1	40	–	–
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	–	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	1	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	9	8	311	204	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	3	1	6	7	135	75
Other small grains for grain	30	34	890	718	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	5	(NA)	300	(NA)	53 803	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	41	52	3 554	3 771	5 635	6 061
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1	2	5	3	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	–	1	–	1	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)
Other crops	1	(NA)	10	8	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	2	–	87	–	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	7	8	214	204	1 880	1 633	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	–	(NA)	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	17	17	802	542	1 473	1 042	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	27	1 527	(X)	–	–	1	40	1	3	–	–
	1969	25	1 660	(X)	1	15	3	56	3	7	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	2	204	(X)	–	–	1	12	1	1	–	–
	1969	4	117	(X)	–	–	2	20	2	4	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	8	301	(X)	–	–	7	237	7	38	1	3
	1969	8	204	(X)	–	–	6	146	6	17	–	–
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	3	6	135	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	7	75	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	30	852	35 034	–	–	21	473	21	99	–	–
	1969	29	653	28 547	–	–	17	333	(NA)	60	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	4	38	1 642	–	–	2	12	2	2	–	–
	1969	3	46	1 860	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	32	3 241	5 383	–	–	9	319	9	28	–	–
	1969	30	2 830	5 040	–	–	3	42	3	5	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	1	10	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	8	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	300	53 803	–	–	5	300	5	163	–	–
	1969	5	299	86 360	–	–	4	298	(NA)	264	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	1	5	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	3	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	(X)	–	–	1	–	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	31	31
$1,000	61	34
Commercial fertilizer—farms	31	21
acres on which used	1 393	895
tons	338	356
$1,000	46	20
Lime—farms	7	13
acres on which used	400	485
tons	521	703
$1,000	3	4
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	2	–
acres on which used	45	–
$1,000	(Z)	–
Insects on other crops—farms	3	5
acres on which used	268	338
$1,000	7	5
Nematodes in crops—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	1	–
acres on which used	28	–
$1,000	(Z)	–
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	5	9
acres on which used	429	416
$1,000	4	4
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Weeds on all other land—farms	–	(NA)
acres on which used	–	(NA)
$1,000	–	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	–	1
acres on which used	–	260
$1,000	–	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	3	13
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	2	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	–	1
Proportion of farms—percent	–	2.5
Total land irrigated—acres	–	15
Average per farm—acres	–	15.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	15
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	15
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	–	6
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	–	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	–	57
Cropland—acres	–	32
Harvested cropland—acres	–	7
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	16	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	5	8
Proportion of farms—percent	12.5	20.0
Land in farms with drainage—acres	3 245	3 369
Land drained—acres	265	424
Average per farm—acres	53.0	53.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	5	(NA)
number	7	(NA)
acres	5	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	24	15	19
$1,000	765	386	380
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	3	1	5
$5,000 to $9,999	4	3	5
$10,000 to $29,999	7	5	4
$30,000 to $49,999	4	5	1
$50,000 and over	6	1	4

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	8	4	15	12	45	
25 to 149 days	5	26	15	99	6	65
Less than 25 days	18		110		7	
Total contract labor	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	21	8	5	18
Cash wages paid $1,000	58	45	6	7
Number of workers	140	15	15	110
Farms with—				
1 worker	3	4	–	2
2 workers	2	3	1	1
3 or 4 workers	3	–	4	5
5 to 9 workers	10	1	–	9
10 workers and over	3	–	–	1

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms ____ number	1 018	1 087	804	793
Land in farms ____ acres	265 830	271 991	240 385	232 990
Average size of farm ____ acres	261	250	299	294
Approximate land area ____ acres	639 360	639 360	639 360	639 360
Proportion in farms ____ percent	41.6	42.5	37.6	36.4
Value of land and buildings ____ $1,000	72 869	36 261	65 855	32 066
Average per farm ____ dollars	71 581	33 359	81 909	40 435
Average per acre ____ dollars	274	133	274	138
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	17	7	10	3
10 to 49 acres	57	33	14	7
50 to 69 acres	25	23	8	8
70 to 99 acres	98	142	53	48
100 to 139 acres	136	133	88	86
140 to 179 acres	127	191	112	137
180 to 219 acres	119	157	107	136
220 to 259 acres	95	95	92	82
260 to 499 acres	258	222	236	206
500 to 999 acres	64	60	62	56
1,000 to 1,999 acres	16	18	16	18
2,000 acres and over	6	6	6	6

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland ____ farms	998	1 070	788	787
acres	139 095	138 082	128 085	118 347
Harvested cropland ____ farms	960	1 006	779	776
acres	99 125	82 211	94 413	76 076
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	24	51	4	
10 to 19 acres	50	88	12	212
20 to 29 acres	91	94	33	
30 to 49 acres	187	179	135	
50 to 99 acres	244	292	231	262
100 to 199 acres	226	238	226	238
200 to 499 acres	124	61	124	61
500 to 999 acres	14	3	14	3
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing ____ farms	687	746	532	555
acres	29 474	31 599	24 714	25 659
Other cropland (see text) ____ farms	308	593	235	(NA)
acres	10 496	24 272	8 958	16 612
Total woodland ____ farms	787	885	625	665
acres	73 664	80 883	64 730	67 967
Other land (see text) ____ farms	830	891	672	(NA)
acres	53 071	53 026	47 570	46 676
Irrigated land ____ farms	34	38	34	35
acres	1 299	1 266	1 299	1 226

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland ____ farms	235	(NA)
acres	8 958	16 612
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured ____ farms	96	167
acres	2 970	4 971
Cropland on which all crops failed ____ farms	64	24
acres	2 065	326
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow ____ farms	26	38
acres	1 449	1 006
Cropland idle ____ farms	96	289
acres	2 474	10 309
Total woodland ____ farms	625	665
acres	64 730	67 967
Woodland pastured ____ farms	288	359
acres	20 775	20 453

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured ____ farms	509	505
acres	43 955	47 514
Other land ____ farms	672	(NA)
acres	47 570	46 676
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture ____ farms	235	271
acres	18 379	11 262
Improved pastureland and rangeland ____ farms	64	87
acres	3 255	3 637
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland ____ farms	181	213
acres	15 124	7 625
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ____ farms	635	631
acres	29 191	35 414

Table 2. Farm Operators – Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators ____ number	1 018	1 087	804	793
Land in farms ____ acres	265 830	271 991	240 385	232 990
Harvested cropland ____ acres	99 125	82 211	94 413	76 076
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners ____ number	783	903	589	625
Land in farms ____ acres	187 992	215 437	164 245	178 524
Harvested cropland ____ acres	59 261	57 660	54 952	52 055
Part owners ____ number	199	149	184	140
Land in farms ____ acres	70 007	49 426	68 572	48 124
Harvested cropland ____ acres	36 064	21 104	35 794	20 818
Tenants ____ number	36	35	31	28
Land in farms ____ acres	7 831	7 128	7 568	6 342
Harvested cropland ____ acres	3 800	3 447	3 667	3 203
Percent of tenancy	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.5
Black and other races, see text – Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators ____ number	3	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms ____ acres	328	(NA)	293	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	104	(NA)	104	–
Full owners ____ number	3	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms ____ acres	328	(NA)	293	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	104	(NA)	104	–
Part owners ____ number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants ____ number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	741	685
Land in farms ____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	195 996	176 563

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization – Con.				
Partnership ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	44	90
Land in farms ____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	21 357	32 901
Corporation ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	19	15
Land in farms ____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	23 032	22 409
Other ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	–	3
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	1 117
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	17	23	16	13
25 to 34 years	103	97	84	74
35 to 44 years	202	212	161	177
45 to 54 years	245	285	210	225
55 to 64 years	259	308	205	218
65 years and over	173	162	109	86
Average age	51.2	51.2	50.2	50.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	809	948	636	721
On another farm	20		17	
In a rural area, not on a farm	22	82	19	37
In a city, town, or urban area	31		24	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	464	(NA)	403	(NA)
1 to 49 days	45	119	36	100
50 to 99 days	33	45	27	34
100 to 149 days	27	59	15	35
150 to 199 days	43		20	
200 days and over	204	285	114	124
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	740	(NA)	658	(NA)
Other	259	(NA)	127	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	12	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	49	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	18	59	18	59
$40,000 to $99,999	145		145	
$20,000 to $39,999	227	167	227	167
$10,000 to $19,999	180	241	180	241
$5,000 to $9,999	132	190	132	190
$2,500 to $4,999	96	133	96	133
Under $2,500 (see text)	220	297	6	3
$2,000 to $2,499	42	29	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	42	41	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	57	61	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	79	166	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	21 969	14 621	21 700	14 348
Average per farm (dollars)	21 581	13 450	26 990	18 093
Crops, including hay (farms)	554	607	432	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	4 400	2 833	4 273	2 639
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	11		5	5
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	60		54	81
Forest products (farms)	57	68	55	57
Forest products ($1,000)	138	247	136	240
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	827	890	691	731
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	17 372	11 540	17 237	11 388
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	69	(NA)	51	82
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 171	(NA)	1 166	1 119

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	432	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	4 273	2 639
Grains (farms)	297	318
Grains ($1,000)	1 483	614
Tobacco (farms)	3	5
Tobacco ($1,000)	8	3
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	229	203
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	529	290
Other field crops (farms)	4	16
Other field crops ($1,000)	10	160
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	54	64
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	391	122
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	42	45
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	1 853	1 450
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	691	731
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	17 237	11 388
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	51	82
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 166	1 119
Dairy products (farms)	502	586
Dairy products ($1,000)	11 846	6 764
Cattle and calves (farms)	669	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	3 169	2 559
Hogs and pigs (farms)	153	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	799	946
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	26	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	48	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	11	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	209	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	270	(NA)	103	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	314	(NA)	236	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	338	(NA)	287	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	72	148	62	126
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	100	140	92	130
Recreational services (farms)	–	13	–	4
Recreational services ($1,000)	–	2	–	(Z)
Government farm programs (farms)	186	493	148	341
Government farm programs ($1,000)	148	433	129	341
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	85	(NA)	50	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	76	(NA)	52	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	30	(NA)	25	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	14	(NA)	14	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	98	(NA)	79	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	103	(NA)	88	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	412
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	2 543
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	62
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	424
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	261
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	1 764
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	190
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	148
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	89
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	174
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	25
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	33

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 013	1 087	804	793
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	15 789	10 503	15 422	10 101
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	89	161	20	61
$1,000 to $1,999	105	133	34	
$2,000 to $2,999	79	106	46	75
$3,000 to $4,999	108	139	81	116
$5,000 to $9,999	186	232	177	225
$10,000 to $19,999	209	316	209	207
$20,000 to $39,999	172		172	80
$40,000 to $59,999	30		30	29
$60,000 and over	35		35	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	362	452	282	365
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 494	1 166	1 441	1 112
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	759	820	615	679
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 963	1 997	2 903	1 958
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	446	513	375	442
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 563	1 230	1 535	1 215
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	349	401
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	866	501
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	208	275
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	438	211
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	79	82
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	63	30
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	508	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	170	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	806	844	684	695
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	510	229	493	217
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	839	796	702	664
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 083	403	1 051	386
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	624	(NA)	558	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	274	140	269	132
Lime (farms)	(NA)	191	159	150
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	34	56	29
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	979	1 084	778	793
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 012	624	964	569
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	762	783
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	657	424
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	315	220
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	159	50
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	112	106
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	49	35
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	776	793
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	100	60
Hired farm labor (farms)	372	574	332	490
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 065	956	1 057	943
Contract labor (farms)	20	707	16	41
Contract labor ($1,000)	12	315	11	92
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	498		421	557
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	245		234	208
All other production expenses (farms)	964	992	802	792
All other production expenses ($1,000)	7 131	4 671	6 830	4 484

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	966	1 077	765	791
$1,000	20 954	10 559	19 084	9 616
Average per farm—dollars	21 692	9 803	24 946	12 156
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	3	38	2	218
$1,000 to $4,999	141	394	71	
$5,000 to $9,999	171	257	104	191
$10,000 to $19,999	217	235	172	231
$20,000 to $29,999	192	153	181	88
$30,000 to $49,999	156		149	47
$50,000 to $69,999	56		56	16
$70,000 and over	30		30	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	849	954	673	718
number	1 096	1 233	887	922
mfd in last 5 years, number	573	711	462	558
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	795	810	654	642
number	1 078	1 013	925	834
mfd in last 5 years, number	363	394	292	318
Wheel tractors—farms	906	1 006	726	763
number	2 470	2 328	2 158	1 904
mfd in last 5 years, number	295	576	293	511
Crawler tractors—farms	52		45	43
number	68		61	58
mfd in last 5 years, number	2		2	12

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	121	102	112	93
number	128	108	119	99
mfd in last 5 years, number	20	47	20	43
Corn heads for combines—farms	30	421	30	20
number	33	439	33	21
mfd in last 5 years, number	14	122	14	11
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	425		379	375
number	439		393	382
mfd in last 5 years, number	63		63	104
Mower conditioners—farms	386	(NA)	367	(NA)
number	392	(NA)	372	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	188	(NA)	186	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	615	603	544	536
number	625	610	551	542
mfd in last 5 years, number	135	220	135	210
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	134	(NA)	118	108
number	140	(NA)	122	118
mfd in last 5 years, number	35	(NA)	35	65
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	318	(NA)	306	205
number	358	(NA)	346	215
mfd in last 5 years, number	113	(NA)	112	95

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	850	(X)	688	(X)	827	(X)	691	(X)	17 237
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	832	(X)	678	(X)	815	(X)	684	(X)	4 015
1969	861	(X)	702	(X)	868	(X)	720	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	809	46 375	664	43 899	787	16 166	669	15 460	3 169
1969	841	40 422	691	38 214	840	17 583	710	16 822	2 559
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	13	37	6	16	95	238	47	114	23
5 to 9—1974	69	514	16	119	177	1 238	119	846	164
10 to 19—1974	94	1 317	45	627	218	2 994	210	2 904	512
20 to 49—1974	269	8 912	243	8 148	250	7 146	246	7 046	1 327
50 to 99—1974	242	17 030	232	16 424	32	2 058	32	2 058	449
100 to 199—1974	103	12 944	103	12 944	13	(D)	13	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	18	(D)	18	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	738	21 120	615	19 810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	741	18 611	643	17 911	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	288	4 094	172	2 868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 751	149	2 201	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	547	17 026	523	16 942	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	606	15 860	576	15 710	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	502	(X)	11 846
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	586	(X)	6 764

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	288	4 094	172	2 868			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	73	183	49	115			
5 to 9	76	544	31	216			
10 to 19	76	1 017	45	633			
20 to 49	54	1 515	39	1 129			
50 to 99	7	(D)	6	(D)			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	547	17 026	523	16 942			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	27	38	15	21			
3 or 4	13	43	8	28			
5 to 9	27	194	21	152			
10 to 19	82	1 224	81	1 214			
20 to 49	316	10 206	316	10 206			
50 to 99	75	4 493	75	4 493			
100 to 199	7	828	7	828			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					601	9 262	2 818
Farms with—							
1 to 4					153	433	123
5 to 9					176	1 177	345
10 to 19					145	1 904	571
20 to 49					103	2 915	872
50 to 99					12	791	259
100 to 199					10	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					486	6 198	351
Farms with—							
1 or 2					33	52	4
3 or 4					54	190	13
5 to 9					132	871	47
10 to 19					172	2 280	120
20 to 49					90	2 320	133
50 to 99					3	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					2	310	24
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	574	13 305
	1969	644	13 473
Beef heifers	1974	184	2 186
Milk heifers	1974	469	11 119
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	509	10 784
	1969	536	6 830

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	91	2 645	898
	1969	47	1 729	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	33	154	47
10 to 19	1974	29	380	129
20 to 49	1974	15	401	138
50 to 99	1974	6	416	142
100 to 199	1974	7	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	177	8 520	139	8 164	183	16 385	153	15 457	799
	1969	249	12 641	224	12 215	256	22 503	234	21 938	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	24	56	10	25	16	47	10	29	2
5 to 9	1974	27	187	17	120	7	43	7	43	3
10 to 24	1974	42	624	30	456	34	572	22	401	25
25 to 49	1974	39	1 357	38	1 320	43	1 573	37	1 344	86
50 to 99	1974	26	1 801	25	1 748	33	2 455	27	1 945	120
100 to 199	1974	12	1 457	12	1 457	32	4 576	32	4 576	248
200 to 499	1974	5	(D)	5	(D)	16	(D)	16	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	67	7 707	48	6 904	152
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	104	10 562	88	10 136	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	33	1 665	26	1 470	31	1 492	26	1 398	(NA)
	1969	41	1 643	37	1 470	35	1 428	30	1 295	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	22	643	[1]5 213
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	26	(X)	48
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	6	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	130	363	90	265	8	31	6	18	4
	1969	153	406	(NA)	(NA)	18	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	109	1 369
	1969	198	2 482
Other hogs and pigs	1974	124	6 795
	1969	194	9 733
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	22	832
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	24	598
Rams and wethers	1974	22	40

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	160	2 067	127	1 913
	1969	229	3 130	208	3 011
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	131	1 129	107	1 048
	1969	192	1 647	176	1 581
June 1 and November 30	1974	123	938	99	865
	1969	188	1 483	174	1 430

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	142	(X)	96	(X)	36	(X)	31	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	114	(X)	(NA)	(X)	61	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	131	46 621	86	44 453	25	33 134	22	32 818
	1969	153	64 742	110	61 866	62	44 973	54	43 880
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	124	46 364	83	44 300	25	32 956	22	32 640
	1969	139	62 460	103	60 018	55	42 626	49	41 693
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	93	3 255	56	1 941	9	385	9	385
100 to 399	1974	23	3 955	19	3 205	11	1 991	8	1 675
400 to 1,599	1974	6	(D)	6	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	15	23 173	13	23 013	7	350 530	5	350 430
	1969	6	13 302	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	69	1 171	51	1 166
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	82	1 119

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	83	44 300	22	32 640
	1969	103	60 018	49	41 693
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	81	43 635	20	32 248
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	4	665	2	392
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	530	2	287
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	26	153	4	178
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	2	(D)	3	105 150
	1969	–	–	3	144 000
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	(D)	3	105 150
Heavy breed	1974	2	(D)	3	105 150
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	9	(X)	2	(X)
	1969	16	(X)	4	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	797	699	34 311	21 808	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	15	2	307	20	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	97	92	2 327	1 604	34 798	19 373
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	23	7	200	61	4 922	1 253
Other small grains for grain	701	767	14 775	18 529	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	3	1	6	2	11 757	3 000
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	13	(NA)	12	(NA)	1 570	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	833	789	45 978	37 007	106 797	91 597
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	61	88	2 268	1 591	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	9	1	13	1	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	46	55	1 262	1 017	(X)	(X)
Other crops	49	(NA)	662	1 484	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	628	585	22 076	15 116	1 434 405	1 284 284	1	–	5	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	456	440	10 793	5 674	111 446	68 884	1	1	5	7
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	25	24	332	248	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	3	–	45	–	2 700	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	15	(NA)	262	20	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	572	498	26 706	20 994	69 045	57 901	2	–	39	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	532	24 714	(X)	–	–	34	715	34	74	–	–
	1969	555	25 659	(X)	–	–	51	990	44	119	8	39
Improved pasture	1974	64	3 255	(X)	–	–	2	45	2	7	–	–
	1969	87	3 637	(X)	–	–	7	98	5	11	2	4
Corn for all purposes	1974	684	33 201	(X)	2	10	589	28 923	577	3 511	178	656
	1969	620	21 038	(X)	1	7	509	18 198	505	2 153	143	438
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	15	307	(X)	–	–	8	156	8	21	–	–
	1969	2	20	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	1	1	1
Wheat (bushels)	1974	19	173	4 182	–	–	3	20	3	3	–	–
	1969	5	21	725	–	–	2	11	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	613	13 689	768 929	1	5	156	3 939	156	407	–	–
	1969	659	17 067	994 965	2	34	215	5 992	(NA)	647	(NA)	2
Barley (bushels)	1974	2	11	346	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	14	60	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	4	257	2 297	–	–	2	227	2	24	–	–
	1969	1	6	180	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	4	15	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	88	2 223	34 078	–	–	33	800	32	68	1	(Z)
	1969	51	1 113	13 164	1	60	27	658	(NA)	59	(NA)	1
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	686	43 289	102 308	2	44	160	8 327	157	992	3	2
	1969	627	33 901	86 067	–	–	96	4 511	95	518	2	7
Field seed crops	1974	42	555	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	63	904	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	3	6	11 757	–	–	3	6	3	3	–	–
	1969	1	2	3 000	–	–	1	2	(NA)	–	(NA)	1
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	11	1 450	–	–	2	10	2	7	–	–
	1969	13	9	386	–	–	1	6	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	54	2 243	(X)	–	–	21	789	21	108	5	15
	1969	71	1 442	(X)	–	–	44	1 071	44	114	3	4
Land in orchards	1974	6	12	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land: Farms	Irrigated land: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Total: Farms	Commercial fertilizer used: Total: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Dry: Farms	Commercial fertilizer used: Dry: Tons	Commercial fertilizer used: Liquid: Farms	Commercial fertilizer used: Liquid: Tons
Berries for sale	1974	41	1 260	(X)	31	1 241	32	1 212	31	113	2	5
	1969	46	1 004	(X)	30	987	31	988	29	284	4	16
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	5	23	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	18	(X)	1	8	1	16	1	20	–	–
Other crops	1974	5	58	(X)	–	–	1	18	1	2	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	722	699
$1,000	1 319	518
Commercial fertilizer—farms	702	607
acres on which used	45 230	32 674
tons	6 021	4 475
$1,000	1 051	386
Lime—farms	159	150
acres on which used	4 690	3 534
tons	9 813	7 717
$1,000	56	29
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	52	10
acres on which used	2 346	159
$1,000	10	1
Insects on other crops—farms	96	70
acres on which used	5 346	2 581
$1,000	39	14
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	–
acres on which used	22	–
$1,000	(Z)	–

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	4	7
acres on which used	168	296
$1,000	1	3
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	365	428
acres on which used	20 678	16 676
$1,000	129	72
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	8	10
acres on which used	168	42
$1,000	1	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	1	(NA)
acres on which used	1	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	10	18
acres on which used	239	352
$1,000	2	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	107	219
$1,000	7	9
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	150	(NA)
$1,000	24	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	34	35
Proportion of farms—percent	4.2	4.4
Total land irrigated—acres	1 299	1 226
Average per farm—acres	38.2	35.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	34	35
acres	1 299	1 226
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	34	35
acres	1 299	1 096
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	130
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	1 591	1 222
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	1.2	1.0
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	2	(NA)
acres	71	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	8	(NA)
acres	244	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	22	(NA)
acres	869	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	36 738	40 372
Cropland—acres	2 980	2 358
Harvested cropland—acres	1 474	1 282
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	34	43
Proportion of farms—percent	4.2	5.4
Land in farms with drainage—acres	23 481	36 630
Land drained—acres	1 244	1 526
Average per farm—acres	36.6	35.4
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	94	(NA)
number	216	(NA)
acres	444	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	362	280	242
$1,000	16 933	10 708	6 225
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	32	23	58
$5,000 to $9,999	47	41	41
$10,000 to $29,999	109	90	68
$30,000 to $49,999	59	54	36
$50,000 and over	115	72	39

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms: 1974	Farms: 1969	Workers: 1974	Workers: 1969	Dollars (1,000): 1974	Dollars (1,000): 1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	135	114	201	204	684	943
25 to 149 days	124	432	320	1 764	232	
Less than 25 days	194		927		140	
Total contract labor	16	41	(NA)	(NA)	11	92
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	7	(NA)	22	(NA)	2	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—: 150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	332	135	124	194
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 057	684	232	140
Number of workers	1 448	201	320	927
Farms with—				
1 worker	132	94	54	92
2 workers	60	29	22	28
3 or 4 workers	61	9	34	22
5 to 9 workers	46	3	11	30
10 workers and over	33	–	3	22

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 790	2 073	1 518	1 500
Land in farms — acres	272 888	276 129	257 386	239 020
Average size of farm — acres	152	133	170	159
Approximate land area — acres	360 960	360 960	360 960	360 960
Proportion in farms — percent	75.6	76.5	71.3	66.2
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	178 298	101 797	166 943	86 367
Average per farm — dollars	99 608	49 105	109 976	57 577
Average per acre — dollars	653	369	649	361
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	57	58	36	26
10 to 49 acres	263	299	115	74
50 to 69 acres	153	173	122	83
70 to 99 acres	273	401	234	268
100 to 139 acres	309	408	298	348
140 to 179 acres	229	281	223	260
180 to 219 acres	163	164	152	160
220 to 259 acres	89	105	88	103
260 to 499 acres	214	151	211	147
500 to 999 acres	31	28	30	26
1,000 to 1,999 acres	7	4	7	4
2,000 acres and over	2	1	2	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 744	2 033	1 484	1 474
acres	210 802	210 719	202 278	186 029
Harvested cropland — farms	1 709	1 942	1 469	1 459
acres	176 851	155 846	172 048	144 550
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	88	134	23	
10 to 19 acres	99	171	32	360
20 to 29 acres	145	184	82	
30 to 49 acres	262	324	219	
50 to 99 acres	482	605	481	577
100 to 199 acres	423	400	423	400
200 to 499 acres	188	113	187	112
500 to 999 acres	19	9	19	8
1,000 acres and over	3	2	3	2
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	818	1 046	682	797
acres	18 795	22 596	16 579	18 756
Other cropland (see text) — farms	631	1 076	553	(NA)
acres	15 156	32 277	13 651	22 723
Total woodland — farms	917	1 091	819	872
acres	20 749	22 378	18 602	19 187
Other land (see text) — farms	1 563	1 810	1 330	(NA)
acres	41 337	43 032	36 506	33 804
Irrigated land — farms	10	15	10	14
acres	2 023	1 782	2 023	1 781

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	553	(NA)
acres	13 651	22 723
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	132	308
acres	3 249	8 317
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	278	222
acres	5 568	4 009
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	38	96
acres	647	2 396
Cropland idle — farms	244	287
acres	4 187	8 001
Total woodland — farms	819	872
acres	18 602	19 187
Woodland pastured — farms	346	422
acres	6 752	8 630

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	614	602
acres	11 850	10 557
Other land — farms	1 330	(NA)
acres	36 506	33 804
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	423	464
acres	12 999	13 867
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	108	129
acres	3 513	3 335
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	329	369
acres	9 486	10 532
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 276	1 256
acres	23 507	19 937

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 790	2 073	1 518	1 500
Land in farms — acres	272 888	276 129	257 386	239 020
Harvested cropland — acres	176 851	155 846	172 048	144 550
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 145	1 476	896	963
Land in farms — acres	128 113	165 678	113 586	132 211
Harvested cropland — acres	74 691	86 341	70 286	76 412
Part owners — number	506	404	494	382
Land in farms — acres	122 322	84 470	121 740	82 898
Harvested cropland — acres	86 519	53 445	86 357	52 980
Tenants — number	139	193	128	155
Land in farms — acres	22 453	25 981	22 060	23 911
Harvested cropland — acres	15 641	16 060	15 405	15 158
Percent of tenancy	7.8	9.3	8.4	10.3
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	3	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	751	(NA)	567	–
Harvested cropland — acres	373	(NA)	373	–
Full owners — number	3	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	751	(NA)	567	–
Harvested cropland — acres	373	(NA)	373	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 355	1 260
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	211 657	185 069

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	137	212
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	31 726	41 988
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	23	17
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	13 016	9 957
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	3	11
acres	(NA)	(NA)	987	2 006
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	33	35	29	29
25 to 34 years	218	268	184	174
35 to 44 years	330	458	270	331
45 to 54 years	471	580	421	450
55 to 64 years	464	467	400	349
65 years and over	247	265	188	167
Average age	50.3	49.2	50.1	49.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 410	1 812	1 207	1 364
On another farm	51		35	
In a rural area, not on a farm	35	156	31	76
In a city, town, or urban area	65		50	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	673	(NA)	631	(NA)
1 to 49 days	72	155	67	128
50 to 99 days	50	59	43	55
100 to 149 days	48	119	33	80
150 to 199 days	70		50	
200 days and over	551	673	389	300
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 163	(NA)	1 099	(NA)
Other	600	(NA)	393	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	55	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	187	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	56	107	55	107
$40,000 to $99,999	258		258	
$20,000 to $39,999	401	398	401	398
$10,000 to $19,999	362	466	362	466
$5,000 to $9,999	261	293	261	293
$2,500 to $4,999	173	222	173	220
Under $2,500 (see text)	279	587	8	16
$2,000 to $2,499	47	62	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	54	74	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	63	95	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	115	356	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	52 133	33 144	51 657	32 473
Average per farm ... dollars	29 125	15 988	34 029	21 648
Crops, including hay ... farms	1 161	1 389	977	(NA)
$1,000	13 699	7 879	13 486	5 171
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	23		19	20
$1,000	3 642		3 640	2 409
Forest products ... farms	15	26	14	21
$1,000	13	10	13	9
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 403	1 661	1 247	1 375
$1,000	34 779	25 255	34 517	24 884
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	304	(NA)	261	386
$1,000	4 613	(NA)	4 574	2 411

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	977	(NA)
$1,000	13 486	5 171
Grains ... farms	795	869
$1,000	7 928	2 549
Tobacco ... farms	21	14
$1,000	92	30
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	497	368
$1,000	1 277	376
Other field crops ... farms	11	21
$1,000	1 086	953
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	162	119
$1,000	3 004	1 211
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	14	25
$1,000	100	52
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 247	1 375
$1,000	34 517	24 884
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	261	386
$1,000	4 574	2 411
Dairy products ... farms	766	1 007
$1,000	20 831	14 963
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 109	(NA)
$1,000	6 215	4 728
Hogs and pigs ... farms	362	(NA)
$1,000	2 402	2 783
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	48	
$1,000	30	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	43	
$1,000	464	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	555	(NA)	327	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	428	(NA)	370	(NA)
$1,000	562	(NA)	510	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	181	251	175	225
$1,000	208	258	206	247
Recreational services ... farms	13	34	9	24
$1,000	6	34	2	27
Government farm programs ... farms	109	774	101	489
$1,000	139	1 066	133	793
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	127	(NA)	85	(NA)
$1,000	126	(NA)	87	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	55	(NA)	51	(NA)
$1,000	83	(NA)	82	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	123	(NA)	99	(NA)
$1,000	211	(NA)	189	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	979
$1,000	8 040
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	137
$1,000	1 255
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	624
$1,000	5 488
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	527
$1,000	705
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	164
$1,000	360
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	129
$1,000	231

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 787	2 073	1 518	1 500
$1,000	38 978	24 721	38 368	23 667
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	105	238	8	39
$1,000 to $1,999	121	217	35	
$2,000 to $2,999	119	170	70	79
$3,000 to $4,999	228	264	203	220
$5,000 to $9,999	349	477	338	457
$10,000 to $19,999	368		368	443
$20,000 to $39,999	325	707	325	198
$40,000 to $59,999	88		88	64
$60,000 and over	84		83	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	782	1 092	641	870
$1,000	2 725	2 165	2 650	2 066
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 298	1 588	1 129	1 295
$1,000	8 542	4 396	8 425	4 260
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	918	1 111	828	962
$1,000	5 103	2 513	5 066	2 460
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	542	689
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 697	1 089
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	400	489
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 347	553
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	252	227
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	315	159
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	952	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	506	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 574	1 744	1 410	1 418
$1,000	1 477	861	1 454	826
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	1 492	1 566	1 326	1 325
$1,000	2 751	1 295	2 713	1 255
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	1 145	(NA)	1 052	(NA)
$1,000	1 006	556	994	533
Lime ... farms	(NA)	118	75	105
$1,000	(NA)	18	24	15
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 749	2 065	1 497	1 500
$1,000	1 942	1 277	1 884	1 178
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 471	1 484
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 252	872
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	653	442
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	363	136
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	248	309
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	110	62
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 491	1 500
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	160	108
Hired farm labor ... farms	526	814	491	718
$1,000	3 101	2 639	3 042	2 562
Contract labor ... farms	46	1 295	36	40
$1,000	89	537	86	59
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	978		890	995
$1,000	702		687	439
All other production expenses ... farms	1 721	1 921	1 516	1 497
$1,000	16 643	10 995	15 928	10 488

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 735	2 046	1 470	1 487
$1,000	41 359	23 720	39 145	21 519
Average per farm—dollars	23 838	11 593	26 629	14 471
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	5	50	2	351
$1,000 to $4,999	252	723	150	
$5,000 to $9,999	292	472	207	370
$10,000 to $19,999	397	461	340	434
$20,000 to $29,999	342	340	327	194
$30,000 to $49,999	279		277	97
$50,000 to $69,999	89		89	41
$70,000 and over	79		78	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 542	1 869	1 329	1 388
number	2 183	2 743	1 897	2 026
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 029	1 477	899	1 089
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 439	1 572	1 255	1 248
number	1 957	1 959	1 753	1 601
mfd in last 5 years, number	615	670	532	549
Wheel tractors—farms	1 630	1 910	1 392	1 413
number	4 753	5 099	4 361	4 135
mfd in last 5 years, number	670	1 202	652	1 020
Crawler tractors—farms	81		74	79
number	128		121	131
mfd in last 5 years, number	11		11	23

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	216	180	202	172
number	222	191	208	183
mfd in last 5 years, number	42	90	42	86
Corn heads for combines—farms	117	892	114	114
number	130	982	127	123
mfd in last 5 years, number	46	353	46	76
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	785		737	740
number	819		769	770
mfd in last 5 years, number	160		158	257
Mower conditioners—farms	626	(NA)	579	(NA)
number	650	(NA)	602	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	182	(NA)	181	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 054	1 159	983	1 028
number	1 081	1 175	1 008	1 042
mfd in last 5 years, number	169	391	166	375
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	289	(NA)	276	272
number	297	(NA)	284	275
mfd in last 5 years, number	111	(NA)	110	164
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	664	(NA)	648	537
number	768	(NA)	750	582
mfd in last 5 years, number	166	(NA)	166	229

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 451	(X)	1 274	(X)	1 403	(X)	1 247	(X)	34 517
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 357	(X)	1 212	(X)	1 319	(X)	1 198	(X)	8 647
1969	1 572	(X)	1 309	(X)	1 565	(X)	1 334	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 275	67 499	1 144	65 876	1 210	28 940	1 109	28 316	6 215
1969	1 460	68 465	1 252	65 628	1 446	33 029	1 272	31 954	4 728
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	72	195	47	122	180	456	125	313	91
5 to 9—1974	97	671	51	364	202	1 382	164	1 133	290
10 to 19—1974	159	2 177	117	1 643	347	4 982	340	4 900	987
20 to 49—1974	421	14 226	404	13 769	399	11 393	399	11 393	2 013
50 to 99—1974	374	25 520	374	25 520	59	3 715	59	3 715	951
100 to 199—1974	127	16 068	127	16 068	13	1 796	12	1 646	490
200 to 499—1974	22	6 132	21	5 880	4	1 151	4	1 151	335
500 and over—1974	3	2 510	3	2 510	6	4 065	6	4 065	1 056
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 038	32 797	964	32 161	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 204	34 415	1 116	33 764	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	306	5 052	237	4 508	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	3 694	226	3 302	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	805	27 745	790	27 653	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 044	30 721	1 014	30 462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	766	(X)	20 831
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 007	(X)	14 963

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	306	5 052	237	4 508			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	93	205	67	144			
5 to 9	79	546	53	372			
10 to 19	71	990	58	841			
20 to 49	45	1 349	42	1 242			
50 to 99	14	897	13	844			
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)			
200 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)			
500 and over	1	(D)	1	(D)			
Milk cows	805	27 745	790	27 653			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	33	47	24	33			
3 or 4	13	46	11	40			
5 to 9	20	142	18	130			
10 to 19	102	1 511	101	1 500			
20 to 49	497	16 206	496	16 157			
50 to 99	126	7 892	126	7 892			
100 to 199	13	(D)	13	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 000	12 892	4 929
Farms with—							
1 to 4					274	716	241
5 to 9					327	2 212	731
10 to 19					251	3 302	1 131
20 to 49					119	3 268	1 178
50 to 99					21	1 319	561
100 to 199					4	594	316
200 to 499					3	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					787	15 424	1 286
Farms with—							
1 or 2					65	96	6
3 or 4					61	216	15
5 to 9					128	877	54
10 to 19					322	4 392	240
20 to 49					189	4 987	247
50 to 99					11	688	31
100 to 199					4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					5	3 017	456

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	936	21 134
	1969	1 097	21 012
Beef heifers	1974	279	4 057
Milk heifers	1974	763	17 077
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	839	12 581
	1969	955	10 852

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	268	3 446	1 320
	1969	227	4 098	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	156	724	259
10 to 19	1974	69	911	321
20 to 49	1974	35	949	386
50 to 99	1974	5	317	131
100 to 199	1974	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	357	21 606	332	21 168	379	40 769	362	40 440	2 402
	1969	525	32 260	458	31 079	563	57 490	500	56 242	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	51	136	38	106	29	82	23	71	5
5 to 9	1974	36	238	28	193	26	171	24	159	10
10 to 24	1974	90	1 460	89	1 438	59	959	53	870	57
25 to 49	1974	66	2 266	66	2 266	74	2 559	72	2 492	165
50 to 99	1974	55	3 800	53	3 653	82	5 888	82	5 888	379
100 to 199	1974	35	4 807	34	4 613	54	7 480	53	7 330	381
200 to 499	1974	19	5 393	19	5 393	40	11 657	40	11 657	705
500 and over	1974	5	3 506	5	3 506	15	11 973	15	11 973	701
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	134	13 067	129	12 978	280
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	165	16 427	149	15 974	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	70	1 142	51	895	58	1 152	44	950	(NA)
	1969	103	1 982	54	1 139	81	1 558	45	958	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	37	700	[1] 5 685
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	48	(X)	30
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	17	(NA)	(NA)	1	4	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	10	18	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	250	1 007	177	731	39	136	24	94	114
	1969	349	1 254	(NA)	(NA)	43	502	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	231	3 117
	1969	334	4 704
Other hogs and pigs	1974	314	18 051
	1969	430	26 375
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	27	209
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	47	656
Rams and wethers	1974	22	30

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	264	5 008	256	4 961
	1969	398	6 101	364	5 893
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	235	2 622	228	2 601
	1969	345	3 125	320	3 042
June 1 and November 30	1974	214	2 386	209	2 360
	1969	347	2 976	318	2 851

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	380	(X)	324	(X)	219	(X)	195	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	455	(X)	(NA)	(X)	271	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	347	600 236	291	595 073	170	419 918	150	416 581
	1969	566	419 220	433	406 830	276	227 966	244	222 971
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	334	518 578	279	513 532	159	357 230	143	354 046
	1969	531	333 650	412	322 465	256	164 837	231	160 816
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	146	4 937	101	3 516	56	2 708	49	2 424
100 to 399	1974	154	29 120	145	27 695	87	15 755	79	14 855
400 to 1,599	1974	26	15 521	26	15 521	9	7 132	9	7 132
1,600 to 3,199	1974	3	7 000	2	(D)	1	(D)	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	3	48 600	3	48 600
20,000 to 49,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
100,000 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	54	4 428	43	4 138	53	6 042	47	5 591
	1969	6	1 101	4	886	14	2 170	11	1 445
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	304	4 613	261	4 574
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	386	2 411

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	279	513 532	143	354 046
	1969	412	322 465	231	160 816
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	278	513 184	143	354 046
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	5	348	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	13	80 773	4	62 300
	1969	17	79 146	9	54 860
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	33	768	4	235
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	4	72 925	–	–
Turkeys	1974	7	208	3	2 146
	1969	2	236	3	3 324
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	6	207	3	2 146
Heavy breed	1974	5	181	2	(D)
Light breed	1974	1	26	1	(D)
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	1	–	–
	1969	1	216	1	(D)
Other poultry	1974	57	(X)	26	(X)
	1969	98	(X)	39	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 505	1 524	88 346	68 629	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	20	24	371	180	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	207	144	6 742	3 992	140 228	109 130
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	149	54	2 018	382	87 622	11 586
Other small grains for grain	1 030	1 330	17 566	23 673	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	22	15	66	37	127 154	69 411
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	11	(NA)	981	(NA)	244 073	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 438	1 552	56 371	50 653	168 463	156 033
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	177	149	6 520	6 067	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	30	33	196	204	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	11	10	26	8	(X)	(X)
Other crops	55	(NA)	2 452	3 175	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 292	1 286	65 489	49 448	4 791 002	4 590 062	–	3	–	170
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	871	907	20 280	15 776	215 402	176 408	–	3	–	35
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	55	66	761	336	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	1	27	8	670	250	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	17	(NA)	327	159	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 161	1 092	38 294	34 015	127 465	116 081	–	1	–	22

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture 1974	682	16 579	(X)	1	10	16	253	15	43	1	3
1969	797	18 756	(X)	2	11	39	614	39	111	–	–
Improved pasture 1974	108	3 513	(X)	–	–	7	275	7	15	–	–
1969	129	3 335	(X)	–	–	9	55	9	7	–	–
Corn for all purposes 1974	1 354	86 530	(X)	–	–	1 172	77 771	1 134	10 264	343	2 219
1969	1 325	65 560	(X)	4	205	1 120	58 642	1 106	9 602	309	2 153
Sorghums for all purposes 1974	18	354	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
1969	22	167	(X)	–	–	11	76	10	13	4	4
Wheat (bushels) 1974	141	1 971	85 887	–	–	40	825	37	105	3	2
1969	38	283	9 009	–	–	5	82	(NA)	11	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels) 1974	945	16 635	975 392	–	–	146	3 250	139	313	8	13
1969	1 106	21 191	1 404 633	1	14	211	4 349	(NA)	486	(NA)	4
Barley (bushels) 1974	16	133	5 504	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
1969	13	198	7 304	–	–	3	62	(NA)	11	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels) 1974	9	31	1 376	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	3	18	305	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain 1974	16	252	(X)	–	–	3	57	3	6	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels) 1974	197	6 682	138 908	–	–	102	3 238	99	314	5	6
1969	104	3 393	94 628	–	–	63	2 350	(NA)	239	(NA)	3
Peanuts for nuts (pounds) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry) 1974	1 264	54 062	163 235	1	1	251	11 886	239	1 581	14	58
1969	1 205	45 520	145 193	1	22	197	6 776	192	935	6	64
Field seed crops 1974	24	238	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	16	134	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds) 1974	21	65	125 654	1	1	21	65	21	23	2	1
1969	13	36	66 365	1	3	13	31	(NA)	10	(NA)	(Z)
Irish potatoes (hundredweight) 1974	9	967	243 163	2	240	7	966	7	339	–	–
1969	21	596	173 146	2	145	7	593	(NA)	295	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale 1974	164	6 499	(X)	5	885	91	4 465	89	916	28	84
1969	117	5 818	(X)	5	775	96	5 169	94	1 158	31	75
Land in orchards 1974	16	143	(X)	–	–	3	21	2	3	2	(Z)
1969	21	132	(X)	–	–	9	100	9	14	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	1974	6	21	(X)	–	–	2	20	2	15	–	–
	1969	7	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	19	1 494	(X)	6	472	10	737	11	797	1	(Z)
	1969	18	1 338	(X)	8	263	12	1 259	12	577	1	(Z)
Other crops	1974	12	717	(X)	–	–	10	679	10	126	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	farms	1 359	1 369
	$1,000	3 707	1 788
Commercial fertilizer	farms	1 326	1 205
	acres on which used	105 290	81 542
	tons	17 405	16 263
	$1,000	2 713	1 255
Lime	farms	75	105
	acres on which used	2 229	3 520
	tons	3 432	3 340
	$1,000	24	15
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—			
Insects on hay crops	farms	86	9
	acres on which used	2 692	167
	$1,000	16	1
Insects on other crops	farms	470	356
	acres on which used	39 656	25 161
	$1,000	292	118
Nematodes in crops	farms	15	10
	acres on which used	1 827	406
	$1,000	7	3
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.			
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	21	30
	acres on which used	2 186	2 289
	$1,000	49	29
Weeds or grass in crops	farms	691	893
	acres on which used	57 409	52 127
	$1,000	512	333
Weeds or brush in pasture	farms	21	41
	acres on which used	331	476
	$1,000	1	1
Weeds on all other land	farms	45	(NA)
	acres on which used	350	(NA)
	$1,000	4	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	farms	14	30
	acres on which used	948	1 499
	$1,000	6	6
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	198	498
	$1,000	38	21
Other chemicals (see text)	farms	276	(NA)
	$1,000	45	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year	farms	10	14
Proportion of farms	percent	0.7	0.9
Total land irrigated	acres	2 023	1 781
Average per farm	acres	202.3	127.2
Cropland irrigated	farms	10	14
	acres	2 023	1 781
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	9	13
	acres	1 597	1 503
Cropland pasture irrigated	farms	1	2
	acres	10	11
Other cropland irrigated	farms	1	(NA)
	acres	416	267
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	acre-feet	769	622
Average per acre irrigated	acre-feet	0.4	0.3
Land irrigated by—			
Furrows or ditches	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued			
Self-propelled sprinkler systems	farms	1	(NA)
	acres	400	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems	farms	9	(NA)
	acres	1 613	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms	acres	6 816	6 147
Cropland	acres	5 457	4 672
Harvested cropland	acres	4 182	4 112
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973	farms	2	(X)
	acres irrigated in most recent year	215	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage	farms	506	652
Proportion of farms	percent	33.3	43.4
Land in farms with drainage	acres	109 875	123 261
Land drained	acres	34 769	39 074
Average per farm	acres	68.7	59.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	132	(NA)
	number	202	(NA)
	acres	168	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

		Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)	farms	697	543	430
	$1,000	28 763	18 830	9 934
Farms by size of debt owed:				
Under $5,000		82	48	110
$5,000 to $9,999		75	58	82
$10,000 to $29,999		254	232	133
$30,000 to $49,999		99	83	49
$50,000 and over		187	122	56

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	190	193	550	498	2 415	2 562
25 to 149 days	164	599	721	2 078	497	
Less than 25 days	295		1 143		129	
Total contract labor	36	40	(NA)	(NA)	86	59
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	8	(NA)	45	(NA)	67	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	491	190	164	295
Cash wages paid $1,000	3 042	2 415	497	129
Number of workers	2 414	550	721	1 143
Farms with—				
1 worker	203	117	80	129
2 workers	93	37	37	56
3 or 4 workers	85	22	26	49
5 to 9 workers	72	6	11	39
10 workers and over	38	8	10	22

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	868	1 000	685	684
Land in farms — acres	177 155	182 471	157 455	150 119
Average size of farm — acres	204	182	230	219
Approximate land area — acres	495 360	495 360	495 360	495 360
Proportion in farms — percent	35.8	36.8	31.8	30.3
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	60 232	27 734	54 197	22 926
Average per farm — dollars	69 392	27 734	79 120	33 517
Average per acre — dollars	340	152	344	153
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	16	23	11	3
10 to 49 acres	52	63	29	10
50 to 69 acres	41	45	15	18
70 to 99 acres	123	156	76	73
100 to 139 acres	143	185	107	121
140 to 179 acres	110	139	93	118
180 to 219 acres	98	113	84	93
220 to 259 acres	70	93	64	78
260 to 499 acres	165	142	156	129
500 to 999 acres	44	37	44	37
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6	4	6	4
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	847	976	672	677
acres	104 925	105 689	96 159	89 087
Harvested cropland — farms	820	919	663	663
acres	76 802	66 902	73 150	60 262
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	38	54	11	
10 to 19 acres	79	95	21	172
20 to 29 acres	51	95	25	
30 to 49 acres	127	155	93	
50 to 99 acres	250	300	238	272
100 to 199 acres	196	177	196	176
200 to 499 acres	72	42	72	42
500 to 999 acres	7	1	7	1
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	489	565	397	423
acres	20 153	21 090	17 078	17 133
Other cropland (see text) — farms	242	514	170	(NA)
acres	7 970	17 697	5 931	11 692
Total woodland — farms	601	765	483	557
acres	45 863	52 602	38 753	42 450
Other land (see text) — farms	707	785	556	(NA)
acres	26 367	24 180	22 543	18 582
Irrigated land — farms	11	13	6	11
acres	649	719	638	687

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	170	(NA)
acres	5 931	11 692
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	55	143
acres	1 716	3 909
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	71	17
acres	1 649	297
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	17	47
acres	959	1 693
Cropland idle — farms	81	188
acres	1 607	5 793
Total woodland — farms	483	557
acres	38 753	42 450
Woodland pastured — farms	262	350
acres	14 181	20 397

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	338	377
acres	24 572	22 053
Other land — farms	556	(NA)
acres	22 543	18 582
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	224	253
acres	11 137	10 783
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	68	83
acres	3 260	2 850
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	169	201
acres	7 877	7 933
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	523	518
acres	11 406	7 799

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	868	1 000	685	684
Land in farms — acres	177 155	182 471	157 455	150 119
Harvested cropland — acres	76 802	66 902	73 150	60 262
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	620	775	446	488
Land in farms — acres	102 661	122 029	83 641	91 307
Harvested cropland — acres	39 800	40 179	36 369	34 068
Part owners — number	215	172	208	166
Land in farms — acres	68 769	53 265	68 201	52 379
Harvested cropland — acres	33 663	23 639	33 457	23 494
Tenants — number	33	53	31	30
Land in farms — acres	5 725	7 177	5 613	6 433
Harvested cropland — acres	3 339	3 084	3 324	2 700
Percent of tenancy	3.8	5.3	4.5	4.3
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	267	(NA)	267	–
Harvested cropland — acres	37	(NA)	37	–
Full owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	267	(NA)	267	–
Harvested cropland — acres	37	(NA)	37	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	614	582
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	134 784	122 024

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	66	94
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	17 719	24 002
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	3
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	4 952	3 108
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	5
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	985
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	8	18	6	13
25 to 34 years	104	106	84	79
35 to 44 years	196	220	163	161
45 to 54 years	191	241	157	188
55 to 64 years	216	260	174	166
65 years and over	148	155	96	77
Average age	51.0	50.6	50.3	49.1
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	678	841	547	621
On another farm	17		15	
In a rural area, not on a farm	12	101	12	32
In a city, town, or urban area	49		33	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	330	(NA)	284	(NA)
1 to 49 days	45	94	36	75
50 to 99 days	17	38	12	27
100 to 149 days	17	75	14	41
150 to 199 days	41		32	
200 days and over	229	311	132	133
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	589	(NA)	526	(NA)
Other	274	(NA)	154	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	9	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	30	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	13	21	13	21
$40,000 to $99,999	87		87	
$20,000 to $39,999	180	118	180	118
$10,000 to $19,999	158	213	158	213
$5,000 to $9,999	149	189	149	189
$2,500 to $4,999	84	132	84	132
Under $2,500 (see text)	197	327	14	11
$2,000 to $2,499	29	44	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	39	41	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	61	54	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	68	188	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	15 826	9 867	15 616	9 564
Average per farm ... dollars	18 233	9 866	22 798	13 982
Crops, including hay ... farms	503	603	392	(NA)
$1,000	3 293	1 608	3 176	1 467
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	2		-	2
$1,000	1		-	1
Forest products ... farms	55	27	47	21
$1,000	131	28	128	26
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	725	812	607	644
$1,000	12 401	8 231	12 312	8 069
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	74	(NA)	55	96
$1,000	298	(NA)	295	174

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	392	(NA)
$1,000	3 176	1 467
Grains ... farms	314	324
$1,000	1 881	635
Tobacco ... farms	-	-
$1,000	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	-	-
$1,000	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	201	209
$1,000	429	267
Other field crops ... farms	5	9
$1,000	196	63
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	33	45
$1,000	336	149
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	4	12
$1,000	335	353
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	607	644
$1,000	12 312	8 069
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	55	96
$1,000	295	174
Dairy products ... farms	387	484
$1,000	8 733	5 360
Cattle and calves ... farms	568	(NA)
$1,000	1 927	1 832
Hogs and pigs ... farms	179	(NA)
$1,000	1 254	704
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	18	
$1,000	11	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	13	
$1,000	92	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	257	(NA)	122	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	204	(NA)	160	(NA)
$1,000	998	(NA)	980	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	66	93	56	85
$1,000	121	82	119	80
Recreational services ... farms	5	13	3	7
$1,000	748	298	747	298
Government farm programs ... farms	91	412	70	271
$1,000	54	374	47	284
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	45	(NA)	33	(NA)
$1,000	63	(NA)	54	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	28	(NA)	23	(NA)
$1,000	12	(NA)	12	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	63	(NA)	57	(NA)
$1,000	733	(NA)	728	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	420
$1,000	2 846
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	87
$1,000	651
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	245
$1,000	1 676
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	221
$1,000	219
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	109
$1,000	282
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	24
$1,000	18

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	864	1 000	685	684
$1,000	11 172	6 515	10 877	6 138
Farms with				
$1 to $999	69	189	4	48
$1,000 to $1,999	84	123	27	
$2,000 to $2,999	86	99	52	66
$3,000 to $4,999	106	146	88	130
$5,000 to $9,999	189	250	184	247
$10,000 to $19,999	168		168	147
$20,000 to $39,999	116	193	116	39
$40,000 to $59,999	23		23	7
$60,000 and over	23		23	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	354	415	296	320
$1,000	1 040	567	1 009	528
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	635	742	529	581
$1,000	2 143	1 057	2 105	1 008
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	417	438	353	366
$1,000	1 096	443	1 079	429
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	271	329
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	604	370
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	202	200
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	337	182
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	96	52
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	85	27
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	451	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	164	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	704	765	609	619
$1,000	443	185	430	174
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	707	726	612	592
$1,000	918	374	896	355
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	494	(NA)	441	(NA)
$1,000	237	111	232	106
Lime ... farms	(NA)	115	91	99
$1,000	(NA)	20	36	19
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	843	994	667	684
$1,000	733	478	691	425
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	657	677
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	473	331
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	256	178
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	114	34
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	101	104
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	39	16
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	667	684
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	65	44
Hired farm labor ... farms	256	413	234	358
$1,000	518	371	516	356
Contract labor ... farms	25	569	22	30
$1,000	25	174	25	10
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	462		390	428
$1,000	272		260	144
All other production expenses ... farms	825	891	680	680
$1,000	4 842	3 198	4 549	3 033

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	844	985	667	677
$1,000	17 531	8 211	15 952	7 022
Average per farm—dollars	20 772	8 336	23 916	10 371
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	10	47	5	219
$1,000 to $4,999	121	398	67	
$5,000 to $9,999	162	246	101	182
$10,000 to $19,999	217	190	175	175
$20,000 to $29,999	153	104	141	67
$30,000 to $49,999	108		105	20
$50,000 to $69,999	43		43	14
$70,000 and over	30		30	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	736	887	587	619
number	957	1 144	760	798
mfd in last 5 years, number	457	626	359	442
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	697	724	565	546
number	865	847	721	647
mfd in last 5 years, number	305	324	262	248
Wheel tractors—farms	786	898	636	641
number	1 967	1 951	1 730	1 547
mfd in last 5 years, number	337	502	324	419
Crawler tractors—farms	39		35	27
number	47		43	31
mfd in last 5 years, number	4		4	5

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	80	71	76	63
number	82	71	78	63
mfd in last 5 years, number	14	29	14	29
Corn heads for combines—farms	31	374	31	26
number	32	401	32	26
mfd in last 5 years, number	12	117	12	10
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	362		330	326
number	375		343	339
mfd in last 5 years, number	73		69	96
Mower conditioners—farms	340	(NA)	298	(NA)
number	345	(NA)	303	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	137	(NA)	130	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	505	544	440	470
number	507	552	442	478
mfd in last 5 years, number	109	206	103	186
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	147	(NA)	132	115
number	154	(NA)	139	116
mfd in last 5 years, number	60	(NA)	57	58
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	259	(NA)	253	206
number	280	(NA)	272	225
mfd in last 5 years, number	81	(NA)	81	104

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	737	(X)	609	(X)	725	(X)	607	(X)	12 312
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	715	(X)	598	(X)	711	(X)	601	(X)	3 192
1969	787	(X)	620	(X)	776	(X)	636	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	683	36 014	569	33 979	668	10 895	568	10 362	1 927
1969	751	31 700	600	29 921	732	14 062	612	13 351	1 832
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	14	39	10	31	120	295	72	189	45
5 to 9—1974	36	246	10	68	149	992	112	775	152
10 to 19—1974	100	1 482	53	800	191	2 704	176	2 494	451
20 to 49—1974	252	8 333	219	7 420	186	5 157	186	5 157	908
50 to 99—1974	195	13 086	191	12 832	18	1 155	18	1 155	240
100 to 199—1974	70	8 787	70	8 787	4	592	4	592	131
200 to 499—1974	16	4 041	16	4 041	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	602	16 944	512	15 934	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	678	15 268	562	14 606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	253	4 188	171	3 301	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 957	137	2 454	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	431	12 756	403	12 633	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	530	12 311	484	12 152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	387	(X)	8 733
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	484	(X)	5 360

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	253	4 188	171	3 301			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	48	114	27	59			
5 to 9	48	326	26	179			
10 to 19	60	780	39	523			
20 to 49	88	2 423	70	1 995			
50 to 99	9	545	9	545			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	431	12 756	403	12 633			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	26	34	16	20			
3 or 4	8	28	5	17			
5 to 9	27	187	12	89			
10 to 19	82	1 185	82	1 185			
20 to 49	231	7 259	231	7 259			
50 to 99	52	3 388	52	3 388			
100 to 199	5	675	5	675			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					505	5 545	1 628
Farms with—							
1 to 4					163	423	126
5 to 9					144	941	297
10 to 19					132	1 778	494
20 to 49					58	1 725	498
50 to 99					6	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					404	4 817	299
Farms with—							
1 or 2					53	86	6
3 or 4					49	177	10
5 to 9					98	662	36
10 to 19					134	1 845	102
20 to 49					64	1 631	106
50 to 99					5	(D)	33
100 to 199					1	(D)	6
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	483	10 413	64	1 047	365
	1969	554	9 869	54	816	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	181	2 505			
Milk heifers	1974	367	7 908			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	424	7 632			
	1969	462	5 446			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			64	1 047	365
	1969			54	816	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			33	139	45
10 to 19	1974			14	173	55
20 to 49	1974			13	411	130
50 to 99	1974			3	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974			1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974			–	–	–
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	194	11 853	177	11 642	196	22 225	179	21 951	1 254
	1969	245	10 526	207	9 971	248	19 358	209	18 613	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	32	76	29	67	15	27	14	26	2
5 to 9	1974	19	123	13	82	22	159	16	124	7
10 to 24	1974	46	740	41	662	31	503	26	421	27
25 to 49	1974	28	975	25	892	29	959	24	803	54
50 to 99	1974	37	2 557	37	2 557	30	2 081	30	2 081	122
100 to 199	1974	19	2 581	19	2 581	38	4 797	38	4 797	294
200 to 499	1974	8	2 141	8	2 141	20	5 995	20	5 995	267
500 and over	1974	5	2 660	5	2 660	11	7 704	11	7 704	479
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	79	8 488	70	8 354	177
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	86	7 809	67	7 399	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	19	547	16	428	19	443	17	365	(NA)
	1969	30	657	22	560	23	520	19	346	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	16	365	[1]3 221
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	18	(X)	11
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	11	(NA)	(NA)	1	3	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	6	13	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	113	476	77	367	4	17	3	7	2
	1969	181	770	(NA)	(NA)	26	110	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Inventory			
				All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	139	1 734				
	1969	177	1 987				
Other hogs and pigs	1974	153	9 908				
	1969	177	7 984				
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	11	100				
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	16	303				
Rams and wethers	1974	11	25				
Litters of pigs farrowed between —							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974			170	2 503	153	2 457
	1969			224	2 630	189	2 519
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974			133	1 277	126	1 264
	1969			186	1 335	161	1 279
June 1 and November 30	1974			125	1 226	111	1 193
	1969			185	1 295	161	1 240

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	152	(X)	111	(X)	29	(X)	26	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	156	(X)	(NA)	(X)	55	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	145	36 129	106	34 181	20	24 858	18	24 788
	1969	202	38 669	151	35 158	62	22 947	51	21 459
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	140	35 028	105	33 381	20	24 778	18	24 708
	1969	193	37 838	144	34 412	62	22 532	51	21 044
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	105	3 728	73	2 461	11	297	9	227
100 to 399	1974	33	(D)	30	(D)	6	971	6	971
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	20	1 138	13	949	7	1 145	6	1 135
	1969	2	75	2	75	1	25	1	25
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	74	298	55	295
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	96	174

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	105	33 381	18	24 708
	1969	144	34 412	51	21 044
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	105	33 242	18	24 708
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	7	139	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	7	589	–	–
	1969	5	331	1	415
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	24	211	1	80
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	8	(X)	4	(X)
	1969	22	(X)	8	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	705	655	31 203	19 465	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	9	4	140	14	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	108	79	2 530	1 672	51 777	32 879
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	24	5	244	103	7 968	3 485
Other small grains for grain	556	675	10 894	13 407	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	14	(NA)	211	(NA)	25 764	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	692	714	32 488	29 646	80 925	79 849
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	42	55	1 181	1 811	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	4	4	17	17	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	8	9	344	248	(X)	(X)
Other crops	37	(NA)	659	979	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	563	544	22 576	14 849	1 627 116	1 254 749	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	344	335	7 467	3 588	83 034	45 044	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	21	17	211	118	(X)	(X)	1	–	40	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	2	–	30	–	2 000	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	4	(NA)	50	14	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	494	472	19 091	18 501	54 907	56 117	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	397	17 078	(X)	–	–	17	236	17	36	2	(Z)
	1969	423	17 133	(X)	–	–	33	676	33	117	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	68	3 260	(X)	–	–	4	114	4	11	–	–
	1969	83	2 850	(X)	–	–	10	244	10	24	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	609	30 254	(X)	1	40	535	25 878	528	3 380	121	442
	1969	573	18 555	(X)	–	–	454	15 283	444	2 268	121	364
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	6	80	(X)	–	–	4	50	4	4	–	–
	1969	4	14	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
Wheat (bushels)	1974	16	205	7 192	–	–	7	54	7	7	–	–
	1969	5	103	3 485	–	–	2	7	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	491	9 792	594 146	–	–	172	3 431	171	359	1	1
	1969	550	11 777	728 828	3	22	238	5 490	(NA)	586	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	7	119	4 360	–	–	1	10	1	1	–	–
	1969	5	49	2 305	–	–	1	20	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	7	421	5 495	–	–	3	258	3	13	2	11
	1969	1	120	2 300	–	–	1	120	(NA)	12	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	2	16	(X)	–	–	2	16	2	2	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	100	2 439	50 334	–	–	64	1 758	64	160	–	–
	1969	50	1 143	22 787	–	–	25	576	(NA)	58	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	579	30 631	77 612	–	–	115	4 838	114	688	2	5
	1969	538	25 959	73 155	–	–	75	2 958	74	406	3	56
Field seed crops	1974	29	330	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	58	826	(X)	–	–	1	6	1	1	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	6	207	25 371	1	140	3	206	3	125	1	14
	1969	11	118	24 633	1	60	4	116	(NA)	52	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	33	1 073	(X)	3	79	22	783	22	92	3	16
	1969	41	1 741	(X)	2	300	28	1 485	27	178	8	20
Land in orchards	1974	1	15	(X)	–	–	1	15	1	1	–	–
	1969	4	17	(X)	–	–	3	14	3	4	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	5	340	(X)	2	(D)	3	309	3	31	–	–
1969	8	248	(X)	6	232	6	230	6	35	1	4
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	2	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	6	326	(X)	–	–	4	318	4	49	1	2

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	621	614
$1,000	1 128	461
Commercial fertilizer—farms	612	528
acres on which used	38 546	27 315
tons	5 503	4 215
$1,000	896	355
Lime—farms	91	99
acres on which used	2 977	1 687
tons	7 092	3 504
$1,000	36	19
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	33	4
acres on which used	931	132
$1,000	5	1
Insects on other crops—farms	117	60
acres on which used	6 736	2 609
$1,000	58	15
Nematodes in crops—farms	1	2
acres on which used	60	66
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	3	10
acres on which used	169	112
$1,000	3	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	290	336
acres on which used	17 596	12 712
$1,000	106	60
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	7	18
acres on which used	76	178
$1,000	1	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	5	(NA)
acres on which used	9	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	4	8
acres on which used	314	311
$1,000	4	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	61	195
$1,000	4	6
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	102	(NA)
$1,000	16	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	6	11
Proportion of farms—percent	0.9	1.6
Total land irrigated—acres	638	687
Average per farm—acres	106.3	62.4
Cropland irrigated—farms	6	11
acres	638	687
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	6	11
acres	568	615
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	70	72
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	328	992
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	1.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	2	(NA)
acres	44	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	312	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	4	(NA)
acres	282	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	3 185	4 654
Cropland—acres	791	1 275
Harvested cropland—acres	690	1 020
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	4	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	118	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	112	145
Proportion of farms—percent	16.4	21.1
Land in farms with drainage—acres	29 348	37 125
Land drained—acres	8 614	10 712
Average per farm—acres	76.9	73.8
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	70	(NA)
number	107	(NA)
acres	138	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	318	227	220
$1,000	12 100	7 774	4 325
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	43	29	60
$5,000 to $9,999	39	24	43
$10,000 to $29,999	109	77	78
$30,000 to $49,999	50	43	19
$50,000 and over	77	54	20

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	57	55	108	73	301	356
25 to 149 days	69		231		156	
Less than 25 days	154	324	560	771	59	
Total contract labor	22	30	(NA)	(NA)	25	10
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	8	(NA)	20	(NA)	9	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	234	57	69	154
Cash wages paid $1,000	516	301	156	59
Number of workers	899	108	231	560
Farms with—				
1 worker	98	33	32	70
2 workers	38	11	24	21
3 or 4 workers	50	11	7	32
5 to 9 workers	29	1	3	16
10 workers and over	19	1	3	15

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	583	699	485	525
Land in farms — acres	100 865	108 745	96 913	98 437
Average size of farm — acres	173	156	200	187
Approximate land area — acres	174 272	174 272	174 272	174 272
Proportion in farms — percent	57.9	62.4	55.6	56.5
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	92 230	65 670	87 580	58 187
Average per farm — dollars	158 199	93 948	180 577	110 831
Average per acre — dollars	914	604	904	591
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	34	46	15	24
10 to 49 acres	95	100	45	35
50 to 69 acres	48	44	37	25
70 to 99 acres	71	109	60	71
100 to 139 acres	72	97	68	78
140 to 179 acres	63	79	60	72
180 to 219 acres	35	50	35	48
220 to 259 acres	39	56	39	55
260 to 499 acres	95	101	95	100
500 to 999 acres	28	15	28	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	2	3	2
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	160	(NA)
acres	5 308	10 202
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	30	122
acres	719	3 752
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	77	61
acres	2 088	1 151
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	15	64
acres	283	1 698
Cropland idle — farms	70	102
acres	2 218	3 601
Total woodland — farms	166	224
acres	4 396	7 566
Woodland pastured — farms	94	160
acres	2 563	4 240

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	555	658	463	501
acres	85 810	87 548	83 528	80 226
Harvested cropland — farms	537	635	459	488
acres	75 022	66 518	73 854	62 840
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	39	52	13	
10 to 19 acres	45	42	17	102
20 to 29 acres	35	45	20	
30 to 49 acres	59	92	52	
50 to 99 acres	100	137	98	121
100 to 199 acres	125	180	125	178
200 to 499 acres	116	80	116	80
500 to 999 acres	17	7	17	7
1,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	200	267	156	214
acres	5 265	8 173	4 366	7 184
Other cropland (see text) — farms	179	386	160	(NA)
acres	5 523	12 857	5 308	10 202
Total woodland — farms	200	273	166	224
acres	5 172	8 594	4 396	7 566
Other land (see text) — farms	489	581	401	(NA)
acres	9 883	12 603	8 989	10 645
Irrigated land — farms	6	13	5	11
acres	147	305	145	288

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	101	114
acres	1 833	3 326
Other land — farms	401	(NA)
acres	8 989	10 645
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	80	108
acres	2 046	3 767
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	19	29
acres	438	873
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	61	85
acres	1 608	2 894
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	389	436
acres	6 943	6 878

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	583	699	485	525
Land in farms — acres	100 865	108 745	96 913	98 437
Harvested cropland — acres	75 022	66 518	73 854	62 840
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	279	389	191	244
Land in farms — acres	24 785	40 213	21 092	32 174
Harvested cropland — acres	14 390	21 316	13 376	18 399
Part owners — number	207	196	198	185
Land in farms — acres	56 625	48 564	56 378	47 812
Harvested cropland — acres	45 714	32 924	45 560	32 585
Tenants — number	97	114	96	96
Land in farms — acres	19 455	19 968	19 443	18 451
Harvested cropland — acres	14 918	12 278	14 918	11 856
Percent of tenancy	16.6	16.3	19.8	18.2
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	420	448
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	77 893	80 879

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	56	65
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	13 938	13 528
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	9	9
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	5 082	3 633
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	3
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	397
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	7	8	7	7
25 to 34 years	60	78	55	62
35 to 44 years	124	179	111	140
45 to 54 years	186	195	144	149
55 to 64 years	120	157	105	117
65 years and over	77	82	54	50
Average age	49.9	49.2	49.2	48.3
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	455	573	384	451
On another farm	21		18	
In a rural area, not on a farm	13	75	13	40
In a city, town, or urban area	18		12	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	243	(NA)	225	(NA)
1 to 49 days	19	55	15	37
50 to 99 days	7	23	7	21
100 to 149 days	9	42	8	27
150 to 199 days	23		22	
200 days and over	193	248	127	136
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	371	(NA)	350	(NA)
Other	203	(NA)	126	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	16	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	59	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	40	91	40	91
$40,000 to $99,999	127		127	
$20,000 to $39,999	88	139	88	139
$10,000 to $19,999	84	88	84	88
$5,000 to $9,999	79	95	79	95
$2,500 to $4,999	59	100	59	100
Under $2,500 (see text)	106	186	8	12
$2,000 to $2,499	13	19	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	16	31	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	28	32	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	49	104	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ---- $1,000	19 863	13 240	19 754	13 071
Average per farm ---- dollars	34 071	18 940	40 730	24 897
Crops, including hay ---- farms	420	537	358	(NA)
$1,000	6 445	3 939	6 383	3 632
Nursery and greenhouse products ---- farms	23		16	12
$1,000	802		795	200
Forest products ---- farms	1	2	1	2
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Livestock, poultry, and their products ---- farms	373	478	326	412
$1,000	12 616	9 300	12 577	9 239
Poultry and poultry products ---- farms	88	(NA)	77	113
$1,000	1 851	(NA)	1 847	1 103

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ---- farms	358	(NA)
$1,000	6 383	3 632
Grains ---- farms	313	367
$1,000	4 500	1 765
Tobacco ---- farms	–	2
$1,000	–	2
Cotton and cottonseed ---- farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ---- farms	130	142
$1,000	380	202
Other field crops ---- farms	18	27
$1,000	320	525
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ---- farms	35	51
$1,000	823	789
Fruits, nuts, and berries ---- farms	10	10
$1,000	360	349
Livestock, poultry, and their products ---- farms	326	412
$1,000	12 577	9 239
Poultry and poultry products ---- farms	77	113
$1,000	1 847	1 103
Dairy products ---- farms	163	216
$1,000	6 900	4 935
Cattle and calves ---- farms	273	(NA)
$1,000	1 697	1 997
Hogs and pigs ---- farms	93	(NA)
$1,000	1 045	1 205
Sheep, lambs, and wool ---- farms	18	
$1,000	9	
Other livestock and livestock products ---- farms	24	
$1,000	1 078	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	200	(NA)	118	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ---- farms	163	(NA)	138	(NA)
$1,000	431	(NA)	408	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ---- farms	66	86	59	81
$1,000	109	143	106	142
Recreational services ---- farms	8	23	7	20
$1,000	3	22	3	22
Government farm programs ---- farms	70	301	67	223
$1,000	170	511	168	437
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ---- farms	39	(NA)	24	(NA)
$1,000	52	(NA)	33	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ---- farms	15	(NA)	14	(NA)
$1,000	98	(NA)	98	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ---- farms	52	(NA)	43	(NA)
$1,000	104	(NA)	97	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ---- farms	309
$1,000	3 324
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ---- farms	46
$1,000	703
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ---- farms	191
$1,000	2 093
Interest, dividends, or royalties ---- farms	174
$1,000	314
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ---- farms	46
$1,000	140
Rent income of nonfarm property ---- farms	53
$1,000	75

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ---- farms	583	699	485	525
$1,000	15 882	10 806	15 718	10 482
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	42	55	5	12
$1,000 to $1,999	39	66	9	
$2,000 to $2,999	36	51	20	15
$3,000 to $4,999	54	81	43	61
$5,000 to $9,999	76	150	72	141
$10,000 to $19,999	125	296	125	141
$20,000 to $39,999	103		103	99
$40,000 to $59,999	44		44	56
$60,000 and over	64		64	
Livestock and poultry purchased ---- farms	249	317	207	278
$1,000	1 005	1 240	988	1 226
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ---- farms	356	440	304	383
$1,000	3 618	1 742	3 592	1 722
Commercially mixed formula feeds ---- farms	288	344	250	304
$1,000	2 638	926	2 626	913
Feed ingredients ---- farms	(NA)	(NA)	108	161
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	456	379
Whole grains ---- farms	(NA)	(NA)	107	94
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	417	377
Hay, green chop, and silage ---- farms	(NA)	(NA)	57	50
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	93	52
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ---- farms	(NA)	(NA)	257	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	170	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ---- farms	487	574	426	458
$1,000	812	367	805	353
Commercial fertilizer purchased ---- farms	453	553	408	460
$1,000	1 497	672	1 487	647
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ---- farms	340	(NA)	308	(NA)
$1,000	445	267	442	262
Lime ---- farms	(NA)	63	39	60
$1,000	(NA)	15	20	14
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ---- farms	582	691	485	525
$1,000	845	545	825	512
Gasoline ---- farms	(NA)	(NA)	484	520
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	505	350
Diesel oil ---- farms	(NA)	(NA)	235	211
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	188	79
LP gas, butane, and propane ---- farms	(NA)	(NA)	103	110
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	47	32
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ---- farms	(NA)	(NA)	485	525
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	85	51
Hired farm labor ---- farms	200	329	186	301
$1,000	1 238	1 102	1 236	1 089
Contract labor ---- farms	11	422	8	18
$1,000	15	242	14	30
Machine hire and customwork ---- farms	245		225	324
$1,000	187		183	191
All other production expenses ---- farms	562	649	484	525
$1,000	6 220	4 629	5 977	4 450

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	583	683	485	521
$1,000	16 345	9 209	15 536	8 354
Average per farm—dollars	28 036	13 483	32 033	16 034
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	1	10	–	97
$1,000 to $4,999	68	192	38	
$5,000 to $9,999	83	146	49	110
$10,000 to $19,999	112	169	84	156
$20,000 to $29,999	98	166	96	87
$30,000 to $49,999	134		131	50
$50,000 to $69,999	51		51	21
$70,000 and over	36		36	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	522	597	439	473
number	756	842	650	653
mfd in last 5 years, number	420	526	366	426
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	509	559	432	446
number	776	769	694	637
mfd in last 5 years, number	310	334	276	277
Wheel tractors—farms	548	639	467	491
number	1 692	1 774	1 569	1 485
mfd in last 5 years, number	341	482	329	434
Crawler tractors—farms	28		23	38
number	30		25	45
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		3	9

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	150	141	147	126
number	153	145	150	130
mfd in last 5 years, number	47	70	47	69
Corn heads for combines—farms	99	330	99	62
number	100	356	100	62
mfd in last 5 years, number	41	152	41	44
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	223		206	252
number	234		217	256
mfd in last 5 years, number	43		43	104
Mower conditioners—farms	197	(NA)	186	(NA)
number	203	(NA)	192	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	82	(NA)	79	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	302	327	282	294
number	309	333	289	299
mfd in last 5 years, number	54	124	49	117
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	100	(NA)	94	83
number	103	(NA)	97	90
mfd in last 5 years, number	29	(NA)	28	59
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	201	(NA)	197	172
number	223	(NA)	219	187
mfd in last 5 years, number	69	(NA)	68	84

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	393	(X)	338	(X)	373	(X)	326	(X)	12 577
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	352	(X)	304	(X)	336	(X)	299	(X)	2 751
1969	435	(X)	374	(X)	428	(X)	378	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	330	19 526	283	19 056	307	7 242	273	7 084	1 697
1969	393	21 969	337	21 293	386	11 281	341	11 007	1 997
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	32	80	18	39	62	158	42	105	35
5 to 9—1974	29	200	13	86	44	297	32	221	70
10 to 19—1974	41	544	30	384	58	790	56	761	195
20 to 49—1974	82	2 644	76	2 489	116	3 449	116	3 449	694
50 to 99—1974	77	5 685	77	5 685	20	1 256	20	1 256	349
100 to 199—1974	60	7 877	60	7 877	4	492	4	492	213
200 to 499—1974	8	(D)	8	(D)	3	800	3	800	141
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	246	8 777	216	8 594	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	297	10 122	272	9 969	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	76	853	48	676	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 373	81	1 240	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	182	7 924	180	7 918	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	232	8 749	223	8 729	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	163	(X)	6 900
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	216	(X)	4 935

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	76	853	48	676			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	31	81	17	41			
5 to 9	17	116	9	63			
10 to 19	18	250	12	166			
20 to 49	7	188	7	188			
50 to 99	3	218	3	218			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	182	7 924	180	7 918			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	14	16	13	15			
3 or 4	4	15	4	15			
5 to 9	4	25	3	20			
10 to 19	11	167	11	167			
20 to 49	76	2 641	76	2 641			
50 to 99	68	4 306	68	4 306			
100 to 199	4	(D)	4	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					245	4 187	1 550
Farms with—							
1 to 4					57	156	57
5 to 9					53	344	118
10 to 19					71	944	340
20 to 49					49	1 373	494
50 to 99					10	648	240
100 to 199					4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					153	2 897	147
Farms with—							
1 or 2					15	22	1
3 or 4					12	43	5
5 to 9					18	129	5
10 to 19					53	726	41
20 to 49					52	1 439	57
50 to 99					1	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	215	6 187	95	1 773	696
	1969	273	6 586	83	2 969	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	78	1 008	Farms with—		
Milk heifers	1974	166	5 179	1 to 9	1974	47	208	88
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	213	4 275	10 to 19	1974	19	264	100
	1969	256	4 738	20 to 49	1974	22	639	229
				50 to 99	1974	3	170	67
				100 to 199	1974	4	492	213
				200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
				500 and over	1974	–	–	–
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	95	1 773	696				
	1969	83	2 969	(NA)				

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	96	7 935	89	7 910	96	13 512	93	13 497	1 045
	1969	124	8 077	117	7 981	142	12 979	134	12 841	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	9	17	3	5	3	6	1	2	(Z)
5 to 9	1974	10	62	10	62	3	18	3	18	1
10 to 24	1974	16	258	15	245	20	300	19	289	20
25 to 49	1974	15	548	15	548	14	499	14	499	36
50 to 99	1974	21	1 437	21	1 437	13	841	13	841	63
100 to 199	1974	12	1 601	12	1 601	21	2 638	21	2 638	195
200 to 499	1974	12	(D)	12	(D)	18	5 060	18	5 060	389
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	4	4 150	4	4 150	341
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17	899	17	899	20
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	19	2 531	16	2 442	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	24	750	18	688	20	334	16	298	(NA)
	1969	38	1 276	28	1 116	30	907	25	837	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	15	426	[1]3 568
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	18	(X)	9
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	4	9	(NA)	(NA)	1	10	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	71	324	58	259	15	79	12	71	25
	1969	124	479	(NA)	(NA)	20	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Inventory			
				All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	75	1 129	Litters of pigs farrowed between—			
	1969	92	1 168	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	79	1 605	79	1 605
Other hogs and pigs	1974	83	6 781		1969	101	1 594	95	1 558
	1969	105	6 813	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	66	829	66	829
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	13	207		1969	86	798	80	778
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	16	436	June 1 and November 30	1974	68	776	68	776
Rams and wethers	1974	14	45		1969	81	796	76	780

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	119	(X)	98	(X)	63	(X)	56	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	129	(X)	(NA)	(X)	93	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	111	174 332	90	173 372	45	75 268	40	75 009
	1969	133	120 064	120	118 760	79	64 825	74	63 974
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	106	173 812	87	172 999	45	75 256	40	74 997
	1969	131	119 167	118	117 863	74	62 239	70	61 639
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	56	2 082	40	1 719	12	493	8	379
100 to 399	1974	30	5 140	27	4 690	28	4 881	27	4 736
400 to 1,599	1974	17	11 390	17	11 390	2	882	2	882
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
100,000 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	26	2 031	24	1 916	19	956	17	811
	1969	3	145	3	145	6	545	6	545
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	88	1 851	77	1 847
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	113	1 103

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	87	172 999	40	74 997
	1969	118	117 863	70	61 639
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	86	172 864	39	74 872
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	2	135	1	125
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	75	–	–
	1969	3	208	1	180
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	15	298	1	12
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	100	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	11	25 108	5	47 115
	1969	–	–	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	10	25 106	5	47 115
Heavy breed	1974	10	25 106	5	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	1	(D)
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	2	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	22	(X)	15	(X)
	1969	35	(X)	25	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	406	449	35 248	26 342	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	6	5	39	53	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	224	215	12 996	8 440	237 561	230 058
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	166	176	4 209	2 477	152 195	99 835
Other small grains for grain	259	384	5 864	9 250	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	17	(NA)	699	(NA)	59 751	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	341	419	16 154	17 143	41 874	54 354
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	41	64	1 351	1 786	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	20	17	153	276	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	6	9	81	136	(X)	(X)
Other crops	23	(NA)	473	408	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	347	388	25 419	19 811	1 542 198	1 880 649	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	217	230	9 448	5 736	86 251	74 686	–	1	–	20
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	8	13	96	102	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	1	–	25	–	2 500	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	6	(NA)	39	28	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	266	305	9 769	12 030	29 011	42 250	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	156	4 366	(X)	–	–	11	216	11	43	–	–
	1969	214	7 184	(X)	–	–	10	218	10	33	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	19	438	(X)	–	–	2	22	2	6	–	–
	1969	29	873	(X)	–	–	2	24	2	4	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	377	34 963	(X)	–	–	342	32 232	333	4 571	144	1 280
	1969	406	25 649	(X)	1	20	351	23 353	347	3 792	151	941
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	6	39	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
	1969	5	53	(X)	–	–	3	38	3	6	1	3
Wheat (bushels)	1974	154	4 101	148 732	–	–	94	2 766	93	367	5	5
	1969	144	2 112	86 829	–	–	92	1 499	(NA)	209	(NA)	2
Oats (bushels)	1974	233	5 221	269 115	–	–	99	2 429	96	263	3	3
	1969	318	7 593	503 516	–	–	177	4 330	(NA)	502	(NA)	6
Barley (bushels)	1974	23	470	16 416	–	–	15	334	15	28	–	–
	1969	44	1 137	63 196	–	–	32	883	(NA)	124	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	1	2	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	215	12 902	235 971	–	–	106	6 053	103	563	4	33
	1969	167	7 623	213 026	1	100	88	3 980	(NA)	435	(NA)	5
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	300	15 642	40 825	–	–	91	4 367	90	633	3	6
	1969	336	15 863	51 654	–	–	84	3 196	81	472	4	21
Field seed crops	1974	1	4	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	17	699	59 751	–	–	17	699	17	314	–	–
	1969	22	1 116	230 315	2	19	22	1 112	(NA)	581	(NA)	5
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	36	1 345	(X)	–	–	27	1 094	27	356	–	–
	1969	50	1 735	(X)	2	10	46	1 662	46	638	2	3
Land in orchards	1974	7	130	(X)	–	–	2	110	2	24	–	–
	1969	6	256	(X)	–	–	4	248	4	63	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	5	81	(X)	2	77	3	78	3	31	–	–
1969	6	135	(X)	5	132	5	135	5	30	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	16	280	(X)	3	13	7	190	6	62	1	7
1969	11	52	(X)	2	8	5	52	5	23	–	–
Other crops—1974	3	186	(X)	–	–	1	170	1	35	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	422	473
$1,000	1 929	909
Commercial fertilizer—farms	408	436
acres on which used	51 665	41 087
tons	8 784	7 977
$1,000	1 487	647
Lime—farms	39	60
acres on which used	2 098	1 790
tons	3 122	2 792
$1,000	20	14
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	19	2
acres on which used	673	101
$1,000	5	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	126	107
acres on which used	15 650	8 699
$1,000	105	86
Nematodes in crops—farms	2	2
acres on which used	174	32
$1,000	(Z)	1
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	14	13
acres on which used	996	1 031
$1,000	19	15
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	218	295
acres on which used	29 643	23 253
$1,000	260	134
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1	9
acres on which used	5	135
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	8	(NA)
acres on which used	130	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	5	9
acres on which used	79	122
$1,000	1	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	44	137
$1,000	4	10
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	66	(NA)
$1,000	26	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	5	11
Proportion of farms—percent	1.0	2.0
Total land irrigated—acres	145	288
Average per farm—acres	29.0	26.1
Cropland irrigated—farms	5	11
acres	145	288
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	5	11
acres	90	288
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	55	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	137	129
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.9	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	2	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	4	(NA)
acres	143	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	838	2 074
Cropland—acres	674	1 707
Harvested cropland—acres	428	1 249
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	2	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	45	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	177	261
Proportion of farms—percent	36.5	49.7
Land in farms with drainage—acres	45 171	52 847
Land drained—acres	25 752	29 849
Average per farm—acres	145.5	114.3
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	50	(NA)
number	56	(NA)
acres	52	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	230	155	155
$1,000	10 489	6 269	4 220
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	15	15	31
$5,000 to $9,999	27	13	30
$10,000 to $29,999	80	58	48
$30,000 to $49,999	41	27	20
$50,000 and over	67	42	26

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	96	125	222	249	884	1 089
25 to 149 days	84		350		268	
Less than 25 days	96	233	582	1 099	83	
Total contract labor	8	18	(NA)	(NA)	14	30
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	4	(NA)	14	(NA)	11	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	186	96	84	96
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 236	884	268	83
Number of workers	1 154	222	350	582
Farms with—				
1 worker	57	44	33	28
2 workers	32	27	18	21
3 or 4 workers	41	15	15	17
5 to 9 workers	24	9	9	14
10 workers and over	32	1	9	16

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 259	1 378	1 095	1 144
Land in farms — acres	190 498	191 568	181 126	175 520
Average size of farm — acres	151	139	165	153
Approximate land area — acres	211 072	211 072	211 072	211 072
Proportion in farms — percent	90.3	90.8	85.8	83.2
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	90 253	48 124	86 056	43 794
Average per farm — dollars	71 686	34 923	78 590	38 281
Average per acre — dollars	474	251	475	250
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	25	19	17	8
10 to 49 acres	118	113	47	33
50 to 69 acres	63	78	43	44
70 to 99 acres	225	262	174	194
100 to 139 acres	270	346	260	321
140 to 179 acres	209	239	208	225
180 to 219 acres	126	120	124	119
220 to 259 acres	86	84	85	83
260 to 499 acres	118	107	118	107
500 to 999 acres	18	8	18	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres	–	2	–	2
2,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	200	(NA)
acres	3 925	6 834
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	37	92
acres	469	1 537
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	98	81
acres	1 578	1 002
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	24	85
acres	421	1 364
Cropland idle — farms	73	194
acres	1 457	2 931
Total woodland — farms	712	829
acres	28 195	25 542
Woodland pastured — farms	288	426
acres	6 480	10 639

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 237	1 352	1 077	1 132
acres	149 015	151 352	142 327	140 290
Harvested cropland — farms	1 221	1 326	1 068	1 125
acres	128 528	117 290	124 337	110 455
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	23	24	5	
10 to 19 acres	44	59	11	206
20 to 29 acres	67	85	31	
30 to 49 acres	140	195	94	
50 to 99 acres	430	535	410	491
100 to 199 acres	395	350	395	350
200 to 499 acres	117	78	117	78
500 to 999 acres	5	–	5	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	695	925	610	819
acres	15 817	25 368	14 065	23 001
Other cropland (see text) — farms	246	482	200	(NA)
acres	4 670	8 694	3 925	6 834
Total woodland — farms	797	962	712	829
acres	29 950	28 192	28 195	25 542
Other land (see text) — farms	927	1 001	821	(NA)
acres	11 533	12 024	10 604	9 688
Irrigated land — farms	19	12	12	10
acres	240	444	230	264

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	541	561
acres	21 715	14 903
Other land — farms	821	(NA)
acres	10 604	9 688
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	130	168
acres	2 411	2 991
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	42	49
acres	1 022	687
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	90	131
acres	1 389	2 304
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	788	802
acres	8 193	6 697

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 259	1 378	1 095	1 144
Land in farms — acres	190 498	191 568	181 126	175 520
Harvested cropland — acres	128 528	117 290	124 337	110 455
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	932	1 114	780	895
Land in farms — acres	120 257	138 987	111 650	123 831
Harvested cropland — acres	75 940	81 692	72 072	75 286
Part owners — number	308	224	298	216
Land in farms — acres	67 760	47 740	67 186	47 284
Harvested cropland — acres	50 960	32 619	50 669	32 467
Tenants — number	19	40	17	33
Land in farms — acres	2 481	4 841	2 290	4 405
Harvested cropland — acres	1 628	2 979	1 596	2 702
Percent of tenancy	1.5	2.9	1.6	2.8
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	790	(NA)	790	–
Harvested cropland — acres	(D)	(NA)	(D)	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	790	(NA)	790	–
Harvested cropland — acres	(D)	(NA)	(D)	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 050	1 057
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	166 140	160 714

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	38	82
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	8 274	13 994
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	7	2
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	6 712	492
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	3
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	320
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	16	24	14	19
25 to 34 years	177	169	138	137
35 to 44 years	269	309	247	277
45 to 54 years	316	411	286	345
55 to 64 years	326	331	289	281
65 years and over	148	134	114	85
Average age	49.3	48.9	49.3	48.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 073	1 226	950	1 058
On another farm	16	58	8	27
In a rural area, not on a farm	12		8	
In a city, town, or urban area	26		10	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	503	(NA)	467	(NA)
1 to 49 days	66	80	62	72
50 to 99 days	42	42	37	40
100 to 149 days	35	92	29	72
150 to 199 days	44		34	
200 days and over	340	454	253	302
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	960	(NA)	903	(NA)
Other	292	(NA)	185	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	22	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	101	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	15	33	15	33
$40,000 to $99,999	177		177	
$20,000 to $39,999	355	231	355	231
$10,000 to $19,999	280	450	280	450
$5,000 to $9,999	173	285	173	285
$2,500 to $4,999	93	138	93	138
Under $2,500 (see text)	166	241	2	7
$2,000 to $2,499	33	38	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	36	41	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	37	45	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	60	117	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	28 363	17 228	28 149	16 968
Average per farm ... dollars	22 528	12 502	25 707	14 832
Crops, including hay ... farms	577	591	456	(NA)
$1,000	3 070	1 057	2 938	919
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	3		3	–
$1,000	442		442	–
Forest products ... farms	65	68	61	60
$1,000	53	105	51	104
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 097	1 240	1 001	1 112
$1,000	24 798	16 066	24 719	15 945
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	120	(NA)	112	158
$1,000	71	(NA)	69	141

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	456	(NA)
$1,000	2 938	919
Grains ... farms	299	254
$1,000	1 054	282
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	335	268
$1,000	1 029	361
Other field crops ... farms	1	7
$1,000	(Z)	12
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	75	81
$1,000	666	226
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	8	11
$1,000	189	38
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 001	1 112
$1,000	24 719	15 945
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	112	158
$1,000	69	141
Dairy products ... farms	859	1 029
$1,000	20 708	12 942
Cattle and calves ... farms	954	(NA)
$1,000	3 081	2 178
Hogs and pigs ... farms	235	(NA)
$1,000	721	684
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	9	
$1,000	1	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	15	
$1,000	139	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	262	(NA)	141	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	214	(NA)	186	(NA)
$1,000	282	(NA)	270	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	81	127	76	116
$1,000	168	88	167	80
Recreational services ... farms	6	2	5	2
$1,000	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
Government farm programs ... farms	79	366	77	303
$1,000	61	212	60	192
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	46	(NA)	27	(NA)
$1,000	31	(NA)	24	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	37	(NA)	30	(NA)
$1,000	21	(NA)	18	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	75	(NA)	68	(NA)
$1,000	131	(NA)	129	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	655
$1,000	4 140
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	132
$1,000	834
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	363
$1,000	2 542
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	343
$1,000	481
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	98
$1,000	217
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	42
$1,000	66

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 258	1 378	1 095	1 144
$1,000	19 662	11 698	19 411	11 322
Farms with–				
$1 to $999	72	95	4	34
$1,000 to $1,999	67	98	19	
$2,000 to $2,999	72	113	43	63
$3,000 to $4,999	136	204	120	184
$5,000 to $9,999	254	453	252	448
$10,000 to $19,999	337		337	312
$20,000 to $39,999	234	415	234	95
$40,000 to $59,999	51		51	8
$60,000 and over	35		35	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	458	596	379	501
$1,000	1 048	577	1 026	548
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 012	1 185	907	1 060
$1,000	5 601	2 726	5 552	2 692
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	735	800	678	743
$1,000	2 959	956	2 935	943
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	447	657
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 046	709
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	467	727
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 399	901
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	195	202
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	171	140
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	772	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	267	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	975	1 095	905	990
$1,000	647	297	637	282
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	852	915	790	829
$1,000	881	412	868	399
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	504	(NA)	473	(NA)
$1,000	165	73	164	68
Lime ... farms	(NA)	35	29	33
$1,000	(NA)	3	8	3
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 241	1 375	1 081	1 142
$1,000	1 398	882	1 361	829
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 061	1 133
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	990	667
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	440	302
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	191	67
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	154	145
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	62	20
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 081	1 142
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	119	75
Hired farm labor ... farms	381	612	355	563
$1,000	773	507	769	492
Contract labor ... farms	31	859	26	50
$1,000	35	244	33	32
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	633		570	717
$1,000	240		228	190
All other production expenses ... farms	1 214	1 323	1 095	1 143
$1,000	8 874	5 978	8 506	5 790

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 239	1 369	1 081	1 138
$1,000	31 246	16 129	29 881	15 107
Average per farm—dollars	25 219	11 781	27 642	13 274
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	12	17	4	190
$1,000 to $4,999	134	333	72	
$5,000 to $9,999	152	370	113	327
$10,000 to $19,999	298	399	267	375
$20,000 to $29,999	247	250	234	150
$30,000 to $49,999	261		256	71
$50,000 to $69,999	76		76	25
$70,000 and over	59		59	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 145	1 290	1 025	1 088
number	1 537	1 670	1 391	1 425
mfd in last 5 years, number	652	887	598	777
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	984	1 008	898	889
number	1 145	1 113	1 053	985
mfd in last 5 years, number	317	363	291	329
Wheel tractors—farms	1 180	1 300	1 039	1 092
number	3 535	3 479	3 305	3 079
mfd in last 5 years, number	414	837	406	753
Crawler tractors—farms	55		47	45
number	61		53	50
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	5

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	327	261	313	246
number	338	270	322	251
mfd in last 5 years, number	70	106	69	99
Corn heads for combines—farms	41	153	40	29
number	44	170	43	30
mfd in last 5 years, number	17	43	17	15
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	171		160	124
number	173		162	130
mfd in last 5 years, number	33		33	26
Mower conditioners—farms	405	(NA)	386	(NA)
number	413	(NA)	393	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	161	(NA)	158	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	702	676	637	612
number	709	682	641	618
mfd in last 5 years, number	129	264	129	249
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	354	(NA)	342	267
number	367	(NA)	355	270
mfd in last 5 years, number	145	(NA)	145	164
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	697	(NA)	684	492
number	788	(NA)	768	530
mfd in last 5 years, number	206	(NA)	206	205

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 116	(X)	1 004	(X)	1 097	(X)	1 001	(X)	24 719
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 094	(X)	990	(X)	1 074	(X)	986	(X)	3 803
1969	1 233	(X)	1 094	(X)	1 219	(X)	1 101	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 055	54 345	962	53 320	1 026	19 760	954	19 467	3 081
1969	1 184	51 681	1 075	50 292	1 166	22 120	1 077	21 627	2 178
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	21	51	7	14	136	367	86	237	52
5 to 9—1974	42	266	17	119	168	1 154	152	1 058	199
10 to 19—1974	123	1 775	81	1 245	342	4 955	336	4 888	739
20 to 49—1974	434	14 620	422	14 309	337	9 398	337	9 398	1 220
50 to 99—1974	329	22 546	329	22 546	37	2 149	37	2 149	416
100 to 199—1974	92	11 707	92	11 707	4	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	14	3 380	14	3 380	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	956	29 628	899	29 198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 100	29 616	1 038	29 251	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	150	1 223	103	883	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 345	150	1 143	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	882	28 405	862	28 315	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 046	28 271	1 018	28 108	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	859	(X)	20 708
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 029	(X)	12 942

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	150	1 223	103	883			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	66	171	41	100			
5 to 9	39	239	31	195			
10 to 19	30	395	20	271			
20 to 49	15	418	11	317			
50 to 99	–	–	–	–			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	882	28 405	862	28 315			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	20	26	11	16			
3 or 4	5	18	3	11			
5 to 9	31	235	24	185			
10 to 19	167	2 489	165	2 466			
20 to 49	512	15 890	512	15 890			
50 to 99	136	8 374	136	8 374			
100 to 199	10	(D)	10	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					863	7 740	2 421
Farms with—							
1 to 4					371	993	305
5 to 9					279	1 826	560
10 to 19					158	2 022	637
20 to 49					45	1 192	402
50 to 99					6	397	165
100 to 199					3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					797	11 727	660
Farms with—							
1 or 2					40	60	4
3 or 4					65	231	13
5 to 9					158	1 055	56
10 to 19					306	4 142	200
20 to 49					225	5 835	291
50 to 99					2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	875	18 343
	1969	1 006	18 033
Beef heifers	1974	159	1 399
Milk heifers	1974	801	16 944
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	568	5 779
	1969	622	3 008

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	103	875	304
	1969	43	430	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	67	265	91
10 to 19	1974	30	373	136
20 to 49	1974	5	140	(D)
50 to 99	1974	1	97	(D)
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	292	8 025	249	7 559	268	25 882	235	25 107	721
	1969	401	9 140	351	8 618	361	26 791	320	25 383	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	85	222	68	180	18	38	11	21	2
5 to 9	1974	58	369	47	301	20	134	17	113	4
10 to 24	1974	83	1 263	71	1 068	60	917	49	741	24
25 to 49	1974	35	1 186	34	1 147	54	1 831	48	1 627	54
50 to 99	1974	18	1 084	16	962	50	3 336	44	2 979	89
100 to 199	1974	8	1 049	8	1 049	39	5 266	39	5 266	168
200 to 499	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	19	5 829	19	5 829	142
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	8	8 531	8	8 531	236
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	202	21 815	180	21 183	441
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	267	20 237	234	18 998	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	19	140	14	76	6	101	3	27	(NA)
	1969	28	215	19	158	11	80	10	65	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	8	52	1437
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	9	(X)	1
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	74	211	39	112	10	23	5	12	5
	1969	103	267	(NA)	(NA)	8	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	197	2 070
	1969	304	2 467
Other hogs and pigs	1974	218	5 489
	1969	291	6 151
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	6	24
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	12	44
Rams and wethers	1974	5	8

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	235	3 216	210	3 118
	1969	361	3 517	323	3 324
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	202	1 591	182	1 549
	1969	294	1 725	263	1 627
June 1 and November 30	1974	196	1 625	177	1 569
	1969	319	1 792	288	1 697

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	198	(X)	168	(X)	43	(X)	42	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	235	(X)	(NA)	(X)	61	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	183	15 054	155	13 981	31	2 583	31	2 583
	1969	262	33 308	229	31 275	58	9 606	56	9 346
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	181	14 496	155	13 506	29	2 440	29	2 440
	1969	254	32 351	225	30 630	50	8 616	48	8 356
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	126	4 891	100	3 901	20	1 008	20	1 008
100 to 399	1974	49	7 080	49	7 080	9	1 432	9	1 432
400 to 1,599	1974	6	2 525	6	2 525	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	21	1 795	19	1 620	14	1 269	13	1 199
	1969	5	410	5	410	4	395	4	395
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	120	71	112	69
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	158	141

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	155	13 506	29	2 440
	1969	225	30 630	48	8 356
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	155	13 346	29	2 440
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	2	160	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	55	–	–
	1969	8	285	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	19	420	3	143
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	2	4	1	50
	1969	–	–	2	20
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	4	1	50
Heavy breed	1974	2	4	1	50
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	16	(X)	1	(X)
	1969	16	(X)	9	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	871	844	26 328	16 959	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	12	17	200	103	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	4	2	95	32	1 865	650
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	110	61	1 084	399	40 978	14 777
Other small grains for grain	1 107	1 222	35 529	38 884	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	13	(NA)	3	(NA)	371	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 146	1 152	66 604	60 012	161 069	157 160
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	80	86	2 776	2 703	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	12	14	220	157	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	6	2	17	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Other crops	28	(NA)	319	406	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	261	137	7 388	3 478	554 205	248 487	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	752	772	18 502	12 859	203 694	123 336	10	2	184	68
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	12	29	158	275	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	1	42	8	2 500	400	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	11	(NA)	143	71	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	897	861	38 215	36 276	104 715	103 560	1	1	12	60

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	610	14 065	(X)	–	–	22	244	22	44	–	–
	1969	819	23 001	(X)	–	–	70	1 107	70	175	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	42	1 022	(X)	–	–	5	90	5	8	–	–
	1969	49	687	(X)	–	–	2	11	2	2	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	831	26 048	(X)	10	184	563	20 153	546	2 539	95	271
	1969	816	16 612	(X)	2	68	545	12 448	535	1 895	69	249
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	11	185	(X)	–	–	1	4	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	15	79	(X)	–	–	6	31	6	5	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	103	1 053	40 058	–	–	40	477	40	54	1	4
	1969	56	366	13 302	–	–	17	128	(NA)	17	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	974	32 262	2 019 278	–	–	318	10 280	314	1 113	4	15
	1969	1 050	34 947	2 233 298	5	99	406	12 713	(NA)	1 405	(NA)	9
Barley (bushels)	1974	75	1 507	84 996	–	–	32	875	32	101	–	–
	1969	24	436	25 929	1	18	14	271	(NA)	27	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	1	20	800	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	8	220	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	11	211	(X)	–	–	2	58	2	4	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	4	95	1 865	–	–	2	10	2	1	2	(Z)
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 020	64 335	156 665	1	12	226	10 887	223	1 338	6	5
	1969	1 009	57 097	150 891	2	79	219	8 035	214	1 027	5	9
Field seed crops	1974	21	173	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	20	264	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	6	1	98	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	20	4	314	–	–	1	(Z)	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	79	2 776	(X)	2	11	43	1 807	43	314	2	4
	1969	79	2 673	(X)	–	–	69	2 628	69	322	4	11
Land in orchards	1974	8	205	(X)	–	–	4	142	4	19	–	–
	1969	10	135	(X)	–	–	7	132	7	25	2	1

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	5	17	(X)	1	16	1	16	1	16	–	–
1969	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	3	21	(X)	1	3	2	17	2	3	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	2	62	(X)	–	–	2	62	2	5	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	837	897
$1,000	1 032	467
Commercial fertilizer—farms	790	730
acres on which used	45 165	37 615
tons	5 860	5 203
$1,000	868	399
Lime—farms	29	33
acres on which used	1 390	643
tons	1 371	554
$1,000	8	3
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	44	5
acres on which used	1 351	112
$1,000	8	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	77	46
acres on which used	4 417	1 426
$1,000	29	7
Nematodes in crops—farms	1	–
acres on which used	56	–
$1,000	(Z)	–

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	9	5
acres on which used	252	110
$1,000	5	2
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	311	316
acres on which used	18 548	13 449
$1,000	89	45
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1	7
acres on which used	1	136
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	7	(NA)
acres on which used	29	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	8	1
acres on which used	148	5
$1,000	3	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	120	301
$1,000	8	8
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	115	(NA)
$1,000	12	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	12	10
Proportion of farms—percent	1.1	0.8
Total land irrigated—acres	230	264
Average per farm—acres	19.2	26.4
Cropland irrigated—farms	12	10
acres	230	264
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	12	10
acres	225	264
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	5	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	69	108
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.3	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	6	(NA)
acres	93	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	6	(NA)
acres	137	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	2 061	1 600
Cropland—acres	1 716	1 323
Harvested cropland—acres	1 394	1 057
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	309	324
Proportion of farms—percent	28.2	28.3
Land in farms with drainage—acres	63 059	60 850
Land drained—acres	26 296	21 932
Average per farm—acres	85.1	67.6
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	34	(NA)
number	55	(NA)
acres	42	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	474	383	273
$1,000	16 687	11 894	4 793
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	66	49	76
$5,000 to $9,999	72	65	59
$10,000 to $29,999	160	144	86
$30,000 to $49,999	70	56	27
$50,000 and over	106	69	25

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	121	97	214	118	516	
25 to 149 days	95 } 498		237 } 1 142	1 439	126 } 492	
Less than 25 days	214				127	
Total contract labor	26	50	(NA)	(NA)	33	32
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	10	(NA)	55	(NA)	18	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	355	121	95	214
Cash wages paid—$1,000	769	516	126	127
Number of workers	1 593	214	237	1 142
Farms with—				
1 worker	144	72	41	90
2 workers	63	27	24	25
3 or 4 workers	74	19	20	46
5 to 9 workers	44	3	7	30
10 workers and over	30	–	3	23

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	983	1 024	802	799
Land in farms — acres	220 917	214 628	202 899	190 532
Average size of farm — acres	225	210	253	238
Approximate land area — acres	288 512	288 512	288 512	288 512
Proportion in farms — percent	76.6	74.4	70.3	66.0
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	79 230	45 747	71 886	40 669
Average per farm — dollars	80 600	44 674	89 633	50 900
Average per acre — dollars	359	213	354	213
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	42	29	21	14
10 to 49 acres	60	59	28	6
50 to 69 acres	29	36	13	17
70 to 99 acres	68	82	47	50
100 to 139 acres	131	121	96	89
140 to 179 acres	153	189	115	153
180 to 219 acres	103	128	92	108
220 to 259 acres	92	104	88	100
260 to 499 acres	247	236	245	222
500 to 999 acres	44	36	43	36
1,000 to 1,999 acres	13	4	13	4
2,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	125	(NA)
acres	4 705	8 203
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	50	114
acres	968	2 804
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	33	15
acres	1 534	142
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	17	46
acres	751	1 957
Cropland idle — farms	47	129
acres	1 452	3 300
Total woodland — farms	638	684
acres	65 580	64 716
Woodland pastured — farms	416	493
acres	28 067	31 950

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	949	988	785	786
acres	118 123	112 361	111 223	102 317
Harvested cropland — farms	908	950	778	774
acres	88 883	79 347	86 079	75 336
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	53	65	13	
10 to 19 acres	46	53	24	168
20 to 29 acres	52	73	21	
30 to 49 acres	126	139	99	
50 to 99 acres	284	337	274	323
100 to 199 acres	258	224	258	224
200 to 499 acres	83	56	83	56
500 to 999 acres	6	3	6	3
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	564	590	440	483
acres	23 980	21 943	20 439	18 778
Other cropland (see text) — farms	165	360	125	(NA)
acres	5 260	11 071	4 705	8 203
Total woodland — farms	779	848	638	684
acres	73 908	73 004	65 580	64 716
Other land (see text) — farms	775	822	638	(NA)
acres	28 886	29 263	26 096	23 499
Irrigated land — farms	9	14	7	11
acres	450	580	448	379

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	479	482
acres	37 513	32 766
Other land — farms	638	(NA)
acres	26 096	23 499
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	308	340
acres	16 875	15 458
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	119	174
acres	5 983	5 947
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	210	240
acres	10 892	9 511
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	582	591
acres	9 221	8 041

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	983	1 024	802	799
Land in farms — acres	220 917	214 628	202 899	190 532
Harvested cropland — acres	88 883	79 347	86 079	75 336
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	686	771	520	568
Land in farms — acres	135 738	145 022	118 914	124 061
Harvested cropland — acres	48 017	50 431	45 410	46 942
Part owners — number	223	183	215	168
Land in farms — acres	67 191	55 251	66 323	52 748
Harvested cropland — acres	32 335	22 760	32 167	22 460
Tenants — number	74	70	67	63
Land in farms — acres	17 988	14 355	17 662	13 723
Harvested cropland — acres	8 531	6 156	8 502	5 934
Percent of tenancy	7.5	6.8	8.4	7.8
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	221
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	64
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	221
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	64
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	688	682
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	165 565	155 942

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	104	110
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	33 983	32 938
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	9	2
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	3 236	834
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	5
acres	(NA)	(NA)	115	818
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	15	22	15	18
25 to 34 years	96	134	67	106
35 to 44 years	212	230	170	184
45 to 54 years	271	297	218	225
55 to 64 years	213	237	197	199
65 years and over	166	104	125	67
Average age	50.9	48.7	51.1	48.3
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	806	882	673	723
On another farm	20		15	
In a rural area, not on a farm	14	70	8	37
In a city, town, or urban area	37		29	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	432	(NA)	398	(NA)
1 to 49 days	57	103	55	91
50 to 99 days	16	34	10	32
100 to 149 days	17	56	14	35
150 to 199 days	36		22	
200 days and over	243	254	133	116
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	711	(NA)	659	(NA)
Other	262	(NA)	133	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	11	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	38	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	26	56	26	56
$40,000 to $99,999	162		162	
$20,000 to $39,999	269	212	269	212
$10,000 to $19,999	153	279	153	279
$5,000 to $9,999	113	155	113	155
$2,500 to $4,999	74	90	74	90
Under $2,500 (see text)	186	232	5	7
$2,000 to $2,499	31	32	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	28	42	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	42	39	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	85	119	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	25 010	14 813	24 807	14 580
Average per farm (dollars)	25 442	14 465	30 932	18 247
Crops, including hay (farms)	473	583	386	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	3 188	1 657	3 108	1 253
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	14		10	6
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	498		493	296
Forest products (farms)	74	49	71	44
Forest products ($1,000)	208	93	208	91
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	845	900	715	770
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	21 116	13 063	20 998	12 939
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	106	(NA)	95	174
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	108	(NA)	103	115

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	386	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	3 108	1 253
Grains (farms)	275	341
Grains ($1,000)	1 970	722
Tobacco (farms)	49	61
Tobacco ($1,000)	173	84
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	177	167
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	514	244
Other field crops (farms)	4	5
Other field crops ($1,000)	1	8
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	34	34
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	436	156
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	10	20
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	15	39
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	715	770
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	20 998	12 939
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	95	174
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	103	115
Dairy products (farms)	539	632
Dairy products ($1,000)	14 712	8 738
Cattle and calves (farms)	693	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	3 371	2 488
Hogs and pigs (farms)	258	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	2 697	1 598
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	12	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	9	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	24	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	106	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	243	(NA)	102	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	206	(NA)	176	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	309	(NA)	278	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	87	128	86	119
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	133	94	133	92
Recreational services (farms)	8	13	8	10
Recreational services ($1,000)	2	65	2	59
Government farm programs (farms)	41	309	39	229
Government farm programs ($1,000)	27	267	26	228
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	70	(NA)	50	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	128	(NA)	103	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	28	(NA)	21	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	20	(NA)	15	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	63	(NA)	52	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	97	(NA)	85	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	442
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	3 100
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	72
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	790
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	247
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	1 783
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	250
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	300
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	71
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	157
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	39
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	70

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	980	1 024	802	799
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	16 616	9 695	16 310	9 401
Farms with -				
$1 to $999	94	122	12	29
$1,000 to $1,999	80	80	33	
$2,000 to $2,999	39	79	24	49
$3,000 to $4,999	104	154	82	135
$5,000 to $9,999	183	275	171	272
$10,000 to $19,999	236	314	236	204
$20,000 to $39,999	154		154	88
$40,000 to $59,999	52		52	22
$60,000 and over	38		38	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	402	508	328	424
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 262	858	1 217	837
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	805	828	672	704
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	4 014	1 824	3 966	1 792
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	511	550	431	480
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 689	766	1 662	751
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	425	437
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 583	796
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	248	260
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	643	203
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	86	82
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	79	42
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	561	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	244	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	850	875	738	757
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	555	256	540	246
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	829	833	719	721
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 066	447	1 043	436
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	646	(NA)	590	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	287	173	282	166
Lime (farms)	(NA)	176	140	150
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	25	31	22
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	965	1 010	792	798
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	901	558	874	528
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	770	787
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	564	390
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	411	256
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	171	61
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	108	91
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	42	19
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	792	798
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	97	58
Hired farm labor (farms)	393	574	361	507
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	825	755	820	740
Contract labor (farms)	37	704	36	36
Contract labor ($1,000)	51	219	50	11
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	565		510	572
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	272		266	195
All other production expenses (farms)	947	958	801	797
All other production expenses ($1,000)	7 384	4 606	7 006	4 450

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	943	1 002	776	789
$1,000	22 019	10 888	20 897	10 104
Average per farm—dollars	23 350	10 866	26 930	12 805
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	2	11	2	178
$1,000 to $4,999	124	326	60	
$5,000 to $9,999	164	251	90	215
$10,000 to $19,999	183	240	159	222
$20,000 to $29,999	184	174	180	107
$30,000 to $49,999	183		182	48
$50,000 to $69,999	66		66	19
$70,000 and over	37		37	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	847	925	704	743
number	1 163	1 246	977	986
mfd in last 5 years, number	564	671	485	567
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	823	860	696	709
number	984	983	846	820
mfd in last 5 years, number	316	390	270	333
Wheel tractors—farms	897	929	750	741
number	2 504	2 330	2 296	2 010
mfd in last 5 years, number	391	562	387	520
Crawler tractors—farms	35		30	20
number	35		30	26
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	3

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	87	56	87	56
number	89	58	89	58
mfd in last 5 years, number	17	16	17	16
Corn heads for combines—farms	29	430	29	15
number	29	443	29	15
mfd in last 5 years, number	13	149	13	4
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	452		430	401
number	458		436	404
mfd in last 5 years, number	104		104	143
Mower conditioners—farms	456	(NA)	438	(NA)
number	462	(NA)	444	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	232	(NA)	231	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	627	642	582	589
number	644	656	599	603
mfd in last 5 years, number	158	240	156	232
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	134	(NA)	122	147
number	138	(NA)	126	152
mfd in last 5 years, number	59	(NA)	59	87
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	327	(NA)	311	235
number	357	(NA)	341	250
mfd in last 5 years, number	109	(NA)	108	130

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	870	(X)	721	(X)	845	(X)	715	(X)	20 998
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	834	(X)	704	(X)	823	(X)	705	(X)	6 077
1969	874	(X)	743	(X)	867	(X)	756	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	812	52 093	693	50 088	795	18 346	693	17 723	3 371
1969	854	47 298	733	45 510	843	19 194	743	18 595	2 488
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	21	63	7	18	75	203	31	81	22
5 to 9—1974	33	222	11	74	123	846	80	571	112
10 to 19—1974	74	1 074	32	467	232	3 366	220	3 209	505
20 to 49—1974	233	8 138	192	6 933	310	9 043	307	8 974	1 511
50 to 99—1974	309	21 027	309	21 027	38	2 254	38	2 254	480
100 to 199—1974	123	15 782	123	15 782	14	1 662	14	1 662	395
200 to 499—1974	17	(D)	17	(D)	3	972	3	972	348
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	740	25 277	654	24 375	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	788	23 397	698	22 654	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	287	5 334	205	4 454	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	3 244	166	2 621	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	550	19 943	538	19 921	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	652	20 153	623	20 033	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	539	(X)	14 712
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	632	(X)	8 738

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	287	5 334	205	4 454			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	60	141	35	79			
5 to 9	52	343	36	234			
10 to 19	80	1 070	49	651			
20 to 49	68	2 020	58	1 730			
50 to 99	23	1 257	23	1 257			
100 to 199	4	503	4	503			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	550	19 943	538	19 921			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	15	18	6	8			
3 or 4	3	11	1	4			
5 to 9	13	85	12	80			
10 to 19	55	827	55	827			
20 to 49	356	11 756	356	11 756			
50 to 99	100	6 193	100	6 193			
100 to 199	7	(D)	7	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					637	8 858	2 864
Farms with—							
1 to 4					152	391	115
5 to 9					205	1 362	399
10 to 19					167	2 154	643
20 to 49					97	2 890	959
50 to 99					8	526	184
100 to 199					5	567	215
200 to 499					3	968	348
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					552	8 865	507
Farms with—							
1 or 2					27	37	3
3 or 4					34	123	6
5 to 9					106	749	41
10 to 19					218	2 902	151
20 to 49					154	4 041	235
50 to 99					8	448	23
100 to 199					5	565	49
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	604	16 068
	1969	682	16 588
Beef heifers	1974	190	2 989
Milk heifers	1974	491	13 079
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	487	9 645
	1969	522	6 268

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	95	2 295	853
	1969	70	1 196	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	38	172	53
10 to 19	1974	28	369	113
20 to 49	1974	21	634	234
50 to 99	1974	3	194	71
100 to 199	1974	3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	269	27 856	242	27 397	285	40 285	258	39 791	2 697
	1969	359	20 376	334	20 134	363	33 593	350	33 267	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	27	73	21	57	23	54	11	24	2
5 to 9	1974	24	158	24	158	20	147	14	103	8
10 to 24	1974	61	1 011	47	838	41	659	38	611	46
25 to 49	1974	59	2 078	53	1 878	55	1 910	52	1 804	129
50 to 99	1974	45	3 005	44	2 935	50	3 524	49	3 462	245
100 to 199	1974	40	5 414	40	5 414	57	7 667	55	7 463	491
200 to 499	1974	7	1 772	7	1 772	32	10 587	32	10 587	706
500 and over	1974	6	14 345	6	14 345	7	15 737	7	15 737	1 070
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	48	4 526	44	4 284	95
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	88	5 462	83	5 383	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	22	600	14	462	16	295	11	222	(NA)
	1969	33	679	26	575	19	420	17	373	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	12	384	[1]3 333
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	12	(X)	9
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	125	(NA)	(NA)	1	49	1
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	3	5	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	143	701	98	520	18	67	13	62	32
	1969	188	814	(NA)	(NA)	34	101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	201	2 806
	1969	294	3 441
Other hogs and pigs	1974	232	24 591
	1969	307	16 693
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	6	112
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	14	322
Rams and wethers	1974	12	28

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	234	4 329	218	4 246
	1969	320	4 333	308	4 268
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	207	2 307	193	2 271
	1969	296	2 299	284	2 247
June 1 and November 30	1974	188	2 022	178	1 975
	1969	264	2 034	259	2 021

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	178	(X)	137	(X)	51	(X)	47	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	212	(X)	(NA)	(X)	88	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	159	19 390	124	17 348	41	7 770	37	7 210
	1969	242	32 342	206	30 206	80	15 113	79	14 963
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	155	18 955	121	17 051	41	7 699	37	7 139
	1969	236	30 808	201	28 836	70	12 728	69	12 578
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	85	3 424	56	2 316	14	604	13	554
100 to 399	1974	62	10 396	57	9 600	21	3 430	18	2 920
400 to 1,599	1974	8	5 135	8	5 135	6	3 665	6	3 665
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	29	3 650	22	3 250	10	1 441	10	1 441
	1969	6	500	4	400	6	510	6	510
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	106	108	95	103
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	174	115

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	121	17 051	37	7 139
	1969	201	28 836	69	12 578
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	117	15 721	34	6 419
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	5	1 330	3	720
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	50	–	–
	1969	6	625	1	300
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	16	247	3	71
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	200	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	1	5	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	5	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	13	(X)	3	(X)
	1969	27	(X)	6	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	806	815	34 716	27 495	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	5	4	19	11	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	54	52	2 648	1 468	61 364	26 125
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	6	4	66	45	1 510	1 350
Other small grains for grain	593	684	9 107	11 321	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	51	73	128	129	255 864	245 569
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	11	(NA)	7	(NA)	1 098	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	816	811	43 459	38 405	120 307	111 081
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	39	41	1 675	1 113	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	5	23	32	129	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	17	23	22	15	(X)	(X)
Other crops	16	(NA)	68	185	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	690	701	25 929	21 142	2 308 066	2 171 870	1	4	1	197
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	461	488	7 542	5 505	102 183	88 026	1	–	20	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	19	31	418	161	(X)	(X)	–	1	–	5
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	5	(NA)	19	11	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	665	619	30 400	27 524	91 526	84 422	1	3	4	79

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	440	20 439	(X)	–	–	36	758	36	109	1	2
	1969	483	18 778	(X)	1	2	58	1 082	55	131	3	10
Improved pasture	1974	119	5 983	(X)	–	–	16	379	16	40	–	–
	1969	174	5 947	(X)	–	–	31	589	29	64	3	16
Corn for all purposes	1974	715	33 889	(X)	2	21	632	30 267	617	3 524	235	789
	1969	721	26 808	(X)	5	202	598	23 215	588	2 936	183	498
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	5	19	(X)	–	–	3	14	3	5	–	–
	1969	4	11	(X)	–	–	4	11	4	3	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	6	66	1 510	–	–	1	28	1	3	–	–
	1969	4	45	1 350	–	–	1	30	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	559	8 820	569 583	–	–	152	2 666	151	286	2	2
	1969	627	10 717	690 543	1	1	215	4 155	(NA)	434	(NA)	6
Barley (bushels)	1974	8	62	3 330	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	88	5 280	–	–	1	10	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	3	63	1 290	–	–	1	47	1	5	–	–
	1969	5	81	1 834	–	–	1	10	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	53	2 639	61 197	–	–	21	668	21	103	–	–
	1969	34	1 158	21 778	2	66	13	405	(NA)	37	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	716	41 675	116 518	1	4	217	10 132	216	1 250	5	13
	1969	677	35 860	105 860	3	79	114	4 703	113	596	1	8
Field seed crops	1974	3	52	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	7	83	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	49	125	252 119	–	–	49	123	49	40	1	1
	1969	56	107	211 092	–	–	56	107	(NA)	37	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	9	6	591	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	29	58	3 962	–	–	2	53	(NA)	10	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	34	1 668	(X)	3	414	14	917	13	140	4	16
	1969	34	1 090	(X)	2	13	21	541	21	60	2	1
Land in orchards	1974	4	28	(X)	–	–	1	24	1	1	–	–
	1969	16	115	(X)	–	–	7	99	7	4	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	10	11	(X)	2	2	5	10	5	4	–	–
1969	14	14	(X)	2	5	3	5	3	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	10	14	(X)	3	6	5	3	4	1	1	2
1969	5	63	(X)	2	12	2	12	2	5	–	–
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	739	743
$1,000	1 325	602
Commercial fertilizer—farms	719	665
acres on which used	46 068	35 045
tons	6 337	4 868
$1,000	1 043	436
Lime—farms	140	150
acres on which used	2 587	2 478
tons	5 370	5 033
$1,000	31	22
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	45	6
acres on which used	1 531	360
$1,000	10	1
Insects on other crops—farms	155	131
acres on which used	8 586	5 707
$1,000	47	22
Nematodes in crops—farms	4	2
acres on which used	172	47
$1,000	1	1
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	8	13
acres on which used	299	314
$1,000	3	4
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	408	475
acres on which used	22 007	18 789
$1,000	150	95
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	21	47
acres on which used	263	433
$1,000	2	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	32	(NA)
acres on which used	204	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	6	17
acres on which used	164	305
$1,000	1	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	129	271
$1,000	9	15
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	168	(NA)
$1,000	26	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	7	11
Proportion of farms—percent	0.9	1.3
Total land irrigated—acres	448	379
Average per farm—acres	64.0	34.4
Cropland irrigated—farms	7	11
acres	448	379
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	7	10
acres	448	377
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	2
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	224	194
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	407	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	6	(NA)
acres	41	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	1 718	2 673
Cropland—acres	1 385	1 130
Harvested cropland—acres	1 245	898
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	28	30
Proportion of farms—percent	3.5	3.7
Land in farms with drainage—acres	10 950	7 627
Land drained—acres	448	1 009
Average per farm—acres	16.0	33.6
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	97	(NA)
number	174	(NA)
acres	136	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	360	271	218
$1,000	14 000	8 877	5 123
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	50	35	56
$5,000 to $9,999	43	41	36
$10,000 to $29,999	126	102	75
$30,000 to $49,999	55	43	24
$50,000 and over	86	50	27

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	131	145	215	220	585	
25 to 149 days	131	414	299	1 062	150	740
Less than 25 days	204		905		85	
Total contract labor	36	36	(NA)	(NA)	50	11
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	12	(NA)	44	(NA)	32	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	361	131	131	204
Cash wages paid $1,000	820	585	150	85
Number of workers	1 419	215	299	905
Farms with—				
1 worker	139	86	66	72
2 workers	58	29	30	32
3 or 4 workers	83	13	24	52
5 to 9 workers	49	2	8	24
10 workers and over	32	1	3	24

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 443	1 530	1 370	1 430
Land in farms — acres	373 649	354 529	369 184	346 332
Average size of farm — acres	259	232	269	242
Approximate land area — acres	411 520	411 520	411 520	411 520
Proportion in farms — percent	90.8	86.2	89.7	84.2
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	208 615	100 123	205 083	97 903
Average per farm — dollars	144 570	65 439	149 695	68 463
Average per acre — dollars	558	282	556	283
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	39	35	23	20
10 to 49 acres	63	49	35	21
50 to 69 acres	34	23	27	16
70 to 99 acres	65	84	60	63
100 to 139 acres	145	185	132	174
140 to 179 acres	204	276	203	266
180 to 219 acres	229	240	229	238
220 to 259 acres	158	186	158	183
260 to 499 acres	391	383	388	381
500 to 999 acres	89	61	89	60
1,000 to 1,999 acres	21	5	21	5
2,000 acres and over	5	3	5	3

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	178	(NA)
acres	5 897	19 002
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	59	138
acres	1 252	4 383
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	85	122
acres	2 866	4 458
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	9	64
acres	310	2 842
Cropland idle — farms	50	249
acres	1 469	7 319
Total woodland — farms	565	618
acres	23 147	26 662
Woodland pastured — farms	394	480
acres	15 002	20 922

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 391	1 478	1 336	1 394
acres	283 045	266 673	280 254	261 102
Harvested cropland — farms	1 370	1 429	1 325	1 374
acres	222 651	185 380	221 536	184 075
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	22	23	13	
10 to 19 acres	32	33	10	160
20 to 29 acres	25	47	21	
30 to 49 acres	93	107	86	
50 to 99 acres	269	371	267	366
100 to 199 acres	582	613	582	613
200 to 499 acres	309	226	308	226
500 to 999 acres	31	7	31	7
1,000 acres and over	7	2	7	2
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	849	992	812	932
acres	54 354	61 131	52 821	58 025
Other cropland (see text) — farms	189	510	178	(NA)
acres	6 040	20 162	5 897	19 002
Total woodland — farms	599	649	565	618
acres	23 764	27 537	23 147	26 662
Other land (see text) — farms	1 200	1 284	1 133	(NA)
acres	66 840	60 319	65 783	58 568
Irrigated land — farms	2	4	2	2
acres	14	101	14	37

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	281	273
acres	8 145	5 740
Other land — farms	1 133	(NA)
acres	65 783	58 568
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	609	652
acres	51 721	46 788
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	239	323
acres	16 114	22 280
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	409	407
acres	35 607	24 508
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 048	1 092
acres	14 062	11 780

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 443	1 530	1 370	1 430
Land in farms — acres	373 649	354 529	369 184	346 332
Harvested cropland — acres	222 651	185 380	221 536	184 075
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	923	981	852	894
Land in farms — acres	197 601	197 482	193 274	190 771
Harvested cropland — acres	119 570	103 260	118 470	102 030
Part owners — number	300	254	299	250
Land in farms — acres	122 372	88 744	122 330	87 818
Harvested cropland — acres	70 275	44 038	70 260	44 020
Tenants — number	220	295	219	286
Land in farms — acres	53 676	68 303	53 580	67 743
Harvested cropland — acres	32 806	38 082	32 806	38 025
Percent of tenancy	15.2	19.2	16.0	20.0
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	6	(NA)	5	1
Land in farms — acres	928	(NA)	913	275
Harvested cropland — acres	552	(NA)	545	138
Full owners — number	5	(NA)	4	1
Land in farms — acres	534	(NA)	519	275
Harvested cropland — acres	352	(NA)	345	138
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	394	(NA)	394	–
Harvested cropland — acres	200	(NA)	200	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 136	1 124
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	285 179	261 320

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	215	290
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	70 353	79 400
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	14	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	12 425	2 827
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	12
acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 227	2 785
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	36	43	36	42
25 to 34 years	170	242	158	225
35 to 44 years	358	416	350	405
45 to 54 years	401	419	381	397
55 to 64 years	300	278	288	259
65 years and over	158	132	138	102
Average age	48.8	46.5	48.5	46.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 136	1 327	1 097	1 268
On another farm	44		39	
In a rural area, not on a farm	20	105	17	86
In a city, town, or urban area	74		69	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	803	(NA)	780	(NA)
1 to 49 days	91	168	89	159
50 to 99 days	31	35	30	32
100 to 149 days	24	59	21	53
150 to 199 days	17		17	
200 days and over	149	160	115	107
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 268	(NA)	1 229	(NA)
Other	155	(NA)	122	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	61	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	109	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	85	251	84	251
$40,000 to $99,999	502		502	
$20,000 to $39,999	411	573	411	573
$10,000 to $19,999	222	382	222	382
$5,000 to $9,999	94	177	94	177
$2,500 to $4,999	57	47	57	47
Under $2,500 (see text)	72	100	–	–
$2,000 to $2,499	11	23	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	6	24	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	17	6	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	38	47	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	61 648	41 798	61 462	41 683
Average per farm (dollars)	42 722	27 318	44 862	29 148
Crops, including hay (farms)	650	688	632	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	9 340	2 548	9 324	2 511
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	2		1	–
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	9		8	–
Forest products (farms)	39	28	38	28
Forest products ($1,000)	74	18	74	18
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 362	1 480	1 303	1 409
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	52 225	39 233	52 055	39 154
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	97	(NA)	90	179
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	57	(NA)	51	197

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	632	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	9 324	2 511
Grains (farms)	477	554
Grains ($1,000)	8 076	2 123
Tobacco (farms)	–	1
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	1
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	321	235
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 202	383
Other field crops (farms)	–	2
Other field crops ($1,000)	–	1
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	4	1
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	41	(Z)
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	2	3
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	6	4
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 303	1 409
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	52 055	39 154
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	90	179
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	51	197
Dairy products (farms)	923	1 092
Dairy products ($1,000)	27 391	17 139
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 258	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	12 900	11 982
Hogs and pigs (farms)	791	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	11 451	9 836
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	89	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	62	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	28	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	200	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	126	(NA)	75	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	306	(NA)	294	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	565	(NA)	510	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	165	186	164	185
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	264	193	225	190
Recreational services (farms)	3	15	2	14
Recreational services ($1,000)	1	2	(Z)	2
Government farm programs (farms)	96	457	95	429
Government farm programs ($1,000)	97	663	97	638
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	77	(NA)	68	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	189	(NA)	174	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	28	(NA)	27	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	13	(NA)	13	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	100	(NA)	97	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	185	(NA)	151	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	648
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	3 544
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	91
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	936
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	358
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	1 821
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	333
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	480
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	88
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	217
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	55
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	90

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 441	1 530	1 370	1 430
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	42 050	28 477	41 814	28 315
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	39	28	2	20
$1,000 to $1,999	28	60	12	
$2,000 to $2,999	24	52	24	30
$3,000 to $4,999	77	119	62	110
$5,000 to $9,999	207	379	205	378
$10,000 to $19,999	360		360	462
$20,000 to $39,999	425	892	425	322
$40,000 to $59,999	153		153	108
$60,000 and over	128		127	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	670	949	641	902
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	5 164	6 599	5 153	6 577
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 216	1 404	1 170	1 343
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	8 586	5 316	8 492	5 295
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	1 005	1 149	976	1 112
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	5 169	2 923	5 149	2 911
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	499	635
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 635	1 233
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	396	579
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 298	1 043
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	192	179
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	410	108
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 065	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	503	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 324	1 383	1 291	1 343
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 547	674	1 540	669
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 278	1 330	1 252	1 295
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	3 852	1 505	3 838	1 499
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 045	(NA)	1 028	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	1 176	510	1 173	507
Lime (farms)	(NA)	208	190	204
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	73	92	72
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 421	1 522	1 358	1 429
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	2 315	1 350	2 295	1 335
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 335	1 411
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 419	977
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	690	498
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	452	155
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	397	282
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	236	85
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 357	1 429
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	188	119
Hired farm labor (farms)	613	844	605	824
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 762	1 127	1 735	1 122
Contract labor (farms)	34	966	34	46
Contract labor ($1,000)	55	463	55	31
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	780		760	925
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	595		592	429
All other production expenses (farms)	1 425	1 498	1 370	1 430
All other production expenses ($1,000)	16 999	10 933	16 437	10 852

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 419	1 510	1 356	1 421
$1,000	41 046	21 581	40 407	21 280
Average per farm—dollars	28 926	14 292	29 799	14 975
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	4	28	3	218
$1,000 to $4,999	85	261	70	
$5,000 to $9,999	148	337	118	325
$10,000 to $19,999	281	487	270	481
$20,000 to $29,999	337		332	242
$30,000 to $49,999	372	397	372	121
$50,000 to $69,999	114		114	34
$70,000 and over	78		77	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 317	1 416	1 266	1 343
number	1 929	1 824	1 864	1 731
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 011	1 105	985	1 064
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 267	1 290	1 226	1 238
number	1 583	1 501	1 539	1 447
mfd in last 5 years, number	618	666	600	651
Wheel tractors—farms	1 334	1 409	1 278	1 341
number	4 374	4 130	4 291	3 980
mfd in last 5 years, number	611	1 243	605	1 190
Crawler tractors—farms	35		35	33
number	38		38	40
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		3	22

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	193	136	189	132
number	195	138	191	134
mfd in last 5 years, number	54	68	53	65
Corn heads for combines—farms	129	889	128	92
number	131	953	130	92
mfd in last 5 years, number	51	353	50	64
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	770		757	818
number	791		778	848
mfd in last 5 years, number	152		152	280
Mower conditioners—farms	660	(NA)	658	(NA)
number	679	(NA)	677	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	265	(NA)	265	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 049	1 092	1 025	1 075
number	1 072	1 120	1 048	1 103
mfd in last 5 years, number	267	516	265	510
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	447	(NA)	442	338
number	471	(NA)	466	340
mfd in last 5 years, number	207	(NA)	206	264
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	545	(NA)	543	401
number	577	(NA)	575	413
mfd in last 5 years, number	212	(NA)	211	239

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 354	(X)	1 292	(X)	1 362	(X)	1 303	(X)	52 055
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 341	(X)	1 280	(X)	1 349	(X)	1 294	(X)	24 413
1969	1 449	(X)	1 382	(X)	1 470	(X)	1 403	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 304	120 497	1 253	119 069	1 296	48 545	1 258	48 176	12 900
1969	1 394	111 464	1 341	110 694	1 410	62 266	1 365	61 947	11 982
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	19	58	14	44	78	192	69	166	43
5 to 9—1974	21	150	13	94	138	955	125	869	185
10 to 19—1974	54	752	41	566	326	4 669	315	4 512	954
20 to 49—1974	302	10 473	282	9 885	542	16 734	537	16 634	3 212
50 to 99—1974	498	36 236	494	36 002	132	8 522	132	8 522	2 191
100 to 199—1974	323	41 613	323	41 613	49	6 363	49	6 363	2 087
200 to 499—1974	75	20 629	74	20 279	27	8 118	27	8 118	2 991
500 and over—1974	12	10 586	12	10 586	4	2 992	4	2 992	1 237
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 171	54 105	1 141	53 594	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 300	50 348	1 269	50 065	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	392	14 654	371	14 299	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	11 316	392	11 052	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	951	39 451	937	39 295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 085	39 032	1 077	39 013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	923	(X)	27 391
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 092	(X)	17 139

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	392	14 654	371	14 299	Cattle sold	1 132	33 918	11 858
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 to 4	67	171	65	166	1 to 4	188	495	156
5 to 9	33	204	27	167	5 to 9	276	1 884	561
10 to 19	52	702	46	614	10 to 19	283	3 766	1 173
20 to 49	148	4 519	142	4 360	20 to 49	228	6 803	2 119
50 to 99	66	4 388	65	4 322	50 to 99	89	5 775	1 924
100 to 199	18	2 298	18	2 298	100 to 199	40	5 001	1 824
200 to 499	6	(D)	6	(D)	200 to 499	24	7 202	2 863
500 and over	2	(D)	2	(D)	500 and over	4	2 992	1 237
Milk cows	951	39 451	937	39 295	Calves sold	753	14 258	1 042
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 or 2	25	39	24	37	1 or 2	55	78	5
3 or 4	10	34	7	22	3 or 4	47	160	11
5 to 9	19	126	14	99	5 to 9	124	854	54
10 to 19	65	922	61	882	10 to 19	234	3 097	181
20 to 49	548	19 252	548	19 252	20 to 49	266	7 631	515
50 to 99	258	15 772	257	15 697	50 to 99	21	1 379	130
100 to 199	23	2 656	23	2 656	100 to 199	4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	3	650	3	650	200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 070	32 790
	1969	1 244	32 790
Beef heifers	1974	393	10 894
Milk heifers	1974	848	21 896
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	975	32 685
	1969	1 063	27 839

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	291	15 704	6 346
	1969	193	16 288	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	59	306	111
10 to 19	1974	63	807	293
20 to 49	1974	86	2 659	976
50 to 99	1974	46	2 941	1 131
100 to 199	1974	22	2 903	1 219
200 to 499	1974	12	3 750	1 636
500 and over	1974	3	2 338	980

Table 8. Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	753	95 100	735	94 410	816	164 640	791	163 819	11 451
	1969	1 065	130 951	1 030	130 183	1 115	209 669	1 079	208 899	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	11	29	10	27	11	34	5	14	2
5 to 9	1974	42	309	35	258	18	124	14	100	8
10 to 24	1974	110	1 892	107	1 834	55	943	46	819	54
25 to 49	1974	104	3 741	99	3 572	83	2 881	78	2 728	186
50 to 99	1974	175	12 321	174	12 256	159	11 531	159	11 531	825
100 to 199	1974	170	23 160	170	23 160	208	29 135	208	29 135	2 102
200 to 499	1974	115	31 932	114	31 587	214	66 009	214	66 009	4 471
500 and over	1974	26	21 716	26	21 716	68	53 983	67	53 483	3 803
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	172	22 489	170	22 425	541
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	265	31 119	252	30 858	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	98	3 449	88	3 217	97	2 245	87	2 098	(NA)
	1969	161	4 590	152	4 172	154	3 522	145	3 320	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	80	2 362	[1]17 177
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	89	(X)	62
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	8	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	11	38	(NA)	(NA)	2	8	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	185	1 077	176	1 034	20	168	19	165	109
	1969	295	921	(NA)	(NA)	27	70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	618	14 815
	1969	908	21 102
Other hogs and pigs	1974	677	79 595
	1969	920	109 081
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	62	1 080
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	83	2 035
Rams and wethers	1974	62	102

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	691	20 391	678	20 284
	1969	987	26 802	960	26 696
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	615	11 541	606	11 488
	1969	893	15 472	874	15 419
June 1 and November 30	1974	514	8 850	504	8 796
	1969	729	11 330	708	11 277

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	174	(X)	164	(X)	46	(X)	43	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	244	(X)	(NA)	(X)	106	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	161	15 022	151	13 437	37	3 872	34	3 296
	1969	247	44 926	233	43 894	99	27 520	96	27 297
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	155	14 581	146	13 041	36	3 817	33	3 241
	1969	234	39 228	223	38 466	85	22 183	83	21 978
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	95	3 749	93	3 709	16	923	16	923
100 to 399	1974	57	9 582	50	8 082	20	2 894	17	2 318
400 to 1,599	1974	3	1 250	3	1 250	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	15	993	15	993	11	1 443	11	1 443
	1969	2	170	1	50	4	1 150	2	1 000
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	97	57	90	51
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	179	197

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	146	13 041	33	3 241
	1969	223	38 466	83	21 978
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	145	12 887	33	3 241
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	6	154	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	20	–	–
	1969	11	4 476	4	1 213
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	38	376	1	55
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	75	–	–
Turkeys	1974	6	23	–	–
	1969	3	40	4	639
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	3	18	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	2	12	–	–
Light breed	1974	1	6	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	4	5	–	–
	1969	2	9	–	–
Other poultry	1974	17	(X)	2	(X)
	1969	26	(X)	9	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 320	1 333	112 829	84 943	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	16	14	172	86	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	71	44	3 761	1 358	95 633	37 439
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	13	7	163	116	6 400	6 620
Other small grains for grain	1 122	1 191	26 153	29 490	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	8	(NA)	3	(NA)	225	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 266	1 266	87 506	72 048	273 125	215 471
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	4	1	152	1	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	5	3	18	4	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	2	3	11	4	(X)	(X)
Other crops	8	(NA)	191	82	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 251	1 257	94 367	70 230	8 191 676	6 689 004	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	763	761	17 326	13 470	202 269	169 930	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	53	95	814	829	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	1	–	10	–	700	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	12	(NA)	123	76	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 177	1 122	61 317	52 937	211 748	169 427	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	812	52 821	(X)	–	–	76	2 817	66	249	10	55
	1969	932	58 025	(X)	1	25	125	3 699	108	443	20	104
Improved pasture	1974	239	16 114	(X)	–	–	49	2 817	43	312	7	35
	1969	323	22 280	(X)	–	–	94	5 345	82	487	13	212
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 290	112 507	(X)	–	–	1 168	104 725	1 122	13 370	470	5 599
	1969	1 304	84 529	(X)	–	–	1 117	76 017	1 083	10 976	419	3 326
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	12	123	(X)	–	–	8	88	8	7	–	–
	1969	14	86	(X)	–	–	5	13	5	2	1	(Z)
Wheat (bushels)	1974	13	163	6 400	–	–	3	63	3	6	–	–
	1969	7	116	6 620	–	–	1	32	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 088	25 614	1 579 032	–	–	138	3 197	136	363	2	1
	1969	1 151	28 728	1 660 820	1	12	163	4 142	(NA)	486	(NA)	13
Barley (bushels)	1974	12	174	9 395	–	–	1	7	1	1	–	–
	1969	16	327	18 750	–	–	2	27	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	1	25	750	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	15	800	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	3	53	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	71	3 761	95 633	–	–	27	1 467	25	82	2	4
	1969	44	1 358	37 439	–	–	21	748	(NA)	65	(NA)	2
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 239	87 065	271 887	–	–	248	14 795	239	1 757	16	150
	1969	1 226	71 379	214 018	–	–	145	6 597	143	967	4	16
Field seed crops	1974	5	183	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	4	–	–
	1969	5	52	(X)	–	–	1	22	1	3	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	6	1	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	15	3	239	–	–	2	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	4	152	(X)	1	2	3	112	2	2	1	3
	1969	1	1	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
Land in orchards	1974	3	5	(X)	1	2	1	4	1	1	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	1	10	(X)	1	10	1	10	1	3	–	–
1969	3	4	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	1	6	(X)	–	–	1	2	–	–	1	3
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	1	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 280	1 338
$1,000	5 011	2 006
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 252	1 176
acres on which used	130 659	96 702
tons	22 099	17 118
$1,000	3 838	1 499
Lime—farms	190	204
acres on which used	9 081	9 512
tons	24 990	27 109
$1,000	92	72
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	95	34
acres on which used	4 438	1 451
$1,000	32	5
Insects on other crops—farms	669	402
acres on which used	66 744	33 227
$1,000	437	112
Nematodes in crops—farms	16	5
acres on which used	1 679	682
$1,000	7	2
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	10	9
acres on which used	557	1 075
$1,000	4	5
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	675	865
acres on which used	66 622	58 292
$1,000	488	264
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	81	195
acres on which used	2 901	4 243
$1,000	15	6
Weeds on all other land—farms	54	(NA)
acres on which used	358	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	18	27
acres on which used	1 054	1 449
$1,000	7	5
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	281	588
$1,000	31	30
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	264	(NA)
$1,000	60	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	2	2
Proportion of farms—percent	0.1	0.1
Total land irrigated—acres	14	37
Average per farm—acres	7.0	18.5
Cropland irrigated—farms	2	2
acres	14	37
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	2	1
acres	14	12
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	25
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	7	15
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	12	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	60	318
Cropland—acres	34	260
Harvested cropland—acres	20	198
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	136	120
Proportion of farms—percent	9.9	8.3
Land in farms with drainage—acres	52 650	38 068
Land drained—acres	7 403	5 925
Average per farm—acres	54.4	49.3
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	90	(NA)
number	138	(NA)
acres	121	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	755	585	501
$1,000	47 715	33 171	14 544
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	58	38	81
$5,000 to $9,999	56	36	71
$10,000 to $29,999	214	177	188
$30,000 to $49,999	117	92	92
$50,000 and over	310	242	69

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	244	213	381	269	1 320	1 122
25 to 149 days	186	677	388	1 795	239	
Less than 25 days	352		1 468		177	
Total contract labor	34	46	(NA)	(NA)	55	31
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	18	(NA)	68	(NA)	37	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	605	244	186	352
Cash wages paid $1,000	1 735	1 320	239	177
Number of workers	2 237	381	388	1 468
Farms with—				
1 worker	236	168	100	130
2 workers	109	43	39	60
3 or 4 workers	121	25	35	87
5 to 9 workers	108	8	11	51
10 workers and over	31	–	1	24

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	621	748	523	576
Land in farms — acres	147 184	163 526	136 629	140 326
Average size of farm — acres	237	219	261	244
Approximate land area — acres	548 096	548 096	548 096	548 096
Proportion in farms — percent	26.9	29.8	24.9	25.6
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	39 419	23 148	36 683	20 200
Average per farm — dollars	63 476	30 945	70 139	35 069
Average per acre — dollars	268	142	268	144
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	10	10	8	6
10 to 49 acres	46	48	18	20
50 to 69 acres	15	28	14	12
70 to 99 acres	66	80	41	45
100 to 139 acres	72	93	54	65
140 to 179 acres	88	119	78	96
180 to 219 acres	69	97	67	84
220 to 259 acres	63	65	59	61
260 to 499 acres	143	165	135	149
500 to 999 acres	39	37	39	32
1,000 to 1,999 acres	9	5	9	5
2,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	609	722	512	563
acres	84 920	85 050	80 535	76 866
Harvested cropland — farms	596	684	506	551
acres	64 671	59 164	62 345	55 325
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	21	25	11	
10 to 19 acres	28	45	9	155
20 to 29 acres	54	73	23	
30 to 49 acres	89	123	68	
50 to 99 acres	166	216	157	194
100 to 199 acres	163	148	163	148
200 to 499 acres	65	46	65	46
500 to 999 acres	8	8	8	8
1,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	345	461	290	369
acres	11 604	16 075	10 029	13 571
Other cropland (see text) — farms	138	219	122	(NA)
acres	8 645	9 811	8 161	7 970
Total woodland — farms	468	617	402	480
acres	46 956	62 158	42 426	49 767
Other land (see text) — farms	470	542	395	(NA)
acres	15 308	16 318	13 668	13 693
Irrigated land — farms	42	21	40	20
acres	5 510	2 257	5 506	2 217

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	122	(NA)
acres	8 161	7 970
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	59	77
acres	4 288	5 159
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	32	20
acres	1 392	569
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	15	17
acres	760	241
Cropland idle — farms	35	79
acres	1 721	2 001
Total woodland — farms	402	480
acres	42 426	49 767
Woodland pastured — farms	225	314
acres	13 779	20 335

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	286	326
acres	28 647	29 432
Other land — farms	395	(NA)
acres	13 668	13 693
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	134	140
acres	5 986	5 903
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	47	44
acres	1 317	1 123
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	101	112
acres	4 669	4 780
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	381	405
acres	7 682	7 790

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	621	748	523	576
Land in farms — acres	147 184	163 526	136 629	140 326
Harvested cropland — acres	64 671	59 164	62 345	55 325
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	421	540	334	383
Land in farms — acres	85 243	106 456	75 436	84 275
Harvested cropland — acres	31 230	32 917	29 181	29 338
Part owners — number	185	183	176	176
Land in farms — acres	57 857	52 250	57 249	51 637
Harvested cropland — acres	30 827	24 229	30 550	23 969
Tenants — number	15	25	13	17
Land in farms — acres	4 084	4 820	3 944	4 414
Harvested cropland — acres	2 614	2 018	2 614	2 018
Percent of tenancy	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	60	(NA)	60	–
Harvested cropland — acres	24	(NA)	24	–
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	60	(NA)	60	–
Harvested cropland — acres	24	(NA)	24	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	460	507
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	104 754	114 834

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	39	58
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	15 451	16 404
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	24	11
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	16 424	9 088
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	8	7	8	7
25 to 34 years	55	65	46	55
35 to 44 years	130	164	106	129
45 to 54 years	175	206	144	173
55 to 64 years	150	197	133	147
65 years and over	79	109	62	65
Average age	50.7	51.0	50.7	49.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	489	667	425	534
On another farm	9		7	
In a rural area, not on a farm	11	42	8	18
In a city, town, or urban area	17		5	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	297	(NA)	275	(NA)
1 to 49 days	39	94	31	75
50 to 99 days	15	29	15	23
100 to 149 days	14	54	7	40
150 to 199 days	22		16	
200 days and over	98	169	52	78
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	491	(NA)	450	(NA)
Other	106	(NA)	49	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	12	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	60	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	42	51	42	51
$40,000 to $99,999	99		99	
$20,000 to $39,999	150	124	150	124
$10,000 to $19,999	122	210	122	210
$5,000 to $9,999	59	125	59	125
$2,500 to $4,999	44	65	44	65
Under $2,500 (see text)	105	173	7	1
$2,000 to $2,499	15	23	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	24	26	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	16	34	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	50	90	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	21 966	12 199	21 862	12 031
Average per farm (dollars)	35 372	16 308	41 801	20 887
Crops, including hay (farms)	261	326	199	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	10 724	4 742	10 677	4 667
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	9		5	4
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	269		268	(D)
Forest products (farms)	100	124	88	102
Forest products ($1,000)	168	111	165	101
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	496	583	432	493
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	10 806	7 346	10 752	7 263
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	33	(NA)	24	33
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	92	(NA)	90	117

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	199	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	10 677	4 667
Grains (farms)	114	128
Grains ($1,000)	675	306
Tobacco (farms)	-	-
Tobacco ($1,000)	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	101	106
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	(D)	137
Other field crops (farms)	79	113
Other field crops ($1,000)	8 900	3 974
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	37	27
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	725	204
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	2	1
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	(D)	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	432	493
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	10 752	7 263
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	24	33
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	90	117
Dairy products (farms)	360	426
Dairy products ($1,000)	8 261	5 365
Cattle and calves (farms)	414	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	1 229	1 046
Hogs and pigs (farms)	17	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	11	735
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	5	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	6	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	31	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	1 155	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	112	(NA)	41	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	139	(NA)	118	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	131	(NA)	103	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	42	59	31	56
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	56	60	40	59
Recreational services (farms)	1	4	1	4
Recreational services ($1,000)	(Z)	16	(Z)	16
Government farm programs (farms)	59	227	55	180
Government farm programs ($1,000)	21	78	19	66
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	38	(NA)	28	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	33	(NA)	27	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	29	(NA)	26	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	21	(NA)	16	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	41	(NA)	26	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	31	(NA)	19	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	276
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	1 349
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	52
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	279
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	146
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	743
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	171
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	157
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	66
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	125
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	12
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	45

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	621	748	523	576
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	14 614	8 956	14 416	8 689
Farms with —				
$1 to $999	38	79	4	18
$1,000 to $1,999	37	62	11	
$2,000 to $2,999	39	55	23	31
$3,000 to $4,999	64	115	48	94
$5,000 to $9,999	92	180	86	176
$10,000 to $19,999	166		166	174
$20,000 to $39,999	112	257	112	49
$40,000 to $59,999	27		27	34
$60,000 and over	46		46	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	158	224	124	174
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	447	264	426	245
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	452	578	384	484
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 343	1 333	2 308	1 294
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	274	329	238	294
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 312	653	1 296	640
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	178	249
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	440	389
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	182	261
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	523	238
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	71	56
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	50	28
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	341	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	112	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	428	490	373	425
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	701	362	692	355
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	456	526	413	468
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 403	635	1 390	626
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	314	(NA)	300	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	473	287	472	282
Lime (farms)	(NA)	193	125	174
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	61	85	57
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	617	735	519	573
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	858	513	831	479
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	515	569
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	491	342
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	199	133
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	189	53
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	153	195
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	74	39
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	519	573
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	77	45
Hired farm labor (farms)	300	454	271	401
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 556	1 151	1 549	1 141
Contract labor (farms)	10	462	9	24
Contract labor ($1,000)	12	179	12	22
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	287		255	384
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	143		139	148
All other production expenses (farms)	607	701	523	576
All other production expenses ($1,000)	6 679	4 233	6 486	4 097

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	615	733	517	572
$1,000	15 794	8 228	15 108	7 639
Average per farm—dollars	25 681	11 225	29 222	13 354
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	5	25	1	138
$1,000 to $4,999	75	238	40	
$5,000 to $9,999	111	190	72	162
$10,000 to $19,999	133	170	115	163
$20,000 to $29,999	135	110	134	52
$30,000 to $49,999	93		92	34
$50,000 to $69,999	30		30	23
$70,000 and over	33		33	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	552	678	474	539
number	722	902	629	734
mfd in last 5 years, number	322	504	282	425
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	519	550	443	467
number	924	862	841	767
mfd in last 5 years, number	279	259	250	223
Wheel tractors—farms	575	675	488	535
number	1 567	1 587	1 451	1 336
mfd in last 5 years, number	232	340	223	289
Crawler tractors—farms	44		36	32
number	51		42	34
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		–	5

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	125	87	120	85
number	126	89	121	87
mfd in last 5 years, number	15	30	15	30
Corn heads for combines—farms	7	24	7	5
number	7	25	7	5
mfd in last 5 years, number	1	6	1	1
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	23		23	18
number	24		24	18
mfd in last 5 years, number	7		7	5
Mower conditioners—farms	267	(NA)	255	(NA)
number	269	(NA)	255	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	125	(NA)	117	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	397	451	357	399
number	402	457	362	405
mfd in last 5 years, number	73	149	72	137
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	130	(NA)	122	114
number	134	(NA)	126	118
mfd in last 5 years, number	39	(NA)	38	55
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	217	(NA)	216	157
number	234	(NA)	233	162
mfd in last 5 years, number	69	(NA)	69	60

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	499	(X)	431	(X)	496	(X)	432	(X)	10 752
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	478	(X)	414	(X)	478	(X)	416	(X)	1 246
1969	538	(X)	461	(X)	548	(X)	474	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	473	24 813	411	23 710	472	8 909	414	8 659	1 229
1969	526	22 297	456	21 159	535	10 353	468	9 954	1 046
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	10	36	5	17	68	157	28	79	14
5 to 9—1974	11	79	1	7	69	495	58	414	58
10 to 19—1974	52	754	25	368	143	2 055	136	1 964	252
20 to 49—1974	205	6 989	186	6 448	173	4 966	173	4 966	647
50 to 99—1974	143	9 736	142	9 651	18	(D)	18	(D)	249
100 to 199—1974	48	5 919	48	5 919	1	(D)	1	(D)	9
200 to 499—1974	4	1 300	4	1 300	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	451	13 418	400	13 008	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	493	12 724	442	12 374	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	132	1 603	90	1 271	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	970	68	743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	383	11 815	364	11 737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	452	11 754	424	11 631	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	360	(X)	8 261
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	426	(X)	5 365

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	132	1 603	90	1 271
Farms with—				
1 to 4	51	97	36	70
5 to 9	23	158	13	88
10 to 19	33	418	17	204
20 to 49	19	524	18	503
50 to 99	6	406	6	406
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	383	11 815	364	11 737
Farms with—				
1 or 2	14	17	5	8
3 or 4	7	26	4	15
5 to 9	13	101	6	43
10 to 19	70	1 062	70	1 062
20 to 49	226	7 200	226	7 200
50 to 99	50	3 058	50	3 058
100 to 199	3	351	3	351
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	360	2 984	927
Farms with—			
1 to 4	152	420	116
5 to 9	113	711	212
10 to 19	68	880	271
20 to 49	23	720	255
50 to 99	4	253	74
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	372	5 675	301
Farms with—			
1 or 2	13	21	1
3 or 4	22	78	4
5 to 9	76	522	29
10 to 19	157	2 221	127
20 to 49	103	(D)	136
50 to 99	–	–	–
100 to 199	1	(D)	4
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	378	7 949
	1969	433	7 376
Beef heifers	1974	108	1 617
Milk heifers	1974	322	6 332
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	231	2 753
	1969	234	1 409

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	24	311	103
	1969	17	196	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	14	58	16
10 to 19	1974	7	100	36
20 to 49	1974	2	72	(D)
50 to 99	1974	1	81	(D)
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	38	372	28	230	25	531	17	384	11
	1969	50	632	38	567	38	1 353	31	1 315	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	24	68	18	48	8	19	5	10	1
5 to 9	1974	5	36	5	36	3	18	3	18	1
10 to 24	1974	6	105	3	33	6	92	3	47	1
25 to 49	1974	–	–	–	–	7	262	5	169	6
50 to 99	1974	3	163	2	113	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	1	140	1	140	3
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15	408	10	270	4
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	829	14	797	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	13	619	7	430	9	343	4	218	(NA)
	1969	16	766	9	238	13	561	7	195	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	325	[1]2 870
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	(X)	6
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	10	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	87	238	65	179	14	65	12	63	10
	1969	129	404	(NA)	(NA)	18	62	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	15	55
	1969	25	168
Other hogs and pigs	1974	22	175
	1969	30	399
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	5	135
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	7	264
Rams and wethers	1974	3	31

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	20	81	15	62
	1969	34	194	28	186
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	15	49	10	38
	1969	23	92	20	88
June 1 and November 30	1974	14	32	9	24
	1969	25	102	21	98

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	80	(X)	61	(X)	12	(X)	9	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	72	(X)	(NA)	(X)	12	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	72	10 680	54	10 164	11	3 414	8	3 354
	1969	97	18 556	69	17 170	13	6 662	10	6 562
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	68	10 428	52	9 992	11	3 414	8	3 354
	1969	90	18 202	67	17 053	12	6 612	9	6 512
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	59	1 953	43	1 517	8	257	5	197
100 to 399	1974	6	975	6	975	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	1 557	2	1 557
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	1 600	1	1 600
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	18	1 126	12	730	2	569	2	569
	1969	8	320	1	25	2	50	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	33	92	24	90
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	33	117

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	52	9 992	8	3 354
	1969	67	17 053	9	6 512
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	52	9 967	8	3 354
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	1	25	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	70	–	–
	1969	2	44	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	15	102	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	75	–	–
Turkeys	1974	1	2	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	2	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	7	(X)	1	(X)
	1969	12	(X)	2	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	227	197	6 049	3 302	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	1	3	28	63	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	8	6	66	71	1 719	2 180
Other small grains for grain	442	543	16 204	17 614	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	81	(NA)	10 362	(NA)	2 425 544	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	512	555	30 714	27 103	68 629	65 259
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	40	30	2 923	1 854	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	4	2	27	26	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	5	4	7	1	(X)	(X)
Other crops	23	(NA)	541	574	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	49	22	1 148	558	60 527	42 618	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	205	177	4 788	2 659	47 817	29 363	5	1	93	15
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	6	10	51	45	(X)	(X)	1	–	2	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	1	–	39	–	2 000	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	1	(NA)	28	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	243	208	11 976	9 193	30 830	24 046	–	1	–	4

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	290	10 029	(X)	–	–	43	1 051	42	164	1	1
	1969	369	13 571	(X)	–	–	89	1 995	89	335	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	47	1 317	(X)	–	–	5	111	4	13	1	2
	1969	44	1 123	(X)	–	–	6	83	6	11	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	216	5 987	(X)	5	95	176	4 617	174	785	9	19
	1969	191	3 262	(X)	1	15	155	2 667	154	504	7	15
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	1	28	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	39	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	8	66	1 719	–	–	4	16	4	3	–	–
	1969	5	56	1 960	–	–	1	2	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	401	15 319	1 006 417	5	385	224	8 290	224	1 053	–	–
	1969	468	16 346	1 010 466	–	–	279	8 263	(NA)	1 139	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	8	156	7 178	–	–	4	92	4	11	–	–
	1969	5	74	3 900	–	–	3	50	(NA)	5	(NA)	2
Rye (bushels)	1974	6	282	8 438	–	–	1	100	1	10	–	–
	1969	4	53	1 464	–	–	1	3	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	7	58	(X)	–	–	2	27	2	3	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	431	28 843	65 375	–	–	135	7 420	135	1 053	–	–
	1969	445	24 549	60 835	1	9	96	4 156	92	534	4	13
Field seed crops	1974	13	376	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	28	508	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	79	10 360	2 424 944	28	4 901	77	10 349	76	5 251	7	104
	1969	113	9 289	2 031 510	18	2 168	112	9 288	(NA)	4 806	(NA)	23
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	37	2 913	(X)	2	(D)	25	2 345	25	264	1	4
	1969	26	1 798	(X)	–	–	20	1 479	20	196	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	1	25	(X)	–	–	1	25	1	2	1	(Z)
	1969	1	25	(X)	–	–	1	25	1	3	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	2	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	3	(Z)	(X)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	5	50	(X)	3	5	2	2	2	1	–	–
1969	3	12	(X)	–	–	2	10	2	2	–	–
Other crops 1974	1	100	(X)	–	–	1	100	1	3	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	430	509
$1,000	1 862	908
Commercial fertilizer—farms	413	439
acres on which used	34 906	28 088
tons	8 786	7 595
$1,000	1 390	626
Lime—farms	125	174
acres on which used	5 732	5 716
tons	8 041	8 356
$1,000	85	57
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	7	–
acres on which used	353	–
$1,000	2	–
Insects on other crops—farms	113	129
acres on which used	11 882	10 261
$1,000	168	105
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	2
acres on which used	980	330
$1,000	5	6
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	38	60
acres on which used	6 461	5 036
$1,000	79	61
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	169	200
acres on which used	16 534	10 420
$1,000	84	36
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	2	5
acres on which used	25	166
$1,000	(Z)	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	2	(NA)
acres on which used	12	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	32	32
acres on which used	5 020	3 303
$1,000	34	9
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	54	175
$1,000	2	6
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	51	(NA)
$1,000	14	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	40	20
Proportion of farms—percent	7.6	3.4
Total land irrigated—acres	5 506	2 217
Average per farm—acres	137.7	110.8
Cropland irrigated—farms	40	20
acres	5 506	2 217
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	40	20
acres	5 506	2 192
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	25
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	3 361	951
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.6	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	27	(NA)
acres	3 869	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	23	(NA)
acres	1 765	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	22 926	13 053
Cropland—acres	16 851	9 139
Harvested cropland—acres	12 523	6 540
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	40	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	51	77
Proportion of farms—percent	9.8	13.3
Land in farms with drainage—acres	18 174	21 675
Land drained—acres	5 387	5 831
Average per farm—acres	105.6	75.7
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	45	(NA)
number	149	(NA)
acres	35	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	265	187	179
$1,000	9 349	5 125	4 224
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	36	26	42
$5,000 to $9,999	35	28	35
$10,000 to $29,999	97	74	56
$30,000 to $49,999	41	29	25
$50,000 and over	56	30	21

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	98	86	248	172	1 036	
25 to 149 days	119	377	481	2 038	374	1 141
Less than 25 days	165		1 119		138	
Total contract labor	9	24	(NA)	(NA)	12	22
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	5	(NA)	99	(NA)	10	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	271	98	119	165
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 549	1 036	374	138
Number of workers	1 848	248	481	1 119
Farms with—				
1 worker	60	40	38	42
2 workers	39	25	21	19
3 or 4 workers	61	17	29	36
5 to 9 workers	65	15	25	38
10 workers and over	46	1	6	30

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	675	719	493	531
Land in farms — acres	144 700	149 393	123 429	121 570
Average size of farm — acres	214	208	250	229
Approximate land area — acres	570 752	570 752	570 752	570 752
Proportion in farms — percent	25.4	26.2	21.6	21.3
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	39 927	16 708	34 305	13 994
Average per farm — dollars	59 151	23 238	69 584	26 354
Average per acre — dollars	276	112	278	115
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	8	5	4	2
10 to 49 acres	43	36	12	8
50 to 69 acres	16	10	10	5
70 to 99 acres	92	94	38	61
100 to 139 acres	90	89	58	59
140 to 179 acres	114	148	85	100
180 to 219 acres	68	74	60	63
220 to 259 acres	70	77	63	71
260 to 499 acres	139	158	128	138
500 to 999 acres	27	25	27	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres	7	3	7	3
2,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	71	(NA)
acres	1 646	6 563
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	20	43
acres	404	977
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	17	10
acres	197	123
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	6	20
acres	140	375
Cropland idle — farms	33	89
acres	905	5 088
Total woodland — farms	442	479
acres	49 075	52 222
Woodland pastured — farms	313	376
acres	20 190	27 370

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	660	691	484	516
acres	68 696	61 160	60 711	52 962
Harvested cropland — farms	645	661	479	506
acres	53 354	39 150	48 730	35 036
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	23	50	4	
10 to 19 acres	51	62	16	188
20 to 29 acres	53	72	15	
30 to 49 acres	131	137	76	
50 to 99 acres	206	222	187	201
100 to 199 acres	143	111	143	110
200 to 499 acres	37	7	37	7
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	396	422	305	337
acres	13 220	13 691	10 335	11 363
Other cropland (see text) — farms	92	208	71	(NA)
acres	2 122	8 319	1 646	6 563
Total woodland — farms	587	628	442	479
acres	59 600	65 420	49 075	52 222
Other land (see text) — farms	500	583	384	(NA)
acres	16 404	22 813	13 643	16 386
Irrigated land — farms	4	5	4	3
acres	1 037	144	1 037	142

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	306	296
acres	28 885	24 852
Other land — farms	384	(NA)
acres	13 643	16 386
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	172	213
acres	7 313	10 163
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	58	56
acres	1 259	2 160
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	128	186
acres	6 054	8 003
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	360	397
acres	6 330	6 223

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	675	719	493	531
Land in farms — acres	144 700	149 393	123 429	121 570
Harvested cropland — acres	53 354	39 150	48 730	35 036
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	446	530	284	356
Land in farms — acres	81 572	101 307	62 557	75 741
Harvested cropland — acres	24 324	23 657	20 310	19 819
Part owners — number	206	169	189	161
Land in farms — acres	59 233	45 539	57 258	43 506
Harvested cropland — acres	27 001	14 769	26 506	14 493
Tenants — number	23	20	20	14
Land in farms — acres	3 895	2 547	3 614	2 323
Harvested cropland — acres	2 029	724	1 914	724
Percent of tenancy	3.4	2.7	4.1	2.6
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	120	(NA)	120	–
Harvested cropland — acres	65	(NA)	65	–
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	120	(NA)	120	–
Harvested cropland — acres	65	(NA)	65	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	454	489
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	107 195	110 639

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	31	39
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	9 784	10 336
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	8	3
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	6 450	595
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	16	12	12	10
25 to 34 years	88	62	53	43
35 to 44 years	113	163	87	130
45 to 54 years	187	185	150	135
55 to 64 years	148	183	106	141
65 years and over	115	114	77	72
Average age	50.4	51.1	50.5	50.7
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	549	633	417	483
On another farm	8		6	
In a rural area, not on a farm	9	30	2	12
In a city, town, or urban area	18		8	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	250	(NA)	214	(NA)
1 to 49 days	65	78	53	60
50 to 99 days	13	44	11	36
100 to 149 days	20	72	16	47
150 to 199 days	28		14	
200 days and over	189	210	95	104
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	446	(NA)	390	(NA)
Other	221	(NA)	95	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	9	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	18	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	4	10	4	10
$40,000 to $99,999	51		51	
$20,000 to $39,999	131	71	131	71
$10,000 to $19,999	147	179	147	179
$5,000 to $9,999	93	155	93	155
$2,500 to $4,999	66	109	66	109
Under $2,500 (see text)	183	195	1	7
$2,000 to $2,499	31	23	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	28	27	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	41	40	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	83	105	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	10 964	7 194	10 756	7 010
Average per farm ... dollars	16 243	10 005	21 817	13 201
Crops, including hay ... farms	252	250	152	(NA)
$1,000	1 382	451	1 295	386
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	2		1	2
$1,000	5		3	3
Forest products ... farms	107	122	92	91
$1,000	204	111	197	95
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	577	637	460	520
$1,000	9 373	6 632	9 261	6 526
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	32	(NA)	21	43
$1,000	268	(NA)	265	304

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	152	(NA)
$1,000	1 295	386
Grains ... farms	84	68
$1,000	155	39
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	116	114
$1,000	270	99
Other field crops ... farms	3	2
$1,000	174	5
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	4	1
$1,000	534	(Z)
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	3	7
$1,000	163	243
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	460	520
$1,000	9 261	6 526
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	21	43
$1,000	265	304
Dairy products ... farms	384	455
$1,000	7 264	4 735
Cattle and calves ... farms	444	(NA)
$1,000	1 308	970
Hogs and pigs ... farms	50	(NA)
$1,000	154	517
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	5	
$1,000	1	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	19	
$1,000	269	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	212	(NA)	79	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	169	(NA)	133	(NA)
$1,000	471	(NA)	461	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	51	74	51	62
$1,000	80	48	80	44
Recreational services ... farms	1	6	1	3
$1,000	(Z)	11	(Z)	10
Government farm programs ... farms	82	277	67	223
$1,000	102	100	101	81
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	35	(NA)	17	(NA)
$1,000	260	(NA)	252	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	40	(NA)	37	(NA)
$1,000	28	(NA)	28	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	43	(NA)	33	(NA)
$1,000	138	(NA)	127	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	316
$1,000	1 642
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	57
$1,000	259
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	189
$1,000	1 057
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	136
$1,000	106
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	73
$1,000	164
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	26
$1,000	56

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	674	719	493	531
$1,000	8 205	5 198	7 911	4 918
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	89	99	7	46
$1,000 to $1,999	58	91	13	
$2,000 to $2,999	54	64	29	46
$3,000 to $4,999	90	144	69	120
$5,000 to $9,999	142	168	134	166
$10,000 to $19,999	123		123	121
$20,000 to $39,999	84	153	84	26
$40,000 to $59,999	24		24	6
$60,000 and over	10		10	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	231	259	150	174
$1,000	513	286	479	248
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	512	626	393	493
$1,000	2 247	1 314	2 185	1 276
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	333	387	264	310
$1,000	1 126	566	1 097	542
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	194	259
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	599	374
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	179	279
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	409	337
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	85	67
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	81	23
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	334	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	97	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	411	404	339	338
$1,000	319	74	311	69
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	490	496	402	412
$1,000	527	149	511	138
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	247	(NA)	221	(NA)
$1,000	155	48	152	44
Lime ... farms	(NA)	172	81	149
$1,000	(NA)	32	44	29
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	657	714	481	530
$1,000	533	301	485	271
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	468	526
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	341	219
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	190	91
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	70	11
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	83	105
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	18	13
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	481	530
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	57	28
Hired farm labor ... farms	170	277	142	247
$1,000	472	339	468	330
Contract labor ... farms	15	426	10	14
$1,000	14	182	13	81
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	302		246	339
$1,000	116		105	91
All other production expenses ... farms	619	672	493	531
$1,000	3 309	2 505	3 103	2 371

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	652	709	476	525
$1,000	11 852	5 512	10 084	4 832
Average per farm—dollars	18 178	7 774	21 185	9 203
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	1	23	–	196
$1,000 to $4,999	99	316	56	
$5,000 to $9,999	151	174	79	143
$10,000 to $19,999	145	135	105	128
$20,000 to $29,999	137	61	124	37
$30,000 to $49,999	88		83	21
$50,000 to $69,999	20		18	–
$70,000 and over	11		11	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	569	630	428	480
number	711	812	546	601
mfd in last 5 years, number	329	407	242	318
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	563	528	421	423
number	681	651	526	523
mfd in last 5 years, number	214	276	159	217
Wheel tractors—farms	607	651	453	499
number	1 496	1 529	1 251	1 202
mfd in last 5 years, number	171	292	156	228
Crawler tractors—farms	81		71	57
number	90		80	66
mfd in last 5 years, number	7		7	12

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	109	59	98	52
number	110	59	99	52
mfd in last 5 years, number	16	14	16	11
Corn heads for combines—farms	16	16	16	5
number	16	16	16	5
mfd in last 5 years, number	6	1	6	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	30		28	10
number	31		29	10
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		4	–
Mower conditioners—farms	276	(NA)	250	(NA)
number	289	(NA)	262	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	86	(NA)	82	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	444	463	381	397
number	454	471	389	404
mfd in last 5 years, number	67	156	64	135
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	90	(NA)	73	96
number	92	(NA)	75	100
mfd in last 5 years, number	29	(NA)	29	42
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	207	(NA)	199	130
number	227	(NA)	218	135
mfd in last 5 years, number	64	(NA)	64	43

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	582	(X)	452	(X)	577	(X)	460	(X)	9 261
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	567	(X)	445	(X)	563	(X)	453	(X)	1 462
1969	611	(X)	493	(X)	605	(X)	505	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	560	24 038	440	21 954	548	9 341	444	8 745	1 308
1969	603	22 339	489	20 808	592	10 149	500	9 599	970
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	9	24	5	14	96	246	43	119	20
5 to 9—1974	46	319	14	115	96	682	66	478	86
10 to 19—1974	92	1 290	47	718	166	2 333	147	2 109	281
20 to 49—1974	225	7 619	191	6 620	171	4 823	169	4 782	718
50 to 99—1974	148	9 776	143	9 477	16	905	16	905	131
100 to 199—1974	38	(D)	38	(D)	3	352	3	352	71
200 to 499—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	527	12 924	426	11 889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	551	12 545	476	12 090	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	174	2 095	88	1 213	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 298	83	1 017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	419	10 829	386	10 676	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	483	11 247	444	11 073	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	384	(X)	7 264
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	455	(X)	4 735

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	174	2 095	88	1 213			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	69	155	41	83			
5 to 9	33	212	10	67			
10 to 19	37	518	16	227			
20 to 49	29	804	15	430			
50 to 99	6	406	6	406			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	419	10 829	386	10 676			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	19	25	8	10			
3 or 4	16	54	7	23			
5 to 9	30	231	22	176			
10 to 19	92	1 317	87	1 265			
20 to 49	221	6 811	221	6 811			
50 to 99	40	(D)	40	(D)			
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					389	3 456	999
Farms with—							
1 to 4					149	385	104
5 to 9					115	760	213
10 to 19					79	999	278
20 to 49					44	(D)	(D)
50 to 99					2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					366	5 289	308
Farms with—							
1 or 2					21	34	2
3 or 4					31	111	7
5 to 9					89	643	45
10 to 19					135	1 859	93
20 to 49					85	2 259	110
50 to 99					4	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	399	7 869	28	226	63
	1969	458	7 248	11	85	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	118	1 140	19	62	20
Milk heifers	1974	361	6 729	5	63	19
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	250	2 196	4	101	25
	1969	285	1 470	–	–	–
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			–	–	–
	1969			–	–	–
Farms with —				–	–	–
1 to 9	1974			–	–	–
10 to 19	1974			–	–	–
20 to 49	1974			–	–	–
50 to 99	1974			–	–	–
100 to 199	1974			–	–	–
200 to 499	1974			–	–	–
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	83	1 979	59	1 804	67	4 563	50	4 354	154
	1969	80	1 604	67	1 452	73	4 340	63	4 162	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	40	85	24	52	20	41	10	18	1
5 to 9	1974	19	135	14	95	15	105	12	83	4
10 to 24	1974	14	206	13	194	8	105	8	105	4
25 to 49	1974	4	130	3	91	9	349	5	185	7
50 to 99	1974	2	111	1	60	4	315	4	315	9
100 to 199	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	7	985	7	985	63
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	32	3 721	28	3 557	72
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	56	3 755	49	3 620	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	15	280	6	63	7	188	4	53	(NA)
	1969	20	274	11	129	15	162	7	90	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	4	54	[1]350
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	(X)	1
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	8	(NA)	(NA)	2	6	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	3	22	(NA)	(NA)	3	8	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	93	241	59	141	19	60	10	21	4
	1969	119	303	(NA)	(NA)	16	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	35	346	Litters of pigs farrowed between —				
	1969	55	415	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	46	659	39	633
Other hogs and pigs	1974	53	1 458		1969	69	618	59	588
	1969	55	1 037	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	39	325	34	314
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	3	6		1969	58	301	52	286
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	6	55	June 1 and November 30	1974	37	334	31	319
Rams and wethers	1974	2	2		1969	56	317	47	302

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	105	(X)	83	(X)	12	(X)	7	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	85	(X)	(NA)	(X)	26	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	101	24 504	79	23 414	8	(D)	6	(D)
	1969	118	27 057	80	24 758	27	10 018	23	9 898
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	99	24 271	78	23 330	8	(D)	6	(D)
	1969	115	26 840	77	24 633	25	9 868	21	9 748
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	89	3 091	70	2 360	7	407	5	257
100 to 399	1974	9	(D)	7	(D)	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	10	20 517	8	20 367	4	(D)	1	(D)
	1969	3	10 100	3	10 100	2	(D)	1	(D)
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	32	268	21	265
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	43	304

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	78	23 330	6	(D)
	1969	77	24 633	21	9 748
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	77	23 294	6	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	2	36	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	51	–	–
	1969	2	76	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	18	33	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	(D)	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	3	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	9	(X)	2	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	265	190	5 906	2 412	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	5	1	77	23	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1	1	14	5	47	125
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	7	4	80	7	1 394	270
Other small grains for grain	506	530	10 721	10 586	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	9	(NA)	197	(NA)	49 977	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	615	584	34 379	26 246	65 202	61 509
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	7	8	3 078	11	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	1	6	(Z)	13	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	5	6	133	105	(X)	(X)
Other crops	11	(NA)	144	379	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	56	19	1 286	221	86 200	19 818	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	239	171	4 496	2 071	42 758	21 684	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	2	12	5	59	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	4	(NA)	57	23	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	260	225	11 918	8 058	24 847	22 467	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	305	10 335	(X)	–	–	16	241	16	28	–	–
	1969	337	11 363	(X)	–	–	27	411	27	70	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	58	1 259	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
	1969	56	2 160	(X)	–	–	5	75	5	10	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	251	5 787	(X)	–	–	209	4 429	203	584	8	6
	1969	182	2 351	(X)	–	–	149	1 861	149	293	–	–
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	4	57	(X)	–	–	1	40	1	4	–	–
	1969	1	23	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	7	80	1 394	–	–	7	80	7	9	–	–
	1969	3	5	230	–	–	3	5	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	419	9 802	597 246	–	–	284	7 093	282	896	3	1
	1969	449	9 375	566 956	1	1	335	7 249	(NA)	1 001	(NA)	(Z)
Barley (bushels)	1974	11	65	3 345	–	–	8	45	8	6	–	–
	1969	2	72	4 600	–	–	2	72	(NA)	9	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	5	31	635	–	–	2	9	2	(Z)	–	–
	1969	1	7	140	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	1	18	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	1	14	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	5	125	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	467	30 652	59 719	–	–	130	6 152	128	730	2	1
	1969	456	23 313	56 414	–	–	81	2 734	81	351	1	1
Field seed crops	1974	8	140	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	28	368	(X)	–	–	1	15	1	2	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	195	49 910	1	100	3	195	3	136	–	–
	1969	7	27	2 624	–	–	2	26	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	4	3 074	(X)	1	(D)	3	3 034	3	538	–	–
	1969	1	10	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	1	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	9	(X)	–	–	2	1	2	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	1974	3	132	(X)	3	132	3	132	3	24	–	–
	1969	4	102	(X)	3	102	3	102	3	33	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	1	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	farms	411	440
	$1,000	663	182
Commercial fertilizer	farms	402	383
	acres on which used	21 455	12 565
	tons	2 964	1 780
	$1,000	511	138
Lime	farms	81	149
	acres on which used	1 836	2 145
	tons	4 365	5 458
	$1,000	44	29
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—			
Insects on hay crops	farms	13	1
	acres on which used	585	5
	$1,000	2	(Z)
Insects on other crops	farms	48	29
	acres on which used	4 295	489
	$1,000	48	3
Nematodes in crops	farms	1	–
	acres on which used	10	–
	$1,000	1	–
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.			
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	6	1
	acres on which used	2 225	8
	$1,000	8	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops	farms	108	104
	acres on which used	6 642	1 578
	$1,000	41	7
Weeds or brush in pasture	farms	1	2
	acres on which used	5	24
	$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land	farms	1	(NA)
	acres on which used	1	(NA)
	$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	farms	2	1
	acres on which used	172	25
	$1,000	1	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	53	158
	$1,000	2	4
Other chemicals (see text)	farms	53	(NA)
	$1,000	5	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year	farms	4	3
Proportion of farms	percent	0.8	0.5
Total land irrigated	acres	1 037	142
Average per farm	acres	259.3	47.3
Cropland irrigated	farms	4	3
	acres	1 037	142
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	4	3
	acres	1 027	102
Cropland pasture irrigated	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated	farms	1	(NA)
	acres	10	40
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	acre-feet	707	224
Average per acre irrigated	acre-feet	0.7	1.6
Land irrigated by—			
Furrows or ditches	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued			
Self-propelled sprinkler systems	farms	1	(NA)
	acres	660	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems	farms	4	(NA)
	acres	377	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms	acres	5 245	2 208
Cropland	acres	3 229	1 909
Harvested cropland	acres	3 168	102
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973	farms	–	(X)
	acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage	farms	55	71
Proportion of farms	percent	11.2	13.3
Land in farms with drainage	acres	20 317	19 560
Land drained	acres	2 648	2 610
Average per farm	acres	48.1	36.7
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	76	(NA)
	number	122	(NA)
	acres	84	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

		Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)	farms	224	140	171
	$1,000	6 437	3 511	2 925
Farms by size of debt owed:				
Under $5,000		40	20	53
$5,000 to $9,999		30	18	36
$10,000 to $29,999		84	63	50
$30,000 to $49,999		24	18	17
$50,000 and over		46	21	15

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	41	52	74	82	292	
25 to 149 days	51	213	220	716	127	330
Less than 25 days	98		568		49	
Total contract labor	10	14	(NA)	(NA)	13	81
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	6	(NA)	36	(NA)	10	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	142	41	51	98
Cash wages paid $1,000	468	292	127	49
Number of workers	862	74	220	568
Farms with—				
1 worker	59	26	18	37
2 workers	20	7	12	16
3 or 4 workers	23	5	3	16
5 to 9 workers	22	3	13	16
10 workers and over	18	–	5	13

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 999	2 281	1 686	1 788
Land in farms — acres	292 481	303 599	275 051	272 983
Average size of farm — acres	146	133	163	153
Approximate land area — acres	377 344	377 344	377 344	377 344
Proportion in farms — percent	77.5	80.5	72.9	72.3
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	157 100	77 475	146 941	68 585
Average per farm — dollars	78 589	33 965	87 154	38 358
Average per acre — dollars	537	255	534	251
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	55	62	32	25
10 to 49 acres	245	270	104	81
50 to 69 acres	130	151	101	85
70 to 99 acres	353	443	257	323
100 to 139 acres	370	456	355	405
140 to 179 acres	287	351	280	332
180 to 219 acres	210	245	210	236
220 to 259 acres	111	121	111	120
260 to 499 acres	204	165	202	164
500 to 999 acres	28	14	28	14
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6	3	6	3
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	311	(NA)
Other cropland — acres	5 942	11 232
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	59	219
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — acres	859	4 038
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	150	114
Cropland on which all crops failed — acres	2 362	1 617
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	39	49
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — acres	570	1 022
Cropland idle — farms	118	266
Cropland idle — acres	2 151	4 555
Total woodland — farms	1 072	1 261
Total woodland — acres	28 826	33 498
Woodland pastured — farms	324	468
Woodland pastured — acres	6 364	9 436

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 938	2 204	1 646	1 752
Total cropland — acres	236 361	239 071	225 421	219 057
Harvested cropland — farms	1 911	2 147	1 633	1 733
Harvested cropland — acres	207 596	189 878	200 313	177 775
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	58	81	15	
10 to 19 acres	104	121	32	373
20 to 29 acres	110	175	49	
30 to 49 acres	259	341	190	
50 to 99 acres	580	707	547	641
100 to 199 acres	567	580	567	577
200 to 499 acres	215	137	215	137
500 to 999 acres	16	5	16	5
1,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 058	1 422	917	1 217
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — acres	21 464	34 196	19 166	30 050
Other cropland (see text) — farms	376	740	311	(NA)
Other cropland (see text) — acres	7 301	14 997	5 942	11 232
Total woodland — farms	1 235	1 510	1 072	1 261
Total woodland — acres	32 328	39 228	28 826	33 498
Other land (see text) — farms	1 616	1 780	1 378	(NA)
Other land (see text) — acres	23 792	25 300	20 804	20 428
Irrigated land — farms	20	19	20	13
Irrigated land — acres	407	784	407	434

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	886	963
Woodland not pastured — acres	22 462	24 062
Other land — farms	1 378	(NA)
Other land — acres	20 804	20 428
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	254	272
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — acres	3 811	4 823
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	66	67
Improved pastureland and rangeland — acres	888	1 196
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	200	212
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — acres	2 923	3 627
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 344	1 357
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — acres	16 993	15 605

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 999	2 281	1 686	1 788
Land in farms — acres	292 481	303 599	275 051	272 983
Harvested cropland — acres	207 596	189 878	200 313	177 775
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 340	1 677	1 050	1 229
Land in farms — acres	147 030	187 950	131 077	159 951
Harvested cropland — acres	96 627	110 164	90 044	99 439
Part owners — number	594	519	574	492
Land in farms — acres	137 362	106 126	136 075	104 265
Harvested cropland — acres	104 726	73 158	104 077	72 233
Tenants — number	65	85	62	67
Land in farms — acres	8 089	9 523	7 899	8 767
Harvested cropland — acres	6 243	6 556	6 192	6 103
Percent of tenancy	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	3	(NA)	3	–
Land in farms — acres	437	(NA)	437	–
Harvested cropland — acres	325	(NA)	325	–
Full owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	237	(NA)	237	–
Harvested cropland — acres	198	(NA)	198	–
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	200	(NA)	200	–
Harvested cropland — acres	127	(NA)	127	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 592	1 631
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	250 953	243 927

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	78	145
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	19 951	27 491
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	14	10
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	3 802	1 405
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	2	2
Other — acres	(NA)	(NA)	345	160
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	30	36	25	27
25 to 34 years	281	243	227	187
35 to 44 years	415	526	361	429
45 to 54 years	468	669	413	541
55 to 64 years	527	537	453	444
65 years and over	262	270	191	160
Average age	49.9	49.4	49.6	48.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 635	2 002	1 396	1 625
On another farm	32		22	
In a rural area, not on a farm	34	146	24	79
In a city, town, or urban area	54		42	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	834	(NA)	760	(NA)
1 to 49 days	95	199	87	166
50 to 99 days	49	87	39	75
100 to 149 days	60	144	53	107
150 to 199 days	75		60	
200 days and over	534	731	363	430
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 405	(NA)	1 301	(NA)
Other	578	(NA)	369	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	49	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	271	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	48	85	48	85
$40,000 to $99,999	348		348	
$20,000 to $39,999	463	416	463	416
$10,000 to $19,999	377	584	377	584
$5,000 to $9,999	267	394	267	394
$2,500 to $4,999	179	284	179	284
Under $2,500 (see text)	317	518	4	25
$2,000 to $2,499	54	66	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	51	65	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	58	97	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	154	290	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	49 817	29 622	49 459	29 141
Average per farm (dollars)	24 921	12 986	29 335	16 298
Crops, including hay (farms)	1 048	1 183	830	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	6 587	2 982	6 376	2 513
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	11		8	5
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	357		354	222
Forest products (farms)	89	93	74	83
Forest products ($1,000)	66	54	61	50
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 683	1 921	1 508	1 669
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	42 807	26 587	42 668	26 356
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	220	(NA)	193	263
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	612	(NA)	606	346

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	830	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	6 376	2 513
Grains (farms)	489	544
Grains ($1,000)	2 412	836
Tobacco (farms)	-	-
Tobacco ($1,000)	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	538	522
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 583	768
Other field crops (farms)	5	22
Other field crops ($1,000)	327	123
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	215	194
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	2 015	752
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	13	25
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	38	34
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 508	1 669
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	42 668	26 356
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	193	263
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	606	346
Dairy products (farms)	1 210	1 431
Dairy products ($1,000)	33 453	19 448
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 430	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	6 235	4 530
Hogs and pigs (farms)	290	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	1 114	2 032
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	23	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	7	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	47	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	1 254	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	523	(NA)	283	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	422	(NA)	345	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	457	(NA)	410	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	193	288	182	269
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	244	180	241	170
Recreational services (farms)	31	40	17	27
Recreational services ($1,000)	2	27	1	6
Government farm programs (farms)	104	579	91	441
Government farm programs ($1,000)	66	295	63	247
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	133	(NA)	77	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	110	(NA)	72	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	54	(NA)	46	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	35	(NA)	32	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	133	(NA)	102	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	102	(NA)	87	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	1 058
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	7 626
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	153
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 280
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	651
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	5 107
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	599
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	698
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	157
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	418
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	74
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	122

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 983	2 281	1 686	1 788
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	33 562	20 194	33 083	19 478
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	127	247	9	84
$1,000 to $1,999	130	203	41	
$2,000 to $2,999	123	216	80	149
$3,000 to $4,999	219	336	181	284
$5,000 to $9,999	415	587	406	579
$10,000 to $19,999	428		428	506
$20,000 to $39,999	365	692	365	145
$40,000 to $59,999	94		94	41
$60,000 and over	82		82	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	773	987	631	788
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 067	1 211	2 009	1 141
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 569	1 848	1 384	1 584
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	9 278	4 561	9 200	4 489
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	1 121	1 228	1 042	1 102
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	4 570	2 089	4 541	2 061
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	680	881
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 858	1 081
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	751	972
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	2 421	1 193
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	339	261
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	380	154
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 202	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	494	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 577	1 735	1 423	1 527
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 166	545	1 145	526
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 338	1 318	1 220	1 160
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 974	699	1 946	679
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	997	(NA)	934	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	479	211	475	206
Lime (farms)	(NA)	92	58	84
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	7	16	7
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 951	2 256	1 669	1 782
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	2 012	1 328	1 940	1 232
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 649	1 770
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 332	969
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	830	569
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	375	115
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	261	296
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	63	38
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 665	1 782
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	171	111
Hired farm labor (farms)	611	924	581	831
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 576	1 131	1 572	1 107
Contract labor (farms)	51	1 380	49	82
Contract labor ($1,000)	58	494	58	51
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	1 034		927	1 135
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	596		581	402
All other production expenses (farms)	1 902	2 161	1 686	1 784
All other production expenses ($1,000)	14 355	10 014	13 665	9 645

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 954	2 241	1 671	1 771
$1,000	48 071	24 347	45 493	22 423
Average per farm—dollars	24 601	10 864	27 225	12 661
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	6	43	4	426
$1,000 to $4,999	217	726	128	
$5,000 to $9,999	311	540	203	443
$10,000 to $19,999	437	556	383	537
$20,000 to $29,999	408	376	390	213
$30,000 to $49,999	351		339	125
$50,000 to $69,999	122		122	27
$70,000 and over	102		102	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 809	2 092	1 565	1 678
number	2 506	2 844	2 155	2 279
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 142	1 523	1 013	1 237
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 524	1 615	1 369	1 373
number	1 778	1 854	1 610	1 595
mfd in last 5 years, number	578	623	516	533
Wheel tractors—farms	1 853	2 086	1 595	1 674
number	5 403	5 432	4 934	4 658
mfd in last 5 years, number	845	1 369	829	1 211
Crawler tractors—farms	67		59	57
number	68		60	63
mfd in last 5 years, number	12		9	8

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	447	377	434	354
number	457	382	444	359
mfd in last 5 years, number	86	146	84	139
Corn heads for combines—farms	97	336	94	54
number	102	351	99	55
mfd in last 5 years, number	34	113	34	19
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	353		340	283
number	361		348	284
mfd in last 5 years, number	99		99	92
Mower conditioners—farms	696	(NA)	652	(NA)
number	708	(NA)	662	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	262	(NA)	253	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 064	1 068	968	946
number	1 069	1 078	972	956
mfd in last 5 years, number	186	366	178	328
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	574	(NA)	550	446
number	593	(NA)	568	451
mfd in last 5 years, number	217	(NA)	215	288
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	1 071	(NA)	1 035	716
number	1 205	(NA)	1 167	750
mfd in last 5 years, number	357	(NA)	357	304

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 715	(X)	1 498	(X)	1 683	(X)	1 508	(X)	42 668
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 662	(X)	1 467	(X)	1 634	(X)	1 477	(X)	7 356
1969	1 862	(X)	1 606	(X)	1 847	(X)	1 634	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 612	90 065	1 433	87 773	1 560	35 825	1 430	35 241	6 235
1969	1 790	82 379	1 569	79 987	1 766	38 027	1 596	37 056	4 530
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	60	167	18	49	179	447	96	248	53
5 to 9—1974	74	525	33	224	273	1 867	239	1 647	319
10 to 19—1974	191	2 743	134	1 964	435	6 265	423	6 123	1 046
20 to 49—1974	579	19 251	544	18 365	571	16 727	570	16 704	2 683
50 to 99—1974	482	33 010	478	32 802	83	5 177	83	5 177	987
100 to 199—1974	192	24 471	192	24 471	13	1 588	13	1 588	339
200 to 499—1974	33	(D)	33	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 404	45 498	1 294	44 636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 580	44 226	1 465	43 558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	275	2 324	181	1 608	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 607	225	2 221	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 241	43 174	1 213	43 028	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 460	41 619	1 403	41 337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 210	(X)	33 453
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 431	(X)	19 448

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	275	2 324	181	1 608
Farms with—				
1 to 4	132	316	95	212
5 to 9	65	450	31	210
10 to 19	45	575	30	390
20 to 49	31	819	23	632
50 to 99	1	(D)	1	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	1 241	43 174	1 213	43 028
Farms with—				
1 or 2	28	42	14	20
3 or 4	9	33	8	30
5 to 9	57	417	49	361
10 to 19	208	3 008	203	2 943
20 to 49	702	22 848	702	22 848
50 to 99	207	12 875	207	12 875
100 to 199	27	3 252	27	3 252
200 to 499	3	699	3	699
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 298	13 820	4 564
Farms with—			
1 to 4	397	1 012	312
5 to 9	466	3 196	1 054
10 to 19	288	3 820	1 281
20 to 49	116	3 158	1 044
50 to 99	24	1 453	513
100 to 199	6	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	1 206	21 421	1 671
Farms with—			
1 or 2	76	108	6
3 or 4	88	315	18
5 to 9	246	1 651	99
10 to 19	432	5 824	343
20 to 49	337	8 894	469
50 to 99	20	1 173	78
100 to 199	3	375	20
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	2	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 241	30 664
	1969	1 445	28 219
Beef heifers	1974	251	2 359
Milk heifers	1974	1 110	28 305
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	934	12 473
	1969	1 065	8 210

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	209	2 718	945
	1969	135	1 464	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	131	637	221
10 to 19	1974	57	767	280
20 to 49	1974	13	402	135
50 to 99	1974	6	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	338	11 602	283	10 989	333	32 829	290	31 934	1 114
	1969	477	13 083	402	12 234	432	38 252	384	37 315	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	91	257	62	182	45	102	30	62	5
5 to 9	1974	77	514	70	466	27	195	21	152	7
10 to 24	1974	69	1 088	60	940	63	970	53	821	35
25 to 49	1974	49	1 722	40	1 430	61	2 105	53	1 826	85
50 to 99	1974	23	1 654	22	1 604	48	3 295	46	3 139	103
100 to 199	1974	18	2 261	18	2 261	40	5 665	38	5 437	169
200 to 499	1974	10	(D)	10	(D)	40	12 965	40	12 965	425
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	9	7 532	9	7 532	285
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	222	23 715	198	22 954	467
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	269	26 329	246	25 724	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	44	431	28	338	23	237	16	196	(NA)
	1969	61	878	38	368	50	937	25	336	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	23	243	[1] 833
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	23	(X)	7
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	2	4	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	171	540	118	391	21	291	14	281	49
	1969	254	741	(NA)	(NA)	21	51	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	223	2 657
	1969	328	3 352
Other hogs and pigs	1974	241	8 332
	1969	338	8 882
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	18	64
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	25	235
Rams and wethers	1974	14	39

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	278	4 040	245	3 904
	1969	372	4 377	340	4 248
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	241	2 011	215	1 951
	1969	327	2 172	300	2 104
June 1 and November 30	1974	245	2 029	219	1 953
	1969	325	2 205	301	2 144

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	352	(X)	288	(X)	107	(X)	99	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	373	(X)	(NA)	(X)	127	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	313	65 330	255	62 930	66	83 044	61	80 540
	1969	455	89 425	361	81 422	138	68 243	112	65 907
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	306	48 766	250	46 600	63	31 947	58	29 443
	1969	423	59 941	340	54 284	113	24 036	92	22 475
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	214	7 404	163	6 033	30	1 295	27	1 213
100 to 399	1974	84	13 820	79	13 025	26	4 311	25	4 189
400 to 1,599	1974	6	(D)	6	(D)	4	2 233	4	2 233
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	2	(D)	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	53	9 693	44	9 313	36	23 042	33	22 867
	1969	13	8 410	6	7 710	17	19 306	12	19 056
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	220	612	193	606
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	263	346

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	250	46 600	58	29 443
	1969	340	54 284	92	22 475
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	242	42 225	55	26 710
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	17	4 375	5	2 733
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	8	15 595	3	50 800
	1969	21	24 532	7	40 780
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	39	735	6	297
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	(D)	1	(D)
Turkeys	1974	4	112	1	100
	1969	6	39	1	353
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	4	112	1	100
Heavy breed	1974	2	108	1	100
Light breed	1974	2	4	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	5	31	–	–
Other poultry	1974	38	(X)	17	(X)
	1969	54	(X)	20	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 334	1 280	54 658	32 590	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	21	18	119	242	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	13	13	243	281	5 825	5 495
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	122	83	1 489	529	54 717	19 662
Other small grains for grain	1 589	1 883	46 847	56 925	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	180	715
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	9	(NA)	321	(NA)	52 776	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 737	1 848	101 834	92 762	247 219	261 126
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	227	216	10 257	7 998	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	28	37	60	156	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	9	19	29	23	(X)	(X)
Other crops	67	(NA)	836	1 172	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	620	492	23 350	11 401	1 592 784	918 529	3	1	69	3
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 085	1 106	30 316	20 322	321 384	240 648	10	2	128	33
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	25	52	454	439	(X)	(X)	–	1	–	15
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	4	4	51	167	2 500	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	18	(NA)	105	37	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 310	1 340	57 285	60 816	161 785	189 716	–	2	–	35

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture 1974	917	19 166	(X)	–	–	38	586	38	93	–	–
1969	1 217	30 050	(X)	–	–	55	860	55	148	–	–
Improved pasture 1974	66	888	(X)	–	–	4	21	4	2	–	–
1969	67	1 196	(X)	–	–	3	53	3	6	–	–
Corn for all purposes 1974	1 262	54 120	(X)	11	197	900	44 621	886	6 514	199	1 205
1969	1 222	32 162	(X)	4	51	732	22 722	726	3 285	131	645
Sorghums for all purposes 1974	19	109	(X)	–	–	3	10	3	2	1	(Z)
1969	12	88	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	1	–	–
Wheat (bushels) 1974	104	1 355	49 301	–	–	27	421	27	53	–	–
1969	62	397	14 181	–	–	18	100	(NA)	12	(NA)	(Z)
Oats (bushels) 1974	1 397	43 179	2 809 726	1	2	479	14 753	477	1 451	3	5
1969	1 609	51 730	3 543 174	2	38	556	18 137	(NA)	1 712	(NA)	5
Barley (bushels) 1974	57	1 010	54 808	–	–	24	490	24	52	–	–
1969	25	347	20 885	–	–	15	212	(NA)	20	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels) 1974	4	36	1 351	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	3	34	1 655	–	–	1	18	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain 1974	10	233	(X)	–	–	4	34	4	3	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels) 1974	13	243	5 825	–	–	7	159	7	27	–	–
1969	9	175	3 375	–	–	5	85	(NA)	14	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry) 1974	1 519	97 576	239 338	1	80	330	16 995	327	2 353	6	13
1969	1 536	86 587	248 875	3	75	231	9 174	230	1 177	1	14
Field seed crops 1974	53	660	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	51	657	(X)	–	–	1	30	1	5	–	–
Cotton (bales) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds) 1974	1	(Z)	180	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight) 1974	9	321	52 776	1	40	6	320	6	231	–	–
1969	44	333	58 935	1	105	13	326	(NA)	159	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale 1974	216	10 185	(X)	1	9	145	8 172	145	1 018	8	24
1969	190	7 786	(X)	2	89	135	6 230	134	812	12	27
Land in orchards 1974	11	25	(X)	–	–	2	4	2	1	–	–
1969	23	114	(X)	–	–	11	96	11	43	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	7	26	(X)	2	13	2	21	2	(Z)	–	–
1969	13	22	(X)	2	14	4	20	4	6	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	8	143	(X)	4	54	6	143	6	39	2	2
1969	4	66	(X)	3	61	4	64	4	23	1	1
Other crops 1974	3	31	(X)	1	11	2	26	2	3	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 326	1 368
$1,000	2 421	885
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 220	1 018
acres on which used	86 959	58 400
tons	13 137	8 141
$1,000	1 946	679
Lime—farms	58	84
acres on which used	1 434	1 988
tons	1 873	1 538
$1,000	16	7
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	59	11
acres on which used	2 033	192
$1,000	11	1
Insects on other crops—farms	274	149
acres on which used	19 120	6 453
$1,000	112	35
Nematodes in crops—farms	6	7
acres on which used	248	259
$1,000	2	1

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	19	21
acres on which used	909	213
$1,000	17	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	636	726
acres on which used	43 798	33 714
$1,000	270	138
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	3	12
acres on which used	29	190
$1,000	(Z)	2
Weeds on all other land—farms	23	(NA)
acres on which used	166	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	10	12
acres on which used	519	464
$1,000	6	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	194	482
$1,000	12	17
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	248	(NA)
$1,000	28	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	20	13
Proportion of farms—percent	1.2	0.7
Total land irrigated—acres	407	434
Average per farm—acres	20.4	33.3
Cropland irrigated—farms	20	13
acres	407	434
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	20	13
acres	407	434
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	323	228
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.8	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	20	(NA)
acres	407	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	4 710	2 793
Cropland—acres	4 024	2 270
Harvested cropland—acres	3 502	2 161
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	5	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	584	603
Proportion of farms—percent	34.6	33.7
Land in farms with drainage—acres	113 788	107 857
Land drained—acres	52 858	48 935
Average per farm—acres	90.5	81.1
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	87	(NA)
number	139	(NA)
acres	76	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	844	693	483
$1,000	34 606	24 330	10 275
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	100	67	148
$5,000 to $9,999	124	108	92
$10,000 to $29,999	263	236	138
$30,000 to $49,999	135	109	52
$50,000 and over	222	173	53

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	255	188	395	270	1 170	
25 to 149 days	199	711	524	1 919	278	1 107
Less than 25 days	287		1 194		123	
Total contract labor	49	82	(NA)	(NA)	58	51
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	24	(NA)	89	(NA)	41	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	581	255	199	287
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 572	1 170	278	123
Number of workers	2 113	395	524	1 194
Farms with—				
1 worker	248	173	98	118
2 workers	105	54	35	48
3 or 4 workers	112	22	45	54
5 to 9 workers	83	5	17	45
10 workers and over	33	1	4	22

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	3 353	3 772	2 834	3 073
Land in farms — acres	628 554	671 534	578 819	597 746
Average size of farm — acres	187	178	204	195
Approximate land area — acres	1 015 232	1 015 232	1 015 232	1 015 232
Proportion in farms — percent	61.9	66.1	57.0	58.9
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	203 719	100 789	188 105	89 486
Average per farm — dollars	60 757	26 720	66 374	29 120
Average per acre — dollars	324	150	325	150
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	44	64	31	35
10 to 49 acres	203	176	90	55
50 to 69 acres	100	91	42	41
70 to 99 acres	410	540	274	345
100 to 139 acres	501	612	412	494
140 to 179 acres	614	791	560	700
180 to 219 acres	459	514	427	459
220 to 259 acres	358	359	344	342
260 to 499 acres	584	559	574	538
500 to 999 acres	76	60	76	58
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	5	3	5
2,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	3 289	3 650	2 787	3 018
acres	379 001	372 732	353 779	339 733
Harvested cropland — farms	3 204	3 552	2 753	2 985
acres	299 447	263 878	286 213	246 625
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	79	100	21	
10 to 19 acres	119	227	40	779
20 to 29 acres	197	295	101	
30 to 49 acres	501	633	343	
50 to 99 acres	1 136	1 442	1 077	1 354
100 to 199 acres	940	733	939	730
200 to 499 acres	226	120	226	120
500 to 999 acres	6	2	6	2
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	2 023	2 555	1 726	2 242
acres	66 233	81 248	56 425	73 544
Other cropland (see text) — farms	487	1 197	390	(NA)
acres	13 321	27 606	11 141	19 564
Total woodland — farms	2 562	3 118	2 207	2 606
acres	165 779	203 501	149 317	176 734
Other land (see text) — farms	2 663	3 021	2 273	(NA)
acres	83 774	95 301	75 723	81 279
Irrigated land — farms	51	58	49	53
acres	3 375	3 816	3 372	3 642

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	390	(NA)
acres	11 141	19 564
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	102	298
acres	2 750	5 623
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	180	164
acres	3 555	2 083
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	80	140
acres	2 050	3 675
Cropland idle — farms	129	440
acres	2 786	8 183
Total woodland — farms	2 207	2 606
acres	149 317	176 734
Woodland pastured — farms	1 574	2 119
acres	77 488	108 790

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	1 290	1 264
acres	71 829	67 944
Other land — farms	2 273	(NA)
acres	75 723	81 279
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	1 051	1 307
acres	46 113	52 264
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	267	307
acres	10 784	7 626
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	845	1 135
acres	35 329	44 638
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	2 099	2 249
acres	29 610	29 015

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	3 353	3 772	2 834	3 073
Land in farms — acres	628 554	671 534	578 819	597 746
Harvested cropland — acres	299 447	263 878	286 213	246 625
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	2 413	2 951	1 933	2 317
Land in farms — acres	390 403	478 961	344 405	411 206
Harvested cropland — acres	176 442	182 703	164 467	167 136
Part owners — number	852	692	824	659
Land in farms — acres	223 690	173 373	220 737	169 110
Harvested cropland — acres	115 620	73 531	114 691	72 536
Tenants — number	88	129	77	97
Land in farms — acres	14 461	19 200	13 677	17 430
Harvested cropland — acres	7 385	7 644	7 055	6 953
Percent of tenancy	2.6	3.4	2.7	3.1
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	1	2
Land in farms — acres	160	(NA)	160	440
Harvested cropland — acres	112	(NA)	112	164
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	160	(NA)	160	160
Harvested cropland — acres	112	(NA)	112	39
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	280
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	125
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	2 659	2 800
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	528 534	533 112

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	132	249
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	34 471	55 609
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	40	18
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	14 934	7 756
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	3	6
acres	(NA)	(NA)	880	1 269
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	99	82	87	67
25 to 34 years	472	455	396	384
35 to 44 years	713	881	598	741
45 to 54 years	879	1 093	758	928
55 to 64 years	786	868	688	708
65 years and over	361	393	264	245
Average age	48.5	48.6	48.3	48.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	2 825	3 386	2 432	2 835
On another farm	37		23	
In a rural area, not on a farm	19	133	13	65
In a city, town, or urban area	52		28	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	1 474	(NA)	1 363	(NA)
1 to 49 days	237	390	214	345
50 to 99 days	80	155	74	131
100 to 149 days	107	308	88	243
150 to 199 days	135		88	
200 days and over	690	925	414	523
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	2 539	(NA)	2 387	(NA)
Other	771	(NA)	404	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	69	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	85	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	44	86	44	86
$40,000 to $99,999	452		452	
$20,000 to $39,999	1 051	581	1 051	581
$10,000 to $19,999	685	1 281	685	1 281
$5,000 to $9,999	363	783	363	783
$2,500 to $4,999	222	328	222	327
Under $2,500 (see text)	536	713	17	15
$2,000 to $2,499	92	71	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	106	105	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	98	139	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	240	398	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	76 745	48 786	76 141	48 094
Average per farm (dollars)	22 888	12 933	26 867	15 650
Crops, including hay (farms)	1 057	1 204	739	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	5 407	3 106	5 110	2 772
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	16		9	6
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	168		158	37
Forest products (farms)	550	336	510	301
Forest products ($1,000)	698	216	673	202
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	3 024	3 420	2 680	3 024
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	70 473	45 464	70 200	45 083
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	295	(NA)	244	313
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 246	(NA)	2 233	1 995

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	739	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	5 110	2 772
Grains (farms)	392	352
Grains ($1,000)	928	319
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	533	509
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 487	583
Other field crops (farms)	47	47
Other field crops ($1,000)	2 442	1 787
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	41	50
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	213	66
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	5	11
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	40	17
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	2 680	3 024
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	70 200	45 083
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	244	313
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 233	1 995
Dairy products (farms)	2 392	2 809
Dairy products ($1,000)	57 193	34 123
Cattle and calves (farms)	2 615	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	8 945	6 805
Hogs and pigs (farms)	329	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	1 067	2 160
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	27	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	7	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	63	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	754	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	708	(NA)	296	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	980	(NA)	863	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	2 343	(NA)	2 268	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	223	325	213	309
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	205	208	197	192
Recreational services (farms)	11	18	9	10
Recreational services ($1,000)	20	8	20	7
Government farm programs (farms)	612	1 065	581	848
Government farm programs ($1,000)	1 729	432	1 692	358
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	154	(NA)	77	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	77	(NA)	50	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	155	(NA)	148	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	311	(NA)	309	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	250	(NA)	199	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	368	(NA)	315	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	1 636
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	8 769
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	289
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 809
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	882
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	5 324
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	918
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	902
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	283
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	591
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	87
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	143

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	3 346	3 772	2 834	3 073
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	57 775	34 330	56 829	33 258
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	180	314	13	97
$1,000 to $1,999	222	313	54	
$2,000 to $2,999	165	307	87	215
$3,000 to $4,999	290	585	213	529
$5,000 to $9,999	594	1 076	572	1 056
$10,000 to $19,999	885		885	905
$20,000 to $39,999	763	1 177	763	223
$40,000 to $59,999	170		170	48
$60,000 and over	77		77	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 220	1 503	975	1 242
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	3 147	2 236	3 002	2 111
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	2 849	3 318	2 498	2 916
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	19 141	9 480	18 969	9 347
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	1 854	2 169	1 667	1 989
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	8 431	4 041	8 370	3 993
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 312	1 686
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	4 016	2 304
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 496	1 901
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	5 717	2 923
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	630	272
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	865	128
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	2 122	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	775	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	2 594	2 849	2 372	2 546
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 625	804	1 595	776
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	2 714	3 027	2 471	2 692
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	3 441	1 417	3 388	1 369
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 885	(NA)	1 768	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	690	463	677	451
Lime (farms)	(NA)	843	526	782
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	227	270	218
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	3 307	3 756	2 802	3 068
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	3 245	2 066	3 111	1 924
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	2 767	3 042
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	2 397	1 580
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	898	554
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	317	95
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	363	412
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	104	60
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	2 800	3 068
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	293	188
Hired farm labor (farms)	1 157	1 715	1 068	1 564
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	2 262	1 941	2 237	1 906
Contract labor (farms)	86	2 134	74	92
Contract labor ($1,000)	82	523	79	54
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	1 634		1 478	1 837
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	568		548	428
All other production expenses (farms)	3 217	3 561	2 830	3 071
All other production expenses ($1,000)	23 575	15 401	22 447	14 893

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	3 291	3 724	2 795	3 048
$1,000	74 793	35 015	70 548	32 397
Average per farm—dollars	22 726	9 402	25 241	10 628
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	10	86	3	843
$1,000 to $4,999	383	1 263	213	
$5,000 to $9,999	492	1 052	338	920
$10,000 to $19,999	819	889	691	862
$20,000 to $29,999	712		682	288
$30,000 to $49,999	571	434	564	104
$50,000 to $69,999	210		210	31
$70,000 and over	94		94	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	3 026	3 447	2 616	2 881
number	3 966	4 407	3 427	3 677
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 804	2 344	1 569	1 985
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	2 611	2 623	2 300	2 284
number	3 236	3 152	2 895	2 768
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 106	1 053	980	909
Wheel tractors—farms	3 128	3 467	2 679	2 856
number	8 794	8 642	8 054	7 457
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 219	1 918	1 192	1 682
Crawler tractors—farms	220		200	193
number	245		223	218
mfd in last 5 years, number	19		18	45

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	624	473	603	452
number	639	478	618	456
mfd in last 5 years, number	102	179	102	170
Corn heads for combines—farms	86	354	83	52
number	87	376	84	54
mfd in last 5 years, number	19	88	19	21
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	549		523	298
number	559		533	304
mfd in last 5 years, number	118		118	62
Mower conditioners—farms	1 652	(NA)	1 551	(NA)
number	1 692	(NA)	1 591	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	671	(NA)	666	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	2 373	2 460	2 150	2 236
number	2 408	2 495	2 181	2 265
mfd in last 5 years, number	423	812	416	741
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	754	(NA)	701	616
number	775	(NA)	722	641
mfd in last 5 years, number	276	(NA)	275	327
Field forage harvesters, sheor bar or flywheel type—farms	1 686	(NA)	1 645	1 183
number	1 865	(NA)	1 822	1 263
mfd in last 5 years, number	542	(NA)	542	522

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	3 028	(X)	2 654	(X)	3 024	(X)	2 680	(X)	70 200
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	2 977	(X)	2 621	(X)	2 955	(X)	2 647	(X)	10 019
1969	3 328	(X)	2 936	(X)	3 319	(X)	2 978	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	2 937	152 428	2 594	147 091	2 896	60 781	2 615	59 243	8 945
1969	3 295	148 780	2 927	143 020	3 295	67 866	2 970	65 882	6 805
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	39	126	13	38	316	834	154	432	79
5 to 9—1974	122	814	35	264	413	2 845	339	2 367	385
10 to 19—1974	306	4 466	164	2 471	895	12 766	855	12 230	1 727
20 to 49—1974	1 126	39 615	1 041	37 104	1 149	33 510	1 144	33 388	4 576
50 to 99—1974	1 112	75 151	1 109	74 958	105	6 355	105	6 355	1 199
100 to 199—1974	207	25 481	207	25 481	13	1 591	13	1 591	330
200 to 499—1974	24	(D)	24	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	2 778	83 872	2 518	81 694	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	3 078	84 027	2 860	82 483	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	535	5 969	328	4 154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	5 354	417	4 410	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	2 479	77 903	2 399	77 540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	2 848	78 673	2 741	78 073	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	2 392	(X)	57 193
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	2 809	(X)	34 123

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	535	5 969	328	4 154			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	205	445	145	294			
5 to 9	118	757	45	298			
10 to 19	110	1 522	55	775			
20 to 49	91	2 506	73	2 098			
50 to 99	11	739	10	689			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	2 479	77 903	2 399	77 540			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	51	68	24	27			
3 or 4	27	95	11	40			
5 to 9	109	771	81	599			
10 to 19	355	5 096	346	5 001			
20 to 49	1 643	52 454	1 643	52 454			
50 to 99	267	16 100	267	16 100			
100 to 199	26	(D)	26	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					2 341	20 263	6 674
Farms with—							
1 to 4					845	2 282	685
5 to 9					850	5 584	1 700
10 to 19					476	5 993	1 940
20 to 49					147	4 094	1 379
50 to 99					19	1 198	504
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					2 377	38 980	2 271
Farms with—							
1 or 2					115	177	12
3 or 4					144	508	27
5 to 9					439	2 969	165
10 to 19					980	13 732	742
20 to 49					669	17 700	904
50 to 99					25	1 585	81
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					2	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	2 374	52 080
	1969	2 752	50 647
Beef heifers	1974	490	5 405
Milk heifers	1974	2 164	46 675
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 505	13 317
	1969	1 815	9 890

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	139	1 359	428
	1969	102	1 226	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	86	413	129
10 to 19	1974	39	491	161
20 to 49	1974	12	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	1974	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	462	11 509	389	10 796	380	26 649	329	25 430	1 067
	1969	604	13 919	537	13 465	514	38 673	469	37 986	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	180	478	144	388	56	124	48	104	7
5 to 9	1974	106	707	94	642	53	380	42	295	16
10 to 24	1974	92	1 400	73	1 078	94	1 529	75	1 219	44
25 to 49	1974	42	1 464	36	1 228	58	2 017	55	1 894	61
50 to 99	1974	21	1 419	21	1 419	60	3 979	51	3 425	125
100 to 199	1974	10	1 298	10	1 298	31	4 644	30	4 517	121
200 to 499	1974	9	(D)	9	(D)	23	6 638	23	6 638	199
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	5	7 338	5	7 338	494
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	246	16 366	207	15 318	302
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	367	25 788	343	25 265	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	42	533	32	409	23	320	19	241	(NA)
	1969	51	686	41	503	31	380	24	271	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	26	357	[1] 2 914
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	27	(X)	7
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	13	39	(NA)	(NA)	2	5	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	319	856	216	527	23	88	16	79	14
	1969	435	1 193	(NA)	(NA)	54	124	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	292	2 180
	1969	441	3 378
Other hogs and pigs	1974	328	8 616
	1969	430	10 087
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	14	56
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	28	327
Rams and wethers	1974	17	26

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	362	3 350	311	3 150
	1969	510	4 435	474	4 339
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	285	1 705	254	1 619
	1969	417	2 311	395	2 261
June 1 and November 30	1974	273	1 645	238	1 531
	1969	421	2 124	395	2 078

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	640	(X)	517	(X)	130	(X)	108	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	601	(X)	(NA)	(X)	119	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	574	71 168	464	67 581	82	54 473	69	53 595
	1969	682	102 892	577	96 847	103	87 788	88	86 583
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	560	69 256	453	66 050	78	30 308	65	29 485
	1969	643	71 666	544	66 478	81	30 892	75	30 449
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	477	15 556	375	13 075	55	2 035	45	1 900
100 to 399	1974	73	10 775	68	10 050	16	2 673	13	1 985
400 to 1,599	1974	7	7 125	7	7 125	5	(D)	5	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	113	7 882	90	6 714	36	2 566	26	1 929
	1969	9	550	7	450	12	253 675	12	253 675
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	295	2 246	244	2 233
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	313	1 995

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	453	66 050	65	29 485
	1969	544	66 478	75	30 449
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	450	65 498	64	29 232
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	10	552	2	253
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	22	633	2	(D)
	1969	21	28 043	5	55 450
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	85	898	7	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	6	191	1	57
Turkeys	1974	11	98 668	8	326 157
	1969	6	30 705	9	397 180
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	8	98 661	8	326 157
Heavy breed	1974	8	98 661	8	326 157
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	3	7	–	–
	1969	4	7 501	3	10 450
Other poultry	1974	37	(X)	11	(X)
	1969	65	(X)	18	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	2 307	2 163	68 108	38 386	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	45	17	431	425	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	7	17	147	444	2 894	13 230
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	59	28	659	301	25 049	12 190
Other small grains for grain	2 660	3 117	66 234	74 948	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	1	–	1	–	1 400
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	40	(NA)	2 324	(NA)	542 855	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	3 029	3 164	171 575	147 400	347 209	371 642
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	70	79	922	626	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	6	15	3	8	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	11	20	25	31	(X)	(X)
Other crops	100	(NA)	637	1 771	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	720	457	16 255	5 645	985 757	437 814	13	4	595	53
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	2 043	1 940	50 237	31 141	426 086	320 537	15	16	319	229
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	35	146	375	849	(X)	(X)	–	1	–	10
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	4	5	24	90	1 440	6 480	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	40	(NA)	340	305	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 482	1 412	56 171	49 992	130 665	148 479	5	3	123	218

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	1 726	56 425	(X)	–	–	110	1 831	107	250	3	2
	1969	2 242	73 544	(X)	5	156	228	3 777	219	505	10	14
Improved pasture	1974	267	10 784	(X)	–	–	13	221	13	23	–	–
	1969	307	7 626	(X)	1	40	24	276	24	77	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	2 159	66 867	(X)	25	914	1 891	54 826	1 876	7 907	63	154
	1969	2 068	37 635	(X)	17	292	1 695	31 449	1 689	4 834	71	148
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	41	364	(X)	–	–	31	239	31	24	1	(Z)
	1969	15	395	(X)	–	–	6	123	6	15	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	48	599	23 089	–	–	37	537	37	71	–	–
	1969	15	232	10 225	–	–	10	175	(NA)	20	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	2 383	62 027	3 852 299	10	164	1 747	47 572	1 733	5 217	22	31
	1969	2 731	69 110	4 031 540	11	248	2 131	54 751	(NA)	6 304	(NA)	18
Barley (bushels)	1974	58	576	27 650	–	–	42	378	42	47	–	–
	1969	16	168	7 065	–	–	13	151	(NA)	15	(NA)	(Z)
Rye (bushels)	1974	18	395	6 738	1	115	5	27	5	4	–	–
	1969	9	353	5 897	1	1	2	7	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	9	165	(X)	–	–	3	54	3	7	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	7	147	2 894	–	–	3	83	3	7	–	–
	1969	15	408	11 630	–	–	7	56	(NA)	9	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	2 649	162 716	333 278	8	218	930	44 830	916	5 491	17	20
	1969	2 702	136 250	351 522	11	422	644	23 868	638	3 060	7	15
Field seed crops	1974	52	504	(X)	–	–	2	18	2	6	–	–
	1969	166	1 505	(X)	1	10	10	84	10	24	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	38	2 323	542 809	17	1 970	27	2 302	27	1 363	3	102
	1969	56	3 322	778 359	17	2 354	41	3 316	(NA)	2 113	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	48	887	(X)	1	(Z)	21	384	21	44	–	–
	1969	61	563	(X)	4	99	30	517	30	52	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	2	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	10	7	(X)	–	–	2	1	2	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	6	23	(X)	2	22	3	22	3	7	1	(Z)
1969	9	22	(X)	2	9	3	21	3	8	1	1
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	9	31	(X)	3	9	3	7	4	2	–	–
1969	5	14	(X)	–	–	3	2	3	1	–	–
Other crops—1974	23	71	(X)	–	–	3	15	3	1	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	2 531	2 778
$1,000	4 065	1 820
Commercial fertilizer—farms	2 471	2 500
acres on which used	153 509	118 717
tons	20 797	17 248
$1,000	3 388	1 369
Lime—farms	526	782
acres on which used	12 483	14 370
tons	29 152	34 862
$1,000	270	218
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	127	35
acres on which used	4 079	697
$1,000	18	3
Insects on other crops—farms	373	286
acres on which used	13 926	7 881
$1,000	105	63
Nematodes in crops—farms	7	5
acres on which used	134	164
$1,000	1	1
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	20	42
acres on which used	343	2 078
$1,000	8	14
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	1 084	1 167
acres on which used	41 976	28 375
$1,000	197	111
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	6	16
acres on which used	61	165
$1,000	(Z)	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	15	(NA)
acres on which used	181	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	19	29
acres on which used	664	837
$1,000	5	3
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	384	947
$1,000	18	30
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	404	(NA)
$1,000	54	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	49	53
Proportion of farms—percent	1.7	1.7
Total land irrigated—acres	3 372	3 642
Average per farm—acres	68.8	68.7
Cropland irrigated—farms	49	53
acres	3 372	3 602
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	49	51
acres	3 353	3 434
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	5
acres	–	156
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	19	12
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	1
acres	–	40
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	1 912	2 126
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.6	0.6
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	6	(NA)
acres	1 080	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	47	(NA)
acres	2 322	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	17 713	17 246
Cropland—acres	9 677	9 574
Harvested cropland—acres	7 777	7 801
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	2	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	333	383
Proportion of farms—percent	11.8	12.4
Land in farms with drainage—acres	81 631	84 246
Land drained—acres	19 216	19 153
Average per farm—acres	57.7	50.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	672	(NA)
number	1 281	(NA)
acres	774	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	1 358	988	947
$1,000	42 544	26 787	15 757
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	201	129	298
$5,000 to $9,999	196	150	180
$10,000 to $29,999	467	394	291
$30,000 to $49,999	225	174	116
$50,000 and over	269	141	62

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	370	285	693	500	1 549	
25 to 149 days	288	1 365	725	4 397	420	1 906
Less than 25 days	629		2 385		268	
Total contract labor	74	92	(NA)	(NA)	79	54
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	37	(NA)	166	(NA)	57	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	1 068	370	288	629
Cash wages paid—$1,000	2 237	1 549	420	268
Number of workers	3 803	693	725	2 385
Farms with—				
1 worker	453	223	129	287
2 workers	193	77	78	102
3 or 4 workers	217	52	45	124
5 to 9 workers	146	16	30	71
10 workers and over	59	2	6	45

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	882	971	679	647
Land in farms — acres	170 608	188 705	147 921	143 155
Average size of farm — acres	193	194	218	221
Approximate land area — acres	881 856	881 856	881 856	881 856
Proportion in farms — percent	19.3	21.4	16.8	16.2
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	48 010	24 178	42 571	18 737
Average per farm — dollars	54 433	24 900	62 696	28 960
Average per acre — dollars	281	128	288	131
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	11	9	6	2
10 to 49 acres	70	52	28	14
50 to 69 acres	25	19	9	3
70 to 99 acres	159	160	98	79
100 to 139 acres	135	205	105	122
140 to 179 acres	134	149	117	118
180 to 219 acres	78	106	67	90
220 to 259 acres	76	72	70	54
260 to 499 acres	154	153	140	127
500 to 999 acres	35	41	34	34
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4	4	4	3
2,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	869	948	670	640
acres	94 325	98 534	84 085	78 621
Harvested cropland — farms	840	910	663	633
acres	72 018	62 034	67 771	52 870
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	47	44	11	
10 to 19 acres	53	79	20	175
20 to 29 acres	92	89	33	
30 to 49 acres	144	199	111	
50 to 99 acres	251	320	236	281
100 to 199 acres	188	149	187	148
200 to 499 acres	61	28	61	28
500 to 999 acres	4	2	4	1
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	511	625	384	435
acres	16 297	22 710	12 009	16 937
Other cropland (see text) — farms	250	404	182	(NA)
acres	6 010	13 790	4 305	8 814
Total woodland — farms	615	797	475	543
acres	53 438	73 836	45 331	52 864
Other land (see text) — farms	668	756	508	(NA)
acres	22 845	16 335	18 505	11 670
Irrigated land — farms	8	14	8	10
acres	657	580	657	460

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	182	(NA)
acres	4 305	8 814
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	89	89
acres	1 858	2 294
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	45	46
acres	493	932
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	18	63
acres	429	1 722
Cropland idle — farms	58	131
acres	1 525	3 866
Total woodland — farms	475	543
acres	45 331	52 864
Woodland pastured — farms	228	292
acres	14 068	18 899

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	374	404
acres	31 263	33 965
Other land — farms	508	(NA)
acres	18 505	11 670
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	106	111
acres	5 103	3 731
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	25	30
acres	635	782
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	85	94
acres	4 468	2 949
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	490	473
acres	13 402	7 939

Table 2. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	882	971	679	647
Land in farms — acres	170 608	188 705	147 921	143 155
Harvested cropland — acres	72 018	62 034	67 771	52 870
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	633	772	438	474
Land in farms — acres	104 218	133 875	82 229	93 562
Harvested cropland — acres	35 567	41 174	31 571	32 861
Part owners — number	235	182	229	159
Land in farms — acres	64 402	52 361	63 710	47 619
Harvested cropland — acres	35 025	19 829	34 779	19 118
Tenants — number	14	17	12	14
Land in farms — acres	1 988	2 469	1 982	1 974
Harvested cropland — acres	1 426	1 031	1 421	891
Percent of tenancy	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	7	(NA)	7	–
Land in farms — acres	1 376	(NA)	1 376	–
Harvested cropland — acres	682	(NA)	682	–
Full owners — number	7	(NA)	7	–
Land in farms — acres	1 376	(NA)	1 376	–
Harvested cropland — acres	682	(NA)	682	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	637	587
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	133 093	125 555

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	39	57
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	12 740	15 352
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	3	2
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 088	2 008
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	1
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	240
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	16	7	15	6
25 to 34 years	96	92	67	53
35 to 44 years	152	193	112	125
45 to 54 years	215	232	185	183
55 to 64 years	238	279	184	201
65 years and over	162	168	113	79
Average age	52.0	52.0	51.8	51.5
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	722	864	561	592
On another farm	9		7	
In a rural area, not on a farm	13	38	10	9
In a city, town, or urban area	17		8	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	334	(NA)	291	(NA)
1 to 49 days	40	94	33	71
50 to 99 days	29	42	26	34
100 to 149 days	23	87	17	45
150 to 199 days	52		31	
200 days and over	253	314	142	136
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	555	(NA)	506	(NA)
Other	324	(NA)	170	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	11	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	56	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	8	6	8	6
$40,000 to $99,999	84		84	
$20,000 to $39,999	170	77	170	77
$10,000 to $19,999	176	220	176	220
$5,000 to $9,999	117	210	117	210
$2,500 to $4,999	111	127	111	126
Under $2,500 (see text)	216	331	13	8
$2,000 to $2,499	31	40	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	28	63	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	54	69	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	103	159	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	15 109	8 191	14 895	7 772
Average per farm (dollars)	17 131	8 435	21 936	12 012
Crops, including hay (farms)	453	477	335	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	2 562	806	2 453	664
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	8		6	2
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	54		54	3
Forest products (farms)	86	111	75	81
Forest products ($1,000)	107	87	101	73
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	711	799	592	608
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	12 386	7 298	12 287	7 032
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	72	(NA)	58	77
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	46	(NA)	44	230

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	335	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	2 453	664
Grains (farms)	194	127
Grains ($1,000)	861	150
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	217	152
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	621	209
Other field crops (farms)	6	12
Other field crops ($1,000)	166	78
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	63	73
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	767	209
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	8	8
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	38	18
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	592	608
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	12 287	7 032
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	58	77
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	44	230
Dairy products (farms)	434	517
Dairy products ($1,000)	9 132	5 123
Cattle and calves (farms)	554	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	2 308	1 172
Hogs and pigs (farms)	106	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	425	507
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	3	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	(Z)	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	23	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	378	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	309	(NA)	143	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	165	(NA)	127	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	230	(NA)	211	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	57	102	51	80
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	148	84	147	73
Recreational services (farms)	7	20	7	13
Recreational services ($1,000)	(Z)	27	(Z)	2
Government farm programs (farms)	59	287	52	176
Government farm programs ($1,000)	32	146	30	93
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	40	(NA)	13	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	19	(NA)	5	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	25	(NA)	20	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	30	(NA)	28	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	65	(NA)	53	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	105	(NA)	100	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	403
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	3 186
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	90
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	935
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	226
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	1 792
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	172
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	152
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	90
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	255
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	27
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	52

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	879	971	679	647
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	10 562	5 817	10 251	5 273
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	108	134	14	42
$1,000 to $1,999	85	166	26	
$2,000 to $2,999	49	100	35	64
$3,000 to $4,999	136	176	109	156
$5,000 to $9,999	183	244	177	235
$10,000 to $19,999	163		163	116
$20,000 to $39,999	120	151	120	29
$40,000 to $59,999	22		22	5
$60,000 and over	13		13	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	308	351	238	238
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	815	405	774	357
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	666	758	537	573
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 464	1 251	2 414	1 163
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	423	462	353	379
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 375	526	1 359	497
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	270	335
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	572	304
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	220	341
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	396	322
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	84	89
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	87	40
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	424	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	122	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	684	718	592	555
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	390	180	379	161
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	643	710	555	552
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	790	338	770	309
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	374	(NA)	348	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	132	64	127	59
Lime (farms)	(NA)	94	49	78
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	13	22	12
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	871	960	677	645
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	785	488	741	414
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	665	639
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	489	322
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	346	190
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	157	40
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	81	91
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	24	10
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	677	645
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	70	42
Hired farm labor (farms)	268	404	232	310
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	477	313	472	280
Contract labor (farms)	14	573	12	27
Contract labor ($1,000)	11	173	10	25
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	416		364	414
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	230		219	125
All other production expenses (farms)	836	881	677	645
All other production expenses ($1,000)	4 467	2 606	4 224	2 380

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	870	961	677	643
$1,000	18 196	8 717	16 550	7 400
Average per farm—dollars	20 915	9 071	24 446	11 507
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	5	25	3	177
$1,000 to $4,999	168	383	100	
$5,000 to $9,999	151	251	84	187
$10,000 to $19,999	178	173	138	154
$20,000 to $29,999	158	129	145	75
$30,000 to $49,999	134		131	46
$50,000 to $69,999	51		51	4
$70,000 and over	25		25	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	754	858	600	585
number	988	1 118	794	766
mfd in last 5 years, number	423	578	353	418
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	709	666	572	502
number	901	809	748	620
mfd in last 5 years, number	299	269	242	215
Wheel tractors—farms	827	896	647	616
number	2 073	2 029	1 780	1 500
mfd in last 5 years, number	318	411	311	336
Crawler tractors—farms	55		45	46
number	56		46	51
mfd in last 5 years, number	8		5	13

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	104	87	99	73
number	106	88	101	73
mfd in last 5 years, number	17	39	17	34
Corn heads for combines—farms	24	177	22	19
number	24	189	22	20
mfd in last 5 years, number	10	42	10	9
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	221		209	149
number	233		221	154
mfd in last 5 years, number	40		40	32
Mower conditioners—farms	280	(NA)	256	(NA)
number	287	(NA)	263	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	108	(NA)	108	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	486	525	428	408
number	496	534	437	417
mfd in last 5 years, number	92	159	89	138
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	167	(NA)	155	144
number	172	(NA)	160	146
mfd in last 5 years, number	89	(NA)	89	79
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	338	(NA)	324	261
number	372	(NA)	357	275
mfd in last 5 years, number	114	(NA)	114	90

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	740	(X)	603	(X)	711	(X)	592	(X)	12 287
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	718	(X)	586	(X)	682	(X)	575	(X)	2 733
1969	787	(X)	588	(X)	769	(X)	593	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	696	31 002	569	29 338	653	13 996	554	13 541	2 308
1969	762	27 155	578	24 567	744	11 690	583	10 642	1 172
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	39	121	14	38	121	307	51	151	32
5 to 9—1974	50	324	16	107	148	1 002	132	903	173
10 to 19—1974	92	1 291	50	719	199	2 723	187	2 557	389
20 to 49—1974	279	8 953	255	8 303	152	4 481	151	4 447	681
50 to 99—1974	170	11 125	168	10 983	28	1 875	28	1 875	323
100 to 199—1974	63	7 923	63	7 923	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	610	15 895	508	15 163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	689	14 393	557	13 526	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	218	2 655	133	2 049	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 816	116	1 290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	493	13 240	449	13 114	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	577	12 577	521	12 236	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	434	(X)	9 132
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	517	(X)	5 123

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	218	2 655	133	2 049			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	87	201	47	105			
5 to 9	49	304	25	158			
10 to 19	55	782	40	591			
20 to 49	19	544	13	371			
50 to 99	7	(D)	7	(D)			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	493	13 240	449	13 114			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	47	63	18	24			
3 or 4	9	28	2	6			
5 to 9	38	276	32	237			
10 to 19	81	1 209	79	1 183			
20 to 49	259	7 804	259	7 804			
50 to 99	55	3 420	55	3 420			
100 to 199	4	440	4	440			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					482	4 331	1 380
Farms with—							
1 to 4					193	536	169
5 to 9					170	1 081	348
10 to 19					70	920	285
20 to 49					39	1 105	326
50 to 99					9	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					461	9 210	927
Farms with—							
1 or 2					37	57	5
3 or 4					43	149	10
5 to 9					140	962	57
10 to 19					143	1 869	104
20 to 49					90	2 425	128
50 to 99					5	374	20
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969 — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	459	8 811
	1969	533	8 060
Beef heifers	1974	159	1 584
Milk heifers	1974	373	7 227
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	376	5 364
	1969	375	2 981

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	37	270	95
	1969	24	682	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	29	104	32
10 to 19	1974	7	100	(D)
20 to 49	1974	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	1	66	(D)
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	168	4 319	128	3 993	139	14 217	106	13 644	425
	1969	164	3 981	123	3 520	151	13 589	121	12 649	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	50	121	30	73	16	51	5	13	1
5 to 9	1974	35	219	23	138	8	56	6	44	3
10 to 24	1974	40	612	36	555	33	473	22	330	17
25 to 49	1974	19	597	16	517	19	618	14	466	18
50 to 99	1974	13	987	12	927	24	1 637	20	1 409	38
100 to 199	1974	8	1 122	8	1 122	20	2 763	20	2 763	88
200 to 499	1974	3	661	3	661	13	4 025	13	4 025	142
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	6	4 594	6	4 594	118
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	94	11 258	77	10 834	221
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	99	11 287	83	10 607	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	18	159	8	37	5	114	1	9	(NA)
	1969	12	226	3	19	7	161	–	–	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	21	[1]135
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	(X)	(Z)
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	106	485	63	302	26	47	12	14	2
	1969	114	361	(NA)	(NA)	12	53	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	95	1 190
	1969	104	1 241
Other hogs and pigs	1974	120	2 803
	1969	97	2 279
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	1	6
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	4	22
Rams and wethers	1974	6	9

		Inventory		
		All farms	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	132	1 906	102	1 803
	1969	138	1 617	116	1 465
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	102	936	81	889
	1969	116	814	99	755
June 1 and November 30	1974	109	970	83	914
	1969	110	803	92	710

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	156	(X)	114	(X)	29	(X)	23	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	141	(X)	(NA)	(X)	26	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	148	9 811	107	8 569	20	3 190	15	3 040
	1969	205	21 590	140	18 039	34	9 582	25	8 368
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	145	9 345	104	8 332	17	3 100	15	3 040
	1969	190	19 432	134	16 823	26	8 738	19	7 644
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	123	4 029	82	3 016	6	175	4	115
100 to 399	1974	18	2 616	18	2 616	9	2 025	9	2 025
400 to 1,599	1974	4	2 700	4	2 700	2	900	2	900
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	11	957	9	756	6	350	5	325
	1969	1	100	1	100	2	(D)	1	(D)
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	72	46	58	44
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	77	230

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	104	8 332	15	3 040
	1969	134	16 823	19	7 644
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	104	8 332	15	3 040
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	62	–	–
	1969	5	182	1	60
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	24	175	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	5	1	15
Turkeys	1974	2	65	1	20
	1969	2	10	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	65	1	20
Heavy breed	1974	2	65	1	20
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	6	–	–
Other poultry	1974	7	(X)	2	(X)
	1969	10	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	601	539	22 238	12 875	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	5	3	73	9	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	2	–	50	–	2 400
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	18	14	85	168	1 996	7 235
Other small grains for grain	547	691	10 980	14 848	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	15	(NA)	188	(NA)	34 985	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	726	746	36 433	31 268	81 789	73 457
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	86	110	3 638	2 399	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	23	14	30	22	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	8	19	36	27	(X)	(X)
Other crops	27	(NA)	382	1 024	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	424	240	12 227	4 143	827 362	268 962	3	2	78	63
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	431	425	9 069	7 646	96 701	70 338	1	3	6	60
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	16	23	394	166	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	–	13	–	195	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	4	(NA)	34	9	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	461	386	19 526	15 821	48 704	42 897	1	–	4	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture 1974	384	12 009	(X)	–	–	21	380	21	103	–	–
1969	435	16 937	(X)	–	–	45	720	45	98	1	4
Improved pasture 1974	25	635	(X)	–	–	2	35	2	4	–	–
1969	30	782	(X)	–	–	6	135	6	12	–	–
Corn for all purposes 1974	539	21 690	(X)	4	84	465	18 873	442	2 716	45	226
1969	466	11 955	(X)	4	123	390	10 385	390	1 518	29	77
Sorghums for all purposes 1974	4	47	(X)	–	–	1	13	1	2	–	–
1969	3	9	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels) 1974	15	79	1 851	–	–	4	29	4	7	–	–
1969	8	114	6 320	–	–	6	50	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels) 1974	470	10 061	620 494	–	–	273	6 131	268	727	7	6
1969	528	12 461	735 830	2	52	375	9 052	(NA)	1 160	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels) 1974	17	251	12 437	–	–	12	203	12	30	–	–
1969	7	119	7 150	–	–	4	64	(NA)	8	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels) 1974	3	31	1 320	–	–	1	9	1	1	–	–
1969	6	47	1 015	–	–	2	7	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	2	50	2 400	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry) 1974	584	33 363	76 742	1	4	157	8 543	150	1 047	8	25
1969	514	25 429	63 811	1	13	122	5 006	122	598	–	–
Field seed crops 1974	15	301	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	36	737	(X)	–	–	2	37	2	4	–	–
Cotton (bales) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight) 1974	9	184	34 469	3	120	5	183	5	72	2	10
1969	27	200	27 598	3	89	10	146	(NA)	94	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale 1974	65	3 601	(X)	5	432	30	2 786	30	480	8	55
1969	82	2 313	(X)	3	172	61	2 070	60	318	13	79
Land in orchards 1974	6	17	(X)	–	–	3	6	3	1	–	–
1969	4	6	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	1974	7	32	(X)	1	8	2	9	2	2	–	–
	1969	14	18	(X)	2	8	3	8	3	3	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	6	12	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops	1974	3	60	(X)	1	10	2	59	1	2	1	7

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	563	569
$1,000	897	368
Commercial fertilizer—farms	555	518
acres on which used	37 295	27 804
tons	5 530	4 009
$1,000	770	309
Lime—farms	49	78
acres on which used	1 225	1 235
tons	1 998	1 791
$1,000	22	12
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	24	2
acres on which used	1 101	100
$1,000	4	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	73	41
acres on which used	4 489	1 414
$1,000	21	7
Nematodes in crops—farms	1	1
acres on which used	21	18
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	5	11
acres on which used	94	534
$1,000	2	3
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	216	221
acres on which used	12 998	8 981
$1,000	63	29
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	3	5
acres on which used	26	107
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	5	(NA)
acres on which used	65	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	–	8
acres on which used	–	322
$1,000	–	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	79	197
$1,000	3	6
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	96	(NA)
$1,000	11	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	8	10
Proportion of farms—percent	1.2	1.5
Total land irrigated—acres	657	460
Average per farm—acres	82.1	46.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	8	10
acres	657	460
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	8	10
acres	657	460
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	373	229
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.6	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	115	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	8	(NA)
acres	550	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	3 238	3 672
Cropland—acres	1 568	2 101
Harvested cropland—acres	1 378	1 496
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	64	77
Proportion of farms—percent	9.4	11.9
Land in farms with drainage—acres	15 317	17 319
Land drained—acres	2 799	3 923
Average per farm—acres	43.7	50.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	29	(NA)
number	51	(NA)
acres	39	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	257	179	164
$1,000	7 467	4 529	2 937
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	58	33	63
$5,000 to $9,999	41	28	30
$10,000 to $29,999	68	60	39
$30,000 to $49,999	37	27	10
$50,000 and over	53	31	22

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	60	46	110	59	304	280
25 to 149 days	72	280	231	913	88	
Less than 25 days	149		679		80	
Total contract labor	12	27	(NA)	(NA)	10	25
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	5	(NA)	16	(NA)	7	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	232	60	72	149
Cash wages paid—$1,000	472	304	88	80
Number of workers	1 020	110	231	679
Farms with—				
1 worker	89	39	27	62
2 workers	47	12	18	26
3 or 4 workers	33	4	13	22
5 to 9 workers	37	5	10	20
10 workers and over	26	–	4	19

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	588	665	468	434
Land in farms — acres	159 714	166 026	147 023	128 875
Average size of farm — acres	272	250	314	297
Approximate land area — acres	291 200	291 200	291 200	291 200
Proportion in farms — percent	54.8	57.0	50.5	44.3
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	49 780	24 128	45 708	18 276
Average per farm — dollars	84 659	36 282	97 667	42 110
Average per acre — dollars	312	145	311	142
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	19	14	5	5
10 to 49 acres	26	34	15	5
50 to 69 acres	11	20	7	8
70 to 99 acres	55	45	24	9
100 to 139 acres	66	49	40	27
140 to 179 acres	74	111	51	66
180 to 219 acres	57	88	53	54
220 to 259 acres	54	77	50	62
260 to 499 acres	165	174	162	150
500 to 999 acres	50	46	50	43
1,000 to 1,999 acres	8	6	8	4
2,000 acres and over	3	1	3	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	203	(NA)
Other cropland — acres	9 698	10 777
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	64	131
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — acres	2 600	4 374
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	79	29
Cropland on which all crops failed — acres	2 964	409
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	34	48
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — acres	1 195	1 405
Cropland idle — farms	92	116
Cropland idle — acres	2 939	4 589
Total woodland — farms	364	378
Total woodland — acres	29 685	32 290
Woodland pastured — farms	168	210
Woodland pastured — acres	8 443	14 829

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	574	640	459	427
Total cropland — acres	93 433	86 151	87 892	70 522
Harvested cropland — farms	545	602	452	418
Harvested cropland — acres	69 924	55 256	67 583	49 956
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	24	35	3	
10 to 19 acres	40	62	16	78
20 to 29 acres	32	40	15	
30 to 49 acres	66	97	49	
50 to 99 acres	155	176	141	151
100 to 199 acres	123	134	123	131
200 to 499 acres	89	51	89	51
500 to 999 acres	12	7	12	7
1,000 acres and over	4	–	4	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	317	325	234	237
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — acres	12 490	13 555	10 611	9 789
Other cropland (see text) — farms	258	348	203	(NA)
Other cropland (see text) — acres	11 019	17 340	9 698	10 777
Total woodland — farms	450	549	364	378
Total woodland — acres	33 155	42 544	29 685	32 290
Other land (see text) — farms	491	584	396	(NA)
Other land (see text) — acres	33 126	37 331	29 446	26 063
Irrigated land — farms	9	17	9	15
Irrigated land — acres	943	1 260	943	1 250

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	297	291
Woodland not pastured — acres	21 242	17 461
Other land — farms	396	(NA)
Other land — acres	29 446	26 063
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	122	173
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — acres	8 212	13 715
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	23	42
Improved pastureland and rangeland — acres	1 424	1 936
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	108	146
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — acres	6 788	11 779
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	386	364
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — acres	21 234	12 348

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	588	665	468	434
Land in farms — acres	159 714	166 026	147 023	128 875
Harvested cropland — acres	69 924	55 256	67 583	49 956
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	410	519	297	313
Land in farms — acres	81 111	114 838	69 032	80 025
Harvested cropland — acres	28 805	32 551	26 541	28 032
Part owners — number	158	107	153	94
Land in farms — acres	73 592	44 355	72 982	42 667
Harvested cropland — acres	38 277	19 694	38 200	19 170
Tenants — number	20	39	18	27
Land in farms — acres	5 011	6 833	5 009	6 183
Harvested cropland — acres	2 842	3 011	2 842	2 754
Percent of tenancy	3.4	5.8	3.8	6.2
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	413	375
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	115 703	104 780

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	44	51
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	22 657	20 232
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	11	6
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	8 663	3 458
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	2
Other — acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	405
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	11	14	8	12
25 to 34 years	47	88	37	56
35 to 44 years	97	141	74	98
45 to 54 years	162	169	131	125
55 to 64 years	165	148	140	104
65 years and over	95	105	67	39
Average age	52.1	50.1	51.7	48.6
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	448	546	370	386
On another farm	13		8	
In a rural area, not on a farm	9	86	5	31
In a city, town, or urban area	31		24	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	221	(NA)	202	(NA)
1 to 49 days	42	55	31	45
50 to 99 days	16	31	13	25
100 to 149 days	14	58	9	39
150 to 199 days	21		19	
200 days and over	154	225	86	87
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	382	(NA)	350	(NA)
Other	195	(NA)	107	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	12	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	24	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	26	35	26	35
$40,000 to $99,999	75		75	
$20,000 to $39,999	83	76	83	76
$10,000 to $19,999	106	108	106	108
$5,000 to $9,999	104	119	104	119
$2,500 to $4,999	64	93	64	92
Under $2,500 (see text)	130	234	10	4
$2,000 to $2,499	24	21	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	23	24	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	32	46	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	51	143	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	17 488	8 272	17 344	7 938
Average per farm ... dollars	29 741	12 438	37 059	18 289
Crops, including hay ... farms	380	434	311	(NA)
$1,000	7 216	2 688	7 142	2 373
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	9		8	3
$1,000	177		175	225
Forest products ... farms	21	32	17	27
$1,000	11	23	8	23
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	466	525	392	400
$1,000	10 084	5 560	10 019	5 317
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	73	(NA)	65	97
$1,000	1 045	(NA)	1 041	127

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	311	(NA)
$1,000	7 142	2 373
Grains ... farms	225	200
$1,000	1 728	335
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	184	148
$1,000	588	193
Other field crops ... farms	18	18
$1,000	1 649	670
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	32	37
$1,000	3 164	1 169
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	4	9
$1,000	13	7
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	392	400
$1,000	10 019	5 317
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	65	97
$1,000	1 041	127
Dairy products ... farms	221	253
$1,000	5 205	2 806
Cattle and calves ... farms	343	(NA)
$1,000	1 802	1 227
Hogs and pigs ... farms	144	(NA)
$1,000	1 841	1 157
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	19	
$1,000	20	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	10	
$1,000	110	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	168	(NA)	81	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	154	(NA)	122	(NA)
$1,000	169	(NA)	143	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	51	58	44	53
$1,000	63	48	58	42
Recreational services ... farms	10	12	7	9
$1,000	14	12	13	12
Government farm programs ... farms	57	308	51	191
$1,000	34	278	30	202
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	43	(NA)	22	(NA)
$1,000	33	(NA)	18	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	23	(NA)	22	(NA)
$1,000	24	(NA)	24	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	46	(NA)	34	(NA)
$1,000	71	(NA)	56	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	286
$1,000	1 935
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	57
$1,000	397
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	180
$1,000	1 190
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	152
$1,000	193
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	54
$1,000	134
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	23
$1,000	21

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	584	665	467	434
$1,000	12 896	6 475	12 737	6 021
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	75	111	10	29
$1,000 to $1,999	44	102	19	
$2,000 to $2,999	34	62	19	33
$3,000 to $4,999	76	117	66	105
$5,000 to $9,999	124	116	122	111
$10,000 to $19,999	92	157	92	94
$20,000 to $39,999	86		86	43
$40,000 to $59,999	16		16	19
$60,000 and over	37		37	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	249	299	197	232
$1,000	713	540	697	489
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	434	503	358	375
$1,000	2 555	958	2 530	863
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	288	319	247	259
$1,000	1 187	475	1 179	462
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	175	197
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	532	210
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	124	164
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	757	170
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	62	56
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	62	22
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	293	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	79	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	478	551	421	403
$1,000	482	187	474	173
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	447	473	383	372
$1,000	1 265	388	1 249	377
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	316	(NA)	289	(NA)
$1,000	438	176	436	170
Lime ... farms	(NA)	82	53	66
$1,000	(NA)	13	20	12
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	551	658	448	433
$1,000	792	411	767	365
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	431	430
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	459	277
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	160	107
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	167	33
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	128	96
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	69	17
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	448	433
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	72	38
Hired farm labor ... farms	189	299	180	249
$1,000	1 368	853	1 366	807
Contract labor ... farms	14	372	14	17
$1,000	65	193	65	14
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	264		226	290
$1,000	242		239	169
All other production expenses ... farms	542	612	461	431
$1,000	4 975	2 770	4 834	2 595

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	557	647	444	425
$1,000	14 071	6 640	12 965	5 893
Average per farm—dollars	25 263	10 262	29 200	13 866
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	–	17	–	119
$1,000 to $4,999	79	288	52	
$5,000 to $9,999	112	135	66	106
$10,000 to $19,999	120	106	91	101
$20,000 to $29,999	97	101	88	49
$30,000 to $49,999	74		72	26
$50,000 to $69,999	45		45	24
$70,000 and over	30		30	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	478	579	391	389
number	677	762	571	519
mfd in last 5 years, number	319	418	267	293
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	484	503	399	371
number	674	620	571	477
mfd in last 5 years, number	258	247	214	206
Wheel tractors—farms	524	600	418	406
number	1 560	1 501	1 374	1 158
mfd in last 5 years, number	236	338	229	264
Crawler tractors—farms	32		31	28
number	71		70	53
mfd in last 5 years, number	8		8	14

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	52	40	47	33
number	55	41	50	34
mfd in last 5 years, number	17	10	17	9
Corn heads for combines—farms	23	283	21	11
number	25	301	23	11
mfd in last 5 years, number	14	96	14	8
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	276		250	239
number	291		265	250
mfd in last 5 years, number	58		58	77
Mower conditioners—farms	191	(NA)	174	(NA)
number	193	(NA)	176	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	71	(NA)	65	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	318	348	283	297
number	321	355	286	304
mfd in last 5 years, number	64	106	59	97
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	84	(NA)	77	83
number	101	(NA)	92	89
mfd in last 5 years, number	32	(NA)	31	47
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	161	(NA)	157	114
number	205	(NA)	201	126
mfd in last 5 years, number	70	(NA)	70	46

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	481	(X)	391	(X)	466	(X)	392	(X)	10 019
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	448	(X)	370	(X)	441	(X)	378	(X)	3 662
1969	488	(X)	379	(X)	483	(X)	390	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	417	20 976	347	19 995	385	8 333	343	8 048	1 802
1969	444	18 873	354	17 663	436	7 987	362	7 463	1 227
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	19	53	8	20	67	195	47	140	40
5 to 9—1974	39	282	16	121	82	553	70	472	113
10 to 19—1974	51	715	32	458	120	1 672	112	1 578	388
20 to 49—1974	146	4 767	131	4 337	98	2 809	96	2 754	722
50 to 99—1974	107	7 286	105	7 186	15	1 017	15	1 017	234
100 to 199—1974	48	5 816	48	5 816	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	7	2 057	7	2 057	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	348	9 307	303	8 899	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	381	8 405	314	7 885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	151	2 415	113	2 022	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 097	97	1 682	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	235	6 892	226	6 877	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	285	6 308	258	6 203	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	221	(X)	5 205
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	253	(X)	2 806

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	151	2 415	113	2 022
Farms with—				
1 to 4	42	104	28	66
5 to 9	31	214	19	126
10 to 19	35	479	27	368
20 to 49	33	916	29	760
50 to 99	8	(D)	8	(D)
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	235	6 892	226	6 877
Farms with—				
1 or 2	18	25	10	13
3 or 4	6	22	5	19
5 to 9	11	82	11	82
10 to 19	50	721	50	721
20 to 49	113	3 474	113	3 474
50 to 99	31	1 854	31	1 854
100 to 199	6	714	6	714
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	311	4 518	1 491
Farms with—			
1 to 4	96	260	86
5 to 9	64	435	145
10 to 19	84	1 173	413
20 to 49	57	1 562	535
50 to 99	8	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	189	3 530	310
Farms with—			
1 or 2	23	38	2
3 or 4	18	62	5
5 to 9	55	346	26
10 to 19	63	779	66
20 to 49	27	682	47
50 to 99	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	269	6 041	97	1 381	554
	1969	315	5 927	58	1 431	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	119	1 474	Farms with —		
Milk heifers	1974	187	4 567	1 to 9	1974	47	237	91
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	267	5 055	10 to 19	1974	25	346	131
	1969	287	3 851	20 to 49	1974	23	(D)	(D)
				50 to 99	1974	2	(D)	(D)
				100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
				200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
				500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	161	14 069	135	13 716	164	28 472	144	28 089	1 841
	1969	202	14 030	175	13 542	209	29 328	189	28 445	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	24	57	14	34	17	38	9	21	2
5 to 9	1974	14	81	12	71	9	61	8	56	3
10 to 24	1974	42	651	33	532	31	517	26	436	31
25 to 49	1974	28	951	24	846	29	1 003	25	874	48
50 to 99	1974	22	1 495	21	1 399	27	1 825	25	1 674	94
100 to 199	1974	16	2 228	16	2 228	18	2 346	18	2 346	127
200 to 499	1974	10	3 083	10	3 083	20	6 343	20	6 343	317
500 and over	1974	5	5 523	5	5 523	13	16 339	13	16 339	1 218
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	52	4 646	45	4 465	89
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	83	11 043	76	10 864	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	32	1 621	20	1 048	29	1 118	18	668	(NA)
	1969	57	3 077	39	2 643	53	1 860	36	1 448	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	17	752	[1]4 916
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	19	(X)	20
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	6	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	85	357	49	217	5	9	4	6	2
	1969	119	375	(NA)	(NA)	14	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	107	1 925	Litters of pigs farrowed between —				
	1969	152	2 298	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	137	2 798	118	2 731
Other hogs and pigs	1974	126	11 791		1969	177	3 240	161	3 177
	1969	157	11 244	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	124	1 395	105	1 352
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	14	386		1969	159	1 680	145	1 633
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	19	628	June 1 and November 30	1974	103	1 403	93	1 379
Rams and wethers	1974	14	34		1969	136	1 560	129	1 544

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	124	(X)	102	(X)	37	(X)	34	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	130	(X)	(NA)	(X)	64	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	107	17 638	89	16 491	26	9 888	23	9 733
	1969	182	30 158	121	24 629	64	19 989	52	11 787
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	100	17 178	82	16 111	26	9 888	23	9 733
	1969	176	28 896	118	23 709	58	12 464	50	11 244
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	59	2 458	42	1 791	9	224	7	169
100 to 399	1974	35	5 520	35	5 520	16	(D)	15	(D)
400 to 1,599	1974	5	(D)	4	(D)	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	11	515	7	490	3	(D)	2	(D)
	1969	1	(D)	–	–	1	(D)	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	73	1 045	65	1 041
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	97	127

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	82	16 111	23	9 733
	1969	118	23 709	50	11 244
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	82	16 111	23	9 733
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	150	–	–
	1969	5	620	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	13	230	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	3	30 060
	1969	2	4	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	3	30 060
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	1	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	2	(D)
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	3	–	–
Other poultry	1974	12	(X)	10	(X)
	1969	27	(X)	14	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	460	443	30 460	17 644	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	5	4	83	19	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	22	17	565	384	8 567	7 573
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	26	31	207	232	5 444	6 330
Other small grains for grain	319	383	5 973	7 449	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	17	(NA)	832	(NA)	224 875	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	445	484	27 301	24 161	62 337	53 894
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	36	58	3 632	2 417	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	5	9	21	46	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	4	14	11	11	(X)	(X)
Other crops	64	(NA)	3 294	3 288	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	383	335	23 583	11 944	1 508 134	827 266	2	5	65	185
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	206	220	6 004	4 337	54 632	39 675	–	1	–	10
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	12	23	113	317	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	1	12	10	799	417	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	5	(NA)	71	5	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	350	325	17 787	15 446	44 278	38 161	1	3	50	60

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	234	10 611	(X)	–	–	9	117	9	13	–	–
	1969	237	9 789	(X)	–	–	24	464	24	75	1	1
Improved pasture	1974	23	1 424	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	42	1 936	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	2	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	399	29 700	(X)	2	65	321	25 867	317	3 291	62	523
	1969	359	16 598	(X)	5	195	288	13 803	287	1 904	70	330
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	5	83	(X)	–	–	3	26	3	2	–	–
	1969	2	15	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	21	172	4 791	–	–	12	136	12	17	–	–
	1969	24	183	4 890	–	–	12	46	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	286	5 391	244 271	–	–	132	2 474	131	283	1	(Z)
	1969	302	5 883	287 802	1	5	179	3 516	(NA)	453	(NA)	(Z)
Barley (bushels)	1974	2	20	1 200	–	–	2	20	2	4	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	35	317	5 491	–	–	9	113	9	12	–	–
	1969	41	569	10 762	–	–	11	126	(NA)	19	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	2	19	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	22	565	8 567	–	–	12	353	12	31	–	–
	1969	11	273	6 443	–	–	7	226	(NA)	25	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	377	25 922	60 128	1	67	100	6 036	100	840	–	–
	1969	350	21 173	49 216	3	60	77	3 671	77	446	1	1
Field seed crops	1974	36	418	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	53	601	(X)	–	–	1	3	1	(Z)	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	10	827	223 530	–	–	5	825	5	267	1	20
	1969	23	281	59 859	2	203	7	224	(NA)	17	(NA)	10
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	32	3 629	(X)	6	646	25	3 493	25	1 125	6	363
	1969	45	2 368	(X)	8	662	29	2 210	28	767	5	25
Land in orchards	1974	3	20	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	2	–	–
	1969	4	20	(X)	–	–	2	1	2	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	3	8	(X)	2	5	2	8	1	1	1	(Z)
1969	11	11	(X)	6	10	6	10	6	4	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	8	166	(X)	1	10	5	165	5	40	–	–
1969	3	516	(X)	–	–	2	400	2	100	1	12
Other crops—1974	15	2 682	(X)	1	210	15	2 682	15	617	1	60

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	393	386
$1,000	1 685	547
Commercial fertilizer—farms	383	337
acres on which used	42 528	26 806
tons	7 558	4 741
$1,000	1 249	377
Lime—farms	53	66
acres on which used	2 132	1 849
tons	4 490	3 582
$1,000	20	12
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	16	5
acres on which used	689	180
$1,000	5	1
Insects on other crops—farms	56	41
acres on which used	8 422	4 253
$1,000	107	54
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	2
acres on which used	420	101
$1,000	7	1
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	9	8
acres on which used	2 576	400
$1,000	59	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	226	273
acres on which used	25 097	15 712
$1,000	222	94
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	–	12
acres on which used	–	103
$1,000	–	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	3	(NA)
acres on which used	32	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	8	4
acres on which used	400	224
$1,000	3	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	48	109
$1,000	3	5
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	61	(NA)
$1,000	10	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	9	15
Proportion of farms—percent	1.9	3.4
Total land irrigated—acres	943	1 250
Average per farm—acres	104.8	83.3
Cropland irrigated—farms	9	15
acres	943	1 250
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	9	15
acres	943	1 250
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	411	939
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.4	0.8
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	127	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	681	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	5	(NA)
acres	135	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	3 067	7 731
Cropland—acres	2 433	4 223
Harvested cropland—acres	2 119	3 608
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	4	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	170	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	79	99
Proportion of farms—percent	16.9	22.8
Land in farms with drainage—acres	47 460	42 250
Land drained—acres	11 250	12 890
Average per farm—acres	142.4	130.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	61	(NA)
number	130	(NA)
acres	143	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	180	117	122
$1,000	6 967	4 161	2 806
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	41	17	42
$5,000 to $9,999	24	15	25
$10,000 to $29,999	48	37	30
$30,000 to $49,999	27	26	12
$50,000 and over	40	22	13

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	73	54	197	126	801	807
25 to 149 days	63	230	436	1 160	501	
Less than 25 days	106		481		64	
Total contract labor	14	17	(NA)	(NA)	65	14
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	4	(NA)	90	(NA)	58	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	180	73	63	106
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 366	801	501	64
Number of workers	1 114	197	436	481
Farms with—				
1 worker	62	40	22	38
2 workers	28	14	9	19
3 or 4 workers	35	9	15	18
5 to 9 workers	33	7	9	20
10 workers and over	22	3	8	11

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	206	245	153	116
Land in farms — acres	15 291	17 412	13 817	10 941
Average size of farm — acres	74	71	90	94
Approximate land area — acres	151 360	151 360	151 360	151 360
Proportion in farms — percent	10.1	11.5	9.1	7.2
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	37 835	32 339	34 512	24 885
Average per farm — dollars	183 665	131 994	225 569	214 523
Average per acre — dollars	2 474	1 857	2 498	2 274
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	55	60	41	36
10 to 49 acres	72	90	40	25
50 to 69 acres	16	16	12	7
70 to 99 acres	21	36	21	18
100 to 139 acres	20	20	18	13
140 to 179 acres	3	5	3	3
180 to 219 acres	8	5	7	2
220 to 259 acres	–	1	–	1
260 to 499 acres	8	7	8	7
500 to 999 acres	1	4	1	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	1	2	1
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	40	(NA)
acres	1 965	2 080
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	3	5
acres	78	374
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	17	12
acres	681	586
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	7	13
acres	805	403
Cropland idle — farms	21	28
acres	401	717
Total woodland — farms	29	23
acres	743	484
Woodland pastured — farms	9	11
acres	153	181

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	191	232	146	110
acres	12 395	14 069	11 527	9 423
Harvested cropland — farms	189	220	144	109
acres	9 826	9 658	9 056	7 006
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	69	88	49	
10 to 19 acres	16	23	9	68
20 to 29 acres	29	30	19	
30 to 49 acres	19	28	12	
50 to 99 acres	35	33	34	26
100 to 199 acres	13	7	13	5
200 to 499 acres	6	8	6	7
500 to 999 acres	2	3	2	3
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	30	44	25	21
acres	538	889	506	337
Other cropland (see text) — farms	44	104	40	(NA)
acres	2 031	3 522	1 965	2 080
Total woodland — farms	37	72	29	23
acres	1 082	1 464	743	484
Other land (see text) — farms	145	178	104	(NA)
acres	1 814	1 879	1 547	1 034
Irrigated land — farms	28	35	24	32
acres	186	286	174	246

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	20	14
acres	590	303
Other land — farms	104	(NA)
acres	1 547	1 034
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	15	8
acres	228	107
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	8	3
acres	159	49
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	7	5
acres	69	58
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	104	73
acres	1 319	927

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	206	245	153	116
Land in farms — acres	15 291	17 412	13 817	10 941
Harvested cropland — acres	9 826	9 658	9 056	7 006
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	129	137	94	54
Land in farms — acres	4 775	4 411	3 820	1 430
Harvested cropland — acres	2 385	1 695	1 975	713
Part owners — number	45	55	34	27
Land in farms — acres	6 540	7 644	6 133	5 303
Harvested cropland — acres	4 653	4 071	4 401	3 040
Tenants — number	32	53	25	35
Land in farms — acres	3 976	5 357	3 864	4 208
Harvested cropland — acres	2 788	3 892	2 680	3 253
Percent of tenancy	15.5	21.6	16.3	30.1
Black and other races, see text —				
Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	116	(NA)	116	–
Harvested cropland — acres	67	(NA)	67	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	116	(NA)	116	–
Harvested cropland — acres	67	(NA)	67	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	127	95
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	12 733	9 970

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	8	13
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	752	879
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	18	8
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	332	92
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	–	5	–	4
25 to 34 years	19	25	15	14
35 to 44 years	22	35	20	15
45 to 54 years	45	50	36	24
55 to 64 years	48	71	29	32
65 years and over	53	59	35	27
Average age	55.8	53.7	54.4	53.4
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	125	180	91	88
On another farm	3		2	
In a rural area, not on a farm	7	36	7	13
In a city, town, or urban area	18		12	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	65	(NA)	54	(NA)
1 to 49 days	8	19	3	8
50 to 99 days	14	7	11	4
100 to 149 days	4	11	4	2
150 to 199 days	3		2	
200 days and over	69	106	41	24
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	107	(NA)	88	(NA)
Other	80	(NA)	47	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	9	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	12	15	11	15
$40,000 to $99,999	12		12	
$20,000 to $39,999	27	19	27	19
$10,000 to $19,999	28	25	28	25
$5,000 to $9,999	33	29	33	29
$2,500 to $4,999	34	22	34	21
Under $2,500 (see text)	60	135	8	7
$2,000 to $2,499	10	15	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	11	20	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	15	19	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	24	81	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	5 580	4 423	5 396	4 173
Average per farm ... dollars	27 087	18 051	35 265	35 977
Crops, including hay ... farms	127	198	93	(NA)
... $1,000	1 208	3 778	1 167	610
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	53		47	49
... $1,000	3 717		3 585	3 047
Forest products ... farms	2	3	2	1
... $1,000	6	1	6	1
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	71	78	54	40
... $1,000	649	643	637	515
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	22	(NA)	17	20
... $1,000	48	(NA)	46	156

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	93	(NA)
... $1,000	1 167	610
Grains ... farms	57	40
... $1,000	371	140
Tobacco ... farms	3	-
... $1,000	13	-
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	-	-
... $1,000	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	34	25
... $1,000	108	43
Other field crops ... farms	5	9
... $1,000	14	19
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	28	29
... $1,000	538	355
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	7	6
... $1,000	123	53
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	54	40
... $1,000	637	515
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	17	20
... $1,000	46	156
Dairy products ... farms	19	16
... $1,000	354	170
Cattle and calves ... farms	42	(NA)
... $1,000	92	69
Hogs and pigs ... farms	12	(NA)
... $1,000	23	121
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	-	
... $1,000	-	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	4	
... $1,000	122	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	85	(NA)	45	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	42	(NA)	30	(NA)
... $1,000	75	(NA)	50	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	15	23	8	13
... $1,000	32	13	13	9
Recreational services ... farms	1	3	1	3
... $1,000	11	26	11	26
Government farm programs ... farms	16	64	13	30
... $1,000	14	77	13	50
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	12	(NA)	9	(NA)
... $1,000	14	(NA)	9	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	3	(NA)	2	(NA)
... $1,000	5	(NA)	4	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	14	(NA)	11	(NA)
... $1,000	26	(NA)	24	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	91
... $1,000	922
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	21
... $1,000	281
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	48
... $1,000	449
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	47
... $1,000	103
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	20
... $1,000	51
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	9
... $1,000	39

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	203	245	153	116
... $1,000	4 147	3 492	3 981	3 251
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	25	69	4	8
$1,000 to $1,999	32	36	14	
$2,000 to $2,999	14	21	8	6
$3,000 to $4,999	33	25	30	14
$5,000 to $9,999	42	47	41	42
$10,000 to $19,999	31		31	26
$20,000 to $39,999	11	47	11	7
$40,000 to $59,999	3		3	13
$60,000 and over	12		11	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	42	66	32	33
... $1,000	38	48	37	40
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	66	80	49	39
... $1,000	177	197	169	150
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	53	50	37	31
... $1,000	137	146	131	110
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	11	19
... $1,000	(NA)	(NA)	15	28
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	20	11
... $1,000	(NA)	(NA)	21	6
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1	7
... $1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2	6
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	30	(NA)
... $1,000	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	135	167	111	95
... $1,000	679	491	676	483
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	137	162	109	90
... $1,000	150	60	144	50
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	84	(NA)	62	(NA)
... $1,000	51	28	49	22
Lime ... farms	(NA)	7	2	3
... $1,000	(NA)	3	1	(Z)
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	197	239	150	116
... $1,000	243	153	232	129
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	147	116
... $1,000	(NA)	(NA)	115	69
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	39	18
... $1,000	(NA)	(NA)	19	5
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	24	11
... $1,000	(NA)	(NA)	37	5
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	150	116
... $1,000	(NA)	(NA)	62	50
Hired farm labor ... farms	77	112	66	80
... $1,000	977	1 172	902	1 148
Contract labor ... farms	4	69	4	2
... $1,000	7	27	7	3
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	51		41	33
... $1,000	23		22	18
All other production expenses ... farms	190	194	150	116
... $1,000	1 803	1 313	1 738	1 208

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	200	240	150	116
$1,000	3 371	1 811	2 962	1 202
Average per farm—dollars	16 857	7 545	19 747	10 362
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	4	11	3	50
$1,000 to $4,999	46	126	28	
$5,000 to $9,999	47	56	29	27
$10,000 to $19,999	41	24	33	18
$20,000 to $29,999	29	23	24	10
$30,000 to $49,999	20		20	8
$50,000 to $69,999	8		8	3
$70,000 and over	5		5	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	153	200	111	98
number	200	286	142	134
mfd in last 5 years, number	103	164	78	80
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	156	182	124	103
number	258	290	221	181
mfd in last 5 years, number	67	73	57	50
Wheel tractors—farms	176	204	138	97
number	434	492	367	251
mfd in last 5 years, number	64	73	61	42
Crawler tractors—farms	4		4	12
number	4		4	14
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	26	30	22	15
number	29	31	25	16
mfd in last 5 years, number	4	9	4	5
Corn heads for combines—farms	5	59	5	3
number	6	66	6	3
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	9	–	1
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	47		40	25
number	47		40	26
mfd in last 5 years, number	2		2	6
Mower conditioners—farms	42	(NA)	33	(NA)
number	44	(NA)	35	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	7	(NA)	7	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	75	77	68	39
number	77	79	70	39
mfd in last 5 years, number	9	19	9	12
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	25	(NA)	22	14
number	25	(NA)	22	15
mfd in last 5 years, number	3	(NA)	3	8
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	36	(NA)	33	13
number	40	(NA)	37	14
mfd in last 5 years, number	4	(NA)	4	2

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	79	(X)	61	(X)	71	(X)	54	(X)	637
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	66	(X)	51	(X)	62	(X)	47	(X)	116
1969	55	(X)	28	(X)	50	(X)	29	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	55	1 475	45	1 346	51	590	42	547	92
1969	50	1 166	25	778	44	611	27	482	69
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	5	13	3	8	17	36	13	32	9
5 to 9—1974	13	97	12	89	11	78	6	39	11
10 to 19—1974	13	203	8	127	14	202	14	202	42
20 to 49—1974	18	573	16	533	7	174	7	174	25
50 to 99—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	100	2	100	6
100 to 199—1974	4	(D)	4	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	37	796	32	755	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	38	612	22	449	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	17	190	13	153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	75	8	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	24	606	22	602	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	25	537	19	424	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	19	(X)	354
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	16	(X)	170

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	17	190	13	153			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	2	2	1	1			
5 to 9	8	57	7	49			
10 to 19	5	70	3	42			
20 to 49	2	61	2	61			
50 to 99	–	–	–	–			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	24	606	22	602			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	5	8	3	4			
3 or 4	–	–	–	–			
5 to 9	1	6	1	6			
10 to 19	4	65	4	65			
20 to 49	11	292	11	292			
50 to 99	3	235	3	235			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					36	241	75
Farms with—							
1 to 4					18	42	12
5 to 9					8	55	18
10 to 19					9	116	38
20 to 49					1	28	7
50 to 99					–	–	–
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					21	306	18
Farms with—							
1 or 2					3	5	1
3 or 4					1	3	(Z)
5 to 9					2	12	1
10 to 19					12	166	10
20 to 49					2	70	4
50 to 99					1	50	3
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	19	335
	1969	21	249
Beef heifers	1974	5	51
Milk heifers	1974	16	284
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	28	256
	1969	16	80

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	17	134	50
	1969	6	71	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	11	42	16
10 to 19	1974	5	64	26
20 to 49	1974	1	28	7
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	20	593	13	423	19	342	12	294	23
	1969	18	630	8	268	14	1 065	7	634	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	4	9	2	7	5	9	2	5	1
5 to 9	1974	2	17	1	9	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 24	1974	7	87	6	77	9	114	5	70	5
25 to 49	1974	3	130	3	130	4	119	4	119	8
50 to 99	1974	3	150	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	1	100	1	100	10
200 to 499	1974	1	200	1	200	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	100	3	70	1
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	225	2	118	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	2	6	2	6	–	–	–	–	(NA)
	1969	5	22	1	6	3	16	1	2	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	[1]
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	(X)	–
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	12	101	9	83	1	2	1	2	(Z)
	1969	19	138	(NA)	(NA)	6	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	7	34
	1969	8	59
Other hogs and pigs	1974	12	389
	1969	5	209
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	2	3
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	1	2
Rams and wethers	1974	1	1

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	12	76	7	48
	1969	13	144	8	71
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	11	57	7	31
	1969	12	78	7	39
June 1 and November 30	1974	6	19	4	17
	1969	9	66	6	32

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	26	(X)	21	(X)	15	(X)	11	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	23	(X)	(NA)	(X)	17	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	25	4 772	20	4 370	10	(D)	9	(D)
	1969	44	27 852	23	24 275	22	47 409	17	45 337
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	24	4 526	19	4 126	9	1 612	8	1 512
	1969	41	14 902	22	11 975	21	6 714	16	5 037
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	13	556	9	356	5	200	5	200
100 to 399	1974	9	1 570	8	1 370	3	412	2	312
400 to 1,599	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	1 000	1	1 000
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	1	150	1	150	3	250	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	1	200	1	200
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22	48	17	46
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	20	156

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	19	4 126	8	1 512
	1969	22	11 975	16	5 037
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	19	3 976	8	1 512
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	1	150	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	20	1	(D)
	1969	–	–	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	4	224	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	(D)	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	1	5	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	5	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	1	5	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	3	(X)	3	(X)
	1969	6	(X)	3	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	49	52	1 502	1 361	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	2	2	30	4	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	45	41	1 799	1 498	30 467	30 276
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	45	60	1 001	1 116	30 725	30 467
Other small grains for grain	58	82	1 285	1 910	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	3	–	14	–	21 742	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	8	(NA)	31	(NA)	4 323	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	75	94	3 018	2 343	6 578	5 550
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	40	57	1 099	1 194	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	15	21	132	89	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	3	6	8	35	(X)	(X)
Other crops	56	(NA)	204	86	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	35	26	846	841	40 560	68 958	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	19	13	574	255	5 246	2 645	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	3	1	41	20	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	2	(NA)	30	2	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	34	29	1 342	1 163	3 429	3 254	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	25	506	(X)	–	–	1	25	1	3	–	–
	1969	21	337	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	3	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	8	159	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	49	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	44	1 461	(X)	–	–	35	1 216	35	148	4	15
	1969	30	1 116	(X)	–	–	22	825	22	127	5	24
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	2	30	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	2	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	1	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	38	943	29 937	–	–	11	500	11	88	1	3
	1969	27	723	19 787	–	–	14	389	(NA)	48	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	45	1 142	50 859	–	–	12	528	12	60	–	–
	1969	47	1 258	77 514	–	–	25	746	(NA)	84	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	2	17	270	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	89	4 009	–	–	1	60	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	34	1 653	27 871	–	–	13	450	11	43	2	4
	1969	18	1 172	23 076	–	–	7	481	(NA)	44	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	62	2 731	6 161	–	–	6	392	6	44	–	–
	1969	36	1 410	3 785	–	–	1	8	1	1	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	2	42	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	3	14	21 742	–	–	3	14	3	(Z)	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	25	3 459	1	5	5	22	5	12	–	–
	1969	8	42	7 070	1	3	7	40	(NA)	23	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	29	1 071	(X)	6	123	19	744	18	180	2	58
	1969	31	1 037	(X)	8	133	21	939	21	239	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	7	116	(X)	1	11	3	47	1	2	2	1
	1969	5	38	(X)	1	5	1	32	1	3	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	3	8	(X)	2	4	2	1	–	–
1969	3	34	(X)	2	33	2	12	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	47	88	(X)	20	26	31	73	26	47	12	7
1969	43	81	(X)	21	57	27	67	22	34	7	4
Other crops 1974	1	20	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	1	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	115	97
$1,000	193	72
Commercial fertilizer—farms	109	76
acres on which used	4 102	3 648
tons	726	648
$1,000	144	50
Lime—farms	2	3
acres on which used	70	3
tons	110	5
$1,000	1	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	4	2
acres on which used	389	93
$1,000	2	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	24	34
acres on which used	798	1 142
$1,000	13	12
Nematodes in crops—farms	1	1
acres on which used	50	1
$1,000	2	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	9	8
acres on which used	209	123
$1,000	5	2
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	32	33
acres on which used	3 010	1 778
$1,000	22	8
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Weeds on all other land—farms	–	(NA)
acres on which used	–	(NA)
$1,000	–	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	–	3
acres on which used	–	4
$1,000	–	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	4	14
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	15	(NA)
$1,000	4	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	24	32
Proportion of farms—percent	15.7	27.5
Total land irrigated—acres	174	246
Average per farm—acres	7.3	7.6
Cropland irrigated—farms	24	32
acres	174	246
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	24	32
acres	174	241
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	5
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	150	199
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.9	0.8
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	2	(NA)
acres	2	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	4	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	20	(NA)
acres	168	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	405	953
Cropland—acres	344	837
Harvested cropland—acres	329	510
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	35	34
Proportion of farms—percent	22.9	29.3
Land in farms with drainage—acres	4 631	5 078
Land drained—acres	2 309	2 669
Average per farm—acres	66.0	78.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	4	(NA)
number	4	(NA)
acres	2	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	24	16	14
$1,000	875	661	214
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	3	–	5
$5,000 to $9,999	4	4	3
$10,000 to $29,999	5	2	4
$30,000 to $49,999	6	5	1
$50,000 and over	6	5	1

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	26	37	118	223	743	1 148
25 to 149 days	36	67	152	552	110	
Less than 25 days	38		320		49	
Total contract labor	4	2	(NA)	(NA)	7	3
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	1	(NA)	10	(NA)	6	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	66	26	36	38
Cash wages paid $1,000	902	743	110	49
Number of workers	590	118	152	320
Farms with—				
1 worker	23	10	11	10
2 workers	4	3	5	5
3 or 4 workers	5	6	7	7
5 to 9 workers	14	2	9	5
10 workers and over	20	5	4	11

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 804	1 883	1 498	1 440
Land in farms — acres	377 080	366 490	346 595	315 600
Average size of farm — acres	209	195	231	219
Approximate land area — acres	585 280	585 280	585 280	585 280
Proportion in farms — percent	64.4	62.6	59.2	53.9
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	129 802	59 651	120 234	52 022
Average per farm — dollars	71 952	31 678	80 263	36 126
Average per acre — dollars	344	163	347	165
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	42	35	19	16
10 to 49 acres	118	113	40	28
50 to 69 acres	56	51	29	31
70 to 99 acres	199	209	140	125
100 to 139 acres	263	345	225	252
140 to 179 acres	278	338	243	268
180 to 219 acres	219	233	190	192
220 to 259 acres	170	162	162	154
260 to 499 acres	372	334	365	314
500 to 999 acres	76	53	74	50
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6	7	6	7
2,000 acres and over	5	3	5	3

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	290	(NA)
acres	9 449	17 850
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	96	214
acres	2 190	5 765
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	95	50
acres	1 825	934
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	41	74
acres	1 269	2 224
Cropland idle — farms	122	293
acres	4 165	8 927
Total woodland — farms	1 223	1 254
acres	105 424	104 610
Woodland pastured — farms	894	976
acres	56 325	60 902

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 759	1 837	1 478	1 426
acres	201 373	192 299	187 630	168 878
Harvested cropland — farms	1 712	1 766	1 456	1 403
acres	150 260	125 297	143 959	115 578
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	88	92	36	
10 to 19 acres	97	158	32	416
20 to 29 acres	114	168	66	
30 to 49 acres	269	316	204	
50 to 99 acres	586	581	560	536
100 to 199 acres	420	403	420	403
200 to 499 acres	137	48	137	48
500 to 999 acres	1	–	1	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 053	1 173	865	941
acres	39 384	42 338	34 222	35 450
Other cropland (see text) — farms	390	728	290	(NA)
acres	11 729	24 664	9 449	17 850
Total woodland — farms	1 417	1 582	1 223	1 254
acres	116 427	124 922	105 424	104 610
Other land (see text) — farms	1 415	1 516	1 176	(NA)
acres	59 280	49 269	53 541	42 112
Irrigated land — farms	39	37	37	35
acres	1 679	1 246	1 658	1 222

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	787	742
acres	49 099	43 708
Other land — farms	1 176	(NA)
acres	53 541	42 112
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	531	595
acres	30 091	24 462
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	167	285
acres	7 734	8 877
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	401	406
acres	22 357	15 585
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 098	1 069
acres	23 450	17 650

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 804	1 883	1 498	1 440
Land in farms — acres	377 080	366 490	346 595	315 600
Harvested cropland — acres	150 260	125 297	143 959	115 578
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 343	1 487	1 071	1 086
Land in farms — acres	246 793	265 313	218 425	218 493
Harvested cropland — acres	89 228	85 127	83 489	76 525
Part owners — number	346	272	335	255
Land in farms — acres	105 914	76 335	104 627	73 971
Harvested cropland — acres	50 462	30 672	50 171	30 089
Tenants — number	115	124	92	99
Land in farms — acres	24 373	24 842	23 543	23 136
Harvested cropland — acres	10 570	9 498	10 299	8 964
Percent of tenancy	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.8
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	2
Land in farms — acres	741	(NA)	741	738
Harvested cropland — acres	459	(NA)	459	352
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	116
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	32
Part owners — number	2	(NA)	2	1
Land in farms — acres	741	(NA)	741	622
Harvested cropland — acres	459	(NA)	459	320
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 358	1 241
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	296 869	260 210

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	117	177
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	32 248	41 466
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	21	14
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	16 818	12 652
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	2	8
acres	(NA)	(NA)	660	1 272
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	50	55	41	53
25 to 34 years	232	226	202	168
35 to 44 years	329	428	283	352
45 to 54 years	499	562	417	440
55 to 64 years	407	389	337	304
65 years and over	264	223	195	123
Average age	49.9	48.6	49.3	47.6
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 471	1 637	1 241	1 321
On another farm	36		25	
In a rural area, not on a farm	23	131	19	50
In a city, town, or urban area	55		36	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	825	(NA)	744	(NA)
1 to 49 days	112	193	104	168
50 to 99 days	38	55	35	50
100 to 149 days	38	125	30	73
150 to 199 days	74		52	
200 days and over	379	442	225	207
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 337	(NA)	1 227	(NA)
Other	444	(NA)	248	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	31	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	54	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	15	42	15	42
$40,000 to $99,999	229		229	
$20,000 to $39,999	452	297	452	297
$10,000 to $19,999	374	550	374	550
$5,000 to $9,999	228	354	228	354
$2,500 to $4,999	192	193	192	193
Under $2,500 (see text)	314	447	8	4
$2,000 to $2,499	42	63	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	77	81	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	54	78	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	141	225	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	36 753	22 938	36 399	22 458
Average per farm ... dollars	20 373	12 181	24 298	15 596
Crops, including hay ... farms	826	970	654	(NA)
$1,000	5 256	3 657	5 106	3 066
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	11		6	12
$1,000	178		172	356
Forest products ... farms	131	83	121	66
$1,000	319	132	317	125
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 564	1 617	1 357	1 384
$1,000	31 001	19 149	30 804	18 912
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	140	(NA)	120	201
$1,000	348	(NA)	344	328

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	654	(NA)
$1,000	5 106	3 066
Grains ... farms	394	451
$1,000	1 703	650
Tobacco ... farms	115	101
$1,000	308	121
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	309	267
$1,000	839	313
Other field crops ... farms	2	9
$1,000	12	11
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	9	19
$1,000	115	68
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	37	38
$1,000	2 129	1 903
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 357	1 384
$1,000	30 804	18 912
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	120	201
$1,000	344	328
Dairy products ... farms	1 089	1 193
$1,000	25 241	14 264
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 333	(NA)
$1,000	4 303	3 376
Hogs and pigs ... farms	217	(NA)
$1,000	820	943
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	38	
$1,000	30	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	41	
$1,000	66	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	437	(NA)	212	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	383	(NA)	302	(NA)
$1,000	356	(NA)	300	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	136	196	117	174
$1,000	141	131	117	126
Recreational services ... farms	4	10	3	5
$1,000	1	9	1	2
Government farm programs ... farms	143	648	112	456
$1,000	69	449	57	337
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	116	(NA)	73	(NA)
$1,000	54	(NA)	37	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	58	(NA)	53	(NA)
$1,000	91	(NA)	88	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	124	(NA)	94	(NA)
$1,000	111	(NA)	83	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	851
$1,000	5 202
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	133
$1,000	895
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	527
$1,000	3 506
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	449
$1,000	428
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	154
$1,000	317
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	50
$1,000	56

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 801	1 883	1 498	1 440
$1,000	25 370	15 092	24 864	14 503
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	142	223	14	62
$1,000 to $1,999	122	202	39	
$2,000 to $2,999	116	138	72	93
$3,000 to $4,999	202	298	167	274
$5,000 to $9,999	372	549	359	538
$10,000 to $19,999	460		460	365
$20,000 to $39,999	291	473	291	86
$40,000 to $59,999	65		65	22
$60,000 and over	31		31	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	703	809	565	658
$1,000	1 652	1 204	1 578	1 123
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 498	1 507	1 291	1 292
$1,000	5 191	2 535	5 101	2 484
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	891	876	812	784
$1,000	2 165	1 089	2 135	1 067
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	818	771
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 574	915
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	623	564
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 233	452
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	201	116
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	159	49
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 114	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	341	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 488	1 556	1 314	1 315
$1,000	759	383	737	364
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	1 502	1 477	1 304	1 262
$1,000	1 637	608	1 598	584
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	1 095	(NA)	1 012	(NA)
$1,000	411	220	403	210
Lime ... farms	(NA)	331	298	281
$1,000	(NA)	42	91	37
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 781	1 868	1 487	1 435
$1,000	1 472	856	1 411	793
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 466	1 423
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	999	611
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	626	359
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	245	75
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	109	123
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	32	17
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 487	1 429
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	136	91
Hired farm labor ... farms	686	944	636	846
$1,000	1 281	1 351	1 273	1 336
Contract labor ... farms	41	1 260	41	42
$1,000	39	405	39	34
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	1 095		955	1 052
$1,000	502		485	342
All other production expenses ... farms	1 720	1 757	1 497	1 439
$1,000	12 427	7 528	11 897	7 233

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 737	1 857	1 451	1 430
$1,000	38 344	17 544	36 057	15 888
Average per farm—dollars	22 075	9 447	24 850	11 110
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	16	34	5	372
$1,000 to $4,999	242	681	147	
$5,000 to $9,999	293	472	189	416
$10,000 to $19,999	399	436	338	416
$20,000 to $29,999	370	234	359	151
$30,000 to $49,999	264		263	55
$50,000 to $69,999	81		79	20
$70,000 and over	72		71	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 561	1 683	1 320	1 338
number	1 970	2 061	1 672	1 633
mfd in last 5 years, number	907	1 156	785	917
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 396	1 357	1 195	1 115
number	1 705	1 634	1 486	1 356
mfd in last 5 years, number	599	629	535	529
Wheel tractors—farms	1 593	1 718	1 351	1 340
number	4 231	3 922	3 847	3 309
mfd in last 5 years, number	585	1 009	574	887
Crawler tractors—farms	54		50	45
number	74		67	65
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	7

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	149	126	137	113
number	152	132	140	119
mfd in last 5 years, number	19	34	18	33
Corn heads for combines—farms	45	638	44	33
number	46	673	45	35
mfd in last 5 years, number	12	195	11	16
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	720		669	582
number	729		677	594
mfd in last 5 years, number	106		105	164
Mower conditioners—farms	804	(NA)	755	(NA)
number	817	(NA)	767	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	396	(NA)	393	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 160	1 152	1 056	1 032
number	1 181	1 160	1 076	1 040
mfd in last 5 years, number	249	388	246	361
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	261	(NA)	250	231
number	269	(NA)	258	234
mfd in last 5 years, number	101	(NA)	101	156
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	566	(NA)	559	359
number	612	(NA)	605	367
mfd in last 5 years, number	235	(NA)	234	159

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 591	(X)	1 358	(X)	1 564	(X)	1 357	(X)	30 804
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 571	(X)	1 345	(X)	1 546	(X)	1 350	(X)	5 153
1969	1 593	(X)	1 349	(X)	1 588	(X)	1 374	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 552	83 100	1 333	79 122	1 516	28 616	1 333	27 581	4 303
1969	1 571	72 924	1 337	69 708	1 563	29 850	1 363	28 759	3 376
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	24	64	13	29	199	544	103	306	56
5 to 9—1974	88	625	20	145	250	1 749	194	1 382	248
10 to 19—1974	164	2 363	101	1 488	479	6 878	450	6 491	983
20 to 49—1974	570	19 503	501	17 490	533	15 497	531	15 454	2 224
50 to 99—1974	545	38 340	537	37 765	49	3 025	49	3 025	549
100 to 199—1974	146	18 440	146	18 440	4	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	15	3 765	15	3 765	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 419	42 434	1 262	40 963	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 418	38 182	1 269	37 029	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	416	6 239	283	4 959	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	4 710	252	3 844	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 171	36 195	1 118	36 004	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 239	33 472	1 179	33 185	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 089	(X)	25 241
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 193	(X)	14 264

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	416	6 239	283	4 959
Farms with—				
1 to 4	129	300	80	183
5 to 9	80	516	45	283
10 to 19	85	1 136	58	773
20 to 49	107	3 002	86	2 487
50 to 99	11	689	10	637
100 to 199	3	(D)	3	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	1 171	36 195	1 118	36 004
Farms with—				
1 or 2	54	70	26	31
3 or 4	19	66	9	29
5 to 9	39	282	28	208
10 to 19	171	2 489	167	2 448
20 to 49	740	23 848	740	23 848
50 to 99	142	8 732	142	8 732
100 to 199	6	708	6	708
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 198	12 032	3 519
Farms with—			
1 to 4	373	1 025	288
5 to 9	374	2 519	701
10 to 19	322	4 169	1 248
20 to 49	117	3 180	922
50 to 99	9	568	176
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	1 122	15 549	784
Farms with—			
1 or 2	87	128	8
3 or 4	100	354	23
5 to 9	228	1 608	85
10 to 19	428	5 843	286
20 to 49	268	6 885	312
50 to 99	9	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 157	26 629
	1969	1 249	25 148
Beef heifers	1974	311	3 554
Milk heifers	1974	995	23 075
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	885	11 530
	1969	942	7 531

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	121	1 370	461
	1969	56	577	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	69	330	104
10 to 19	1974	37	475	148
20 to 49	1974	13	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	1974	1	70	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	271	9 258	226	8 655	246	16 933	217	16 323	820
	1969	375	13 118	338	12 743	371	22 927	338	22 248	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	50	113	36	83	23	53	17	41	3
5 to 9	1974	62	423	47	317	22	158	17	125	7
10 to 24	1974	70	1 155	63	1 037	60	1 048	53	933	50
25 to 49	1974	44	1 523	37	1 302	56	1 973	48	1 733	103
50 to 99	1974	22	1 551	20	1 423	50	3 542	47	3 332	162
100 to 199	1974	16	2 217	16	2 217	20	2 808	20	2 808	127
200 to 499	1974	7	2 276	7	2 276	10	3 341	10	3 341	194
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	5	4 010	5	4 010	175
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	106	7 589	96	7 231	157
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	159	9 326	143	8 876	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	54	1 677	43	1 299	44	1 267	35	841	(NA)
	1969	61	2 516	42	1 988	54	1 592	39	1 219	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	34	1 056	[1]8 120
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	38	(X)	30
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	10	(NA)	(NA)	1	1	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	6	18	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	274	918	213	741	34	62	24	51	17
	1969	322	970	(NA)	(NA)	33	73	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	170	1 627
	1969	287	2 254
Other hogs and pigs	1974	197	7 028
	1969	285	10 489
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	35	262
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	41	969
Rams and wethers	1974	30	68

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	222	2 300	190	2 198
	1969	331	2 969	304	2 877
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	185	1 247	166	1 191
	1969	274	1 511	254	1 463
June 1 and November 30	1974	170	1 053	146	1 007
	1969	263	1 458	247	1 414

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	281	(X)	235	(X)	72	(X)	58	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	288	(X)	(NA)	(X)	108	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	261	18 136	215	16 040	54	5 475	42	4 625
	1969	362	45 903	285	42 624	111	16 855	104	16 761
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	252	17 308	207	15 399	53	5 458	41	4 608
	1969	342	44 481	276	41 375	101	14 612	94	14 518
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	194	6 688	155	5 569	31	1 335	23	1 015
100 to 399	1974	54	8 240	48	7 450	21	3 698	17	3 168
400 to 1,599	1974	4	2 380	4	2 380	1	425	1	425
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	33	2 938	29	2 726	17	1 522	15	1 469
	1969	2	150	1	100	1	280	1	280
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	140	348	120	344
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	201	328

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	207	15 399	41	4 608
	1969	276	41 375	94	14 518
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	205	15 180	41	4 608
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	7	219	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	5	220	1	10
	1969	6	330	1	50
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	57	421	1	7
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	18	–	–
Turkeys	1974	3	15	2	(D)
	1969	3	9	2	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	8	2	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	2	8	2	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	3	7	–	–
	1969	2	6	–	–
Other poultry	1974	26	(X)	3	(X)
	1969	23	(X)	5	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 480	1 391	48 207	33 613	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	12	3	201	18	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	73	53	1 614	740	25 206	15 403
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	30	10	185	130	7 921	3 225
Other small grains for grain	1 218	1 356	18 739	22 932	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	125	100	266	190	486 195	324 090
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	18	(NA)	13	(NA)	1 157	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 540	1 467	87 334	67 225	207 847	178 579
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	14	32	258	283	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	7	14	76	45	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	41	47	1 272	1 003	(X)	(X)
Other crops	31	(NA)	221	547	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 189	1 157	31 714	23 931	2 437 932	2 113 503	4	2	275	67
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	848	806	14 243	7 898	160 322	99 600	1	2	8	16
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	51	46	760	291	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	1	–	3	–	100	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	11	(NA)	200	11	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 226	1 049	55 378	44 873	144 404	128 282	1	2	20	37

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture 1974	865	34 222	(X)	1	3	50	863	47	99	4	2
1969	941	35 450	(X)	1	2	108	1 801	106	261	3	20
Improved pasture 1974	167	7 734	(X)	–	–	27	715	27	62	–	–
1969	285	8 877	(X)	–	–	41	557	41	73	–	–
Corn for all purposes 1974	1 321	46 717	(X)	5	283	1 112	40 447	1 084	5 333	258	899
1969	1 233	32 120	(X)	4	83	995	26 515	971	3 717	194	497
Sorghums for all purposes 1974	11	200	(X)	–	–	4	81	4	3	–	–
1969	2	14	(X)	–	–	2	14	2	2	–	–
Wheat (bushels) 1974	24	174	7 771	–	–	4	41	4	6	–	–
1969	8	100	2 625	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels) 1974	1 104	17 768	1 119 469	3	61	307	5 701	304	655	3	(Z)
1969	1 155	20 533	1 255 384	1	24	452	8 464	(NA)	990	(NA)	8
Barley (bushels) 1974	10	118	6 580	–	–	3	22	3	2	–	–
1969	14	160	8 977	–	–	5	83	(NA)	16	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels) 1974	7	58	1 270	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	7	69	3 390	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain 1974	4	63	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels) 1974	63	1 490	23 074	–	–	20	350	20	34	–	–
1969	36	538	11 213	–	–	18	347	(NA)	30	(NA)	3
Peanuts for nuts (pounds) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry) 1974	1 341	83 356	200 447	1	20	328	16 415	324	1 850	7	9
1969	1 192	61 379	166 989	2	67	170	6 323	167	786	4	4
Field seed crops 1974	15	154	(X)	–	–	1	18	1	2	–	–
1969	27	275	(X)	–	–	2	14	2	5	–	–
Cotton (bales) 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds) 1974	115	253	465 622	1	1	115	251	110	91	5	1
1969	87	166	300 559	1	3	87	166	(NA)	54	(NA)	(Z)
Irish potatoes (hundredweight) 1974	11	8	935	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
1969	51	19	1 639	–	–	9	13	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale 1974	10	252	(X)	1	46	3	100	3	30	–	–
1969	22	265	(X)	1	25	10	194	9	38	1	1
Land in orchards 1974	5	62	(X)	–	–	4	52	4	6	–	–
1969	6	38	(X)	–	–	3	16	3	2	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	37	1 268	(X)	28	1 227	29	1 227	29	380	–	–
1969	40	998	(X)	22	976	23	993	23	239	1	3
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	6	13	(X)	2	9	3	9	3	8	–	–
1969	11	39	(X)	8	13	8	6	3	2	6	2
Other crops 1974	2	26	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 347	1 307
$1,000	2 002	793
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 304	1 160
acres on which used	66 494	45 654
tons	9 515	6 773
$1,000	1 598	584
Lime—farms	298	281
acres on which used	7 862	4 922
tons	18 441	8 551
$1,000	91	37
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	93	8
acres on which used	3 404	263
$1,000	20	2
Insects on other crops—farms	228	151
acres on which used	9 672	4 562
$1,000	52	30
Nematodes in crops—farms	9	3
acres on which used	460	28
$1,000	3	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	14	12
acres on which used	342	201
$1,000	4	3
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	685	758
acres on which used	28 371	22 401
$1,000	190	114
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	28	60
acres on which used	237	589
$1,000	2	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	14	(NA)
acres on which used	41	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	8	17
acres on which used	292	378
$1,000	1	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	226	480
$1,000	11	16
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	235	(NA)
$1,000	30	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	37	35
Proportion of farms—percent	2.5	2.4
Total land irrigated—acres	1 658	1 222
Average per farm—acres	44.8	34.9
Cropland irrigated—farms	37	35
acres	1 658	1 222
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	36	35
acres	1 643	1 176
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	1	1
acres	3	2
Other cropland irrigated—farms	2	(NA)
acres	12	44
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	1 589	691
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	1.0	0.6
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	3	(NA)
acres	188	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	104	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	31	(NA)
acres	1 322	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	22 730	19 754
Cropland—acres	4 363	4 321
Harvested cropland—acres	2 634	1 966
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	5	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	124	127
Proportion of farms—percent	8.3	8.8
Land in farms with drainage—acres	41 898	43 306
Land drained—acres	4 737	7 086
Average per farm—acres	38.2	55.7
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	178	(NA)
number	298	(NA)
acres	2 762	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	750	563	502
$1,000	29 031	19 158	9 873
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	86	42	148
$5,000 to $9,999	94	75	92
$10,000 to $29,999	250	222	155
$30,000 to $49,999	122	96	62
$50,000 and over	198	128	45

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	173	157	264	229	856	1 336
25 to 149 days	222	751	566	2 256	237	
Less than 25 days	415		1 496		180	
Total contract labor	41	42	(NA)	(NA)	39	34
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	21	(NA)	65	(NA)	19	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	636	173	222	415
Cash wages paid $1,000	1 273	856	237	180
Number of workers	2 326	264	566	1 496
Farms with—				
1 worker	268	125	111	192
2 workers	101	29	45	55
3 or 4 workers	146	13	52	83
5 to 9 workers	80	5	10	59
10 workers and over	41	1	4	26

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 437	1 614	1 157	1 208
Land in farms — acres	255 057	271 820	232 579	228 366
Average size of farm — acres	177	168	201	189
Approximate land area — acres	640 640	640 640	640 640	640 640
Proportion in farms — percent	39.8	42.4	36.3	35.6
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	87 824	41 805	79 455	35 446
Average per farm — dollars	61 116	25 901	68 673	29 342
Average per acre — dollars	344	154	342	155
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	14	17	9	8
10 to 49 acres	147	105	57	35
50 to 69 acres	72	64	31	26
70 to 99 acres	209	277	139	165
100 to 139 acres	221	300	183	225
140 to 179 acres	245	297	224	242
180 to 219 acres	137	170	132	154
220 to 259 acres	122	149	115	135
260 to 499 acres	233	206	230	190
500 to 999 acres	34	25	34	25
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	2	1	1
2,000 acres and over	2	2	2	2

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	259	(NA)
Other cropland — acres	6 731	12 887
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	60	152
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — acres	1 391	3 559
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	93	113
Cropland on which all crops failed — acres	1 297	1 989
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	42	91
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — acres	1 450	1 986
Cropland idle — farms	107	228
Cropland idle — acres	2 593	5 353
Total woodland — farms	885	992
Total woodland — acres	55 152	63 036
Woodland pastured — farms	336	519
Woodland pastured — acres	14 427	23 237

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 421	1 575	1 144	1 193
Total cropland — acres	169 414	170 033	157 687	148 576
Harvested cropland — farms	1 378	1 504	1 131	1 176
Harvested cropland — acres	134 023	116 309	128 430	107 388
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	47	52	3	
10 to 19 acres	99	121	27	317
20 to 29 acres	119	154	55	
30 to 49 acres	212	277	159	
50 to 99 acres	386	510	372	469
100 to 199 acres	376	327	376	327
200 to 499 acres	132	59	132	59
500 to 999 acres	6	3	6	3
1,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	834	1 087	679	879
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — acres	26 492	34 147	22 526	28 301
Other cropland (see text) — farms	330	684	259	(NA)
Other cropland (see text) — acres	8 899	19 577	6 731	12 887
Total woodland — farms	1 046	1 266	885	992
Total woodland — acres	61 730	77 157	55 152	63 036
Other land (see text) — farms	1 068	1 225	866	(NA)
Other land (see text) — acres	23 913	24 630	19 740	16 754
Irrigated land — farms	8	18	8	10
Irrigated land — acres	728	1 130	728	810

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	706	704
Woodland not pastured — acres	40 725	39 799
Other land — farms	866	(NA)
Other land — acres	19 740	16 754
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	152	196
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — acres	4 238	5 810
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	56	51
Improved pastureland and rangeland — acres	1 709	1 208
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	98	162
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — acres	2 529	4 602
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	833	874
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — acres	15 502	10 944

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 437	1 614	1 157	1 208
Land in farms — acres	255 057	271 820	232 579	228 366
Harvested cropland — acres	134 023	116 309	128 430	107 388
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 025	1 301	762	922
Land in farms — acres	149 548	200 146	128 106	158 328
Harvested cropland — acres	68 813	77 942	63 512	69 604
Part owners — number	370	254	355	245
Land in farms — acres	95 323	61 156	94 332	60 194
Harvested cropland — acres	58 081	31 930	57 833	31 668
Tenants — number	42	59	40	41
Land in farms — acres	10 186	10 518	10 141	9 844
Harvested cropland — acres	7 129	6 437	7 085	6 116
Percent of tenancy	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.3
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	1	3
Land in farms — acres	145	(NA)	145	596
Harvested cropland — acres	125	(NA)	125	216
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	3
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	596
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	216
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	145	(NA)	145	–
Harvested cropland — acres	125	(NA)	125	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 093	1 102
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	205 754	199 517

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	53	96
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	16 715	20 745
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	11	6
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	10 110	7 505
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	4
Other — acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	599
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	8	29	2	22
25 to 34 years	226	171	173	132
35 to 44 years	308	354	251	272
45 to 54 years	345	429	294	349
55 to 64 years	343	406	275	319
65 years and over	196	225	151	114
Average age	49.4	50.2	49.5	49.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 152	1 428	939	1 109
On another farm	19		15	
In a rural area, not on a farm	20	81	17	31
In a city, town, or urban area	32		19	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	542	(NA)	499	(NA)
1 to 49 days	99	163	77	120
50 to 99 days	33	66	19	49
100 to 149 days	38	102	27	64
150 to 199 days	48		35	
200 days and over	369	450	213	258
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 009	(NA)	929	(NA)
Other	417	(NA)	217	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	18	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	107	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	10	35	10	35
$40,000 to $99,999	193		193	
$20,000 to $39,999	338	203	338	203
$10,000 to $19,999	291	461	291	461
$5,000 to $9,999	204	315	204	315
$2,500 to $4,999	113	174	113	174
Under $2,500 (see text)	288	426	8	20
$2,000 to $2,499	43	45	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	58	66	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	50	62	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	137	253	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	28 580	17 735	28 268	17 356
Average per farm (dollars)	19 888	10 988	24 432	14 367
Crops, including hay (farms)	713	716	543	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	4 833	1 925	4 676	1 715
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	3		3	4
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	4		4	25
Forest products (farms)	83	94	75	71
Forest products ($1,000)	107	66	103	57
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 215	1 355	1 031	1 155
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	23 636	15 744	23 486	15 559
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	115	(NA)	89	146
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	386	(NA)	382	176

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	543	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	4 676	1 715
Grains (farms)	343	246
Grains ($1,000)	1 723	426
Tobacco (farms)	–	1
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	(Z)
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	318	249
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 055	283
Other field crops (farms)	9	12
Other field crops ($1,000)	521	180
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	88	139
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	1 342	732
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	5	13
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	34	93
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 031	1 155
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	23 486	15 559
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	89	146
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	382	176
Dairy products (farms)	843	1 015
Dairy products ($1,000)	19 532	11 842
Cattle and calves (farms)	986	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	2 899	2 921
Hogs and pigs (farms)	180	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	647	620
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	7	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	(Z)	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	27	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	26	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	382	(NA)	166	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	270	(NA)	215	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	352	(NA)	319	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	122	183	109	161
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	174	156	170	141
Recreational services (farms)	3	12	2	8
Recreational services ($1,000)	43	35	(D)	33
Government farm programs (farms)	102	521	85	326
Government farm programs ($1,000)	67	302	(D)	203
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	55	(NA)	26	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	49	(NA)	31	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	30	(NA)	29	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	19	(NA)	19	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	88	(NA)	72	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	132	(NA)	113	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	640
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	3 978
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	117
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	718
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	391
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	2 700
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	299
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	265
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	112
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	235
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	35
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	59

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 433	1 614	1 157	1 208
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	19 542	12 919	19 074	12 295
Farms with–				
$1 to $999	117	184	12	39
$1,000 to $1,999	120	146	44	
$2,000 to $2,999	107	149	58	81
$3,000 to $4,999	148	246	112	208
$5,000 to $9,999	296	457	286	448
$10,000 to $19,999	333		333	321
$20,000 to $39,999	232	432	232	93
$40,000 to $59,999	60		60	18
$60,000 and over	20		20	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	493	639	366	511
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 261	940	1 196	890
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 139	1 317	941	1 107
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	4 404	2 741	4 319	2 673
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	716	835	602	731
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 960	1 048	1 923	1 019
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	494	607
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 451	764
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	424	639
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	787	779
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	147	173
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	158	111
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	747	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	260	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 171	1 288	1 041	1 085
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	904	447	889	424
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 150	1 252	1 010	1 063
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 740	783	1 709	747
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	701	(NA)	659	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	280	140	277	136
Lime (farms)	(NA)	75	70	69
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	9	45	9
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 415	1 608	1 156	1 207
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 421	901	1 352	824
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 146	1 195
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	959	659
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	573	301
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	241	65
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	112	129
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	31	20
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 156	1 205
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	121	80
Hired farm labor (farms)	376	700	345	616
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	756	726	748	699
Contract labor (farms)	30	1 076	23	60
Contract labor ($1,000)	24	452	24	56
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	727		630	874
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	416		400	364
All other production expenses (farms)	1 375	1 497	1 156	1 202
All other production expenses ($1,000)	8 337	5 789	7 900	5 481

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 416	1 600	1 155	1 201
$1,000	33 087	15 512	30 415	14 058
Average per farm—dollars	23 366	9 695	26 334	11 705
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	5	27	1	292
$1,000 to $4,999	164	582	82	
$5,000 to $9,999	208	379	138	321
$10,000 to $19,999	328	412	246	391
$20,000 to $29,999	306	200	292	123
$30,000 to $49,999	266		263	57
$50,000 to $69,999	84		78	17
$70,000 and over	55		55	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 279	1 455	1 079	1 115
number	1 708	1 885	1 446	1 435
mfd in last 5 years, number	768	954	663	728
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 137	1 098	988	905
number	1 359	1 275	1 198	1 056
mfd in last 5 years, number	425	469	378	390
Wheel tractors—farms	1 349	1 490	1 110	1 142
number	3 804	3 712	3 392	3 069
mfd in last 5 years, number	593	781	581	672
Crawler tractors—farms	63		55	64
number	71		63	79
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	12

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	175	140	167	133
number	180	144	172	137
mfd in last 5 years, number	30	44	30	42
Corn heads for combines—farms	54	285	52	28
number	56	300	54	29
mfd in last 5 years, number	19	82	19	10
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	429		403	244
number	449		422	251
mfd in last 5 years, number	139		137	69
Mower conditioners—farms	505	(NA)	464	(NA)
number	510	(NA)	468	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	206	(NA)	202	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	694	693	608	595
number	705	702	618	604
mfd in last 5 years, number	116	206	112	184
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	316	(NA)	296	205
number	324	(NA)	304	209
mfd in last 5 years, number	134	(NA)	134	124
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	702	(NA)	672	515
number	797	(NA)	767	546
mfd in last 5 years, number	211	(NA)	211	192

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 247	(X)	1 027	(X)	1 215	(X)	1 031	(X)	23 486
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 223	(X)	1 014	(X)	1 178	(X)	1 017	(X)	3 547
1969	1 329	(X)	1 117	(X)	1 322	(X)	1 145	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 190	58 352	990	55 754	1 131	20 133	986	19 384	2 899
1969	1 288	53 383	1 102	51 104	1 275	25 802	1 122	24 949	2 921
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	44	121	14	31	162	404	81	224	52
5 to 9—1974	73	497	18	134	205	1 432	156	1 108	197
10 to 19—1974	146	2 034	64	941	344	4 793	333	4 655	682
20 to 49—1974	440	14 658	412	13 911	384	11 124	380	11 017	1 557
50 to 99—1974	371	24 989	366	24 684	33	2 010	33	2 010	341
100 to 199—1974	104	13 337	104	13 337	3	370	3	370	70
200 to 499—1974	12	2 716	12	2 716	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 066	31 396	931	30 252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 164	29 379	1 050	28 632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	272	3 261	173	2 431	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 192	154	1 734	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	917	28 135	852	27 821	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 045	27 187	988	26 898	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	843	(X)	19 532
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 015	(X)	11 842

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	272	3 261	173	2 431
Farms with—				
1 to 4	114	249	68	154
5 to 9	55	352	25	169
10 to 19	50	651	34	441
20 to 49	36	947	34	907
50 to 99	16	(D)	11	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	917	28 135	852	27 821
Farms with—				
1 or 2	35	47	12	14
3 or 4	6	22	1	4
5 to 9	76	543	42	312
10 to 19	130	1 912	127	1 880
20 to 49	544	17 271	544	17 271
50 to 99	119	7 519	119	7 519
100 to 199	7	821	7	821
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	870	7 125	2 271
Farms with—			
1 to 4	322	855	265
5 to 9	321	2 104	659
10 to 19	158	2 000	642
20 to 49	63	1 733	578
50 to 99	4	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	835	12 259	628
Farms with—			
1 or 2	57	92	5
3 or 4	59	199	11
5 to 9	174	1 235	60
10 to 19	302	4 096	216
20 to 49	233	5 963	302
50 to 99	9	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	843	18 232
	1969	1 011	17 788
Beef heifers	1974	226	2 539
Milk heifers	1974	740	15 693
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	619	7 270
	1969	706	4 684

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	82	790	248
	1969	56	1 277	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	55	223	69
10 to 19	1974	20	247	82
20 to 49	1974	5	145	46
50 to 99	1974	1	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	249	7 939	189	7 422	209	17 149	180	16 498	647
	1969	316	8 829	254	8 262	276	17 762	236	16 672	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	80	211	52	145	26	47	21	36	3
5 to 9	1974	43	295	31	200	22	148	19	129	7
10 to 24	1974	61	951	42	639	52	797	38	580	36
25 to 49	1974	39	1 393	38	1 349	39	1 350	36	1 250	56
50 to 99	1974	10	701	10	701	30	2 067	26	1 763	61
100 to 199	1974	11	1 380	11	1 380	17	2 414	17	2 414	70
200 to 499	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	18	5 129	18	5 129	122
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	5	5 197	5	5 197	292
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	125	11 431	111	11 106	249
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	173	12 712	152	12 125	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	20	66	13	43	4	14	4	14	(NA)
	1969	34	687	17	421	19	465	9	336	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	6	24	[1]237
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	7	(X)	(Z)
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	1	5	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	51	(NA)	(NA)	1	20	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	117	325	80	204	15	32	11	22	2
	1969	180	554	(NA)	(NA)	18	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	152	1 681
	1969	210	1 766
Other hogs and pigs	1974	156	5 741
	1969	203	6 496
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	5	8
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	6	9
Rams and wethers	1974	6	26

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	196	2 604	161	2 497
	1969	267	2 458	228	2 275
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	147	1 344	134	1 293
	1969	231	1 207	198	1 110
June 1 and November 30	1974	152	1 260	123	1 204
	1969	226	1 251	198	1 165

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	261	(X)	189	(X)	44	(X)	34	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	242	(X)	(NA)	(X)	59	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	246	44 015	177	41 421	33	26 682	23	25 532
	1969	310	38 175	235	34 943	66	13 892	54	13 026
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	239	42 906	173	40 776	29	26 571	22	25 451
	1969	299	36 882	228	33 867	54	13 072	43	12 306
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	194	6 243	131	4 488	13	502	9	282
100 to 399	1974	40	6 038	37	5 663	10	1 691	9	1 591
400 to 1,599	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	38	1 291	26	1 048	6	194	6	194
	1969	9	846	8	821	4	215	4	215
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	115	386	89	382
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	146	176

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	173	40 776	22	25 451
	1969	228	33 867	43	12 306
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	168	39 571	18	25 040
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	10	1 205	4	411
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	7	298	–	–
	1969	7	390	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	41	347	5	81
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	100	–	–
Turkeys	1974	4	47	2	3
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	3	39	2	3
Heavy breed	1974	3	39	2	3
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	8	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	18	(X)	6	(X)
	1969	16	(X)	8	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 130	1 018	45 901	29 777	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	18	10	154	126	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	7	–	45	–	1 635	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	37	21	549	146	22 091	5 181
Other small grains for grain	997	1 168	20 744	25 573	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	26	(NA)	354	(NA)	80 776	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 211	1 249	63 179	53 320	160 695	132 349
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	109	178	7 270	7 327	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	15	8	29	14	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	6	22	27	50	(X)	(X)
Other crops	32	(NA)	600	1 052	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	811	534	24 609	11 137	1 943 020	881 513	2	–	10	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	838	838	19 893	17 268	202 779	161 486	–	1	–	20
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	24	39	397	349	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	2	3	14	29	390	1 450	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	3	(NA)	20	77	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	788	743	31 417	27 249	89 428	74 820	–	1	–	20

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	679	22 526	(X)	–	–	35	671	35	98	–	–
	1969	879	28 301	(X)	–	–	81	1 661	80	256	3	9
Improved pasture	1974	56	1 709	(X)	–	–	6	134	6	14	–	–
	1969	51	1 208	(X)	–	–	6	65	6	21	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 020	44 899	(X)	2	10	868	39 474	866	5 978	139	513
	1969	936	28 754	(X)	1	20	783	24 938	779	3 776	134	347
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	4	34	(X)	–	–	3	17	3	4	–	–
	1969	8	106	(X)	–	–	3	30	3	5	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	35	547	22 031	–	–	20	174	20	19	–	–
	1969	15	99	3 491	–	–	7	60	(NA)	9	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	886	19 431	1 259 624	1	1	577	13 389	574	1 635	6	14
	1969	999	23 042	1 402 606	3	110	697	16 242	(NA)	2 056	(NA)	6
Barley (bushels)	1974	20	363	19 558	–	–	17	341	17	40	–	–
	1969	10	141	6 721	–	–	6	96	(NA)	11	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	4	50	1 360	–	–	2	16	2	2	–	–
	1969	10	136	4 271	–	–	3	19	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	9	101	(X)	–	–	3	17	3	2	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	7	45	1 635	–	–	4	30	3	4	1	(Z)
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 021	59 511	154 145	–	–	322	17 745	320	1 987	4	11
	1969	1 000	47 844	122 405	1	50	262	11 118	261	1 483	2	9
Field seed crops	1974	23	350	(X)	–	–	3	61	3	12	–	–
	1969	40	736	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	3	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	18	350	80 460	2	208	6	339	6	150	–	–
	1969	34	242	62 072	2	171	13	235	(NA)	132	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	93	7 242	(X)	3	471	59	6 002	59	849	2	21
	1969	143	7 160	(X)	3	385	94	6 695	94	1 030	12	67
Land in orchards	1974	7	25	(X)	–	–	3	19	3	3	–	–
	1969	4	14	(X)	–	–	2	8	2	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	3	25	(X)	1	6	1	6	1	2	–	–
1969	14	47	(X)	2	27	3	29	3	11	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	3	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	4	232	(X)	1	33	2	211	2	43	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 026	1 092
$1,000	1 986	884
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 010	990
acres on which used	78 706	61 484
tons	11 406	9 277
$1,000	1 709	747
Lime—farms	70	69
acres on which used	2 833	1 199
tons	5 387	1 779
$1,000	45	9
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	42	7
acres on which used	1 775	266
$1,000	7	1
Insects on other crops—farms	124	93
acres on which used	6 798	5 331
$1,000	42	25
Nematodes in crops—farms	2	2
acres on which used	57	3
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	9	9
acres on which used	768	265
$1,000	5	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	447	517
acres on which used	31 127	23 116
$1,000	151	85
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	3	6
acres on which used	40	68
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	3	(NA)
acres on which used	4	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	8	8
acres on which used	299	136
$1,000	2	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	120	348
$1,000	7	12
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	152	(NA)
$1,000	17	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	8	10
Proportion of farms—percent	0.7	0.8
Total land irrigated—acres	728	810
Average per farm—acres	91.0	81.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	8	10
acres	728	810
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	8	10
acres	728	802
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	8
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	294	298
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.4	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	625	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	6	(NA)
acres	103	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	9 160	9 774
Cropland—acres	5 546	5 520
Harvested cropland—acres	5 353	4 805
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	2	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	7	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	206	285
Proportion of farms—percent	17.8	23.5
Land in farms with drainage—acres	52 028	64 462
Land drained—acres	16 137	19 676
Average per farm—acres	78.3	69.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	82	(NA)
number	174	(NA)
acres	94	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	495	346	340
$1,000	16 363	10 008	6 355
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	64	38	91
$5,000 to $9,999	76	46	65
$10,000 to $29,999	141	129	124
$30,000 to $49,999	112	76	38
$50,000 and over	102	57	22

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	97	107	153	160	456	
25 to 149 days	95	536	320	1 885	200	699
Less than 25 days	211		850		93	
Total contract labor	23	60	(NA)	(NA)	24	56
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	6	(NA)	24	(NA)	6	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	345	97	95	211
Cash wages paid $1,000	748	456	200	93
Number of workers	1 323	153	320	850
Farms with—				
1 worker	155	62	41	97
2 workers	54	23	23	29
3 or 4 workers	62	10	13	40
5 to 9 workers	46	2	11	24
10 workers and over	28	–	7	21

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	116	118	73	73
Land in farms — acres	53 831	46 653	44 590	39 393
Average size of farm — acres	464	395	611	540
Approximate land area — acres	711 424	711 424	711 424	711 424
Proportion in farms — percent	7.6	6.6	6.3	5.5
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	13 015	8 297	11 213	7 521
Average per farm — dollars	112 198	70 315	153 605	103 027
Average per acre — dollars	242	178	251	191
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	4	4	4	4
10 to 49 acres	13	11	5	4
50 to 69 acres	2	3	–	–
70 to 99 acres	14	9	10	4
100 to 139 acres	11	20	7	8
140 to 179 acres	9	17	3	14
180 to 219 acres	4	10	1	4
220 to 259 acres	6	7	2	3
260 to 499 acres	29	19	20	17
500 to 999 acres	10	10	8	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres	11	5	10	5
2,000 acres and over	3	3	3	3

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	113	108	70	64
acres	18 102	18 826	16 525	15 694
Harvested cropland — farms	107	98	67	60
acres	12 154	10 898	11 185	9 564
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	12	10	8	
10 to 19 acres	12	5	2	21
20 to 29 acres	20	10	5	
30 to 49 acres	13	25	7	
50 to 99 acres	25	28	20	19
100 to 199 acres	15	12	15	12
200 to 499 acres	4	3	4	3
500 to 999 acres	4	3	4	3
1,000 acres and over	2	2	2	2
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	39	57	26	34
acres	1 588	3 182	1 145	2 141
Other cropland (see text) — farms	27	49	21	(NA)
acres	4 360	4 746	4 195	3 989
Total woodland — farms	91	85	57	51
acres	24 855	21 702	19 564	18 778
Other land (see text) — farms	86	87	58	(NA)
acres	10 874	6 125	8 501	4 921
Irrigated land — farms	18	16	18	15
acres	1 048	1 756	1 048	1 736

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	21	(NA)
acres	4 195	3 989
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	12	12
acres	2 208	2 526
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	–	1
acres	–	8
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	3	3
acres	1 290	235
Cropland idle — farms	12	20
acres	697	1 220
Total woodland — farms	57	51
acres	19 564	18 778
Woodland pastured — farms	13	25
acres	674	9 410

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	51	34
acres	18 890	9 368
Other land — farms	58	(NA)
acres	8 501	4 921
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	15	8
acres	720	648
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	1	2
acres	70	230
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	14	6
acres	650	418
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	58	52
acres	7 781	4 273

Table 2. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	116	118	73	73
Land in farms — acres	53 831	46 653	44 590	39 393
Harvested cropland — acres	12 154	10 898	11 185	9 564
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	94	92	55	51
Land in farms — acres	41 012	24 106	32 962	17 838
Harvested cropland — acres	8 117	5 314	7 370	4 102
Part owners — number	18	20	15	19
Land in farms — acres	12 448	21 197	11 297	21 077
Harvested cropland — acres	3 912	5 231	3 710	5 191
Tenants — number	4	6	3	3
Land in farms — acres	371	1 350	331	478
Harvested cropland — acres	125	353	105	271
Percent of tenancy	3.4	5.0	4.1	4.1
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	48	57
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	14 880	15 311

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	7
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 771	3 387
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	20	8
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	26 939	20 423
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	1
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	272
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	1	5	–	1
25 to 34 years	4	10	4	7
35 to 44 years	25	28	18	20
45 to 54 years	24	20	13	14
55 to 64 years	29	39	10	22
65 years and over	12	16	8	9
Average age	51.1	50.2	48.8	49.4
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	65	96	42	59
On another farm	2		1	
In a rural area, not on a farm	5	14	2	6
In a city, town, or urban area	6		2	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	28	(NA)	21	(NA)
1 to 49 days	3	9	1	7
50 to 99 days	3	3	3	3
100 to 149 days	1	7	–	4
150 to 199 days	1		–	
200 days and over	50	54	22	24
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	35	(NA)	30	(NA)
Other	60	(NA)	23	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	8	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	12	18	12	18
$40,000 to $99,999	14		13	
$20,000 to $39,999	6	9	6	9
$10,000 to $19,999	9	9	9	9
$5,000 to $9,999	15	16	15	16
$2,500 to $4,999	10	19	10	18
Under $2,500 (see text)	50	47	8	3
$2,000 to $2,499	1	9	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	3	5	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	14	6	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	32	27	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	4 169	2 488	4 076	2 404
Average per farm (dollars)	35 941	21 080	55 836	32 925
Crops, including hay (farms)	67	66	46	(NA)
($1,000)	3 166	1 622	3 087	1 486
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	11		7	3
($1,000)	159		158	80
Forest products (farms)	15	16	10	12
($1,000)	27	11	26	10
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	54	77	38	51
($1,000)	816	854	805	828
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	7	(NA)	3	3
($1,000)	2	(NA)	1	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	46	(NA)
($1,000)	3 087	1 486
Grains (farms)	22	15
($1,000)	151	65
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	20	13
($1,000)	46	24
Other field crops (farms)	14	11
($1,000)	2 343	1 051
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	1	–
($1,000)	1	–
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	10	7
($1,000)	547	346
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	38	51
($1,000)	805	828
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	3	3
($1,000)	1	1
Dairy products (farms)	16	35
($1,000)	197	260
Cattle and calves (farms)	29	(NA)
($1,000)	118	167
Hogs and pigs (farms)	7	(NA)
($1,000)	17	399
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	–	
($1,000)	–	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	14	
($1,000)	471	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	53	(NA)	18	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	24	(NA)	16	(NA)
($1,000)	26	(NA)	25	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	10	8	5	5
($1,000)	15	4	13	2
Recreational services (farms)	1	5	1	4
($1,000)	1	12	1	11
Government farm programs (farms)	10	24	7	14
($1,000)	6	9	6	5
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
($1,000)	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
($1,000)	2	(NA)	2	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	7	(NA)	6	(NA)
($1,000)	11	(NA)	11	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	36
($1,000)	289
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	19
($1,000)	144
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	26
($1,000)	109
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	19
($1,000)	26
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	11
($1,000)	11
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	–
($1,000)	–

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	116	118	73	73
($1,000)	3 404	2 358	3 340	2 291
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	28	28	1	4
$1,000 to $1,999	17	12	5	
$2,000 to $2,999	11	10	10	6
$3,000 to $4,999	9	17	7	14
$5,000 to $9,999	7	18	7	17
$10,000 to $19,999	10		9	9
$20,000 to $39,999	12	33	12	9
$40,000 to $59,999	8		8	14
$60,000 and over	14		14	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	39	37	17	23
($1,000)	58	79	50	76
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	67	74	38	47
($1,000)	331	280	324	271
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	54	59	34	39
($1,000)	276	159	272	154
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	9	15
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	16	90
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	11	24
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	35	21
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	2	10
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1	6
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	20	(NA)
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	7	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	53	59	34	40
($1,000)	155	96	154	95
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	67	63	52	47
($1,000)	440	185	433	182
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	40	(NA)	33	(NA)
($1,000)	95	71	92	69
Lime (farms)	(NA)	18	7	11
($1,000)	(NA)	6	5	6
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	116	118	73	73
($1,000)	182	106	169	95
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	72	72
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	99	54
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	20	23
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	34	26
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	20	21
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	19	6
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	73	73
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	17	10
Hired farm labor (farms)	43	65	36	49
($1,000)	885	643	879	635
Contract labor (farms)	2	31	2	6
($1,000)	3	43	3	27
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	25		19	19
($1,000)	9		8	15
All other production expenses (farms)	102	98	72	73
($1,000)	1 246	854	1 221	825

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	116	117	73	73
$1,000	2 778	1 708	2 397	1 508
Average per farm—dollars	23 945	14 601	32 842	20 651
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	2	4	2	20
$1,000 to $4,999	26	55	8	
$5,000 to $9,999	26	23	17	22
$10,000 to $19,999	23	10	11	9
$20,000 to $29,999	13	25	10	6
$30,000 to $49,999	8		7	7
$50,000 to $69,999	7		7	9
$70,000 and over	11		11	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	78	96	46	59
number	110	119	65	73
mfd in last 5 years, number	53	76	35	50
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	105	90	69	63
number	282	252	233	210
mfd in last 5 years, number	81	76	63	62
Wheel tractors—farms	107	106	64	63
number	269	278	209	190
mfd in last 5 years, number	36	81	34	61
Crawler tractors—farms	22		17	16
number	31		26	26
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		3	10

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	16	13	16	10
number	20	16	20	13
mfd in last 5 years, number	2	8	2	6
Corn heads for combines—farms	2	5	2	1
number	2	5	2	1
mfd in last 5 years, number	1	–	1	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	3		3	3
number	3		3	3
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	–
Mower conditioners—farms	18	(NA)	14	(NA)
number	27	(NA)	23	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	3	(NA)	3	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	45	40	30	31
number	45	41	30	32
mfd in last 5 years, number	8	15	7	12
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	8	(NA)	6	9
number	9	(NA)	7	9
mfd in last 5 years, number	4	(NA)	4	5
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	9	(NA)	8	12
number	9	(NA)	8	12
mfd in last 5 years, number	2	(NA)	2	3

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	73	(X)	41	(X)	54	(X)	38	(X)	805
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	63	(X)	33	(X)	45	(X)	32	(X)	135
1969	64	(X)	41	(X)	66	(X)	43	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	62	1 670	32	1 410	42	667	29	604	118
1969	63	1 887	41	1 630	64	1 358	42	1 261	167
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	7	18	1	3	12	31	4	11	1
5 to 9—1974	17	101	3	19	21	159	17	129	22
10 to 19—1974	8	107	1	10	5	65	4	52	6
20 to 49—1974	21	728	18	662	1	26	1	26	3
50 to 99—1974	8	(D)	8	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
100 to 199—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	54	898	28	738	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	58	970	40	861	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	35	516	16	370	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	247	11	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	26	382	17	368	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	48	723	37	671	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	16	(X)	197
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	35	(X)	260

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	35	516	16	370			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	10	31	5	18			
5 to 9	11	72	3	25			
10 to 19	7	103	1	17			
20 to 49	6	240	6	240			
50 to 99	1	70	1	70			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	26	382	17	368			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	10	11	2	2			
3 or 4	1	3	1	3			
5 to 9	1	5	–	–			
10 to 19	4	65	4	65			
20 to 49	10	298	10	298			
50 to 99	–	–	–	–			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					25	159	42
Farms with—							
1 to 4					17	32	12
5 to 9					6	37	11
10 to 19					–	–	–
20 to 49					1	30	(D)
50 to 99					1	60	(D)
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					26	445	75
Farms with—							
1 or 2					2	3	(Z)
3 or 4					7	27	2
5 to 9					12	83	4
10 to 19					1	10	(Z)
20 to 49					1	26	3
50 to 99					2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	21	349	–	–	–
	1969	39	504	2	15	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	14	117			
Milk heifers	1974	14	232			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	21	323			
	1969	28	265			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			–	–	–
	1969			2	15	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			–	–	–
10 to 19	1974			–	–	–
20 to 49	1974			–	–	–
50 to 99	1974			–	–	–
100 to 199	1974			–	–	–
200 to 499	1974			–	–	–
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	14	296	7	261	8	407	7	402	17
	1969	15	134	8	33	11	178	5	55	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	4	8	1	2	1	1	1	1	(Z)
5 to 9	1974	4	20	1	5	2	10	1	5	(Z)
10 to 24	1974	2	28	1	14	1	14	1	14	1
25 to 49	1974	3	95	3	95	1	26	1	26	1
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	145	1	145	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	221	3	221	4
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	129	2	30	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)
	1969	–	–	–	–	1	80	1	80	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	[1] –
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	(X)	–
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	28	154	15	100	9	24	9	24	5
	1969	20	168	(NA)	(NA)	5	54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	5	49
	1969	4	13
Other hogs and pigs	1974	6	212
	1969	6	20
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	–	–
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	–	–
Rams and wethers	1974	–	–

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	5	49	5	49
	1969	8	30	4	10
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	3	4	3	4
	1969	8	21	4	5
June 1 and November 30	1974	5	45	5	45
	1969	6	9	4	5

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	28	(X)	11	(X)	5	(X)	1	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	10	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	26	893	9	401	1	20	–	–
	1969	18	1 743	10	940	3	555	1	30
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	24	803	9	392	1	20	–	–
	1969	17	1 483	9	865	3	555	1	30
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	23	683	8	272	1	20	–	–
100 to 399	1974	1	120	1	120	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	5	220	2	110	4	135	1	60
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	2	3	1
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	1

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	9	392	–	–
	1969	9	865	1	30
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	9	392	–	–
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	75	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	4	9	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	1	40	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	40	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	1	40	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	1	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	1	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	13	23	189	299	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	2	–	8	–	100
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	4	–	19	–	665	–
Other small grains for grain	50	61	4 002	3 342	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	15	(NA)	4 028	(NA)	683 473	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	70	66	3 397	2 883	5 517	5 840
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	4	–	11	–	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	–	1	–	1	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	10	7	486	314	(X)	(X)
Other crops	12	(NA)	40	393	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	3	3	45	19	3 127	1 630	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	9	15	136	224	1 161	1 673	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	–	1	–	5	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	–	(NA)	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	24	16	958	517	2 277	1 259	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	26	1 145	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	34	2 141	(X)	–	–	3	371	3	173	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	1	70	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	230	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	9	181	(X)	–	–	8	145	7	19	2	2
	1969	17	248	(X)	–	–	9	160	9	21	–	–
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	3	12	600	–	–	3	12	3	1	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	40	3 390	126 851	–	–	23	1 957	23	187	–	–
	1969	33	2 414	114 173	–	–	15	1 631	(NA)	128	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	35	1 000	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	5	534	9 850	–	–	4	368	4	17	–	–
	1969	5	544	9 716	–	–	3	310	(NA)	36	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	35	2 576	4 484	–	–	4	66	4	14	–	–
	1969	35	2 046	4 539	–	–	4	149	4	17	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	7	322	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	13	3 966	674 248	5	525	13	3 966	13	1 839	–	–
	1969	13	3 684	547 070	8	1 297	11	3 684	(NA)	1 931	(NA)	20
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	1	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	(X)	–	–	1	–	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	1974	10	486	(X)	10	486	10	54	–	–
	1969	7	314	(X)	7	314	7	50	1	1
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	7	39	(X)	4	32	4	23	–	–
	1969	3	3	(X)	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
Other crops	1974	1	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	55	56
$1,000	525	252
Commercial fertilizer—farms	52	37
acres on which used	7 037	6 620
tons	2 156	2 377
$1,000	433	182
Lime—farms	7	11
acres on which used	396	874
tons	421	944
$1,000	5	6
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	2	–
acres on which used	25	–
$1,000	(Z)	–
Insects on other crops—farms	19	17
acres on which used	4 709	3 676
$1,000	61	21
Nematodes in crops—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	6	10
acres on which used	1 312	3 323
$1,000	11	23
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	13	16
acres on which used	1 349	2 115
$1,000	7	17
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	–	2
acres on which used	–	45
$1,000	–	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	–	(NA)
acres on which used	–	(NA)
$1,000	–	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	4	2
acres on which used	1 815	800
$1,000	7	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	5	15
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	4	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	18	15
Proportion of farms—percent	24.7	20.5
Total land irrigated—acres	1 048	1 736
Average per farm—acres	58.2	115.7
Cropland irrigated—farms	18	15
acres	1 048	1 736
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	18	15
acres	1 043	1 611
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	5	125
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	905	1 381
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.9	0.8
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	20	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	185	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	15	(NA)
acres	818	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	10 711	25 278
Cropland—acres	3 828	9 706
Harvested cropland—acres	2 810	5 804
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	3	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	550	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	8	5
Proportion of farms—percent	11.0	6.8
Land in farms with drainage—acres	5 239	4 260
Land drained—acres	500	291
Average per farm—acres	62.5	58.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	12	(NA)
number	36	(NA)
acres	273	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	40	27	28
$1,000	1 878	1 101	777
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	8	6	8
$5,000 to $9,999	3	3	4
$10,000 to $29,999	15	9	7
$30,000 to $49,999	2	–	3
$50,000 and over	12	9	6

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	23	19	91	114	627	
25 to 149 days	24	46	214	411	215	635
Less than 25 days	18		214		37	
Total contract labor	2	6	(NA)	(NA)	3	27
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	36	23	24	18
Cash wages paid—$1,000	879	627	215	37
Number of workers	519	91	214	214
Farms with—				
1 worker	6	4	6	2
2 workers	3	6	1	2
3 or 4 workers	3	7	4	2
5 to 9 workers	9	4	4	3
10 workers and over	15	2	9	9

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 964	2 140	1 688	1 708
Land in farms — acres	297 755	297 934	281 140	265 162
Average size of farm — acres	152	139	167	155
Approximate land area — acres	406 016	406 016	406 016	406 016
Proportion in farms — percent	73.3	73.4	69.2	65.3
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	173 469	93 240	162 748	81 957
Average per farm — dollars	88 324	43 570	96 415	47 983
Average per acre — dollars	583	313	579	309
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	57	37	31	20
10 to 49 acres	243	242	121	89
50 to 69 acres	126	143	85	76
70 to 99 acres	333	439	278	329
100 to 139 acres	357	414	338	370
140 to 179 acres	245	330	241	307
180 to 219 acres	194	219	188	214
220 to 259 acres	129	122	127	115
260 to 499 acres	240	169	240	165
500 to 999 acres	37	22	37	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	3	2	2
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	396	(NA)
acres	10 407	18 865
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	75	277
acres	1 289	5 613
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	210	137
acres	4 655	2 355
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	42	53
acres	1 129	1 188
Cropland idle — farms	137	374
acres	3 334	9 709
Total woodland — farms	839	948
acres	27 502	31 095
Woodland pastured — farms	246	350
acres	6 440	9 610

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 926	2 111	1 657	1 687
acres	243 758	236 285	232 025	213 616
Harvested cropland — farms	1 886	2 048	1 638	1 670
acres	212 902	181 957	205 944	169 981
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	76	67	22	
10 to 19 acres	91	122	31	343
20 to 29 acres	148	148	80	
30 to 49 acres	203	332	156	
50 to 99 acres	524	669	506	620
100 to 199 acres	564	579	564	578
200 to 499 acres	263	125	263	124
500 to 999 acres	15	5	15	5
1,000 acres and over	2	1	1	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	853	1 233	725	1 061
acres	19 254	28 153	15 674	24 770
Other cropland (see text) — farms	471	949	396	(NA)
acres	11 602	26 175	10 407	18 865
Total woodland — farms	950	1 134	839	948
acres	29 813	36 118	27 502	31 095
Other land (see text) — farms	1 558	1 719	1 349	(NA)
acres	24 184	25 531	21 613	20 451
Irrigated land — farms	13	16	9	12
acres	415	381	405	262

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	670	700
acres	21 062	21 485
Other land — farms	1 349	(NA)
acres	21 613	20 451
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	225	209
acres	6 045	5 263
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	50	48
acres	1 061	1 953
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	181	170
acres	4 984	3 310
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 280	1 315
acres	15 568	15 188

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 964	2 140	1 688	1 708
Land in farms — acres	297 755	297 934	281 140	265 162
Harvested cropland — acres	212 902	181 957	205 944	169 981
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 353	1 621	1 108	1 236
Land in farms — acres	164 443	199 341	149 654	169 879
Harvested cropland — acres	109 422	116 715	103 205	106 106
Part owners — number	525	406	511	386
Land in farms — acres	121 846	82 980	120 812	81 129
Harvested cropland — acres	94 641	55 615	94 210	54 889
Tenants — number	86	113	69	86
Land in farms — acres	11 466	15 613	10 674	14 154
Harvested cropland — acres	8 839	9 627	8 529	8 986
Percent of tenancy	4.4	5.2	4.1	5.0
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	–	2
Land in farms — acres	72	(NA)	–	360
Harvested cropland — acres	15	(NA)	–	334
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	–	2
Land in farms — acres	72	(NA)	–	360
Harvested cropland — acres	15	(NA)	–	334
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 566	1 533
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	251 602	230 976

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	105	163
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	25 007	31 513
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	12	8
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	3 518	2 101
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	4
acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 013	572
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	43	24	38	17
25 to 34 years	289	269	242	204
35 to 44 years	388	497	340	408
45 to 54 years	492	617	436	507
55 to 64 years	464	511	404	428
65 years and over	270	222	211	144
Average age	49.5	49.0	49.3	48.7
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 608	1 897	1 408	1 548
On another farm	26		20	
In a rural area, not on a farm	31	113	17	60
In a city, town, or urban area	37		23	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	860	(NA)	803	(NA)
1 to 49 days	108	166	98	148
50 to 99 days	35	80	30	65
100 to 149 days	25	140	23	100
150 to 199 days	51		42	
200 days and over	495	640	318	360
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 425	(NA)	1 353	(NA)
Other	521	(NA)	318	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	26	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	167	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	47	108	46	108
$40,000 to $99,999	429		429	
$20,000 to $39,999	460	517	460	517
$10,000 to $19,999	353	534	353	534
$5,000 to $9,999	236	344	236	344
$2,500 to $4,999	156	189	156	186
Under $2,500 (see text)	283	448	8	19
$2,000 to $2,499	55	52	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	54	77	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	46	100	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	128	219	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	53 490	31 783	53 028	31 086
Average per farm ... dollars	27 235	14 851	31 415	18 200
Crops, including hay ... farms	1 009	1 185	829	(NA)
$1,000	8 224	3 441	7 993	2 946
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	24		13	11
$1,000	445		434	192
Forest products ... farms	38	39	37	36
$1,000	58	30	57	30
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 611	1 772	1 461	1 590
$1,000	44 763	28 312	44 545	27 919
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	166	(NA)	136	231
$1,000	337	(NA)	331	485

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	829	(NA)
$1,000	7 993	2 946
Grains ... farms	509	540
$1,000	3 511	1 168
Tobacco ... farms	–	1
$1,000	–	(Z)
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	499	417
$1,000	1 765	598
Other field crops ... farms	4	18
$1,000	5	39
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	197	246
$1,000	2 538	1 060
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	12	20
$1,000	173	81
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 461	1 590
$1,000	44 545	27 919
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	136	231
$1,000	331	485
Dairy products ... farms	1 099	1 286
$1,000	33 960	20 022
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 345	(NA)
$1,000	7 557	5 520
Hogs and pigs ... farms	301	(NA)
$1,000	2 522	1 892
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	15	
$1,000	8	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	23	
$1,000	165	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	452	(NA)	237	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	548	(NA)	473	(NA)
$1,000	875	(NA)	786	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	162	248	150	222
$1,000	196	196	176	185
Recreational services ... farms	8	26	7	17
$1,000	6	33	6	31
Government farm programs ... farms	279	782	259	568
$1,000	470	734	449	580
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	125	(NA)	78	(NA)
$1,000	106	(NA)	77	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	61	(NA)	57	(NA)
$1,000	97	(NA)	79	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	160	(NA)	138	(NA)
$1,000	197	(NA)	170	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	953
$1,000	6 246
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	133
$1,000	1 154
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	522
$1,000	3 828
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	549
$1,000	696
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	165
$1,000	398
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	87
$1,000	170

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 948	2 140	1 688	1 708
$1,000	38 339	22 102	37 689	21 173
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	70	163	4	45
$1,000 to $1,999	146	178	38	
$2,000 to $2,999	93	163	52	78
$3,000 to $4,999	191	265	154	225
$5,000 to $9,999	379	516	372	508
$10,000 to $19,999	375	855	375	602
$20,000 to $39,999	444		444	208
$40,000 to $59,999	158		158	42
$60,000 and over	92		91	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	753	979	647	827
$1,000	2 955	2 083	2 838	2 004
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 513	1 730	1 344	1 523
$1,000	9 531	4 414	9 438	4 291
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	1 027	1 222	941	1 094
$1,000	4 124	1 794	4 093	1 728
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	721	805
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 954	1 098
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	688	912
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2 773	1 333
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	381	252
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	618	133
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 158	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	524	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 732	1 842	1 553	1 610
$1,000	1 409	629	1 379	596
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	1 656	1 735	1 480	1 508
$1,000	3 111	1 290	3 028	1 245
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	1 224	(NA)	1 135	(NA)
$1,000	565	328	557	316
Lime ... farms	(NA)	121	85	108
$1,000	(NA)	16	19	15
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 913	2 133	1 667	1 707
$1,000	2 256	1 332	2 185	1 243
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 637	1 700
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 444	956
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	870	582
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	434	129
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	250	285
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	114	41
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 657	1 704
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	193	117
Hired farm labor ... farms	657	1 038	614	934
$1,000	1 753	1 334	1 708	1 242
Contract labor ... farms	38	1 335	30	60
$1,000	58	472	56	65
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	954		854	1 129
$1,000	471		456	372
All other production expenses ... farms	1 895	2 025	1 687	1 704
$1,000	16 231	10 221	15 518	9 799

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 904	2 118	1 653	1 697
$1,000	50 616	24 157	48 225	22 327
Average per farm—dollars	26 584	11 405	29 174	13 156
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	8	40	6	382
$1,000 to $4,999	187	651	109	
$5,000 to $9,999	291	476	193	394
$10,000 to $19,999	382	544	338	521
$20,000 to $29,999	401	407	380	254
$30,000 to $49,999	361		356	119
$50,000 to $69,999	161		160	27
$70,000 and over	113		111	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 756	1 975	1 551	1 608
number	2 367	2 635	2 079	2 142
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 152	1 476	1 021	1 234
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 585	1 510	1 408	1 286
number	1 916	1 727	1 725	1 481
mfd in last 5 years, number	645	641	575	550
Wheel tractors—farms	1 820	2 008	1 589	1 617
number	5 508	5 399	5 033	4 634
mfd in last 5 years, number	940	1 319	917	1 175
Crawler tractors—farms	49		43	51
number	71		61	71
mfd in last 5 years, number	4		4	15

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	353	264	339	257
number	359	273	344	266
mfd in last 5 years, number	74	101	74	97
Corn heads for combines—farms	116	745	111	65
number	124	780	119	67
mfd in last 5 years, number	45	219	45	32
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	800		757	645
number	820		776	655
mfd in last 5 years, number	238		237	177
Mower conditioners—farms	685	(NA)	632	(NA)
number	694	(NA)	639	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	284	(NA)	281	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 025	1 048	950	924
number	1 032	1 059	955	932
mfd in last 5 years, number	192	356	189	338
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	528	(NA)	513	478
number	544	(NA)	529	485
mfd in last 5 years, number	221	(NA)	220	289
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	1 051	(NA)	1 019	864
number	1 189	(NA)	1 150	925
mfd in last 5 years, number	363	(NA)	362	368

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 627	(X)	1 454	(X)	1 611	(X)	1 461	(X)	44 545
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 582	(X)	1 427	(X)	1 562	(X)	1 435	(X)	10 088
1969	1 722	(X)	1 557	(X)	1 723	(X)	1 574	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 482	95 189	1 350	92 994	1 451	38 627	1 345	37 897	7 557
1969	1 631	87 513	1 488	85 160	1 614	40 245	1 495	39 340	5 520
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	36	83	22	49	154	391	94	248	62
5 to 9—1974	82	565	40	269	187	1 306	155	1 098	232
10 to 19—1974	134	1 892	88	1 273	384	5 513	371	5 334	913
20 to 49—1974	448	15 699	419	14 853	598	18 005	598	18 005	2 991
50 to 99—1974	498	35 288	498	35 288	104	6 584	104	6 584	1 245
100 to 199—1974	251	32 626	251	32 626	13	1 549	13	1 549	481
200 to 499—1974	32	(D)	31	(D)	8	2 706	7	2 506	937
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	2 573	3	2 573	697
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 264	47 237	1 178	46 485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 411	45 203	1 337	44 687	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	203	2 314	139	1 759	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	3 194	198	2 926	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 152	44 923	1 112	44 726	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 300	42 009	1 267	41 761	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 099	(X)	33 960
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 286	(X)	20 022

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	203	2 314	139	1 759	Cattle sold	1 243	18 349	6 267
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 to 4	87	189	64	124	1 to 4	334	900	279
5 to 9	44	310	25	185	5 to 9	379	2 575	825
10 to 19	39	487	21	262	10 to 19	313	4 103	1 360
20 to 49	28	838	24	698	20 to 49	179	4 958	1 642
50 to 99	4	(D)	4	(D)	50 to 99	23	1 597	541
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)	100 to 199	9	1 080	430
200 to 499	–	–	–	–	200 to 499	5	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over	1	(D)	(D)
Milk cows	1 152	44 923	1 112	44 726	Calves sold	1 075	19 548	1 290
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 or 2	32	43	19	26	1 or 2	55	85	6
3 or 4	23	79	15	53	3 or 4	65	228	14
5 to 9	33	236	20	148	5 to 9	168	1 142	59
10 to 19	104	1 514	98	1 448	10 to 19	405	5 518	274
20 to 49	656	22 054	656	22 054	20 to 49	363	9 875	491
50 to 99	280	18 049	280	18 049	50 to 99	14	757	44
100 to 199	24	2 948	24	2 948	100 to 199	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–	200 to 499	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over	2	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 149	32 469			
	1969	1 337	29 766			
Beef heifers	1974	223	3 889			
Milk heifers	1974	1 017	28 580			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	840	14 040			
	1969	1 034	10 707			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			207	4 918	1 897
	1969			152	4 029	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			117	505	177
10 to 19	1974			46	591	220
20 to 49	1974			30	833	295
50 to 99	1974			7	516	212
100 to 199	1974			4	499	216
200 to 499	1974			2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974			1	(D)	(D)

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	338	24 695	285	23 920	333	52 399	301	51 543	2 522
	1969	500	26 588	437	25 363	500	59 546	446	57 361	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	65	173	39	102	36	92	22	60	5
5 to 9	1974	42	287	31	215	19	138	17	127	7
10 to 24	1974	62	1 055	54	945	50	880	45	824	38
25 to 49	1974	68	2 337	62	2 111	43	1 577	37	1 343	65
50 to 99	1974	41	2 655	40	2 595	70	4 855	66	4 592	252
100 to 199	1974	22	3 067	22	3 067	40	5 607	40	5 607	247
200 to 499	1974	30	8 119	29	7 883	52	15 734	51	15 474	604
500 and over	1974	8	7 002	8	7 002	23	23 516	23	23 516	1 303
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	188	26 999	176	26 574	542
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	294	34 057	262	32 657	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	30	404	24	361	15	293	13	290	(NA)
	1969	26	530	19	433	22	445	15	295	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	14	262	[1]2 250
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	15	(X)	8
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	9	13	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	163	578	114	431	20	72	12	56	9
	1969	231	781	(NA)	(NA)	25	96	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Inventory			
				All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	235	4 150				
	1969	362	5 112				
Other hogs and pigs	1974	260	19 770				
	1969	361	20 251				
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	13	49				
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	17	278				
Rams and wethers	1974	12	34				
Litters of pigs farrowed between —							
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974			289	6 475	266	6 320
	1969			440	7 530	389	7 164
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974			250	3 357	240	3 299
	1969			387	3 814	351	3 653
June 1 and November 30	1974			243	3 118	222	3 021
	1969			392	3 716	344	3 511

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	281	(X)	226	(X)	98	(X)	81	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	313	(X)	(NA)	(X)	129	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	232	40 763	188	38 999	55	23 445	52	23 292
	1969	351	81 200	293	75 607	123	71 789	107	68 554
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	223	39 707	184	38 182	52	23 280	49	23 137
	1969	325	68 700	273	64 794	95	47 815	89	46 260
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	155	5 447	120	4 512	20	666	18	651
100 to 399	1974	61	9 760	57	9 170	29	4 914	28	4 786
400 to 1,599	1974	5	(D)	5	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	62	5 820	42	3 784	41	4 484	27	2 812
	1969	7	379	5	345	8	691	7	666
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	166	337	136	331
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	231	485

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	184	38 182	49	23 137
	1969	273	64 794	89	46 260
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	184	37 996	49	23 137
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	6	186	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	5	298	–	–
	1969	7	8 340	3	19 125
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	37	519	4	155
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	1	5	4	280
	1969	3	103	2	100
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	3	240
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	3	240
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	5	1	40
	1969	1	1	–	–
Other poultry	1974	24	(X)	11	(X)
	1969	49	(X)	23	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 603	1 569	88 850	57 790	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	11	15	62	184	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	30	29	1 438	1 257	18 020	32 536
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	50	25	1 346	274	50 838	8 742
Other small grains for grain	1 366	1 620	34 080	39 840	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	15	(NA)	33	(NA)	2 046	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 592	1 700	86 601	75 997	227 061	224 001
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	231	285	8 684	8 795	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	23	21	155	157	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	10	13	13	38	(X)	(X)
Other crops	57	(NA)	657	490	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 012	1 048	38 187	26 494	2 819 230	2 288 043	2	1	101	45
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 195	1 209	48 115	28 805	452 225	319 840	3	4	166	78
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	28	65	562	502	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	2	2	2	31	120	1 550	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	11	(NA)	60	139	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 170	1 163	49 437	44 538	148 689	149 455	1	1	24	3

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	725	15 674	(X)	–	–	23	227	23	36	–	–
	1969	1 061	24 770	(X)	1	18	92	1 736	91	296	1	(Z)
Improved pasture	1974	50	1 061	(X)	–	–	5	47	5	5	–	–
	1969	48	1 953	(X)	–	–	5	63	5	13	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 459	86 864	(X)	4	267	1 257	76 137	1 252	11 500	335	1 552
	1969	1 455	55 801	(X)	4	123	1 203	47 967	1 194	7 864	340	1 260
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	11	62	(X)	–	–	5	36	5	7	–	–
	1969	14	170	(X)	–	–	8	112	8	13	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	46	1 306	49 106	–	–	24	478	24	57	–	–
	1969	19	217	7 047	–	–	12	176	(NA)	21	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 254	31 847	2 034 065	3	62	642	16 966	642	1 907	2	10
	1969	1 402	35 446	2 343 563	3	43	788	20 726	(NA)	2 434	(NA)	1
Barley (bushels)	1974	41	824	40 320	–	–	24	461	24	45	–	–
	1969	25	380	21 697	–	–	16	263	(NA)	28	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	3	30	990	–	–	1	8	1	2	–	–
	1969	9	225	5 517	–	–	3	46	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	7	64	(X)	–	–	2	26	2	4	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	30	1 438	18 020	–	–	21	1 249	21	178	–	–
	1969	26	1 183	30 786	–	–	19	1 175	(NA)	121	(NA)	6
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 422	83 114	220 702	1	24	457	23 562	454	3 024	5	13
	1969	1 423	70 169	211 895	1	3	389	18 271	387	2 386	5	20
Field seed crops	1974	29	442	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	27	242	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	15	33	2 046	–	–	2	31	2	11	–	–
	1969	22	49	11 319	1	(Z)	4	42	(NA)	10	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	201	8 531	(X)	2	12	119	5 321	115	1 355	29	57
	1969	244	8 495	(X)	2	73	194	7 191	193	1 422	32	100
Land in orchards	1974	10	122	(X)	–	–	5	79	5	9	–	–
	1969	15	135	(X)	–	–	7	121	7	72	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	5	9	(X)	2	8	2	8	2	2	–	–
1969	9	4	(X)	1	2	2	2	2	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	13	72	(X)	3	32	5	45	7	83	–	–
1969	11	19	(X)	2	1	9	13	9	11	–	–
Other crops 1974	6	128	(X)	–	–	5	127	4	19	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 519	1 549
$1,000	3 585	1 561
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 480	1 418
acres on which used	125 383	98 075
tons	19 957	16 120
$1,000	3 028	1 245
Lime—farms	85	108
acres on which used	2 022	3 070
tons	2 490	4 073
$1,000	19	15
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	82	16
acres on which used	3 675	538
$1,000	20	1
Insects on other crops—farms	365	247
acres on which used	25 786	10 079
$1,000	147	71
Nematodes in crops—farms	5	9
acres on which used	158	422
$1,000	1	2

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	20	25
acres on which used	580	699
$1,000	4	6
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	753	930
acres on which used	56 693	48 712
$1,000	302	186
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	5	12
acres on which used	68	1 300
$1,000	1	3
Weeds on all other land—farms	33	(NA)
acres on which used	242	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	9	15
acres on which used	512	508
$1,000	8	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	259	548
$1,000	13	23
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	301	(NA)
$1,000	41	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	9	12
Proportion of farms—percent	0.5	0.7
Total land irrigated—acres	405	262
Average per farm—acres	45.0	21.8
Cropland irrigated—farms	9	12
acres	405	262
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	9	11
acres	405	244
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	18
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	340	157
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.8	0.6
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	2	(NA)
acres	230	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	7	(NA)
acres	175	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	1 651	2 318
Cropland—acres	1 101	1 958
Harvested cropland—acres	960	1 479
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	582	673
Proportion of farms—percent	34.5	39.4
Land in farms with drainage—acres	116 508	114 735
Land drained—acres	62 881	55 232
Average per farm—acres	108.0	82.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	49	(NA)
number	92	(NA)
acres	51	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	791	644	461
$1,000	33 830	23 869	9 961
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	90	77	112
$5,000 to $9,999	89	57	80
$10,000 to $29,999	240	233	149
$30,000 to $49,999	134	118	66
$50,000 and over	238	159	54

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	275	236	513	317	1 257	
25 to 149 days	176	774	463	2 556	290	1 242
Less than 25 days	326		1 212		162	
Total contract labor	30	60	(NA)	(NA)	56	65
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	12	(NA)	68	(NA)	29	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	614	275	176	326
Cash wages paid $1,000	1 708	1 257	290	162
Number of workers	2 188	513	463	1 212
Farms with—				
1 worker	223	148	88	121
2 workers	126	77	42	69
3 or 4 workers	129	31	27	56
5 to 9 workers	96	19	13	53
10 workers and over	40	–	6	27

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	629	759	516	542
Land in farms — acres	92 407	105 037	86 758	93 224
Average size of farm — acres	147	138	168	172
Approximate land area — acres	150 784	150 784	150 784	150 784
Proportion in farms — percent	61.3	69.7	57.5	61.8
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	75 783	59 281	69 524	50 094
Average per farm — dollars	120 482	78 104	134 736	92 425
Average per acre — dollars	820	564	801	537
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	36	38	17	11
10 to 49 acres	110	133	67	45
50 to 69 acres	68	69	42	31
70 to 99 acres	80	126	66	87
100 to 139 acres	79	114	76	99
140 to 179 acres	70	90	65	84
180 to 219 acres	53	48	50	47
220 to 259 acres	41	52	41	50
260 to 499 acres	71	78	71	77
500 to 999 acres	20	9	20	9
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	1	1	1
2,000 acres and over	–	1	–	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	100	(NA)
acres	2 910	5 716
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	21	96
acres	184	2 355
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	44	43
acres	1 523	1 162
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	25	18
acres	405	287
Cropland idle — farms	32	78
acres	798	1 912
Total woodland — farms	240	309
acres	5 295	7 475
Woodland pastured — farms	61	115
acres	932	2 429

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	610	717	503	532
acres	77 992	84 941	74 452	77 011
Harvested cropland — farms	600	695	501	522
acres	68 367	69 391	65 938	64 296
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	52	46	25	
10 to 19 acres	37	42	17	116
20 to 29 acres	32	69	17	
30 to 49 acres	85	104	57	
50 to 99 acres	150	191	142	164
100 to 199 acres	142	166	141	165
200 to 499 acres	91	74	91	74
500 to 999 acres	11	2	11	2
1,000 acres and over	–	1	–	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	262	346	226	276
acres	6 261	8 066	5 604	6 999
Other cropland (see text) — farms	129	269	100	(NA)
acres	3 364	7 484	2 910	5 716
Total woodland — farms	287	382	240	309
acres	6 304	8 885	5 295	7 475
Other land (see text) — farms	512	626	427	(NA)
acres	8 111	11 211	7 011	8 738
Irrigated land — farms	13	15	13	10
acres	182	264	182	164

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	201	228
acres	4 363	5 046
Other land — farms	427	(NA)
acres	7 011	8 738
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	76	99
acres	1 792	2 597
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	16	24
acres	234	390
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	63	79
acres	1 558	2 207
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	416	427
acres	5 219	6 141

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	629	759	516	542
Land in farms — acres	92 407	105 037	86 758	93 224
Harvested cropland — acres	68 367	69 391	65 938	64 296
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	346	456	248	271
Land in farms — acres	29 071	40 073	24 268	30 322
Harvested cropland — acres	19 614	23 137	17 700	19 246
Part owners — number	227	231	218	218
Land in farms — acres	54 883	54 381	54 393	53 129
Harvested cropland — acres	42 354	38 112	42 112	37 448
Tenants — number	56	72	50	53
Land in farms — acres	8 453	10 583	8 097	9 773
Harvested cropland — acres	6 399	8 142	6 126	7 602
Percent of tenancy	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.7
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	7	(NA)	6	–
Land in farms — acres	193	(NA)	90	–
Harvested cropland — acres	36	(NA)	36	–
Full owners — number	7	(NA)	6	–
Land in farms — acres	193	(NA)	90	–
Harvested cropland — acres	36	(NA)	36	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	489	488
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	80 516	78 880

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	20	47
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	4 155	9 062
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	7	7
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 087	5 282
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	12	13	10	11
25 to 34 years	61	70	56	53
35 to 44 years	107	144	84	104
45 to 54 years	161	206	139	163
55 to 64 years	165	195	140	140
65 years and over	116	131	80	71
Average age	52.3	51.7	51.5	50.4
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	491	655	413	483
On another farm	11		8	
In a rural area, not on a farm	12	56	10	27
In a city, town, or urban area	32		18	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	253	(NA)	220	(NA)
1 to 49 days	22	65	21	52
50 to 99 days	12	18	8	12
100 to 149 days	20	58	17	31
150 to 199 days	25		17	
200 days and over	177	231	125	117
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	430	(NA)	388	(NA)
Other	192	(NA)	121	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	76	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	18	48	18	48
$40,000 to $99,999	103		103	
$20,000 to $39,999	128	154	128	154
$10,000 to $19,999	96	145	96	145
$5,000 to $9,999	99	107	99	107
$2,500 to $4,999	67	77	67	77
Under $2,500 (see text)	118	228	5	11
$2,000 to $2,499	28	34	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	22	50	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	22	36	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	46	108	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	15 062	10 932	14 916	10 691
Average per farm ... dollars	23 946	14 403	28 906	19 725
Crops, including hay ... farms	448	538	361	(NA)
$1,000	4 155	2 468	4 077	1 825
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	13		11	11
$1,000	766		763	504
Forest products ... farms	10	10	7	8
$1,000	6	5	5	5
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	456	595	388	476
$1,000	10 136	8 459	10 070	8 357
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	98	(NA)	87	123
$1,000	182	(NA)	176	205

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	361	(NA)
$1,000	4 077	1 825
Grains ... farms	248	277
$1,000	1 598	541
Tobacco ... farms	-	-
$1,000	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	-	-
$1,000	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	180	179
$1,000	513	209
Other field crops ... farms	20	33
$1,000	114	165
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	118	111
$1,000	1 355	613
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	30	25
$1,000	497	297
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	388	476
$1,000	10 070	8 357
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	87	123
$1,000	176	205
Dairy products ... farms	247	354
$1,000	7 760	5 672
Cattle and calves ... farms	344	(NA)
$1,000	1 533	1 651
Hogs and pigs ... farms	86	(NA)
$1,000	471	830
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	11	
$1,000	5	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	13	
$1,000	125	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	195	(NA)	114	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	169	(NA)	131	(NA)
$1,000	265	(NA)	243	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	79	119	75	106
$1,000	139	186	136	180
Recreational services ... farms	12	12	5	9
$1,000	22	10	20	2
Government farm programs ... farms	34	244	31	176
$1,000	25	238	24	192
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	60	(NA)	37	(NA)
$1,000	60	(NA)	44	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	25	(NA)	23	(NA)
$1,000	18	(NA)	18	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	60	(NA)	45	(NA)
$1,000	93	(NA)	82	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	328
$1,000	2 799
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	48
$1,000	365
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	199
$1,000	1 863
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	194
$1,000	338
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	53
$1,000	112
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	52
$1,000	121

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	622	759	516	542
$1,000	10 650	8 042	10 484	7 670
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	55	78	7	25
$1,000 to $1,999	53	95	19	
$2,000 to $2,999	27	82	20	43
$3,000 to $4,999	83	90	71	66
$5,000 to $9,999	111	149	106	143
$10,000 to $19,999	118		118	164
$20,000 to $39,999	113	265	113	76
$40,000 to $59,999	33		33	25
$60,000 and over	29		29	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	235	368	209	292
$1,000	568	487	553	461
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	418	555	355	449
$1,000	1 897	1 365	1 870	1 322
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	310	388	285	323
$1,000	1 055	638	1 046	615
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	162	247
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	462	438
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	130	214
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	297	220
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	51	62
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	65	49
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	274	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	111	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	501	617	443	495
$1,000	426	305	419	292
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	413	503	379	422
$1,000	906	397	897	383
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	327	(NA)	297	(NA)
$1,000	265	160	262	153
Lime ... farms	(NA)	22	4	12
$1,000	(NA)	5	(Z)	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	604	752	501	542
$1,000	692	451	670	414
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	496	539
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	440	320
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	249	167
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	131	39
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	89	83
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	25	12
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	501	542
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	75	43
Hired farm labor ... farms	222	338	192	292
$1,000	814	761	803	747
Contract labor ... farms	16	441	9	18
$1,000	8	215	8	59
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	292		259	335
$1,000	174		165	137
All other production expenses ... farms	585	700	514	539
$1,000	4 900	3 900	4 724	3 700

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	605	749	503	539
$1,000	14 969	8 632	14 118	7 719
Average per farm—dollars	24 742	11 524	28 067	14 321
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	–	20	–	109
$1,000 to $4,999	76	237	38	
$5,000 to $9,999	94	187	60	140
$10,000 to $19,999	139	173	114	161
$20,000 to $29,999	109		108	66
$30,000 to $49,999	110	132	106	47
$50,000 to $69,999	55		55	16
$70,000 and over	22		22	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	539	677	455	499
number	769	976	644	725
mfd in last 5 years, number	362	521	314	398
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	473	592	424	461
number	634	757	581	608
mfd in last 5 years, number	185	222	171	180
Wheel tractors—farms	571	703	484	519
number	1 760	2 000	1 607	1 603
mfd in last 5 years, number	263	440	256	373
Crawler tractors—farms	32		31	38
number	34		33	47
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	6

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	144	135	138	123
number	147	150	141	137
mfd in last 5 years, number	24	39	23	37
Corn heads for combines—farms	34	226	33	18
number	35	248	34	18
mfd in last 5 years, number	13	69	13	6
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	192		184	185
number	198		190	199
mfd in last 5 years, number	34		34	54
Mower conditioners—farms	162	(NA)	144	(NA)
number	166	(NA)	146	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	41	(NA)	40	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	341	395	310	323
number	346	397	315	324
mfd in last 5 years, number	61	135	58	115
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	183	(NA)	179	172
number	189	(NA)	185	182
mfd in last 5 years, number	53	(NA)	53	99
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	277	(NA)	264	227
number	338	(NA)	321	246
mfd in last 5 years, number	82	(NA)	82	81

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	457	(X)	386	(X)	456	(X)	388	(X)	10 070
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	435	(X)	370	(X)	428	(X)	372	(X)	2 009
1969	549	(X)	455	(X)	556	(X)	463	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	398	21 803	347	21 110	386	8 627	344	8 344	1 533
1969	512	24 012	431	23 097	502	12 491	433	12 161	1 651
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	24	56	16	39	51	137	34	90	27
5 to 9—1974	28	196	15	109	62	406	47	293	84
10 to 19—1974	58	795	40	536	90	1 265	80	1 142	228
20 to 49—1974	107	3 655	95	3 325	157	4 654	157	4 654	799
50 to 99—1974	127	8 889	127	8 889	21	1 293	21	1 293	245
100 to 199—1974	44	5 676	44	5 676	4	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	10	2 536	10	2 536	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	333	11 543	293	11 164	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	430	12 500	385	12 223	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	92	1 262	54	907	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 075	81	879	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	264	10 281	260	10 257	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	366	11 425	348	11 344	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	247	(X)	7 760
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	354	(X)	5 672

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	92	1 262	54	907
Farms with—				
1 to 4	34	77	22	46
5 to 9	18	107	7	38
10 to 19	22	288	12	157
20 to 49	12	348	7	224
50 to 99	4	(D)	4	(D)
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	264	10 281	260	10 257
Farms with—				
1 or 2	8	11	8	11
3 or 4	4	13	2	6
5 to 9	6	40	5	33
10 to 19	29	438	28	428
20 to 49	157	5 475	157	5 475
50 to 99	50	3 051	50	3 051
100 to 199	8	(D)	8	(D)
200 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	323	3 747	1 261
Farms with—			
1 to 4	92	246	85
5 to 9	98	653	202
10 to 19	78	981	334
20 to 49	48	1 355	461
50 to 99	5	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	247	4 597	271
Farms with—			
1 or 2	18	27	1
3 or 4	12	40	4
5 to 9	38	274	20
10 to 19	90	1 252	69
20 to 49	82	2 199	111
50 to 99	5	305	18
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number			Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	276	6 838	Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	81	1 109	411
	1969	377	7 790		1969	55	846	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	73	1 059	Farms with—				
Milk heifers	1974	233	5 779	1 to 9	1974	45	187	63
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	228	3 108	10 to 19	1974	18	250	108
	1969	320	3 084	20 to 49	1974	14	395	134
				50 to 99	1974	4	277	105
				100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
				200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
				500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	89	4 723	77	4 607	101	13 577	86	13 351	471
	1969	174	8 730	148	8 499	185	18 721	153	18 099	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	11	34	7	23	3	11	3	11	1
5 to 9	1974	15	115	12	90	12	74	9	57	2
10 to 24	1974	20	322	15	242	24	397	13	228	14
25 to 49	1974	15	526	15	526	8	338	7	298	21
50 to 99	1974	16	1 098	16	1 098	16	1 100	16	1 100	51
100 to 199	1974	7	961	7	961	12	1 572	12	1 572	50
200 to 499	1974	4	(D)	4	(D)	18	4 943	18	4 943	143
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	8	5 142	8	5 142	190
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	65	10 095	59	10 029	216
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	88	11 685	78	11 378	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	27	373	15	248	17	238	11	148	(NA)
	1969	24	1 006	11	727	19	619	8	449	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	9	220	[1] 1 683
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	11	(X)	5
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	5	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	46	248	28	146	8	80	7	79	31
	1969	72	251	(NA)	(NA)	11	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Inventory			
						All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number			Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	66	1 021	Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
	1969	117	1 552	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	78	1 629	67	1 605
Other hogs and pigs	1974	63	3 586		1969	136	2 183	122	2 114
	1969	123	6 947	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	72	818	63	802
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	13	73		1969	126	1 085	115	1 042
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	12	160	June 1 and November 30	1974	66	811	61	803
Rams and wethers	1974	8	15		1969	123	1 098	113	1 072

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	114	(X)	98	(X)	59	(X)	57	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	140	(X)	(NA)	(X)	83	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	112	26 065	96	24 848	44	14 534	42	14 428
	1969	180	40 218	136	36 564	91	22 366	74	17 681
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	108	25 674	92	24 573	44	14 531	42	14 425
	1969	170	37 507	130	34 190	73	17 706	65	15 811
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	46	1 922	34	1 431	22	1 013	20	907
100 to 399	1974	55	10 840	51	10 230	18	3 488	18	3 488
400 to 1,599	1974	6	(D)	6	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	12	2 030	12	2 030	18	1 759	18	1 759
	1969	7	2 103	5	1 978	7	2 101	7	2 101
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	98	182	87	176
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	123	205

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	92	24 573	42	14 425
	1969	130	34 190	65	15 811
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	89	24 235	42	14 425
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	4	338	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	18	–	–
	1969	6	715	2	220
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	18	257	1	3
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	1	10
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	8	(X)	10	(X)
	1969	10	(X)	8	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	409	488	20 369	18 198	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	18	13	185	85	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	11	13	587	255	13 750	6 183
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	161	140	2 799	1 342	110 615	39 966
Other small grains for grain	400	526	11 781	16 290	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	22	(NA)	144	(NA)	34 233	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	458	531	26 089	25 821	69 525	71 667
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	126	123	6 585	6 707	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	47	32	626	484	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	10	19	29	24	(X)	(X)
Other crops	37	(NA)	404	390	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	315	318	12 957	10 301	884 817	771 385	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	256	321	7 026	6 839	75 060	68 227	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	10	19	155	122	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	–	15	–	900	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	13	(NA)	111	53	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	314	361	15 256	16 564	48 093	51 405	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	226	5 604	(X)	–	–	10	87	10	15	–	–
	1969	276	6 999	(X)	–	–	6	87	6	16	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	16	234	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	2	–	–
	1969	24	390	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	2	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	380	20 138	(X)	–	–	282	16 609	277	2 822	62	611
	1969	423	17 262	(X)	–	–	312	13 748	311	2 088	84	464
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	13	126	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
	1969	10	53	(X)	–	–	3	17	3	2	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	152	2 709	109 017	–	–	57	1 392	55	187	3	10
	1969	120	1 230	37 076	–	–	39	459	(NA)	55	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	358	10 893	610 929	–	–	89	2 650	87	313	3	1
	1969	425	14 103	951 747	–	–	154	4 659	(NA)	458	(NA)	5
Barley (bushels)	1974	2	16	600	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	15	314	16 012	–	–	3	92	(NA)	11	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	3	90	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	15	499	(X)	–	–	5	187	5	12	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	11	587	13 750	–	–	10	542	10	111	–	–
	1969	10	153	3 885	–	–	5	71	(NA)	14	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	387	24 413	66 572	–	–	58	3 980	57	539	2	4
	1969	424	23 470	66 878	–	–	65	2 924	65	406	1	6
Field seed crops	1974	15	167	(X)	–	–	1	3	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	15	201	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	20	142	34 031	2	26	19	142	19	73	2	1
	1969	37	276	57 806	2	23	31	272	(NA)	118	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	120	6 576	(X)	5	96	71	4 544	70	640	11	68
	1969	111	6 646	(X)	4	105	82	5 857	82	1 027	20	60
Land in orchards	1974	31	592	(X)	–	–	11	226	11	72	–	–
	1969	24	458	(X)	1	(Z)	18	359	17	57	1	2

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	9	28	(X)	3	25	4	27	4	5	–	–
1969	10	17	(X)	2	10	2	10	2	10	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	11	174	(X)	4	32	4	2	4	1	1	(Z)
1969	10	137	(X)	2	21	3	103	3	7	–	–
Other crops—1974	4	54	(X)	–	–	2	36	2	4	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	410	455
$1,000	1 159	537
Commercial fertilizer—farms	379	390
acres on which used	30 674	28 877
tons	5 529	4 831
$1,000	897	383
Lime—farms	4	12
acres on which used	10	320
tons	11	671
$1,000	(Z)	5
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	14	4
acres on which used	694	20
$1,000	4	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	141	92
acres on which used	10 659	4 453
$1,000	88	36
Nematodes in crops—farms	6	3
acres on which used	421	185
$1,000	3	1

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	17	21
acres on which used	609	625
$1,000	18	15
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	191	265
acres on which used	15 700	15 900
$1,000	131	89
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1	6
acres on which used	14	154
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	2	(NA)
acres on which used	11	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	7	12
acres on which used	341	528
$1,000	3	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	57	145
$1,000	3	5
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	73	(NA)
$1,000	11	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	13	10
Proportion of farms—percent	2.5	1.8
Total land irrigated—acres	182	164
Average per farm—acres	14.0	16.4
Cropland irrigated—farms	13	10
acres	182	164
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	13	9
acres	182	160
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	4
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	48	94
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.3	0.6
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	49	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	10	(NA)
acres	133	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	1 469	939
Cropland—acres	1 283	762
Harvested cropland—acres	1 206	585
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	181	216
Proportion of farms—percent	35.1	39.8
Land in farms with drainage—acres	38 874	45 634
Land drained—acres	19 901	20 084
Average per farm—acres	110.0	92.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	28	(NA)
number	104	(NA)
acres	63	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	181	134	98
$1,000	7 363	4 856	2 507
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	32	14	29
$5,000 to $9,999	13	8	12
$10,000 to $29,999	59	53	29
$30,000 to $49,999	29	27	13
$50,000 and over	48	32	15

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	82	89	171	316	570	747
25 to 149 days	81	242	283	1 248	163	
Less than 25 days	104		598		71	
Total contract labor	9	18	(NA)	(NA)	8	59
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	2	(NA)	7	(NA)	2	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	192	82	81	104
Cash wages paid—$1,000	803	570	163	71
Number of workers	1 052	171	283	598
Farms with—				
1 worker	60	48	24	42
2 workers	39	11	27	15
3 or 4 workers	39	16	17	15
5 to 9 workers	41	6	8	21
10 workers and over	13	1	5	11

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	512	548	449	426
Land in farms — acres	118 414	124 139	113 488	109 349
Average size of farm — acres	231	227	253	257
Approximate land area — acres	150 208	150 208	150 208	150 208
Proportion in farms — percent	78.8	82.6	75.6	72.8
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	32 387	16 802	30 851	15 017
Average per farm — dollars	63 255	30 660	68 710	35 250
Average per acre — dollars	274	135	272	137
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	13	16	7	3
10 to 49 acres	30	26	7	6
50 to 69 acres	8	16	2	6
70 to 99 acres	46	56	36	32
100 to 139 acres	66	63	55	43
140 to 179 acres	61	76	59	64
180 to 219 acres	56	64	55	59
220 to 259 acres	56	54	54	51
260 to 499 acres	146	145	144	132
500 to 999 acres	29	29	29	27
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	2	1	2
2,000 acres and over	–	1	–	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	83	(NA)
acres	1 707	7 593
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	30	83
acres	544	2 200
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	27	22
acres	474	772
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	9	19
acres	168	1 094
Cropland idle — farms	29	114
acres	521	3 527
Total woodland — farms	362	380
acres	33 950	33 452
Woodland pastured — farms	192	216
acres	11 651	12 822

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	496	529	439	420
acres	67 112	73 669	65 129	67 052
Harvested cropland — farms	481	510	436	417
acres	55 437	51 423	54 560	48 216
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	10	14	1	
10 to 19 acres	27	20	7	67
20 to 29 acres	21	35	11	
30 to 49 acres	44	68	41	
50 to 99 acres	126	175	123	152
100 to 199 acres	179	153	179	153
200 to 499 acres	74	44	74	44
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	–	1	–	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	270	309	244	275
acres	9 740	12 414	8 862	11 243
Other cropland (see text) — farms	94	262	83	(NA)
acres	1 935	9 832	1 707	7 593
Total woodland — farms	404	456	362	380
acres	35 830	38 869	33 950	33 452
Other land (see text) — farms	419	437	374	(NA)
acres	15 472	11 601	14 409	8 845
Irrigated land — farms	4	2	4	2
acres	197	1 098	197	1 098

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	282	290
acres	22 299	20 630
Other land — farms	374	(NA)
acres	14 409	8 845
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	149	129
acres	8 317	5 107
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	67	58
acres	3 076	1 879
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	92	94
acres	5 241	3 228
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	351	327
acres	6 092	3 738

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	512	548	449	426
Land in farms — acres	118 414	124 139	113 488	109 349
Harvested cropland — acres	55 437	51 423	54 560	48 216
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	366	411	313	307
Land in farms — acres	77 958	87 121	73 325	74 185
Harvested cropland — acres	35 476	33 537	34 763	30 569
Part owners — number	117	102	113	93
Land in farms — acres	36 097	30 927	35 917	29 501
Harvested cropland — acres	17 556	15 271	17 495	15 093
Tenants — number	29	35	23	26
Land in farms — acres	4 359	6 091	4 246	5 663
Harvested cropland — acres	2 405	2 615	2 302	2 554
Percent of tenancy	5.7	6.3	5.1	6.1
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	415	371
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	100 902	90 035

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	30	53
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	9 328	15 342
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	3	2
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	3 058	3 972
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	200	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	16	19	13	8
25 to 34 years	70	76	58	49
35 to 44 years	114	131	103	114
45 to 54 years	141	145	128	125
55 to 64 years	81	115	74	98
65 years and over	86	62	69	32
Average age	48.8	47.8	48.7	47.7
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	421	481	371	400
On another farm	12		11	
In a rural area, not on a farm	8	43	4	16
In a city, town, or urban area	11		7	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	230	(NA)	214	(NA)
1 to 49 days	37	48	36	40
50 to 99 days	17	17	15	15
100 to 149 days	15	29	10	17
150 to 199 days	18		9	
200 days and over	87	125	63	65
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	393	(NA)	374	(NA)
Other	115	(NA)	71	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	4	19	4	19
$40,000 to $99,999	81		81	
$20,000 to $39,999	151	104	151	104
$10,000 to $19,999	106	158	106	158
$5,000 to $9,999	51	91	51	91
$2,500 to $4,999	52	49	52	49
Under $2,500 (see text)	67	127	4	5
$2,000 to $2,499	11	22	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	20	17	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	14	34	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	22	54	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	11 236	7 161	11 154	7 026
Average per farm (dollars)	21 946	13 068	24 843	16 491
Crops, including hay (farms)	287	347	251	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	1 541	800	1 501	726
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	–		–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	–		–	–
Forest products (farms)	34	30	31	22
Forest products ($1,000)	47	25	46	23
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	435	471	399	413
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	9 648	6 337	9 607	6 277
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	46	(NA)	45	95
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	28	(NA)	28	85

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	251	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	1 501	726
Grains (farms)	223	237
Grains ($1,000)	1 092	349
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	113	117
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	309	113
Other field crops (farms)	1	2
Other field crops ($1,000)	(D)	29
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	3	7
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	(D)	232
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	6	8
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	3	3
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	399	413
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	9 607	6 277
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	45	95
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	28	85
Dairy products (farms)	312	344
Dairy products ($1,000)	7 370	4 011
Cattle and calves (farms)	388	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	1 447	1 323
Hogs and pigs (farms)	123	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	737	858
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	5	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	5	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	8	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	19	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	113	(NA)	61	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	125	(NA)	105	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	159	(NA)	140	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	41	52	39	47
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	48	52	47	48
Recreational services (farms)	1	4	1	4
Recreational services ($1,000)	(Z)	2	(Z)	2
Government farm programs (farms)	63	242	56	186
Government farm programs ($1,000)	63	248	54	207
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	25	(NA)	16	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	31	(NA)	28	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	18	(NA)	14	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	17	(NA)	11	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	44	(NA)	36	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	52	(NA)	47	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	263
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	1 450
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	32
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	219
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	157
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	904
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	137
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	185
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	49
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	101
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	11
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	42

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	511	548	449	426
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	7 117	4 786	6 996	4 613
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	28	64	8	9
$1,000 to $1,999	39	41	16	
$2,000 to $2,999	20	38	15	26
$3,000 to $4,999	76	100	65	89
$5,000 to $9,999	90	130	87	127
$10,000 to $19,999	134		134	128
$20,000 to $39,999	95	175	95	43
$40,000 to $59,999	22		22	4
$60,000 and over	7		7	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	201	278	175	237
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	476	391	465	370
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	394	454	356	393
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 265	847	1 248	824
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	284	312	260	288
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	679	382	671	373
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	176	225
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	358	247
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	93	152
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	155	176
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	70	53
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	65	28
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	315	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	102	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	451	465	418	400
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	280	184	275	179
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	422	410	385	363
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	549	213	531	206
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	342	(NA)	321	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	154	90	152	87
Lime (farms)	(NA)	68	74	61
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	23	26	22
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	493	540	435	425
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	552	357	542	327
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	432	423
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	381	255
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	196	93
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	83	25
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	100	106
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	30	17
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	434	425
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	47	30
Hired farm labor (farms)	195	288	179	253
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	320	293	317	288
Contract labor (farms)	17	338	15	12
Contract labor ($1,000)	16	110	15	3
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	275		248	299
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	176		171	100
All other production expenses (farms)	500	498	448	424
All other production expenses ($1,000)	3 329	2 299	3 178	2 229

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	492	538	433	425
$1,000	11 482	5 741	11 061	5 332
Average per farm—dollars	23 336	10 671	25 545	12 545
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	1	11	-	93
$1,000 to $4,999	52	168	27	
$5,000 to $9,999	88	136	66	117
$10,000 to $19,999	101	142	95	134
$20,000 to $29,999	92	81	88	50
$30,000 to $49,999	118		117	20
$50,000 to $69,999	22		22	11
$70,000 and over	18		18	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	442	492	401	399
number	589	634	541	519
mfd in last 5 years, number	305	372	274	306
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	412	396	374	337
number	495	466	457	405
mfd in last 5 years, number	174	170	148	150
Wheel tractors—farms	454	490	404	399
number	1 332	1 278	1 259	1 104
mfd in last 5 years, number	153	285	151	251
Crawler tractors—farms	8		7	22
number	10		9	31
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	8

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	93	75	91	64
number	95	78	93	67
mfd in last 5 years, number	11	32	11	29
Corn heads for combines—farms	26	252	25	17
number	26	272	25	18
mfd in last 5 years, number	5	63	5	10
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	252		243	238
number	258		249	248
mfd in last 5 years, number	36		36	52
Mower conditioners—farms	253	(NA)	247	(NA)
number	254	(NA)	248	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	96	(NA)	96	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	337	323	323	297
number	342	327	327	301
mfd in last 5 years, number	85	131	83	127
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	61	(NA)	58	55
number	65	(NA)	62	58
mfd in last 5 years, number	22	(NA)	22	37
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	170	(NA)	168	128
number	185	(NA)	183	132
mfd in last 5 years, number	51	(NA)	51	72

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	439	(X)	396	(X)	435	(X)	399	(X)	9 607
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	431	(X)	392	(X)	429	(X)	394	(X)	2 189
1969	462	(X)	401	(X)	464	(X)	410	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	421	25 259	386	24 608	419	8 191	388	7 927	1 447
1969	448	21 877	399	20 883	442	9 377	404	9 111	1 323
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	4	10	4	10	42	123	35	106	27
5 to 9—1974	21	143	11	79	77	534	63	444	72
10 to 19—1974	36	541	27	395	149	2 111	141	2 013	389
20 to 49—1974	137	4 716	121	4 275	135	3 878	133	3 819	683
50 to 99—1974	158	11 088	158	11 088	12	760	12	760	190
100 to 199—1974	58	7 019	58	7 019	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	7	1 742	7	1 742	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	396	12 364	369	12 159	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	408	10 811	378	10 572	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	123	2 253	101	2 079	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 492	82	1 309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	323	10 111	315	10 080	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	350	9 319	340	9 263	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	312	(X)	7 370
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	344	(X)	4 011

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	123	2 253	101	2 079
Farms with—				
1 to 4	34	96	29	82
5 to 9	27	187	16	107
10 to 19	27	352	21	272
20 to 49	25	664	25	664
50 to 99	7	454	7	454
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)
500 and over	-	-	-	-
Milk cows	323	10 111	315	10 080
Farms with—				
1 or 2	10	13	6	8
3 or 4	2	7	2	7
5 to 9	7	47	4	31
10 to 19	49	712	48	702
20 to 49	218	7 087	218	7 087
50 to 99	34	1 935	34	1 935
100 to 199	3	310	3	310
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 and over	-	-	-	-

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	347	4 010	1 197
Farms with—			
1 to 4	90	258	78
5 to 9	105	698	220
10 to 19	98	1 307	367
20 to 49	48	1 326	402
50 to 99	5	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	-	-	-
500 and over	-	-	-
Calves sold	275	3 917	250
Farms with—			
1 or 2	20	31	2
3 or 4	22	79	5
5 to 9	71	445	25
10 to 19	109	1 446	86
20 to 49	50	1 241	76
50 to 99	1	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	-	-	-
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	-	-	-

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	333	7 320
	1969	375	7 064
Beef heifers	1974	85	1 092
Milk heifers	1974	284	6 228
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	309	5 129
	1969	312	3 247

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	59	849	272
	1969	40	767	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	20	91	27
10 to 19	1974	25	318	96
20 to 49	1974	12	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	1974	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	123	6 510	117	6 373	128	10 693	123	10 629	737
	1969	187	11 010	173	10 682	200	19 547	186	18 899	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	10	25	8	19	3	7	2	5	(Z)
5 to 9	1974	10	74	10	74	12	92	11	85	6
10 to 24	1974	27	428	27	428	18	275	15	220	17
25 to 49	1974	38	1 333	34	1 202	32	1 108	32	1 108	79
50 to 99	1974	25	1 762	25	1 762	28	2 028	28	2 028	154
100 to 199	1974	8	1 100	8	1 100	23	3 197	23	3 197	224
200 to 499	1974	4	(D)	4	(D)	10	(D)	10	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23	2 085	21	2 071	44
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	45	4 713	39	4 451	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	8	359	6	298	6	188	4	181	(NA)
	1969	18	798	14	687	17	372	14	262	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	202	[1] 799
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	(X)	5
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	53	173	43	152	7	31	7	31	13
	1969	69	188	(NA)	(NA)	6	16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	96	1 011
	1969	157	1 979
Other hogs and pigs	1974	107	5 362
	1969	151	8 703
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	4	135
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	5	156
Rams and wethers	1974	4	7

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	112	1 365	107	1 338
	1969	177	2 638	165	2 525
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	91	788	88	776
	1969	159	1 590	147	1 534
June 1 and November 30	1974	77	577	74	562
	1969	121	1 048	111	991

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	74	(X)	67	(X)	31	(X)	30	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	113	(X)	(NA)	(X)	59	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	64	6 696	58	6 596	20	3 452	19	3 447
	1969	128	21 655	111	20 175	65	11 169	57	8 727
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	63	6 508	57	6 411	18	3 402	18	3 402
	1969	123	20 910	108	19 534	60	9 822	54	7 562
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	42	1 393	36	1 296	5	117	5	117
100 to 399	1974	19	3 925	19	3 925	12	2 796	12	2 796
400 to 1,599	1974	2	1 190	2	1 190	1	489	1	489
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	17	1 140	16	1 128	7	907	7	907
	1969	3	525	3	525	3	520	3	520
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	46	28	45	28
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	95	85

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	57	6 411	18	3 402
	1969	108	19 534	54	7 562
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	57	6 397	18	3 402
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	1	14	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	50	–	–
	1969	1	50	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	12	135	1	45
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	6	(X)	4	(X)
	1969	6	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	434	411	18 839	14 050	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	2	1	21	3	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	142	127	4 994	3 939	69 873	51 979
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	21	28	144	187	3 503	4 204
Other small grains for grain	374	422	8 628	11 339	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	6	(NA)	66	(NA)	14 493	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	421	435	24 588	19 273	61 328	52 918
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	7	14	96	3 221	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	5	10	16	19	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	3	8	5	5	(X)	(X)
Other crops	12	(NA)	111	224	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	390	363	13 688	10 307	837 407	814 133	1	–	35	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	250	231	4 789	3 147	49 492	40 392	2	–	10	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	12	22	115	228	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	–	6	–	420	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	1	(NA)	15	3	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	376	330	17 250	12 872	46 009	38 820	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	244	8 862	(X)	–	–	11	283	11	42	1	2
	1969	275	11 243	(X)	–	–	19	410	19	67	1	7
Improved pasture	1974	67	3 076	(X)	–	–	5	77	5	18	–	–
	1969	58	1 879	(X)	–	–	8	62	8	10	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	410	18 592	(X)	3	45	344	16 153	342	1 916	133	433
	1969	377	13 682	(X)	–	–	302	11 682	299	1 323	109	272
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	2	21	(X)	–	–	2	21	2	3	–	–
	1969	1	3	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	20	141	3 383	–	–	4	32	4	3	–	–
	1969	19	134	3 253	–	–	4	30	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	355	8 202	471 080	1	25	80	2 147	80	191	–	–
	1969	368	10 300	582 796	–	–	87	2 562	(NA)	234	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	9	61	2 360	–	–	2	13	2	2	–	–
	1969	4	17	990	–	–	1	5	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	11	180	2 378	–	–	2	16	2	2	–	–
	1969	15	242	2 353	–	–	3	30	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	3	43	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	130	4 831	68 740	–	–	28	1 117	28	70	–	–
	1969	104	3 409	44 802	–	–	17	785	(NA)	57	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	398	24 284	60 779	1	60	84	4 216	84	431	1	1
	1969	363	17 726	50 014	–	–	37	1 405	37	161	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	11	110	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	26	183	(X)	–	–	2	10	2	(Z)	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	66	14 468	1	65	1	65	1	36	1	3
	1969	11	70	17 509	1	60	5	69	(NA)	39	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	4	77	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	9	3 199	(X)	1	(D)	4	3 196	4	227	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	5	16	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	8	17	(X)	–	–	2	1	2	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	3	5	(X)	1	2	1	2	1	1	–	–
1969	7	5	(X)	1	(D)	1	3	1	2	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	1	1	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	403	387
$1,000	683	293
Commercial fertilizer—farms	385	326
acres on which used	24 159	20 272
tons	3 155	2 409
$1,000	531	206
Lime—farms	74	61
acres on which used	1 994	2 111
tons	4 277	4 612
$1,000	26	22
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	38	7
acres on which used	1 457	209
$1,000	8	1
Insects on other crops—farms	85	54
acres on which used	4 238	2 045
$1,000	23	5
Nematodes in crops—farms	1	1
acres on which used	55	18
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	4	7
acres on which used	84	265
$1,000	1	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	214	259
acres on which used	13 083	13 705
$1,000	75	50
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	2	8
acres on which used	15	105
$1,000	(Z)	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	13	(NA)
acres on which used	64	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	3	4
acres on which used	45	179
$1,000	(Z)	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	82	149
$1,000	7	5
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	86	(NA)
$1,000	12	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	4	2
Proportion of farms—percent	0.9	0.4
Total land irrigated—acres	197	1 098
Average per farm—acres	49.3	549.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	4	2
acres	197	1 098
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	4	2
acres	197	1 098
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	248	533
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	1.3	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	120	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	75	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	2	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	1 125	3 636
Cropland—acres	693	3 270
Harvested cropland—acres	646	3 160
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	22	26
Proportion of farms—percent	4.9	6.1
Land in farms with drainage—acres	8 978	7 659
Land drained—acres	659	992
Average per farm—acres	30.0	38.1
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	57	(NA)
number	104	(NA)
acres	58	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	211	154	145
$1,000	6 282	4 036	2 246
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	41	21	50
$5,000 to $9,999	32	30	24
$10,000 to $29,999	64	58	47
$30,000 to $49,999	31	19	16
$50,000 and over	43	26	8

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	60	54	108	69	208	
25 to 149 days	56 } 216		127 } 632		67 } 288	
Less than 25 days	99		342		42	
Total contract labor	15	12	(NA)	(NA)	15	3
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	6	(NA)	17	(NA)	6	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	179	60	56	99
Cash wages paid—$1,000	317	208	67	42
Number of workers	577	108	127	342
Farms with—				
1 worker	68	32	28	36
2 workers	35	17	11	19
3 or 4 workers	44	7	10	26
5 to 9 workers	22	4	6	12
10 workers and over	10	–	1	6

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms ... number	1 538	1 652	1 266	1 275
Land in farms ... acres	300 019	309 056	282 090	279 332
Average size of farm ... acres	195	187	223	219
Approximate land area ... acres	377 600	377 600	377 600	377 600
Proportion in farms ... percent	79.5	81.8	74.7	74.0
Value of land and buildings ... $1,000	125 539	63 381	116 446	55 936
Average per farm ... dollars	81 625	38 366	91 979	43 871
Average per acre ... dollars	418	205	413	200
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	36	20	15	10
10 to 49 acres	172	164	62	49
50 to 69 acres	102	75	51	33
70 to 99 acres	177	242	130	141
100 to 139 acres	201	253	179	191
140 to 179 acres	163	220	155	185
180 to 219 acres	190	188	183	183
220 to 259 acres	136	137	134	134
260 to 499 acres	294	291	292	287
500 to 999 acres	55	51	53	51
1,000 to 1,999 acres	11	9	11	9
2,000 acres and over	1	2	1	2

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland ... farms	183	(NA)
... acres	6 015	21 857
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured ... farms	84	227
... acres	2 770	7 301
Cropland on which all crops failed ... farms	41	9
... acres	1 163	214
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow ... farms	10	31
... acres	273	1 027
Cropland idle ... farms	65	380
... acres	1 809	13 315
Total woodland ... farms	867	941
... acres	56 029	61 938
Woodland pastured ... farms	568	721
... acres	29 129	38 576

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland ... farms	1 455	1 609	1 237	1 255
... acres	203 096	201 724	194 065	185 827
Harvested cropland ... farms	1 416	1 514	1 216	1 224
... acres	163 616	137 139	158 761	130 192
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	33	67	9	
10 to 19 acres	86	131	21	278
20 to 29 acres	108	131	55	
30 to 49 acres	169	217	120	
50 to 99 acres	382	432	374	411
100 to 199 acres	431	417	431	416
200 to 499 acres	185	110	184	110
500 to 999 acres	20	9	20	9
1,000 acres and over	2	-	2	-
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing ... farms	825	955	701	787
... acres	32 648	37 338	29 289	33 778
Other cropland (see text) ... farms	221	777	183	(NA)
... acres	6 832	27 247	6 015	21 857
Total woodland ... farms	1 010	1 158	867	941
... acres	61 858	70 330	56 029	61 938
Other land (see text) ... farms	1 223	1 343	1 004	(NA)
... acres	35 065	37 002	31 996	31 567
Irrigated land ... farms	1	10	1	3
... acres	12	89	12	67

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland - Continued		
Woodland not pastured ... farms	558	498
... acres	26 900	23 362
Other land ... farms	1 004	(NA)
... acres	31 996	31 567
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture ... farms	379	412
... acres	17 819	17 658
Improved pastureland and rangeland ... farms	114	156
... acres	4 675	4 795
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland ... farms	278	301
... acres	13 144	12 863
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	965	974
... acres	14 177	13 909

Table 2. Farm Operators - Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators ... number	1 538	1 652	1 266	1 275
Land in farms ... acres	300 019	309 056	282 090	279 332
Harvested cropland ... acres	163 616	137 139	158 761	130 192
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners ... number	1 036	1 178	777	840
Land in farms ... acres	161 332	182 912	144 369	155 685
Harvested cropland ... acres	79 267	75 644	74 947	69 512
Part owners ... number	426	364	419	350
Land in farms ... acres	123 988	103 532	123 265	102 437
Harvested cropland ... acres	75 193	51 418	74 788	51 058
Tenants ... number	76	110	70	85
Land in farms ... acres	14 699	22 612	14 456	21 210
Harvested cropland ... acres	9 156	10 077	9 026	9 622
Percent of tenancy	4.9	6.6	5.5	6.6
Black and other races, see text - Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators ... number	5	(NA)	5	1
Land in farms ... acres	802	(NA)	802	80
Harvested cropland ... acres	295	(NA)	295	60
Full owners ... number	5	(NA)	5	1
Land in farms ... acres	802	(NA)	802	80
Harvested cropland ... acres	295	(NA)	295	60
Part owners ... number	-	(NA)	-	-
Land in farms ... acres	-	(NA)	-	-
Harvested cropland ... acres	-	(NA)	-	-
Tenants ... number	-	(NA)	-	-
Land in farms ... acres	-	(NA)	-	-
Harvested cropland ... acres	-	(NA)	-	-
Percent of tenancy	-	(NA)	-	-
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family ... number	(NA)	(NA)	1 141	1 103
Land in farms ... acres	(NA)	(NA)	241 965	233 275

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization - Con.				
Partnership ... number	(NA)	(NA)	114	160
Land in farms ... acres	(NA)	(NA)	34 034	41 702
Corporation ... number	(NA)	(NA)	10	5
Land in farms ... acres	(NA)	(NA)	5 953	1 827
Other ... number	(NA)	(NA)	1	7
... acres	(NA)	(NA)	138	2 528
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	52	50	34	36
25 to 34 years	220	174	162	131
35 to 44 years	293	345	238	282
45 to 54 years	420	462	365	375
55 to 64 years	304	373	269	301
65 years and over	237	248	187	150
Average age	49.3	49.9	49.7	49.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 235	1 427	1 026	1 163
On another farm	42	127	33	53
In a rural area, not on a farm	19		15	
In a city, town, or urban area	42		31	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	603	(NA)	555	(NA)
1 to 49 days	79	165	65	141
50 to 99 days	38	50	28	36
100 to 149 days	33	92	29	63
150 to 199 days	64		46	
200 days and over	421	453	262	235
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 065	(NA)	981	(NA)
Other	461	(NA)	274	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	23	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	38	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	26	64	25	64
$40,000 to $99,999	270		270	
$20,000 to $39,999	355	300	355	300
$10,000 to $19,999	251	417	251	417
$5,000 to $9,999	189	267	189	267
$2,500 to $4,999	164	217	164	217
Under $2,500 (see text)	283	387	12	10
$2,000 to $2,499	54	47	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	44	54	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	66	63	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	119	223	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	35 480	21 274	35 009	20 923
Average per farm ... dollars	23 069	12 877	27 654	16 409
Crops, including hay ... farms	827	988	694	(NA)
$1,000	5 681	1 927	5 554	1 737
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	1		1	5
$1,000	11		11	23
Forest products ... farms	45	66	43	58
$1,000	55	66	54	62
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 339	1 422	1 130	1 235
$1,000	29 733	19 281	29 390	19 100
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	118	(NA)	102	181
$1,000	604	(NA)	599	656

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	694	(NA)
$1,000	5 554	1 737
Grains ... farms	572	633
$1,000	4 429	1 258
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	368	324
$1,000	977	401
Other field crops ... farms	2	7
$1,000	4	4
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	10	23
$1,000	93	57
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	11	12
$1,000	51	17
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 130	1 235
$1,000	29 390	19 100
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	102	181
$1,000	599	656
Dairy products ... farms	749	905
$1,000	19 009	11 116
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 097	(NA)
$1,000	7 189	5 366
Hogs and pigs ... farms	290	(NA)
$1,000	2 359	1 962
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	31	
$1,000	50	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	35	
$1,000	184	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	454	(NA)	229	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	469	(NA)	371	(NA)
$1,000	716	(NA)	649	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	159	204	147	189
$1,000	284	169	279	165
Recreational services ... farms	9	11	3	10
$1,000	2	3	2	2
Government farm programs ... farms	194	811	171	647
$1,000	230	1 019	217	877
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	155	(NA)	85	(NA)
$1,000	166	(NA)	121	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	50	(NA)	41	(NA)
$1,000	35	(NA)	31	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	136	(NA)	110	(NA)
$1,000	172	(NA)	156	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	764
$1,000	5 935
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	100
$1,000	732
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	484
$1,000	4 155
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	383
$1,000	519
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	134
$1,000	365
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	44
$1,000	165

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 527	1 652	1 266	1 275
$1,000	25 701	15 111	24 996	14 543
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	90	175	15	58
$1,000 to $1,999	110	152	36	
$2,000 to $2,999	102	136	53	79
$3,000 to $4,999	137	253	93	209
$5,000 to $9,999	309	437	291	430
$10,000 to $19,999	354		354	344
$20,000 to $39,999	298	499	298	124
$40,000 to $59,999	83		83	31
$60,000 and over	44		43	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	666	860	538	704
$1,000	2 577	2 005	2 492	1 933
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 204	1 310	1 020	1 128
$1,000	4 511	2 566	4 332	2 506
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	797	903	714	820
$1,000	2 363	1 276	2 330	1 253
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	502	597
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 247	717
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	272	459
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	525	477
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	181	127
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	230	58
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	860	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	349	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 264	1 299	1 131	1 144
$1,000	947	369	924	356
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	1 195	1 184	1 069	1 065
$1,000	2 065	674	2 036	662
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	956	(NA)	883	(NA)
$1,000	507	216	498	210
Lime ... farms	(NA)	112	130	100
$1,000	(NA)	22	73	22
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 481	1 646	1 232	1 275
$1,000	1 664	956	1 596	898
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 213	1 273
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 116	714
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	456	258
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	257	65
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	183	163
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	83	36
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 232	1 275
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	140	83
Hired farm labor ... farms	567	823	519	739
$1,000	1 146	784	1 073	765
Contract labor ... farms	32	1 061	26	35
$1,000	46	368	44	24
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	835		720	879
$1,000	471		448	319
All other production expenses ... farms	1 454	1 559	1 262	1 273
$1,000	11 769	7 173	11 203	6 869

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 466	1 627	1 213	1 263
$1,000	32 405	16 267	30 223	15 179
Average per farm—dollars	22 105	9 997	24 916	12 018
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	2	54	–	351
$1,000 to $4,999	211	609	124	
$5,000 to $9,999	260	371	173	328
$10,000 to $19,999	336	320	275	313
$20,000 to $29,999	268	273	256	173
$30,000 to $49,999	238		235	74
$50,000 to $69,999	97		97	24
$70,000 and over	54		53	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 345	1 526	1 123	1 214
number	1 815	2 015	1 527	1 612
mfd in last 5 years, number	925	1 179	810	988
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 181	1 172	1 026	996
number	1 417	1 362	1 245	1 167
mfd in last 5 years, number	556	510	483	444
Wheel tractors—farms	1 327	1 487	1 126	1 191
number	3 606	3 555	3 265	3 083
mfd in last 5 years, number	428	798	420	696
Crawler tractors—farms	33		29	28
number	48		40	36
mfd in last 5 years, number	2		2	8

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	277	219	272	208
number	292	221	287	210
mfd in last 5 years, number	68	94	68	91
Corn heads for combines—farms	145	688	144	76
number	152	743	151	77
mfd in last 5 years, number	50	229	50	34
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	664		615	606
number	676		627	626
mfd in last 5 years, number	135		134	181
Mower conditioners—farms	639	(NA)	604	(NA)
number	653	(NA)	612	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	261	(NA)	258	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	941	941	858	891
number	952	953	865	903
mfd in last 5 years, number	226	373	221	363
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	270	(NA)	253	246
number	283	(NA)	266	257
mfd in last 5 years, number	96	(NA)	94	141
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	488	(NA)	484	377
number	547	(NA)	543	397
mfd in last 5 years, number	171	(NA)	170	185

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 354	(X)	1 123	(X)	1 339	(X)	1 130	(X)	29 390
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 318	(X)	1 102	(X)	1 307	(X)	1 112	(X)	9 598
1969	1 392	(X)	1 193	(X)	1 395	(X)	1 221	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 287	79 171	1 088	75 383	1 272	26 434	1 097	25 215	7 189
1969	1 345	74 773	1 172	72 401	1 349	28 858	1 201	28 009	5 366
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	33	95	17	49	219	564	136	348	87
5 to 9—1974	49	346	20	141	213	1 479	161	1 142	292
10 to 19—1974	178	2 559	89	1 271	358	4 879	330	4 530	1 166
20 to 49—1974	384	12 820	327	11 269	395	11 407	384	11 165	2 634
50 to 99—1974	415	28 962	408	28 516	71	4 835	70	4 760	1 433
100 to 199—1974	197	24 667	197	24 667	11	1 605	11	1 605	631
200 to 499—1974	28	7 640	27	7 388	5	1 665	5	1 665	945
500 and over—1974	3	2 082	3	2 082	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 147	33 746	993	32 261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 174	31 407	1 078	30 678	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	487	9 077	361	7 826	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	6 336	307	5 733	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	793	24 669	753	24 435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	950	25 071	920	24 945	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	749	(X)	19 009
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	905	(X)	11 116

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	487	9 077	361	7 826
Farms with—				
1 to 4	104	258	69	160
5 to 9	105	674	58	368
10 to 19	120	1 647	90	1 244
20 to 49	127	3 835	114	3 441
50 to 99	24	1 528	23	1 478
100 to 199	5	(D)	5	(D)
200 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	793	24 669	753	24 435
Farms with—				
1 or 2	25	34	9	13
3 or 4	17	60	10	34
5 to 9	44	309	32	221
10 to 19	119	1 699	115	1 658
20 to 49	480	15 665	480	15 665
50 to 99	100	5 945	99	5 887
100 to 199	8	957	8	957
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 016	18 939	6 696
Farms with—			
1 to 4	205	527	163
5 to 9	218	1 508	455
10 to 19	301	4 049	1 264
20 to 49	227	6 378	2 025
50 to 99	51	3 535	1 267
100 to 199	10	1 502	618
200 to 499	4	1 440	903
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	547	6 276	493
Farms with—			
1 or 2	89	128	12
3 or 4	73	257	17
5 to 9	119	791	64
10 to 19	174	2 285	153
20 to 49	85	2 311	187
50 to 99	6	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	916	21 646
	1969	1 084	23 979
Beef heifers	1974	340	5 461
Milk heifers	1974	690	16 185
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	896	21 476
	1969	1 017	17 744

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	273	6 626	2 710
	1969	181	5 652	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	95	482	174
10 to 19	1974	83	1 159	409
20 to 49	1974	66	1 833	654
50 to 99	1974	20	1 333	544
100 to 199	1974	7	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	313	19 904	272	19 452	329	37 242	290	36 132	2 359
	1969	451	25 981	420	25 647	462	40 471	440	39 887	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	38	87	26	57	16	40	9	17	1
5 to 9	1974	33	239	21	153	23	158	22	151	12
10 to 24	1974	66	1 050	52	808	55	845	38	610	48
25 to 49	1974	70	2 447	67	2 353	59	2 081	54	1 941	146
50 to 99	1974	50	3 520	50	3 520	78	5 542	69	4 837	341
100 to 199	1974	32	4 164	32	4 164	54	7 466	54	7 466	480
200 to 499	1974	20	5 612	20	5 612	33	10 416	33	10 416	711
500 and over	1974	4	2 785	4	2 785	11	10 694	11	10 694	619
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	83	9 843	64	9 046	171
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	86	6 936	79	6 694	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	38	2 142	28	1 867	38	1 805	31	1 583	(NA)
	1969	105	4 594	80	3 924	103	3 960	80	3 488	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	28	1 291	[1]10 132
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	31	(X)	50
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	1	3	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	5	6	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	217	863	149	667	27	113	23	94	71
	1969	238	1 060	(NA)	(NA)	37	125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	212	3 267
	1969	346	4 422
Other hogs and pigs	1974	248	16 185
	1969	378	21 225
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	21	582
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	27	1 248
Rams and wethers	1974	20	37

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	271	4 544	238	4 395
	1969	390	5 236	371	5 138
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	215	2 274	193	2 203
	1969	317	2 722	303	2 682
June 1 and November 30	1974	205	2 270	181	2 192
	1969	302	2 514	286	2 456

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	204	(X)	167	(X)	74	(X)	64	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	225	(X)	(NA)	(X)	128	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	183	77 933	149	76 313	54	50 518	47	50 317
	1969	251	108 984	215	106 280	125	97 125	118	96 484
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	174	77 220	144	75 778	52	50 353	46	50 192
	1969	241	106 711	205	104 260	118	79 941	111	79 300
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	109	3 269	83	2 447	16	489	10	328
100 to 399	1974	47	7 611	43	6 991	24	5 313	24	5 313
400 to 1,599	1974	6	2 700	6	2 700	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	8	17 931	8	17 931
3,200 to 9,999	1974	9	47 740	9	47 740	3	(D)	3	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	40	3 054	34	2 257	19	2 560	14	1 492
	1969	9	725	5	605	6	1 412	5	1 370
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	118	604	102	599
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	181	656

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	144	75 778	46	50 192
	1969	205	104 260	111	79 300
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	142	75 608	45	50 157
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	3	170	1	35
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	4	71	–	–
	1969	6	1 125	3	15 299
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	34	464	4	125
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	70	–	–
Turkeys	1974	2	20	3	12
	1969	2	156	1	150
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	20	3	12
Heavy breed	1974	2	20	3	12
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	16	(X)	10	(X)
	1969	28	(X)	9	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 232	1 150	66 753	43 134	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	13	17	64	214	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	189	218	5 284	4 482	83 912	74 795
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	89	88	1 906	768	68 676	19 850
Other small grains for grain	1 092	1 223	30 454	35 417	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	7	(NA)	11	(NA)	1 057	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 263	1 273	63 765	53 007	169 577	160 270
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	12	26	334	752	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	9	13	40	103	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	10	22	13	20	(X)	(X)
Other crops	53	(NA)	606	700	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 022	1 015	47 368	31 693	2 643 008	2 623 442	–	1	–	25
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	722	733	17 629	10 386	160 048	127 358	1	1	12	5
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	32	43	520	317	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	3	3	18	86	910	4 520	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	10	(NA)	46	114	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 003	938	42 351	36 184	125 048	118 651	–	1	–	37

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	701	29 289	(X)	–	–	31	763	28	80	3	3
	1969	787	33 778	(X)	–	–	54	1 054	53	173	2	11
Improved pasture	1974	114	4 675	(X)	–	–	10	240	10	26	–	–
	1969	156	4 795	(X)	–	–	32	795	27	61	6	19
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 113	65 517	(X)	1	12	970	58 191	960	7 651	362	1 736
	1969	1 069	42 396	(X)	2	30	899	36 536	892	4 837	279	1 032
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	13	64	(X)	–	–	6	25	6	4	–	–
	1969	15	200	(X)	–	–	8	68	8	20	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	83	1 805	66 646	–	–	24	541	24	58	–	–
	1969	82	693	18 322	–	–	12	105	(NA)	13	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	976	28 081	1 729 783	–	–	180	5 465	179	544	1	3
	1969	1 061	32 471	1 937 765	–	–	198	6 201	(NA)	623	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	47	1 031	49 245	–	–	17	377	17	42	4	4
	1969	32	407	19 195	–	–	13	189	(NA)	17	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	2	32	1 200	–	–	1	25	1	1	–	–
	1969	5	52	1 157	–	–	2	15	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	10	235	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	181	5 204	82 879	–	–	50	1 637	50	116	–	–
	1969	146	3 475	58 444	–	–	37	916	(NA)	76	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 111	61 389	164 448	–	–	211	11 264	210	1 294	1	5
	1969	1 072	50 117	153 812	1	37	118	4 986	118	747	1	1
Field seed crops	1974	43	476	(X)	–	–	1	8	1	1	1	2
	1969	55	461	(X)	–	–	1	7	1	1	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	6	11	1 047	–	–	2	10	2	6	2	(Z)
	1969	24	10	901	–	–	2	7	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	10	332	(X)	–	–	6	304	6	26	–	–
	1969	21	743	(X)	–	–	12	648	12	83	2	6
Land in orchards	1974	5	37	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	10	99	(X)	1	1	6	90	6	3	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	10	13	(X)	–	–	3	9	3	2	–	–
1969	14	13	(X)	1	(Z)	2	6	1	(Z)	1	2
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	4	12	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
Other crops 1974	8	127	(X)	–	–	2	4	2	(Z)	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 099	1 110
$1,000	2 534	873
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 069	973
acres on which used	78 896	51 885
tons	11 607	7 757
$1,000	2 036	662
Lime—farms	130	100
acres on which used	5 113	2 416
tons	10 845	5 878
$1,000	73	22
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	84	16
acres on which used	3 310	274
$1,000	17	1
Insects on other crops—farms	297	178
acres on which used	22 340	8 888
$1,000	102	35
Nematodes in crops—farms	6	6
acres on which used	105	120
$1,000	1	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	3	14
acres on which used	26	290
$1,000	(Z)	2
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	606	706
acres on which used	47 811	34 265
$1,000	255	128
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	12	34
acres on which used	97	350
$1,000	1	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	18	(NA)
acres on which used	122	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	2	10
acres on which used	35	146
$1,000	(Z)	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	154	407
$1,000	11	18
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	197	(NA)
$1,000	37	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	1	3
Proportion of farms—percent	0.1	0.2
Total land irrigated—acres	12	67
Average per farm—acres	12.0	22.3
Cropland irrigated—farms	1	3
acres	12	67
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	1	3
acres	12	67
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	19	67
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	1.6	1.0
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	12	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	160	344
Cropland—acres	80	291
Harvested cropland—acres	42	235
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	8	24
Proportion of farms—percent	0.6	1.8
Land in farms with drainage—acres	2 064	5 746
Land drained—acres	814	1 608
Average per farm—acres	101.8	67.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	180	(NA)
number	291	(NA)
acres	274	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	636	501	443
$1,000	25 124	15 621	9 503
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	85	58	107
$5,000 to $9,999	91	89	82
$10,000 to $29,999	193	172	158
$30,000 to $49,999	92	76	47
$50,000 and over	175	106	49

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	162	133	249	186	722	
25 to 149 days	164	653	360	1 715	214	765
Less than 25 days	311		1 226		138	
Total contract labor	26	35	(NA)	(NA)	44	24
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	13	(NA)	49	(NA)	26	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	519	162	164	311
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 073	722	214	138
Number of workers	1 835	249	360	1 226
Farms with—				
1 worker	212	114	75	121
2 workers	95	29	45	53
3 or 4 workers	105	15	30	70
5 to 9 workers	79	4	12	44
10 workers and over	28	–	2	23

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	2 021	2 101	1 570	1 487
Land in farms — acres	375 396	377 974	337 040	311 963
Average size of farm — acres	186	180	215	210
Approximate land area — acres	595 840	595 840	595 840	595 840
Proportion in farms — percent	63.0	63.4	56.6	52.4
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	125 239	55 567	110 727	46 187
Average per farm — dollars	61 969	26 447	70 527	31 060
Average per acre — dollars	334	147	329	148
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	29	21	17	4
10 to 49 acres	220	184	82	41
50 to 69 acres	78	58	35	21
70 to 99 acres	255	286	150	134
100 to 139 acres	305	320	225	224
140 to 179 acres	281	369	246	287
180 to 219 acres	214	255	190	226
220 to 259 acres	177	193	168	167
260 to 499 acres	397	367	392	337
500 to 999 acres	60	47	60	45
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5	1	5	1
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 973	2 059	1 550	1 480
acres	219 909	204 419	201 452	175 393
Harvested cropland — farms	1 917	1 958	1 530	1 462
acres	172 464	138 802	162 624	125 209
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	58	76	22	
10 to 19 acres	132	217	32	464
20 to 29 acres	229	209	108	
30 to 49 acres	328	400	223	
50 to 99 acres	546	585	521	530
100 to 199 acres	443	390	443	387
200 to 499 acres	172	79	172	79
500 to 999 acres	9	2	9	2
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 056	1 201	843	936
acres	37 901	40 915	32 262	34 298
Other cropland (see text) — farms	336	933	243	(NA)
acres	9 544	24 702	6 566	15 886
Total woodland — farms	1 450	1 639	1 163	1 199
acres	106 386	120 998	92 822	94 709
Other land (see text) — farms	1 622	1 714	1 285	(NA)
acres	49 101	52 557	42 766	41 861
Irrigated land — farms	7	10	4	7
acres	78	237	71	199

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	243	(NA)
acres	6 566	15 886
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	74	207
acres	2 202	5 025
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	77	54
acres	2 499	1 049
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	29	57
acres	437	1 264
Cropland idle — farms	84	352
acres	1 428	8 548
Total woodland — farms	1 163	1 199
acres	92 822	94 709
Woodland pastured — farms	874	1 001
acres	56 669	66 701

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	654	562
acres	36 153	28 008
Other land — farms	1 285	(NA)
acres	42 766	41 861
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	407	478
acres	21 407	21 242
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	140	167
acres	7 065	5 345
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	299	366
acres	14 342	15 897
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 221	1 174
acres	21 359	20 619

Table 2. **Farm Operators – Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	2 021	2 101	1 570	1 487
Land in farms — acres	375 396	377 974	337 040	311 963
Harvested cropland — acres	172 464	138 802	162 624	125 209
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 341	1 563	954	1 014
Land in farms — acres	200 467	252 218	166 913	191 567
Harvested cropland — acres	83 438	86 664	75 248	74 515
Part owners — number	636	474	580	432
Land in farms — acres	167 390	116 772	163 164	112 170
Harvested cropland — acres	84 889	48 929	83 453	47 782
Tenants — number	44	64	36	41
Land in farms — acres	7 539	8 984	6 963	8 226
Harvested cropland — acres	4 137	3 209	3 923	2 912
Percent of tenancy	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.7
Black and other races, see text – Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	3	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	330	(NA)	256	–
Harvested cropland — acres	47	(NA)	36	–
Full owners — number	2	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	234	(NA)	160	–
Harvested cropland — acres	11	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	96	(NA)	96	–
Harvested cropland — acres	36	(NA)	36	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 482	1 328
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	305 383	270 245

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization – Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	78	149
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	26 230	38 125
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	9	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	5 097	2 054
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	6
acres	(NA)	(NA)	330	1 539
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	32	43	25	24
25 to 34 years	256	212	180	139
35 to 44 years	351	382	240	287
45 to 54 years	508	559	421	428
55 to 64 years	545	583	464	434
65 years and over	318	322	230	175
Average age	50.9	51.2	51.4	50.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 662	1 862	1 328	1 379
On another farm	33	114	21	29
In a rural area, not on a farm	19		6	
In a city, town, or urban area	66		22	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	827	(NA)	758	(NA)
1 to 49 days	136	225	104	184
50 to 99 days	56	74	37	58
100 to 149 days	72	152	46	81
150 to 199 days	78		54	
200 days and over	507	593	252	240
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 388	(NA)	1 269	(NA)
Other	622	(NA)	291	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	18	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	113	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	16	44	16	44
$40,000 to $99,999	240		240	
$20,000 to $39,999	415	312	415	312
$10,000 to $19,999	368	470	368	470
$5,000 to $9,999	283	390	283	390
$2,500 to $4,999	223	254	223	254
Under $2,500 (see text)	476	631	25	17
$2,000 to $2,499	72	76	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	79	100	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	104	82	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	221	373	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	37 269	22 966	36 764	22 390
Average per farm (dollars)	18 441	10 931	23 416	15 056
Crops, including hay (farms)	958	896	684	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	4 038	1 305	3 781	1 015
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	9		7	4
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	185		183	51
Forest products (farms)	75	73	59	58
Forest products ($1,000)	59	65	52	62
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 688	1 753	1 401	1 438
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	32 987	21 595	32 747	21 262
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	149	(NA)	109	114
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 519	(NA)	1 514	1 807

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	684	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	3 781	1 015
Grains (farms)	412	305
Grains ($1,000)	1 709	375
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	442	307
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 372	373
Other field crops (farms)	2	7
Other field crops ($1,000)	2	11
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	89	106
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	695	252
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	5	8
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	4	4
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 401	1 438
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	32 747	21 262
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	109	114
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 514	1 807
Dairy products (farms)	1 048	1 191
Dairy products ($1,000)	24 716	14 417
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 360	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	5 373	4 397
Hogs and pigs (farms)	156	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	851	641
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	41	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	50	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	37	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	245	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	630	(NA)	265	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	719	(NA)	560	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	661	(NA)	573	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	169	207	147	179
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	179	172	171	160
Recreational services (farms)	10	25	9	13
Recreational services ($1,000)	3	21	3	16
Government farm programs (farms)	438	965	361	661
Government farm programs ($1,000)	282	605	253	453
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	171	(NA)	96	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	122	(NA)	79	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	92	(NA)	86	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	75	(NA)	68	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	186	(NA)	134	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	216	(NA)	148	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	950
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	5 770
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	146
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 014
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	540
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 620
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	504
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	536
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	224
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	530
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	63
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	69

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	2 021	2 101	1 570	1 487
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	26 994	16 111	26 195	15 258
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	178	326	25	98
$1,000 to $1,999	199	264	52	
$2,000 to $2,999	187	186	106	125
$3,000 to $4,999	208	295	153	254
$5,000 to $9,999	418	525	403	505
$10,000 to $19,999	394		394	377
$20,000 to $39,999	320	505	320	111
$40,000 to $59,999	76		76	17
$60,000 and over	41		41	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	848	835	629	616
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 252	1 297	2 120	1 193
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 608	1 645	1 303	1 357
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	6 102	4 010	5 977	3 911
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	916	864	777	720
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	2 750	1 687	2 710	1 636
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	777	862
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 711	1 119
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	571	728
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 241	1 056
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	270	222
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	315	101
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 031	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	414	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 609	1 529	1 378	1 281
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	811	367	786	343
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 576	1 463	1 319	1 217
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 851	651	1 790	614
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 173	(NA)	1 032	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	388	199	374	184
Lime (farms)	(NA)	309	186	251
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	51	75	46
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 997	2 086	1 554	1 486
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 526	859	1 435	766
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 520	1 459
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	955	577
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	644	408
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	277	80
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	219	197
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	64	26
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 552	1 486
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	138	83
Hired farm labor (farms)	726	1 070	648	905
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 218	748	1 206	719
Contract labor (farms)	53	1 349	48	47
Contract labor ($1,000)	76	408	74	24
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	1 116		925	1 074
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	495		461	351
All other production expenses (farms)	1 916	1 950	1 564	1 485
All other production expenses ($1,000)	12 276	7 572	11 558	7 154

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	2 001	2 078	1 550	1 481
$1,000	38 195	17 876	34 600	15 761
Average per farm—dollars	19 088	8 602	22 322	10 641
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	12	108	7	436
$1,000 to $4,999	317	796	159	
$5,000 to $9,999	426	526	262	421
$10,000 to $19,999	500	413	407	395
$20,000 to $29,999	351	235	325	155
$30,000 to $49,999	268		263	59
$50,000 to $69,999	79		79	15
$70,000 and over	48		48	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 778	1 880	1 418	1 371
number	2 268	2 395	1 832	1 735
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 187	1 374	968	1 014
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 652	1 422	1 307	1 124
number	1 947	1 581	1 546	1 243
mfd in last 5 years, number	767	669	620	547
Wheel tractors—farms	1 840	1 902	1 446	1 393
number	4 439	4 084	3 825	3 277
mfd in last 5 years, number	604	1 004	569	844
Crawler tractors—farms	70		56	45
number	72		58	64
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	16

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	180	140	166	126
number	185	143	169	129
mfd in last 5 years, number	29	70	29	69
Corn heads for combines—farms	70	524	70	32
number	73	546	73	32
mfd in last 5 years, number	26	145	26	17
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	643		579	466
number	655		590	472
mfd in last 5 years, number	112		112	123
Mower conditioners—farms	834	(NA)	777	(NA)
number	846	(NA)	789	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	278	(NA)	278	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 278	1 211	1 115	1 053
number	1 301	1 230	1 136	1 070
mfd in last 5 years, number	236	484	230	448
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	411	(NA)	370	265
number	424	(NA)	383	270
mfd in last 5 years, number	140	(NA)	135	149
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	644	(NA)	617	446
number	688	(NA)	657	462
mfd in last 5 years, number	202	(NA)	199	225

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 735	(X)	1 404	(X)	1 688	(X)	1 401	(X)	32 747
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 680	(X)	1 372	(X)	1 649	(X)	1 385	(X)	6 273
1969	1 729	(X)	1 404	(X)	1 731	(X)	1 431	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 652	88 813	1 356	84 170	1 598	27 673	1 360	26 426	5 373
1969	1 685	78 518	1 390	74 316	1 686	30 964	1 416	29 258	4 397
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	54	135	26	59	251	645	122	353	82
5 to 9—1974	93	639	21	151	362	2 501	288	2 016	444
10 to 19—1974	215	3 143	105	1 618	488	6 804	453	6 334	1 249
20 to 49—1974	561	18 590	481	16 353	434	12 161	434	12 161	2 441
50 to 99—1974	508	35 055	502	34 738	49	3 406	49	3 406	822
100 to 199—1974	201	25 753	201	25 753	11	1 368	11	1 368	231
200 to 499—1974	19	(D)	19	(D)	3	788	3	788	103
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 468	39 924	1 254	38 271	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 491	36 317	1 314	35 137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	523	7 289	332	5 771	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	4 936	269	4 052	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 114	32 635	1 075	32 500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 250	31 381	1 179	31 085	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 048	(X)	24 716
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 191	(X)	14 417

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	523	7 289	332	5 771			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	174	423	96	205			
5 to 9	99	658	47	307			
10 to 19	131	1 762	85	1 158			
20 to 49	94	2 643	79	2 298			
50 to 99	21	1 322	21	1 322			
100 to 199	4	481	4	481			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	1 114	32 635	1 075	32 500			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	55	69	32	39			
3 or 4	11	37	7	24			
5 to 9	60	434	51	372			
10 to 19	220	3 118	217	3 088			
20 to 49	636	20 304	636	20 304			
50 to 99	125	7 799	125	7 799			
100 to 199	7	874	7	874			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 248	15 678	4 766
Farms with—							
1 to 4					301	846	252
5 to 9					397	2 597	783
10 to 19					327	4 341	1 297
20 to 49					191	5 396	1 666
50 to 99					25	1 706	586
100 to 199					7	792	183
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					914	10 748	606
Farms with—							
1 or 2					111	175	11
3 or 4					119	413	23
5 to 9					256	1 702	92
10 to 19					295	3 902	195
20 to 49					116	2 861	148
50 to 99					12	782	45
100 to 199					3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 137	26 535
	1969	1 292	27 132
Beef heifers	1974	348	4 630
Milk heifers	1974	941	21 905
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 118	19 364
	1969	1 090	12 047

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	137	1 602	570
	1969	113	1 709	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	76	358	120
10 to 19	1974	38	469	149
20 to 49	1974	20	525	189
50 to 99	1974	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	205	8 926	157	8 382	192	14 100	156	13 472	851
	1969	201	6 337	162	5 982	185	13 153	154	12 548	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	56	149	37	104	25	45	11	27	2
5 to 9	1974	29	195	18	123	26	171	23	147	10
10 to 24	1974	42	726	29	472	36	579	27	434	30
25 to 49	1974	29	943	24	770	38	1 319	32	1 121	64
50 to 99	1974	25	1 690	25	1 690	36	2 346	32	2 103	110
100 to 199	1974	15	2 007	15	2 007	15	2 013	15	2 013	113
200 to 499	1974	7	(D)	7	(D)	13	4 303	13	4 303	287
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	3 324	3	3 324	234
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	76	4 471	59	3 964	80
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	85	6 300	64	5 893	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	71	2 535	39	1 806	61	2 234	39	1 569	(NA)
	1969	104	4 072	61	2 828	93	2 802	62	1 935	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	30	1 003	[1]8 396
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	41	(X)	50
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	7	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	5	22	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	332	1 236	209	840	40	115	26	93	42
	1969	284	992	(NA)	(NA)	47	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	93	1 780
	1969	119	1 245
Other hogs and pigs	1974	150	6 602
	1969	134	4 737
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	26	768
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	38	932
Rams and wethers	1974	31	106

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	146	1 656	120	1 573
	1969	158	1 535	130	1 439
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	99	782	84	740
	1969	123	781	102	726
June 1 and November 30	1974	112	874	91	833
	1969	111	754	94	713

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	276	(X)	193	(X)	90	(X)	60	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	192	(X)	(NA)	(X)	68	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	240	19 109	171	16 451	39	4 839	34	4 444
	1969	245	37 957	183	34 134	65	20 548	52	18 957
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	236	18 126	170	15 825	38	4 708	33	4 344
	1969	229	22 045	173	18 853	56	6 858	48	5 577
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	183	5 677	121	4 146	18	635	15	598
100 to 399	1974	47	7 922	43	7 152	20	4 073	18	3 746
400 to 1,599	1974	6	4 527	6	4 527	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	39	2 668	22	2 106	45	4 048	19	1 517
	1969	8	89 421	4	89 109	5	383 900	5	383 900
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	149	1 519	109	1 514
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	114	1 807

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	170	15 825	33	4 344
	1969	173	18 853	48	5 577
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	170	15 692	33	4 344
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	3	133	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	35	–	–
	1969	6	14 602	2	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	47	591	1	100
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	3	576	–	–
Turkeys	1974	5	11 737	8	250 503
	1969	3	10 606	8	353 156
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	4	(D)	8	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	4	(D)	8	214 803
Light breed	1974	–	–	2	(D)
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)
	1969	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other poultry	1974	17	(X)	4	(X)
	1969	21	(X)	4	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 528	1 272	61 649	36 209	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	19	12	755	204	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	128	55	3 368	1 063	47 944	11 383
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	39	17	543	469	16 357	13 659
Other small grains for grain	1 274	1 406	24 105	27 672	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	12	(NA)	4	(NA)	643	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 720	1 657	85 823	70 931	196 297	172 394
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	107	131	2 761	3 311	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	12	13	12	20	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	5	11	17	2	(X)	(X)
Other crops	35	(NA)	357	740	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	949	809	28 905	15 191	1 347 180	912 653	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 047	961	29 852	18 574	229 418	167 269	–	2	–	31
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	45	99	619	821	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	4	–	386	–	22 160	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	13	(NA)	359	132	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 125	990	47 507	41 435	123 152	111 981	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	843	32 262	(X)	–	–	42	683	40	102	2	9
	1969	936	34 298	(X)	1	5	103	1 554	101	242	3	4
Improved pasture	1974	140	7 065	(X)	–	–	9	161	9	18	–	–
	1969	167	5 345	(X)	–	–	19	311	19	70	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 317	59 376	(X)	–	–	1 158	51 966	1 145	6 890	172	864
	1969	1 152	34 586	(X)	2	31	975	30 129	972	4 127	74	283
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	17	745	(X)	–	–	10	524	10	50	–	–
	1969	8	132	(X)	–	–	7	42	7	6	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	33	515	15 457	–	–	12	229	10	25	2	4
	1969	13	340	10 559	–	–	8	234	(NA)	28	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 111	21 676	1 200 819	1	48	289	5 575	285	762	4	8
	1969	1 189	24 526	1 317 401	3	161	410	8 244	(NA)	1 101	(NA)	3
Barley (bushels)	1974	41	729	37 755	–	–	13	307	13	37	–	–
	1969	17	322	12 750	–	–	5	177	(NA)	19	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	8	178	3 420	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	91	1 140	–	–	1	15	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	3	27	(X)	–	–	1	12	1	3	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	110	3 273	46 691	–	–	48	1 670	44	137	4	9
	1969	35	721	8 457	–	–	20	404	(NA)	39	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 398	79 873	186 541	–	–	335	16 458	333	2 222	5	29
	1969	1 250	62 422	157 135	–	–	258	10 129	256	1 372	3	8
Field seed crops	1974	22	260	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	41	432	(X)	–	–	1	15	1	2	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	7	3	543	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	17	20	2 101	–	–	1	16	(NA)	7	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	94	2 659	(X)	–	–	45	1 311	29	116	18	92
	1969	105	3 093	(X)	–	–	71	2 344	71	359	4	25
Land in orchards	1974	3	3	(X)	–	–	3	3	3	1	–	–
	1969	7	6	(X)	–	–	5	3	5	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	3	17	(X)	1	12	2	12	2	2	–	–
1969	4	1	(X)	–	–	3	1	3	(Z)	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	7	29	(X)	2	11	5	11	5	2	–	–
1969	4	14	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	(Z)
Other crops—1974	5	66	(X)	–	–	3	40	3	4	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 345	1 274
$1,000	2 164	797
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 319	1 104
acres on which used	79 228	53 709
tons	11 425	7 714
$1,000	1 790	614
Lime—farms	186	251
acres on which used	4 998	4 883
tons	11 941	12 578
$1,000	75	46
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	88	6
acres on which used	3 480	234
$1,000	15	1
Insects on other crops—farms	185	117
acres on which used	11 319	3 124
$1,000	46	10
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	–
acres on which used	37	–
$1,000	(Z)	–
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	5	16
acres on which used	188	390
$1,000	1	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	680	758
acres on which used	38 909	28 884
$1,000	194	106
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	6	28
acres on which used	120	198
$1,000	1	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	16	(NA)
acres on which used	125	(NA)
$1,000	3	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	3	11
acres on which used	77	125
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	206	462
$1,000	11	15
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	263	(NA)
$1,000	29	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	4	7
Proportion of farms—percent	0.3	0.4
Total land irrigated—acres	71	199
Average per farm—acres	17.8	28.4
Cropland irrigated—farms	4	7
acres	71	199
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	4	6
acres	71	194
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	5
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	40	133
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.6	0.7
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	4	(NA)
acres	71	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	640	1 116
Cropland—acres	342	792
Harvested cropland—acres	320	645
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	68	129
Proportion of farms—percent	4.3	8.6
Land in farms with drainage—acres	17 590	34 807
Land drained—acres	2 271	3 961
Average per farm—acres	33.4	30.7
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	54	(NA)
number	103	(NA)
acres	250	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	772	603	521
$1,000	28 618	17 413	11 206
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	106	71	156
$5,000 to $9,999	96	90	75
$10,000 to $29,999	272	243	159
$30,000 to $49,999	99	90	63
$50,000 and over	199	109	68

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	182	119	325	160	788	
25 to 149 days	172	834	418	2 495	243	719
Less than 25 days	434		1 589		175	
Total contract labor	48	47	(NA)	(NA)	74	24
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	16	(NA)	49	(NA)	37	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	648	182	172	434
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 206	788	243	175
Number of workers	2 332	325	418	1 589
Farms with—				
1 worker	284	109	90	204
2 workers	81	38	33	49
3 or 4 workers	151	28	39	90
5 to 9 workers	91	7	7	58
10 workers and over	41	–	3	33

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 302	1 352	963	976
Land in farms — acres	288 296	300 563	253 471	254 088
Average size of farm — acres	221	222	263	260
Approximate land area — acres	515 840	515 840	515 840	515 840
Proportion in farms — percent	55.9	58.3	49.1	49.3
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	95 300	52 998	84 239	43 278
Average per farm — dollars	73 195	39 199	87 475	44 341
Average per acre — dollars	331	176	332	170
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	14	16	5	5
10 to 49 acres	93	40	20	15
50 to 69 acres	35	62	16	10
70 to 99 acres	155	169	76	80
100 to 139 acres	247	242	178	165
140 to 179 acres	206	224	151	167
180 to 219 acres	148	153	133	128
220 to 259 acres	123	145	108	125
260 to 499 acres	204	225	200	210
500 to 999 acres	50	58	49	53
1,000 to 1,999 acres	22	13	22	13
2,000 acres and over	5	5	5	5

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	307	(NA)
acres	13 923	25 066
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	96	198
acres	4 076	8 160
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	52	81
acres	1 372	5 018
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	85	114
acres	3 267	2 976
Cropland idle — farms	149	278
acres	5 208	8 912
Total woodland — farms	759	807
acres	55 265	55 821
Woodland pastured — farms	362	452
acres	19 649	19 801

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 289	1 323	958	967
acres	186 164	193 892	168 473	170 070
Harvested cropland — farms	1 239	1 263	950	954
acres	136 702	121 216	128 966	111 983
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	53	57	8	
10 to 19 acres	89	103	29	279
20 to 29 acres	114	125	33	
30 to 49 acres	215	251	146	
50 to 99 acres	373	381	340	336
100 to 199 acres	260	246	259	239
200 to 499 acres	103	77	103	77
500 to 999 acres	22	16	22	16
1,000 acres and over	10	7	10	7
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	756	843	565	659
acres	32 133	39 021	25 584	33 021
Other cropland (see text) — farms	447	713	307	(NA)
acres	17 329	33 655	13 923	25 066
Total woodland — farms	1 007	1 089	759	807
acres	66 465	70 037	55 265	55 821
Other land (see text) — farms	1 019	1 085	755	(NA)
acres	35 667	36 634	29 733	28 197
Irrigated land — farms	111	102	106	98
acres	29 344	25 123	29 338	25 090

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	576	569
acres	35 616	36 020
Other land — farms	755	(NA)
acres	29 733	28 197
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	205	276
acres	10 852	13 223
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	56	86
acres	3 671	4 576
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	157	220
acres	7 181	8 647
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	721	722
acres	18 881	14 974

Table 2. **Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 302	1 352	963	976
Land in farms — acres	288 296	300 563	253 471	254 088
Harvested cropland — acres	136 702	121 216	128 966	111 983
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	971	1 094	658	739
Land in farms — acres	168 070	197 908	136 024	153 698
Harvested cropland — acres	68 336	66 670	61 251	58 087
Part owners — number	296	210	275	196
Land in farms — acres	109 421	91 761	107 056	89 824
Harvested cropland — acres	61 267	48 890	60 692	48 272
Tenants — number	35	48	30	41
Land in farms — acres	10 805	10 894	10 391	10 566
Harvested cropland — acres	7 099	5 656	7 023	5 624
Percent of tenancy	2.7	3.5	3.1	4.2
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	4	(NA)	2	1
Land in farms — acres	725	(NA)	499	80
Harvested cropland — acres	427	(NA)	380	30
Full owners — number	4	(NA)	2	1
Land in farms — acres	725	(NA)	499	80
Harvested cropland — acres	427	(NA)	380	30
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	879	862
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	197 406	196 831

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	61	94
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	20 898	25 455
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	22	19
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	34 987	31 645
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	1
acres	(NA)	(NA)	180	157
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	22	26	19	22
25 to 34 years	169	143	125	93
35 to 44 years	292	279	196	191
45 to 54 years	296	360	222	290
55 to 64 years	309	354	242	267
65 years and over	191	190	136	113
Average age	49.9	50.4	49.9	50.3
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 029	1 180	770	888
On another farm	25		7	
In a rural area, not on a farm	14	86	8	37
In a city, town, or urban area	38		19	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	534	(NA)	461	(NA)
1 to 49 days	61	107	52	73
50 to 99 days	33	57	19	45
100 to 149 days	38	87	16	54
150 to 199 days	34		22	
200 days and over	367	380	174	176
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	871	(NA)	778	(NA)
Other	408	(NA)	162	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	16	(NA)
Farm operator's reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	74	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	57	55	57	55
$40,000 to $99,999	93		93	
$20,000 to $39,999	199	133	199	133
$10,000 to $19,999	292	287	292	287
$5,000 to $9,999	179	310	179	310
$2,500 to $4,999	136	182	136	182
Under $2,500 (see text)	346	385	7	9
$2,000 to $2,499	67	44	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	47	66	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	77	57	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	155	218	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	38 434	20 779	38 037	20 436
Average per farm (dollars)	29 519	15 369	39 499	20 938
Crops, including hay (farms)	688	690	470	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	22 639	10 189	22 426	9 960
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	11		7	7
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	167		159	74
Forest products (farms)	88	93	76	71
Forest products ($1,000)	130	74	123	66
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 004	1 060	799	882
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	15 498	10 516	15 329	10 336
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	112	(NA)	85	121
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	466	(NA)	461	268

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	470	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	22 426	9 960
Grains (farms)	269	229
Grains ($1,000)	2 138	551
Tobacco (farms)	–	1
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	(Z)
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	284	248
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	789	295
Other field crops (farms)	96	133
Other field crops ($1,000)	16 497	7 869
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	78	103
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	2 711	989
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	6	7
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	291	256
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	799	882
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	15 329	10 336
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	85	121
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	461	268
Dairy products (farms)	624	749
Dairy products ($1,000)	11 217	6 999
Cattle and calves (farms)	760	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	2 859	2 482
Hogs and pigs (farms)	153	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	726	587
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	9	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	11	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	23	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	54	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	411	(NA)	139	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	313	(NA)	227	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	288	(NA)	252	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	80	98	65	85
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	106	121	101	118
Recreational services (farms)	10	12	7	5
Recreational services ($1,000)	3	10	3	8
Government farm programs (farms)	175	529	136	387
Government farm programs ($1,000)	96	343	86	258
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	73	(NA)	38	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	65	(NA)	44	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	26	(NA)	24	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	19	(NA)	18	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	95	(NA)	63	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	72	(NA)	59	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	524
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	3 238
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	88
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	699
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	291
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	2 030
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	251
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	218
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	99
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	219
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	27
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	72

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 297	1 352	963	976
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	27 709	16 621	27 160	16 096
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	140	178	3	51
$1,000 to $1,999	121	159	30	
$2,000 to $2,999	109	152	44	94
$3,000 to $4,999	200	244	174	218
$5,000 to $9,999	288	337	273	331
$10,000 to $19,999	218	282	218	183
$20,000 to $39,999	109		109	53
$40,000 to $59,999	41		41	46
$60,000 and over	71		71	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	473	536	350	406
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 336	1 110	1 260	1 054
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	936	1 038	719	831
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 744	1 531	2 662	1 480
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	629	723	517	619
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 439	747	1 408	727
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	319	411
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	666	399
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	291	374
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	453	316
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	123	92
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	135	38
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	567	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	158	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 041	1 047	862	868
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	2 094	938	2 073	920
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 045	1 071	845	865
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	3 706	1 379	3 653	1 348
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	702	(NA)	595	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	1 151	611	1 141	602
Lime (farms)	(NA)	347	212	286
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	108	184	102
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 251	1 341	939	976
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 602	982	1 521	909
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	931	969
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	879	619
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	401	259
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	340	130
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	174	184
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	131	62
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	939	976
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	172	99
Hired farm labor (farms)	388	585	345	500
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	2 717	2 071	2 708	2 052
Contract labor (farms)	35	695	27	43
Contract labor ($1,000)	20	284	16	61
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	523		425	541
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	292		281	196
All other production expenses (farms)	1 220	1 233	961	976
All other production expenses ($1,000)	12 047	7 714	11 687	7 475

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 249	1 328	926	968
$1,000	30 914	15 244	28 264	13 740
Average per farm—dollars	24 751	11 478	30 522	14 194
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	10	32	5	312
$1,000 to $4,999	194	537	86	
$5,000 to $9,999	268	357	138	287
$10,000 to $19,999	267	234	218	207
$20,000 to $29,999	246	168	221	82
$30,000 to $49,999	160		154	36
$50,000 to $69,999	42		42	44
$70,000 and over	62		62	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 088	1 198	840	892
number	1 440	1 530	1 146	1 155
mfd in last 5 years, number	665	868	527	681
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 010	951	781	761
number	1 614	1 461	1 355	1 248
mfd in last 5 years, number	566	526	458	452
Wheel tractors—farms	1 163	1 216	868	889
number	3 211	3 011	2 711	2 468
mfd in last 5 years, number	449	733	436	614
Crawler tractors—farms	65		50	47
number	70		54	59
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	15

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	172	139	156	123
number	177	142	161	125
mfd in last 5 years, number	29	43	29	42
Corn heads for combines—farms	55	383	48	39
number	55	410	48	40
mfd in last 5 years, number	16	107	16	21
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	512		450	314
number	522		460	324
mfd in last 5 years, number	86		85	75
Mower conditioners—farms	466	(NA)	420	(NA)
number	481	(NA)	434	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	158	(NA)	152	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	712	717	601	609
number	718	729	606	618
mfd in last 5 years, number	101	229	92	203
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	204	(NA)	174	195
number	209	(NA)	179	199
mfd in last 5 years, number	55	(NA)	55	83
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	387	(NA)	372	274
number	438	(NA)	422	299
mfd in last 5 years, number	106	(NA)	104	104

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 045	(X)	804	(X)	1 004	(X)	799	(X)	15 329
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 000	(X)	784	(X)	966	(X)	784	(X)	3 596
1969	1 036	(X)	862	(X)	1 028	(X)	870	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	958	41 863	763	38 712	917	14 214	760	13 354	2 859
1969	1 001	37 459	840	35 459	986	18 834	845	18 153	2 482
Farms with —									
1 to 4—1974	27	79	4	7	194	546	118	361	77
5 to 9—1974	62	443	16	115	236	1 599	179	1 236	236
10 to 19—1974	147	2 151	76	1 133	307	4 292	284	4 000	645
20 to 49—1974	437	14 135	393	12 977	154	4 095	153	4 075	660
50 to 99—1974	216	14 049	205	13 474	17	1 101	17	1 101	278
100 to 199—1974	57	7 382	57	7 382	3	402	3	402	134
200 to 499—1974	12	3 624	12	3 624	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	862	20 612	712	19 363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	898	19 358	799	18 744	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	267	3 498	155	2 482	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 467	152	2 198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	702	17 114	636	16 881	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	807	16 891	747	16 546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	624	(X)	11 217
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	749	(X)	6 999

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	267	3 498	155	2 482			
Farms with —							
1 to 4	84	193	50	117			
5 to 9	67	439	23	158			
10 to 19	64	832	42	552			
20 to 49	42	1 201	30	822			
50 to 99	7	408	7	408			
100 to 199	3	425	3	425			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	702	17 114	636	16 881			
Farms with —							
1 or 2	48	58	10	14			
3 or 4	17	56	6	20			
5 to 9	46	340	36	275			
10 to 19	186	2 684	179	2 596			
20 to 49	353	10 510	353	10 510			
50 to 99	47	2 917	47	2 917			
100 to 199	5	549	5	549			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					643	6 968	2 502
Farms with —							
1 to 4					288	732	225
5 to 9					200	1 310	419
10 to 19					107	1 348	444
20 to 49					35	958	346
50 to 99					5	317	156
100 to 199					3	409	178
200 to 499					4	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					588	6 386	357
Farms with —							
1 or 2					55	80	5
3 or 4					99	351	26
5 to 9					152	1 067	66
10 to 19					211	2 810	149
20 to 49					64	1 596	75
50 to 99					6	(D)	32
100 to 199					1	(D)	5
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	660	11 630
	1969	746	11 354
Beef heifers	1974	202	2 770
Milk heifers	1974	544	8 860
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	519	7 719
	1969	556	5 361

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	95	2 044	818
	1969	62	2 811	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	64	307	102
10 to 19	1974	14	195	68
20 to 49	1974	11	282	101
50 to 99	1974	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	(D)

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	238	6 455	182	5 900	188	14 816	153	14 209	726
	1969	283	7 993	238	7 580	246	20 108	217	19 326	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	84	216	51	139	36	93	26	68	5
5 to 9	1974	54	333	50	305	16	106	12	80	5
10 to 24	1974	51	742	41	616	57	932	48	802	41
25 to 49	1974	25	837	18	633	28	908	17	554	24
50 to 99	1974	8	530	6	410	13	847	12	775	32
100 to 199	1974	7	843	7	843	17	2 178	17	2 178	80
200 to 499	1974	8	(D)	8	(D)	15	4 980	15	4 980	273
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	6	4 772	6	4 772	266
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	93	6 416	73	5 896	134
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	135	12 034	117	11 504	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	30	726	13	545	18	571	7	340	(NA)
	1969	23	744	12	646	18	702	12	668	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	8	363	[1]2 723
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	9	(X)	11
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	9	(NA)	(NA)	1	25	1
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	6	20	(NA)	(NA)	1	4	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	148	571	70	355	31	103	19	81	47
	1969	174	619	(NA)	(NA)	24	36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	106	1 276
	1969	175	1 716
Other hogs and pigs	1974	171	4 624
	1969	211	5 864
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	10	184
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	13	347
Rams and wethers	1974	9	14

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	149	1 872	123	1 771
	1969	214	2 383	186	2 252
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	112	879	93	817
	1969	187	1 260	164	1 174
June 1 and November 30	1974	108	993	95	954
	1969	154	1 123	137	1 078

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	309	(X)	218	(X)	47	(X)	40	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	227	(X)	(NA)	(X)	58	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	277	55 791	194	52 756	32	22 728	27	22 442
	1969	287	59 249	225	54 704	61	68 998	53	67 940
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	264	54 066	188	51 878	30	22 538	27	22 442
	1969	265	43 333	213	40 125	53	22 163	48	21 795
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	227	7 916	152	5 878	16	537	13	441
100 to 399	1974	27	3 750	26	3 600	9	1 673	9	1 673
400 to 1,599	1974	6	3 800	6	3 800	1	688	1	688
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	4	19 640	4	19 640
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	49	3 756	39	3 480	15	777	12	682
	1969	6	615	6	615	3	396	3	396
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	112	466	85	461
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	121	268

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	188	51 878	27	22 442
	1969	213	40 125	48	21 795
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	187	51 757	27	22 442
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	5	121	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	6	214	–	–
	1969	16	13 067	3	46 020
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	42	664	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	5	188	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	–	–
Other poultry	1974	13	(X)	3	(X)
	1969	22	(X)	4	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 017	834	40 398	28 966	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	8	2	87	11	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	15	13	210	310	3 014	3 335
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	25	17	390	158	10 498	5 620
Other small grains for grain	770	948	15 915	22 863	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	108	(NA)	15 926	(NA)	4 971 941	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 028	1 001	54 421	45 871	105 688	96 715
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	113	167	10 142	7 548	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	8	7	38	28	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	13	11	228	122	(X)	(X)
Other crops	56	(NA)	2 407	2 581	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	652	396	24 401	15 538	1 496 108	873 663	46	31	5 347	4 446
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	612	596	13 701	12 034	115 518	89 798	8	15	166	766
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	24	36	503	258	(X)	(X)	2	2	25	28
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	1	4	9	240	315	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	8	(NA)	83	2	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	647	585	27 966	23 961	61 063	56 707	6	3	292	61

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	565	25 584	(X)	–	–	25	361	25	65	–	–
	1969	659	33 021	(X)	–	–	57	1 287	56	192	1	2
Improved pasture	1974	56	3 671	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	86	4 576	(X)	–	–	5	53	5	6	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	840	38 605	(X)	52	5 538	702	33 713	700	5 408	53	500
	1969	730	27 830	(X)	37	5 240	607	25 763	606	4 740	63	826
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	8	87	(X)	–	–	5	48	5	7	–	–
	1969	2	11	(X)	–	–	2	11	2	3	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	22	381	10 358	4	125	15	312	15	35	–	–
	1969	8	92	3 840	–	–	4	65	(NA)	8	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	634	12 954	645 942	8	131	382	8 420	380	1 108	2	5
	1969	762	16 999	893 281	7	161	550	12 876	(NA)	1 820	(NA)	21
Barley (bushels)	1974	8	54	2 915	–	–	7	44	7	6	–	–
	1969	4	52	2 670	–	–	3	27	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	32	1 919	39 587	1	100	6	642	6	57	–	–
	1969	35	3 501	71 195	2	360	6	320	(NA)	24	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	5	59	(X)	–	–	1	4	1	3	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	15	210	3 014	–	–	9	135	9	13	–	–
	1969	11	257	2 610	–	–	10	192	(NA)	19	(NA)	5
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	818	49 404	98 056	9	442	194	10 514	194	1 217	–	–
	1969	752	40 464	88 048	5	348	150	6 423	149	811	2	2
Field seed crops	1974	35	810	(X)	–	–	1	75	1	28	–	–
	1969	68	1 395	(X)	2	22	1	10	1	1	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	100	15 915	4 970 725	58	14 665	95	15 896	95	11 847	7	842
	1969	133	14 234	4 133 753	59	11 723	120	14 211	(NA)	9 910	(NA)	939
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	84	10 113	(X)	36	7 901	62	9 989	60	1 825	10	258
	1969	128	7 476	(X)	38	6 722	88	7 308	88	1 471	14	147
Land in orchards	1974	2	22	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	7	28	(X)	–	–	4	6	4	3	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	9	227	(X)	4	222	4	222	4	11	–	–
1969	7	121	(X)	2	120	2	120	2	14	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	7	47	(X)	4	45	2	4	2	2	–	–
1969	6	6	(X)	1	3	3	1	2	1	1	1
Other crops 1974	7	1 518	(X)	–	–	3	1 511	3	383	1	204

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	864	889
$1,000	4 794	1 949
Commercial fertilizer—farms	845	812
acres on which used	82 200	69 550
tons	23 885	21 178
$1,000	3 653	1 348
Lime—farms	212	286
acres on which used	14 174	11 554
tons	22 590	18 497
$1,000	184	102
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	37	9
acres on which used	1 309	246
$1,000	5	1
Insects on other crops—farms	157	170
acres on which used	29 782	21 350
$1,000	413	224
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	2
acres on which used	134	62
$1,000	1	1

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	38	48
acres on which used	10 452	9 358
$1,000	185	123
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	392	403
acres on which used	38 691	29 020
$1,000	244	122
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	2	5
acres on which used	311	59
$1,000	1	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	3	(NA)
acres on which used	134	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	26	20
acres on which used	5 446	3 751
$1,000	72	11
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	107	296
$1,000	8	16
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	125	(NA)
$1,000	26	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	106	98
Proportion of farms—percent	11.0	10.0
Total land irrigated—acres	29 338	25 090
Average per farm—acres	276.8	256.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	106	98
acres	29 338	25 090
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	106	98
acres	29 022	24 625
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	6	(NA)
acres	316	465
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	24 224	16 063
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.8	0.6
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	2	(NA)
acres	(D)	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	60	(NA)
acres	20 603	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	75	(NA)
acres	7 052	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	67 725	63 948
Cropland—acres	49 960	48 351
Harvested cropland—acres	40 383	37 946
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	2	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	52	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	79	110
Proportion of farms—percent	8.2	11.2
Land in farms with drainage—acres	38 990	49 996
Land drained—acres	12 530	15 068
Average per farm—acres	158.6	136.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	87	(NA)
number	228	(NA)
acres	155	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	386	308	219
$1,000	15 944	11 192	4 753
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	69	50	68
$5,000 to $9,999	45	43	42
$10,000 to $29,999	138	123	67
$30,000 to $49,999	48	42	20
$50,000 and over	86	50	22

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	128	103	440	304	2 014	
25 to 149 days	110	459	620	2 451	511	2 052
Less than 25 days	213		1 241		183	
Total contract labor	27	43	(NA)	(NA)	16	61
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	7	(NA)	23	(NA)	5	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	345	128	110	213
Cash wages paid $1,000	2 708	2 014	511	183
Number of workers	2 301	440	620	1 241
Farms with—				
1 worker	133	64	37	92
2 workers	61	31	17	31
3 or 4 workers	55	13	20	39
5 to 9 workers	55	11	20	31
10 workers and over	41	9	16	20

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms ____ number	654	775	456	549
Land in farms ____ acres	143 285	154 533	115 021	123 348
Average size of farm ____ acres	219	199	252	225
Approximate land area ____ acres	806 464	806 464	806 464	806 464
Proportion in farms ____ percent	17.8	19.2	14.3	15.3
Value of land and buildings ____ $1,000	30 776	13 689	25 496	10 949
Average per farm ____ dollars	47 059	17 662	55 913	19 943
Average per acre ____ dollars	215	89	222	89
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	3	11	2	7
10 to 49 acres	41	33	15	8
50 to 69 acres	15	12	9	9
70 to 99 acres	70	98	30	42
100 to 139 acres	78	126	45	81
140 to 179 acres	117	127	72	92
180 to 219 acres	76	110	60	85
220 to 259 acres	61	80	55	66
260 to 499 acres	162	152	137	133
500 to 999 acres	28	22	28	22
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	4	2	4
2,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland ____ farms	63	(NA)
____ acres	1 220	2 180
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured ____ farms	10	37
____ acres	138	542
Cropland on which all crops failed ____ farms	25	13
____ acres	363	216
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow ____ farms	13	20
____ acres	319	247
Cropland idle ____ farms	25	69
____ acres	400	1 175
Total woodland ____ farms	406	513
____ acres	53 163	61 168
Woodland pastured ____ farms	295	380
____ acres	17 726	23 003

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland ____ farms	650	745	452	536
____ acres	52 535	52 235	43 750	43 647
Harvested cropland ____ farms	631	717	445	529
____ acres	35 638	32 602	30 941	28 419
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	33	68	11	
10 to 19 acres	60	91	19	296
20 to 29 acres	98	106	44	
30 to 49 acres	168	207	110	
50 to 99 acres	174	181	163	169
100 to 199 acres	85	58	85	58
200 to 499 acres	13	6	13	6
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing ____ farms	455	493	325	381
____ acres	14 915	16 015	11 589	13 048
Other cropland (see text) ____ farms	88	182	63	(NA)
____ acres	1 982	3 618	1 220	2 180
Total woodland ____ farms	569	698	406	513
____ acres	66 990	77 926	53 163	61 168
Other land (see text) ____ farms	493	579	353	(NA)
____ acres	23 760	24 372	18 108	18 533
Irrigated land ____ farms	4	9	3	5
____ acres	410	548	406	302

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured ____ farms	323	370
____ acres	35 437	38 165
Other land ____ farms	353	(NA)
____ acres	18 108	18 533
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture ____ farms	154	201
____ acres	8 829	9 360
Improved pastureland and rangeland ____ farms	71	90
____ acres	2 145	2 532
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland ____ farms	106	151
____ acres	6 684	6 828
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ____ farms	325	372
____ acres	9 279	9 173

Table 2. Farm Operators – Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators ____ number	654	775	456	549
Land in farms ____ acres	143 285	154 533	115 021	123 348
Harvested cropland ____ acres	35 638	32 602	30 941	28 419
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners ____ number	456	605	283	406
Land in farms ____ acres	85 787	114 224	62 160	86 558
Harvested cropland ____ acres	18 521	22 431	14 542	18 810
Part owners ____ number	191	150	167	126
Land in farms ____ acres	56 759	36 848	52 162	33 650
Harvested cropland ____ acres	16 795	9 383	16 098	8 841
Tenants ____ number	7	20	6	17
Land in farms ____ acres	739	3 461	699	3 140
Harvested cropland ____ acres	322	788	301	768
Percent of tenancy	1.1	2.5	1.3	3.0
Black and other races, see text – Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators ____ number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms ____ acres	19	(NA)	19	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners ____ number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms ____ acres	19	(NA)	19	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners ____ number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants ____ number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ____ acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	429	498
Land in farms ____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	104 538	106 503

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization – Con.				
Partnership ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	24	43
Land in farms ____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	7 876	11 690
Corporation ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	3	5
Land in farms ____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 607	3 653
Other ____ number	(NA)	(NA)	–	3
____ acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	1 502
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	10	8	6	8
25 to 34 years	59	62	40	39
35 to 44 years	109	148	70	108
45 to 54 years	164	209	126	160
55 to 64 years	211	244	151	177
65 years and over	98	104	60	57
Average age	52.0	51.6	52.0	51.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	570	694	409	509
On another farm	7		5	
In a rural area, not on a farm	2	26	2	10
In a city, town, or urban area	22		4	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	225	(NA)	193	(NA)
1 to 49 days	59	116	47	97
50 to 99 days	18	51	13	39
100 to 149 days	20	80	13	54
150 to 199 days	32		21	
200 days and over	208	225	94	103
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	413	(NA)	357	(NA)
Other	238	(NA)	96	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	6	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	15	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	8	9	8	9
$40,000 to $99,999	21		21	
$20,000 to $39,999	103	24	103	24
$10,000 to $19,999	149	152	149	152
$5,000 to $9,999	109	210	109	210
$2,500 to $4,999	65	150	65	150
Under $2,500 (see text)	199	230	1	4
$2,000 to $2,499	22	22	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	41	34	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	46	46	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	90	128	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	9 045	5 866	8 826	5 657
Average per farm ... dollars	13 830	7 569	19 356	10 304
Crops, including hay ... farms	185	216	71	(NA)
$1,000	657	396	572	280
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	7		6	3
$1,000	151		149	66
Forest products ... farms	110	149	84	119
$1,000	136	127	122	116
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	581	682	436	538
$1,000	8 100	5 343	7 983	5 195
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	41	(NA)	31	33
$1,000	700	(NA)	700	222

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	71	(NA)
$1,000	572	280
Grains ... farms	21	41
$1,000	26	34
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	55	90
$1,000	98	85
Other field crops ... farms	1	2
$1,000	1	1
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	3	4
$1,000	7	5
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	3	3
$1,000	440	155
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	436	538
$1,000	7 983	5 195
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	31	33
$1,000	700	222
Dairy products ... farms	402	483
$1,000	5 838	3 627
Cattle and calves ... farms	427	(NA)
$1,000	818	701
Hogs and pigs ... farms	15	(NA)
$1,000	16	644
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	3	
$1,000	1	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	12	
$1,000	612	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1] ...	229	(NA)	68	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	131	(NA)	105	(NA)
$1,000	93	(NA)	84	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	37	72	29	57
$1,000	31	44	28	37
Recreational services ... farms	3	7	2	6
$1,000	13	9	(D)	9
Government farm programs ... farms	86	300	78	244
$1,000	25	68	(D)	56
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	16	(NA)	5	(NA)
$1,000	4	(NA)	1	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	11	(NA)	9	(NA)
$1,000	21	(NA)	20	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	33	(NA)	24	(NA)
$1,000	33	(NA)	26	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	306
$1,000	1 641
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	69
$1,000	377
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	167
$1,000	973
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	159
$1,000	134
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	71
$1,000	144
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	12
$1,000	13

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	654	775	456	549
$1,000	6 671	4 345	6 372	4 056
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	94	135	6	62
$1,000 to $1,999	84	118	24	
$2,000 to $2,999	57	104	28	82
$3,000 to $4,999	90	150	73	141
$5,000 to $9,999	118	180	114	176
$10,000 to $19,999	144		144	70
$20,000 to $39,999	52	88	52	11
$40,000 to $59,999	4		4	7
$60,000 and over	11		11	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	218	230	131	154
$1,000	362	217	325	199
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	532	690	387	519
$1,000	2 269	1 293	2 200	1 240
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	321	473	244	370
$1,000	1 250	683	1 215	649
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	161	214
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	538	345
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	166	218
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	387	220
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	86	62
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	60	25
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	358	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	73	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	366	421	300	335
$1,000	132	61	126	55
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	359	460	313	387
$1,000	252	130	242	123
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	189	(NA)	170	(NA)
$1,000	45	44	44	41
Lime ... farms	(NA)	213	59	181
$1,000	(NA)	32	22	30
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	648	771	453	549
$1,000	445	302	393	261
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	450	545
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	309	215
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	117	41
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	27	7
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	67	77
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	16	10
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	451	549
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	40	30
Hired farm labor ... farms	205	357	167	291
$1,000	409	369	402	355
Contract labor ... farms	10	441	9	16
$1,000	6	79	6	4
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	239		189	320
$1,000	54		49	63
All other production expenses ... farms	597	718	456	548
$1,000	2 698	1 849	2 513	1 715

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ---- farms	647	764	451	548
$1,000	9 706	4 819	8 204	4 048
Average per farm ---- dollars	15 001	6 307	18 192	7 386
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	–	16	–	261
$1,000 to $4,999	123	419	51	
$5,000 to $9,999	152	193	84	165
$10,000 to $19,999	191	90	145	78
$20,000 to $29,999	107	46	99	30
$30,000 to $49,999	59		57	12
$50,000 to $69,999	9		9	2
$70,000 and over	6		6	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles ---- farms	533	642	389	469
number	669	771	500	551
mfd in last 5 years, number	287	424	216	320
Motor trucks, including pickups ---- farms	516	557	380	422
number	620	666	472	506
mfd in last 5 years, number	225	274	170	215
Wheel tractors ---- farms	612	714	432	516
number	1 426	1 507	1 143	1 118
mfd in last 5 years, number	114	272	98	209
Crawler tractors ---- farms	110		81	78
number	127		97	91
mfd in last 5 years, number	10		9	26

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled ---- farms	54	34	47	29
number	55	34	48	29
mfd in last 5 years, number	2	10	2	8
Corn heads for combines ---- farms	10	19	9	3
number	10	22	9	3
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	5	–	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers ---- farms	10		10	13
number	10		10	15
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	5
Mower conditioners ---- farms	277	(NA)	242	(NA)
number	289	(NA)	249	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	107	(NA)	104	(NA)
Pickup balers ---- farms	459	493	364	415
number	469	502	373	418
mfd in last 5 years, number	54	141	47	130
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled ---- farms	93	(NA)	81	106
number	97	(NA)	85	113
mfd in last 5 years, number	21	(NA)	21	43
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type ---- farms	162	(NA)	159	94
number	175	(NA)	172	95
mfd in last 5 years, number	48	(NA)	48	24

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry ---- 1974	597	(X)	436	(X)	581	(X)	436	(X)	7 983
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep ---- 1974	584	(X)	429	(X)	563	(X)	429	(X)	834
1969	677	(X)	520	(X)	658	(X)	528	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves ---- 1974	578	19 477	424	17 236	556	6 969	427	6 274	818
1969	662	18 413	512	16 672	649	8 428	523	7 821	701
Farms with —									
1 to 4 ---- 1974	15	45	5	11	123	315	52	141	22
5 to 9 ---- 1974	52	370	5	42	156	1 046	122	839	99
10 to 19 ---- 1974	125	1 781	65	988	173	2 390	149	2 076	236
20 to 49 ---- 1974	270	8 555	235	7 609	98	2 557	98	2 557	315
50 to 99 ---- 1974	95	6 191	93	6 051	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
100 to 199 ---- 1974	21	2 535	21	2 535	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499 ---- 1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over ---- 1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved ---- 1974	547	10 997	420	10 085	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	641	10 710	505	9 925	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows ---- 1974	179	1 758	79	1 029	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 234	88	936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows ---- 1974	452	9 239	400	9 056	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	573	9 476	477	8 989	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold ---- 1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	402	(X)	5 838
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	483	(X)	3 627

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	179	1 758	79	1 029			
Farms with —							
1 to 4	86	200	38	72			
5 to 9	37	233	12	73			
10 to 19	27	333	8	103			
20 to 49	23	633	15	422			
50 to 99	6	359	6	359			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	452	9 239	400	9 056			
Farms with —							
1 or 2	33	51	4	6			
3 or 4	11	39	2	6			
5 to 9	47	346	35	261			
10 to 19	137	1 936	135	1 916			
20 to 49	203	5 713	203	5 713			
50 to 99	21	1 154	21	1 154			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					360	1 944	529
Farms with —							
1 to 4					205	477	121
5 to 9					108	681	199
10 to 19					36	457	129
20 to 49					10	264	(D)
50 to 99					1	65	(D)
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					385	4 330	289
Farms with —							
1 or 2					36	53	3
3 or 4					38	131	6
5 to 9					120	799	38
10 to 19					148	1 942	92
20 to 49					40	958	46
50 to 99					2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	396	5 729
	1969	475	5 659
Beef heifers	1974	104	776
Milk heifers	1974	367	4 953
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	243	1 422
	1969	269	1 088

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	22	93	26
	1969	8	39	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	21	82	23
10 to 19	1974	1	11	3
20 to 49	1974	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	53	373	29	260	24	522	15	446	16
	1969	47	686	34	655	30	1 574	29	1 570	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	35	82	17	39	4	7	2	4	(Z)
5 to 9	1974	7	49	4	26	5	31	2	10	(Z)
10 to 24	1974	7	99	4	52	9	129	5	77	3
25 to 49	1974	3	93	3	93	4	134	4	134	7
50 to 99	1974	1	50	1	50	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	2	221	2	221	5
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	304	6	280	7
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	1 252	18	1 252	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	4	70	3	37	3	45	2	30	(NA)
	1969	11	300	5	30	9	217	4	23	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	36	[1]281
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	(X)	1
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	87	213	58	134	4	6	2	2	(Z)
	1969	103	276	(NA)	(NA)	7	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	11	71
	1969	19	186
Other hogs and pigs	1974	28	189
	1969	32	469
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	2	6
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	3	28
Rams and wethers	1974	1	3

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	24	75	12	56
	1969	27	203	24	200
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	16	32	8	24
	1969	22	110	20	108
June 1 and November 30	1974	14	43	9	32
	1969	22	93	21	92

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	113	(X)	69	(X)	17	(X)	14	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	83	(X)	(NA)	(X)	11	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	111	27 609	69	26 298	12	21 357	9	21 179
	1969	129	15 839	82	14 521	13	6 898	9	6 678
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	107	26 215	67	25 046	12	21 347	9	21 169
	1969	121	15 293	81	14 210	12	6 878	9	6 675
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	93	2 790	53	1 621	8	217	6	169
100 to 399	1974	11	1 225	11	1 225	1	130	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	15	643	8	506	3	211	3	211
	1969	1	50	1	50	4	295	2	133
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	41	700	31	700
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	33	222

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	67	25 046	9	21 169
	1969	81	14 210	9	6 675
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	66	24 930	9	21 169
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	4	116	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	5	978	–	–
	1969	5	135	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	25	274	1	10
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	2	5	2	(D)
	1969	2	(D)	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	5	2	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	1	3	2	(D)
Light breed	1974	1	2	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	11	(X)	3	(X)
	1969	4	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	142	133	2 072	1 533	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	5	8	145	93	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	4	–	134	–	2 600
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	3	4	13	12	290	425
Other small grains for grain	386	506	5 580	5 946	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	11	(NA)	9	(NA)	831	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	604	627	28 462	24 865	49 536	50 053
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	5	4	16	21	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	6	3	3	3	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	3	2	394	201	(X)	(X)
Other crops	15	(NA)	266	197	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	23	15	274	340	20 948	17 494	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	128	111	1 756	1 059	14 498	9 690	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	1	10	1	72	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	1	–	13	–	800	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	3	(NA)	133	60	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	137	173	4 372	5 508	9 435	13 224	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	325	11 589	(X)	–	–	37	696	37	91	–	–
	1969	381	13 048	(X)	–	–	48	740	48	229	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	71	2 145	(X)	–	–	8	301	8	51	–	–
	1969	90	2 532	(X)	–	–	17	187	17	27	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	133	2 031	(X)	–	–	115	1 614	115	255	–	–
	1969	124	1 471	(X)	–	–	101	1 128	101	213	–	–
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	3	133	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	7	–	–
	1969	4	73	(X)	–	–	1	33	1	4	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	3	13	290	–	–	1	3	1	1	–	–
	1969	2	8	225	–	–	1	7	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	316	4 906	268 460	–	–	198	3 166	197	542	1	2
	1969	411	5 251	326 643	1	12	261	3 408	(NA)	653	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	9	209	9 387	–	–	7	132	7	17	–	–
	1969	6	86	3 401	–	–	3	57	(NA)	8	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	2	6	125	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	2	14	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	134	2 600	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	426	24 237	43 139	–	–	103	3 898	101	480	2	1
	1969	463	21 405	44 538	2	80	63	1 679	63	231	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	5	247	(X)	–	–	1	30	1	3	–	–
	1969	12	127	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	3	3	300	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	10	5	757	1	2	2	2	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	3	12	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	21	(X)	1	9	1	9	1	1	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	3	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	3	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	3	394	(X)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	20	1	(Z)
1969	2	201	(X)	1	200	1	200	1	57	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	6	8	(X)	1	1	2	8	2	4	–	–
1969	3	22	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	–	–	1	(Z)
Other crops 1974	1	8	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	327	424
$1,000	286	164
Commercial fertilizer—farms	313	322
acres on which used	10 121	7 453
tons	1 474	1 426
$1,000	242	123
Lime—farms	59	181
acres on which used	758	2 338
tons	1 961	5 875
$1,000	22	30
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	5	1
acres on which used	107	31
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	19	7
acres on which used	770	283
$1,000	4	1
Nematodes in crops—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	2	2
acres on which used	344	201
$1,000	4	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	75	61
acres on which used	1 665	1 036
$1,000	9	4
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	2	3
acres on which used	70	20
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	1	(NA)
acres on which used	20	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	1	2
acres on which used	3	13
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	42	126
$1,000	2	3
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	48	(NA)
$1,000	3	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	3	5
Proportion of farms—percent	0.7	0.9
Total land irrigated—acres	406	302
Average per farm—acres	135.3	60.4
Cropland irrigated—farms	3	5
acres	406	302
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	3	5
acres	395	302
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	11	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	1 150	634
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	2.8	2.1
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	120	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	206	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	3 880	3 068
Cropland—acres	409	734
Harvested cropland—acres	395	573
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	87	83
Proportion of farms—percent	19.1	15.1
Land in farms with drainage—acres	25 653	22 901
Land drained—acres	4 256	3 817
Average per farm—acres	48.9	45.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	44	(NA)
number	87	(NA)
acres	64	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	173	119	118
$1,000	4 545	3 095	1 450
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	42	16	62
$5,000 to $9,999	16	17	15
$10,000 to $29,999	61	45	28
$30,000 to $49,999	26	24	8
$50,000 and over	28	17	5

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	27	26	88	68	274	355
25 to 149 days	53	280	165	753	90	
Less than 25 days	125		426		38	
Total contract labor	9	16	(NA)	(NA)	6	4
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	3	(NA)	14	(NA)	3	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	167	27	53	125
Cash wages paid $1,000	402	274	90	38
Number of workers	679	88	165	426
Farms with—				
1 worker	48	8	11	43
2 workers	32	6	19	28
3 or 4 workers	39	8	14	29
5 to 9 workers	35	4	8	17
10 workers and over	13	1	1	8

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	882	1 020	694	651
Land in farms — acres	136 453	140 480	129 974	121 722
Average size of farm — acres	155	138	187	187
Approximate land area — acres	215 424	215 424	215 424	215 424
Proportion in farms — percent	63.3	65.2	60.3	56.5
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	116 338	85 444	108 053	71 014
Average per farm — dollars	131 902	83 768	155 696	109 083
Average per acre — dollars	853	608	831	583
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	64	68	35	25
10 to 49 acres	229	240	106	58
50 to 69 acres	70	73	54	30
70 to 99 acres	116	162	101	100
100 to 139 acres	84	128	83	103
140 to 179 acres	87	104	84	95
180 to 219 acres	55	72	55	69
220 to 259 acres	33	39	33	38
260 to 499 acres	89	97	88	97
500 to 999 acres	47	32	47	31
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6	4	6	4
2,000 acres and over	2	1	2	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	861	992	680	631
acres	116 600	117 012	112 383	103 687
Harvested cropland — farms	830	947	668	616
acres	103 655	87 253	100 990	79 726
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	104	113	45	
10 to 19 acres	79	118	29	134
20 to 29 acres	61	88	39	
30 to 49 acres	108	123	83	
50 to 99 acres	173	218	167	198
100 to 199 acres	166	172	166	170
200 to 499 acres	104	102	104	102
500 to 999 acres	27	9	27	8
1,000 acres and over	8	4	8	4
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	233	338	186	236
acres	5 722	8 304	4 936	7 404
Other cropland (see text) — farms	253	579	211	(NA)
acres	7 223	21 455	6 457	16 557
Total woodland — farms	260	387	222	268
acres	7 851	10 403	7 017	8 460
Other land (see text) — farms	686	841	551	(NA)
acres	12 002	13 065	10 574	9 575
Irrigated land — farms	33	25	32	24
acres	1 811	1 442	1 801	1 436

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	211	(NA)
acres	6 457	16 557
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	40	117
acres	672	3 881
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	95	89
acres	2 350	2 234
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	17	107
acres	539	4 585
Cropland idle — farms	109	173
acres	2 896	5 857
Total woodland — farms	222	268
acres	7 017	8 460
Woodland pastured — farms	123	168
acres	3 826	5 489

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	132	151
acres	3 191	2 971
Other land — farms	551	(NA)
acres	10 574	9 575
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	73	114
acres	2 389	3 245
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	19	33
acres	607	983
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	55	85
acres	1 782	2 262
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	539	522
acres	8 185	6 330

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	882	1 020	694	651
Land in farms — acres	136 453	140 480	129 974	121 722
Harvested cropland — acres	103 655	87 253	100 990	79 726
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	494	604	338	299
Land in farms — acres	37 105	50 730	31 571	34 556
Harvested cropland — acres	21 998	25 387	19 809	19 015
Part owners — number	291	292	276	259
Land in farms — acres	84 015	70 133	83 486	68 926
Harvested cropland — acres	69 738	47 820	69 486	47 241
Tenants — number	97	124	80	93
Land in farms — acres	15 333	19 617	14 917	18 240
Harvested cropland — acres	11 919	14 046	11 695	13 470
Percent of tenancy	11.0	12.1	11.5	14.2
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	8	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	284	(NA)	45	150
Harvested cropland — acres	233	(NA)	29	20
Full owners — number	7	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	273	(NA)	45	150
Harvested cropland — acres	227	(NA)	29	20
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	11	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	6	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	609	551
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	98 462	95 928

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	67	85
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	24 407	21 185
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	17	14
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	6 897	4 432
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	1
acres	(NA)	(NA)	208	177
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	16	27	12	24
25 to 34 years	72	71	47	44
35 to 44 years	125	209	105	140
45 to 54 years	239	299	193	216
55 to 64 years	245	242	207	151
65 years and over	167	172	112	76
Average age	52.8	51.5	52.6	49.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	661	881	528	563
On another farm	22		15	
In a rural area, not on a farm	18	69	15	48
In a city, town, or urban area	47		34	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	315	(NA)	277	(NA)
1 to 49 days	39	58	34	32
50 to 99 days	14	38	12	27
100 to 149 days	16	59	13	29
150 to 199 days	42		26	
200 days and over	304	373	195	161
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	529	(NA)	478	(NA)
Other	335	(NA)	198	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	13	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	74	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	66	124	66	124
$40,000 to $99,999	126		126	
$20,000 to $39,999	128	137	128	137
$10,000 to $19,999	120	125	120	125
$5,000 to $9,999	133	135	133	135
$2,500 to $4,999	102	121	102	120
Under $2,500 (see text)	207	378	19	10
$2,000 to $2,499	34	49	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	32	67	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	59	50	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	82	212	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	32 515	19 233	32 303	18 732
Average per farm (dollars)	36 865	18 856	46 546	28 774
Crops, including hay (farms)	680	816	549	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	11 036	6 415	10 912	4 642
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	76		62	43
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	2 982		2 959	1 529
Forest products (farms)	10	10	4	5
Forest products ($1,000)	6	1	4	1
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	486	650	413	489
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	18 490	12 818	18 428	12 561
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	122	(NA)	99	146
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	7 350	(NA)	7 343	3 726

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	549	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	10 912	4 642
Grains (farms)	484	458
Grains ($1,000)	6 513	2 249
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	165	152
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	490	188
Other field crops (farms)	28	41
Other field crops ($1,000)	556	594
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	83	82
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	3 216	1 544
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	23	23
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	137	66
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	413	489
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	18 428	12 561
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	99	146
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	7 343	3 726
Dairy products (farms)	186	240
Dairy products ($1,000)	6 611	4 894
Cattle and calves (farms)	329	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	2 511	2 387
Hogs and pigs (farms)	125	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	1 685	1 553
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	25	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	20	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	13	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	258	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	350	(NA)	195	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	272	(NA)	221	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	493	(NA)	442	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	88	108	79	97
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	168	128	149	126
Recreational services (farms)	7	20	5	13
Recreational services ($1,000)	(Z)	30	(Z)	26
Government farm programs (farms)	112	461	105	300
Government farm programs ($1,000)	194	861	191	710
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	93	(NA)	61	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	100	(NA)	74	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	26	(NA)	24	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	31	(NA)	27	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	82	(NA)	68	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	134	(NA)	106	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	453
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	5 493
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	66
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 443
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	285
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 280
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	263
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	408
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	85
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	253
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	51
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	110

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	877	1 020	693	651
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	25 398	15 859	25 094	15 204
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	87	154	19	13
$1,000 to $1,999	80	107	21	
$2,000 to $2,999	59	111	31	39
$3,000 to $4,999	121	119	96	84
$5,000 to $9,999	134	188	130	175
$10,000 to $19,999	142		142	153
$20,000 to $39,999	110	341	110	107
$40,000 to $59,999	57		57	80
$60,000 and over	87		87	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	318	465	256	341
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 262	1 880	2 237	1 840
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	510	646	398	468
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	5 809	2 947	5 763	2 882
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	379	443	318	353
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	4 997	2 188	4 977	2 156
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	153	225
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	394	431
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	123	165
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	325	254
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	59	60
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	67	42
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	309	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	155	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	690	843	559	594
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 166	574	1 145	544
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	674	777	560	570
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 147	858	2 123	822
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	469	(NA)	421	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	753	353	748	341
Lime (farms)	(NA)	67	35	51
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	20	17	17
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	858	1 014	678	649
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 210	765	1 174	694
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	670	644
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	705	462
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	328	265
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	269	102
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	108	150
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	63	61
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	678	649
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	137	69
Hired farm labor (farms)	293	448	278	384
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	2 514	1 715	2 497	1 666
Contract labor (farms)	15	556	14	12
Contract labor ($1,000)	10	256	10	21
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	346		301	384
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	268		263	212
All other production expenses (farms)	836	916	687	649
All other production expenses ($1,000)	9 258	6 512	8 978	6 182

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	858	1 004	676	643
$1,000	24 190	12 537	22 353	10 934
Average per farm—dollars	28 194	12 487	33 066	17 004
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	3	23	2	137
$1,000 to $4,999	106	342	58	
$5,000 to $9,999	164	237	93	139
$10,000 to $19,999	171	196	133	167
$20,000 to $29,999	140	206	124	99
$30,000 to $49,999	135		127	61
$50,000 to $69,999	69		69	40
$70,000 and over	70		70	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	748	878	599	578
number	1 093	1 328	905	872
mfd in last 5 years, number	593	759	507	519
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	741	801	600	551
number	1 245	1 224	1 078	913
mfd in last 5 years, number	402	437	344	343
Wheel tractors—farms	813	946	644	617
number	2 455	2 633	2 144	1 966
mfd in last 5 years, number	388	709	379	572
Crawler tractors—farms	42		39	53
number	64		60	70
mfd in last 5 years, number	7		7	9

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	217	197	208	172
number	233	213	224	183
mfd in last 5 years, number	65	89	65	80
Corn heads for combines—farms	124	429	121	106
number	136	495	133	112
mfd in last 5 years, number	45	154	45	60
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	290		253	295
number	302		265	308
mfd in last 5 years, number	31		31	82
Mower conditioners—farms	223	(NA)	197	(NA)
number	229	(NA)	200	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	67	(NA)	65	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	375	413	330	344
number	382	421	335	351
mfd in last 5 years, number	65	155	62	143
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	101	(NA)	93	89
number	102	(NA)	93	90
mfd in last 5 years, number	32	(NA)	32	60
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	238	(NA)	227	205
number	277	(NA)	264	217
mfd in last 5 years, number	59	(NA)	59	80

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	534	(X)	440	(X)	486	(X)	413	(X)	18 428
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	461	(X)	388	(X)	430	(X)	375	(X)	4 215
1969	580	(X)	430	(X)	556	(X)	440	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	415	20 653	353	20 206	374	10 481	329	10 260	2 511
1969	497	24 273	383	23 171	471	13 299	391	12 852	2 387
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	42	98	18	39	79	205	46	119	40
5 to 9—1974	49	326	32	219	50	348	42	294	87
10 to 19—1974	66	869	47	636	86	1 222	83	1 187	286
20 to 49—1974	100	3 479	98	3 431	115	3 564	114	3 518	853
50 to 99—1974	100	6 957	100	6 957	27	1 560	27	1 560	364
100 to 199—1974	47	6 319	47	6 319	10	1 273	10	1 273	225
200 to 499—1974	11	2 605	11	2 605	6	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	288	9 455	252	9 280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	362	10 515	308	10 217	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	104	1 247	75	1 093	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 268	87	1 151	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	209	8 208	200	8 187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	287	9 247	255	9 066	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	186	(X)	6 611
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	240	(X)	4 894

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	104	1 247	75	1 093
Farms with—				
1 to 4	36	83	21	49
5 to 9	26	163	19	122
10 to 19	25	298	18	219
20 to 49	13	377	13	377
50 to 99	3	(D)	3	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	209	8 208	200	8 187
Farms with—				
1 or 2	19	22	12	14
3 or 4	4	13	4	13
5 to 9	8	45	6	32
10 to 19	11	172	11	172
20 to 49	111	3 737	111	3 737
50 to 99	44	2 943	44	2 943
100 to 199	12	1 276	12	1 276
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	299	5 585	2 164
Farms with—			
1 to 4	70	197	72
5 to 9	79	528	182
10 to 19	78	1 004	373
20 to 49	51	1 434	595
50 to 99	14	858	300
100 to 199	3	315	133
200 to 499	4	1 249	507
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	185	4 675	347
Farms with—			
1 or 2	10	15	1
3 or 4	13	45	2
5 to 9	30	198	12
10 to 19	61	807	51
20 to 49	57	1 578	89
50 to 99	6	310	15
100 to 199	5	751	37
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	243	5 687			
	1969	303	6 316			
Beef heifers	1974	81	1 034			
Milk heifers	1974	189	4 653			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	272	5 239			
	1969	296	6 638			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			115	3 148	1 269
	1969			112	4 001	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			51	219	91
10 to 19	1974			21	254	97
20 to 49	1974			29	825	343
50 to 99	1974			8	498	179
100 to 199	1974			3	315	133
200 to 499	1974			3	1 037	425
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	131	11 932	120	11 797	132	23 202	125	23 115	1 685
	1969	188	13 293	156	12 605	197	22 750	167	21 690	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	16	42	14	40	4	13	3	10	1
5 to 9	1974	18	125	13	86	11	71	7	44	3
10 to 24	1974	20	299	18	269	20	309	20	309	22
25 to 49	1974	29	962	27	898	26	872	24	815	52
50 to 99	1974	18	1 174	18	1 174	21	1 474	21	1 474	121
100 to 199	1974	10	1 429	10	1 429	17	2 301	17	2 301	172
200 to 499	1974	16	5 142	16	5 142	21	6 362	21	6 362	445
500 and over	1974	4	2 759	4	2 759	12	11 800	12	11 800	868
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23	2 819	23	2 819	74
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36	4 321	28	4 007	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	49	1 025	30	693	35	859	25	532	(NA)
	1969	81	2 781	46	1 939	69	1 973	43	1 569	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	24	607	[1] 4 641
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	25	(X)	20
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	14	(NA)	(NA)	1	3	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	8	12	(NA)	(NA)	3	22	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	86	425	54	282	9	43	4	26	29
	1969	170	742	(NA)	(NA)	22	75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Inventory			
						All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number			Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	82	1 526	Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
	1969	108	1 756	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	95	2 051	92	2 032
Other hogs and pigs	1974	106	10 271		1969	138	2 241	116	2 073
	1969	145	10 849	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	79	1 042	77	1 031
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	24	187		1969	114	1 136	98	1 044
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	30	473	June 1 and November 30	1974	80	1 009	78	1 001
Rams and wethers	1974	17	33		1969	119	1 105	101	1 029

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	162	(X)	131	(X)	88	(X)	75	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	169	(X)	(NA)	(X)	117	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	137	84 383	107	82 514	55	81 985	46	81 501
	1969	206	118 024	143	110 412	117	80 083	89	76 657
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	132	83 318	105	81 635	54	81 344	45	80 940
	1969	194	116 157	137	109 656	112	78 549	86	75 627
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	70	2 633	50	1 940	14	590	6	286
100 to 399	1974	42	7 585	35	6 595	21	3 749	20	3 649
400 to 1,599	1974	12	9 350	12	9 350	11	8 190	11	8 190
1,600 to 3,199	1974	3	7 250	3	7 250	3	7 700	3	7 700
3,200 to 9,999	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	25	4 453	18	3 564	17	5 292	11	4 574
	1969	7	29 725	4	29 475	9	104 124	8	104 074
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	122	7 350	99	7 343
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	146	3 726

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	105	81 635	45	80 940
	1969	137	109 656	86	75 627
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	104	75 115	44	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	2	6 520	1	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	160	1	100
	1969	5	295	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	14	719	1	461
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	35	–	–
Turkeys	1974	4	43	1	200
	1969	1	25	3	965
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	32	1	200
Heavy breed	1974	2	32	1	200
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	2	11	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	33	(X)	25	(X)
	1969	39	(X)	32	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	541	594	41 322	30 465	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	15	10	109	55	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	346	320	21 453	14 181	385 152	393 769
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	275	322	9 317	4 699	339 230	187 713
Other small grains for grain	387	549	8 399	13 440	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	30	(NA)	913	(NA)	139 638	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	446	555	17 831	18 439	49 253	54 371
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	108	123	4 461	3 466	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	30	42	156	141	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	14	23	36	37	(X)	(X)
Other crops	79	(NA)	1 416	1 705	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	437	471	30 654	22 324	1 709 200	2 155 742	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	246	263	9 757	6 553	89 783	88 216	–	1	–	15
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	10	8	179	79	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	1	–	4	–	400	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	14	(NA)	107	51	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	306	345	11 408	12 091	35 196	39 385	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	186	4 936	(X)	1	10	6	95	6	14	–	–
	1969	236	7 404	(X)	–	–	11	186	11	39	1	1
Improved pasture	1974	19	607	(X)	–	–	1	13	1	3	–	–
	1969	33	983	(X)	–	–	4	67	4	8	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	474	40 590	(X)	–	–	403	37 379	388	5 442	171	1 813
	1969	486	28 956	(X)	1	15	389	25 537	382	3 957	178	1 194
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	14	107	(X)	–	–	7	47	7	7	–	–
	1969	10	55	(X)	–	–	5	19	5	3	1	(Z)
Wheat (bushels)	1974	253	9 129	333 742	–	–	147	6 403	142	931	17	70
	1969	229	3 824	161 417	–	–	149	2 883	(NA)	418	(NA)	25
Oats (bushels)	1974	327	6 934	370 872	–	–	130	3 308	125	428	5	9
	1969	382	9 328	650 367	2	59	203	5 351	(NA)	647	(NA)	13
Barley (bushels)	1974	42	1 128	34 335	–	–	21	687	21	99	–	–
	1969	78	2 571	141 476	1	8	55	1 856	(NA)	303	(NA)	2
Rye (bushels)	1974	5	25	527	–	–	2	4	2	1	–	–
	1969	4	44	967	–	–	2	22	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	1	40	(X)	–	–	1	40	1	4	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	315	21 165	380 357	2	15	166	11 328	159	913	9	117
	1969	217	12 659	360 370	–	–	118	6 131	(NA)	441	(NA)	6
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	371	16 736	47 316	–	–	82	3 872	80	535	6	26
	1969	387	16 380	49 907	–	–	82	3 149	81	509	2	3
Field seed crops	1974	1	8	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	4	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	28	911	139 452	2	165	27	885	27	381	–	–
	1969	43	1 447	249 334	1	1	38	1 403	(NA)	757	(NA)	4
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	88	4 401	(X)	4	344	63	3 628	62	1 090	12	123
	1969	85	3 341	(X)	3	64	77	3 237	77	1 081	11	33
Land in orchards	1974	18	124	(X)	–	–	1	1	–	–	1	(Z)
	1969	19	83	(X)	–	–	9	66	9	8	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969 — Continued

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	1974	10	35	(X)	5	28	6	28	6	17	–	–
	1969	15	34	(X)	3	18	6	28	6	10	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	62	1 373	(X)	23	732	39	1 142	38	434	2	(Z)
	1969	40	1 650	(X)	15	753	33	1 440	32	919	1	(Z)
Other crops	1974	3	15	(X)	–	–	3	15	2	1	1	(Z)

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	farms	588	588
	$1,000	2 871	1 163
Commercial fertilizer	farms	560	523
	acres on which used	69 217	51 390
	tons	12 513	10 385
	$1,000	2 123	822
Lime	farms	35	51
	acres on which used	1 121	1 876
	tons	2 523	2 850
	$1,000	17	17
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control –			
Insects on hay crops	farms	31	6
	acres on which used	1 446	282
	$1,000	11	1
Insects on other crops	farms	182	164
	acres on which used	24 045	13 363
	$1,000	248	122
Nematodes in crops	farms	8	5
	acres on which used	273	279
	$1,000	4	3
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control – Con.			
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	23	24
	acres on which used	2 508	1 570
	$1,000	38	18
Weeds or grass in crops	farms	288	352
	acres on which used	42 201	29 799
	$1,000	364	163
Weeds or brush in pasture	farms	7	9
	acres on which used	273	142
	$1,000	1	1
Weeds on all other land	farms	18	(NA)
	acres on which used	110	(NA)
	$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	farms	8	9
	acres on which used	481	738
	$1,000	3	5
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	63	161
	$1,000	14	10
Other chemicals (see text)	farms	109	(NA)
	$1,000	47	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year	farms	32	24
Proportion of farms	percent	4.6	3.6
Total land irrigated	acres	1 801	1 436
Average per farm	acres	56.3	59.8
Cropland irrigated	farms	32	24
	acres	1 801	1 436
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	32	24
	acres	1 285	919
Cropland pasture irrigated	farms	1	–
	acres	10	–
Other cropland irrigated	farms	8	(NA)
	acres	506	517
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	acre-feet	1 534	1 111
Average per acre irrigated	acre-feet	0.9	0.8
Land irrigated by –			
Furrows or ditches	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by – Continued			
Self-propelled sprinkler systems	farms	4	(NA)
	acres	106	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems	farms	23	(NA)
	acres	1 649	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms	acres	4 820	4 005
Cropland	acres	4 009	3 559
Harvested cropland	acres	2 707	2 193
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973	farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year		8	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage	farms	288	384
Proportion of farms	percent	41.5	58.9
Land in farms with drainage	acres	71 662	78 660
Land drained	acres	49 217	51 455
Average per farm	acres	170.9	133.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	52	(NA)
	number	75	(NA)
	acres	64	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

		Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)	farms	297	236	193
	$1,000	15 313	8 833	6 480
Farms by size of debt owed:				
Under $5,000		35	26	46
$5,000 to $9,999		36	27	38
$10,000 to $29,999		93	84	56
$30,000 to $49,999		46	40	26
$50,000 and over		87	59	27

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working –						
150 days or more	129	147	441	415	1 743	1 666
25 to 149 days	127	320	655	1 812	598	
Less than 25 days	161		1 092		156	
Total contract labor	14	12	(NA)	(NA)	10	21
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	4	(NA)	10	(NA)	3	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working – 150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	278	129	127	161
Cash wages paid $1,000	2 497	1 743	598	156
Number of workers	2 188	441	655	1 092
Farms with –				
1 worker	77	63	41	53
2 workers	44	21	24	29
3 or 4 workers	50	24	17	27
5 to 9 workers	51	14	22	24
10 workers and over	56	7	23	28

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 364	1 515	1 120	1 204
Land in farms — acres	308 369	313 416	283 058	276 233
Average size of farm — acres	226	207	253	229
Approximate land area — acres	373 184	373 184	373 184	373 184
Proportion in farms — percent	82.6	84.0	75.8	74.0
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	96 458	47 745	89 118	42 666
Average per farm — dollars	70 717	31 515	79 569	35 437
Average per acre — dollars	313	152	315	154
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	29	32	14	19
10 to 49 acres	59	61	21	17
50 to 69 acres	57	50	18	21
70 to 99 acres	135	152	80	81
100 to 139 acres	171	238	128	167
140 to 179 acres	198	240	183	206
180 to 219 acres	166	195	148	178
220 to 259 acres	127	141	119	133
260 to 499 acres	353	341	340	320
500 to 999 acres	61	62	61	59
1,000 to 1,999 acres	7	3	7	3
2,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	202	(NA)
acres	6 328	13 691
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	69	152
acres	2 115	3 721
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	50	18
acres	856	523
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	35	70
acres	1 337	3 071
Cropland idle — farms	84	239
acres	2 020	6 376
Total woodland — farms	883	992
acres	85 511	86 355
Woodland pastured — farms	732	848
acres	61 134	65 240

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 333	1 465	1 106	1 178
acres	161 580	155 125	150 560	139 775
Harvested cropland — farms	1 285	1 393	1 087	1 163
acres	119 137	99 331	113 759	93 511
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	41	101	12	
10 to 19 acres	78	120	25	385
20 to 29 acres	76	134	37	
30 to 49 acres	199	235	145	
50 to 99 acres	452	472	431	449
100 to 199 acres	336	286	334	285
200 to 499 acres	100	43	100	42
500 to 999 acres	2	2	2	2
1,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	723	862	603	698
acres	34 851	37 834	30 473	32 573
Other cropland (see text) — farms	260	590	202	(NA)
acres	7 592	17 960	6 328	13 691
Total woodland — farms	1 067	1 220	883	992
acres	94 551	99 769	85 511	86 355
Other land (see text) — farms	1 082	1 251	900	(NA)
acres	52 238	58 522	46 987	50 103
Irrigated land — farms	3	9	3	6
acres	850	717	850	665

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	469	483
acres	24 377	21 115
Other land — farms	900	(NA)
acres	46 987	50 103
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	447	567
acres	36 115	37 534
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	147	236
acres	8 466	9 945
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	329	425
acres	27 649	27 589
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	832	897
acres	10 872	12 569

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 364	1 515	1 120	1 204
Land in farms — acres	308 369	313 416	283 058	276 233
Harvested cropland — acres	119 137	99 331	113 759	93 511
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	941	1 161	715	863
Land in farms — acres	182 669	216 082	160 102	180 399
Harvested cropland — acres	63 692	64 683	59 046	59 049
Part owners — number	310	239	300	236
Land in farms — acres	97 853	71 245	96 108	70 505
Harvested cropland — acres	42 816	25 054	42 446	24 930
Tenants — number	113	115	105	105
Land in farms — acres	27 847	26 089	26 848	25 329
Harvested cropland — acres	12 629	9 594	12 267	9 532
Percent of tenancy	8.3	7.5	9.4	8.7
Black and other races, see text —				
Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	1	3
Land in farms — acres	490	(NA)	490	1 011
Harvested cropland — acres	208	(NA)	208	322
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	3
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	1 011
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	322
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	490	(NA)	490	–
Harvested cropland — acres	208	(NA)	208	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 018	1 021
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	244 461	226 167

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	88	167
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	25 287	45 957
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	10	7
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	11 160	2 154
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	4	9
acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 150	1 955
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	21	36	17	34
25 to 34 years	153	166	117	135
35 to 44 years	256	297	205	255
45 to 54 years	361	424	322	362
55 to 64 years	337	349	283	279
65 years and over	222	243	162	139
Average age	51.1	50.4	50.9	49.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 070	1 286	911	1 079
On another farm	37		25	
In a rural area, not on a farm	21	130	10	61
In a city, town, or urban area	86		56	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	558	(NA)	496	(NA)
1 to 49 days	101	151	86	134
50 to 99 days	50	61	42	54
100 to 149 days	38	121	35	80
150 to 199 days	56		41	
200 days and over	274	334	152	193
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 008	(NA)	935	(NA)
Other	342	(NA)	171	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	18	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	22	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	20	52	20	52
$40,000 to $99,999	130		130	
$20,000 to $39,999	341	225	341	225
$10,000 to $19,999	310	438	310	438
$5,000 to $9,999	190	310	190	310
$2,500 to $4,999	119	180	119	179
Under $2,500 (see text)	254	310	10	–
$2,000 to $2,499	40	42	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	30	51	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	64	43	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	120	174	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	28 231	19 412	27 966	19 030
Average per farm ... dollars	20 697	12 813	24 970	15 805
Crops, including hay ... farms	588	681	457	(NA)
$1,000	3 318	1 385	3 190	1 248
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	5		5	3
$1,000	35		35	9
Forest products ... farms	90	77	84	66
$1,000	284	62	281	56
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 191	1 351	1 030	1 179
$1,000	24 594	17 965	24 460	17 717
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	107	(NA)	93	142
$1,000	1 333	(NA)	1 332	634

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	457	(NA)
$1,000	3 190	1 248
Grains ... farms	291	387
$1,000	1 785	692
Tobacco ... farms	31	29
$1,000	103	55
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	301	229
$1,000	991	296
Other field crops ... farms	3	2
$1,000	2	6
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	28	21
$1,000	117	32
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	9	8
$1,000	193	168
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 030	1 179
$1,000	24 460	17 717
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	93	142
$1,000	1 332	634
Dairy products ... farms	774	993
$1,000	16 486	11 192
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 002	(NA)
$1,000	5 285	4 438
Hogs and pigs ... farms	241	(NA)
$1,000	1 240	1 452
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	40	
$1,000	38	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	27	
$1,000	80	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1] ...	334	(NA)	152	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	271	(NA)	211	(NA)
$1,000	344	(NA)	306	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	106	145	96	132
$1,000	142	112	133	104
Recreational services ... farms	1	13	1	10
$1,000	(Z)	6	(Z)	5
Government farm programs ... farms	79	467	58	356
$1,000	67	365	53	305
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	96	(NA)	61	(NA)
$1,000	114	(NA)	99	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	30	(NA)	28	(NA)
$1,000	21	(NA)	20	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	99	(NA)	84	(NA)
$1,000	152	(NA)	139	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	664
$1,000	4 485
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	123
$1,000	955
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	395
$1,000	2 818
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	307
$1,000	316
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	129
$1,000	296
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	48
$1,000	99

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 357	1 515	1 120	1 204
$1,000	20 455	13 414	20 011	12 865
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	95	129	7	73
$1,000 to $1,999	101	163	39	
$2,000 to $2,999	115	127	75	77
$3,000 to $4,999	152	282	117	254
$5,000 to $9,999	277	422	265	409
$10,000 to $19,999	358		358	282
$20,000 to $39,999	181	392	181	82
$40,000 to $59,999	38		38	27
$60,000 and over	40		40	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	529	724	408	613
$1,000	2 863	2 039	2 780	1 978
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 065	1 237	908	1 080
$1,000	4 326	2 509	4 266	2 459
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	626	826	553	743
$1,000	2 142	1 298	2 124	1 274
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	504	636
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 205	719
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	341	407
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	768	372
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	174	161
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	169	95
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	794	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	298	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 120	1 200	985	1 080
$1,000	613	256	599	244
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	1 092	1 107	950	1 011
$1,000	1 128	489	1 100	473
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	832	(NA)	767	(NA)
$1,000	352	191	348	186
Lime ... farms	(NA)	168	122	159
$1,000	(NA)	28	45	27
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 311	1 496	1 098	1 203
$1,000	1 211	737	1 160	691
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 082	1 190
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	837	548
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	365	218
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	165	39
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	167	183
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	52	35
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 098	1 201
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	106	69
Hired farm labor ... farms	524	793	468	704
$1,000	949	786	936	744
Contract labor ... farms	45	984	40	44
$1,000	31	293	30	18
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	700		601	841
$1,000	327		308	257
All other production expenses ... farms	1 301	1 448	1 117	1 204
$1,000	8 655	6 113	8 186	5 813

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 315	1 485	1 088	1 197
$1,000	25 577	12 187	23 728	11 276
Average per farm—dollars	19 450	8 207	21 809	9 419
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	6	67	-	404
$1,000 to $4,999	200	577	116	
$5,000 to $9,999	238	396	161	362
$10,000 to $19,999	316	295	278	289
$20,000 to $29,999	287		269	93
$30,000 to $49,999	196	150	192	36
$50,000 to $69,999	44		44	13
$70,000 and over	28		28	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 167	1 330	982	1 093
number	1 507	1 722	1 285	1 411
mfd in last 5 years, number	688	904	595	750
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 032	1 008	892	889
number	1 212	1 119	1 064	993
mfd in last 5 years, number	445	439	378	405
Wheel tractors—farms	1 206	1 357	1 021	1 105
number	3 091	3 034	2 822	2 648
mfd in last 5 years, number	450	710	441	653
Crawler tractors—farms	56		46	36
number	67		50	41
mfd in last 5 years, number	8		7	11

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	75	58	74	54
number	76	58	75	54
mfd in last 5 years, number	13	24	13	23
Corn heads for combines—farms	32	619	31	40
number	33	659	32	40
mfd in last 5 years, number	11	180	11	24
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	562		529	574
number	573		539	596
mfd in last 5 years, number	58		58	155
Mower conditioners—farms	599	(NA)	573	(NA)
number	608	(NA)	581	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	277	(NA)	270	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	859	927	803	870
number	874	937	817	880
mfd in last 5 years, number	187	371	184	356
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	335	(NA)	318	221
number	351	(NA)	334	226
mfd in last 5 years, number	137	(NA)	135	178
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	385	(NA)	377	305
number	416	(NA)	408	318
mfd in last 5 years, number	131	(NA)	130	130

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 195	(X)	1 026	(X)	1 191	(X)	1 030	(X)	24 460
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 161	(X)	1 015	(X)	1 164	(X)	1 019	(X)	6 563
1969	1 305	(X)	1 134	(X)	1 321	(X)	1 167	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 136	69 642	994	66 590	1 135	27 157	1 002	26 222	5 285
1969	1 274	65 055	1 121	62 698	1 290	34 313	1 151	33 211	4 438
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	18	46	7	10	142	398	81	239	60
5 to 9—1974	23	164	11	78	194	1 373	145	1 037	191
10 to 19—1974	115	1 675	60	880	400	5 827	386	5 631	900
20 to 49—1974	400	13 583	346	12 066	325	9 448	316	9 204	1 626
50 to 99—1974	427	28 954	417	28 336	50	3 009	50	3 009	559
100 to 199—1974	126	16 062	126	16 062	11	1 285	11	1 285	341
200 to 499—1974	25	(D)	25	(D)	9	2 146	9	2 146	607
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	4	3 671	4	3 671	1 000
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 051	34 284	935	32 938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 187	32 553	1 075	31 576	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	409	9 473	302	8 224	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	6 003	313	5 299	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	799	24 811	781	24 714	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 000	26 550	957	26 277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	774	(X)	16 486
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	993	(X)	11 192

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	409	9 473	302	8 224			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	77	173	54	114			
5 to 9	68	481	40	277			
10 to 19	114	1 518	79	1 067			
20 to 49	115	3 396	94	2 861			
50 to 99	27	1 676	27	1 676			
100 to 199	6	(D)	6	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	1	(D)	1	(D)			
Milk cows	799	24 811	781	24 714			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	21	26	15	18			
3 or 4	12	42	10	34			
5 to 9	23	170	16	123			
10 to 19	127	1 898	124	1 864			
20 to 49	507	15 640	507	15 640			
50 to 99	102	6 212	102	6 212			
100 to 199	7	823	7	823			
200 to 499	-	-	-	-			
500 and over	-	-	-	-			
Cattle sold					905	14 898	4 442
Farms with—							
1 to 4					280	753	219
5 to 9					264	1 793	523
10 to 19					223	2 938	826
20 to 49					97	2 741	855
50 to 99					20	1 131	328
100 to 199					10	1 196	383
200 to 499					9	(D)	(D)
500 and over					2	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					763	11 324	843
Farms with—							
1 or 2					56	87	6
3 or 4					69	243	18
5 to 9					172	1 198	75
10 to 19					307	4 085	243
20 to 49					149	4 069	251
50 to 99					6	383	38
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	892	20 463
	1969	1 027	19 730
Beef heifers	1974	328	5 074
Milk heifers	1974	709	15 389
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	696	13 189
	1969	787	11 392

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	92	1 942	671
	1969	48	1 707	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	45	214	68
10 to 19	1974	25	323	105
20 to 49	1974	14	402	152
50 to 99	1974	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	4	431	132
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	253	11 937	232	11 726	262	23 137	241	22 863	1 240
	1969	398	19 995	361	19 492	409	34 915	380	33 912	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	53	145	42	118	14	30	9	23	1
5 to 9	1974	41	295	38	271	14	102	14	102	8
10 to 24	1974	44	733	40	676	55	847	40	611	33
25 to 49	1974	52	1 791	49	1 688	54	1 965	53	1 934	92
50 to 99	1974	40	2 680	40	2 680	66	4 662	66	4 662	248
100 to 199	1974	17	2 233	17	2 233	42	5 509	42	5 509	281
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	12	3 349	12	3 349	148
500 and over	1974	4	(D)	4	(D)	5	6 673	5	6 673	428
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	127	8 820	118	8 709	194
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	176	14 521	165	14 010	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	49	2 085	41	1 796	46	1 578	38	1 460	(NA)
	1969	94	4 343	80	3 920	91	3 399	80	3 161	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	36	1 749	[1]14 509
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	40	(X)	38
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	4	18	(NA)	(NA)	2	22	1
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	6	20	(NA)	(NA)	3	12	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	193	767	129	583	23	113	15	94	24
	1969	250	822	(NA)	(NA)	35	277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	185	2 186
	1969	320	3 819
Other hogs and pigs	1974	197	9 540
	1969	297	15 673
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	29	455
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	39	1 289
Rams and wethers	1974	27	52

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	225	2 932	211	2 872
	1969	368	4 674	345	4 522
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	197	1 625	186	1 592
	1969	308	2 461	290	2 376
June 1 and November 30	1974	156	1 307	149	1 280
	1969	288	2 213	272	2 146

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	243	(X)	202	(X)	40	(X)	35	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	275	(X)	(NA)	(X)	65	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	229	53 917	190	52 588	29	6 539	24	6 334
	1969	315	65 930	268	63 790	62	136 808	56	136 191
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	226	52 814	187	51 596	28	6 381	24	6 276
	1969	299	61 646	252	59 554	49	45 202	46	44 742
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	183	6 052	145	4 984	16	546	12	441
100 to 399	1974	41	(D)	40	(D)	11	(D)	11	(D)
400 to 1,599	1974	1	500	1	500	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	32	2 080	25	1 765	9	775	8	720
	1969	1	150	1	150	7	837	5	707
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	107	1 333	93	1 332
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	142	634

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	187	51 596	24	6 276
	1969	252	59 554	46	44 742
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	186	51 445	24	6 276
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	4	151	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	16	624	–	–
	1969	28	1 534	3	89 915
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	62	368	3	58
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	(D)	1	(D)
Turkeys	1974	4	40 913	4	205 399
	1969	1	(D)	3	90 625
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	4	40 913	4	205 399
Heavy breed	1974	4	40 913	4	205 399
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	17	(X)	2	(X)
	1969	30	(X)	4	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 114	1 125	38 449	30 619	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	8	8	120	115	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	40	34	1 002	740	25 875	16 223
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	11	7	207	86	9 772	3 987
Other small grains for grain	769	853	10 634	11 486	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	32	32	87	84	134 186	154 859
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	16	(NA)	13	(NA)	697	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 181	1 167	72 143	56 894	177 408	144 851
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	36	22	478	431	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	9	11	305	194	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	8	12	5	23	(X)	(X)
Other crops	13	(NA)	539	73	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	918	976	28 129	23 262	2 252 780	2 155 943	3	4	720	596
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	547	590	8 842	6 177	104 199	80 566	1	1	50	15
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	26	55	245	272	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	1	6	60	360	1 200	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	8	(NA)	114	15	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	927	850	45 395	37 852	126 381	103 231	2	–	80	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	603	30 473	(X)	–	–	24	667	24	105	–	–
	1969	698	32 573	(X)	–	–	55	987	53	166	4	8
Improved pasture	1974	147	8 466	(X)	–	–	19	724	19	71	–	–
	1969	236	9 945	(X)	–	–	38	598	38	96	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	985	37 216	(X)	3	770	825	32 367	814	4 317	141	403
	1969	1 019	29 711	(X)	4	611	805	24 881	799	3 530	151	566
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	8	120	(X)	–	–	7	109	7	36	–	–
	1969	6	75	(X)	–	–	3	62	3	9	1	12
Wheat (bushels)	1974	10	204	9 722	–	–	3	95	3	11	–	–
	1969	6	75	3 660	–	–	2	27	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	710	10 184	582 063	–	–	153	2 179	147	260	7	9
	1969	789	10 670	621 934	3	53	269	3 963	(NA)	543	(NA)	13
Barley (bushels)	1974	2	17	1 100	–	–	1	11	1	1	–	–
	1969	9	228	12 680	–	–	4	203	(NA)	23	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	1	6	120	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	20	500	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	38	998	25 755	–	–	10	224	10	26	–	–
	1969	30	701	15 351	–	–	11	186	(NA)	16	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 025	68 410	171 339	2	80	172	9 910	170	1 170	6	48
	1969	976	52 599	136 545	–	–	129	4 010	128	553	2	10
Field seed crops	1974	8	535	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	31	87	132 586	–	–	31	76	30	32	1	1
	1969	28	79	148 573	–	–	28	73	(NA)	32	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	11	12	584	–	–	2	10	2	3	–	–
	1969	44	22	3 204	1	(Z)	11	20	(NA)	10	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	31	475	(X)	–	–	8	156	8	15	–	–
	1969	21	430	(X)	1	1	15	396	15	64	6	50
Land in orchards	1974	5	302	(X)	–	–	3	222	3	18	–	–
	1969	6	185	(X)	–	–	4	182	4	16	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	7	5	(X)	1	1	2	2	2	(Z)	–	–
1969	8	18	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	5	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	3	4	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	996	1 074
$1,000	1 448	660
Commercial fertilizer—farms	950	887
acres on which used	46 785	35 651
tons	6 527	5 726
$1,000	1 100	473
Lime—farms	122	159
acres on which used	4 202	3 636
tons	8 193	7 315
$1,000	45	27
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	61	14
acres on which used	2 129	387
$1,000	11	2
Insects on other crops—farms	263	143
acres on which used	12 328	4 839
$1,000	76	21
Nematodes in crops—farms	4	2
acres on which used	152	45
$1,000	1	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	10	7
acres on which used	669	277
$1,000	16	12
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	497	610
acres on which used	21 060	20 709
$1,000	145	97
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	23	53
acres on which used	1 004	588
$1,000	3	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	36	(NA)
acres on which used	265	(NA)
$1,000	3	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	12	18
acres on which used	105	405
$1,000	1	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	192	453
$1,000	12	21
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	203	(NA)
$1,000	36	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	3	6
Proportion of farms—percent	0.3	0.4
Total land irrigated—acres	850	665
Average per farm—acres	283.3	110.8
Cropland irrigated—farms	3	6
acres	850	665
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	3	6
acres	850	665
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	565	303
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.7	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	820	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	30	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	2 344	2 370
Cropland—acres	1 794	1 742
Harvested cropland—acres	1 562	1 364
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	58	90
Proportion of farms—percent	5.2	7.4
Land in farms with drainage—acres	17 196	24 209
Land drained—acres	1 603	3 282
Average per farm—acres	27.6	36.4
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	152	(NA)
number	262	(NA)
acres	209	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	529	368	359
$1,000	17 052	11 094	5 958
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	88	52	109
$5,000 to $9,999	71	50	67
$10,000 to $29,999	204	153	134
$30,000 to $49,999	77	55	28
$50,000 and over	89	58	21

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	138	119	240	168	644	
25 to 149 days	144	635	357	1 891	185	744
Less than 25 days	307		1 309		107	
Total contract labor	40	44	(NA)	(NA)	30	18
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	15	(NA)	53	(NA)	11	(NA)

		1974 hired farm workers working—		
	Total	150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	468	138	144	307
Cash wages paid $1,000	936	644	185	107
Number of workers	1 906	240	357	1 309
Farms with—				
1 worker	171	86	64	124
2 workers	77	26	38	48
3 or 4 workers	106	21	29	53
5 to 9 workers	78	4	10	57
10 workers and over	36	1	3	25

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 756	1 990	1 538	1 554
Land in farms — acres	374 246	378 567	363 560	352 637
Average size of farm — acres	213	190	236	227
Approximate land area — acres	461 376	461 376	461 376	461 376
Proportion in farms — percent	81.1	82.1	78.8	76.4
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	283 832	178 840	274 331	166 172
Average per farm — dollars	161 636	89 869	178 368	106 931
Average per acre — dollars	758	472	755	471
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	87	68	55	31
10 to 49 acres	270	284	146	91
50 to 69 acres	87	115	78	61
70 to 99 acres	193	253	165	160
100 to 139 acres	199	270	188	239
140 to 179 acres	205	284	200	271
180 to 219 acres	139	186	137	180
220 to 259 acres	131	130	129	125
260 to 499 acres	300	284	295	280
500 to 999 acres	111	96	111	96
1,000 to 1,999 acres	28	16	28	16
2,000 acres and over	6	4	6	4

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 698	1 933	1 496	1 526
acres	312 589	320 262	305 867	302 192
Harvested cropland — farms	1 647	1 841	1 477	1 493
acres	268 914	232 815	266 066	225 107
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	107	123	44	
10 to 19 acres	101	135	49	266
20 to 29 acres	88	134	60	
30 to 49 acres	165	192	144	
50 to 99 acres	355	448	349	419
100 to 199 acres	424	486	424	485
200 to 499 acres	317	275	317	275
500 to 999 acres	64	39	64	39
1,000 acres and over	26	9	26	9
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	754	1 030	645	854
acres	23 755	33 617	21 391	30 587
Other cropland (see text) — farms	566	984	509	(NA)
acres	19 920	53 830	18 410	46 498
Total woodland — farms	740	898	655	743
acres	23 748	24 360	22 430	20 992
Other land (see text) — farms	1 488	1 688	1 306	(NA)
acres	37 909	33 945	35 263	29 453
Irrigated land — farms	15	13	13	13
acres	370	341	366	341

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	509	(NA)
acres	18 410	46 498
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	95	356
acres	2 120	18 084
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	272	46
acres	8 976	1 057
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	15	79
acres	533	3 265
Cropland idle — farms	212	393
acres	6 781	24 092
Total woodland — farms	655	743
acres	22 430	20 992
Woodland pastured — farms	289	399
acres	9 337	9 776

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	466	467
acres	13 093	11 216
Other land — farms	1 306	(NA)
acres	35 263	29 453
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	309	312
acres	13 250	9 710
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	74	115
acres	2 423	3 452
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	247	219
acres	10 827	6 258
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 262	1 295
acres	22 013	19 743

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 756	1 990	1 538	1 554
Land in farms — acres	374 246	378 567	363 560	352 637
Harvested cropland — acres	268 914	232 815	266 066	225 107
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 058	1 285	869	917
Land in farms — acres	140 021	180 582	130 990	157 512
Harvested cropland — acres	89 169	96 487	86 494	89 976
Part owners — number	492	424	472	397
Land in farms — acres	193 766	144 776	192 522	143 450
Harvested cropland — acres	149 245	100 679	149 157	100 188
Tenants — number	206	281	197	240
Land in farms — acres	40 459	53 209	40 048	51 675
Harvested cropland — acres	30 500	35 649	30 415	34 943
Percent of tenancy	11.7	14.1	12.8	15.4
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	402	(NA)	402	–
Harvested cropland — acres	310	(NA)	310	–
Full owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	402	(NA)	402	–
Harvested cropland — acres	310	(NA)	310	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 325	1 279
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	283 844	272 562

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	178	244
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	56 157	69 124
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	25	16
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	20 820	7 661
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	10	15
acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 739	3 290
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	48	58	44	50
25 to 34 years	191	239	162	182
35 to 44 years	354	417	303	327
45 to 54 years	422	546	374	442
55 to 64 years	428	458	392	369
65 years and over	278	272	228	184
Average age	50.5	49.4	50.4	48.9
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 321	1 677	1 165	1 352
On another farm	58		49	
In a rural area, not on a farm	41	193	37	127
In a city, town, or urban area	96		78	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	695	(NA)	654	(NA)
1 to 49 days	91	194	86	169
50 to 99 days	34	41	31	37
100 to 149 days	38	110	37	71
150 to 199 days	50		43	
200 days and over	519	618	376	354
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 176	(NA)	1 123	(NA)
Other	545	(NA)	380	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	96	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	201	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	136	243	136	243
$40,000 to $99,999	370		370	
$20,000 to $39,999	352	449	352	449
$10,000 to $19,999	303	346	303	346
$5,000 to $9,999	211	272	211	272
$2,500 to $4,999	140	211	140	211
Under $2,500 (see text)	244	469	26	33
$2,000 to $2,499	43	68	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	47	71	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	67	100	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	87	230	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	67 572	40 039	67 307	39 588
Average per farm (dollars)	38 481	20 119	43 763	25 474
Crops, including hay (farms)	1 345	1 598	1 209	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	25 918	10 124	25 773	9 587
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	12		9	7
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	107		103	256
Forest products (farms)	19	23	18	16
Forest products ($1,000)	29	6	28	4
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 302	1 549	1 182	1 353
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	41 518	29 909	41 403	29 741
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	141	(NA)	112	224
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 386	(NA)	1 375	1 006

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	1 209	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	25 773	9 587
Grains (farms)	1 051	1 188
Grains ($1,000)	21 750	8 398
Tobacco (farms)	113	95
Tobacco ($1,000)	776	279
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	388	285
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 469	320
Other field crops (farms)	2	12
Other field crops ($1,000)	10	26
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	145	150
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	1 611	471
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	19	21
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	158	95
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 182	1 353
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	41 403	29 741
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	112	224
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 375	1 006
Dairy products (farms)	585	774
Dairy products ($1,000)	21 958	14 303
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 014	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	10 951	8 095
Hogs and pigs (farms)	438	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	6 090	6 336
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	108	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	236	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	42	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	792	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	432	(NA)	257	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	456	(NA)	395	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	1 241	(NA)	1 119	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	201	293	193	280
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	374	372	370	348
Recreational services (farms)	23	41	19	29
Recreational services ($1,000)	23	29	18	23
Government farm programs (farms)	141	872	124	668
Government farm programs ($1,000)	263	2 208	240	1 965
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	123	(NA)	92	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	522	(NA)	439	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	47	(NA)	43	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	59	(NA)	51	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	140	(NA)	128	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	386	(NA)	361	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	970
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	7 458
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	130
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 108
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	647
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	5 168
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	480
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	603
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	171
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	391
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	97
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	188

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 749	1 990	1 536	1 554
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	51 262	30 737	50 875	29 997
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	97	157	16	45
$1,000 to $1,999	101	201	32	
$2,000 to $2,999	110	122	80	68
$3,000 to $4,999	155	240	137	187
$5,000 to $9,999	284	419	269	403
$10,000 to $19,999	343	851	343	438
$20,000 to $39,999	325		325	255
$40,000 to $59,999	140		140	158
$60,000 and over	194		194	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	751	1 037	652	907
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	5 729	4 755	5 683	4 701
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 209	1 451	1 061	1 260
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	7 808	4 291	7 749	4 223
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	926	1 120	848	1 008
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	5 802	2 613	5 773	2 579
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	385	545
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 064	1 028
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	269	345
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	579	444
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	224	225
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	333	172
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	921	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	530	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 521	1 706	1 398	1 456
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	2 010	976	1 990	949
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 493	1 632	1 364	1 415
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	5 931	2 447	5 899	2 409
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 146	(NA)	1 071	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	2 042	1 019	2 037	1 006
Lime (farms)	(NA)	296	163	278
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	110	120	107
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 722	1 978	1 523	1 549
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	2 825	1 644	2 781	1 571
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 498	1 529
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 524	1 004
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	762	580
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	663	237
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	450	543
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	367	192
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 523	1 548
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	227	137
Hired farm labor (farms)	670	991	628	892
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	2 969	1 977	2 961	1 953
Contract labor (farms)	46	1 359	40	47
Contract labor ($1,000)	97	762	96	44
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	964		881	1 123
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	876		861	682
All other production expenses (farms)	1 696	1 874	1 524	1 545
All other production expenses ($1,000)	20 974	12 866	20 289	12 458

Table 6. **Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 719	1 958	1 515	1 536
$1,000	51 184	27 812	49 154	26 181
Average per farm—dollars	29 775	14 204	32 445	17 045
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	3	29	2	308
$1,000 to $4,999	198	601	138	
$5,000 to $9,999	228	397	157	320
$10,000 to $19,999	380	443	331	426
$20,000 to $29,999	283	488	265	222
$30,000 to $49,999	343		339	169
$50,000 to $69,999	143		142	91
$70,000 and over	141		141	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 535	1 793	1 368	1 439
number	2 155	2 569	1 939	2 032
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 160	1 586	1 047	1 287
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 542	1 641	1 380	1 362
number	2 345	2 208	2 160	1 895
mfd in last 5 years, number	841	893	783	784
Wheel tractors—farms	1 610	1 815	1 437	1 452
number	4 873	4 996	4 568	4 338
mfd in last 5 years, number	893	1 446	882	1 340
Crawler tractors—farms	57		53	55
number	61		57	62
mfd in last 5 years, number	9		9	17

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	399	343	394	330
number	427	363	422	349
mfd in last 5 years, number	148	230	148	226
Corn heads for combines—farms	341	976	338	270
number	368	1 155	365	294
mfd in last 5 years, number	151	510	151	216
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	686		645	759
number	714		673	796
mfd in last 5 years, number	144		144	284
Mower conditioners—farms	574	(NA)	543	(NA)
number	583	(NA)	552	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	230	(NA)	222	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	912	1 029	853	945
number	927	1 041	868	956
mfd in last 5 years, number	199	364	192	357
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	258	(NA)	247	242
number	262	(NA)	251	253
mfd in last 5 years, number	120	(NA)	118	168
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	521	(NA)	514	460
number	589	(NA)	581	481
mfd in last 5 years, number	204	(NA)	202	213

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 328	(X)	1 183	(X)	1 302	(X)	1 182	(X)	41 403
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 240	(X)	1 121	(X)	1 234	(X)	1 143	(X)	17 277
1969	1 475	(X)	1 285	(X)	1 473	(X)	1 307	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 101	81 940	1 006	80 666	1 081	37 870	1 014	37 454	10 951
1969	1 322	84 420	1 170	82 758	1 288	41 130	1 174	40 492	8 095
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	51	142	28	66	130	326	99	248	70
5 to 9—1974	66	453	44	300	174	1 211	153	1 070	270
10 to 19—1974	105	1 444	78	1 076	268	3 714	253	3 517	785
20 to 49—1974	295	9 657	272	8 980	366	10 900	366	10 900	2 572
50 to 99—1974	334	23 691	334	23 691	84	5 534	84	5 534	1 623
100 to 199—1974	191	24 981	191	24 981	35	4 491	35	4 491	1 457
200 to 499—1974	49	13 412	49	13 412	17	5 367	17	5 367	1 933
500 and over—1974	10	8 160	10	8 160	7	6 327	7	6 327	2 242
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	880	35 044	818	34 564	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 057	35 501	980	35 040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	348	7 764	292	7 328	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	6 559	298	6 177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	627	27 280	609	27 236	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	814	28 942	789	28 863	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	585	(X)	21 958
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	774	(X)	14 303

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	348	7 764	292	7 328			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	83	202	59	142			
5 to 9	53	355	36	241			
10 to 19	99	1 299	89	1 151			
20 to 49	83	2 522	78	2 408			
50 to 99	23	1 459	23	1 459			
100 to 199	3	376	3	376			
200 to 499	3	(D)	3	(D)			
500 and over	1	(D)	1	(D)			
Milk cows	627	27 280	609	27 236			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	32	41	23	30			
3 or 4	22	73	15	50			
5 to 9	8	54	6	44			
10 to 19	49	755	49	755			
20 to 49	325	11 083	325	11 083			
50 to 99	158	9 948	158	9 948			
100 to 199	27	3 566	27	3 566			
200 to 499	5	(D)	5	(D)			
500 and over	1	(D)	1	(D)			
Cattle sold					903	26 873	9 984
Farms with—							
1 to 4					165	441	146
5 to 9					215	1 461	461
10 to 19					226	2 984	975
20 to 49					192	5 416	1 922
50 to 99					62	4 080	1 545
100 to 199					23	2 968	1 161
200 to 499					14	4 282	1 721
500 and over					6	5 241	2 053
Calves sold					544	10 581	967
Farms with—							
1 or 2					56	85	6
3 or 4					41	143	10
5 to 9					116	798	47
10 to 19					176	2 371	138
20 to 49					126	3 402	229
50 to 99					19	1 171	81
100 to 199					4	524	74
200 to 499					5	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	771	21 380
	1969	1 007	24 824
Beef heifers	1974	276	5 110
Milk heifers	1974	570	16 270
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	814	24 722
	1969	972	22 894

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	363	15 805	6 232
	1969	322	13 838	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	131	627	219
10 to 19	1974	91	1 222	447
20 to 49	1974	78	2 122	816
50 to 99	1974	31	2 222	890
100 to 199	1974	17	2 265	894
200 to 499	1974	11	3 340	1 361
500 and over	1974	4	4 007	1 606

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	426	47 948	397	47 580	463	87 245	438	86 709	6 090
	1969	674	68 440	615	67 611	723	109 227	671	107 798	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	31	63	20	36	16	27	9	15	1
5 to 9	1974	32	222	28	201	18	130	14	95	6
10 to 24	1974	72	1 210	62	1 052	69	1 083	63	989	69
25 to 49	1974	74	2 684	72	2 634	68	2 442	63	2 239	162
50 to 99	1974	83	5 765	81	5 653	96	7 007	93	6 815	506
100 to 199	1974	60	8 115	60	8 115	80	11 274	80	11 274	756
200 to 499	1974	60	17 258	60	17 258	71	20 308	71	20 308	1 402
500 and over	1974	14	12 631	14	12 631	45	44 974	45	44 974	3 188
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	79	14 364	68	14 017	311
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	116	13 169	106	12 916	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	135	4 585	120	4 167	117	6 282	104	6 055	(NA)
	1969	216	15 750	174	14 708	207	24 699	165	23 685	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	98	6 175	[1]39 395
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	108	(X)	236
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	1	10	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	12	48	(NA)	(NA)	3	14	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	214	1 009	166	812	31	572	20	538	75
	1969	412	1 924	(NA)	(NA)	52	228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	284	6 983
	1969	439	9 506
Other hogs and pigs	1974	376	40 597
	1969	560	58 105
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	74	1 364
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	114	2 608
Rams and wethers	1974	95	195

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	336	9 331	318	9 260
	1969	530	11 149	492	10 993
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	280	5 026	269	4 998
	1969	451	5 899	421	5 805
June 1 and November 30	1974	273	4 305	259	4 262
	1969	390	5 250	370	5 188

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	240	(X)	194	(X)	92	(X)	74	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	296	(X)	(NA)	(X)	164	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	223	129 766	178	126 976	66	97 703	52	96 663
	1969	320	128 014	270	123 970	161	99 578	147	98 019
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	217	121 663	175	119 064	63	96 292	52	95 368
	1969	303	122 366	257	119 067	147	80 726	136	79 334
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	142	4 738	106	3 479	14	424	8	328
100 to 399	1974	58	10 475	52	9 135	37	6 332	32	5 504
400 to 1,599	1974	10	5 950	10	5 950	5	2 981	5	2 981
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	3	23 500	3	23 500	2	(D)	2	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	27	1 335	26	1 310	18	2 773	14	2 523
	1969	2	165	2	165	3	650	3	650
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	141	1 386	112	1 375
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	224	1 006

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	175	119 064	52	95 368
	1969	257	119 067	136	79 334
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	175	100 960	52	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	6	18 104	2	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	5	5 376	–	–
	1969	15	1 559	1	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	36	2 536	3	1 295
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	10	–	–
Turkeys	1974	7	104	2	506
	1969	5	119	2	554
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	7	104	2	506
Heavy breed	1974	5	96	2	381
Light breed	1974	2	8	1	125
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	46	1	500
Other poultry	1974	33	(X)	17	(X)
	1969	70	(X)	34	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 429	1 543	158 362	125 447	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	21	18	832	363	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	584	624	29 498	28 339	630 429	692 123
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	198	99	4 101	889	134 469	24 605
Other small grains for grain	822	1 052	16 312	24 281	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	121	101	640	439	1 220 822	738 971
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	4	(NA)	27	(NA)	6 429	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 167	1 238	58 836	48 799	172 321	147 348
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	155	166	7 313	6 432	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	27	35	183	196	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	12	12	21	22	(X)	(X)
Other crops	28	(NA)	366	517	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 300	1 346	133 781	107 475	9 484 708	10 289 802	3	5	215	254
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	672	763	22 925	15 089	244 616	202 017	4	1	26	2
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	31	61	782	524	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	8	3	488	15	23 176	1 406	–	1	–	1
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	16	(NA)	335	338	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	966	941	39 522	33 269	131 336	110 410	–	1	–	12

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	645	21 391	(X)	–	–	31	615	30	95	1	1
	1969	854	30 587	(X)	2	4	87	2 054	70	264	19	74
Improved pasture	1974	74	2 423	(X)	–	–	9	237	9	27	–	–
	1969	115	3 452	(X)	–	–	14	226	9	25	5	22
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 326	157 488	(X)	7	241	1 194	147 132	1 098	16 610	615	12 816
	1969	1 368	123 088	(X)	5	256	1 199	113 604	1 133	14 644	546	8 815
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	20	823	(X)	–	–	9	238	9	32	3	10
	1969	16	353	(X)	1	1	9	292	7	123	2	9
Wheat (bushels)	1974	184	4 016	132 692	1	26	69	1 996	61	190	10	59
	1969	84	810	22 751	–	–	24	206	(NA)	26	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	763	15 579	874 171	–	–	165	3 642	162	390	3	1
	1969	922	21 882	1 363 839	–	–	272	7 229	(NA)	775	(NA)	39
Barley (bushels)	1974	12	202	8 770	–	–	3	67	3	12	–	–
	1969	58	1 407	68 457	–	–	20	499	(NA)	50	(NA)	11
Rye (bushels)	1974	15	186	4 844	–	–	3	16	3	2	–	–
	1969	15	141	3 813	–	–	5	44	(NA)	5	(NA)	1
Other small grains for grain	1974	1	4	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	569	29 369	628 379	–	–	296	16 091	248	1 143	58	360
	1969	513	26 209	653 332	1	3	245	12 369	(NA)	1 086	(NA)	165
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 068	57 441	169 939	1	11	299	16 100	274	2 138	28	109
	1969	1 065	46 569	142 609	1	12	220	9 610	196	1 318	27	100
Field seed crops	1974	9	126	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	64	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	113	627	1 197 812	–	–	113	615	108	173	35	39
	1969	87	397	680 693	–	–	87	397	(NA)	112	(NA)	18
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	2	21	(D)	–	–	1	21	1	9	–	–
	1969	16	39	9 554	1	12	7	38	(NA)	15	(NA)	(Z)
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	145	7 281	(X)	4	73	93	4 768	88	597	30	210
	1969	149	6 392	(X)	4	37	135	5 666	126	805	52	176
Land in orchards	1974	18	163	(X)	1	6	9	100	5	15	4	3
	1969	16	155	(X)	–	–	8	133	7	7	1	(Z)

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	7	19	(X)	2	11	2	11	2	3	–	–
1969	5	20	(X)	2	15	4	20	3	10	1	1
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	9	12	(X)	–	–	3	6	3	1	–	–
1969	6	156	(X)	2	1	2	1	–	–	2	(Z)
Other crops—1974	6	223	(X)	–	–	4	151	3	8	1	(Z)

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 403	1 459
$1,000	7 935	3 416
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 364	1 327
acres on which used	192 556	152 479
tons	35 156	28 703
$1,000	5 899	2 409
Lime—farms	163	278
acres on which used	11 415	13 138
tons	26 634	38 990
$1,000	120	107
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	64	11
acres on which used	3 349	284
$1,000	24	3
Insects on other crops—farms	578	651
acres on which used	91 702	76 096
$1,000	627	257
Nematodes in crops—farms	21	13
acres on which used	4 788	794
$1,000	22	3
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	18	29
acres on which used	530	960
$1,000	7	7
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	773	969
acres on which used	125 385	101 513
$1,000	1 130	580
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	7	46
acres on which used	229	709
$1,000	1	2
Weeds on all other land—farms	34	(NA)
acres on which used	390	(NA)
$1,000	3	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	9	21
acres on which used	366	960
$1,000	3	4
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	191	483
$1,000	22	37
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	236	(NA)
$1,000	78	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	13	13
Proportion of farms—percent	0.8	0.8
Total land irrigated—acres	366	341
Average per farm—acres	28.2	26.2
Cropland irrigated—farms	13	13
acres	366	341
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	13	11
acres	366	337
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	2
acres	–	4
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	169	230
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.7
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	245	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	11	(NA)
acres	125	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	4 840	5 343
Cropland—acres	4 488	4 971
Harvested cropland—acres	3 966	4 080
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	194	258
Proportion of farms—percent	12.6	16.6
Land in farms with drainage—acres	75 790	79 117
Land drained—acres	17 587	19 420
Average per farm—acres	90.7	75.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	58	(NA)
number	92	(NA)
acres	114	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	764	621	482
$1,000	51 205	34 367	16 838
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	63	43	99
$5,000 to $9,999	84	69	76
$10,000 to $29,999	202	180	143
$30,000 to $49,999	119	115	68
$50,000 and over	296	214	96

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	246	240	501	437	2 149	1 953
25 to 149 days	205	755	650	2 991	497	
Less than 25 days	395		2 649		315	
Total contract labor	40	47	(NA)	(NA)	96	44
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	11	(NA)	31	(NA)	28	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	628	246	205	395
Cash wages paid—$1,000	2 961	2 149	497	315
Number of workers	3 800	501	650	2 649
Farms with—				
1 worker	204	141	86	135
2 workers	117	62	55	61
3 or 4 workers	107	26	27	67
5 to 9 workers	120	14	26	74
10 workers and over	80	3	11	58

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	865	980	683	746
Land in farms — acres	197 590	212 623	172 596	179 387
Average size of farm — acres	228	217	253	240
Approximate land area — acres	579 520	579 520	579 520	579 520
Proportion in farms — percent	34.1	36.7	29.8	31.0
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	45 500	23 666	39 502	20 470
Average per farm — dollars	52 601	24 149	57 836	27 440
Average per acre — dollars	230	111	229	114
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	11	6	7	4
10 to 49 acres	35	48	9	15
50 to 69 acres	18	14	6	3
70 to 99 acres	90	89	42	46
100 to 139 acres	76	119	58	77
140 to 179 acres	145	177	121	138
180 to 219 acres	117	131	96	107
220 to 259 acres	113	107	106	90
260 to 499 acres	223	249	204	228
500 to 999 acres	33	39	30	37
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	1	2	1
2,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	852	961	674	735
acres	95 244	91 416	85 247	79 980
Harvested cropland — farms	815	920	662	725
acres	67 802	60 895	62 695	55 911
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	12	56	4	
10 to 19 acres	43	81	10	240
20 to 29 acres	60	86	31	
30 to 49 acres	161	189	111	
50 to 99 acres	300	317	267	295
100 to 199 acres	200	167	200	166
200 to 499 acres	38	24	38	24
500 to 999 acres	–	–	–	–
1,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	544	596	427	473
acres	23 575	22 513	19 038	18 483
Other cropland (see text) — farms	139	311	123	(NA)
acres	3 867	8 008	3 514	5 586
Total woodland — farms	662	762	533	603
acres	68 301	77 144	58 388	63 980
Other land (see text) — farms	690	799	558	(NA)
acres	34 045	44 063	28 961	35 427
Irrigated land — farms	3	3	3	2
acres	46	14	46	9

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	123	(NA)
acres	3 514	5 586
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	30	81
acres	633	2 007
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	60	12
acres	1 123	96
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	9	30
acres	477	823
Cropland idle — farms	38	115
acres	1 281	2 660
Total woodland — farms	533	603
acres	58 388	63 980
Woodland pastured — farms	407	486
acres	29 405	37 185

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	354	338
acres	28 983	26 795
Other land — farms	558	(NA)
acres	28 961	35 427
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	261	357
acres	15 624	21 060
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	90	150
acres	4 254	6 796
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	186	274
acres	11 370	14 264
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	516	553
acres	13 337	14 367

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	865	980	683	746
Land in farms — acres	197 590	212 623	172 596	179 387
Harvested cropland — acres	67 802	60 895	62 695	55 911
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	610	738	450	531
Land in farms — acres	122 557	143 762	101 556	114 359
Harvested cropland — acres	39 050	38 887	34 655	34 340
Part owners — number	231	206	215	188
Land in farms — acres	71 611	61 091	68 320	58 586
Harvested cropland — acres	27 795	18 549	27 154	18 208
Tenants — number	24	36	18	27
Land in farms — acres	3 422	7 770	2 720	6 442
Harvested cropland — acres	957	3 459	886	3 363
Percent of tenancy	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.6
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	200	(NA)	200	–
Harvested cropland — acres	80	(NA)	80	–
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	200	(NA)	200	–
Harvested cropland — acres	80	(NA)	80	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	648	689
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	158 939	163 147

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	31	50
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	10 462	14 490
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	4	3
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	3 195	599
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	4
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	1 151
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	19	20	17	13
25 to 34 years	108	115	76	75
35 to 44 years	124	180	107	155
45 to 54 years	238	297	202	240
55 to 64 years	243	251	198	196
65 years and over	129	117	79	67
Average age	51.1	49.9	50.6	49.5
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	702	892	566	701
On another farm	11		5	
In a rural area, not on a farm	4	36	3	12
In a city, town, or urban area	9		4	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	420	(NA)	353	(NA)
1 to 49 days	59	119	49	97
50 to 99 days	21	69	18	48
100 to 149 days	28	88	24	57
150 to 199 days	29		21	
200 days and over	127	214	59	116
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	709	(NA)	627	(NA)
Other	152	(NA)	52	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	12	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	21	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	7	13	7	13
$40,000 to $99,999	58		58	
$20,000 to $39,999	214	88	214	88
$10,000 to $19,999	212	278	212	278
$5,000 to $9,999	125	226	125	226
$2,500 to $4,999	66	141	66	141
Under $2,500 (see text)	183	234	1	–
$2,000 to $2,499	19	30	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	30	27	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	53	28	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	81	149	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	15 176	9 745	14 986	9 543
Average per farm (dollars)	17 545	9 944	21 942	12 792
Crops, including hay (farms)	244	311	146	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	954	439	879	362
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	1		1	2
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	(D)		(D)	(D)
Forest products (farms)	76	66	68	61
Forest products ($1,000)	(D)	51	(D)	48
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	782	855	657	733
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	14 112	9 255	14 001	9 133
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	74	(NA)	63	61
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	507	(NA)	504	321

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	146	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	879	362
Grains (farms)	70	82
Grains ($1,000)	542	204
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	108	126
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	254	132
Other field crops (farms)	–	1
Other field crops ($1,000)	–	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	1	8
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	(D)	8
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	3	4
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	(D)	14
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	657	733
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	14 001	9 133
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	63	61
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	504	321
Dairy products (farms)	594	669
Dairy products ($1,000)	11 030	6 857
Cattle and calves (farms)	653	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	1 933	1 503
Hogs and pigs (farms)	40	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	98	453
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	7	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	6	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	24	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	430	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	157	(NA)	52	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	237	(NA)	199	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	191	(NA)	179	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	68	73	68	64
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	103	32	103	28
Recreational services (farms)	3	7	2	5
Recreational services ($1,000)	1	5	1	4
Government farm programs (farms)	149	384	128	297
Government farm programs ($1,000)	64	254	57	221
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	35	(NA)	17	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	14	(NA)	8	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	10	(NA)	10	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	10	(NA)	10	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	51	(NA)	44	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	63	(NA)	58	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	375
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	1 636
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	60
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	268
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	201
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	1 012
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	166
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	153
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	91
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	183
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	14
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	21

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	859	980	683	746
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	11 040	7 170	10 749	6 838
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	83	117	1	26
$1,000 to $1,999	55	86	14	
$2,000 to $2,999	53	96	32	62
$3,000 to $4,999	119	170	96	152
$5,000 to $9,999	160	303	151	298
$10,000 to $19,999	240		240	168
$20,000 to $39,999	128	208	128	33
$40,000 to $59,999	13		13	7
$60,000 and over	8		8	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	258	323	197	257
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	661	517	631	489
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	717	839	597	712
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	3 060	1 713	3 007	1 682
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	472	541	410	465
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 551	824	1 528	802
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	266	339
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	535	399
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	289	387
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	835	437
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	105	105
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	109	43
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	489	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	145	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	565	645	514	557
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	295	142	287	134
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	594	603	519	540
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	574	252	557	243
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	384	(NA)	358	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	129	88	127	84
Lime (farms)	(NA)	192	83	174
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	45	41	43
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	850	976	682	745
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	678	446	637	405
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	672	738
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	461	313
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	268	185
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	92	30
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	65	127
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	17	20
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	681	745
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	66	42
Hired farm labor (farms)	269	494	249	421
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	527	389	524	378
Contract labor (farms)	24	534	20	24
Contract labor ($1,000)	19	147	17	18
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	389		338	448
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	148		138	117
All other production expenses (farms)	812	937	683	746
All other production expenses ($1,000)	4 950	3 476	4 679	3 288

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	847	970	680	741
$1,000	16 134	7 908	14 840	7 000
Average per farm—dollars	19 049	8 152	21 824	9 447
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	2	31	–	256
$1,000 to $4,999	126	395	72	
$5,000 to $9,999	145	249	78	205
$10,000 to $19,999	222	204	184	193
$20,000 to $29,999	190	91	185	58
$30,000 to $49,999	128		127	20
$50,000 to $69,999	22		22	9
$70,000 and over	12		12	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	749	849	606	662
number	951	1 055	775	810
mfd in last 5 years, number	403	560	334	446
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	656	658	547	534
number	756	767	640	630
mfd in last 5 years, number	272	311	223	261
Wheel tractors—farms	793	918	645	705
number	1 934	2 047	1 711	1 664
mfd in last 5 years, number	217	504	213	416
Crawler tractors—farms	91		73	58
number	97		79	66
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		3	20

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	83	57	82	51
number	85	57	84	51
mfd in last 5 years, number	6	22	6	19
Corn heads for combines—farms	20	115	20	20
number	23	126	23	20
mfd in last 5 years, number	9	42	9	13
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	133		130	92
number	136		133	100
mfd in last 5 years, number	16		16	27
Mower conditioners—farms	367	(NA)	347	(NA)
number	374	(NA)	354	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	174	(NA)	168	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	583	623	519	559
number	592	632	528	568
mfd in last 5 years, number	84	220	81	206
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	139	(NA)	130	101
number	140	(NA)	131	103
mfd in last 5 years, number	41	(NA)	40	62
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	336	(NA)	332	244
number	365	(NA)	361	254
mfd in last 5 years, number	114	(NA)	114	115

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	790	(X)	652	(X)	782	(X)	657	(X)	14 001
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	775	(X)	644	(X)	772	(X)	654	(X)	2 037
1969	839	(X)	710	(X)	840	(X)	728	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	770	37 373	643	34 767	766	15 035	653	14 250	1 933
1969	834	36 405	707	34 145	832	15 282	725	14 642	1 503
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	5	11	–	–	102	272	58	165	25
5 to 9—1974	19	124	1	5	171	1 192	122	848	135
10 to 19—1974	94	1 375	43	657	244	3 535	229	3 329	438
20 to 49—1974	340	11 370	293	9 988	209	5 954	204	5 826	766
50 to 99—1974	258	17 482	252	17 106	36	2 194	36	2 194	313
100 to 199—1974	51	6 001	51	6 001	3	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	740	20 545	630	19 325	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	780	19 582	686	18 804	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	251	3 157	158	2 136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 380	121	1 822	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	628	17 388	589	17 189	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	691	17 202	653	16 982	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	594	(X)	11 030
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	669	(X)	6 857

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	251	3 157	158	2 136
Farms with—				
1 to 4	96	202	65	142
5 to 9	51	337	34	229
10 to 19	50	631	20	240
20 to 49	44	1 309	29	847
50 to 99	7	358	7	358
100 to 199	3	320	3	320
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	628	17 388	589	17 189
Farms with—				
1 or 2	22	32	6	10
3 or 4	5	18	–	–
5 to 9	40	290	30	221
10 to 19	122	1 809	114	1 719
20 to 49	387	11 987	387	11 987
50 to 99	50	(D)	50	(D)
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	571	4 900	1 322
Farms with—			
1 to 4	208	541	136
5 to 9	212	1 400	365
10 to 19	96	1 220	336
20 to 49	50	1 413	379
50 to 99	4	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	556	9 350	611
Farms with—			
1 or 2	48	73	5
3 or 4	45	161	9
5 to 9	122	852	44
10 to 19	212	2 868	146
20 to 49	117	3 069	151
50 to 99	10	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	594	11 498
	1969	668	12 197
Beef heifers	1974	179	1 532
Milk heifers	1974	535	9 966
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	397	3 944
	1969	468	3 144

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	17	126	39
	1969	21	356	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	11	43	14
10 to 19	1974	5	63	19
20 to 49	1974	1	20	7
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	79	1 852	59	1 563	50	2 214	40	2 089	98
	1969	53	1 338	47	1 316	45	2 786	40	2 695	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	35	79	21	52	12	35	10	30	3
5 to 9	1974	23	141	21	130	8	42	7	37	2
10 to 24	1974	6	72	6	72	14	209	8	129	6
25 to 49	1974	6	213	4	132	5	168	4	133	6
50 to 99	1974	6	455	4	285	6	508	6	508	40
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	232	2	232	7
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	1 020	3	1 020	35
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20	994	16	930	19
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20	926	18	890	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	10	176	9	175	7	182	6	180	(NA)
	1969	19	322	13	176	12	783	8	685	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	6	163	[1] 314
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	7	(X)	6
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	4	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	97	298	78	244	12	18	9	15	2
	1969	140	364	(NA)	(NA)	10	16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	27	151
	1969	30	245
Other hogs and pigs	1974	55	1 412
	1969	38	1 071
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	6	15
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	9	152
Rams and wethers	1974	5	8

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	44	261	36	219
	1969	41	340	39	336
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	32	149	26	126
	1969	33	183	31	181
June 1 and November 30	1974	34	112	26	93
	1969	29	157	27	155

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	150	(X)	120	(X)	32	(X)	30	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	137	(X)	(NA)	(X)	29	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	142	7 617	113	6 389	27	1 539	26	1 514
	1969	159	11 240	132	9 796	28	3 201	23	2 933
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	140	7 253	112	6 083	27	1 508	26	1 483
	1969	156	10 931	129	9 524	26	3 026	21	2 758
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	120	4 238	96	3 568	23	796	22	771
100 to 399	1974	20	3 015	16	2 515	4	712	4	712
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	9	405	5	155	2	300	1	225
	1969	5	313	2	138	1	54	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	74	507	63	504
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	61	321

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	112	6 083	26	1 483
	1969	129	9 524	21	2 758
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	112	5 996	26	1 483
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	4	87	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	6	179	–	–
	1969	2	10	1	20
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	25	127	2	31
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	2	50	1	(D)
	1969	2	(D)	4	62 440
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	50	1	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	2	50	1	(D)
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	(D)	3	5 320
Other poultry	1974	14	(X)	5	(X)
	1969	13	(X)	3	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	463	402	13 889	8 916	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	4	6	29	83	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	10	15	276	455	3 838	12 371
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	16	6	256	47	8 315	1 784
Other small grains for grain	564	670	11 291	11 820	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	8	(NA)	3	(NA)	254	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	778	812	44 416	40 037	84 229	88 822
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	4	7	42	149	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	2	3	(Z)	4	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	3	10	46	13	(X)	(X)
Other crops	16	(NA)	315	412	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	127	145	4 837	3 525	233 303	359 260	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	395	334	8 619	5 016	65 045	48 867	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	9	18	80	177	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	3	(NA)	19	73	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	223	232	8 102	8 112	17 366	21 984	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	427	19 038	(X)	–	–	30	517	28	61	2	4
	1969	473	18 483	(X)	–	–	59	1 045	59	215	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	90	4 254	(X)	–	–	16	198	16	47	–	–
	1969	150	6 796	(X)	–	–	13	184	12	35	1	2
Corn for all purposes	1974	425	13 536	(X)	–	–	365	11 422	358	1 708	9	49
	1969	378	8 718	(X)	–	–	313	7 728	310	1 132	15	158
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	3	19	(X)	–	–	1	6	1	1	–	–
	1969	4	73	(X)	–	–	2	8	2	1	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	13	199	7 680	–	–	2	38	2	5	–	–
	1969	6	47	1 784	–	–	2	28	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	499	10 437	576 548	–	–	197	3 949	197	528	–	–
	1969	586	10 707	644 407	–	–	292	5 392	(NA)	782	(NA)	2
Barley (bushels)	1974	13	76	2 671	–	–	8	44	8	7	–	–
	1969	5	110	4 670	–	–	2	63	(NA)	12	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	1	11	220	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	6	60	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	2	24	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	2	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	9	270	3 818	–	–	5	168	5	12	–	–
	1969	13	401	11 626	–	–	3	147	(NA)	9	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	640	40 403	78 026	–	–	144	5 934	142	801	2	24
	1969	655	36 340	82 507	–	–	104	3 691	103	460	1	2
Field seed crops	1974	15	315	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	29	286	(X)	–	–	1	6	1	2	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	1	1	30	–	–	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	8	2	229	–	–	1	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	1	40	(X)	–	–	1	40	1	4	–	–
	1969	4	132	(X)	–	–	2	131	2	20	1	2
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	2	(X)	–	–	1	–	1	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	1974	3	46	(X)	3	46	3	11	–	–
	1969	7	8	(X)	1	7	1	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
	1969	1	2	(X)	1	2	1	(Z)	–	–
Other crops	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	farms	541	585
	$1,000	685	328
Commercial fertilizer	farms	519	483
	acres on which used	22 449	18 461
	tons	3 276	2 843
	$1,000	557	243
Lime	farms	83	174
	acres on which used	1 976	3 796
	tons	5 488	9 090
	$1,000	41	43
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—			
Insects on hay crops	farms	28	4
	acres on which used	926	58
	$1,000	4	(Z)
Insects on other crops	farms	53	40
	acres on which used	1 508	2 201
	$1,000	8	7
Nematodes in crops	farms	1	2
	acres on which used	75	20
	$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.			
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	–	3
	acres on which used	–	48
	$1,000	–	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops	farms	214	208
	acres on which used	10 089	6 601
	$1,000	62	26
Weeds or brush in pasture	farms	3	7
	acres on which used	57	53
	$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land	farms	4	(NA)
	acres on which used	15	(NA)
	$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	farms	4	6
	acres on which used	24	82
	$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	64	216
	$1,000	3	7
Other chemicals (see text)	farms	78	(NA)
	$1,000	8	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year	farms	3	2
Proportion of farms	percent	0.4	0.2
Total land irrigated	acres	46	9
Average per farm	acres	15.3	4.5
Cropland irrigated	farms	3	2
	acres	46	9
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	3	2
	acres	46	9
Cropland pasture irrigated	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	acre-feet	69	14
Average per acre irrigated	acre-feet	1.5	1.6
Land irrigated by—			
Furrows or ditches	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued			
Self-propelled sprinkler systems	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems	farms	1	(NA)
	acres	30	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms	acres	398	501
Cropland	acres	97	63
Harvested cropland	acres	46	9
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973	farms	1	(X)
	acres irrigated in most recent year	10	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage	farms	84	119
Proportion of farms	percent	12.3	15.9
Land in farms with drainage	acres	25 556	32 407
Land drained	acres	3 280	5 861
Average per farm	acres	39.0	49.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	52	(NA)
	number	100	(NA)
	acres	154	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

		Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)	farms	337	254	246
	$1,000	10 962	6 424	4 538
Farms by size of debt owed:				
Under $5,000		51	52	60
$5,000 to $9,999		38	26	42
$10,000 to $29,999		113	87	89
$30,000 to $49,999		59	53	35
$50,000 and over		76	36	20

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	64	48	116	75	355	
25 to 149 days	92	386	214	1 047	110	378
Less than 25 days	146		533		60	
Total contract labor	20	24	(NA)	(NA)	17	18
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	7	(NA)	15	(NA)	5	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	249	64	92	146
Cash wages paid $1,000	524	355	110	60
Number of workers	863	116	214	533
Farms with—				
1 worker	104	42	41	62
2 workers	36	13	20	22
3 or 4 workers	68	7	26	37
5 to 9 workers	27	1	2	15
10 workers and over	14	1	3	10

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 702	1 845	1 378	1 388
Land in farms — acres	355 111	354 537	330 795	307 170
Average size of farm — acres	209	192	240	221
Approximate land area — acres	469 760	469 760	469 760	469 760
Proportion in farms — percent	75.6	75.5	70.4	65.4
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	166 390	76 926	153 857	65 901
Average per farm — dollars	97 761	41 694	111 653	47 479
Average per acre — dollars	469	217	465	215
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	48	33	31	16
10 to 49 acres	172	147	54	41
50 to 69 acres	81	73	37	29
70 to 99 acres	214	247	149	142
100 to 139 acres	201	239	149	170
140 to 179 acres	211	302	203	256
180 to 219 acres	181	217	173	184
220 to 259 acres	131	178	123	161
260 to 499 acres	359	339	357	320
500 to 999 acres	93	65	91	64
1,000 to 1,999 acres	8	4	8	4
2,000 acres and over	3	1	3	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	186	(NA)
Other cropland — acres	5 930	29 539
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	52	286
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — acres	1 136	11 513
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	42	27
Cropland on which all crops failed — acres	1 392	724
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	18	38
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — acres	479	816
Cropland idle — farms	90	463
Cropland idle — acres	2 923	16 486
Total woodland — farms	707	808
Total woodland — acres	34 573	38 512
Woodland pastured — farms	474	573
Woodland pastured — acres	21 733	28 236

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 645	1 783	1 338	1 365
Total cropland — acres	272 072	261 703	256 781	233 849
Harvested cropland — farms	1 579	1 664	1 324	1 335
Harvested cropland — acres	217 201	170 145	210 125	160 297
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	44	59	12	
10 to 19 acres	86	115	18	278
20 to 29 acres	96	112	38	
30 to 49 acres	207	258	146	
50 to 99 acres	376	479	341	418
100 to 199 acres	451	443	450	441
200 to 499 acres	281	187	281	187
500 to 999 acres	32	10	32	10
1,000 acres and over	6	1	6	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 035	1 204	844	943
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — acres	47 168	52 833	40 726	44 013
Other cropland (see text) — farms	247	984	186	(NA)
Other cropland (see text) — acres	7 703	38 725	5 930	29 539
Total woodland — farms	853	1 028	707	808
Total woodland — acres	39 054	48 112	34 573	38 512
Other land (see text) — farms	1 387	1 582	1 151	(NA)
Other land (see text) — acres	43 985	44 722	39 441	34 809
Irrigated land — farms	17	14	16	9
Irrigated land — acres	1 140	674	1 139	502

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	384	374
Woodland not pastured — acres	12 840	10 276
Other land — farms	1 151	(NA)
Other land — acres	39 441	34 809
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	431	441
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — acres	20 847	18 257
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	132	150
Improved pastureland and rangeland — acres	5 397	4 720
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	324	328
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — acres	15 450	13 537
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 096	1 155
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — acres	18 594	16 552

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 702	1 845	1 378	1 388
Land in farms — acres	355 111	354 537	330 795	307 170
Harvested cropland — acres	217 201	170 145	210 125	160 297
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 106	1 308	820	890
Land in farms — acres	169 799	205 337	149 125	162 693
Harvested cropland — acres	93 149	86 553	87 335	77 828
Part owners — number	502	424	468	400
Land in farms — acres	166 037	124 898	162 635	121 040
Harvested cropland — acres	111 709	70 028	110 600	69 143
Tenants — number	94	113	90	98
Land in farms — acres	19 275	24 302	19 035	23 437
Harvested cropland — acres	12 343	13 564	12 190	13 326
Percent of tenancy	5.5	6.1	6.5	7.0
Black and other races, see text —				
Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	3	(NA)	3	–
Land in farms — acres	1 089	(NA)	1 089	–
Harvested cropland — acres	546	(NA)	546	–
Full owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	529	(NA)	529	–
Harvested cropland — acres	246	(NA)	246	–
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	560	(NA)	560	–
Harvested cropland — acres	300	(NA)	300	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 239	1 225
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	276 433	256 451

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	119	154
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	40 800	44 326
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	15	8
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	12 286	6 153
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	1
Other — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 276	240
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	44	29	39	22
25 to 34 years	247	221	181	144
35 to 44 years	357	478	265	359
45 to 54 years	475	490	423	403
55 to 64 years	311	392	270	305
65 years and over	247	235	180	155
Average age	48.7	48.8	48.9	48.9
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 413	1 612	1 165	1 261
On another farm	31	100	20	46
In a rural area, not on a farm	18		15	
In a city, town, or urban area	32		24	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	700	(NA)	649	(NA)
1 to 49 days	110	200	89	166
50 to 99 days	44	67	34	58
100 to 149 days	35	132	23	90
150 to 199 days	78		55	
200 days and over	477	552	285	266
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 102	(NA)	1 037	(NA)
Other	579	(NA)	321	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	28	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	86	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	51	106	51	106
$40,000 to $99,999	346		346	
$20,000 to $39,999	351	375	351	375
$10,000 to $19,999	245	439	245	439
$5,000 to $9,999	209	274	209	274
$2,500 to $4,999	158	184	158	184
Under $2,500 (see text)	342	467	18	10
$2,000 to $2,499	60	49	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	56	71	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	71	77	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	155	270	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	45 046	27 846	44 675	27 420
Average per farm (dollars)	26 466	15 092	32 420	19 755
Crops, including hay (farms)	843	914	672	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	7 066	2 191	6 913	1 985
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	8		5	5
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	39		37	36
Forest products (farms)	21	28	20	25
Forest products ($1,000)	25	15	25	15
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 452	1 595	1 235	1 336
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	37 916	25 640	37 700	25 384
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	114	(NA)	97	150
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 292	(NA)	2 284	2 704

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	672	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	6 913	1 985
Grains (farms)	544	515
Grains ($1,000)	4 728	1 008
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	352	323
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 208	462
Other field crops (farms)	9	5
Other field crops ($1,000)	52	17
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	48	63
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	922	484
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	2	5
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	4	13
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 235	1 336
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	37 700	25 384
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	97	150
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 284	2 704
Dairy products (farms)	853	1 050
Dairy products ($1,000)	26 342	15 770
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 181	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	7 340	5 762
Hogs and pigs (farms)	228	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	1 642	1 150
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	45	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	40	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	31	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	51	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	531	(NA)	272	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	578	(NA)	479	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	823	(NA)	757	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	184	231	171	204
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	282	202	274	194
Recreational services (farms)	24	23	17	14
Recreational services ($1,000)	31	30	31	30
Government farm programs (farms)	293	939	251	702
Government farm programs ($1,000)	309	1 133	289	945
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	150	(NA)	93	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	122	(NA)	91	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	82	(NA)	77	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	79	(NA)	72	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	144	(NA)	125	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	170	(NA)	147	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	873
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	6 582
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	140
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 113
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	534
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	4 494
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	424
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	513
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	161
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	317
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	69
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	144

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 697	1 845	1 378	1 388
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	32 933	20 255	32 307	19 511
Farms with —				
$1 to $999	109	199	5	49
$1,000 to $1,999	125	177	32	
$2,000 to $2,999	112	135	55	74
$3,000 to $4,999	164	250	122	199
$5,000 to $9,999	312	423	289	405
$10,000 to $19,999	361		361	440
$20,000 to $39,999	334	661	334	171
$40,000 to $59,999	113		113	50
$60,000 and over	67		67	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	747	930	587	731
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	3 469	2 282	3 359	2 165
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 348	1 512	1 109	1 247
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	6 663	4 618	6 551	4 534
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	789	814	663	684
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	3 461	2 462	3 416	2 420
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	638	780
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 641	1 132
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	431	605
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 238	864
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	237	200
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	256	118
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	962	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	487	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 387	1 369	1 220	1 191
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 214	481	1 190	462
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 326	1 305	1 180	1 154
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 936	901	2 891	876
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	975	(NA)	911	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	642	264	632	258
Lime (farms)	(NA)	217	180	193
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	41	97	38
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 668	1 824	1 363	1 386
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 776	1 006	1 710	943
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 350	1 371
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 074	726
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	637	399
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	365	104
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	203	154
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	121	23
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 363	1 386
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	149	91
Hired farm labor (farms)	715	990	650	871
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 783	1 146	1 771	1 122
Contract labor (farms)	28	1 178	23	67
Contract labor ($1,000)	20	499	19	35
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	916		808	949
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	588		569	434
All other production expenses (farms)	1 634	1 711	1 368	1 386
All other production expenses ($1,000)	13 843	9 059	13 129	8 683

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 669	1 800	1 357	1 368
$1,000	41 288	19 964	38 734	18 064
Average per farm—dollars	24 738	11 091	28 544	13 204
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	3	67	3	337
$1,000 to $4,999	213	602	109	
$5,000 to $9,999	288	393	170	332
$10,000 to $19,999	359	406	286	383
$20,000 to $29,999	310	332	295	178
$30,000 to $49,999	298		296	104
$50,000 to $69,999	97		97	34
$70,000 and over	101		101	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 539	1 658	1 271	1 301
number	2 063	2 213	1 722	1 735
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 099	1 350	906	1 067
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 390	1 334	1 154	1 095
number	1 793	1 580	1 529	1 301
mfd in last 5 years, number	727	679	577	556
Wheel tractors—farms	1 564	1 657	1 283	1 287
number	4 149	3 925	3 734	3 345
mfd in last 5 years, number	616	1 035	603	886
Crawler tractors—farms	34		30	32
number	39		35	40
mfd in last 5 years, number	4		4	11

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	320	212	315	202
number	332	219	327	208
mfd in last 5 years, number	76	92	76	86
Corn heads for combines—farms	175	618	173	77
number	184	666	182	79
mfd in last 5 years, number	73	183	71	39
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	629		590	546
number	646		607	557
mfd in last 5 years, number	121		121	140
Mower conditioners—farms	631	(NA)	590	(NA)
number	643	(NA)	602	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	218	(NA)	215	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 086	1 090	992	980
number	1 106	1 110	1 012	999
mfd in last 5 years, number	269	458	261	425
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	520	(NA)	508	359
number	546	(NA)	534	441
mfd in last 5 years, number	221	(NA)	219	297
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	613	(NA)	603	469
number	669	(NA)	659	489
mfd in last 5 years, number	196	(NA)	196	229

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 477	(X)	1 233	(X)	1 452	(X)	1 235	(X)	37 700
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 429	(X)	1 205	(X)	1 419	(X)	1 219	(X)	9 022
1969	1 532	(X)	1 281	(X)	1 554	(X)	1 315	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 386	93 665	1 175	89 669	1 362	32 572	1 181	31 496	7 340
1969	1 498	84 119	1 263	80 539	1 502	36 115	1 295	34 651	5 762
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	39	106	20	45	155	425	71	197	53
5 to 9—1974	55	391	20	144	260	1 779	190	1 321	319
10 to 19—1974	148	2 100	71	1 034	395	5 491	371	5 172	1 093
20 to 49—1974	387	12 750	312	10 451	437	12 655	434	12 584	2 740
50 to 99—1974	481	34 704	476	34 381	90	5 933	90	5 933	1 583
100 to 199—1974	220	28 562	220	28 562	16	2 236	16	2 236	703
200 to 499—1974	54	(D)	54	(D)	6	1 931	6	1 931	277
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	2 122	3	2 122	572
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 250	42 651	1 082	41 029	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 317	38 082	1 168	37 063	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	503	9 236	346	7 726	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	5 898	297	5 042	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	900	33 415	871	33 303	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 075	32 184	1 031	32 021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	853	(X)	26 342
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 050	(X)	15 770

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	503	9 236	346	7 726			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	96	206	57	116			
5 to 9	104	705	45	311			
10 to 19	134	1 696	92	1 150			
20 to 49	130	3 798	113	3 318			
50 to 99	32	1 971	32	1 971			
100 to 199	7	860	7	860			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	900	33 415	871	33 303			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	42	57	24	33			
3 or 4	8	26	5	16			
5 to 9	26	182	22	156			
10 to 19	92	1 326	88	1 274			
20 to 49	534	18 019	534	18 019			
50 to 99	174	10 805	174	10 805			
100 to 199	22	(D)	22	(D)			
200 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 119	21 122	6 760
Farms with—							
1 to 4					175	470	139
5 to 9					325	2 229	661
10 to 19					332	4 443	1 380
20 to 49					214	6 016	1 989
50 to 99					53	3 458	1 154
100 to 199					13	1 892	648
200 to 499					5	(D)	(D)
500 and over					2	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					702	10 374	580
Farms with—							
1 or 2					80	116	8
3 or 4					73	257	16
5 to 9					150	976	54
10 to 19					247	3 193	185
20 to 49					131	3 497	198
50 to 99					17	1 052	88
100 to 199					1	100	2
200 to 499					3	1 183	29
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 016	28 249			
	1969	1 160	27 065			
Beef heifers	1974	349	5 531			
Milk heifers	1974	799	22 718			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	974	20 391			
	1969	1 061	16 411			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			200	4 820	1 701
	1969			151	4 092	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			84	379	124
10 to 19	1974			58	788	256
20 to 49	1974			38	1 161	419
50 to 99	1974			14	887	302
100 to 199	1974			4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974			1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974			1	(D)	(D)

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	238	14 635	207	14 281	254	27 143	228	26 832	1 642
	1969	267	13 446	231	12 912	282	26 705	245	26 136	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	50	124	32	82	26	69	17	49	4
5 to 9	1974	23	158	21	147	20	124	18	111	8
10 to 24	1974	51	770	45	682	56	893	44	714	47
25 to 49	1974	37	1 208	34	1 129	42	1 476	39	1 377	99
50 to 99	1974	30	2 057	28	1 923	40	2 861	40	2 861	184
100 to 199	1974	34	4 390	34	4 390	33	4 282	33	4 282	260
200 to 499	1974	10	2 955	10	2 955	25	7 289	25	7 289	475
500 and over	1974	3	2 973	3	2 973	12	10 149	12	10 149	566
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	61	6 769	49	6 598	169
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	78	7 051	68	6 807	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	63	2 650	47	1 963	58	1 856	43	1 517	(NA)
	1969	93	2 959	69	2 412	94	3 232	75	2 795	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	42	1 414	[1]11 008
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	45	(X)	40
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	16	(NA)	(NA)	1	5	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	4	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	270	1 133	180	870	36	67	25	47	11
	1969	331	1 127	(NA)	(NA)	45	91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	158	2 308	Litters of pigs farrowed between —				
	1969	185	2 659	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	192	3 614	175	3 565
Other hogs and pigs	1974	178	11 973		1969	230	3 413	207	3 321
	1969	201	10 253	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	154	1 872	140	1 845
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	35	628		1969	179	1 681	163	1 636
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	45	1 272	June 1 and November 30	1974	146	1 742	139	1 720
Rams and wethers	1974	28	63		1969	181	1 732	161	1 685

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	219	(X)	175	(X)	78	(X)	70	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	202	(X)	(NA)	(X)	115	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	192	52 732	155	50 988	56	37 653	50	36 873
	1969	232	94 717	191	92 149	111	86 942	103	86 007
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	184	51 678	148	50 199	51	35 524	47	34 774
	1969	219	91 341	183	89 411	99	84 034	92	83 599
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	135	5 231	103	4 309	15	704	15	704
100 to 399	1974	32	5 697	28	5 140	22	4 870	18	4 120
400 to 1,599	1974	10	8 900	10	8 900	8	5 900	8	5 900
1,600 to 3,199	1974	4	9 700	4	9 700	3	7 000	3	7 000
3,200 to 9,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	17 050	3	17 050
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	37	2 429	23	1 696	12	81 915	8	81 795
	1969	5	30 842	3	30 342	5	152 255	5	152 255
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	114	2 292	97	2 284
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	150	2 704

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	148	50 199	47	34 774
	1969	183	89 411	92	83 599
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	144	45 410	44	32 422
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	7	4 789	3	2 352
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	111	1	1 800
	1969	7	408	2	225
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	31	678	7	299
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	150	3	43 045
Turkeys	1974	5	42 225	3	240 722
	1969	7	36 011	4	491 700
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	5	42 225	2	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	4	42 215	2	(D)
Light breed	1974	1	10	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	1	1 000
	1969	2	2 003	–	–
Other poultry	1974	29	(X)	10	(X)
	1969	30	(X)	8	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 295	1 156	81 682	46 302	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	19	21	258	297	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	163	142	7 982	3 884	151 390	47 562
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	53	37	2 255	507	69 680	16 423
Other small grains for grain	1 207	1 308	36 220	40 358	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	14	(NA)	60	(NA)	14 947	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 421	1 446	87 847	72 282	196 206	188 082
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	52	79	8 073	6 481	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	10	10	10	13	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	10	12	13	9	(X)	(X)
Other crops	38	(NA)	774	2 112	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	997	896	50 321	26 216	2 403 078	1 563 924	4	1	363	5
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	833	850	28 754	18 514	228 775	189 665	6	–	85	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	36	77	930	638	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	5	10	183	450	8 725	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	14	(NA)	202	69	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 021	992	53 280	45 757	133 538	132 454	2	2	200	150

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	844	40 726	(X)	–	–	51	1 258	48	189	3	11
	1969	943	44 013	(X)	–	–	106	2 368	106	367	1	4
Improved pasture	1974	132	5 397	(X)	–	–	10	487	10	27	–	–
	1969	150	4 720	(X)	–	–	24	462	22	47	2	9
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 170	80 005	(X)	8	448	1 034	72 540	1 025	9 655	229	1 427
	1969	1 082	45 368	(X)	1	5	926	39 475	921	5 498	209	749
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	14	212	(X)	–	–	6	107	6	21	–	–
	1969	14	252	(X)	–	–	10	152	10	20	1	1
Wheat (bushels)	1974	52	2 251	69 600	1	15	25	1 614	24	148	2	5
	1969	33	474	15 554	1	16	13	179	(NA)	23	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 041	32 720	1 801 823	5	63	348	12 172	338	1 239	10	34
	1969	1 134	36 746	2 109 552	2	19	521	16 969	(NA)	1 824	(NA)	12
Barley (bushels)	1974	68	1 689	78 070	–	–	36	1 020	35	98	1	(Z)
	1969	26	440	24 950	–	–	19	328	(NA)	43	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	1	3	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	18	600	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	16	495	(X)	–	–	2	45	2	3	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	155	7 836	149 744	2	10	89	5 396	86	439	3	10
	1969	110	3 310	42 072	–	–	59	1 968	(NA)	166	(NA)	9
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 219	83 864	189 400	2	(D)	345	21 545	338	2 708	10	70
	1969	1 189	67 015	178 458	2	200	264	13 198	261	1 692	3	13
Field seed crops	1974	21	381	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	26	567	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	12	57	14 287	2	20	7	54	7	34	2	1
	1969	6	104	6 154	1	100	3	104	(NA)	15	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	48	8 072	(X)	4	192	29	7 181	29	939	5	77
	1969	69	6 443	(X)	1	160	56	6 033	55	721	12	39
Land in orchards	1974	3	6	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	8	10	(X)	–	–	4	8	4	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	3	10	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	3	7	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	5	27	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
1969	4	4	(X)	2	1	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	–	–
Other crops—1974	6	360	(X)	2	160	5	345	5	49	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 213	1 204
$1,000	3 523	1 134
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 180	1 071
acres on which used	123 985	82 466
tons	17 223	11 378
$1,000	2 891	876
Lime—farms	180	193
acres on which used	7 095	5 588
tons	16 008	10 927
$1,000	97	38
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	76	9
acres on which used	3 293	361
$1,000	14	1
Insects on other crops—farms	218	125
acres on which used	24 024	8 573
$1,000	113	36
Nematodes in crops—farms	6	1
acres on which used	1 006	16
$1,000	5	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	5	14
acres on which used	881	755
$1,000	4	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	631	766
acres on which used	64 390	42 973
$1,000	341	155
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	8	24
acres on which used	132	214
$1,000	1	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	19	(NA)
acres on which used	129	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	6	11
acres on which used	389	316
$1,000	4	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	212	437
$1,000	17	20
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	238	(NA)
$1,000	38	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	16	9
Proportion of farms—percent	1.2	0.6
Total land irrigated—acres	1 139	502
Average per farm—acres	71.2	55.7
Cropland irrigated—farms	16	9
acres	1 139	502
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	16	9
acres	1 099	502
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	2	(NA)
acres	40	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	642	219
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.6	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	8	(NA)
acres	399	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	10	(NA)
acres	740	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	9 292	5 226
Cropland—acres	8 510	4 775
Harvested cropland—acres	8 222	3 958
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	120	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	40	70
Proportion of farms—percent	2.9	5.0
Land in farms with drainage—acres	10 710	19 202
Land drained—acres	2 988	4 867
Average per farm—acres	74.7	69.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	156	(NA)
number	229	(NA)
acres	213	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	747	615	504
$1,000	35 656	23 794	11 862
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	89	77	109
$5,000 to $9,999	66	61	75
$10,000 to $29,999	222	220	161
$30,000 to $49,999	137	102	96
$50,000 and over	233	155	63

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	228	168	415	261	1 231	1 122
25 to 149 days	214	791	513	2 459	363	
Less than 25 days	402		1 191		177	
Total contract labor	23	67	(NA)	(NA)	19	35
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	6	(NA)	26	(NA)	6	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	650	228	214	402
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 771	1 231	363	177
Number of workers	2 119	415	513	1 191
Farms with—				
1 worker	235	129	104	164
2 workers	132	55	49	84
3 or 4 workers	152	32	44	83
5 to 9 workers	98	11	14	51
10 workers and over	33	1	3	20

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 778	2 044	1 544	1 599
Land in farms — acres	396 973	420 175	379 089	374 885
Average size of farm — acres	223	206	246	234
Approximate land area — acres	538 432	538 432	538 432	538 432
Proportion in farms — percent	73.7	78.0	70.4	69.6
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	170 607	88 206	162 555	78 904
Average per farm — dollars	95 955	43 153	105 282	49 345
Average per acre — dollars	430	210	429	210
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	37	44	21	23
10 to 49 acres	145	147	60	38
50 to 69 acres	72	73	41	31
70 to 99 acres	182	237	136	137
100 to 139 acres	225	277	193	206
140 to 179 acres	215	314	204	271
180 to 219 acres	215	238	212	214
220 to 259 acres	148	157	144	147
260 to 499 acres	419	458	416	435
500 to 999 acres	106	91	103	89
1,000 to 1,999 acres	11	7	11	7
2,000 acres and over	3	1	3	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	279	(NA)
acres	8 374	22 965
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	92	308
acres	2 590	9 728
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	112	45
acres	2 768	945
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	32	79
acres	986	3 758
Cropland idle — farms	96	312
acres	2 030	8 534
Total woodland — farms	1 199	1 359
acres	90 095	103 159
Woodland pastured — farms	738	931
acres	45 145	56 040

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 724	1 974	1 513	1 569
acres	249 581	243 287	240 674	223 980
Harvested cropland — farms	1 688	1 880	1 499	1 545
acres	202 887	173 539	198 158	164 981
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	62	93	18	
10 to 19 acres	74	124	25	340
20 to 29 acres	119	141	79	
30 to 49 acres	214	279	167	
50 to 99 acres	424	563	417	528
100 to 199 acres	528	508	527	506
200 to 499 acres	241	165	241	165
500 to 999 acres	21	6	20	5
1,000 acres and over	5	1	5	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	938	1 220	813	1 001
acres	37 645	40 301	34 142	36 034
Other cropland (see text) — farms	317	791	279	(NA)
acres	9 049	29 447	8 374	22 965
Total woodland — farms	1 329	1 659	1 199	1 359
acres	95 371	117 251	90 095	103 159
Other land (see text) — farms	1 429	1 703	1 248	(NA)
acres	52 021	59 637	48 320	47 746
Irrigated land — farms	28	9	25	6
acres	5 193	567	5 183	556

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	858	929
acres	44 950	47 119
Other land — farms	1 248	(NA)
acres	48 320	47 746
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	599	700
acres	31 579	32 404
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	177	327
acres	7 898	11 052
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	464	478
acres	23 681	21 352
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 138	1 239
acres	16 741	15 342

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 778	2 044	1 544	1 599
Land in farms — acres	396 973	420 175	379 089	374 885
Harvested cropland — acres	202 887	173 539	198 158	164 981
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 157	1 532	948	1 127
Land in farms — acres	201 576	273 241	186 647	231 718
Harvested cropland — acres	95 165	104 904	91 699	97 669
Part owners — number	520	395	507	370
Land in farms — acres	172 763	121 402	170 888	119 174
Harvested cropland — acres	95 621	57 386	94 643	56 287
Tenants — number	101	117	89	102
Land in farms — acres	22 634	25 532	21 554	23 993
Harvested cropland — acres	12 101	11 249	11 816	11 025
Percent of tenancy	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.3
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	1
Land in farms — acres	220	(NA)	220	248
Harvested cropland — acres	60	(NA)	60	84
Full owners — number	1	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	40	(NA)	40	248
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	84
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	180	(NA)	180	–
Harvested cropland — acres	60	(NA)	60	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 361	1 380
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	306 483	302 496

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	169	205
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	64 070	66 250
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	10	11
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	6 760	5 074
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	4	3
acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 776	1 065
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	45	33	39	33
25 to 34 years	192	234	158	185
35 to 44 years	359	450	322	362
45 to 54 years	508	604	459	493
55 to 64 years	411	446	370	342
65 years and over	248	277	182	184
Average age	50.2	49.6	49.8	48.9
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 403	1 787	1 240	1 463
On another farm	45		31	
In a rural area, not on a farm	16	146	14	70
In a city, town, or urban area	93		72	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	818	(NA)	755	(NA)
1 to 49 days	111	210	102	186
50 to 99 days	39	71	37	53
100 to 149 days	32	112	24	65
150 to 199 days	48		35	
200 days and over	399	509	277	253
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 312	(NA)	1 221	(NA)
Other	451	(NA)	309	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	32	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	111	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	73	159	73	159
$40,000 to $99,999	361		360	
$20,000 to $39,999	429	465	429	465
$10,000 to $19,999	308	452	308	452
$5,000 to $9,999	230	305	230	305
$2,500 to $4,999	137	205	137	204
Under $2,500 (see text)	240	458	7	14
$2,000 to $2,499	59	65	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	42	68	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	42	72	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	97	253	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	54 495	32 087	54 103	31 602
Average per farm (dollars)	30 650	15 698	35 041	19 763
Crops, including hay (farms)	986	1 167	834	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	11 000	2 819	10 827	2 605
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	6		2	2
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	19		(D)	(D)
Forest products (farms)	84	138	78	120
Forest products ($1,000)	255	148	(D)	144
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 532	1 777	1 379	1 547
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	43 221	29 120	43 009	28 853
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	181	(NA)	165	304
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 807	(NA)	2 801	1 593

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	834	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	10 827	2 605
Grains (farms)	589	720
Grains ($1,000)	6 045	1 503
Tobacco (farms)	–	1
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	474	370
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 512	542
Other field crops (farms)	5	13
Other field crops ($1,000)	1 924	115
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	116	115
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	1 229	330
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	17	18
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	117	100
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 379	1 547
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	43 009	28 853
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	165	304
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	2 801	1 593
Dairy products (farms)	944	1 146
Dairy products ($1,000)	26 496	16 807
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 313	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	7 776	6 250
Hogs and pigs (farms)	486	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	5 447	4 204
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	34	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	42	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	31	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	446	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	397	(NA)	217	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	383	(NA)	314	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	679	(NA)	596	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	161	216	152	196
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	234	151	230	127
Recreational services (farms)	17	24	15	10
Recreational services ($1,000)	158	23	127	13
Government farm programs (farms)	73	773	61	571
Government farm programs ($1,000)	53	847	49	701
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	136	(NA)	89	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	193	(NA)	152	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	50	(NA)	44	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	41	(NA)	37	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	118	(NA)	101	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	188	(NA)	138	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	925
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	6 149
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	137
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	1 350
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	547
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 687
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	492
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	579
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	150
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	361
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	82
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	173

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 774	2 044	1 544	1 599
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	37 301	22 273	36 889	21 599
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	103	220	6	56
$1,000 to $1,999	119	183	46	
$2,000 to $2,999	99	132	69	78
$3,000 to $4,999	134	254	111	221
$5,000 to $9,999	306	471	300	461
$10,000 to $19,999	438		438	485
$20,000 to $39,999	370	784	370	234
$40,000 to $59,999	102		102	64
$60,000 and over	103		102	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	771	1 061	674	896
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	3 045	2 630	2 995	2 560
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 358	1 695	1 199	1 458
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	8 000	4 580	7 926	4 510
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	932	1 102	836	1 006
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	4 650	2 275	4 622	2 243
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	649	940
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	2 099	1 580
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	376	530
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 013	610
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	188	172
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	192	77
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 057	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	478	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 552	1 723	1 427	1 498
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	1 265	543	1 248	517
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 488	1 575	1 352	1 383
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 964	997	2 927	962
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 174	(NA)	1 102	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	866	374	859	362
Lime (farms)	(NA)	240	215	225
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	49	95	48
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 733	2 011	1 513	1 594
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	2 150	1 261	2 107	1 195
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 492	1 572
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 345	897
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	663	433
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	316	87
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	566	528
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	277	103
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 511	1 592
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	169	109
Hired farm labor (farms)	638	967	606	878
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	2 445	1 206	2 413	1 171
Contract labor (farms)	47	1 259	40	70
Contract labor ($1,000)	79	472	77	56
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	972		888	1 077
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	682		666	389
All other production expenses (farms)	1 716	1 927	1 539	1 596
All other production expenses ($1,000)	15 806	10 211	15 192	9 878

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 720	1 999	1 496	1 588
$1,000	44 987	22 793	43 055	21 101
Average per farm—dollars	26 155	11 402	28 780	13 287
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	1	62	–	364
$1,000 to $4,999	201	630	117	
$5,000 to $9,999	267	439	195	396
$10,000 to $19,999	336	457	285	431
$20,000 to $29,999	367		353	232
$30,000 to $49,999	322	411	321	136
$50,000 to $69,999	120		120	29
$70,000 and over	106		105	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 546	1 823	1 375	1 493
number	2 231	2 528	2 005	2 041
mfd in last 5 years, number	979	1 366	882	1 089
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 441	1 587	1 292	1 354
number	1 879	1 867	1 715	1 616
mfd in last 5 years, number	607	650	546	553
Wheel tractors—farms	1 613	1 830	1 419	1 477
number	4 931	4 798	4 640	4 221
mfd in last 5 years, number	719	1 190	703	1 050
Crawler tractors—farms	64		58	49
number	69		62	54
mfd in last 5 years, number	7		5	16

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	225	208	221	195
number	240	218	236	203
mfd in last 5 years, number	40	80	39	77
Corn heads for combines—farms	91	964	90	86
number	100	1 053	99	90
mfd in last 5 years, number	36	359	35	50
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	908		864	855
number	935		891	894
mfd in last 5 years, number	142		141	294
Mower conditioners—farms	788	(NA)	753	(NA)
number	795	(NA)	759	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	345	(NA)	341	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 135	1 232	1 082	1 140
number	1 156	1 252	1 103	1 157
mfd in last 5 years, number	270	479	267	459
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	393	(NA)	385	264
number	405	(NA)	397	271
mfd in last 5 years, number	198	(NA)	197	186
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	673	(NA)	669	525
number	741	(NA)	737	546
mfd in last 5 years, number	249	(NA)	249	274

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 542	(X)	1 371	(X)	1 532	(X)	1 379	(X)	43 009
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 501	(X)	1 338	(X)	1 494	(X)	1 353	(X)	13 265
1969	1 723	(X)	1 487	(X)	1 732	(X)	1 528	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 453	99 257	1 298	96 817	1 438	34 048	1 313	33 301	7 776
1969	1 648	93 519	1 442	90 782	1 654	39 440	1 479	38 378	6 250
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	45	124	15	43	182	511	112	319	73
5 to 9—1974	55	386	22	153	244	1 717	207	1 478	338
10 to 19—1974	127	1 836	76	1 118	430	6 044	414	5 819	1 209
20 to 49—1974	443	14 994	405	13 969	459	13 326	458	13 302	2 919
50 to 99—1974	471	33 397	469	33 263	98	6 411	97	6 344	1 722
100 to 199—1974	251	32 071	251	32 071	16	2 256	16	2 256	616
200 to 499—1974	59	(D)	58	(D)	8	(D)	8	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 294	44 932	1 192	43 940	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 471	42 794	1 340	41 916	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	488	9 326	400	8 449	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	7 419	392	6 819	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	966	35 606	949	35 491	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 182	35 375	1 131	35 097	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	944	(X)	26 496
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 146	(X)	16 807

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	488	9 326	400	8 449
Farms with—				
1 to 4	81	187	57	124
5 to 9	106	733	79	549
10 to 19	129	1 750	98	1 342
20 to 49	135	3 760	131	3 655
50 to 99	28	1 725	26	1 608
100 to 199	8	(D)	8	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	966	35 606	949	35 491
Farms with—				
1 or 2	20	27	14	20
3 or 4	6	22	3	11
5 to 9	20	142	15	113
10 to 19	116	1 757	114	1 737
20 to 49	619	20 368	618	20 320
50 to 99	158	9 992	158	9 992
100 to 199	27	3 298	27	3 298
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 186	19 815	6 644
Farms with—			
1 to 4	273	741	225
5 to 9	309	2 063	651
10 to 19	323	4 231	1 390
20 to 49	209	6 148	2 019
50 to 99	55	3 741	1 326
100 to 199	12	1 627	564
200 to 499	5	1 264	470
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	845	13 486	1 132
Farms with—			
1 or 2	76	107	6
3 or 4	64	227	15
5 to 9	231	1 557	104
10 to 19	311	4 116	268
20 to 49	147	4 104	276
50 to 99	10	641	58
100 to 199	3	443	33
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 101	28 288
	1969	1 323	30 796
Beef heifers	1974	400	6 404
Milk heifers	1974	861	21 884
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 039	24 589
	1969	1 162	18 070

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	366	9 019	3 390
	1969	256	5 858	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	138	723	266
10 to 19	1974	98	1 270	467
20 to 49	1974	83	2 393	884
50 to 99	1974	33	2 254	867
100 to 199	1974	10	1 341	501
200 to 499	1974	4	1 038	406
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	486	43 581	453	42 721	515	81 654	486	80 877	5 447
	1969	695	53 048	651	52 223	739	94 387	703	93 304	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	40	98	26	67	25	61	17	45	4
5 to 9	1974	33	208	30	193	22	144	19	122	10
10 to 24	1974	79	1 286	72	1 171	78	1 368	63	1 089	83
25 to 49	1974	102	3 619	96	3 447	74	2 686	72	2 616	197
50 to 99	1974	102	6 888	100	6 748	108	7 656	108	7 656	542
100 to 199	1974	73	9 597	73	9 597	99	14 181	99	14 181	962
200 to 499	1974	45	12 639	44	12 252	71	20 796	70	20 406	1 412
500 and over	1974	12	9 246	12	9 246	38	34 762	38	34 762	2 237
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	116	16 839	105	16 325	394
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	192	22 682	178	22 261	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	47	2 061	40	1 908	33	1 153	31	1 081	(NA)
	1969	88	4 008	74	3 559	77	3 132	63	2 837	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	32	1 160	[1]10 017
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	34	(X)	42
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	4	78	(NA)	(NA)	1	20	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	9	12	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	219	729	163	589	22	79	16	67	19
	1969	365	1 074	(NA)	(NA)	29	97	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	366	6 546
	1969	530	7 725
Other hogs and pigs	1974	419	36 175
	1969	587	44 498
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	27	800
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	39	1 049
Rams and wethers	1974	28	59

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	415	9 294	396	9 183
	1969	579	10 781	559	10 650
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	363	5 222	345	5 159
	1969	531	5 684	515	5 615
June 1 and November 30	1974	328	4 072	318	4 024
	1969	484	5 097	468	5 035

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	322	(X)	278	(X)	105	(X)	97	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	394	(X)	(NA)	(X)	205	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	299	329 295	256	327 467	80	322 122	75	321 799
	1969	437	298 973	376	293 443	192	404 618	183	403 337
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	281	297 386	246	295 743	75	225 223	71	225 000
	1969	409	199 355	352	194 591	175	136 636	168	135 565
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	170	6 000	141	5 057	19	844	16	721
100 to 399	1974	84	14 665	78	13 965	33	5 993	32	5 893
400 to 1,599	1974	12	8 450	12	8 450	8	6 935	8	6 935
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	7	48 606	7	48 606	9	57 217	9	57 217
10,000 to 19,999	1974	3	47 854	3	47 854	3	40 634	3	40 634
20,000 to 49,999	1974	5	171 811	5	171 811	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	41	4 140	38	3 681	22	25 361	19	24 953
	1969	–	–	–	–	6	11 245	6	11 245
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	181	2 807	165	2 801
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	304	1 593

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	246	295 743	71	225 000
	1969	352	194 591	168	135 565
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	245	284 832	70	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	10	10 911	2	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	14	30 329	3	92 000
	1969	22	97 570	12	267 157
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	37	1 395	5	4 799
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	5	60 046	2	(D)
Turkeys	1974	3	46	–	–
	1969	4	31	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	45	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	2	45	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	1	–	–
	1969	1	2	–	–
Other poultry	1974	23	(X)	8	(X)
	1969	67	(X)	27	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 522	1 560	87 636	62 687	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	8	10	68	121	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	103	85	2 890	2 406	71 690	40 745
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	37	42	384	387	12 493	14 791
Other small grains for grain	1 205	1 444	23 010	29 380	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	10	(NA)	1 652	(NA)	493 680	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 509	1 611	89 606	75 431	253 320	217 859
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	137	120	5 831	4 171	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	24	26	190	232	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	4	22	3	11	(X)	(X)
Other crops	46	(NA)	549	853	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 347	1 370	67 096	47 768	5 560 949	4 263 587	12	2	2 563	252
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	837	904	18 352	12 541	237 221	162 939	4	4	49	48
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	45	58	613	426	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	2	–	34	–	900	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	5	(NA)	41	27	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 237	1 220	54 663	50 029	175 976	157 773	1	2	110	42

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	813	34 142	(X)	–	–	58	1 546	51	216	7	14
	1969	1 001	36 034	(X)	–	–	122	2 281	113	326	10	22
Improved pasture	1974	177	7 898	(X)	–	–	20	403	18	44	2	4
	1969	327	11 052	(X)	–	–	60	1 038	55	134	5	13
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 396	86 061	(X)	15	2 612	1 194	76 789	1 146	9 139	410	1 957
	1969	1 409	60 735	(X)	4	300	1 170	53 340	1 164	6 979	360	1 283
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	5	41	(X)	–	–	3	31	3	3	1	1
	1969	7	61	(X)	–	–	2	8	2	3	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	37	384	12 493	–	–	12	214	12	29	–	–
	1969	37	382	14 591	–	–	15	254	(NA)	28	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 133	22 086	1 352 170	2	30	255	5 514	252	550	5	19
	1969	1 291	27 511	1 752 614	–	–	357	8 061	(NA)	848	(NA)	3
Barley (bushels)	1974	9	146	7 887	–	–	4	112	4	11	–	–
	1969	14	145	7 720	–	–	4	40	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	7	152	4 700	–	–	3	90	3	6	–	–
	1969	11	153	3 885	–	–	2	70	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	8	104	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	99	2 854	71 240	2	65	37	1 050	35	117	2	7
	1969	69	2 061	36 265	–	–	34	1 160	(NA)	91	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 371	86 997	248 232	3	150	346	17 819	340	2 515	11	22
	1969	1 370	70 941	208 457	2	92	230	9 523	228	1 330	3	7
Field seed crops	1974	33	453	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	1	1	1
	1969	46	709	(X)	–	–	2	31	2	5	1	7
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	9	1 652	493 670	2	(D)	3	1 647	3	878	1	(Z)
	1969	42	172	39 429	2	161	7	162	(NA)	94	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	118	5 783	(X)	4	698	61	4 516	61	512	19	84
	1969	106	4 072	(X)	1	3	80	3 351	80	345	25	76
Land in orchards	1974	18	184	(X)	–	–	4	124	4	11	–	–
	1969	11	195	(X)	–	–	6	182	6	19	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969 — Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	3	2	(X)	1	2	1	2	1	4	–	–
1969	12	5	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	2	3	(X)	1	3	1	3	2	1	–	–
1969	2	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	5	88	(X)	–	–	4	63	4	14	1	7

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime — farms	1 409	1 447
$1,000	3 786	1 323
Commercial fertilizer — farms	1 352	1 269
acres on which used	110 230	79 590
tons	16 199	11 631
$1,000	2 927	962
Lime — farms	215	225
acres on which used	6 994	5 295
tons	18 168	12 471
$1,000	95	48
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —		
Insects on hay crops — farms	100	16
acres on which used	3 774	490
$1,000	23	3
Insects on other crops — farms	420	221
acres on which used	34 204	11 001
$1,000	202	41
Nematodes in crops — farms	11	1
acres on which used	901	5
$1,000	4	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control — Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms	14	9
acres on which used	2 785	227
$1,000	50	5
Weeds or grass in crops — farms	734	972
acres on which used	53 286	46 779
$1,000	402	228
Weeds or brush in pasture — farms	35	73
acres on which used	284	763
$1,000	2	2
Weeds on all other land — farms	45	(NA)
acres on which used	186	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit — farms	12	15
acres on which used	364	265
$1,000	3	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms	251	522
$1,000	18	26
Other chemicals (see text) — farms	312	(NA)
$1,000	58	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year — farms	25	6
Proportion of farms — percent	1.6	0.3
Total land irrigated — acres	5 183	556
Average per farm — acres	207.3	92.6
Cropland irrigated — farms	25	6
acres	5 183	556
Harvested cropland irrigated — farms	25	6
acres	5 160	556
Cropland pasture irrigated — farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated — farms	2	(NA)
acres	23	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture — farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied — acre-feet	2 625	233
Average per acre irrigated — acre-feet	0.5	0.4
Land irrigated by —		
Furrows or ditches — farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by — Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems — farms	16	(NA)
acres	3 462	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems — farms	11	(NA)
acres	1 791	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms — acres	12 451	1 357
Cropland — acres	9 198	1 020
Harvested cropland — acres	8 469	858
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973 — farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage — farms	138	191
Proportion of farms — percent	8.9	11.9
Land in farms with drainage — acres	50 668	57 495
Land drained — acres	6 574	8 247
Average per farm — acres	47.6	43.1
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks — farms	173	(NA)
number	299	(NA)
acres	216	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text) — farms	749	578	473
$1,000	30 614	21 003	9 611
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	99	66	137
$5,000 to $9,999	96	78	101
$10,000 to $29,999	233	202	120
$30,000 to $49,999	113	101	64
$50,000 and over	208	131	51

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working —						
150 days or more	260	215	510	282	2 001	1 171
25 to 149 days	194	743	417	2 122	263	
Less than 25 days	327		1 095		148	
Total contract labor	40	70	(NA)	(NA)	77	56
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	16	(NA)	133	(NA)	59	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working — 150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	606	260	194	327
Cash wages paid — $1,000	2 413	2 001	263	148
Number of workers	2 022	510	417	1 095
Farms with —				
1 worker	271	176	115	147
2 workers	119	51	37	59
3 or 4 workers	117	27	23	60
5 to 9 workers	68	2	15	40
10 workers and over	31	4	4	21

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	246	329	151	214
Land in farms — acres	58 906	77 976	42 842	59 725
Average size of farm — acres	239	237	284	279
Approximate land area — acres	806 016	806 016	806 016	806 016
Proportion in farms — percent	7.3	9.7	5.3	7.4
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	17 776	9 609	8 264	7 720
Average per farm — dollars	72 258	29 207	54 732	36 072
Average per acre — dollars	302	123	193	129
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	1	13	1	6
10 to 49 acres	19	17	11	10
50 to 69 acres	3	8	1	5
70 to 99 acres	23	35	4	14
100 to 139 acres	35	30	17	18
140 to 179 acres	32	56	21	37
180 to 219 acres	33	42	24	26
220 to 259 acres	23	38	15	22
260 to 499 acres	61	68	42	55
500 to 999 acres	14	17	13	16
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	4	1	4
2,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	28	(NA)
acres	1 358	1 968
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	17	14
acres	774	284
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	6	6
acres	183	147
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	6	15
acres	190	286
Cropland idle — farms	10	37
acres	211	1 251
Total woodland — farms	111	163
acres	15 870	21 662
Woodland pastured — farms	68	109
acres	7 812	10 382

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	243	305	150	205
acres	26 282	31 111	20 572	25 803
Harvested cropland — farms	231	284	146	200
acres	16 709	19 293	14 029	16 480
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	12	18	5	
10 to 19 acres	23	28	6	81
20 to 29 acres	35	32	12	
30 to 49 acres	41	69	22	
50 to 99 acres	61	75	44	58
100 to 199 acres	44	49	42	48
200 to 499 acres	14	12	14	12
500 to 999 acres	1	1	1	1
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	157	186	92	134
acres	7 933	9 247	5 185	7 355
Other cropland (see text) — farms	39	90	28	(NA)
acres	1 640	2 571	1 358	1 968
Total woodland — farms	184	246	111	163
acres	22 896	30 089	15 870	21 662
Other land (see text) — farms	185	276	108	(NA)
acres	9 728	16 776	6 400	12 260
Irrigated land — farms	13	13	11	11
acres	344	415	275	317

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	86	114
acres	8 058	11 280
Other land — farms	108	(NA)
acres	6 400	12 260
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	47	77
acres	3 542	7 064
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	19	26
acres	604	1 092
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	33	63
acres	2 938	5 972
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	96	159
acres	2 858	5 196

Table 2. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	246	329	151	214
Land in farms — acres	58 906	77 976	42 842	59 725
Harvested cropland — acres	16 709	19 293	14 029	16 480
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	163	240	89	137
Land in farms — acres	34 579	52 311	22 578	36 313
Harvested cropland — acres	8 159	10 201	6 205	7 950
Part owners — number	80	74	62	64
Land in farms — acres	23 603	22 612	20 264	20 559
Harvested cropland — acres	8 461	7 682	7 824	7 240
Tenants — number	3	15	–	13
Land in farms — acres	724	3 053	–	2 853
Harvested cropland — acres	89	1 410	–	1 290
Percent of tenancy	1.2	4.5	–	6.0
Black and other races, see text—				
Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	140	194
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	38 941	51 140

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	17
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 042	8 023
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	3
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 824	562
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	35	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	1	6	–	5
25 to 34 years	19	27	10	18
35 to 44 years	31	77	25	49
45 to 54 years	53	70	30	50
55 to 64 years	81	101	49	69
65 years and over	53	48	31	23
Average age	54.4	51.4	54.0	50.7
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	201	287	126	192
On another farm	2		1	
In a rural area, not on a farm	4	16	2	7
In a city, town, or urban area	6		–	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	66	(NA)	54	(NA)
1 to 49 days	34	37	21	33
50 to 99 days	7	14	4	10
100 to 149 days	6		4	
150 to 199 days	18	28	9	15
200 days and over	78	98	31	34
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	150	(NA)	123	(NA)
Other	88	(NA)	22	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	8	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	7	13	7	13
$40,000 to $99,999	15		14	
$20,000 to $39,999	27	36	26	36
$10,000 to $19,999	34	56	34	56
$5,000 to $9,999	39	55	39	55
$2,500 to $4,999	26	53	26	52
Under $2,500 (see text)	98	116	5	2
$2,000 to $2,499	19	16	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	11	16	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	35	19	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	33	65	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	3 502	3 642	3 282	3 473
Average per farm (dollars)	14 238	11 068	21 734	16 228
Crops, including hay (farms)	112	114	64	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	670	669	615	569
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	2		1	1
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	(D)		(D)	4
Forest products (farms)	34	23	23	16
Forest products ($1,000)	94	28	87	26
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	212	267	134	203
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	(D)	2 944	(D)	2 874
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	16	(NA)	7	17
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	63	(NA)	60	406

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	64	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	615	569
Grains (farms)	17	29
Grains ($1,000)	73	53
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	46	35
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	101	49
Other field crops (farms)	2	3
Other field crops ($1,000)	(D)	52
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	1	3
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	(D)	44
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	9	8
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	327	371
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	134	203
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	(D)	2 874
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	7	17
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	60	406
Dairy products (farms)	94	167
Dairy products ($1,000)	1 809	1 631
Cattle and calves (farms)	128	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	354	540
Hogs and pigs (farms)	5	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	129	296
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	3	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	1	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	4	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	(D)	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	102	(NA)	23	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	73	(NA)	43	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	71	(NA)	43	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	20	25	9	20
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	25	7	12	6
Recreational services (farms)	6	6	–	4
Recreational services ($1,000)	12	21	–	5
Government farm programs (farms)	40	98	31	68
Government farm programs ($1,000)	26	59	25	44
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	12	(NA)	2	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	2	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	8	(NA)	7	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	5	(NA)	5	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	32	(NA)	13	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	30	(NA)	8	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	102
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	468
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	31
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	133
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	55
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	195
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	45
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	53
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	35
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	79
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	8
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	7

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	246	329	151	214
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	2 499	2 780	2 291	2 534
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	42	44	2	19
$1,000 to $1,999	42	59	13	
$2,000 to $2,999	27	26	14	14
$3,000 to $4,999	36	66	27	52
$5,000 to $9,999	29	65	26	61
$10,000 to $19,999	37		37	44
$20,000 to $39,999	20	69	20	16
$40,000 to $59,999	6		5	8
$60,000 and over	7		7	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	75	109	43	70
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	106	200	90	172
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	184	271	122	192
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	542	746	511	719
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	117	173	87	128
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	345	558	335	545
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	59	81
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	99	74
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	55	69
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	69	88
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	20	43
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	9	12
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	95	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	29	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	136	162	100	134
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	58	35	54	33
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	127	159	98	138
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	122	77	115	74
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	74	(NA)	61	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	25	36	22	34
Lime (farms)	(NA)	47	14	44
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	12	4	11
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	240	329	145	214
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	179	162	150	134
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	143	212
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	98	91
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	55	56
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	22	13
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	49	62
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	14	16
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	145	214
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	16	14
Hired farm labor (farms)	74	160	66	130
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	248	305	199	246
Contract labor (farms)	7	139	3	11
Contract labor ($1,000)	3	41	2	7
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	74		56	100
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	36		28	28
All other production expenses (farms)	217	294	147	214
All other production expenses ($1,000)	1 181	1 178	1 090	1 087

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	236	322	144	209
$1,000	4 044	2 891	3 128	2 439
Average per farm—dollars	17 135	8 979	21 722	11 669
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	–	6	–	75
$1,000 to $4,999	54	149	17	
$5,000 to $9,999	39	65	28	39
$10,000 to $19,999	81	62	41	56
$20,000 to $29,999	24	40	22	24
$30,000 to $49,999	26		25	10
$50,000 to $69,999	4		4	5
$70,000 and over	8		7	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	171	280	108	182
number	204	343	129	227
mfd in last 5 years, number	115	196	82	128
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	178	253	111	167
number	258	313	171	214
mfd in last 5 years, number	111	132	77	88
Wheel tractors—farms	211	292	131	194
number	498	652	344	441
mfd in last 5 years, number	57	179	45	131
Crawler tractors—farms	31		23	32
number	37		29	41
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		3	14

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	17	20	16	17
number	18	21	17	18
mfd in last 5 years, number	1	8	1	7
Corn heads for combines—farms	8	33	8	2
number	8	36	8	2
mfd in last 5 years, number	1	5	1	1
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	23		22	28
number	23		22	30
mfd in last 5 years, number	2		2	4
Mower conditioners—farms	78	(NA)	55	(NA)
number	79	(NA)	56	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	26	(NA)	21	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	129	172	92	134
number	134	175	96	137
mfd in last 5 years, number	21	63	17	53
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	46	(NA)	27	38
number	49	(NA)	27	39
mfd in last 5 years, number	12	(NA)	11	16
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	60	(NA)	54	55
number	64	(NA)	58	56
mfd in last 5 years, number	20	(NA)	20	23

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	216	(X)	133	(X)	212	(X)	134	(X)	2 447
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	213	(X)	131	(X)	202	(X)	129	(X)	484
1969	250	(X)	184	(X)	250	(X)	193	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	206	8 580	130	6 907	197	2 734	128	2 294	354
1969	249	9 662	184	8 848	247	4 425	193	4 093	540
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	3	7	3	7	48	141	21	62	11
5 to 9—1974	14	90	3	20	52	375	21	163	28
10 to 19—1974	44	651	14	202	57	758	47	640	93
20 to 49—1974	93	3 066	62	2 162	34	1 064	33	1 033	150
50 to 99—1974	38	2 668	34	2 418	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
100 to 199—1974	12	(D)	12	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	189	4 455	121	3 599	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	222	5 035	177	4 741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	109	1 700	48	912	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 039	38	855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	117	2 755	98	2 687	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	191	3 996	163	3 886	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	94	(X)	1 809
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	167	(X)	1 631

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	109	1 700	48	912			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	27	60	18	37			
5 to 9	22	148	4	21			
10 to 19	26	324	5	73			
20 to 49	26	707	15	426			
50 to 99	8	461	6	355			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	117	2 755	98	2 687			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	12	19	6	9			
3 or 4	7	21	–	–			
5 to 9	14	95	8	58			
10 to 19	30	470	30	470			
20 to 49	42	1 260	42	1 260			
50 to 99	10	(D)	10	(D)			
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					110	1 010	254
Farms with—							
1 to 4					37	94	24
5 to 9					39	255	67
10 to 19					24	317	76
20 to 49					8	(D)	(D)
50 to 99					2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					104	1 284	99
Farms with—							
1 or 2					14	20	1
3 or 4					16	53	3
5 to 9					18	122	7
10 to 19					37	474	26
20 to 49					16	446	30
50 to 99					3	169	32
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	108	2 083
	1969	171	2 996
Beef heifers	1974	44	563
Milk heifers	1974	86	1 520
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	96	1 225
	1969	127	1 111

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	6	23	7
	1969	6	22	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	6	23	7
10 to 19	1974	–	–	–
20 to 49	1974	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	21	624	13	546	8	2 126	5	2 064	129
	1969	24	1 098	17	1 056	17	2 116	14	2 063	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	11	31	6	15	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9	1974	3	20	2	12	1	8	–	–	–
10 to 24	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 49	1974	3	85	1	31	3	98	1	44	1
50 to 99	1974	2	118	2	118	1	53	1	53	4
100 to 199	1974	1	170	1	170	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	1	200	1	200	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	336	2	336	9
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	696	4	666	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	16	243	3	78	9	92	2	36	(NA)
	1969	4	86	4	86	3	33	3	33	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	57	[1]420
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	(X)	1
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	28	89	12	62	1	3	1	3	2
	1969	58	217	(NA)	(NA)	9	16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	4	142
	1969	12	218
Other hogs and pigs	1974	13	404
	1969	15	838
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	3	39
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	3	38
Rams and wethers	1974	1	1

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	6	164	4	140
	1969	14	246	12	241
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	6	92	4	78
	1969	8	96	8	96
June 1 and November 30	1974	5	72	3	62
	1969	14	150	12	145

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	36	(X)	15	(X)	3	(X)	3	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	37	(X)	(NA)	(X)	9	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	33	(D)	15	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
	1969	61	12 532	36	11 553	12	5 632	7	5 127
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	33	(D)	15	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
	1969	56	12 115	34	11 234	12	5 607	7	5 127
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	26	746	10	286	1	40	1	40
100 to 399	1974	6	740	4	540	1	124	1	124
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	9	252	2	55	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16	63	7	60
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	17	406

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	15	(D)	3	(D)
	1969	34	11 234	7	5 127
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	15	(D)	3	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	245	–	–
	1969	4	152	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	6	18	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	2	11	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	(D)	2	69 128
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	(D)	1	(D)
Other poultry	1974	1	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	1	(X)	–	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	74	88	2 566	2 511	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	2	1	124	8	1 560	220
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1	5	1	56	20	3 075
Other small grains for grain	112	164	2 675	4 159	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	3	(NA)	51	(NA)	(D)	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	204	240	11 601	12 198	19 330	22 993
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	2	4	97	204	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	1	–	3	–	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	15	11	249	226	(X)	(X)
Other crops	9	(NA)	126	179	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	19	40	1 030	1 034	67 871	91 888	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	60	68	1 419	1 379	12 307	13 404	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	2	–	25	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	–	(NA)	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	58	79	3 046	4 088	5 480	9 538	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	92	5 185	(X)	–	–	9	341	9	29	–	–
	1969	134	7 355	(X)	–	–	20	590	20	80	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	19	604	(X)	–	–	1	12	1	4	–	–
	1969	26	1 092	(X)	–	–	6	145	6	18	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	66	2 474	(X)	–	–	52	2 100	52	280	3	3
	1969	82	2 413	(X)	–	–	73	2 087	73	299	4	8
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	1	1	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	5	56	3 075	–	–	2	41	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	84	2 356	99 130	–	–	45	1 500	45	207	–	–
	1969	133	3 678	178 491	2	26	63	1 851	(NA)	264	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	3	34	2 150	–	–	2	29	2	3	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	1	1	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	2	124	1 560	–	–	2	124	2	9	–	–
	1969	1	8	220	–	–	1	8	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	129	9 355	15 986	–	–	24	1 207	24	120	–	–
	1969	165	10 102	19 720	–	–	28	1 225	28	152	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	5	63	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	35	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	2	51	(D)	1	43	1	50	1	18	–	–
	1969	6	251	28 069	1	30	2	250	(NA)	188	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	1	95	(X)	–	–	1	95	1	18	–	–
	1969	3	204	(X)	1	30	3	203	3	34	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	10	228	(X)	10	228	10	228	10	112	1	(Z)
1969	9	218	(X)	8	218	8	218	8	35	1	3
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	1	1	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–
1969	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	–	–	1	(Z)
Other crops 1974	1	8	(X)	–	–	1	8	1	1	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	103	159
$1,000	137	108
Commercial fertilizer—farms	98	126
acres on which used	5 698	6 626
tons	804	1 085
$1,000	115	74
Lime—farms	14	44
acres on which used	231	985
tons	431	3 077
$1,000	4	11
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	1	–
acres on which used	30	–
$1,000	(Z)	–
Insects on other crops—farms	14	17
acres on which used	787	1 301
$1,000	5	5
Nematodes in crops—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	1	1
acres on which used	50	205
$1,000	1	2
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	44	57
acres on which used	2 335	2 110
$1,000	10	14
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	1	1
acres on which used	10	10
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	–	(NA)
acres on which used	–	(NA)
$1,000	–	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	9	60
$1,000	(Z)	3
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	16	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	11	11
Proportion of farms—percent	7.3	5.1
Total land irrigated—acres	275	317
Average per farm—acres	25.0	28.8
Cropland irrigated—farms	11	11
acres	275	317
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	11	11
acres	271	307
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	4	10
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	423	582
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	1.5	1.8
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	10	(NA)
acres	172	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	1 789	3 260
Cropland—acres	819	819
Harvested cropland—acres	519	628
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	7	23
Proportion of farms—percent	4.6	10.7
Land in farms with drainage—acres	2 190	8 677
Land drained—acres	273	518
Average per farm—acres	39.0	22.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	15	(NA)
number	69	(NA)
acres	28	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	63	48	49
$1,000	2 007	1 213	793
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	13	8	19
$5,000 to $9,999	7	8	8
$10,000 to $29,999	24	18	15
$30,000 to $49,999	10	7	4
$50,000 and over	9	7	3

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	19	36	33	58	127	246
25 to 149 days	19	112	54	517	41	
Less than 25 days	52		216		32	
Total contract labor	3	11	(NA)	(NA)	2	7
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	1	(NA)	5	(NA)	1	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	66	19	19	52
Cash wages paid—$1,000	199	127	41	32
Number of workers	303	33	54	216
Farms with—				
1 worker	20	12	5	20
2 workers	14	3	6	11
3 or 4 workers	12	3	6	6
5 to 9 workers	13	1	1	9
10 workers and over	7	–	1	6

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 999	2 010	1 659	1 606
Land in farms — acres	348 746	343 182	318 318	300 121
Average size of farm — acres	174	171	192	187
Approximate land area — acres	588 160	588 160	588 160	588 160
Proportion in farms — percent	59.3	58.3	54.1	51.0
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	128 143	57 203	118 041	49 076
Average per farm — dollars	64 104	28 459	71 152	30 557
Average per acre — dollars	367	167	371	164
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	38	26	23	15
10 to 49 acres	163	122	64	32
50 to 69 acres	72	78	43	38
70 to 99 acres	270	304	212	222
100 to 139 acres	395	427	319	355
140 to 179 acres	312	334	285	279
180 to 219 acres	218	250	192	221
220 to 259 acres	170	154	165	142
260 to 499 acres	312	271	307	262
500 to 999 acres	45	42	45	38
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4	2	4	2
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	315	(NA)
acres	6 452	12 359
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	56	124
acres	1 044	2 686
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	110	96
acres	1 788	1 357
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	66	88
acres	1 351	1 822
Cropland idle — farms	130	261
acres	2 269	6 494
Total woodland — farms	1 184	1 300
acres	78 568	88 458
Woodland pastured — farms	497	736
acres	25 682	36 494

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 964	1 982	1 638	1 586
acres	215 671	201 205	201 658	180 180
Harvested cropland — farms	1 926	1 914	1 621	1 562
acres	178 999	144 620	170 787	134 854
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	67	74	19	
10 to 19 acres	91	150	25	415
20 to 29 acres	145	155	64	
30 to 49 acres	286	338	211	
50 to 99 acres	615	680	580	631
100 to 199 acres	569	444	569	444
200 to 499 acres	150	73	150	72
500 to 999 acres	3	–	3	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 091	1 334	915	1 134
acres	28 675	37 685	24 419	32 967
Other cropland (see text) — farms	383	687	315	(NA)
acres	7 997	18 900	6 452	12 359
Total woodland — farms	1 391	1 576	1 184	1 300
acres	88 202	102 226	78 568	88 458
Other land (see text) — farms	1 569	1 632	1 311	(NA)
acres	44 873	39 751	38 092	31 483
Irrigated land — farms	24	15	19	11
acres	363	534	275	294

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	924	939
acres	52 886	51 964
Other land — farms	1 311	(NA)
acres	38 092	31 483
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	330	388
acres	12 903	14 478
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	84	91
acres	3 619	2 260
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	254	325
acres	9 284	12 218
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 255	1 237
acres	25 189	17 005

Table 2. **Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 999	2 010	1 659	1 606
Land in farms — acres	348 746	343 182	318 318	300 121
Harvested cropland — acres	178 999	144 620	170 787	134 854
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 445	1 612	1 127	1 233
Land in farms — acres	219 641	252 710	191 157	212 800
Harvested cropland — acres	105 436	101 133	97 848	92 020
Part owners — number	507	340	491	325
Land in farms — acres	123 239	82 210	121 556	79 971
Harvested cropland — acres	70 296	39 370	69 785	38 872
Tenants — number	47	58	41	48
Land in farms — acres	5 866	8 262	5 605	7 350
Harvested cropland — acres	3 267	4 117	3 154	3 962
Percent of tenancy	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	6	(NA)	6	3
Land in farms — acres	627	(NA)	627	441
Harvested cropland — acres	281	(NA)	281	110
Full owners — number	6	(NA)	6	3
Land in farms — acres	627	(NA)	627	441
Harvested cropland — acres	281	(NA)	281	110
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 581	1 473
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	292 775	268 329

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	62	123
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	17 293	28 844
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	15	5
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	7 603	1 951
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	5
acres	(NA)	(NA)	647	997
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	45	34	35	27
25 to 34 years	241	225	208	181
35 to 44 years	418	420	351	356
45 to 54 years	505	587	461	487
55 to 64 years	488	503	403	411
65 years and over	286	241	185	144
Average age	50.0	49.8	49.3	49.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 649	1 804	1 397	1 494
On another farm	33		15	
In a rural area, not on a farm	27	91	18	35
In a city, town, or urban area	39		24	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	908	(NA)	809	(NA)
1 to 49 days	132	178	106	151
50 to 99 days	38	74	30	64
100 to 149 days	47	125	42	85
150 to 199 days	65		46	
200 days and over	399	468	244	253
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 535	(NA)	1 404	(NA)
Other	448	(NA)	239	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	31	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	108	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	13	43	13	43
$40,000 to $99,999	320		320	
$20,000 to $39,999	555	357	555	357
$10,000 to $19,999	371	652	371	652
$5,000 to $9,999	244	386	244	386
$2,500 to $4,999	139	160	139	159
Under $2,500 (see text)	357	412	17	9
$2,000 to $2,499	55	66	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	70	45	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	65	82	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	167	219	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	44 216	24 968	43 827	24 486
Average per farm ... dollars	22 119	12 422	26 418	15 246
Crops, including hay ... farms	790	720	570	(NA)
$1,000	3 402	1 086	3 207	872
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	11		7	3
$1,000	51		47	25
Forest products ... farms	204	181	188	146
$1,000	446	136	437	126
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 762	1 770	1 559	1 564
$1,000	40 317	23 747	40 136	23 463
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	169	(NA)	140	194
$1,000	137	(NA)	125	132

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	570	(NA)
$1,000	3 207	872
Grains ... farms	321	230
$1,000	1 444	320
Tobacco ... farms	-	-
$1,000	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	-	-
$1,000	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	407	292
$1,000	1 374	403
Other field crops ... farms	9	5
$1,000	162	51
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	33	53
$1,000	221	94
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	3	11
$1,000	5	3
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 559	1 564
$1,000	40 136	23 463
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	140	194
$1,000	125	132
Dairy products ... farms	1 342	1 446
$1,000	33 787	18 561
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 514	(NA)
$1,000	5 374	3 911
Hogs and pigs ... farms	259	(NA)
$1,000	646	859
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	20	
$1,000	7	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	32	
$1,000	196	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	418	(NA)	173	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	390	(NA)	322	(NA)
$1,000	431	(NA)	372	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	155	212	143	188
$1,000	225	128	223	120
Recreational services ... farms	4	6	2	3
$1,000	6	14	(Z)	1
Government farm programs ... farms	148	543	134	380
$1,000	67	296	62	211
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	98	(NA)	52	(NA)
$1,000	81	(NA)	36	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	59	(NA)	58	(NA)
$1,000	53	(NA)	51	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	149	(NA)	115	(NA)
$1,000	201	(NA)	172	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	886
$1,000	4 605
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	144
$1,000	871
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	492
$1,000	2 903
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	474
$1,000	431
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	145
$1,000	328
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	46
$1,000	72

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 992	2 010	1 659	1 606
$1,000	30 346	16 841	29 715	16 057
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	135	145	13	47
$1,000 to $1,999	122	193	26	
$2,000 to $2,999	108	133	59	85
$3,000 to $4,999	210	332	165	288
$5,000 to $9,999	389	602	368	582
$10,000 to $19,999	486	605	486	472
$20,000 to $39,999	419		419	116
$40,000 to $59,999	84		84	16
$60,000 and over	39		39	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	727	764	579	636
$1,000	1 746	1 016	1 657	940
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 654	1 704	1 427	1 512
$1,000	8 249	4 073	8 142	3 985
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	1 120	1 112	994	993
$1,000	3 845	1 578	3 806	1 532
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	753	916
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	2 136	1 029
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	739	1 005
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 988	1 330
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	257	189
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	213	94
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 197	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	440	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 618	1 591	1 465	1 408
$1,000	941	455	918	434
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	1 610	1 535	1 428	1 373
$1,000	2 005	798	1 955	771
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	1 068	(NA)	995	(NA)
$1,000	351	155	346	148
Lime ... farms	(NA)	243	171	220
$1,000	(NA)	37	104	34
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 963	2 003	1 654	1 605
$1,000	1 954	1 135	1 871	1 055
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 641	1 594
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 347	863
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	762	355
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	310	66
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	172	198
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	48	26
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 650	1 599
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	166	100
Hired farm labor ... farms	682	972	632	863
$1,000	1 357	889	1 338	837
Contract labor ... farms	59	1 266	48	41
$1,000	40	341	39	16
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	1 014		918	1 082
$1,000	481		465	299
All other production expenses ... farms	1 907	1 921	1 654	1 605
$1,000	13 222	7 979	12 544	7 571

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 969	1 976	1 646	1 586
$1,000	46 716	20 455	43 873	18 730
Average per farm—dollars	23 726	10 351	26 654	11 809
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	6	40	2	373
$1,000 to $4,999	230	632	125	
$5,000 to $9,999	285	498	168	442
$10,000 to $19,999	452	534	379	506
$20,000 to $29,999	421		406	156
$30,000 to $49,999	377	272	368	82
$50,000 to $69,999	124		124	27
$70,000 and over	74		74	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 809	1 841	1 549	1 512
number	2 384	2 404	2 045	1 964
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 041	1 207	904	1 024
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 529	1 336	1 355	1 143
number	1 784	1 524	1 590	1 310
mfd in last 5 years, number	574	511	505	468
Wheel tractors—farms	1 865	1 843	1 581	1 491
number	5 224	4 727	4 743	4 065
mfd in last 5 years, number	791	975	782	861
Crawler tractors—farms	78		69	71
number	88		79	94
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	21

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	314	230	300	223
number	324	235	308	228
mfd in last 5 years, number	53	87	52	84
Corn heads for combines—farms	72	368	67	44
number	75	391	68	45
mfd in last 5 years, number	20	110	20	13
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	575		554	308
number	582		559	319
mfd in last 5 years, number	178		178	90
Mower conditioners—farms	860	(NA)	806	(NA)
number	873	(NA)	812	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	406	(NA)	398	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 082	1 018	970	889
number	1 097	1 037	984	904
mfd in last 5 years, number	206	331	200	292
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	488	(NA)	453	381
number	504	(NA)	467	389
mfd in last 5 years, number	180	(NA)	178	199
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	1 054	(NA)	1 017	736
number	1 213	(NA)	1 176	775
mfd in last 5 years, number	339	(NA)	338	296

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 793	(X)	1 552	(X)	1 762	(X)	1 559	(X)	40 136
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 767	(X)	1 540	(X)	1 740	(X)	1 548	(X)	6 028
1969	1 756	(X)	1 536	(X)	1 739	(X)	1 553	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 726	89 982	1 512	86 478	1 684	36 038	1 514	35 131	5 374
1969	1 717	76 920	1 518	73 729	1 697	37 895	1 535	36 775	3 911
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	36	117	15	51	199	539	103	282	55
5 to 9—1974	65	455	20	139	250	1 727	205	1 443	252
10 to 19—1974	188	2 656	110	1 579	515	7 356	486	6 990	1 040
20 to 49—1974	677	23 416	612	21 655	652	19 130	652	19 130	2 658
50 to 99—1974	590	39 569	585	39 285	60	3 660	60	3 660	587
100 to 199—1974	158	20 251	158	20 251	5	591	5	591	81
200 to 499—1974	11	(D)	11	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 556	48 777	1 411	47 507	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 571	43 442	1 455	42 631	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	313	3 097	194	2 040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 627	206	2 116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 386	45 680	1 342	45 467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 458	40 815	1 409	40 515	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 342	(X)	33 787
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 446	(X)	18 561

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	313	3 097	194	2 040
Farms with—				
1 to 4	148	329	102	215
5 to 9	69	435	32	193
10 to 19	56	762	35	488
20 to 49	33	878	19	512
50 to 99	5	(D)	4	(D)
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	1 386	45 680	1 342	45 467
Farms with—				
1 or 2	20	27	2	2
3 or 4	14	49	10	36
5 to 9	51	392	32	250
10 to 19	227	3 327	224	3 294
20 to 49	867	28 224	867	28 224
50 to 99	192	11 947	192	11 947
100 to 199	15	1 714	15	1 714
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 360	11 361	3 688
Farms with—			
1 to 4	499	1 343	426
5 to 9	492	3 192	1 007
10 to 19	268	3 453	1 118
20 to 49	91	2 569	854
50 to 99	9	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	1 347	23 770	1 687
Farms with—			
1 or 2	67	104	7
3 or 4	98	344	19
5 to 9	245	1 702	95
10 to 19	526	7 291	387
20 to 49	391	10 317	507
50 to 99	18	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	2	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 328	28 724
	1969	1 400	25 192
Beef heifers	1974	287	2 875
Milk heifers	1974	1 203	25 849
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	900	10 247
	1969	899	5 906

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	116	1 162	388
	1969	62	649	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	78	360	120
10 to 19	1974	25	319	103
20 to 49	1974	10	289	95
50 to 99	1974	3	194	70
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	336	7 362	278	6 595	308	18 032	259	16 953	646
	1969	450	9 576	391	8 639	419	26 738	375	25 322	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	103	263	81	216	37	77	25	45	3
5 to 9	1974	71	484	61	412	22	154	17	114	6
10 to 24	1974	83	1 273	67	1 051	96	1 462	79	1 195	43
25 to 49	1974	45	1 635	36	1 294	61	2 062	51	1 711	73
50 to 99	1974	24	1 618	23	1 533	39	2 666	34	2 277	100
100 to 199	1974	7	1 062	7	1 062	32	4 209	32	4 209	127
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	18	5 516	18	5 516	246
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	1 886	3	1 886	48
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	182	11 834	158	11 043	223
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	283	20 030	261	19 111	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	32	567	26	457	22	1 102	17	375	(NA)
	1969	31	619	24	603	18	479	16	474	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	17	255	[1]2 117
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	20	(X)	7
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	3	4	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	180	537	128	385	17	52	14	49	9
	1969	211	566	(NA)	(NA)	16	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	223	1 805
	1969	355	2 497
Other hogs and pigs	1974	218	4 790
	1969	281	6 142
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	16	159
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	24	280
Rams and wethers	1974	10	18

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	275	2 575	232	2 385
	1969	416	3 539	374	3 327
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	222	1 373	191	1 286
	1969	352	1 825	323	1 738
June 1 and November 30	1974	205	1 202	171	1 099
	1969	322	1 714	286	1 589

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	323	(X)	269	(X)	71	(X)	61	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	302	(X)	(NA)	(X)	82	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	295	21 597	247	19 421	50	14 190	43	13 753
	1969	341	49 332	294	45 812	77	37 460	71	36 755
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	286	20 618	239	18 484	47	4 148	40	3 711
	1969	326	32 327	284	29 582	63	7 123	60	6 618
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	216	7 668	177	6 729	34	1 521	28	1 226
100 to 399	1974	63	9 680	55	8 485	12	2 202	11	2 060
400 to 1,599	1974	7	3 270	7	3 270	1	425	1	425
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	48	6 448	38	5 991	21	11 900	18	11 735
	1969	8	685	4	485	3	275	3	275
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	169	137	140	125
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	194	132

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	239	18 484	40	3 711
	1969	284	29 582	60	6 618
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	236	18 114	40	3 481
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	6	370	3	230
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	9	207	1	(D)
	1969	10	10 830	1	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	40	730	6	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	4	5 385	–	–
Turkeys	1974	4	92	2	77
	1969	4	117	2	110
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	3	91	2	77
Heavy breed	1974	3	91	1	75
Light breed	1974	–	–	1	2
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	1	–	–
	1969	3	106	1	100
Other poultry	1974	17	(X)	6	(X)
	1969	31	(X)	14	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 580	1 360	55 129	34 216	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	16	10	324	222	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	6	3	48	47	1 434	870
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	49	20	491	282	15 414	13 185
Other small grains for grain	1 546	1 604	31 693	33 433	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	28	(NA)	310	(NA)	47 371	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	15	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 774	1 672	96 653	76 498	244 628	206 463
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	52	83	873	969	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	7	11	17	16	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	5	14	5	18	(X)	(X)
Other crops	46	(NA)	371	496	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	958	566	24 462	9 624	1 955 120	808 554	–	3	–	41
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 238	1 184	28 961	23 387	306 864	236 577	7	4	78	39
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	20	44	347	305	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	5	8	76	120	4 170	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	14	(NA)	315	114	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 291	1 093	53 372	42 289	157 745	128 056	–	2	–	3

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	915	24 419	(X)	–	–	53	951	53	145	–	–
	1969	1 134	32 967	(X)	–	–	113	2 009	113	292	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	84	3 619	(X)	–	–	4	38	4	5	–	–
	1969	91	2 260	(X)	–	–	3	18	3	3	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 428	53 770	(X)	7	78	1 203	45 451	1 201	6 319	157	549
	1969	1 276	33 316	(X)	6	80	1 019	27 593	1 015	3 938	104	311
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	15	323	(X)	–	–	13	190	13	47	–	–
	1969	8	190	(X)	–	–	6	70	6	11	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	35	427	13 089	–	–	20	242	20	30	–	–
	1969	15	237	11 525	–	–	8	186	(NA)	24	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 379	29 837	2 036 587	3	60	840	19 510	837	2 456	3	5
	1969	1 405	30 556	1 953 922	7	102	973	21 640	(NA)	2 828	(NA)	10
Barley (bushels)	1974	27	260	18 725	–	–	18	206	18	24	–	–
	1969	17	195	10 305	–	–	12	128	(NA)	18	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	4	44	1 330	–	–	2	26	2	5	–	–
	1969	8	104	3 796	–	–	4	48	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	1	5	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	6	48	1 434	–	–	6	48	6	7	–	–
	1969	3	47	870	–	–	3	47	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 531	91 446	235 337	–	–	541	28 489	537	3 616	4	10
	1969	1 387	70 370	194 017	2	7	413	18 581	412	2 324	1	2
Field seed crops	1974	24	328	(X)	–	–	2	11	2	4	–	–
	1969	28	440	(X)	–	–	2	36	2	5	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	18	302	46 667	3	124	7	294	7	110	–	–
	1969	24	128	20 780	1	100	5	125	(NA)	66	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	42	849	(X)	–	–	20	628	20	101	1	8
	1969	58	851	(X)	–	–	32	669	32	126	3	9
Land in orchards	1974	4	11	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	8	9	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	1	2	(X)	1	2	1	2	1	2	–	–
1969	7	9	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	7	13	(X)	5	12	5	11	5	3	2	(Z)
1969	3	21	(X)	1	6	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
Other crops 1974	2	12	(X)	–	–	1	7	1	1	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 476	1 432
$1,000	2 300	919
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 428	1 296
acres on which used	96 216	71 157
tons	13 460	9 980
$1,000	1 955	771
Lime—farms	171	220
acres on which used	5 832	4 279
tons	11 204	7 144
$1,000	104	34
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	54	10
acres on which used	1 983	284
$1,000	8	1
Insects on other crops—farms	181	118
acres on which used	8 030	3 347
$1,000	35	14
Nematodes in crops—farms	–	2
acres on which used	–	44
$1,000	–	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	5	15
acres on which used	80	291
$1,000	(Z)	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	641	632
acres on which used	33 111	21 934
$1,000	156	77
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	6	10
acres on which used	65	84
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	11	(NA)
acres on which used	131	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	4	7
acres on which used	23	205
$1,000	(Z)	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	236	490
$1,000	12	15
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	259	(NA)
$1,000	29	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	19	11
Proportion of farms—percent	1.1	0.6
Total land irrigated—acres	275	294
Average per farm—acres	14.5	26.7
Cropland irrigated—farms	19	11
acres	275	294
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	19	11
acres	275	294
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	201	105
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.7	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	5	(NA)
acres	136	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	14	(NA)
acres	139	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	2 076	2 431
Cropland—acres	1 252	1 286
Harvested cropland—acres	1 073	1 142
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	100	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	309	319
Proportion of farms—percent	18.6	19.8
Land in farms with drainage—acres	60 552	58 748
Land drained—acres	20 442	19 435
Average per farm—acres	66.2	60.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	122	(NA)
number	260	(NA)
acres	146	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	816	623	512
$1,000	27 560	18 596	8 963
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	144	100	162
$5,000 to $9,999	104	66	108
$10,000 to $29,999	249	230	139
$30,000 to $49,999	119	107	61
$50,000 and over	200	120	42

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	255	191	368	235	1 021	837
25 to 149 days	167	735	345	2 098	182	
Less than 25 days	357		1 232		135	
Total contract labor	48	41	(NA)	(NA)	39	16
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	15	(NA)	47	(NA)	15	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	632	255	167	357
Cash wages paid $1,000	1 338	1 021	182	135
Number of workers	1 945	368	345	1 232
Farms with—				
1 worker	287	175	85	162
2 workers	106	53	38	49
3 or 4 workers	137	26	33	80
5 to 9 workers	70	1	10	42
10 workers and over	32	–	1	24

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 561	1 869	1 291	1 444
Land in farms — acres	232 273	238 775	220 647	216 177
Average size of farm — acres	149	128	171	150
Approximate land area — acres	323 392	323 392	323 392	323 392
Proportion in farms — percent	71.8	73.8	68.2	66.8
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	137 060	80 393	127 646	71 238
Average per farm — dollars	87 803	43 014	98 874	49 333
Average per acre — dollars	590	337	579	330
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	61	86	26	48
10 to 49 acres	252	291	110	108
50 to 69 acres	130	145	90	79
70 to 99 acres	274	376	235	281
100 to 139 acres	226	320	215	291
140 to 179 acres	203	244	201	231
180 to 219 acres	125	158	125	157
220 to 259 acres	87	97	87	97
260 to 499 acres	164	131	163	131
500 to 999 acres	33	19	33	19
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	1	3	1
2,000 acres and over	3	1	3	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 518	1 772	1 268	1 389
acres	188 889	190 445	180 908	175 072
Harvested cropland — farms	1 494	1 724	1 255	1 373
acres	167 098	151 414	161 654	141 878
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	72	66	22	
10 to 19 acres	95	130	23	337
20 to 29 acres	93	137	50	
30 to 49 acres	236	307	179	
50 to 99 acres	419	543	403	495
100 to 199 acres	368	393	367	393
200 to 499 acres	191	141	191	141
500 to 999 acres	16	5	16	5
1,000 acres and over	4	2	4	2
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	756	1 069	639	931
acres	14 526	23 936	12 822	21 991
Other cropland (see text) — farms	318	695	257	(NA)
acres	7 265	15 095	6 432	11 203
Total woodland — farms	794	1 078	702	904
acres	19 982	26 348	18 647	23 036
Other land (see text) — farms	1 300	1 555	1 091	(NA)
acres	23 402	21 982	21 092	18 069
Irrigated land — farms	5	10	2	9
acres	16	184	4	169

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	257	(NA)
acres	6 432	11 203
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	53	175
acres	1 107	3 538
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	118	91
acres	2 671	1 399
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	12	120
acres	169	2 051
Cropland idle — farms	107	217
acres	2 485	4 215
Total woodland — farms	702	904
acres	18 647	23 036
Woodland pastured — farms	156	300
acres	2 883	6 697

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	600	715
acres	15 764	16 339
Other land — farms	1 091	(NA)
acres	21 092	18 069
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	226	256
acres	5 434	4 403
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	46	76
acres	1 366	1 330
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	186	195
acres	4 068	3 073
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 047	1 170
acres	15 658	13 666

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 561	1 869	1 291	1 444
Land in farms — acres	232 273	238 775	220 647	216 177
Harvested cropland — acres	167 098	151 414	161 654	141 878
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	915	1 198	683	833
Land in farms — acres	90 616	116 458	80 369	96 707
Harvested cropland — acres	58 007	64 900	53 351	56 768
Part owners — number	565	553	546	529
Land in farms — acres	132 729	111 322	131 975	109 838
Harvested cropland — acres	102 428	79 083	101 909	78 465
Tenants — number	81	118	62	82
Land in farms — acres	8 928	10 995	8 303	9 632
Harvested cropland — acres	6 663	7 431	6 394	6 645
Percent of tenancy	5.2	6.3	4.8	5.6
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 195	1 313
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	188 447	188 621

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	76	119
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	18 139	22 464
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	20	12
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	14 061	5 092
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	18	35	12	28
25 to 34 years	157	196	120	132
35 to 44 years	288	404	237	322
45 to 54 years	389	493	338	405
55 to 64 years	419	458	367	368
65 years and over	269	283	197	189
Average age	51.7	50.4	51.7	50.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 281	1 639	1 074	1 318
On another farm	38		28	
In a rural area, not on a farm	34	120	24	61
In a city, town, or urban area	42		33	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	652	(NA)	586	(NA)
1 to 49 days	77	152	66	122
50 to 99 days	35	58	29	53
100 to 149 days	30	98	20	72
150 to 199 days	45		35	
200 days and over	425	579	269	313
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 076	(NA)	993	(NA)
Other	464	(NA)	278	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	188	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	54	93	54	93
$40,000 to $99,999	261		261	
$20,000 to $39,999	355	358	355	358
$10,000 to $19,999	283	426	283	426
$5,000 to $9,999	211	305	211	305
$2,500 to $4,999	122	234	122	233
Under $2,500 (see text)	275	453	5	29
$2,000 to $2,499	48	57	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	83	81	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	71	74	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	73	241	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	41 755	25 619	41 391	25 190
Average per farm (dollars)	26 749	13 707	32 061	17 444
Crops, including hay (farms)	953	1 053	762	(NA)
($1,000)	7 325	2 473	7 117	2 092
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	20		15	10
($1,000)	301		293	161
Forest products (farms)	43	60	36	57
($1,000)	33	28	30	28
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 245	1 524	1 091	1 310
($1,000)	34 096	23 118	33 950	22 909
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	180	(NA)	141	223
($1,000)	568	(NA)	550	594

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	762	(NA)
($1,000)	7 117	2 092
Grains (farms)	471	503
($1,000)	2 409	676
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	434	412
($1,000)	1 325	571
Other field crops (farms)	1	18
($1,000)	(Z)	21
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	282	245
($1,000)	3 205	717
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	17	28
($1,000)	178	107
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 091	1 310
($1,000)	33 950	22 909
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	141	223
($1,000)	550	594
Dairy products (farms)	798	1 044
($1,000)	24 980	15 428
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 009	(NA)
($1,000)	6 053	4 298
Hogs and pigs (farms)	257	(NA)
($1,000)	1 002	2 590
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	25	
($1,000)	6	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	48	
($1,000)	1 359	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	426	(NA)	212	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	346	(NA)	286	(NA)
($1,000)	458	(NA)	328	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	160	229	154	210
($1,000)	232	181	134	176
Recreational services (farms)	4	11	2	10
($1,000)	(Z)	17	(Z)	7
Government farm programs (farms)	67	531	61	386
($1,000)	60	407	57	331
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	120	(NA)	76	(NA)
($1,000)	104	(NA)	76	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	44	(NA)	42	(NA)
($1,000)	61	(NA)	61	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	114	(NA)	93	(NA)
($1,000)	148	(NA)	88	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	795
($1,000)	5 709
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	117
($1,000)	829
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	453
($1,000)	3 742
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	443
($1,000)	761
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	135
($1,000)	310
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	57
($1,000)	66

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 561	1 869	1 291	1 444
($1,000)	28 471	17 862	27 985	17 222
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	105	191	3	67
$1,000 to $1,999	112	195	37	
$2,000 to $2,999	107	174	63	109
$3,000 to $4,999	173	281	138	248
$5,000 to $9,999	315	449	301	441
$10,000 to $19,999	300		300	387
$20,000 to $39,999	306	579	306	150
$40,000 to $59,999	67		67	42
$60,000 and over	76		76	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	614	839	502	678
($1,000)	2 211	1 411	2 153	1 337
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 147	1 486	996	1 253
($1,000)	6 877	4 222	6 798	4 138
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	745	1 056	669	941
($1,000)	3 619	2 132	3 583	2 092
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	549	719
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 966	1 105
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	439	657
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 118	860
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	144	164
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	131	82
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	840	(NA)
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	440	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 258	1 470	1 122	1 254
($1,000)	961	437	944	416
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 061	1 157	965	1 018
($1,000)	1 741	624	1 716	603
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	827	(NA)	757	(NA)
($1,000)	523	213	518	205
Lime (farms)	(NA)	105	57	102
($1,000)	(NA)	13	10	12
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 547	1 849	1 287	1 444
($1,000)	1 720	1 056	1 661	979
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 269	1 423
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 118	745
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	610	433
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	328	97
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	184	218
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	65	34
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 283	1 443
($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	149	104
Hired farm labor (farms)	537	814	498	739
($1,000)	1 738	1 161	1 729	1 147
Contract labor (farms)	35	1 086	31	59
($1,000)	84	345	81	55
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	800		684	881
($1,000)	374		353	262
All other production expenses (farms)	1 494	1 758	1 291	1 436
($1,000)	12 242	8 392	11 592	8 079

Table 6. **Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 550	1 839	1 286	1 438
$1,000	37 443	20 636	35 281	19 065
Average per farm—dollars	24 157	11 221	27 435	13 257
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	5	61	2	359
$1,000 to $4,999	204	589	105	
$5,000 to $9,999	231	453	153	363
$10,000 to $19,999	375	393	310	380
$20,000 to $29,999	288	343	271	198
$30,000 to $49,999	268		266	105
$50,000 to $69,999	110		110	33
$70,000 and over	69		69	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 400	1 683	1 187	1 339
number	2 016	2 432	1 735	1 921
mfd in last 5 years, number	863	1 178	741	956
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 225	1 288	1 066	1 118
number	1 555	1 492	1 386	1 306
mfd in last 5 years, number	481	457	422	401
Wheel tractors—farms	1 455	1 716	1 233	1 366
number	4 330	4 516	3 953	3 867
mfd in last 5 years, number	683	1 000	645	894
Crawler tractors—farms	57		57	55
number	64		64	70
mfd in last 5 years, number	4		4	11

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	340	293	328	277
number	345	296	333	280
mfd in last 5 years, number	57	97	57	93
Corn heads for combines—farms	79	462	76	55
number	80	493	77	55
mfd in last 5 years, number	23	153	23	25
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	469		442	398
number	479		451	406
mfd in last 5 years, number	119		112	119
Mower conditioners—farms	558	(NA)	522	(NA)
number	576	(NA)	538	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	196	(NA)	187	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	939	1 006	853	904
number	949	1 018	863	916
mfd in last 5 years, number	179	358	175	332
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	378	(NA)	362	324
number	381	(NA)	365	329
mfd in last 5 years, number	161	(NA)	159	184
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	737	(NA)	723	599
number	836	(NA)	822	654
mfd in last 5 years, number	232	(NA)	232	214

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 264	(X)	1 086	(X)	1 245	(X)	1 091	(X)	33 950
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 183	(X)	1 039	(X)	1 180	(X)	1 052	(X)	7 061
1969	1 439	(X)	1 238	(X)	1 440	(X)	1 255	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 131	68 806	1 002	67 149	1 111	30 554	1 009	29 941	6 053
1969	1 378	66 203	1 210	64 399	1 367	31 092	1 219	30 341	4 298
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	30	91	9	29	129	351	80	225	56
5 to 9—1974	79	529	35	266	183	1 219	147	1 002	235
10 to 19—1974	132	1 919	97	1 443	283	4 057	269	3 881	752
20 to 49—1974	389	13 313	360	12 457	445	13 087	442	12 993	2 136
50 to 99—1974	330	22 950	330	22 950	59	3 740	59	3 740	856
100 to 199—1974	136	17 477	136	17 477	8	1 132	8	1 132	210
200 to 499—1974	30	7 685	30	7 685	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	5	4 842	5	4 842	4	6 968	4	6 968	1 809
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	971	34 596	897	34 090	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 180	34 637	1 097	34 160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	210	3 542	142	3 102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 815	181	2 521	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	831	31 054	817	30 988	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 066	31 822	1 026	31 639	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	798	(X)	24 980
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 044	(X)	15 428

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over						
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number			Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	210	3 542	142	3 102	Cattle sold		905	12 166	4 268
Farms with—					Farms with—				
1 to 4	74	174	47	113	1 to 4		227	624	206
5 to 9	57	356	27	177	5 to 9		316	2 077	693
10 to 19	41	547	33	437	10 to 19		242	3 174	1 078
20 to 49	32	900	29	810	20 to 49		99	2 753	1 020
50 to 99	2	(D)	2	(D)	50 to 99		18	1 190	470
100 to 199	3	451	3	451	100 to 199		1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–	200 to 499		–	–	–
500 and over	1	(D)	1	(D)	500 and over		2	(D)	(D)
Milk cows	831	31 054	817	30 988	Calves sold		792	17 775	1 785
Farms with—					Farms with—				
1 or 2	24	32	19	26	1 or 2		46	66	3
3 or 4	14	51	11	39	3 or 4		50	180	11
5 to 9	31	223	26	185	5 to 9		128	905	55
10 to 19	93	1 375	92	1 365	10 to 19		310	4 363	248
20 to 49	484	15 970	484	15 970	20 to 49		241	6 424	354
50 to 99	158	9 938	158	9 938	50 to 99		11	696	41
100 to 199	25	(D)	25	(D)	100 to 199		4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)	200 to 499		–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over		2	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	870	22 427
	1969	1 104	21 890
Beef heifers	1974	200	3 025
Milk heifers	1974	749	19 402
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	678	10 632
	1969	899	8 349

		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	176	2 859	1 104
	1969	142	3 069	(NA)
Farms with —				
1 to 9	1974	113	532	189
10 to 19	1974	38	538	177
20 to 49	1974	21	590	210
50 to 99	1974	2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	(D)

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	274	10 932	242	10 530	287	31 362	257	30 591	1 002
	1969	435	16 416	374	15 314	452	39 838	393	37 932	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	42	111	36	95	21	50	18	41	3
5 to 9	1974	62	411	51	336	23	148	19	120	5
10 to 24	1974	70	1 205	58	983	49	785	36	593	25
25 to 49	1974	44	1 505	41	1 416	56	1 955	50	1 758	78
50 to 99	1974	29	2 029	29	2 029	54	3 717	51	3 500	140
100 to 199	1974	16	1 980	16	1 980	40	5 685	39	5 557	189
200 to 499	1974	9	(D)	9	(D)	34	10 505	34	10 505	354
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	10	8 517	10	8 517	208
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	215	24 567	192	24 108	535
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	287	27 021	254	25 759	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	48	706	30	362	32	436	19	235	(NA)
	1969	43	850	24	490	29	460	17	283	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	23	262	[1]2 245
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	25	(X)	6
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	7	13	(NA)	(NA)	1	22	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	167	562	109	346	24	57	15	36	52
	1969	266	946	(NA)	(NA)	41	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	210	3 011
	1969	335	3 458
Other hogs and pigs	1974	213	7 519
	1969	307	11 856
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	24	98
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	30	239
Rams and wethers	1974	18	25

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	256	4 097	228	4 004
	1969	410	5 278	363	4 998
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	227	2 085	209	2 045
	1969	362	2 600	325	2 474
June 1 and November 30	1974	207	2 012	186	1 959
	1969	364	2 678	323	2 524

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	255	(X)	207	(X)	88	(X)	76	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	282	(X)	(NA)	(X)	124	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	230	61 946	183	58 543	57	35 906	48	35 248
	1969	330	102 122	270	96 989	125	59 971	106	57 031
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	223	58 348	180	55 312	53	29 429	47	28 988
	1969	314	90 789	259	86 667	104	50 973	93	49 375
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	127	4 590	98	3 727	24	1 061	21	965
100 to 399	1974	82	14 158	68	11 985	20	3 205	17	2 860
400 to 1,599	1974	9	5 300	9	5 300	4	3 363	4	3 363
1,600 to 3,199	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	4	(D)	4	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	35	3 786	27	3 101	26	4 054	21	3 548
	1969	3	220	3	220	4	294	1	59
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	180	568	141	550
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	223	594

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	180	55 312	47	28 988
	1969	259	86 667	93	49 375
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	176	54 642	46	28 758
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	6	670	1	230
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)
	1969	10	5 815	1	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	22	(D)	3	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	4	82	–	–
Turkeys	1974	3	8	2	2
	1969	–	–	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	6	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	1	6	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	2	2	2	2
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	24	(X)	15	(X)
	1969	48	(X)	23	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 089	1 166	48 813	35 842	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	16	16	81	215	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	9	9	123	228	2 480	4 650
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	213	187	3 458	1 572	128 928	54 871
Other small grains for grain	1 151	1 401	31 211	37 908	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	12	(NA)	5	(NA)	486	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 271	1 462	70 713	66 401	193 153	194 327
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	312	284	17 504	10 587	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	29	24	245	171	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	12	21	12	10	(X)	(X)
Other crops	88	(NA)	802	921	(X)	(X)

	Forms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	733	631	26 196	14 787	1 912 218	1 075 005	–	1	–	8
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	768	883	21 660	19 636	237 681	197 696	–	4	–	35
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	18	58	212	412	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	3	–	12	–	1 152	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	11	(NA)	61	39	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	972	1 055	42 059	44 199	131 710	141 671	–	1	–	30

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	639	12 822	(X)	–	–	18	250	18	40	–	–
	1969	931	21 991	(X)	1	5	47	662	46	91	1	4
Improved pasture	1974	46	1 366	(X)	–	–	3	28	3	3	–	–
	1969	76	1 330	(X)	–	–	3	31	3	4	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	991	48 068	(X)	–	–	730	39 554	723	5 879	89	402
	1969	1 071	34 835	(X)	4	43	700	25 576	696	3 482	66	239
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	14	73	(X)	–	–	5	20	5	5	–	–
	1969	8	39	(X)	–	–	1	3	1	(Z)	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	198	3 328	125 426	–	–	64	1 146	63	131	1	5
	1969	155	1 402	50 587	–	–	49	507	(NA)	57	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 020	29 340	1 936 323	–	–	250	7 229	244	764	6	39
	1969	1 190	34 573	2 424 831	2	44	352	9 808	(NA)	1 072	(NA)	3
Barley (bushels)	1974	30	358	17 843	–	–	9	173	9	20	–	–
	1969	19	229	14 490	–	–	9	134	(NA)	15	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	2	8	195	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	5	55	3 482	–	–	1	5	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	12	166	(X)	–	–	4	49	4	8	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	9	123	2 480	–	–	4	77	4	7	–	–
	1969	6	189	3 890	–	–	6	135	(NA)	14	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 098	67 733	187 519	–	–	182	9 978	179	1 367	3	41
	1969	1 192	61 198	183 304	2	70	151	5 986	150	755	4	7
Field seed crops	1974	56	640	(X)	–	–	1	12	1	1	–	–
	1969	60	779	(X)	–	–	2	37	2	6	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	11	4	413	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	29	20	2 523	1	6	8	17	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	284	17 287	(X)	–	–	161	13 244	161	1 919	21	58
	1969	239	10 203	(X)	–	–	184	8 491	183	1 141	25	61
Land in orchards	1974	20	196	(X)	–	–	4	123	3	19	1	6
	1969	17	142	(X)	–	–	9	73	8	16	2	1

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	7	3	(X)	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	–	–
1969	12	7	(X)	1	1	2	1	2	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	15	50	(X)	2	4	7	25	5	41	3	4
1969	9	14	(X)	2	1	5	6	4	5	1	(Z)
Other crops—1974	2	41	(X)	–	–	2	41	2	4	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 051	1 146
$1,000	2 234	808
Commercial fertilizer—farms	965	898
acres on which used	72 476	51 640
tons	10 832	6 996
$1,000	1 716	603
Lime—farms	57	102
acres on which used	1 756	2 211
tons	1 259	2 093
$1,000	10	12
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	46	13
acres on which used	2 880	369
$1,000	18	2
Insects on other crops—farms	274	143
acres on which used	19 986	7 145
$1,000	123	31
Nematodes in crops—farms	6	1
acres on which used	709	90
$1,000	2	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	18	14
acres on which used	139	251
$1,000	3	8
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	477	640
acres on which used	39 143	30 360
$1,000	317	128
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	6	19
acres on which used	67	479
$1,000	(Z)	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	22	(NA)
acres on which used	140	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	12	8
acres on which used	170	775
$1,000	1	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	150	415
$1,000	16	16
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	211	(NA)
$1,000	25	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	2	9
Proportion of farms—percent	0.2	0.6
Total land irrigated—acres	4	169
Average per farm—acres	2.0	18.7
Cropland irrigated—farms	2	9
acres	4	169
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	2	8
acres	4	164
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	5
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	4	78
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	1.0	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	4	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	18	1 234
Cropland—acres	4	1 011
Harvested cropland—acres	4	773
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	401	464
Proportion of farms—percent	31.1	32.1
Land in farms with drainage—acres	83 961	82 453
Land drained—acres	38 373	36 947
Average per farm—acres	95.7	79.6
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	65	(NA)
number	100	(NA)
acres	78	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	556	483	310
$1,000	23 723	16 802	6 920
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	62	60	92
$5,000 to $9,999	72	66	50
$10,000 to $29,999	175	168	90
$30,000 to $49,999	90	85	39
$50,000 and over	157	104	39

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	204	176	368	262	1 277	1 147
25 to 149 days	179	625	469	1 837	300	
Less than 25 days	272		1 289		152	
Total contract labor	31	59	(NA)	(NA)	81	55
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	15	(NA)	42	(NA)	12	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	498	204	179	272
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 729	1 277	300	152
Number of workers	2 126	368	469	1 289
Farms with—				
1 worker	179	133	77	93
2 workers	90	34	48	48
3 or 4 workers	111	23	34	62
5 to 9 workers	77	12	15	44
10 workers and over	41	2	5	25

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 259	1 437	1 022	1 160
Land in farms — acres	268 906	283 981	240 783	247 097
Average size of farm — acres	214	198	236	213
Approximate land area — acres	624 192	624 192	624 192	624 192
Proportion in farms — percent	43.1	45.5	38.6	39.6
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	65 904	31 286	58 453	27 371
Average per farm — dollars	52 347	21 771	57 195	23 596
Average per acre — dollars	245	110	243	111
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	17	34	10	27
10 to 49 acres	72	96	25	42
50 to 69 acres	26	17	7	7
70 to 99 acres	148	162	92	106
100 to 139 acres	175	193	125	155
140 to 179 acres	198	256	183	208
180 to 219 acres	128	190	118	162
220 to 259 acres	119	128	108	120
260 to 499 acres	307	318	287	291
500 to 999 acres	67	41	65	41
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	2	2	1
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 228	1 387	1 002	1 124
acres	134 482	135 947	123 009	122 116
Harvested cropland — farms	1 200	1 327	990	1 099
acres	100 578	87 304	94 440	80 772
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	16	53	5	
10 to 19 acres	70	116	21	380
20 to 29 acres	121	119	45	
30 to 49 acres	221	286	175	
50 to 99 acres	405	495	378	463
100 to 199 acres	291	229	290	227
200 to 499 acres	74	27	74	27
500 to 999 acres	2	2	2	2
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	787	993	659	821
acres	28 310	36 637	24 155	32 342
Other cropland (see text) — farms	206	439	157	(NA)
acres	5 594	12 006	4 414	9 002
Total woodland — farms	1 009	1 113	841	919
acres	94 769	99 575	82 854	83 913
Other land (see text) — farms	996	1 109	813	(NA)
acres	39 655	48 459	34 920	41 068
Irrigated land — farms	4	10	4	7
acres	248	155	248	109

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	157	(NA)
acres	4 414	9 002
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	27	107
acres	496	1 852
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	87	23
acres	2 241	360
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	19	44
acres	693	1 044
Cropland idle — farms	42	227
acres	984	5 746
Total woodland — farms	841	919
acres	82 854	83 913
Woodland pastured — farms	590	707
acres	38 137	43 462

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	564	549
acres	44 717	40 451
Other land — farms	813	(NA)
acres	34 920	41 068
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	349	509
acres	19 246	26 352
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	106	148
acres	4 888	4 768
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	264	428
acres	14 358	21 584
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	762	824
acres	15 674	14 716

Table 2. **Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 259	1 437	1 022	1 160
Land in farms — acres	268 906	283 981	240 783	247 097
Harvested cropland — acres	100 578	87 304	94 440	80 772
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	909	1 116	699	868
Land in farms — acres	167 141	199 418	141 678	166 342
Harvested cropland — acres	59 183	59 308	53 725	53 502
Part owners — number	327	276	303	262
Land in farms — acres	98 653	79 245	96 113	76 595
Harvested cropland — acres	40 176	25 868	39 566	25 486
Tenants — number	23	45	20	30
Land in farms — acres	3 112	5 318	2 992	4 160
Harvested cropland — acres	1 219	2 128	1 149	1 784
Percent of tenancy	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.5
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	484	(NA)	484	–
Harvested cropland — acres	300	(NA)	300	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	484	(NA)	484	–
Harvested cropland — acres	300	(NA)	300	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	966	1 085
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	224 451	230 589

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	49	68
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	14 535	15 407
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	6	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 677	513
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	3
acres	(NA)	(NA)	120	588
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	16	31	13	23
25 to 34 years	177	164	136	130
35 to 44 years	252	326	214	278
45 to 54 years	351	396	280	338
55 to 64 years	303	350	264	286
65 years and over	153	170	108	105
Average age	49.4	49.4	49.3	48.8
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 121	1 305	923	1 081
On another farm	14		12	
In a rural area, not on a farm	9	38	2	20
In a city, town, or urban area	11		3	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	532	(NA)	486	(NA)
1 to 49 days	88	161	81	146
50 to 99 days	33	82	31	69
100 to 149 days	48	126	29	88
150 to 199 days	66		42	
200 days and over	272	350	141	216
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	936	(NA)	882	(NA)
Other	316	(NA)	133	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	22	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	58	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	9	20	9	20
$40,000 to $99,999	117		117	
$20,000 to $39,999	327	167	327	167
$10,000 to $19,999	310	448	310	448
$5,000 to $9,999	178	369	178	369
$2,500 to $4,999	78	152	78	152
Under $2,500 (see text)	240	281	3	4
$2,000 to $2,499	22	41	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	43	35	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	52	49	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	123	156	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	23 625	15 459	23 370	15 181
Average per farm (dollars)	18 765	10 757	22 867	13 086
Crops, including hay (farms)	346	381	195	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	616	436	503	334
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	–		–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	–		–	–
Forest products (farms)	171	180	151	158
Forest products ($1,000)	242	135	232	125
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 153	1 317	998	1 148
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	22 768	14 888	22 635	14 722
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	106	(NA)	82	107
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	271	(NA)	267	270

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	195	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	503	334
Grains (farms)	89	99
Grains ($1,000)	166	153
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	155	179
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	336	175
Other field crops (farms)	3	4
Other field crops ($1,000)	1	(Z)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	–	7
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	–	1
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	1	5
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	(Z)	4
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	998	1 148
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	22 635	14 722
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	82	107
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	267	270
Dairy products (farms)	906	1 047
Dairy products ($1,000)	18 338	10 957
Cattle and calves (farms)	970	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	2 877	2 169
Hogs and pigs (farms)	84	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	159	1 326
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	10	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	4	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	46	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	992	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	301	(NA)	106	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	310	(NA)	256	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	239	(NA)	215	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	74	111	64	96
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	88	82	87	69
Recreational services (farms)	4	6	4	6
Recreational services ($1,000)	1	5	1	5
Government farm programs (farms)	203	514	179	438
Government farm programs ($1,000)	73	179	68	154
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	58	(NA)	28	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	41	(NA)	30	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	21	(NA)	19	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	36	(NA)	29	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	99	(NA)	75	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	91	(NA)	78	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	615
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	2 918
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	126
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	592
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	329
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	1 797
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	296
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	260
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	118
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	254
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	24
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	15

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 259	1 437	1 022	1 160
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	18 038	11 082	17 628	10 646
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	79	131	–	55
$1,000 to $1,999	95	126	11	
$2,000 to $2,999	65	136	31	94
$3,000 to $4,999	153	235	120	215
$5,000 to $9,999	268	431	261	418
$10,000 to $19,999	302		302	307
$20,000 to $39,999	227	378	227	61
$40,000 to $59,999	46		46	10
$60,000 and over	24		24	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	451	495	352	414
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 036	661	993	630
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 140	1 295	970	1 120
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	6 332	3 201	6 259	3 143
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	690	785	598	690
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	2 846	1 502	2 815	1 471
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	458	584
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 202	690
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	598	658
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	2 068	926
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	183	143
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	173	57
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	823	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	308	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	856	870	726	756
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	382	175	364	164
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	878	963	789	867
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	694	319	673	306
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	534	(NA)	512	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	149	124	148	120
Lime (farms)	(NA)	372	206	350
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	87	89	83
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 256	1 432	1 020	1 160
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	994	674	937	619
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 004	1 150
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	703	499
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	382	232
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	99	36
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	127	144
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	43	19
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 020	1 158
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	92	65
Hired farm labor (farms)	371	689	333	603
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	594	490	589	471
Contract labor (farms)	37	808	26	30
Contract labor ($1,000)	33	177	32	8
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	582		497	663
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	170		158	150
All other production expenses (farms)	1 221	1 367	1 022	1 157
All other production expenses ($1,000)	7 654	5 261	7 166	5 034

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 234	1 414	999	1 149
$1,000	23 785	11 646	21 814	10 464
Average per farm—dollars	19 274	8 235	21 836	9 107
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	6	41	5	386
$1,000 to $4,999	192	537	105	
$5,000 to $9,999	212	383	138	340
$10,000 to $19,999	326	329	275	305
$20,000 to $29,999	255	124	235	81
$30,000 to $49,999	169		167	30
$50,000 to $69,999	44		44	7
$70,000 and over	30		30	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 058	1 254	875	1 023
number	1 338	1 545	1 111	1 231
mfd in last 5 years, number	602	824	507	664
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	947	969	795	839
number	1 127	1 109	947	963
mfd in last 5 years, number	424	421	362	364
Wheel tractors—farms	1 146	1 308	938	1 058
number	3 020	3 017	2 685	2 540
mfd in last 5 years, number	314	686	304	576
Crawler tractors—farms	162		131	91
number	175		140	96
mfd in last 5 years, number	12		12	32

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	186	114	173	106
number	186	115	173	107
mfd in last 5 years, number	28	46	28	43
Corn heads for combines—farms	22	67	21	20
number	22	72	21	20
mfd in last 5 years, number	3	20	3	6
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	58		56	49
number	58		56	49
mfd in last 5 years, number	8		8	14
Mower conditioners—farms	619	(NA)	580	(NA)
number	635	(NA)	595	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	320	(NA)	317	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	865	914	771	822
number	878	925	783	833
mfd in last 5 years, number	124	309	121	281
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	216	(NA)	201	186
number	227	(NA)	212	198
mfd in last 5 years, number	73	(NA)	73	100
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	487	(NA)	478	330
number	540	(NA)	531	340
mfd in last 5 years, number	207	(NA)	206	152

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 158	(X)	988	(X)	1 153	(X)	998	(X)	22 635
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 130	(X)	968	(X)	1 118	(X)	977	(X)	3 039
1969	1 256	(X)	1 093	(X)	1 260	(X)	1 103	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 123	53 343	964	50 766	1 097	21 697	970	20 946	2 877
1969	1 238	49 008	1 083	46 984	1 247	22 212	1 096	21 416	2 169
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	18	53	2	6	151	385	80	222	32
5 to 9—1974	41	289	4	30	187	1 316	153	1 088	162
10 to 19—1974	140	2 065	80	1 217	346	4 921	329	4 709	602
20 to 49—1974	493	16 242	450	15 043	376	10 615	371	10 467	1 232
50 to 99—1974	358	24 106	355	23 882	31	2 022	31	2 022	224
100 to 199—1974	67	8 575	67	8 575	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	5	(D)	5	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 059	29 250	938	28 238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 172	28 275	1 061	27 573	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	222	2 294	128	1 432	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 779	119	1 349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	940	26 956	900	26 806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 096	26 496	1 038	26 224	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	906	(X)	18 338
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 047	(X)	10 957

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	222	2 294	128	1 432			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	90	176	60	117			
5 to 9	50	328	28	195			
10 to 19	50	650	18	257			
20 to 49	29	871	19	594			
50 to 99	2	(D)	2	(D)			
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	940	26 956	900	26 806			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	27	37	6	11			
3 or 4	12	43	5	16			
5 to 9	40	291	32	237			
10 to 19	203	2 975	199	2 932			
20 to 49	566	17 732	566	17 732			
50 to 99	87	5 253	87	5 253			
100 to 199	5	625	5	625			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					856	6 871	1 983
Farms with—							
1 to 4					374	973	269
5 to 9					297	1 900	541
10 to 19					145	1 838	537
20 to 49					33	856	261
50 to 99					3	199	55
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					887	14 075	893
Farms with—							
1 or 2					59	87	6
3 or 4					72	249	14
5 to 9					190	1 286	59
10 to 19					318	4 397	206
20 to 49					232	6 026	290
50 to 99					13	842	24
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	889	17 243
	1969	1 013	16 731
Beef heifers	1974	177	1 703
Milk heifers	1974	818	15 540
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	552	5 285
	1969	635	2 680

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	31	583	158
	1969	23	504	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	18	70	17
10 to 19	1974	10	146	37
20 to 49	1974	1	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	154	2 345	116	2 016	118	5 931	84	5 062	159
	1969	163	4 246	135	4 012	130	8 535	115	8 207	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	77	184	53	129	16	43	12	34	2
5 to 9	1974	24	152	24	152	10	64	7	42	3
10 to 24	1974	36	582	25	400	37	574	21	331	10
25 to 49	1974	11	370	8	278	18	656	14	497	18
50 to 99	1974	1	50	1	50	17	1 017	10	581	19
100 to 199	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	17	2 225	17	2 225	71
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	72	4 005	50	3 273	63
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	85	4 844	73	4 538	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	20	299	13	232	11	146	10	130	(NA)
	1969	27	797	20	511	20	627	14	316	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	9	201	[1] 629
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	10	(X)	4
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	4	11	(NA)	(NA)	2	3	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	8	11	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	147	638	101	454	27	88	20	55	10
	1969	221	663	(NA)	(NA)	22	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	76	643
	1969	107	970
Other hogs and pigs	1974	95	1 373
	1969	105	3 042
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	3	6
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	12	217
Rams and wethers	1974	7	9

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	105	833	80	732
	1969	123	1 015	110	984
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	85	421	63	360
	1969	93	508	86	496
June 1 and November 30	1974	87	412	70	372
	1969	101	507	90	488

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	246	(X)	193	(X)	33	(X)	28	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	211	(X)	(NA)	(X)	46	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	232	11 067	181	9 470	25	2 568	20	1 935
	1969	255	20 296	206	17 489	45	4 959	39	4 620
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	228	10 358	178	8 854	25	2 145	20	1 935
	1969	237	18 557	196	16 225	37	4 470	33	4 172
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	207	6 993	159	5 689	21	774	16	564
100 to 399	1974	20	2 765	18	2 565	2	349	2	349
400 to 1,599	1974	1	600	1	600	2	1 022	2	1 022
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	28	1 544	24	1 359	5	540	5	540
	1969	5	14 500	4	14 450	5	72 168	5	72 168
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	106	271	82	267
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	107	270

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	178	8 854	20	1 935
	1969	196	16 225	33	4 172
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	177	8 713	20	1 935
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	7	141	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	9	289	–	–
	1969	9	344	2	141
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	47	327	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	4	144	–	–
Turkeys	1974	2	7	2	(D)
	1969	1	4	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	4	2	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	2	4	2	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	1	(D)
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	3	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	18	(X)	3	(X)
	1969	31	(X)	6	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	553	429	11 316	7 584	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	10	13	213	237	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	2	19	9	272	125	7 895
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	15	6	164	79	5 571	3 956
Other small grains for grain	1 009	1 119	23 513	21 986	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	6	(NA)	2	(NA)	161	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 156	1 184	68 168	57 537	133 945	137 269
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	3	4	3	26	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	5	7	4	27	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	2	4	(Z)	1	(X)	(X)
Other crops	41	(NA)	424	625	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	38	71	661	2 371	31 685	253 472	–	1	–	5
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	512	362	10 429	4 865	77 083	48 162	1	4	3	29
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	4	30	22	188	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	3	–	19	–	1 320	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	7	(NA)	163	208	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	271	295	8 871	9 095	21 963	26 401	2	–	20	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	659	24 155	(X)	–	–	50	850	49	105	1	(Z)
	1969	821	32 342	(X)	–	–	71	1 363	71	191	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	106	4 888	(X)	–	–	8	157	8	15	–	–
	1969	148	4 768	(X)	–	–	4	36	4	5	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	529	11 112	(X)	1	3	442	9 294	439	1 312	6	10
	1969	412	7 424	(X)	4	34	332	6 353	331	898	9	192
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	7	163	(X)	–	–	4	117	4	8	1	1
	1969	12	227	(X)	–	–	2	16	2	2	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	12	153	5 136	–	–	10	117	9	17	1	2
	1969	6	79	3 956	–	–	4	53	(NA)	6	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	881	21 784	1 213 012	–	–	521	13 405	519	1 791	2	4
	1969	983	20 066	1 144 360	3	49	636	13 760	(NA)	1 892	(NA)	2
Barley (bushels)	1974	21	315	15 772	–	–	11	97	11	16	–	–
	1969	7	69	3 560	–	–	4	25	(NA)	4	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	3	81	2 496	–	–	1	14	–	–	1	3
	1969	1	6	50	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	7	121	(X)	–	–	3	58	3	6	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	2	9	125	–	–	1	7	1	2	–	–
	1969	7	213	6 310	–	–	2	71	(NA)	2	(NA)	2
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	966	63 550	126 248	2	244	242	10 202	240	1 136	2	3
	1969	1 000	53 099	129 241	2	27	158	5 167	158	839	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	31	335	(X)	–	–	2	8	2	2	–	–
	1969	50	507	(X)	–	–	3	21	3	4	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	6	2	161	–	–	2	1	2	(Z)	–	–
	1969	18	6	504	–	–	2	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	2	2	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	26	(X)	–	–	3	25	3	3	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	26	(X)	–	–	2	25	2	9	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Irrigated land: Farms	Irrigated land: Acres	Commercial fertilizer used: Total: Farms	Total: Acres	Dry: Farms	Dry: Tons	Liquid: Farms	Liquid: Tons
Berries for sale	1974	2	(Z)	(X)	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	–	–
	1969	3	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops	1974	2	25	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	farms	820	947
	$1,000	821	426
Commercial fertilizer	farms	789	791
	acres on which used	35 182	26 943
	tons	4 579	4 055
	$1,000	673	306
Lime	farms	206	350
	acres on which used	4 117	5 271
	tons	9 422	13 240
	$1,000	89	83
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—			
Insects on hay crops	farms	20	10
	acres on which used	767	156
	$1,000	3	1
Insects on other crops	farms	68	40
	acres on which used	1 707	1 010
	$1,000	7	7
Nematodes in crops	farms	1	–
	acres on which used	50	–
	$1,000	(Z)	–
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.			
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	–	1
	acres on which used	–	13
	$1,000	–	(Z)
Weeds or grass in crops	farms	270	229
	acres on which used	8 418	5 785
	$1,000	34	17
Weeds or brush in pasture	farms	1	10
	acres on which used	14	59
	$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land	farms	4	(NA)
	acres on which used	71	(NA)
	$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	farms	4	3
	acres on which used	59	103
	$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	121	369
	$1,000	4	9
Other chemicals (see text)	farms	122	(NA)
	$1,000	10	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year	farms	4	7
Proportion of farms	percent	0.4	0.6
Total land irrigated	acres	248	109
Average per farm	acres	62.0	15.5
Cropland irrigated	farms	4	7
	acres	248	109
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	4	7
	acres	248	109
Cropland pasture irrigated	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	acre-feet	138	76
Average per acre irrigated	acre-feet	0.6	0.7
Land irrigated by—			
Furrows or ditches	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued			
Self-propelled sprinkler systems	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems	farms	3	(NA)
	acres	245	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms	acres	855	1 071
Cropland	acres	377	754
Harvested cropland	acres	342	477
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973	farms	–	(X)
	acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage	farms	220	267
Proportion of farms	percent	21.5	23.0
Land in farms with drainage	acres	61 376	67 077
Land drained	acres	9 825	13 673
Average per farm	acres	44.7	51.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	142	(NA)
	number	269	(NA)
	acres	211	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

		Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)	farms	510	394	338
	$1,000	16 651	10 422	6 228
Farms by size of debt owed:				
Under $5,000		71	49	108
$5,000 to $9,999		55	48	45
$10,000 to $29,999		185	163	120
$30,000 to $49,999		84	76	38
$50,000 and over		115	58	27

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms: 1974	Farms: 1969	Workers: 1974	Workers: 1969	Dollars (1,000): 1974	Dollars (1,000): 1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	116	75	180	91	399	
25 to 149 days	98	551	234	1 658	110	471
Less than 25 days	187		495		80	
Total contract labor	26	30	(NA)	(NA)	32	8
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	8	(NA)	30	(NA)	10	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—: 150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	333	116	98	187
Cash wages paid, $1,000	589	399	110	80
Number of workers	909	180	234	495
Farms with—				
1 worker	158	74	49	95
2 workers	59	28	20	35
3 or 4 workers	59	13	19	26
5 to 9 workers	47	1	8	24
10 workers and over	10	–	2	7

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 756	1 908	1 523	1 550
Land in farms — acres	386 097	382 794	362 932	343 828
Average size of farm — acres	220	201	238	222
Approximate land area — acres	470 336	470 336	470 336	470 336
Proportion in farms — percent	82.1	81.4	77.2	73.1
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	115 091	53 381	107 783	47 938
Average per farm — dollars	65 542	27 977	70 770	30 927
Average per acre — dollars	298	139	297	139
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	57	49	37	28
10 to 49 acres	94	121	42	43
50 to 69 acres	47	43	34	25
70 to 99 acres	171	161	115	100
100 to 139 acres	240	287	205	211
140 to 179 acres	289	361	261	305
180 to 219 acres	196	225	184	208
220 to 259 acres	147	185	141	169
260 to 499 acres	412	416	402	403
500 to 999 acres	90	54	89	52
1,000 to 1,999 acres	12	6	12	6
2,000 acres and over	1	–	1	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	301	(NA)
acres	7 973	19 304
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	96	272
acres	2 122	8 976
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	121	45
acres	2 070	496
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	32	48
acres	1 241	1 616
Cropland idle — farms	114	356
acres	2 540	8 216
Total woodland — farms	1 184	1 319
acres	88 175	88 030
Woodland pastured — farms	760	872
acres	35 770	40 564

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 703	1 861	1 485	1 517
acres	240 208	235 417	228 642	213 667
Harvested cropland — farms	1 643	1 784	1 468	1 499
acres	175 590	147 364	171 095	139 942
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	59	82	24	
10 to 19 acres	69	158	31	403
20 to 29 acres	104	132	63	
30 to 49 acres	212	288	171	
50 to 99 acres	571	576	552	550
100 to 199 acres	421	435	420	434
200 to 499 acres	187	111	187	110
500 to 999 acres	18	2	18	2
1,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 157	1 354	1 022	1 131
acres	55 721	62 503	49 574	54 421
Other cropland (see text) — farms	350	799	301	(NA)
acres	8 897	25 550	7 973	19 304
Total woodland — farms	1 339	1 558	1 184	1 319
acres	95 778	98 321	88 175	88 030
Other land (see text) — farms	1 408	1 549	1 244	(NA)
acres	50 111	49 056	46 115	42 131
Irrigated land — farms	3	9	3	9
acres	126	390	126	390

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	856	937
acres	52 405	47 466
Other land — farms	1 244	(NA)
acres	46 115	42 131
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	544	592
acres	26 020	25 959
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	196	241
acres	6 817	8 116
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	404	441
acres	19 203	17 843
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 167	1 178
acres	20 095	16 172

Table 2. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 756	1 908	1 523	1 550
Land in farms — acres	386 097	382 794	362 932	343 828
Harvested cropland — acres	175 590	147 364	171 095	139 942
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 291	1 523	1 085	1 198
Land in farms — acres	242 765	277 796	221 885	241 081
Harvested cropland — acres	100 186	101 700	96 138	94 915
Part owners — number	364	273	355	258
Land in farms — acres	123 324	80 400	122 042	79 486
Harvested cropland — acres	64 728	35 728	64 557	35 436
Tenants — number	101	112	83	94
Land in farms — acres	20 008	24 598	19 005	23 261
Harvested cropland — acres	10 676	9 936	10 400	9 591
Percent of tenancy	5.8	5.8	5.4	6.0
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	3
Land in farms — acres	322	(NA)	322	638
Harvested cropland — acres	90	(NA)	90	252
Full owners — number	2	(NA)	2	2
Land in farms — acres	322	(NA)	322	438
Harvested cropland — acres	90	(NA)	90	147
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	200
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	105
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 386	1 366
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	316 186	292 756

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	116	168
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	37 086	45 489
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	16	8
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	8 319	2 880
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	5	8
acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 341	2 703
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	49	32	43	29
25 to 34 years	237	215	195	172
35 to 44 years	310	406	290	351
45 to 54 years	444	551	391	465
55 to 64 years	437	427	383	377
65 years and over	258	277	200	156
Average age	50.0	50.0	49.7	49.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 384	1 659	1 229	1 376
On another farm	41	128	31	79
In a rural area, not on a farm	31		18	
In a city, town, or urban area	64		44	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	798	(NA)	736	(NA)
1 to 49 days	123	203	113	173
50 to 99 days	40	89	31	77
100 to 149 days	48	121	35	80
150 to 199 days	62		51	
200 days and over	322	399	216	230
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 333	(NA)	1 257	(NA)
Other	402	(NA)	245	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	33	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	126	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	59	89	59	89
$40,000 to $99,999	243		243	
$20,000 to $39,999	433	324	433	324
$10,000 to $19,999	404	491	404	491
$5,000 to $9,999	228	387	228	387
$2,500 to $4,999	147	249	147	248
Under $2,500 (see text)	242	368	9	11
$2,000 to $2,499	56	61	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	46	42	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	50	68	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	90	197	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	48 941	28 705	48 655	28 270
Average per farm (dollars)	27 871	15 044	31 947	18 238
Crops, including hay (farms)	817	958	689	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	7 032	2 370	6 910	2 204
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	8		8	2
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	83		83	(D)
Forest products (farms)	118	74	111	61
Forest products ($1,000)	193	49	191	46
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 528	1 675	1 383	1 484
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	41 633	26 287	41 471	26 020
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	126	(NA)	110	201
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	8 961	(NA)	8 958	5 611

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	689	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	6 910	2 204
Grains (farms)	527	583
Grains ($1,000)	4 783	1 246
Tobacco (farms)	5	9
Tobacco ($1,000)	11	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	369	313
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	1 114	443
Other field crops (farms)	3	15
Other field crops ($1,000)	7	13
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	94	91
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	646	209
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	12	16
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	347	260
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 383	1 484
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	41 471	26 020
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	110	201
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	8 958	5 611
Dairy products (farms)	1 008	1 172
Dairy products ($1,000)	23 354	13 208
Cattle and calves (farms)	1 318	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	6 278	5 243
Hogs and pigs (farms)	281	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	2 540	1 959
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	39	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	60	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	32	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	282	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	357	(NA)	195	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	458	(NA)	397	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	738	(NA)	675	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	147	223	140	208
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	246	169	228	156
Recreational services (farms)	3	5	3	5
Recreational services ($1,000)	(Z)	4	(Z)	4
Government farm programs (farms)	207	734	189	582
Government farm programs ($1,000)	206	641	193	548
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	142	(NA)	101	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	169	(NA)	138	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	47	(NA)	43	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	117	(NA)	116	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	158	(NA)	129	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	256	(NA)	223	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	846
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	5 101
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	123
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	733
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	499
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 297
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	456
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	574
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	162
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	416
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	57
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	80

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 756	1 908	1 523	1 550
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	34 189	20 656	33 831	20 113
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	114	185	6	91
$1,000 to $1,999	98	184	36	
$2,000 to $2,999	133	179	101	138
$3,000 to $4,999	218	308	194	276
$5,000 to $9,999	341	483	334	477
$10,000 to $19,999	387		387	378
$20,000 to $39,999	309	569	309	131
$40,000 to $59,999	82		82	59
$60,000 and over	74		74	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	676	853	580	739
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	3 262	2 618	3 198	2 531
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 367	1 530	1 238	1 376
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	9 675	6 158	9 622	6 095
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	946	1 089	878	1 003
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	7 312	4 642	7 294	4 621
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	556	705
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 313	884
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	436	539
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	806	537
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	242	137
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	210	53
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 026	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	414	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 449	1 552	1 329	1 377
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	976	402	964	382
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 391	1 364	1 293	1 246
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 135	715	2 112	696
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	1 066	(NA)	1 009	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	603	280	596	270
Lime (farms)	(NA)	304	253	266
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	49	104	44
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 731	1 888	1 512	1 549
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 786	1 040	1 735	979
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 493	1 538
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 105	723
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	546	374
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	278	81
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	237	198
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	182	72
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 512	1 549
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	171	103
Hired farm labor (farms)	708	1 076	667	975
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 771	1 072	1 762	1 036
Contract labor (farms)	60	1 289	49	70
Contract labor ($1,000)	95	479	88	47
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	932		866	1 074
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	566		556	406
All other production expenses (farms)	1 699	1 788	1 522	1 548
All other production expenses ($1,000)	13 321	7 891	12 784	7 671

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 737	1 872	1 506	1 539
$1,000	38 581	18 550	36 867	17 282
Average per farm—dollars	22 211	9 909	24 480	11 229
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	12	64	4	495
$1,000 to $4,999	244	703	169	
$5,000 to $9,999	311	410	227	374
$10,000 to $19,999	397	407	346	390
$20,000 to $29,999	340	288	328	159
$30,000 to $49,999	262		261	99
$50,000 to $69,999	100		100	22
$70,000 and over	71		71	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 538	1 697	1 346	1 406
number	2 069	2 214	1 848	1 825
mfd in last 5 years, number	975	1 183	868	1 024
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 457	1 438	1 289	1 256
number	1 815	1 642	1 637	1 441
mfd in last 5 years, number	618	613	541	546
Wheel tractors—farms	1 610	1 714	1 405	1 427
number	4 359	4 028	4 045	3 535
mfd in last 5 years, number	600	950	574	883
Crawler tractors—farms	67		66	49
number	78		77	64
mfd in last 5 years, number	14		14	12

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	173	146	169	139
number	179	149	175	142
mfd in last 5 years, number	39	60	39	55
Corn heads for combines—farms	61	672	60	61
number	64	706	63	63
mfd in last 5 years, number	30	205	30	34
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	717		698	599
number	763		743	610
mfd in last 5 years, number	122		122	161
Mower conditioners—farms	772	(NA)	756	(NA)
number	793	(NA)	773	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	330	(NA)	330	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 068	1 112	1 020	1 042
number	1 093	1 131	1 044	1 058
mfd in last 5 years, number	243	391	243	371
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	272	(NA)	257	216
number	278	(NA)	263	228
mfd in last 5 years, number	112	(NA)	112	113
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	487	(NA)	485	348
number	534	(NA)	532	367
mfd in last 5 years, number	200	(NA)	200	186

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 525	(X)	1 359	(X)	1 528	(X)	1 383	(X)	41 471
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 475	(X)	1 325	(X)	1 489	(X)	1 349	(X)	8 879
1969	1 621	(X)	1 427	(X)	1 639	(X)	1 455	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 438	93 437	1 297	90 583	1 444	32 850	1 318	32 054	6 278
1969	1 578	87 119	1 405	84 433	1 592	33 848	1 433	32 911	5 243
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	28	76	15	37	171	461	110	311	76
5 to 9—1974	43	294	17	130	243	1 715	205	1 448	307
10 to 19—1974	139	2 027	95	1 412	427	6 051	403	5 734	1 048
20 to 49—1974	471	16 059	422	14 553	489	14 172	486	14 110	2 592
50 to 99—1974	493	33 757	484	33 227	87	5 371	87	5 371	1 103
100 to 199—1974	211	26 332	211	26 332	21	2 462	21	2 462	506
200 to 499—1974	51	(D)	51	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 320	42 585	1 212	41 491	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 438	39 111	1 312	38 160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	457	8 838	371	7 854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	7 074	373	6 477	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 061	33 747	1 025	33 637	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 199	32 037	1 144	31 683	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 008	(X)	23 354
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 172	(X)	13 208

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	457	8 838	371	7 854			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	110	271	92	227			
5 to 9	78	530	50	320			
10 to 19	113	1 511	88	1 175			
20 to 49	124	3 633	110	3 289			
50 to 99	23	1 478	22	1 428			
100 to 199	8	(D)	8	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	1 061	33 747	1 025	33 637			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	44	58	24	34			
3 or 4	20	65	12	39			
5 to 9	33	245	28	215			
10 to 19	177	2 493	174	2 463			
20 to 49	632	19 986	632	19 986			
50 to 99	134	8 111	134	8 111			
100 to 199	18	2 134	18	2 134			
200 to 499	3	655	3	655			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 199	16 872	5 076
Farms with—							
1 to 4					278	763	230
5 to 9					355	2 415	712
10 to 19					322	4 254	1 164
20 to 49					200	5 720	1 707
50 to 99					35	2 179	713
100 to 199					7	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					934	15 182	1 202
Farms with—							
1 or 2					84	118	6
3 or 4					98	346	21
5 to 9					209	1 412	91
10 to 19					321	4 264	239
20 to 49					191	5 146	338
50 to 99					22	1 464	89
100 to 199					5	605	66
200 to 499					3	(D)	(D)
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 110	28 173			
	1969	1 276	28 859			
Beef heifers	1974	355	5 050			
Milk heifers	1974	916	23 123			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 009	20 919			
	1969	1 099	17 414			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			135	2 742	944
	1969			116	2 981	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			60	303	90
10 to 19	1974			37	508	164
20 to 49	1974			29	876	310
50 to 99	1974			4	257	105
100 to 199	1974			4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974			1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	282	20 505	255	20 104	307	44 098	281	43 621	2 540
	1969	471	25 686	433	24 969	487	44 847	460	43 794	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	41	93	28	67	14	26	9	21	2
5 to 9	1974	36	244	32	214	29	208	23	162	11
10 to 24	1974	53	868	46	753	61	1 037	50	859	55
25 to 49	1974	45	1 505	45	1 505	58	2 024	56	1 956	124
50 to 99	1974	61	4 066	58	3 836	65	4 565	63	4 385	287
100 to 199	1974	26	3 432	26	3 432	45	6 353	45	6 353	353
200 to 499	1974	15	4 494	15	4 494	16	4 564	16	4 564	260
500 and over	1974	5	5 803	5	5 803	19	25 321	19	25 321	1 449
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	111	15 570	105	15 346	335
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	136	13 854	125	13 157	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	48	2 214	36	1 873	49	2 293	39	2 080	(NA)
	1969	78	2 598	59	2 178	74	2 038	55	1 675	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	31	1 515	[1]11 035
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	39	(X)	60
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	8	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	3	5	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	183	644	155	521	19	53	18	52	19
	1969	256	762	(NA)	(NA)	24	46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				Inventory			
						All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number			Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	199	3 588	Litters of pigs farrowed between —					
	1969	371	4 197	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	245	4 416	228	4 352
Other hogs and pigs	1974	227	16 516		1969	414	5 838	390	5 693
	1969	385	20 772	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	210	2 298	200	2 253
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	27	371		1969	359	3 106	340	3 045
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	33	1 446	June 1 and November 30	1974	192	2 118	180	2 099
Rams and wethers	1974	27	56		1969	338	2 732	317	2 648

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	204	(X)	166	(X)	101	(X)	89	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	253	(X)	(NA)	(X)	148	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	150	225 146	122	224 145	47	284 794	44	284 626
	1969	253	268 520	215	265 431	107	184 144	99	183 177
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	143	199 254	118	198 300	44	200 228	41	200 060
	1969	228	165 847	194	163 183	95	119 394	87	118 467
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	106	3 370	83	2 716	11	505	8	337
100 to 399	1974	16	3 040	14	2 740	12	2 173	12	2 173
400 to 1,599	1974	9	7 450	9	7 450	5	2 450	5	2 450
1,600 to 3,199	1974	3	7 400	3	7 400	4	9 850	4	9 850
3,200 to 9,999	1974	3	17 494	3	17 494	5	30 750	5	30 750
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	6	(D)	6	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	3	70 000	3	70 000	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	62	1 162 467	51	1 161 729	48	5 952 718	39	5 952 180
	1969	35	1 406 675	35	1 406 675	41	5 998 457	41	5 998 457
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	126	8 961	110	8 958
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	201	5 611

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	118	198 300	41	200 060
	1969	194	163 183	87	118 467
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	108	114 880	31	93 645
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	15	83 420	12	106 415
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	5	20 066	2	(D)
	1969	16	99 844	4	40 500
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	39	5 779	13	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	3	34 014	–	–
Turkeys	1974	1	3	3	54 000
	1969	2	(D)	6	147 000
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	3	3	54 000
Heavy breed	1974	1	3	2	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	1	(D)
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	(D)	–	–
Other poultry	1974	18	(X)	9	(X)
	1969	22	(X)	7	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 444	1 380	64 749	43 496	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	16	12	245	240	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	204	181	7 389	5 405	152 015	108 815
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	40	21	418	259	12 658	13 257
Other small grains for grain	1 138	1 293	20 328	25 529	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	7	13	12	22	21 451	35 218
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	12	(NA)	8	(NA)	321	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 452	1 444	84 139	70 380	200 854	187 999
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	104	109	2 742	2 463	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	20	19	527	460	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	7	13	14	14	(X)	(X)
Other crops	41	(NA)	639	927	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 200	1 186	43 916	31 567	2 884 848	2 725 751	1	2	80	147
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	879	812	19 460	10 388	199 814	128 021	–	2	–	51
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	40	37	391	352	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	4	2	97	26	3 860	533	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	13	(NA)	148	59	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 182	1 058	54 995	45 838	145 751	133 494	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	1 022	49 574	(X)	–	–	90	2 248	87	219	3	5
	1969	1 131	54 421	(X)	1	5	107	2 598	107	344	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	196	6 817	(X)	–	–	23	938	23	106	–	–
	1969	241	8 116	(X)	–	–	22	398	22	65	1	(Z)
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 341	63 767	(X)	1	80	1 145	56 845	1 122	7 582	359	1 487
	1969	1 275	42 307	(X)	4	198	1 017	35 604	1 011	4 776	238	627
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	16	245	(X)	–	–	6	43	5	6	1	1
	1969	7	85	(X)	–	–	5	67	5	12	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	36	404	12 382	–	–	11	194	10	26	1	(Z)
	1969	20	258	13 249	–	–	8	83	(NA)	12	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 072	19 649	1 110 925	1	2	306	6 287	295	723	11	26
	1969	1 161	23 702	1 249 755	3	105	347	7 187	(NA)	855	(NA)	2
Barley (bushels)	1974	6	53	2 842	–	–	2	32	2	4	–	–
	1969	17	264	11 315	–	–	1	7	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	13	57	1 207	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	7	78	2 065	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	5	48	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	189	7 266	150 039	1	40	69	3 056	69	285	–	–
	1969	146	4 953	102 125	–	–	47	1 969	(NA)	166	(NA)	11
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 318	81 307	196 088	–	–	315	16 390	306	1 843	16	74
	1969	1 250	66 475	180 698	–	–	151	6 797	151	806	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	16	163	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	43	599	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	5	9	14 785	–	–	5	9	5	4	–	–
	1969	9	13	20 850	–	–	9	13	(NA)	7	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	8	1	76	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
	1969	30	7	1 274	–	–	7	3	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	96	2 715	(X)	–	–	50	1 380	50	179	3	3
	1969	93	2 339	(X)	1	80	56	1 953	56	263	5	6
Land in orchards	1974	11	509	(X)	–	–	4	353	4	7	–	–
	1969	17	444	(X)	–	–	7	384	7	45	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	4	14	(X)	1	5	2	7	2	1	–	–
1969	9	9	(X)	1	2	2	2	2	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	8	6	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1969	2	13	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops—1974	17	467	(X)	–	–	14	371	14	39	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 341	1 326
$1,000	2 708	966
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 293	1 118
acres on which used	88 525	57 203
tons	12 665	8 021
$1,000	2 112	696
Lime—farms	253	266
acres on which used	7 418	4 937
tons	15 969	10 251
$1,000	104	44
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	86	12
acres on which used	3 996	304
$1,000	22	1
Insects on other crops—farms	272	166
acres on which used	16 774	7 047
$1,000	110	37
Nematodes in crops—farms	7	1
acres on which used	297	7
$1,000	1	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	14	12
acres on which used	1 077	358
$1,000	27	13
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	627	786
acres on which used	41 786	31 413
$1,000	280	146
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	27	61
acres on which used	281	798
$1,000	2	2
Weeds on all other land—farms	28	(NA)
acres on which used	273	(NA)
$1,000	2	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	11	22
acres on which used	308	592
$1,000	2	3
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	200	470
$1,000	16	19
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	240	(NA)
$1,000	31	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	3	9
Proportion of farms—percent	0.2	0.5
Total land irrigated—acres	126	390
Average per farm—acres	42.0	43.3
Cropland irrigated—farms	3	9
acres	126	390
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	3	8
acres	126	385
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	5
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	68	192
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	120	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	6	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	1 184	2 472
Cropland—acres	1 046	1 900
Harvested cropland—acres	943	1 424
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	80	68
Proportion of farms—percent	5.3	4.3
Land in farms with drainage—acres	25 199	19 716
Land drained—acres	1 667	1 842
Average per farm—acres	20.8	27.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservairs, and earthen tanks—farms	142	(NA)
number	316	(NA)
acres	247	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	724	537	464
$1,000	26 978	17 999	8 979
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	115	77	152
$5,000 to $9,999	127	96	84
$10,000 to $29,999	201	169	122
$30,000 to $49,999	115	92	56
$50,000 and over	166	103	50

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	203	192	347	266	1 308	1 036
25 to 149 days	207	866	497	2 515	275	
Less than 25 days	412		1 588		179	
Total contract labor	49	70	(NA)	(NA)	88	47
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	24	(NA)	130	(NA)	60	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	667	203	207	412
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 762	1 308	275	179
Number of workers	2 432	347	497	1 588
Farms with—				
1 worker	291	148	110	182
2 workers	127	33	41	78
3 or 4 workers	136	18	35	76
5 to 9 workers	78	2	18	48
10 workers and over	35	2	3	28

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	2 488	2 503	2 118	1 991
Land in farms — acres	414 399	407 404	383 687	356 087
Average size of farm — acres	167	163	181	179
Approximate land area — acres	513 088	513 088	513 088	513 088
Proportion in farms — percent	80.8	79.4	74.8	69.4
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	146 947	66 510	136 108	58 968
Average per farm — dollars	59 062	26 572	64 263	29 617
Average per acre — dollars	355	163	355	166
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	118	70	66	29
10 to 49 acres	184	174	108	72
50 to 69 acres	129	109	93	51
70 to 99 acres	364	374	292	276
100 to 139 acres	427	491	353	398
140 to 179 acres	413	440	377	389
180 to 219 acres	280	287	271	259
220 to 259 acres	197	181	191	165
260 to 499 acres	321	336	312	311
500 to 999 acres	48	39	48	39
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	2	3	2
2,000 acres and over	4	–	4	–

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	322	(NA)
acres	7 366	16 008
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	136	276
acres	2 249	5 013
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	61	24
acres	1 403	303
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	55	127
acres	1 807	3 381
Cropland idle — farms	99	375
acres	1 907	7 311
Total woodland — farms	1 608	1 614
acres	104 509	106 109
Woodland pastured — farms	1 177	1 277
acres	63 668	68 900

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	2 441	2 447	2 088	1 961
acres	238 869	221 017	225 652	199 993
Harvested cropland — farms	2 382	2 358	2 063	1 932
acres	173 088	142 824	167 217	134 625
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	232	225	111	
10 to 19 acres	144	220	85	735
20 to 29 acres	195	240	131	
30 to 49 acres	445	450	386	
50 to 99 acres	772	803	757	779
100 to 199 acres	498	374	497	372
200 to 499 acres	92	46	92	46
500 to 999 acres	4	–	4	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	1 535	1 544	1 330	1 294
acres	57 031	55 938	51 069	49 360
Other cropland (see text) — farms	388	910	322	(NA)
acres	8 750	22 255	7 366	16 008
Total woodland — farms	1 851	1 964	1 608	1 614
acres	117 158	126 511	104 509	106 109
Other land (see text) — farms	1 978	2 044	1 695	(NA)
acres	58 372	59 876	53 526	49 985
Irrigated land — farms	1	15	1	11
acres	1	453	1	365

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	950	880
acres	40 841	37 209
Other land — farms	1 695	(NA)
acres	53 526	49 985
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	779	870
acres	38 320	35 572
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	280	408
acres	10 943	12 084
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	564	616
acres	27 377	23 488
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	1 571	1 513
acres	15 206	14 413

Table 2. Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	2 488	2 503	2 118	1 991
Land in farms — acres	414 399	407 404	383 687	356 087
Harvested cropland — acres	173 088	142 824	167 217	134 625
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 802	1 980	1 468	1 512
Land in farms — acres	258 525	293 822	230 118	245 449
Harvested cropland — acres	98 782	94 877	93 740	87 543
Part owners — number	515	359	499	341
Land in farms — acres	131 145	86 433	129 781	84 554
Harvested cropland — acres	62 176	36 284	61 656	35 814
Tenants — number	171	164	151	138
Land in farms — acres	24 729	27 149	23 788	26 084
Harvested cropland — acres	12 130	11 663	11 821	11 268
Percent of tenancy	6.9	6.5	7.1	6.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	8	(NA)	8	2
Land in farms — acres	3 512	(NA)	3 512	342
Harvested cropland — acres	822	(NA)	822	168
Full owners — number	7	(NA)	7	1
Land in farms — acres	3 277	(NA)	3 277	160
Harvested cropland — acres	662	(NA)	662	85
Part owners — number	1	(NA)	1	1
Land in farms — acres	235	(NA)	235	182
Harvested cropland — acres	160	(NA)	160	83
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	1 913	1 689
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	331 842	297 281

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	195	290
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	46 601	55 795
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	8	7
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	4 922	1 683
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	2	5
acres	(NA)	(NA)	322	1 328
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	63	65	51	53
25 to 34 years	255	265	208	219
35 to 44 years	458	481	400	401
45 to 54 years	660	771	583	639
55 to 64 years	620	561	553	449
65 years and over	421	360	313	230
Average age	51.2	50.1	50.8	49.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	2 027	2 200	1 763	1 839
On another farm	64	156	48	56
In a rural area, not on a farm	25		19	
In a city, town, or urban area	103		73	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	1 142	(NA)	1 047	(NA)
1 to 49 days	169	337	149	289
50 to 99 days	82	91	64	76
100 to 149 days	58	166	48	104
150 to 199 days	92		71	
200 days and over	418	494	262	247
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 944	(NA)	1 784	(NA)
Other	533	(NA)	324	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	31	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	38	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	9	27	8	27
$40,000 to $99,999	221		221	
$20,000 to $39,999	584	288	584	288
$10,000 to $19,999	591	742	591	742
$5,000 to $9,999	435	624	435	624
$2,500 to $4,999	270	305	270	304
Under $2,500 (see text)	378	517	9	6
$2,000 to $2,499	82	70	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	93	71	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	81	103	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	122	273	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	47 558	26 409	42 358	25 422
Average per farm ... dollars	19 115	10 550	19 999	12 768
Crops, including hay ... farms	1 581	1 553	1 353	(NA)
$1,000	(D)	2 947	(D)	2 681
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	2		2	1
$1,000	(D)		(D)	(D)
Forest products ... farms	116	117	105	100
$1,000	190	98	188	92
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	2 158	2 223	1 928	1 960
$1,000	39 995	23 364	35 084	22 648
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	234	(NA)	205	242
$1,000	244	(NA)	232	122

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	1 353	(NA)
$1,000	(D)	2 681
Grains ... farms	516	536
$1,000	1 850	610
Tobacco ... farms	936	781
$1,000	3 880	1 527
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	429	368
$1,000	1 284	459
Other field crops ... farms	7	6
$1,000	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	1	7
$1,000	(Z)	12
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	4	8
$1,000	5	6
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 928	1 960
$1,000	35 084	22 648
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	205	242
$1,000	232	122
Dairy products ... farms	1 510	1 704
$1,000	27 301	16 096
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 895	(NA)
$1,000	6 100	4 735
Hogs and pigs ... farms	313	(NA)
$1,000	1 113	1 696
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	47	
$1,000	61	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	44	
$1,000	276	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	523	(NA)	274	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	501	(NA)	407	(NA)
$1,000	580	(NA)	532	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	201	271	180	248
$1,000	297	222	285	209
Recreational services ... farms	1	16	1	8
$1,000	(Z)	9	(Z)	3
Government farm programs ... farms	141	841	122	652
$1,000	77	504	72	407
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	176	(NA)	114	(NA)
$1,000	165	(NA)	142	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	66	(NA)	54	(NA)
$1,000	42	(NA)	33	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	166	(NA)	141	(NA)
$1,000	212	(NA)	193	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	1 126
$1,000	5 968
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	165
$1,000	1 355
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	641
$1,000	3 576
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	539
$1,000	524
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	236
$1,000	436
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	66
$1,000	78

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	2 488	2 503	2 118	1 991
$1,000	28 087	16 824	26 526	15 767
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	169	270	17	108
$1,000 to $1,999	240	264	136	
$2,000 to $2,999	207	239	149	191
$3,000 to $4,999	345	487	296	458
$5,000 to $9,999	588	757	582	749
$10,000 to $19,999	580		580	413
$20,000 to $39,999	298	486	298	54
$40,000 to $59,999	39		39	18
$60,000 and over	22		21	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	952	1 114	814	950
$1,000	2 574	1 730	2 301	1 538
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	2 043	2 058	1 818	1 824
$1,000	5 302	2 808	5 187	2 750
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	1 354	1 299	1 231	1 173
$1,000	2 039	1 194	1 988	1 166
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 085	1 009
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 881	1 040
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	731	653
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 122	465
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	307	214
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	195	79
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 470	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	379	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 966	2 057	1 806	1 817
$1,000	848	357	834	341
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	2 142	2 014	1 905	1 759
$1,000	1 690	599	1 650	577
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	1 403	(NA)	1 295	(NA)
$1,000	359	180	350	174
Lime ... farms	(NA)	259	245	241
$1,000	(NA)	36	71	35
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	2 457	2 478	2 103	1 984
$1,000	1 707	1 033	1 638	948
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	2 069	1 975
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 218	764
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	689	391
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	208	54
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	140	153
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	39	16
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	2 102	1 982
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	173	113
Hired farm labor ... farms	1 170	1 480	1 074	1 281
$1,000	1 348	1 012	1 126	915
Contract labor ... farms	67	1 790	65	63
$1,000	63	495	62	26
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	1 537		1 404	1 520
$1,000	674		650	440
All other production expenses ... farms	2 406	2 384	2 118	1 989
$1,000	13 523	8 611	12 350	8 057

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	2 407	2 468	2 053	1 976
$1,000	44 479	19 818	41 466	18 121
Average per farm—dollars	18 479	8 030	20 198	9 170
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	12	120	7	678
$1,000 to $4,999	379	966	259	
$5,000 to $9,999	470	651	344	596
$10,000 to $19,999	648	506	573	487
$20,000 to $29,999	462	225	441	149
$30,000 to $49,999	306		300	49
$50,000 to $69,999	77		77	17
$70,000 and over	53		52	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	2 138	2 218	1 856	1 824
number	2 822	2 816	2 480	2 306
mfd in last 5 years, number	1 180	1 493	1 039	1 227
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 927	1 777	1 690	1 536
number	2 168	1 968	1 921	1 705
mfd in last 5 years, number	708	747	620	660
Wheel tractors—farms	2 269	2 258	1 939	1 855
number	5 948	5 289	5 406	4 621
mfd in last 5 years, number	696	1 148	668	1 018
Crawler tractors—farms	49		43	46
number	54		48	50
mfd in last 5 years, number	9		9	13

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	164	102	158	99
number	166	107	160	104
mfd in last 5 years, number	23	29	23	28
Corn heads for combines—farms	60	851	60	26
number	60	882	60	26
mfd in last 5 years, number	20	214	20	13
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	918		880	812
number	943		904	829
mfd in last 5 years, number	117		114	196
Mower conditioners—farms	939	(NA)	898	(NA)
number	951	(NA)	908	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	433	(NA)	427	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	1 519	1 508	1 431	1 396
number	1 551	1 536	1 461	1 424
mfd in last 5 years, number	271	544	268	514
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	443	(NA)	429	281
number	449	(NA)	435	291
mfd in last 5 years, number	166	(NA)	166	188
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	567	(NA)	555	416
number	606	(NA)	594	435
mfd in last 5 years, number	182	(NA)	180	193

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	2 181	(X)	1 925	(X)	2 158	(X)	1 928	(X)	35 084
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	2 156	(X)	1 912	(X)	2 134	(X)	1 916	(X)	7 275
1969	2 195	(X)	1 912	(X)	2 191	(X)	1 951	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	2 133	104 473	1 897	99 991	2 099	39 655	1 895	38 005	6 100
1969	2 169	90 307	1 905	86 118	2 168	40 945	1 942	39 518	4 735
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	56	153	35	92	274	699	193	503	89
5 to 9—1974	99	713	49	369	399	2 790	331	2 331	369
10 to 19—1974	248	3 627	167	2 480	747	10 526	706	9 999	1 327
20 to 49—1974	889	29 645	819	27 604	618	17 666	604	17 198	2 564
50 to 99—1974	667	45 104	654	44 375	45	2 714	45	2 714	554
100 to 199—1974	155	19 037	154	18 877	10	1 324	10	1 324	327
200 to 499—1974	17	(D)	17	(D)	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 956	53 215	1 778	51 493	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	2 026	48 447	1 829	46 892	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	609	10 050	463	8 566	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	6 446	394	5 359	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	1 578	43 165	1 535	42 927	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 760	42 001	1 667	41 533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 510	(X)	27 301
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 704	(X)	16 096

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	609	10 050	463	8 566
Farms with—				
1 to 4	182	400	135	287
5 to 9	112	770	76	514
10 to 19	154	2 061	114	1 550
20 to 49	135	3 883	113	3 339
50 to 99	20	1 381	19	1 321
100 to 199	3	405	3	405
200 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)
500 and over	1	(D)	1	(D)
Milk cows	1 578	43 165	1 535	42 927
Farms with—				
1 or 2	37	47	23	30
3 or 4	21	71	18	61
5 to 9	94	692	77	571
10 to 19	329	4 810	320	4 720
20 to 49	976	30 041	976	30 041
50 to 99	116	6 859	116	6 859
100 to 199	5	645	5	645
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	1 616	18 083	4 984
Farms with—			
1 to 4	627	1 708	463
5 to 9	496	3 196	872
10 to 19	319	4 195	1 138
20 to 49	148	4 167	1 230
50 to 99	17	1 144	321
100 to 199	5	634	210
200 to 499	3	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1	(D)	(D)
Calves sold	1 594	19 922	1 116
Farms with—			
1 or 2	147	225	14
3 or 4	130	450	29
5 to 9	447	3 085	172
10 to 19	576	7 570	382
20 to 49	283	7 206	366
50 to 99	8	496	33
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	1 642	32 927
	1969	1 756	29 866
Beef heifers	1974	504	6 200
Milk heifers	1974	1 379	26 727
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	1 234	15 571
	1969	1 283	9 360

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	117	1 545	486
	1969	64	981	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	65	275	79
10 to 19	1974	28	384	124
20 to 49	1974	20	590	192
50 to 99	1974	4	296	92
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	344	13 314	316	12 924	336	23 592	313	23 246	1 113
	1969	490	16 663	448	16 183	494	30 946	461	29 992	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	56	131	48	114	30	70	24	54	5
5 to 9	1974	54	371	49	339	28	193	24	168	11
10 to 24	1974	91	1 435	81	1 253	80	1 369	73	1 235	75
25 to 49	1974	60	2 057	55	1 898	75	2 548	69	2 377	143
50 to 99	1974	52	3 415	52	3 415	60	4 229	60	4 229	258
100 to 199	1974	22	2 912	22	2 912	33	4 448	33	4 448	222
200 to 499	1974	9	2 993	9	2 993	26	7 395	26	7 395	254
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	4	3 340	4	3 340	147
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	125	11 623	117	11 515	247
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	197	14 727	184	14 151	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	66	3 301	51	2 997	50	2 091	42	1 938	(NA)
	1969	93	2 570	72	2 172	77	1 782	62	1 554	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	42	2 892	[1]27 387
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	47	(X)	61
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	4	15	(NA)	(NA)	1	5	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	11	48	(NA)	(NA)	3	14	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	298	1 192	238	1 010	37	91	27	61	16
	1969	359	1 041	(NA)	(NA)	32	108	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	247	2 390
	1969	399	3 615
Other hogs and pigs	1974	286	10 534
	1969	377	12 568
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	42	905
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	50	1 963
Rams and wethers	1974	35	129

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	302	3 502	283	3 441
	1969	447	4 537	421	4 419
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	233	1 802	222	1 772
	1969	358	2 314	342	2 254
June 1 and November 30	1974	227	1 700	212	1 669
	1969	349	2 223	331	2 165

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	419	(X)	357	(X)	84	(X)	78	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	432	(X)	(NA)	(X)	87	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	401	46 502	339	43 447	63	11 608	60	11 023
	1969	503	41 967	425	38 788	82	12 500	78	12 200
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	391	44 690	333	41 795	58	11 309	55	10 724
	1969	482	40 019	409	37 090	76	11 258	72	10 958
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	295	10 565	243	8 890	34	1 810	34	1 810
100 to 399	1974	92	14 125	86	12 905	22	(D)	19	(D)
400 to 1,599	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	400	1	400
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	37	3 346	35	3 319	22	4 677	19	4 560
	1969	2	140	1	100	2	250	2	250
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	234	244	205	232
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	242	122

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	333	41 795	55	10 724
	1969	409	37 090	72	10 958
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	329	41 191	53	10 474
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	13	604	2	250
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	15	349	1	200
	1969	14	745	2	130
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	84	1 303	6	99
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	12	–	–
Turkeys	1974	2	15	–	–
	1969	–	–	2	146
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	13	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	2	13	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	2	2	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	33	(X)	8	(X)
	1969	36	(X)	6	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	2 014	1 927	50 952	35 505	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	6	9	80	86	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	30	15	492	368	11 859	9 045
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	22	16	96	103	2 830	4 654
Other small grains for grain	1 525	1 624	19 927	21 626	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1 045	865	3 402	2 512	6 278 439	4 415 843
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	37	(NA)	28	(NA)	4 360	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	2 114	1 948	105 424	84 515	260 154	216 739
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	3	14	4	82	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	7	14	48	34	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	12	12	7	23	(X)	(X)
Other crops	16	(NA)	89	217	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1 699	1 618	36 202	24 293	3 061 011	2 339 765	1	2	1	60
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1 142	1 183	13 171	9 620	183 645	137 473	–	5	–	31
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	51	67	485	315	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	2	–	16	–	1 236	–	1	–	12
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	4	(NA)	30	70	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 739	1 481	72 133	60 029	195 024	164 357	–	2	–	100

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	1 330	51 069	(X)	–	–	76	2 096	75	245	1	1
	1969	1 294	49 360	(X)	–	–	143	2 045	141	298	3	4
Improved pasture	1974	280	10 943	(X)	–	–	29	641	29	67	–	–
	1969	408	12 084	(X)	1	45	68	1 045	68	166	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 858	49 858	(X)	1	1	1 542	42 593	1 523	6 127	343	649
	1969	1 738	34 228	(X)	5	91	1 358	27 562	1 336	3 920	327	503
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	4	30	(X)	–	–	2	11	2	(Z)	–	–
	1969	9	86	(X)	1	12	3	41	3	8	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	21	94	2 810	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	11	86	3 784	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	1 439	19 403	1 274 036	–	–	197	2 803	197	365	1	1
	1969	1 487	20 689	1 249 881	1	10	274	4 045	(NA)	503	(NA)	1
Barley (bushels)	1974	5	23	1 152	–	–	1	6	1	1	–	–
	1969	7	20	770	–	–	2	6	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	2	3	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	13	1 000	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	5	66	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	29	481	11 639	–	–	11	239	11	20	–	–
	1969	13	346	8 625	–	–	4	38	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 890	101 266	251 782	–	–	307	12 937	306	1 547	4	5
	1969	1 652	78 721	205 605	4	200	176	5 704	176	668	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	12	83	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	13	168	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	938	3 239	6 035 550	–	–	938	3 181	931	1 005	28	10
	1969	760	2 323	4 107 610	3	7	760	2 295	(NA)	695	(NA)	25
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	34	27	4 294	–	–	6	18	6	5	–	–
	1969	89	26	2 655	–	–	20	15	(NA)	12	(NA)	(Z)
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	2	1	(X)	–	–	2	1	2	1	–	–
	1969	7	79	(X)	1	1	5	65	5	8	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	3	42	(X)	–	–	1	40	1	1	–	–
	1969	10	19	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	5	3	(X)	–	–	1	2	1	1	–	–
1969	10	22	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	2	1	(X)	1	1	1	1	1	(Z)	–	–
1969	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
Other crops 1974	2	3	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 949	1 818
$1,000	2 000	751
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 905	1 617
acres on which used	64 732	42 930
tons	10 057	6 824
$1,000	1 650	577
Lime—farms	245	241
acres on which used	6 403	4 364
tons	12 640	7 496
$1,000	71	35
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	86	10
acres on which used	2 608	121
$1,000	14	1
Insects on other crops—farms	419	192
acres on which used	11 483	3 467
$1,000	62	13
Nematodes in crops—farms	12	5
acres on which used	495	27
$1,000	4	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	13	6
acres on which used	304	132
$1,000	2	1
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	794	1 005
acres on which used	26 110	22 307
$1,000	143	93
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	44	104
acres on which used	526	1 209
$1,000	2	3
Weeds on all other land—farms	37	(NA)
acres on which used	176	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	32	56
acres on which used	349	321
$1,000	2	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	308	658
$1,000	15	21
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	382	(NA)
$1,000	35	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	1	11
Proportion of farms—percent	(Z)	0.5
Total land irrigated—acres	1	365
Average per farm—acres	1.0	33.1
Cropland irrigated—farms	1	10
acres	1	320
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	1	10
acres	1	320
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	1
acres	–	45
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	1	140
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	1	(NA)
acres	1	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	3	1 836
Cropland—acres	1	1 190
Harvested cropland—acres	1	894
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	3	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	7	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	29	46
Proportion of farms—percent	1.4	2.3
Land in farms with drainage—acres	6 440	10 729
Land drained—acres	975	902
Average per farm—acres	33.6	19.6
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	399	(NA)
number	851	(NA)
acres	317	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	907	651	617
$1,000	25 255	16 697	8 558
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	167	99	207
$5,000 to $9,999	125	94	133
$10,000 to $29,999	335	255	197
$30,000 to $49,999	128	107	55
$50,000 and over	152	96	25

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	158	130	212	169	444	
25 to 149 days	227	1 205	463	4 334	223	915
Less than 25 days	883		4 193		460	
Total contract labor	65	63	(NA)	(NA)	62	26
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	24	(NA)	61	(NA)	33	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	1 074	158	227	883
Cash wages paid $1,000	1 126	444	223	460
Number of workers	4 868	212	463	4 193
Farms with—				
1 worker	415	119	123	341
2 workers	122	28	53	83
3 or 4 workers	210	10	35	181
5 to 9 workers	206	1	13	171
10 workers and over	121	–	3	107

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	50	66	27	35
Land in farms — acres	8 630	12 075	5 924	6 986
Average size of farm — acres	173	183	219	200
Approximate land area — acres	554 560	554 560	554 560	554 560
Proportion in farms — percent	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.3
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	4 331	3 242	3 252	2 553
Average per farm — dollars	86 629	49 115	120 450	72 929
Average per acre — dollars	502	268	549	365
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	2	–	2	–
10 to 49 acres	8	3	1	3
50 to 69 acres	1	4	1	1
70 to 99 acres	11	15	5	7
100 to 139 acres	5	10	2	4
140 to 179 acres	4	14	3	6
180 to 219 acres	3	4	3	3
220 to 259 acres	9	5	4	3
260 to 499 acres	3	8	2	7
500 to 999 acres	4	3	4	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	48	60	25	30
acres	4 302	4 768	2 752	3 078
Harvested cropland — farms	43	60	23	30
acres	2 449	2 959	1 868	1 996
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	8	7	4	
10 to 19 acres	2	3	–	14
20 to 29 acres	6	10	–	
30 to 49 acres	8	19	5	
50 to 99 acres	15	17	10	12
100 to 199 acres	3	3	3	3
200 to 499 acres	–	1	–	1
500 to 999 acres	1	–	1	–
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	32	37	11	18
acres	1 411	1 405	527	770
Other cropland (see text) — farms	6	13	4	(NA)
acres	442	404	357	312
Total woodland — farms	32	55	17	26
acres	2 786	4 757	1 835	2 478
Other land (see text) — farms	43	51	22	(NA)
acres	1 542	2 550	1 337	1 430
Irrigated land — farms	9	8	9	8
acres	734	592	734	592

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	4	(NA)
acres	357	312
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	3	–
acres	350	–
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	1	1
acres	7	21
Cropland idle — farms	–	5
acres	–	291
Total woodland — farms	17	26
acres	1 835	2 478
Woodland pastured — farms	6	15
acres	479	623

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	14	15
acres	1 356	1 855
Other land — farms	22	(NA)
acres	1 337	1 430
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	2	9
acres	19	413
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	–	4
acres	–	50
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	2	8
acres	19	363
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	22	28
acres	1 318	1 017

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	50	66	27	35
Land in farms — acres	8 630	12 075	5 924	6 986
Harvested cropland — acres	2 449	2 959	1 868	1 996
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	42	55	20	26
Land in farms — acres	5 763	8 708	3 137	3 839
Harvested cropland — acres	1 232	1 817	685	901
Part owners — number	7	8	6	6
Land in farms — acres	2 547	2 092	2 467	1 872
Harvested cropland — acres	1 155	949	1 121	902
Tenants — number	1	3	1	3
Land in farms — acres	320	1 275	320	1 275
Harvested cropland — acres	62	193	62	193
Percent of tenancy	2.0	4.5	3.7	8.5
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	19	27
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	4 133	5 313

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	80	713
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	7	4
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 711	960
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 years	4	6	3	3
35 to 44 years	3	5	3	5
45 to 54 years	5	21	4	8
55 to 64 years	20	15	4	10
65 years and over	11	19	6	9
Average age	57.2	54.4	54.4	53.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	34	55	15	28
On another farm	2		2	
In a rural area, not on a farm	2	8	1	6
In a city, town, or urban area	–		–	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	11	(NA)	8	(NA)
1 to 49 days	4	5	1	3
50 to 99 days	3	2	3	2
100 to 149 days	4		2	
150 to 199 days	9	6	1	2
200 days and over	8	28	3	8
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	27	(NA)	17	(NA)
Other	16	(NA)	3	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	–	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	6	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	4	11	4	11
$40,000 to $99,999	5		5	
$20,000 to $39,999	4	4	4	4
$10,000 to $19,999	4	4	4	4
$5,000 to $9,999	2	5	2	5
$2,500 to $4,999	6	11	6	11
Under $2,500 (see text)	25	31	2	–
$2,000 to $2,499	4	5	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	2	3	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	9	5	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	10	18	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	1 513	1 521	1 487	1 492
Average per farm (dollars)	30 254	23 050	55 082	42 639
Crops, including hay (farms)	34	40	19	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	1 338	892	1 330	882
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	3		3	1
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	17		17	1
Forest products (farms)	5	6	4	2
Forest products ($1,000)	17	5	16	4
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	27	45	12	26
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	142	624	124	605
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	3	(NA)	–	3
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	(Z)	(NA)	–	2

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	19	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	1 330	882
Grains (farms)	7	7
Grains ($1,000)	47	17
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	6	9
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	19	3
Other field crops (farms)	5	3
Other field crops ($1,000)	489	192
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	3	1
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	6	2
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	7	7
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	769	668
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	12	26
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	124	605
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	–	3
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	–	2
Dairy products (farms)	1	14
Dairy products ($1,000)	(D)	114
Cattle and calves (farms)	9	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	(D)	163
Hogs and pigs (farms)	–	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	–	326
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	–	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	–	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	6	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	57	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	21	(NA)	4	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	13	(NA)	8	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	8	(NA)	6	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	8	4	6	3
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	5	3	4	2
Recreational services (farms)	1	1	1	1
Recreational services ($1,000)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
Government farm programs (farms)	4	13	4	6
Government farm programs ($1,000)	1	8	1	4
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	3	(NA)	–	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	(Z)	(NA)	–	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	1	(NA)	1	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	(Z)	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	5	(NA)	1	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	(Z)	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	14
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	87
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	–
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	–
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	10
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	70
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	6
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	5
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	3
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	11
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	1
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	1

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	50	66	27	35
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	1 088	1 277	1 041	1 217
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	10	11	2	–
$1,000 to $1,999	6	8	–	
$2,000 to $2,999	5	8	2	4
$3,000 to $4,999	8	16	3	8
$5,000 to $9,999	5	6	4	6
$10,000 to $19,999	6		6	4
$20,000 to $39,999	3	17	3	3
$40,000 to $59,999	2		2	10
$60,000 and over	5		5	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	13	21	6	11
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	34	96	30	91
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	22	41	8	23
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	16	207	12	203
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	11	28	7	20
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	10	183	9	181
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1	11
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	(Z)	14
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	2	9
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	2	8
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1	–
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1	–
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	16	38	10	19
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	27	11	27	9
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	30	43	19	24
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	69	28	66	25
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	15	(NA)	13	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	36	22	36	21
Lime (farms)	(NA)	8	4	5
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	2	1	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	50	65	27	34
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	74	45	67	40
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	24	34
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	51	30
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	10	11
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	8	2
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	4	5
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	2	2
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	27	34
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	7	5
Hired farm labor (farms)	23	38	17	27
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	231	376	225	369
Contract labor (farms)	1	31	1	–
Contract labor ($1,000)	5	14	5	–
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	11		9	18
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	9		9	12
All other production expenses (farms)	46	61	27	35
All other production expenses ($1,000)	586	479	563	446

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	48	65	25	34
$1,000	1 608	1 028	1 208	864
Average per farm—dollars	33 495	15 821	48 332	25 404
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	–	4	–	9
$1,000 to $4,999	4	24	1	
$5,000 to $9,999	11	13	3	4
$10,000 to $19,999	8	13	4	11
$20,000 to $29,999	9	11	4	4
$30,000 to $49,999	9		8	1
$50,000 to $69,999	2		–	5
$70,000 and over	5		5	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	38	50	22	25
number	52	71	34	37
mfd in last 5 years, number	38	51	28	30
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	43	60	24	31
number	117	124	88	87
mfd in last 5 years, number	42	48	31	30
Wheel tractors—farms	44	59	21	31
number	101	146	64	77
mfd in last 5 years, number	18	38	17	18
Crawler tractors—farms	16		10	7
number	20		13	8
mfd in last 5 years, number	3		3	2

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	4	4	2	3
number	4	5	2	4
mfd in last 5 years, number	1	1	1	1
Corn heads for combines—farms	1	5	1	–
number	1	5	1	–
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	–	–	–
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	1		1	2
number	1		1	2
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	–
Mower conditioners—farms	16	(NA)	5	(NA)
number	17	(NA)	6	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	4	(NA)	3	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	24	27	10	11
number	24	27	10	11
mfd in last 5 years, number	3	9	3	4
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	6	(NA)	5	4
number	6	(NA)	5	4
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	(NA)	–	2
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	2	(NA)	1	3
number	2	(NA)	1	3
mfd in last 5 years, number	–	(NA)	–	2

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	28	(X)	11	(X)	27	(X)	12	(X)	124
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	17	(X)	6	(X)	21	(X)	9	(X)	42
1969	40	(X)	21	(X)	39	(X)	22	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	16	509	6	308	20	371	9	234	42
1969	39	1 169	20	872	37	1 262	21	1 167	163
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	2	6	–	–	5	15	1	4	1
5 to 9—1974	1	5	–	–	3	19	2	13	2
10 to 19—1974	2	32	1	19	3	49	2	34	5
20 to 49—1974	8	252	2	75	8	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
50 to 99—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 199—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	14	339	6	206	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	29	512	17	398	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	12	310	5	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	217	7	126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	2	29	1	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	18	295	13	272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1	(X)	(D)
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	14	(X)	114

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	12	310	5	178
Farms with—				
1 to 4	1	2	–	–
5 to 9	2	11	1	6
10 to 19	1	10	1	10
20 to 49	6	(D)	1	(D)
50 to 99	2	(D)	2	(D)
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	2	29	1	28
Farms with—				
1 or 2	1	1	–	–
3 or 4	–	–	–	–
5 to 9	–	–	–	–
10 to 19	–	–	–	–
20 to 49	1	28	1	28
50 to 99	–	–	–	–
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	9	150	35
Farms with—			
1 to 4	4	15	4
5 to 9	2	14	2
10 to 19	2	(D)	(D)
20 to 49	–	–	–
50 to 99	–	–	–
100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	6	84	6
Farms with—			
1 or 2	1	2	(Z)
3 or 4	–	–	–
5 to 9	1	6	1
10 to 19	3	49	4
20 to 49	1	27	1
50 to 99	–	–	–
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	4	46
	1969	15	239
Beef heifers	1974	3	25
Milk heifers	1974	1	21
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	4	56
	1969	14	235

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	–	–	–
	1969	1	10	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	–	–	–
10 to 19	1974	–	–	–
20 to 49	1974	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	41	2	40	3	96	2	95	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 to 24	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 49	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 99	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100 to 199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	20	1	20	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	1	6	–	–	1	10	–	–	(NA)
	1969	1	64	1	64	1	64	1	64	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	[1] –
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	–	(X)	–
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	12	35	5	16	3	9	2	7	3
	1969	14	43	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	–	–
	1969	2	25
Other hogs and pigs	1974	–	–
	1969	1	15
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	–	–
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	–	–
Rams and wethers	1974	–	–

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	11	2	11
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	7	2	7
June 1 and November 30	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	4	2	4

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	5	(X)	1	(X)	–	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	5	84	1	40	–	–	–	–
	1969	6	228	4	204	–	–	–	–
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	5	81	1	40	–	–	–	–
	1969	6	208	4	200	–	–	–	–
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	5	81	1	40	–	–	–	–
100 to 399	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	(Z)	–	–
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	3	2

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	1	40	–	–
	1969	4	200	–	–
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	1	40	–	–
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	–	(X)	–	(X)
	1969	–	(X)	1	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	2	16	90	247	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	1	–	4	–	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	–	1	–	12	–	480
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	–	1	–	1	–	40
Other small grains for grain	13	29	467	510	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	6	(NA)	341	(NA)	80 396	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	29	43	1 191	1 602	1 986	2 536
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	3	1	4	1	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	–	2	–	2	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	7	6	391	290	(X)	(X)
Other crops	1	(NA)	–	(Z)	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	1	8	85	126	(D)	10 929	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	1	7	5	80	90	1 554	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	–	–	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	–	(NA)	–	–	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	9	10	532	368	1 153	860	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	11	527	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	18	770	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	2	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	50	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	2	90	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	3	–	–
	1969	11	206	(X)	–	–	7	188	7	26	1	2
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	40	–	–	1	1	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	8	412	18 815	–	–	4	364	4	82	–	–
	1969	15	387	18 475	–	–	6	253	(NA)	61	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	1	20	500	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	12	480	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	9	649	1 338	–	–	1	27	1	4	–	–
	1969	15	808	1 559	–	–	4	88	4	12	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	341	80 384	2	340	5	341	5	175	–	–
	1969	3	290	71 864	2	290	3	290	(NA)	150	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	3	4	(X)	–	–	2	3	2	2	–	–
	1969	1	1	(X)	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	2	(X)	–	–	2	1	2	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	7	391	(X)	7	391	7	391	7	45	–	–
1969	6	290	(X)	6	290	6	290	6	65	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	3	1	(X)	–	–	3	1	3	1	–	–
1969	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	–	–
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	19	26
$1,000	102	46
Commercial fertilizer—farms	19	21
acres on which used	1 134	1 123
tons	311	319
$1,000	66	25
Lime—farms	4	5
acres on which used	222	251
tons	92	140
$1,000	1	1
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	1	–
acres on which used	1	–
$1,000	(Z)	–
Insects on other crops—farms	7	9
acres on which used	925	774
$1,000	16	5
Nematodes in crops—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	5	6
acres on which used	477	505
$1,000	7	5
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	8	13
acres on which used	888	749
$1,000	9	8
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	–	–
acres on which used	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Weeds on all other land—farms	3	(NA)
acres on which used	72	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	2	3
acres on which used	340	300
$1,000	1	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	2	7
$1,000	1	(Z)
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	4	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	9	8
Proportion of farms—percent	33.3	22.8
Total land irrigated—acres	734	592
Average per farm—acres	81.6	74.0
Cropland irrigated—farms	9	8
acres	734	592
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	9	8
acres	729	580
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	5	12
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	642	761
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.9	1.3
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	3	(NA)
acres	244	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	7	(NA)
acres	490	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	2 546	1 797
Cropland—acres	1 473	798
Harvested cropland—acres	1 029	762
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	6	5
Proportion of farms—percent	22.2	14.2
Land in farms with drainage—acres	1 347	1 175
Land drained—acres	308	290
Average per farm—acres	51.3	58.0
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	4	(NA)
number	19	(NA)
acres	7	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	11	6	9
$1,000	645	251	394
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	1	–	3
$5,000 to $9,999	1	2	1
$10,000 to $29,999	3	–	2
$30,000 to $49,999	1	–	1
$50,000 and over	5	4	2

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	8	12	21	32	134	
25 to 149 days	12	26	116	327	71	369
Less than 25 days	10		130		20	
Total contract labor	1	–	(NA)	(NA)	5	–
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	1	(NA)	8	(NA)	5	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	17	8	12	10
Cash wages paid—$1,000	225	134	71	20
Number of workers	267	21	116	130
Farms with—				
1 worker	2	3	2	2
2 workers	1	3	1	1
3 or 4 workers	6	1	4	2
5 to 9 workers	1	1	1	1
10 workers and over	7	–	4	4

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 208	1 354	1 058	1 101
Land in farms — acres	269 931	264 246	262 566	246 652
Average size of farm — acres	223	195	248	224
Approximate land area — acres	356 224	356 224	356 224	356 224
Proportion in farms — percent	75.8	74.2	73.7	69.2
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	220 608	130 181	214 153	120 163
Average per farm — dollars	182 623	96 145	202 413	109 139
Average per acre — dollars	817	493	816	487
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	54	46	39	14
10 to 49 acres	159	139	73	51
50 to 69 acres	70	52	57	31
70 to 99 acres	114	182	93	129
100 to 139 acres	158	221	147	189
140 to 179 acres	169	211	169	192
180 to 219 acres	104	151	103	149
220 to 259 acres	65	94	64	92
260 to 499 acres	211	185	210	183
500 to 999 acres	81	55	80	53
1,000 to 1,999 acres	19	15	19	15
2,000 acres and over	4	3	4	3

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 160	1 298	1 020	1 076
acres	215 146	214 524	210 276	202 890
Harvested cropland — farms	1 121	1 234	1 005	1 056
acres	187 744	168 521	185 286	163 825
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	63	60	27	
10 to 19 acres	64	59	20	159
20 to 29 acres	57	50	39	
30 to 49 acres	91	155	76	
50 to 99 acres	260	316	258	306
100 to 199 acres	313	387	313	385
200 to 499 acres	216	175	216	175
500 to 999 acres	42	25	41	24
1,000 acres and over	15	7	15	7
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	454	607	385	521
acres	15 121	17 722	13 296	15 784
Other cropland (see text) — farms	303	611	274	(NA)
acres	12 281	28 281	11 694	23 281
Total woodland — farms	462	619	414	518
acres	18 320	23 360	17 397	20 807
Other land (see text) — farms	1 006	1 129	889	(NA)
acres	36 465	26 362	34 893	22 955
Irrigated land — farms	3	7	3	7
acres	70	415	70	415

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	274	(NA)
acres	11 694	23 281
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	42	189
acres	1 301	8 525
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	139	110
acres	5 840	3 083
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	23	71
acres	847	2 985
Cropland idle — farms	126	202
acres	3 706	8 688
Total woodland — farms	414	518
acres	17 397	20 807
Woodland pastured — farms	213	331
acres	9 252	11 562

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	259	288
acres	8 145	9 245
Other land — farms	889	(NA)
acres	34 893	22 955
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	227	219
acres	12 324	8 008
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	67	73
acres	3 203	2 276
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	170	155
acres	9 121	5 732
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	854	878
acres	22 569	14 947

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 208	1 354	1 058	1 101
Land in farms — acres	269 931	264 246	262 566	246 652
Harvested cropland — acres	187 744	168 521	185 286	163 825
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	661	823	523	605
Land in farms — acres	86 988	112 897	80 337	98 038
Harvested cropland — acres	56 557	62 940	54 319	59 042
Part owners — number	376	319	371	309
Land in farms — acres	145 276	107 538	144 764	106 447
Harvested cropland — acres	105 102	76 609	104 983	76 344
Tenants — number	171	212	164	187
Land in farms — acres	37 667	43 811	37 465	42 167
Harvested cropland — acres	26 085	28 972	25 984	28 439
Percent of tenancy	14.2	15.6	15.5	16.9
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	6	(NA)	6	2
Land in farms — acres	1 234	(NA)	1 234	773
Harvested cropland — acres	1 007	(NA)	1 007	709
Full owners — number	2	(NA)	2	1
Land in farms — acres	436	(NA)	436	373
Harvested cropland — acres	369	(NA)	369	309
Part owners — number	2	(NA)	2	1
Land in farms — acres	598	(NA)	598	400
Harvested cropland — acres	440	(NA)	440	400
Tenants — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	200	(NA)	200	–
Harvested cropland — acres	198	(NA)	198	–
Percent of tenancy	33.3	(NA)	33.3	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	902	920
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	191 179	179 603

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	114	146
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	38 576	41 091
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	38	30
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	31 820	24 956
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	4	5
acres	(NA)	(NA)	991	1 002
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	22	39	21	31
25 to 34 years	114	126	100	105
35 to 44 years	202	311	172	253
45 to 54 years	357	378	317	328
55 to 64 years	289	305	266	252
65 years and over	181	195	140	132
Average age	51.2	49.8	50.9	49.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	936	1 157	816	966
On another farm	18		16	
In a rural area, not on a farm	26	120	23	80
In a city, town, or urban area	50		41	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	505	(NA)	480	(NA)
1 to 49 days	58	131	54	118
50 to 99 days	24	44	20	38
100 to 149 days	32	76	21	57
150 to 199 days	41		34	
200 days and over	306	346	220	190
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	833	(NA)	785	(NA)
Other	332	(NA)	231	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	46	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	135	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	92	189	91	189
$40,000 to $99,999	297		297	
$20,000 to $39,999	247	349	247	349
$10,000 to $19,999	179	228	179	228
$5,000 to $9,999	128	174	128	174
$2,500 to $4,999	101	148	101	147
Under $2,500 (see text)	164	266	15	14
$2,000 to $2,499	39	28	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	28	39	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	25	45	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	72	154	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	47 763	29 512	47 382	29 154
Average per farm ... dollars	39 539	21 796	44 785	26 479
Crops, including hay ... farms	856	998	777	(NA)
$1,000	17 835	7 303	17 725	6 900
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	20		17	17
$1,000	292		290	292
Forest products ... farms	7	11	7	8
$1,000	14	3	14	2
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	932	1 095	836	957
$1,000	29 622	22 206	29 354	21 960
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	114	(NA)	97	161
$1,000	1 136	(NA)	1 118	777

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	777	(NA)
$1,000	17 725	6 900
Grains ... farms	699	809
$1,000	12 924	4 589
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	300	231
$1,000	1 129	329
Other field crops ... farms	6	21
$1,000	1 216	841
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	87	86
$1,000	2 401	1 130
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	4	9
$1,000	55	11
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	836	957
$1,000	29 354	21 960
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	97	161
$1,000	1 118	777
Dairy products ... farms	463	614
$1,000	18 218	13 355
Cattle and calves ... farms	733	(NA)
$1,000	6 843	5 205
Hogs and pigs ... farms	218	(NA)
$1,000	2 908	2 622
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	52	
$1,000	34	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	37	
$1,000	233	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	305	(NA)	186	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	333	(NA)	301	(NA)
$1,000	971	(NA)	923	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	152	197	146	180
$1,000	395	339	389	323
Recreational services ... farms	17	43	16	31
$1,000	28	74	26	68
Government farm programs ... farms	84	498	78	369
$1,000	180	1 169	175	1 043
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	107	(NA)	81	(NA)
$1,000	324	(NA)	297	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	29	(NA)	25	(NA)
$1,000	44	(NA)	36	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	106	(NA)	98	(NA)
$1,000	375	(NA)	368	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	617
$1,000	10 488
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	97
$1,000	932
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	378
$1,000	3 743
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	324
$1,000	5 277
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	98
$1,000	226
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	79
$1,000	310

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 201	1 354	1 058	1 101
$1,000	36 765	23 302	36 308	22 735
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	56	92	5	16
$1,000 to $1,999	37	82	7	
$2,000 to $2,999	71	91	42	38
$3,000 to $4,999	108	158	87	122
$5,000 to $9,999	171	274	160	269
$10,000 to $19,999	227		227	301
$20,000 to $39,999	288	657	288	245
$40,000 to $59,999	103		103	110
$60,000 and over	140		139	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	545	744	476	641
$1,000	3 441	2 861	3 398	2 821
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	837	1 063	744	923
$1,000	5 901	3 159	5 786	3 098
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	616	807	568	718
$1,000	3 900	1 946	3 852	1 908
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	337	469
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 162	728
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	204	273
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	573	347
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	137	142
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	199	115
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	632	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	441	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 052	1 137	970	1 027
$1,000	1 520	819	1 510	805
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	999	1 068	915	979
$1,000	4 334	1 771	4 312	1 747
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	786	(NA)	742	(NA)
$1,000	1 468	781	1 459	770
Lime ... farms	(NA)	175	98	166
$1,000	(NA)	59	82	58
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 174	1 345	1 041	1 100
$1,000	2 022	1 201	1 984	1 152
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 028	1 081
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 052	758
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	552	432
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	499	200
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	289	272
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	257	88
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 037	1 097
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	175	106
Hired farm labor ... farms	427	659	405	607
$1,000	2 410	1 838	2 323	1 786
Contract labor ... farms	33	878	33	35
$1,000	78	633	78	30
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	640		580	766
$1,000	727		718	587
All other production expenses ... farms	1 146	1 285	1 049	1 099
$1,000	14 863	10 240	14 297	9 939

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 177	1 331	1 041	1 088
$1,000	35 581	17 989	34 313	16 897
Average per farm—dollars	30 230	13 515	32 962	15 530
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	4	17	4	232
$1,000 to $4,999	100	394	63	
$5,000 to $9,999	175	304	121	259
$10,000 to $19,999	251	321	217	308
$20,000 to $29,999	225	295	218	136
$30,000 to $49,999	236		233	96
$50,000 to $69,999	83		83	57
$70,000 and over	103		102	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 035	1 195	928	992
number	1 465	1 636	1 330	1 356
mfd in last 5 years, number	809	1 001	738	862
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 032	1 081	933	925
number	1 567	1 475	1 452	1 291
mfd in last 5 years, number	572	600	516	526
Wheel tractors—farms	1 106	1 229	990	1 020
number	3 423	3 592	3 228	3 129
mfd in last 5 years, number	598	932	590	855
Crawler tractors—farms	58		49	75
number	84		75	107
mfd in last 5 years, number	7		7	24

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	253	244	252	233
number	287	273	286	262
mfd in last 5 years, number	81	143	81	139
Corn heads for combines—farms	230	681	229	177
number	268	815	267	195
mfd in last 5 years, number	93	338	93	127
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	521		491	548
number	549		518	586
mfd in last 5 years, number	123		123	202
Mower conditioners—farms	391	(NA)	377	(NA)
number	404	(NA)	389	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	135	(NA)	134	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	686	728	652	679
number	707	749	673	697
mfd in last 5 years, number	159	258	157	249
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	269	(NA)	262	208
number	282	(NA)	275	217
mfd in last 5 years, number	105	(NA)	105	125
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	455	(NA)	450	412
number	519	(NA)	514	438
mfd in last 5 years, number	145	(NA)	145	169

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	937	(X)	833	(X)	932	(X)	836	(X)	29 354
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	884	(X)	792	(X)	889	(X)	806	(X)	9 786
1969	1 025	(X)	906	(X)	1 045	(X)	934	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	807	58 738	733	57 360	797	28 539	733	28 061	6 843
1969	934	58 135	848	56 982	950	30 749	873	30 155	5 205
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	30	80	21	59	96	222	60	147	40
5 to 9—1974	39	270	23	163	105	700	95	638	153
10 to 19—1974	106	1 444	76	1 084	209	2 883	196	2 738	624
20 to 49—1974	188	6 347	172	5 894	269	8 261	265	8 158	1 609
50 to 99—1974	253	17 430	251	17 270	82	5 253	81	5 160	1 396
100 to 199—1974	146	18 560	146	18 560	17	2 169	17	2 169	658
200 to 499—1974	39	10 834	38	10 557	13	3 727	13	3 727	935
500 and over—1974	6	3 773	6	3 773	6	5 324	6	5 324	1 428
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	664	26 570	614	25 938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	764	28 780	721	28 499	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	234	4 385	188	3 880	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	3 407	188	3 238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	497	22 185	483	22 058	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	622	25 373	610	25 261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	463	(X)	18 218
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	614	(X)	13 355

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	234	4 385	188	3 880			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	54	136	41	106			
5 to 9	44	298	27	173			
10 to 19	72	927	61	778			
20 to 49	46	1 323	43	1 262			
50 to 99	12	745	10	605			
100 to 199	5	(D)	5	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	497	22 185	483	22 058			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	23	35	14	19			
3 or 4	16	52	14	44			
5 to 9	6	38	6	38			
10 to 19	24	307	22	287			
20 to 49	258	8 932	258	8 932			
50 to 99	149	9 650	148	9 567			
100 to 199	16	1 970	16	1 970			
200 to 499	5	1 201	5	1 201			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					644	15 000	5 307
Farms with—							
1 to 4					108	303	98
5 to 9					148	993	320
10 to 19					214	2 773	925
20 to 49					113	3 328	1 146
50 to 99					40	2 680	1 042
100 to 199					13	1 830	667
200 to 499					6	(D)	(D)
500 and over					2	(D)	(D)
Calves sold					480	13 061	1 536
Farms with—							
1 or 2					50	67	6
3 or 4					38	135	6
5 to 9					81	553	42
10 to 19					139	1 924	112
20 to 49					149	4 026	201
50 to 99					11	624	55
100 to 199					4	461	51
200 to 499					4	1 511	229
500 and over					4	3 760	835

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	582	15 920	215	6 372	2 500
	1969	720	17 797	208	6 750	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	187	2 936	Farms with—		
Milk heifers	1974	460	12 984	1 to 9	1974	86	422	155
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	554	15 502	10 to 19	1974	61	783	283
	1969	648	10 686	20 to 49	1974	37	971	349
				50 to 99	1974	20	1 310	550
				100 to 199	1974	6	901	401
				200 to 499	1974	4	(D)	(D)
				500 and over	1974	1	(D)	(D)

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	217	22 365	192	22 098	236	41 007	218	40 672	2 908
	1969	295	29 364	266	28 996	339	50 737	309	49 991	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	24	50	12	28	10	24	9	21	2
5 to 9	1974	17	125	16	119	18	128	12	74	6
10 to 24	1974	45	711	34	546	29	437	21	327	24
25 to 49	1974	38	1 398	38	1 398	31	1 124	30	1 094	88
50 to 99	1974	26	1 919	25	1 845	46	3 209	44	3 071	225
100 to 199	1974	33	4 704	33	4 704	40	5 929	40	5 929	385
200 to 499	1974	24	6 928	24	6 928	37	11 324	37	11 324	797
500 and over	1974	10	6 530	10	6 530	25	18 832	25	18 832	1 381
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	27	3 486	25	3 466	79
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	52	6 148	47	5 903	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	76	1 985	53	1 489	66	1 353	49	1 026	(NA)
	1969	106	3 420	76	2 679	100	2 371	70	1 944	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	44	1 013	[1]8 884
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	52	(X)	34
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	12	49	(NA)	(NA)	6	17	1
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	14	39	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	191	979	136	805	23	47	20	42	66
	1969	248	1 124	(NA)	(NA)	41	142	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	124	2 945	Litters of pigs farrowed between—				
	1969	182	3 795	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	146	3 879	134	3 846
Other hogs and pigs	1974	178	19 153		1969	221	4 906	201	4 805
	1969	243	25 201	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	120	1 968	116	1 956
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	38	435		1969	186	2 665	177	2 636
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	50	976	June 1 and November 30	1974	122	1 911	110	1 890
Rams and wethers	1974	41	78		1969	185	2 241	167	2 169

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	193	(X)	158	(X)	75	(X)	70	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	209	(X)	(NA)	(X)	114	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	169	142 485	134	139 008	57	149 592	52	149 027
	1969	233	114 299	195	109 351	111	138 895	98	133 618
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	157	121 700	125	118 400	52	85 734	48	85 194
	1969	221	112 493	187	108 057	106	73 105	95	67 928
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	93	3 483	71	2 808	22	1 215	19	1 075
100 to 399	1974	50	9 017	41	7 592	21	3 899	21	3 899
400 to 1,599	1974	9	7 200	8	6 000	4	3 700	3	3 300
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	3	(D)	3	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	24	2 485	24	2 485	13	1 487	13	1 487
	1969	3	550	3	550	4	994	4	994
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	114	1 136	97	1 118
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	161	777

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	125	118 400	48	85 194
	1969	187	108 057	95	67 928
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	121	117 130	45	84 544
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	8	1 270	3	650
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	7	20 165	1	(D)
	1969	5	794	1	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	33	443	7	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	4	24	1	15
	1969	2	39	1	3
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	4	1	15
Heavy breed	1974	1	4	1	15
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	3	20	–	–
	1969	2	39	1	3
Other poultry	1974	27	(X)	16	(X)
	1969	37	(X)	15	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 006	1 035	108 712	86 691	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	15	6	177	38	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	304	237	14 739	8 852	353 433	232 885
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	144	104	3 795	1 110	149 973	33 236
Other small grains for grain	549	796	11 964	21 194	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	6	(NA)	884	(NA)	200 636	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	829	932	42 050	38 850	122 957	117 492
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	91	94	9 536	10 164	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	11	13	76	61	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	1	3	27	(Z)	(X)	(X)
Other crops	29	(NA)	1 682	2 209	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	876	949	83 873	69 946	5 931 262	6 600 219	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	552	622	23 051	15 169	234 153	196 719	–	1	–	40
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	27	39	728	423	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	3	1	50	9	900	450	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	13	(NA)	127	29	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	674	689	27 031	25 081	88 504	82 503	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	385	13 296	(X)	–	–	26	562	24	72	2	4
	1969	521	15 784	(X)	–	–	41	1 024	40	308	3	2
Improved pasture	1974	67	3 203	(X)	–	–	9	615	9	47	–	–
	1969	73	2 276	(X)	–	–	11	162	11	27	1	1
Corn for all purposes	1974	928	107 652	(X)	–	–	823	100 198	772	14 505	390	5 764
	1969	970	85 538	(X)	1	40	836	78 675	810	11 335	347	4 767
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	15	177	(X)	–	–	6	52	5	8	2	1
	1969	6	38	(X)	–	–	5	33	4	4	3	1
Wheat (bushels)	1974	140	3 759	148 473	–	–	60	1 961	53	188	8	11
	1969	90	983	30 109	–	–	37	380	(NA)	47	(NA)	1
Oats (bushels)	1974	507	11 248	648 292	–	–	103	2 858	99	285	4	21
	1969	700	17 829	1 187 220	1	23	225	6 113	(NA)	632	(NA)	22
Barley (bushels)	1974	24	372	17 358	–	–	5	105	4	13	1	8
	1969	96	2 419	114 168	1	12	36	974	(NA)	88	(NA)	3
Rye (bushels)	1974	2	15	320	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	6	69	3 240	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	4	52	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	301	14 712	352 611	–	–	144	6 859	129	559	21	150
	1969	225	8 590	229 219	2	41	119	4 833	(NA)	420	(NA)	21
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	758	41 004	120 306	–	–	172	9 601	164	1 211	9	42
	1969	802	36 580	112 698	–	–	177	8 364	170	1 047	8	30
Field seed crops	1974	5	95	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	6	192	(X)	–	–	1	90	1	24	1	20
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	5	884	200 621	–	–	4	884	4	386	–	–
	1969	16	571	151 891	–	–	10	571	(NA)	303	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	87	9 522	(X)	1	34	50	7 838	48	819	14	668
	1969	83	10 079	(X)	1	10	70	9 671	70	1 498	21	292
Land in orchards	1974	8	72	(X)	1	7	2	47	–	–	2	(Z)
	1969	5	48	(X)	–	–	3	45	–	(Z)	3	7

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

				Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
						Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale	1974	1	27	(X)	1	27	1	27	1	7	–	–
	1969	1	(Z)	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products	1974	17	182	(X)	2	2	8	151	4	24	4	11
	1969	11	387	(X)	3	170	10	375	6	191	5	60
Other crops	1974	5	1 401	(X)	–	–	4	1 400	4	321	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime	farms	933	1 003
	$1,000	5 772	2 517
Commercial fertilizer	farms	915	922
	acres on which used	135 545	112 933
	tons	25 618	21 513
	$1,000	4 312	1 747
Lime	farms	98	166
	acres on which used	7 315	6 405
	tons	18 917	15 006
	$1,000	82	58
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—			
Insects on hay crops	farms	62	9
	acres on which used	2 537	336
	$1,000	18	3
Insects on other crops	farms	424	371
	acres on which used	71 485	45 020
	$1,000	433	150
Nematodes in crops	farms	3	7
	acres on which used	543	600
	$1,000	3	2
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.			
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	8	13
	acres on which used	631	1 515
	$1,000	5	14
Weeds or grass in crops	farms	552	679
	acres on which used	88 646	76 157
	$1,000	852	509
Weeds or brush in pasture	farms	4	18
	acres on which used	61	298
	$1,000	(Z)	1
Weeds on all other land	farms	17	(NA)
	acres on which used	80	(NA)
	$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	farms	7	14
	acres on which used	476	774
	$1,000	5	8
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	132	332
	$1,000	13	24
Other chemicals (see text)	farms	160	(NA)
	$1,000	48	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

		1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year	farms	3	7
Proportion of farms	percent	0.3	0.6
Total land irrigated	acres	70	415
Average per farm	acres	23.3	59.2
Cropland irrigated	farms	3	7
	acres	70	415
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	3	7
	acres	70	295
Cropland pasture irrigated	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	120
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture	farms	–	–
	acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied	acre-feet	69	128
Average per acre irrigated	acre-feet	1.0	0.3
Land irrigated by—			
Furrows or ditches	farms	–	(NA)
	acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued			
Self-propelled sprinkler systems	farms	2	(NA)
	acres	2	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems	farms	1	(NA)
	acres	68	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms	acres	121	2 935
Cropland	acres	84	2 231
Harvested cropland	acres	84	1 839
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973	farms	–	(X)
	acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage	farms	247	291
Proportion of farms	percent	23.3	26.4
Land in farms with drainage	acres	88 136	91 043
Land drained	acres	21 997	27 021
Average per farm	acres	89.1	92.8
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks	farms	76	(NA)
	number	107	(NA)
	acres	213	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

		Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)	farms	516	380	341
	$1,000	30 085	20 521	9 565
Farms by size of debt owed:				
Under $5,000		51	20	68
$5,000 to $9,999		46	34	52
$10,000 to $29,999		133	109	110
$30,000 to $49,999		94	99	60
$50,000 and over		192	118	51

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	208	221	485	392	1 919	1 786
25 to 149 days	146	490	369	1 417	322	
Less than 25 days	183		776		82	
Total contract labor	33	35	(NA)	(NA)	78	30
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	9	(NA)	28	(NA)	36	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	405	208	146	183
Cash wages paid $1,000	2 323	1 919	322	82
Number of workers	1 630	485	369	776
Farms with—				
1 worker	169	127	72	77
2 workers	67	39	36	27
3 or 4 workers	83	29	23	34
5 to 9 workers	53	7	10	23
10 workers and over	33	6	5	22

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	430	461	307	319
Land in farms — acres	115 435	114 957	96 476	92 312
Average size of farm — acres	268	249	314	289
Approximate land area — acres	523 008	523 008	523 008	523 008
Proportion in farms — percent	22.1	22.0	18.4	17.7
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	23 597	12 354	19 548	10 514
Average per farm — dollars	54 877	26 799	63 673	32 960
Average per acre — dollars	204	107	203	114
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	1	4	–	1
10 to 49 acres	23	18	5	3
50 to 69 acres	5	2	–	1
70 to 99 acres	47	39	23	16
100 to 139 acres	38	62	22	35
140 to 179 acres	62	89	43	59
180 to 219 acres	41	52	30	32
220 to 259 acres	55	45	40	35
260 to 499 acres	111	110	98	102
500 to 999 acres	40	38	39	33
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6	1	6	1
2,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	63	(NA)
acres	2 062	4 855
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	22	58
acres	495	2 561
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	29	17
acres	652	264
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	10	15
acres	208	320
Cropland idle — farms	25	77
acres	707	1 710
Total woodland — farms	243	271
acres	30 585	32 465
Woodland pastured — farms	178	221
acres	13 280	17 807

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	425	436	306	315
acres	53 884	50 205	46 899	42 597
Harvested cropland — farms	398	410	302	308
acres	34 617	30 217	31 766	26 991
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	4	19	–	
10 to 19 acres	37	35	4	97
20 to 29 acres	32	38	15	
30 to 49 acres	73	86	47	
50 to 99 acres	139	135	124	115
100 to 199 acres	80	78	79	77
200 to 499 acres	30	18	30	18
500 to 999 acres	3	–	3	–
1,000 acres and over	–	1	–	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	305	276	224	207
acres	16 341	13 489	13 071	10 751
Other cropland (see text) — farms	85	204	63	(NA)
acres	2 926	6 499	2 062	4 855
Total woodland — farms	332	378	243	271
acres	38 598	43 324	30 585	32 465
Other land (see text) — farms	339	391	244	(NA)
acres	22 953	21 428	18 992	17 250
Irrigated land — farms	14	13	11	10
acres	483	680	445	559

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	146	162
acres	17 305	14 658
Other land — farms	244	(NA)
acres	18 992	17 250
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	108	136
acres	10 074	10 092
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	28	54
acres	2 016	1 965
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	87	101
acres	8 058	8 127
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	231	255
acres	8 918	7 158

Table 2. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	430	461	307	319
Land in farms — acres	115 435	114 957	96 476	92 312
Harvested cropland — acres	34 617	30 217	31 766	26 991
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	286	317	173	188
Land in farms — acres	61 913	64 675	44 652	44 054
Harvested cropland — acres	15 184	14 373	12 665	11 536
Part owners — number	136	131	127	120
Land in farms — acres	50 892	46 835	49 284	44 924
Harvested cropland — acres	18 559	14 163	18 227	13 807
Tenants — number	8	13	7	11
Land in farms — acres	2 630	3 447	2 540	3 334
Harvested cropland — acres	874	1 681	874	1 648
Percent of tenancy	1.9	2.8	2.3	3.4
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	287	280
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	86 244	75 902

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	12	31
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	4 827	9 602
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	8	6
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	5 405	6 548
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	2
acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	260
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	4	5	4	4
25 to 34 years	45	33	29	21
35 to 44 years	83	71	58	51
45 to 54 years	118	139	78	101
55 to 64 years	123	142	104	100
65 years and over	48	71	26	42
Average age	50.9	52.7	50.9	52.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	346	405	265	299
On another farm	3		1	
In a rural area, not on a farm	5	24	4	7
In a city, town, or urban area	16		3	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	149	(NA)	133	(NA)
1 to 49 days	24	52	18	44
50 to 99 days	11	28	2	21
100 to 149 days	22	52	18	36
150 to 199 days	25		12	
200 days and over	129	136	59	60
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	271	(NA)	237	(NA)
Other	150	(NA)	62	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	6	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	8	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	2	7	2	7
$40,000 to $99,999	29		29	
$20,000 to $39,999	60	47	60	47
$10,000 to $19,999	98	92	97	92
$5,000 to $9,999	67	120	67	120
$2,500 to $4,999	46	52	46	51
Under $2,500 (see text)	128	143	6	2
$2,000 to $2,499	21	18	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	27	23	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	21	19	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	59	83	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	5 759	4 353	5 608	4 209
Average per farm ... dollars	13 393	9 443	18 268	13 193
Crops, including hay ... farms	177	198	111	(NA)
$1,000	940	696	875	636
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	5		3	1
$1,000	34		34	3
Forest products ... farms	42	28	31	22
$1,000	45	17	36	14
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	367	383	285	307
$1,000	4 740	3 640	4 663	3 556
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	25	(NA)	20	33
$1,000	184	(NA)	184	186

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	111	(NA)
$1,000	875	636
Grains ... farms	42	48
$1,000	130	118
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	88	83
$1,000	294	81
Other field crops ... farms	1	3
$1,000	(D)	243
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	2	2
$1,000	(D)	2
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	9	10
$1,000	304	192
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	285	307
$1,000	4 663	3 556
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	20	33
$1,000	184	186
Dairy products ... farms	206	256
$1,000	3 397	2 436
Cattle and calves ... farms	273	(NA)
$1,000	992	824
Hogs and pigs ... farms	32	(NA)
$1,000	48	110
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	5	
$1,000	2	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	9	
$1,000	40	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	165	(NA)	60	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	125	(NA)	101	(NA)
$1,000	99	(NA)	92	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	24	53	19	47
$1,000	16	44	14	43
Recreational services ... farms	1	13	1	10
$1,000	4	6	4	5
Government farm programs ... farms	94	205	83	147
$1,000	49	102	47	81
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	27	(NA)	19	(NA)
$1,000	18	(NA)	15	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	16	(NA)	15	(NA)
$1,000	12	(NA)	12	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	38	(NA)	26	(NA)
$1,000	21	(NA)	17	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	199
$1,000	1 345
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	48
$1,000	352
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	124
$1,000	815
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	86
$1,000	94
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	38
$1,000	81
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	3
$1,000	2

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	430	461	307	319
$1,000	4 587	3 070	4 371	2 894
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	57	89	1	16
$1,000 to $1,999	48	46	14	
$2,000 to $2,999	32	41	13	26
$3,000 to $4,999	56	78	45	73
$5,000 to $9,999	98	118	96	116
$10,000 to $19,999	80	89	80	68
$20,000 to $39,999	41		40	15
$40,000 to $59,999	13		13	5
$60,000 and over	5		5	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	135	164	87	111
$1,000	399	240	371	215
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	338	361	261	285
$1,000	1 048	637	1 018	615
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	207	174	178	142
$1,000	539	245	533	236
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	131	168
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	292	186
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	101	153
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	165	174
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	32	43
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	28	18
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	182	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	40	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	285	289	232	237
$1,000	135	85	130	79
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	272	270	218	227
$1,000	239	118	223	109
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	179	(NA)	156	(NA)
$1,000	62	53	58	52
Lime ... farms	(NA)	82	27	76
$1,000	(NA)	20	12	19
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	429	454	306	318
$1,000	340	201	310	178
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	303	318
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	209	131
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	121	77
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	62	19
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	27	43
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	9	8
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	306	318
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	30	19
Hired farm labor ... farms	131	197	106	174
$1,000	263	221	237	215
Contract labor ... farms	22	238	17	11
$1,000	31	66	30	3
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	163		130	192
$1,000	65		56	58
All other production expenses ... farms	399	418	306	319
$1,000	2 004	1 448	1 897	1 370

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	426	452	306	316
$1,000	7 276	4 096	6 228	3 405
Average per farm—dollars	17 081	9 061	20 352	10 774
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	1	24	–	96
$1,000 to $4,999	64	167	26	
$5,000 to $9,999	77	102	35	77
$10,000 to $19,999	142	110	109	98
$20,000 to $29,999	84	49	81	26
$30,000 to $49,999	40		38	15
$50,000 to $69,999	11		10	4
$70,000 and over	7		7	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	362	391	263	276
number	436	494	321	351
mfd in last 5 years, number	226	251	166	192
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	355	325	266	244
number	437	399	335	307
mfd in last 5 years, number	180	161	140	111
Wheel tractors—farms	390	417	292	296
number	907	931	752	693
mfd in last 5 years, number	103	216	88	155
Crawler tractors—farms	46		36	34
number	58		45	48
mfd in last 5 years, number	–		–	19

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	25	28	23	25
number	26	30	24	27
mfd in last 5 years, number	2	14	2	12
Corn heads for combines—farms	6	73	6	11
number	7	80	7	14
mfd in last 5 years, number	1	20	1	7
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	86		76	57
number	88		78	59
mfd in last 5 years, number	18		17	10
Mower conditioners—farms	179	(NA)	165	(NA)
number	185	(NA)	171	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	52	(NA)	49	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	259	275	226	229
number	269	281	234	235
mfd in last 5 years, number	60	113	57	100
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	65	(NA)	63	53
number	66	(NA)	64	55
mfd in last 5 years, number	21	(NA)	21	30
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	99	(NA)	91	68
number	104	(NA)	95	76
mfd in last 5 years, number	25	(NA)	25	34

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	379	(X)	283	(X)	367	(X)	285	(X)	4 663
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	370	(X)	277	(X)	359	(X)	281	(X)	1 042
1969	377	(X)	295	(X)	370	(X)	303	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	365	19 387	275	17 717	348	5 544	273	5 025	992
1969	369	15 378	291	14 397	361	6 670	299	6 203	824
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	16	41	6	6	76	195	34	86	16
5 to 9—1974	15	102	1	5	78	536	67	461	78
10 to 19—1974	48	704	24	361	104	1 443	85	1 192	196
20 to 49—1974	143	4 707	102	3 582	75	2 149	72	2 065	368
50 to 99—1974	100	6 728	99	6 658	12	782	12	782	197
100 to 199—1974	35	4 558	35	4 558	3	439	3	439	136
200 to 499—1974	7	(D)	7	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	309	8 674	256	8 153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	341	7 336	281	7 013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	150	3 267	99	2 760	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 413	64	1 218	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	214	5 407	206	5 393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	283	5 923	249	5 795	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	206	(X)	3 397
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	256	(X)	2 436

	Inventory, 1974			
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Beef cows	150	3 267	99	2 760
Farms with—				
1 to 4	39	98	23	48
5 to 9	23	147	11	67
10 to 19	32	385	17	214
20 to 49	38	1 092	30	886
50 to 99	14	917	14	917
100 to 199	3	(D)	3	(D)
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–
Milk cows	214	5 407	206	5 393
Farms with—				
1 or 2	9	9	3	3
3 or 4	1	3	–	–
5 to 9	12	91	11	86
10 to 19	56	849	56	849
20 to 49	124	3 737	124	3 737
50 to 99	12	718	12	718
100 to 199	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–	–

	Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle sold	243	2 832	837
Farms with—			
1 to 4	92	247	70
5 to 9	65	448	119
10 to 19	48	617	169
20 to 49	31	911	277
50 to 99	4	225	74
100 to 199	3	384	129
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–
Calves sold	196	2 193	154
Farms with—			
1 or 2	28	47	3
3 or 4	34	120	6
5 to 9	43	277	12
10 to 19	60	775	43
20 to 49	26	707	49
50 to 99	5	267	41
100 to 199	–	–	–
200 to 499	–	–	–
500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	241	5 692	18	187	62
	1969	270	4 988	11	107	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	88	2 055			
Milk heifers	1974	190	3 637			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	230	3 872			
	1969	224	2 396			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			18	187	62
	1969			11	107	(NA)
Farms with—						
1 to 9	1974			15	52	(D)
10 to 19	1974			1	15	3
20 to 49	1974			1	20	4
50 to 99	1974			–	–	–
100 to 199	1974			1	100	(D)
200 to 499	1974			–	–	–
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	55	689	43	618	36	924	32	863	48
	1969	45	800	36	777	34	1 972	29	1 936	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	26	64	17	42	6	16	4	11	1
5 to 9	1974	10	60	9	54	5	33	5	33	3
10 to 24	1974	9	149	8	138	14	235	14	235	12
25 to 49	1974	8	236	7	204	7	227	5	171	10
50 to 99	1974	1	50	1	50	3	185	3	185	12
100 to 199	1974	1	130	1	130	–	–	–	–	–
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–	–	1	228	1	228	11
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	19	444	17	417	11
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	680	10	652	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	9	455	5	160	8	260	4	58	(NA)
	1969	14	972	10	584	12	595	8	331	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	93	[1]778
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	(X)	2
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	3	6	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	55	287	38	236	9	24	8	23	12
	1969	78	392	(NA)	(NA)	10	49	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	24	286	Litters of pigs farrowed between—				
	1969	27	189	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	36	137	30	126
Other hogs and pigs	1974	36	332		1969	32	253	30	245
	1969	26	588	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	20	60	19	59
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	4	66		1969	25	145	24	144
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	5	87	June 1 and November 30	1974	24	77	19	67
Rams and wethers	1974	5	7		1969	26	108	24	101

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	69	(X)	54	(X)	14	(X)	11	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	61	(X)	(NA)	(X)	18	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	64	2 790	49	2 262	8	226	7	206
	1969	79	11 811	58	10 931	14	13 144	13	13 119
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	62	2 421	48	2 027	7	205	7	205
	1969	73	4 928	54	4 148	12	1 094	11	1 069
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	57	1 746	43	1 352	7	205	7	205
100 to 399	1974	5	675	5	675	–	–	–	–
400 to 1,599	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	8	517	6	317	2	100	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	1	200	1	200
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25	184	20	184
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	33	186

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	48	2 027	7	205
	1969	54	4 148	11	1 069
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	46	1 752	7	205
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	3	275	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	1	200	–	–
	1969	7	6 568	1	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	6	35	1	1
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	3	13 873	2	(D)
	1969	4	9 002	2	26 564
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	2	(D)	1	(D)
Heavy breed	1974	2	(D)	1	(D)
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	2	(D)	1	(D)
	1969	2	2 402	1	(D)
Other poultry	1974	4	(X)	2	(X)
	1969	15	(X)	4	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	232	209	7 649	5 565	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	–	5	–	61	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	6	10	242	110	2 902	2 746
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	5	2	24	5	645	50
Other small grains for grain	212	263	4 622	5 260	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	5	(NA)	130	(NA)	39 017	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	373	345	22 416	18 191	45 409	35 718
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	2	4	7	26	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	4	7	12	9	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	9	9	323	157	(X)	(X)
Other crops	15	(NA)	170	598	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	98	93	2 904	2 341	127 755	179 305	–	–	–	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	164	150	4 168	2 658	30 573	19 920	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	7	9	180	133	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	–	(NA)	–	9	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	189	157	10 804	7 697	23 635	17 760	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	224	13 071	(X)	–	–	10	299	10	30	1	1
	1969	207	10 751	(X)	–	–	21	378	21	59	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	28	2 016	(X)	–	–	1	70	1	7	–	–
	1969	54	1 965	(X)	–	–	8	165	8	31	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	196	7 252	(X)	–	–	162	5 693	155	697	11	47
	1969	187	5 132	(X)	–	–	152	4 087	152	544	5	34
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	9	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	4	18	515	–	–	3	17	3	2	–	–
	1969	2	5	50	–	–	1	4	(NA)	1	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	191	4 404	210 913	–	–	61	1 435	61	181	1	(Z)
	1969	225	4 725	258 832	–	–	89	1 608	(NA)	236	(NA)	–
Barley (bushels)	1974	2	11	450	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	69	3 425	–	–	1	25	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	1	30	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	5	223	2 712	–	–	2	54	2	5	–	–
	1969	4	88	2 526	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	288	20 156	41 802	–	–	36	1 760	36	195	2	2
	1969	264	15 949	32 475	–	–	32	1 599	32	185	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	11	125	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	26	582	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	4	126	37 617	1	80	1	125	1	37	–	–
	1969	7	446	137 585	2	345	3	445	(NA)	204	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	2	7	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
	1969	2	24	(X)	–	–	2	24	2	4	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	1	8	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	8	(X)	–	–	1	7	1	2	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	9	323	(X)	9	323	9	67	1	8
1969	9	157	(X)	8	157	8	24	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	3	42	(X)	2	42	1	2	1	(Z)
1969	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other crops 1974	–	–	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	229	252
$1,000	281	161
Commercial fertilizer—farms	218	205
acres on which used	9 838	8 463
tons	1 286	1 324
$1,000	223	109
Lime—farms	27	76
acres on which used	624	1 271
tons	1 502	3 535
$1,000	12	19
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	10	4
acres on which used	489	56
$1,000	3	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	24	27
acres on which used	934	1 329
$1,000	15	7
Nematodes in crops—farms	2	2
acres on which used	65	25
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	3	10
acres on which used	112	565
$1,000	1	6
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	94	95
acres on which used	4 358	3 352
$1,000	19	16
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	3	4
acres on which used	53	81
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	–	(NA)
acres on which used	–	(NA)
$1,000	–	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	2	5
acres on which used	71	507
$1,000	(Z)	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	24	82
$1,000	1	2
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	42	(NA)
$1,000	7	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	11	10
Proportion of farms—percent	3.6	3.1
Total land irrigated—acres	445	559
Average per farm—acres	40.5	55.9
Cropland irrigated—farms	11	10
acres	445	559
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	11	10
acres	445	501
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	58
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	337	330
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.8	0.6
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	53	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	10	(NA)
acres	384	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	7 223	5 268
Cropland—acres	1 519	2 320
Harvested cropland—acres	1 199	1 384
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	29	37
Proportion of farms—percent	9.4	11.5
Land in farms with drainage—acres	11 266	13 572
Land drained—acres	1 216	1 479
Average per farm—acres	41.9	39.9
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	14	(NA)
number	31	(NA)
acres	207	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	160	107	120
$1,000	4 509	2 632	1 877
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	41	24	49
$5,000 to $9,999	27	17	27
$10,000 to $29,999	47	33	24
$30,000 to $49,999	14	21	11
$50,000 and over	31	12	9

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	23	23	41	41	162	
25 to 149 days	32	162	69	543	44	215
Less than 25 days	76		249		32	
Total contract labor	17	11	(NA)	(NA)	30	3
Forms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	5	(NA)	20	(NA)	6	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	106	23	32	76
Cash wages paid—$1,000	237	162	44	32
Number of workers	359	41	69	249
Farms with—				
1 worker	47	13	18	37
2 workers	22	7	7	12
3 or 4 workers	15	1	5	11
5 to 9 workers	15	2	1	9
10 workers and over	7	–	1	7

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 229	1 432	1 006	1 054
Land in farms — acres	171 300	186 302	159 370	162 570
Average size of farm — acres	139	130	158	154
Approximate land area — acres	274 496	274 496	274 496	274 496
Proportion in farms — percent	62.4	67.9	58.1	59.2
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	129 596	84 468	119 888	71 008
Average per farm — dollars	105 449	58 985	119 173	67 370
Average per acre — dollars	757	453	752	437
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	37	42	23	15
10 to 49 acres	185	194	77	49
50 to 69 acres	104	98	73	50
70 to 99 acres	229	281	178	190
100 to 139 acres	239	300	224	255
140 to 179 acres	122	203	121	189
180 to 219 acres	87	114	86	110
220 to 259 acres	68	77	68	76
260 to 499 acres	136	115	134	112
500 to 999 acres	22	8	22	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres	–	–	–	–
2,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 203	1 389	989	1 037
acres	134 885	143 768	127 851	128 827
Harvested cropland — farms	1 182	1 335	982	1 028
acres	119 136	112 693	114 478	104 459
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	56	70	25	
10 to 19 acres	74	87	18	225
20 to 29 acres	106	97	47	
30 to 49 acres	172	235	125	
50 to 99 acres	353	446	346	403
100 to 199 acres	260	300	260	300
200 to 499 acres	152	98	152	98
500 to 999 acres	9	2	9	2
1,000 acres and over	–	–	–	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	547	813	446	652
acres	9 204	16 508	7 595	14 140
Other cropland (see text) — farms	364	604	303	(NA)
acres	6 545	14 567	5 778	10 228
Total woodland — farms	666	921	552	722
acres	16 763	23 063	14 651	18 761
Other land (see text) — farms	1 007	1 160	823	(NA)
acres	19 652	19 471	16 868	14 982
Irrigated land — farms	21	12	20	11
acres	293	616	292	581

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	303	(NA)
acres	5 778	10 228
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	70	161
acres	956	3 508
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	137	90
acres	2 421	1 460
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	24	51
acres	270	1 051
Cropland idle — farms	124	197
acres	2 131	4 209
Total woodland — farms	552	722
acres	14 651	18 761
Woodland pastured — farms	227	381
acres	4 806	8 200

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	415	485
acres	9 845	10 561
Other land — farms	823	(NA)
acres	16 868	14 982
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	210	246
acres	5 335	4 665
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	51	59
acres	985	1 057
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	160	203
acres	4 350	3 608
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	792	816
acres	11 533	10 317

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 229	1 432	1 006	1 054
Land in farms — acres	171 300	186 302	159 370	162 570
Harvested cropland — acres	119 136	112 693	114 478	104 459
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	667	891	484	560
Land in farms — acres	61 705	84 462	51 573	63 589
Harvested cropland — acres	36 744	43 232	32 710	36 350
Part owners — number	455	408	420	386
Land in farms — acres	91 435	81 571	89 893	80 198
Harvested cropland — acres	68 066	55 570	67 582	54 867
Tenants — number	107	133	102	108
Land in farms — acres	18 160	20 269	17 904	18 783
Harvested cropland — acres	14 326	13 891	14 186	13 242
Percent of tenancy	8.7	9.2	10.1	10.2
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	830	(NA)	830	–
Harvested cropland — acres	490	(NA)	490	–
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners — number	2	(NA)	2	–
Land in farms — acres	830	(NA)	830	–
Harvested cropland — acres	490	(NA)	490	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	923	954
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	143 221	144 380

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	71	95
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	13 977	17 748
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	10	5
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	1 900	442
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	2	–
acres	(NA)	(NA)	272	–
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	22	21	21	20
25 to 34 years	104	166	84	109
35 to 44 years	233	305	187	228
45 to 54 years	364	433	292	343
55 to 64 years	323	340	276	247
65 years and over	171	167	134	107
Average age	51.0	49.6	51.0	49.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	949	1 235	782	960
On another farm	36		28	
In a rural area, not on a farm	37	105	27	44
In a city, town, or urban area	32		21	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	523	(NA)	491	(NA)
1 to 49 days	53	102	46	76
50 to 99 days	34	49	25	38
100 to 149 days	22	88	20	58
150 to 199 days	45		29	
200 days and over	342	453	204	209
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	829	(NA)	765	(NA)
Other	388	(NA)	229	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	16	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	111	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	29	86	29	86
$40,000 to $99,999	220		220	
$20,000 to $39,999	230	275	230	275
$10,000 to $19,999	206	301	206	301
$5,000 to $9,999	184	214	184	214
$2,500 to $4,999	135	164	135	164
Under $2,500 (see text)	225	392	2	14
$2,000 to $2,499	30	59	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	57	51	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	60	65	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	78	217	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	29 123	19 959	28 851	19 598
Average per farm ... dollars	23 697	13 937	28 679	18 593
Crops, including hay ... farms	818	923	657	(NA)
$1,000	5 558	2 771	5 386	1 931
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	35		29	11
$1,000	1 318		1 313	661
Forest products ... farms	23	45	20	35
$1,000	15	16	14	11
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	974	1 164	841	975
$1,000	22 232	17 172	22 138	16 995
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	169	(NA)	141	229
$1,000	784	(NA)	773	819

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	657	(NA)
$1,000	5 386	1 931
Grains ... farms	473	519
$1,000	2 668	906
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	404	332
$1,000	1 062	437
Other field crops ... farms	19	26
$1,000	62	66
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	165	137
$1,000	1 509	460
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	17	17
$1,000	85	62
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	841	975
$1,000	22 138	16 995
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	141	229
$1,000	773	819
Dairy products ... farms	578	757
$1,000	17 028	12 105
Cattle and calves ... farms	794	(NA)
$1,000	3 203	2 924
Hogs and pigs ... farms	198	(NA)
$1,000	966	1 147
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	18	
$1,000	17	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	22	
$1,000	150	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	372	(NA)	190	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	288	(NA)	239	(NA)
$1,000	305	(NA)	273	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	124	188	116	172
$1,000	141	133	136	125
Recreational services ... farms	13	29	8	18
$1,000	36	8	26	4
Government farm programs ... farms	91	451	75	298
$1,000	56	385	52	285
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	76	(NA)	53	(NA)
$1,000	52	(NA)	41	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	24	(NA)	21	(NA)
$1,000	19	(NA)	18	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	95	(NA)	74	(NA)
$1,000	95	(NA)	80	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	576
$1,000	4 539
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	94
$1,000	959
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	338
$1,000	2 828
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	327
$1,000	432
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	89
$1,000	219
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	44
$1,000	101

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 224	1 432	1 006	1 054
$1,000	19 560	13 716	19 182	13 096
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	88	133	5	28
$1,000 to $1,999	91	153	28	
$2,000 to $2,999	82	137	55	62
$3,000 to $4,999	154	209	113	172
$5,000 to $9,999	268	345	264	337
$10,000 to $19,999	241		241	303
$20,000 to $39,999	194	455	194	122
$40,000 to $59,999	65		65	30
$60,000 and over	41		41	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	509	708	431	581
$1,000	1 117	1 083	1 093	1 037
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	890	1 121	745	917
$1,000	3 914	2 596	3 851	2 518
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	685	805	602	688
$1,000	2 471	1 405	2 442	1 370
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	324	495
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	708	671
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	278	414
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	561	444
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	138	101
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	140	33
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	647	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	244	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 037	1 180	912	981
$1,000	875	485	856	467
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	859	1 004	788	869
$1,000	1 316	602	1 301	580
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	640	(NA)	593	(NA)
$1,000	361	195	358	185
Lime ... farms	(NA)	64	36	54
$1,000	(NA)	5	6	5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 186	1 412	974	1 052
$1,000	1 219	844	1 160	774
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	958	1 042
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	787	582
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	433	322
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	199	69
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	121	124
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	33	30
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	974	1 052
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	142	93
Hired farm labor ... farms	381	557	350	486
$1,000	1 215	903	1 209	889
Contract labor ... farms	17	796	15	29
$1,000	15	255	14	11
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	585		498	646
$1,000	278		259	220
All other production expenses ... farms	1 184	1 328	1 005	1 049
$1,000	9 249	6 753	8 836	6 417

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 185	1 403	972	1 049
$1,000	30 984	16 792	28 926	15 333
Average per farm—dollars	26 147	11 968	29 759	14 616
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	6	51	2	197
$1,000 to $4,999	118	404	60	
$5,000 to $9,999	199	328	128	261
$10,000 to $19,999	262	355	209	332
$20,000 to $29,999	234	265	211	127
$30,000 to $49,999	212		208	95
$50,000 to $69,999	85		85	37
$70,000 and over	69		69	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 053	1 271	886	979
number	1 476	1 792	1 217	1 376
mfd in last 5 years, number	632	974	532	748
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	948	1 030	807	834
number	1 241	1 271	1 075	1 054
mfd in last 5 years, number	365	388	305	323
Wheel tractors—farms	1 127	1 308	933	994
number	3 570	3 673	3 204	3 054
mfd in last 5 years, number	490	847	474	764
Crawler tractors—farms	50		45	68
number	54		49	79
mfd in last 5 years, number	2		2	14

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	258	225	253	216
number	259	229	254	219
mfd in last 5 years, number	49	80	49	79
Corn heads for combines—farms	70	458	68	56
number	72	484	70	58
mfd in last 5 years, number	30	141	30	25
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	445		413	378
number	465		430	381
mfd in last 5 years, number	88		88	108
Mower conditioners—farms	457	(NA)	423	(NA)
number	462	(NA)	428	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	158	(NA)	153	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	678	651	605	568
number	689	656	615	573
mfd in last 5 years, number	126	233	125	221
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	299	(NA)	278	266
number	308	(NA)	287	277
mfd in last 5 years, number	91	(NA)	89	154
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	613	(NA)	584	458
number	734	(NA)	702	514
mfd in last 5 years, number	147	(NA)	147	188

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	993	(X)	838	(X)	974	(X)	841	(X)	22 138
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	934	(X)	811	(X)	919	(X)	817	(X)	4 186
1969	1 113	(X)	938	(X)	1 110	(X)	954	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	906	45 338	794	43 832	884	18 072	794	17 665	3 203
1969	1 056	47 814	905	46 000	1 040	22 711	919	22 120	2 924
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	29	73	9	24	136	336	77	207	57
5 to 9—1974	58	418	35	262	135	935	113	786	196
10 to 19—1974	118	1 673	78	1 161	238	3 356	232	3 290	599
20 to 49—1974	348	11 408	319	10 619	329	9 845	326	9 782	1 682
50 to 99—1974	250	17 544	250	17 544	37	2 241	37	2 241	465
100 to 199—1974	93	11 624	93	11 624	7	(D)	7	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	10	2 598	10	2 598	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	778	23 552	700	23 005	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	899	26 262	819	25 743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	215	1 982	154	1 539	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 547	167	2 156	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	619	21 570	596	21 466	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	769	23 715	738	23 587	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	578	(X)	17 028
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	757	(X)	12 105

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	215	1 982	154	1 539			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	86	194	64	143			
5 to 9	59	396	36	244			
10 to 19	43	544	31	394			
20 to 49	24	676	20	586			
50 to 99	3	172	3	172			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	619	21 570	596	21 466			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	23	32	15	19			
3 or 4	18	65	11	38			
5 to 9	17	121	12	87			
10 to 19	88	1 289	85	1 259			
20 to 49	332	10 839	332	10 839			
50 to 99	131	7 976	131	7 976			
100 to 199	10	1 248	10	1 248			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					714	7 612	2 678
Farms with—							
1 to 4					204	531	179
5 to 9					244	1 650	563
10 to 19					162	2 093	699
20 to 49					92	2 457	925
50 to 99					10	(D)	(D)
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					600	10 053	524
Farms with—							
1 or 2					29	41	2
3 or 4					41	141	11
5 to 9					121	861	55
10 to 19					199	2 685	154
20 to 49					198	5 228	258
50 to 99					10	709	30
100 to 199					1	(D)	5
200 to 499					1	(D)	9
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	648	13 922			
	1969	797	14 423			
Beef heifers	1974	179	1 826			
Milk heifers	1974	536	12 096			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	538	6 905			
	1969	688	5 834			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			170	1 967	753
	1969			138	1 628	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			109	487	184
10 to 19	1974			31	410	145
20 to 49	1974			25	628	256
50 to 99	1974			3	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974			2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974			–	–	–
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	211	9 214	188	8 966	214	24 390	198	24 029	966
	1969	360	14 399	311	13 308	360	34 136	314	32 545	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	34	95	30	86	20	50	15	40	3
5 to 9	1974	36	243	26	176	20	134	16	107	5
10 to 24	1974	54	909	47	802	40	617	39	603	36
25 to 49	1974	41	1 393	39	1 328	34	1 194	31	1 058	58
50 to 99	1974	20	1 290	20	1 290	28	1 879	25	1 705	72
100 to 199	1974	19	2 498	19	2 498	30	4 177	30	4 177	193
200 to 499	1974	5	(D)	5	(D)	33	9 528	33	9 528	309
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	9	6 811	9	6 811	291
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	118	15 879	113	15 729	357
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	204	21 546	180	20 326	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	36	890	21	737	22	479	16	418	(NA)
	1969	50	824	25	356	34	450	22	275	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	18	426	[1] 3 247
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	18	(X)	17
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	8	(NA)	(NA)	1	6	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	3	8	(NA)	(NA)	1	6	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	119	577	57	279	20	71	11	37	50
	1969	186	643	(NA)	(NA)	25	53	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	148	1 985	Litters of pigs farrowed between —				
	1969	257	2 939	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	171	2 759	159	2 704
Other hogs and pigs	1974	162	6 981		1969	307	4 244	269	4 016
	1969	266	10 369	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	151	1 440	142	1 410
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	15	194		1969	283	2 094	249	1 964
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	20	519	June 1 and November 30	1974	135	1 319	124	1 294
Rams and wethers	1974	12	24		1969	270	2 150	242	2 052

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	255	(X)	202	(X)	99	(X)	78	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	268	(X)	(NA)	(X)	153	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	232	49 798	185	46 976	75	238 467	63	237 567
	1969	319	131 370	254	125 135	154	215 692	133	212 272
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	225	48 688	181	46 246	67	(D)	59	(D)
	1969	302	95 138	247	90 482	130	55 165	119	53 290
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	135	5 236	101	4 194	37	1 857	30	1 482
100 to 399	1974	78	12 502	69	11 502	26	4 409	25	4 309
400 to 1,599	1974	9	4 950	8	4 550	1	525	1	525
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	36	2 574	24	1 721	23	2 931	13	1 945
	1969	13	775	8	730	10	2 867	9	2 855
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	169	784	141	773
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	229	819

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	181	46 246	59	(D)
	1969	247	90 482	119	53 290
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	178	46 075	59	(D)
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	4	171	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	53	2	(D)
	1969	8	33 346	2	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	26	677	4	351
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	3	63 900	–	–
Turkeys	1974	1	3	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	3	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	1	3	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–
Other poultry	1974	24	(X)	11	(X)
	1969	41	(X)	20	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	944	994	42 723	35 189	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	15	17	138	366	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	17	16	682	473	14 933	12 731
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	275	238	4 262	1 653	161 736	56 623
Other small grains for grain	877	1 078	19 825	26 901	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	30	(NA)	123	(NA)	22 701	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 023	1 075	47 774	44 315	134 756	130 964
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	183	151	5 956	3 659	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	30	32	154	159	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	11	14	29	37	(X)	(X)
Other crops	100	(NA)	1 185	1 095	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	731	693	25 605	17 880	1 847 534	1 514 108	1	–	20	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	618	716	16 121	15 610	175 506	169 937	4	–	98	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	15	39	225	354	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	4	–	103	–	5 150	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	13	(NA)	109	249	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	779	758	29 193	29 298	95 034	95 859	1	–	5	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	446	7 595	(X)	–	–	9	94	9	13	–	–
	1969	652	14 140	(X)	–	–	26	289	26	58	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	51	985	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	59	1 057	(X)	–	–	3	12	3	2	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	850	41 951	(X)	4	118	674	35 593	649	4 605	108	901
	1969	888	33 844	(X)	–	–	683	27 992	677	4 198	74	646
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	13	109	(X)	–	–	5	59	5	6	2	5
	1969	15	352	(X)	–	–	8	221	8	34	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	244	4 022	154 361	–	–	85	1 527	79	167	6	33
	1969	187	1 360	47 184	–	–	79	622	(NA)	78	(NA)	1
Oats (bushels)	1974	781	18 682	1 183 941	–	–	211	5 848	198	597	14	40
	1969	909	24 318	1 702 428	1	38	330	9 101	(NA)	940	(NA)	22
Barley (bushels)	1974	14	109	5 167	–	–	4	41	4	4	–	–
	1969	14	123	6 990	–	–	8	78	(NA)	10	(NA)	(Z)
Rye (bushels)	1974	4	73	2 310	–	–	2	60	2	17	–	–
	1969	9	64	1 573	–	–	2	20	(NA)	2	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	3	24	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	1	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	17	682	14 933	–	–	12	181	12	25	–	–
	1969	14	467	12 611	1	6	12	430	(NA)	42	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	869	45 171	130 008	1	5	139	7 029	126	852	13	48
	1969	854	40 240	122 536	1	10	127	5 241	126	715	1	7
Field seed crops	1974	68	704	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	63	584	(X)	–	–	1	12	1	2	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	26	121	22 240	2	27	18	115	18	46	4	2
	1969	36	133	18 663	1	50	18	121	(NA)	64	(NA)	8
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	171	5 883	(X)	3	33	101	3 852	100	669	9	48
	1969	133	3 581	(X)	2	108	99	3 021	98	645	11	54
Land in orchards	1974	15	112	(X)	–	–	2	47	1	1	1	1
	1969	13	106	(X)	–	–	8	93	7	7	1	2

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	8	27	(X)	5	13	5	13	5	11	–	–
1969	9	34	(X)	2	17	4	32	4	23	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	29	366	(X)	10	93	12	308	11	94	3	11
1969	11	431	(X)	7	349	6	291	5	126	1	(Z)
Other crops—1974	2	103	(X)	–	–	1	55	1	2	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	834	918
$1,000	1 659	765
Commercial fertilizer—farms	788	786
acres on which used	55 157	47 619
tons	8 265	7 687
$1,000	1 301	580
Lime—farms	36	54
acres on which used	812	1 820
tons	1 084	1 141
$1,000	6	5
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	36	7
acres on which used	1 151	208
$1,000	7	1
Insects on other crops—farms	282	154
acres on which used	17 999	7 147
$1,000	108	26
Nematodes in crops—farms	6	5
acres on which used	238	202
$1,000	1	1

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	13	21
acres on which used	449	310
$1,000	6	5
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	407	545
acres on which used	27 713	25 225
$1,000	206	132
Weeds or brush in posture—farms	8	18
acres on which used	94	89
$1,000	1	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	22	(NA)
acres on which used	154	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	3	15
acres on which used	120	546
$1,000	(Z)	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	126	287
$1,000	8	11
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	137	(NA)
$1,000	15	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	20	11
Proportion of farms—percent	2.0	1.0
Total land irrigated—acres	292	581
Average per farm—acres	14.6	52.8
Cropland irrigated—farms	20	11
acres	292	581
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	20	11
acres	286	581
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	6	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	134	275
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	2	(NA)
acres	13	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	18	(NA)
acres	279	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	2 102	1 764
Cropland—acres	1 766	1 402
Harvested cropland—acres	1 536	1 086
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	2	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	40	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	206	233
Proportion of farms—percent	20.5	22.1
Land in farms with drainage—acres	41 846	45 232
Land drained—acres	9 380	10 766
Average per farm—acres	45.5	46.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	85	(NA)
number	110	(NA)
acres	82	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	343	264	199
$1,000	13 587	9 336	4 252
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	40	25	44
$5,000 to $9,999	40	26	32
$10,000 to $29,999	120	104	84
$30,000 to $49,999	55	39	17
$50,000 and over	88	70	22

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	152	148	255	202	899	
25 to 149 days	105	386	307	1 072	224	889
Less than 25 days	177		706		86	
Total contract labor	15	29	(NA)	(NA)	14	11
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	7	(NA)	19	(NA)	10	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	350	152	105	177
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 209	899	224	86
Number of workers	1 268	255	307	706
Farms with—				
1 worker	159	112	45	74
2 workers	67	20	28	29
3 or 4 workers	50	12	15	31
5 to 9 workers	52	6	12	27
10 workers and over	22	2	5	16

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 035	1 224	808	785
Land in farms — acres	157 419	167 019	145 167	139 591
Average size of farm — acres	152	136	180	178
Approximate land area — acres	354 560	354 560	354 560	354 560
Proportion in farms — percent	44.4	47.1	40.9	39.4
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	147 644	108 535	133 449	86 593
Average per farm — dollars	142 651	88 672	165 160	110 309
Average per acre — dollars	938	650	919	620
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	52	58	27	22
10 to 49 acres	214	220	99	55
50 to 69 acres	88	118	57	49
70 to 99 acres	133	209	114	109
100 to 139 acres	146	208	122	170
140 to 179 acres	134	144	125	122
180 to 219 acres	78	77	76	72
220 to 259 acres	44	52	43	51
260 to 499 acres	103	105	103	103
500 to 999 acres	35	28	34	27
1,000 to 1,999 acres	8	4	8	4
2,000 acres and over	–	1	–	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 008	1 194	791	773
acres	119 973	125 696	112 334	107 543
Harvested cropland — farms	986	1 123	780	747
acres	100 287	88 409	95 611	80 052
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	97	132	41	
10 to 19 acres	82	104	35	206
20 to 29 acres	98	122	48	
30 to 49 acres	143	198	107	
50 to 99 acres	241	278	224	253
100 to 199 acres	198	194	198	193
200 to 499 acres	101	86	101	86
500 to 999 acres	21	8	21	8
1,000 acres and over	5	1	5	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	419	564	324	417
acres	10 457	15 340	8 973	13 169
Other cropland (see text) — farms	320	664	257	(NA)
acres	9 229	21 947	7 750	14 322
Total woodland — farms	456	612	362	439
acres	13 448	15 511	11 736	12 737
Other land (see text) — farms	866	1 028	685	(NA)
acres	23 998	25 812	21 097	19 311
Irrigated land — farms	22	20	22	16
acres	1 535	564	1 535	442

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	257	(NA)
acres	7 750	14 322
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	80	125
acres	1 318	3 123
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	103	63
acres	3 020	1 044
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	35	62
acres	602	1 511
Cropland idle — farms	127	250
acres	2 810	8 644
Total woodland — farms	362	439
acres	11 736	12 737
Woodland pastured — farms	171	223
acres	3 285	5 968

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	256	283
acres	8 451	6 769
Other land — farms	685	(NA)
acres	21 097	19 311
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	171	179
acres	7 844	7 760
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	43	56
acres	2 525	2 717
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	131	134
acres	5 319	5 043
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	658	641
acres	13 253	11 551

Table 2. **Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 035	1 224	808	785
Land in farms — acres	157 419	167 019	145 167	139 591
Harvested cropland — acres	100 287	88 409	95 611	80 052
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	585	760	399	393
Land in farms — acres	56 819	77 065	47 243	54 288
Harvested cropland — acres	28 303	33 511	24 830	27 005
Part owners — number	326	338	302	289
Land in farms — acres	82 042	70 312	80 543	66 944
Harvested cropland — acres	59 463	43 490	58 707	42 333
Tenants — number	124	126	107	103
Land in farms — acres	18 558	19 642	17 381	18 359
Harvested cropland — acres	12 521	11 408	12 074	10 714
Percent of tenancy	12.0	10.2	13.2	13.1
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	8	(NA)	6	–
Land in farms — acres	1 101	(NA)	960	–
Harvested cropland — acres	726	(NA)	721	–
Full owners — number	7	(NA)	5	–
Land in farms — acres	921	(NA)	780	–
Harvested cropland — acres	546	(NA)	541	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	180	(NA)	180	–
Harvested cropland — acres	180	(NA)	180	–
Percent of tenancy	12.5	(NA)	16.7	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	708	669
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	118 423	112 422

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	73	91
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	16 670	21 717
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	23	14
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	9 333	3 631
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	4	11
acres	(NA)	(NA)	741	1 821
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	8	18	8	5
25 to 34 years	62	89	53	57
35 to 44 years	169	218	120	144
45 to 54 years	256	332	206	228
55 to 64 years	317	313	265	225
65 years and over	195	254	129	126
Average age	54.2	52.8	53.8	52.3
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	793	1 001	621	655
On another farm	14		11	
In a rural area, not on a farm	43	127	32	68
In a city, town, or urban area	49		33	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	407	(NA)	349	(NA)
1 to 49 days	59	100	43	63
50 to 99 days	22	42	16	26
100 to 149 days	30	69	17	45
150 to 199 days	35		32	
200 days and over	297	425	186	158
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	637	(NA)	563	(NA)
Other	370	(NA)	218	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	19	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	57	(NA)

[1]1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	38	80	38	80
$40,000 to $99,999	127		127	
$20,000 to $39,999	177	173	177	173
$10,000 to $19,999	174	198	174	198
$5,000 to $9,999	144	156	143	156
$2,500 to $4,999	125	153	125	151
Under $2,500 (see text)	250	464	24	27
$2,000 to $2,499	43	47	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	53	52	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	56	96	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	98	269	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	24 278	15 541	23 999	15 147
Average per farm (dollars)	23 457	12 697	29 701	19 295
Crops, including hay (farms)	750	879	574	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	8 165	3 578	7 983	2 332
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	60		47	42
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	1 417		1 407	1 007
Forest products (farms)	12	12	9	6
Forest products ($1,000)	20	5	20	2
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	656	840	545	650
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	14 676	11 959	14 589	11 805
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	127	(NA)	98	163
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 539	(NA)	1 524	451

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	574	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	7 983	2 332
Grains (farms)	458	414
Grains ($1,000)	4 536	1 285
Tobacco (farms)	–	4
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	3
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	272	236
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	758	322
Other field crops (farms)	21	33
Other field crops ($1,000)	1 007	258
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	117	104
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	1 404	343
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	23	28
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	278	121
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	545	650
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	14 589	11 805
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	98	163
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	1 524	451
Dairy products (farms)	299	420
Dairy products ($1,000)	9 769	7 796
Cattle and calves (farms)	477	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	2 589	2 944
Hogs and pigs (farms)	89	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	280	615
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	19	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	22	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	43	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	405	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	388	(NA)	221	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	280	(NA)	213	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	880	(NA)	657	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	116	124	101	99
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	369	141	300	125
Recreational services (farms)	15	24	12	14
Recreational services ($1,000)	118	80	21	71
Government farm programs (farms)	80	492	57	281
Government farm programs ($1,000)	103	680	83	495
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	88	(NA)	54	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	114	(NA)	82	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	37	(NA)	34	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	176	(NA)	172	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	108	(NA)	76	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	442	(NA)	293	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	529
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	5 279
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	81
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	979
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	300
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 080
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	309
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	776
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	101
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	281
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	65
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	164

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 032	1 224	807	785
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	17 856	11 530	17 495	10 862
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	107	202	9	30
$1,000 to $1,999	98	144	35	
$2,000 to $2,999	89	114	57	57
$3,000 to $4,999	145	172	118	117
$5,000 to $9,999	180	257	176	246
$10,000 to $19,999	189		188	207
$20,000 to $39,999	124	335	124	90
$40,000 to $59,999	44		44	38
$60,000 and over	56		56	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	392	513	308	381
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 281	936	1 246	877
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	629	819	502	614
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	3 024	1 686	2 972	1 610
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	444	542	373	435
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 923	807	1 897	772
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	224	337
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	695	547
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	166	210
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	293	234
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	79	70
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	87	57
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	386	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	200	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	817	938	702	699
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	768	388	754	368
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	746	846	649	654
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 506	637	1 486	616
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	527	(NA)	474	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	451	231	445	221
Lime (farms)	(NA)	75	40	62
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	15	11	14
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 011	1 215	801	784
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 072	678	1 024	601
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	795	783
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	650	440
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	299	224
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	192	65
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	109	102
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	58	28
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	801	784
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	125	68
Hired farm labor (farms)	364	556	330	444
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 507	1 221	1 487	1 188
Contract labor (farms)	26	621	21	25
Contract labor ($1,000)	33	286	32	22
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	461		384	458
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	331		315	239
All other production expenses (farms)	963	1 058	800	777
All other production expenses ($1,000)	7 882	5 468	7 534	5 120

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 018	1 201	796	779
$1,000	23 351	12 422	20 927	10 510
Average per farm—dollars	22 938	10 342	26 291	13 491
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	7	33	2	203
$1,000 to $4,999	127	474	84	
$5,000 to $9,999	194	291	106	204
$10,000 to $19,999	233	203	176	188
$20,000 to $29,999	205		188	93
$30,000 to $49,999	158	200	148	60
$50,000 to $69,999	48		48	31
$70,000 and over	46		44	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	856	1 057	699	709
number	1 220	1 565	993	1 053
mfd in last 5 years, number	632	877	509	602
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	863	921	702	653
number	1 286	1 240	1 090	928
mfd in last 5 years, number	400	431	340	326
Wheel tractors—farms	962	1 107	755	736
number	2 657	2 888	2 285	2 134
mfd in last 5 years, number	386	707	369	564
Crawler tractors—farms	62		52	62
number	87		75	84
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	17

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	149	127	137	117
number	157	132	145	122
mfd in last 5 years, number	31	56	31	55
Corn heads for combines—farms	72	395	69	48
number	85	439	82	54
mfd in last 5 years, number	25	155	25	37
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	339		296	307
number	354		308	321
mfd in last 5 years, number	74		74	110
Mower conditioners—farms	325	(NA)	293	(NA)
number	333	(NA)	299	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	107	(NA)	99	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	578	651	500	522
number	593	674	513	540
mfd in last 5 years, number	103	237	98	209
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	196	(NA)	186	138
number	199	(NA)	188	139
mfd in last 5 years, number	63	(NA)	62	88
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	385	(NA)	363	311
number	438	(NA)	413	337
mfd in last 5 years, number	107	(NA)	106	126

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	712	(X)	572	(X)	656	(X)	545	(X)	14 589
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	622	(X)	508	(X)	590	(X)	499	(X)	2 891
1969	770	(X)	587	(X)	756	(X)	605	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	600	30 383	492	29 037	559	12 142	477	11 798	2 589
1969	724	35 935	577	34 219	707	17 730	589	17 155	2 944
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	54	146	29	84	101	251	49	133	35
5 to 9—1974	52	341	28	188	81	554	59	425	124
10 to 19—1974	91	1 242	53	739	130	1 801	123	1 724	358
20 to 49—1974	170	5 668	151	5 146	206	6 247	205	6 227	1 172
50 to 99—1974	154	10 890	152	10 784	32	2 172	32	2 172	592
100 to 199—1974	62	7 733	62	7 733	8	(D)	8	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	17	4 363	17	4 363	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	488	15 493	410	14 972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	575	18 318	490	17 738	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	201	2 676	131	2 189	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	3 055	121	2 525	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	333	12 817	322	12 783	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	445	15 263	425	15 213	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	299	(X)	9 769
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	420	(X)	7 796

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	201	2 676	131	2 189			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	69	165	43	95			
5 to 9	42	277	18	127			
10 to 19	54	699	36	478			
20 to 49	24	693	22	647			
50 to 99	10	(D)	10	(D)			
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	333	12 817	322	12 783			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	31	45	23	32			
3 or 4	3	9	2	6			
5 to 9	12	95	10	77			
10 to 19	18	284	18	284			
20 to 49	184	6 121	184	6 121			
50 to 99	68	4 246	68	4 246			
100 to 199	17	2 017	17	2 017			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					453	6 435	2 324
Farms with—							
1 to 4					115	308	97
5 to 9					140	949	315
10 to 19					108	1 390	491
20 to 49					66	1 922	703
50 to 99					19	1 226	478
100 to 199					4	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					327	5 363	265
Farms with—							
1 or 2					23	33	3
3 or 4					21	72	8
5 to 9					56	388	29
10 to 19					117	1 622	84
20 to 49					100	2 576	112
50 to 99					10	672	30
100 to 199					–	–	–
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	369	9 051
	1969	493	11 269
Beef heifers	1974	119	1 617
Milk heifers	1974	286	7 434
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	337	5 014
	1969	434	5 212

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	128	2 297	848
	1969	87	2 308	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	63	295	112
10 to 19	1974	31	409	151
20 to 49	1974	22	656	232
50 to 99	1974	9	609	221
100 to 199	1974	3	328	132
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	111	3 772	90	3 601	104	4 793	89	4 681	280
	1969	120	5 645	93	5 338	118	8 708	99	8 162	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	20	60	13	41	13	38	6	17	1
5 to 9	1974	25	193	17	126	17	123	13	96	6
10 to 24	1974	34	510	29	454	24	341	20	277	20
25 to 49	1974	17	621	16	592	20	723	20	723	41
50 to 99	1974	7	497	7	497	19	1 338	19	1 338	86
100 to 199	1974	3	446	3	446	5	591	5	591	34
200 to 499	1974	5	1 445	5	1 445	6	1 639	6	1 639	92
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30	647	23	618	11
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36	2 039	28	1 837	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	31	1 108	21	1 025	24	619	18	585	(NA)
	1969	61	1 714	29	989	53	1 122	25	648	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	19	927	17 999
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	19	(X)	22
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	3	11	(NA)	(NA)	1	6	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	1	100	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	160	1 156	111	996	33	147	27	137	277
	1969	235	1 494	(NA)	(NA)	38	163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	54	441
	1969	72	741
Other hogs and pigs	1974	86	3 160
	1969	81	4 597
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	15	256
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	20	716
Rams and wethers	1974	15	53

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	72	444	62	431
	1969	93	994	76	934
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	54	208	53	206
	1969	80	486	69	452
June 1 and November 30	1974	61	236	51	225
	1969	78	508	66	482

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	204	(X)	158	(X)	80	(X)	67	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	202	(X)	(NA)	(X)	104	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	188	97 148	144	94 055	64	119 049	53	117 604
	1969	258	75 552	195	70 372	104	36 146	90	34 301
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	178	95 529	136	93 092	60	118 113	51	117 203
	1969	245	69 130	186	64 313	95	33 963	82	32 218
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	117	3 908	82	2 966	35	1 382	28	1 218
100 to 399	1974	48	8 425	42	7 505	19	4 378	18	4 078
400 to 1,599	1974	9	5 583	8	5 008	2	846	1	400
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	31	2 786	27	2 424	15	2 108	13	2 015
	1969	9	1 994	5	1 820	7	1 274	7	1 274
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	127	1 539	98	1 524
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	163	451

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	136	93 092	51	117 203
	1969	186	64 313	82	32 218
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	134	90 639	50	115 583
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	5	2 453	2	1 620
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	400	–	–
	1969	6	4 862	4	920
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	31	563	6	401
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	(D)	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	3	3 181
	1969	6	234	4	394
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	3	3 181
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	3	3 181
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	40	1	300
Other poultry	1974	16	(X)	15	(X)
	1969	33	(X)	22	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	742	677	45 917	31 618	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	19	9	352	56	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	100	145	3 523	4 520	81 632	99 103
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	158	110	2 664	1 147	96 499	34 924
Other small grains for grain	530	656	10 551	14 439	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	21	(NA)	1 266	(NA)	298 159	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	720	811	34 042	33 791	87 976	91 055
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	152	153	3 692	1 929	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	36	54	260	410	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	13	27	21	27	(X)	(X)
Other crops	91	(NA)	759	1 136	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	587	529	33 736	21 025	2 274 864	1 789 872	3	2	560	180
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	341	405	10 753	9 230	116 032	105 985	–	–	–	–
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	21	26	309	336	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	2	–	5	–	300	–	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	15	(NA)	290	56	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	477	491	18 779	20 299	54 718	61 449	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	324	8 973	(X)	–	–	14	425	13	34	1	10
	1969	417	13 169	(X)	1	25	27	693	26	102	1	3
Improved pasture	1974	43	2 525	(X)	–	–	4	57	4	5	–	–
	1969	56	2 717	(X)	–	–	7	770	7	151	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	633	44 798	(X)	3	560	509	39 223	495	4 681	162	1 630
	1969	584	30 591	(X)	2	180	471	26 702	463	4 091	129	1 317
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	16	295	(X)	–	–	10	219	5	5	6	7
	1969	9	56	(X)	–	–	3	12	3	3	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	137	2 508	91 339	–	–	52	1 240	48	168	5	7
	1969	73	900	27 522	–	–	29	317	(NA)	39	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	470	9 704	565 918	–	–	135	3 195	123	282	13	20
	1969	513	12 540	830 742	–	–	187	4 341	(NA)	450	(NA)	12
Barley (bushels)	1974	9	97	4 194	–	–	5	68	5	11	–	–
	1969	5	83	4 400	–	–	2	42	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	9	38	1 178	–	–	1	8	1	2	–	–
	1969	8	25	571	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	8	159	(X)	–	–	1	10	1	2	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	98	3 492	81 417	–	–	65	2 269	61	232	5	7
	1969	93	3 414	80 901	–	–	56	2 176	(NA)	221	(NA)	2
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	580	31 416	82 000	1	7	87	4 828	85	640	2	17
	1969	576	29 842	83 219	1	80	77	3 617	76	575	4	21
Field seed crops	1974	23	254	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	23	249	(X)	–	–	2	18	2	2	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	20	1 266	298 144	2	495	16	1 261	16	280	1	50
	1969	36	553	127 647	–	–	24	546	(NA)	238	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	121	3 581	(X)	4	93	58	2 150	53	416	16	34
	1969	103	1 791	(X)	2	5	74	1 415	74	332	6	7
Land in orchards	1974	23	227	(X)	2	60	7	47	6	3	1	4
	1969	24	326	(X)	–	–	16	307	9	62	7	6

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale—1974	7	19	(X)	3	12	4	17	4	4	–	–
1969	14	22	(X)	2	13	4	21	4	8	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products—1974	47	435	(X)	13	253	27	331	27	101	5	7
1969	40	602	(X)	10	120	32	542	32	308	1	(Z)
Other crops—1974	7	49	(X)	–	–	2	6	2	1	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	670	691
$1,000	1 931	837
Commercial fertilizer—farms	649	585
acres on which used	56 214	41 546
tons	8 799	7 955
$1,000	1 486	616
Lime—farms	40	62
acres on which used	2 373	2 185
tons	2 673	3 219
$1,000	11	14
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	36	4
acres on which used	1 514	396
$1,000	11	2
Insects on other crops—farms	230	151
acres on which used	23 753	10 771
$1,000	134	42
Nematodes in crops—farms	4	2
acres on which used	260	330
$1,000	1	2

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	16	30
acres on which used	1 258	1 051
$1,000	15	13
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	311	392
acres on which used	29 470	23 845
$1,000	234	130
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	6	11
acres on which used	95	529
$1,000	(Z)	1
Weeds on all other land—farms	18	(NA)
acres on which used	84	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	4	7
acres on which used	330	648
$1,000	1	3
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	85	214
$1,000	9	13
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	136	(NA)
$1,000	28	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	22	16
Proportion of farms—percent	2.7	2.0
Total land irrigated—acres	1 535	442
Average per farm—acres	69.8	27.6
Cropland irrigated—farms	22	16
acres	1 535	442
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	22	15
acres	1 480	399
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	1
acres	–	25
Other cropland irrigated—farms	4	(NA)
acres	55	18
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	812	243
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	30	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	4	(NA)
acres	1 022	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	18	(NA)
acres	508	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	5 946	4 082
Cropland—acres	4 365	3 215
Harvested cropland—acres	3 918	2 535
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	2	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	54	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	153	202
Proportion of farms—percent	18.9	25.7
Land in farms with drainage—acres	35 600	41 410
Land drained—acres	8 775	10 009
Average per farm—acres	57.4	49.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	73	(NA)
number	105	(NA)
acres	88	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	266	196	160
$1,000	12 996	9 030	3 966
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	31	20	34
$5,000 to $9,999	40	23	49
$10,000 to $29,999	77	62	39
$30,000 to $49,999	45	41	14
$50,000 and over	73	50	24

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	135	154	267	257	1 084	1 188
25 to 149 days	127	364	493	1 270	303	
Less than 25 days	174		1 497		100	
Total contract labor	21	25	(NA)	(NA)	32	22
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	5	(NA)	18	(NA)	16	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	330	135	127	174
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 487	1 084	303	100
Number of workers	2 257	267	493	1 497
Farms with—				
1 worker	132	74	44	78
2 workers	62	35	28	23
3 or 4 workers	43	17	27	22
5 to 9 workers	57	7	19	28
10 workers and over	36	2	9	23

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms ... number	1 748	1 974	1 344	1 424
Land in farms ... acres	292 009	323 295	255 595	264 541
Average size of farm ... acres	167	164	190	186
Approximate land area ... acres	480 384	480 384	480 384	480 384
Proportion in farms ... percent	60.8	67.3	53.2	55.1
Value of land and buildings ... $1,000	114 764	59 089	99 084	48 521
Average per farm ... dollars	65 654	29 933	73 723	34 073
Average per acre ... dollars	393	183	388	183
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	32	28	21	14
10 to 49 acres	150	149	40	40
50 to 69 acres	76	81	43	32
70 to 99 acres	298	316	190	191
100 to 139 acres	324	400	253	292
140 to 179 acres	280	350	239	288
180 to 219 acres	196	249	180	196
220 to 259 acres	123	137	117	126
260 to 499 acres	235	227	227	209
500 to 999 acres	27	31	27	30
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6	5	6	5
2,000 acres and over	1	1	1	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland ... farms	1 722	1 927	1 328	1 403
... acres	189 462	194 028	171 713	166 203
Harvested cropland ... farms	1 686	1 854	1 317	1 387
... acres	153 138	134 101	142 873	122 356
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	53	113	15	
10 to 19 acres	124	170	29	414
20 to 29 acres	165	171	58	
30 to 49 acres	280	380	189	
50 to 99 acres	513	573	477	530
100 to 199 acres	411	373	410	370
200 to 499 acres	127	67	126	66
500 to 999 acres	11	7	11	7
1,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing ... farms	912	1 171	719	901
... acres	23 858	30 854	18 865	24 978
Other cropland (see text) ... farms	496	930	376	(NA)
... acres	12 466	29 073	9 975	18 869
Total woodland ... farms	1 278	1 584	1 009	1 180
... acres	68 327	86 763	57 523	70 325
Other land (see text) ... farms	1 430	1 603	1 102	(NA)
... acres	34 220	42 504	26 359	28 013
Irrigated land ... farms	44	37	37	30
... acres	3 293	2 054	3 208	1 964

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland ... farms	376	(NA)
... acres	9 975	18 869
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured ... farms	99	218
... acres	2 306	5 615
Cropland on which all crops failed ... farms	127	80
... acres	2 861	1 200
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow ... farms	57	101
... acres	1 476	2 488
Cropland idle ... farms	173	335
... acres	3 332	9 566
Total woodland ... farms	1 009	1 180
... acres	57 523	70 325
Woodland pastured ... farms	375	596
... acres	15 769	24 213

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured ... farms	811	881
... acres	41 754	46 112
Other land ... farms	1 102	(NA)
... acres	26 359	28 013
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture ... farms	274	350
... acres	7 105	10 589
Improved pastureland and rangeland ... farms	78	70
... acres	1 987	1 337
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland ... farms	202	311
... acres	5 118	9 252
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ... farms	1 056	1 095
... acres	19 254	17 424

Table 2. Farm Operators – Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators ... number	1 748	1 974	1 344	1 424
Land in farms ... acres	292 009	323 295	255 595	264 541
Harvested cropland ... acres	153 138	134 101	142 873	122 356
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners ... number	1 253	1 595	889	1 069
Land in farms ... acres	176 975	237 095	144 571	180 618
Harvested cropland ... acres	82 242	89 303	73 322	78 120
Part owners ... number	433	311	406	299
Land in farms ... acres	107 254	77 729	104 343	76 318
Harvested cropland ... acres	66 516	40 373	65 522	40 041
Tenants ... number	62	68	49	56
Land in farms ... acres	7 780	8 471	6 681	7 605
Harvested cropland ... acres	4 380	4 425	4 029	4 195
Percent of tenancy	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.9
Black and other races, see text – Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators ... number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms ... acres	136	(NA)	136	–
Harvested cropland ... acres	98	(NA)	98	–
Full owners ... number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ... acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ... acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Part owners ... number	1	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms ... acres	136	(NA)	136	–
Harvested cropland ... acres	98	(NA)	98	–
Tenants ... number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ... acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ... acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family ... number	(NA)	(NA)	1 263	1 283
Land in farms ... acres	(NA)	(NA)	226 745	228 408

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization – Con.				
Partnership ... number	(NA)	(NA)	71	132
Land in farms ... acres	(NA)	(NA)	20 152	31 082
Corporation ... number	(NA)	(NA)	9	8
Land in farms ... acres	(NA)	(NA)	8 584	4 964
Other ... number	(NA)	(NA)	1	1
... acres	(NA)	(NA)	114	87
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	46	31	34	22
25 to 34 years	200	219	143	155
35 to 44 years	337	371	260	285
45 to 54 years	441	510	350	397
55 to 64 years	431	530	367	387
65 years and over	282	313	180	178
Average age	50.8	51.2	50.6	50.4
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 408	1 718	1 120	1 296
On another farm	35	132	22	57
In a rural area, not on a farm	23		17	
In a city, town, or urban area	48		24	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	770	(NA)	689	(NA)
1 to 49 days	101	206	75	156
50 to 99 days	40	56	34	31
100 to 149 days	32	120	25	72
150 to 199 days	71		46	
200 days and over	453	543	212	234
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	1 231	(NA)	1 102	(NA)
Other	506	(NA)	232	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	66	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	32	45	31	45
$40,000 to $99,999	181		181	
$20,000 to $39,999	389	283	389	283
$10,000 to $19,999	331	505	331	505
$5,000 to $9,999	237	385	237	385
$2,500 to $4,999	168	193	168	192
Under $2,500 (see text)	410	563	7	14
$2,000 to $2,499	61	56	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	73	68	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	100	71	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	176	368	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ... $1,000	34 102	21 982	33 540	21 457
Average per farm ... dollars	19 509	11 135	24 956	15 068
Crops, including hay ... farms	876	947	585	(NA)
$1,000	5 950	2 296	5 668	2 073
Nursery and greenhouse products ... farms	12		12	3
$1,000	96		96	11
Forest products ... farms	116	106	94	78
$1,000	219	110	214	104
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 405	1 606	1 177	1 361
$1,000	27 837	19 576	27 563	19 269
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	181	(NA)	143	186
$1,000	177	(NA)	164	252

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops ... farms	585	(NA)
$1,000	5 668	2 073
Grains ... farms	349	320
$1,000	1 983	516
Tobacco ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ... farms	–	–
$1,000	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ... farms	432	328
$1,000	1 304	400
Other field crops ... farms	27	40
$1,000	1 813	880
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ... farms	51	105
$1,000	516	239
Fruits, nuts, and berries ... farms	10	20
$1,000	51	38
Livestock, poultry, and their products ... farms	1 177	1 361
$1,000	27 563	19 269
Poultry and poultry products ... farms	143	186
$1,000	164	252
Dairy products ... farms	938	1 172
$1,000	22 164	14 364
Cattle and calves ... farms	1 112	(NA)
$1,000	4 009	3 521
Hogs and pigs ... farms	240	(NA)
$1,000	1 054	1 133
Sheep, lambs, and wool ... farms	26	
$1,000	29	
Other livestock and livestock products ... farms	15	
$1,000	143	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1] ...	500	(NA)	187	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ... farms	458	(NA)	346	(NA)
$1,000	433	(NA)	356	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services ... farms	174	234	148	202
$1,000	190	195	169	162
Recreational services ... farms	32	47	17	29
$1,000	26	16	15	9
Government farm programs ... farms	207	713	159	436
$1,000	115	521	91	350
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ... farms	94	(NA)	56	(NA)
$1,000	67	(NA)	51	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ... farms	48	(NA)	41	(NA)
$1,000	35	(NA)	29	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ... farms	136	(NA)	108	(NA)
$1,000	134	(NA)	101	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ... farms	793
$1,000	4 726
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ... farms	117
$1,000	934
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ... farms	477
$1,000	2 965
Interest, dividends, or royalties ... farms	418
$1,000	404
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ... farms	133
$1,000	329
Rent income of nonfarm property ... farms	57
$1,000	94

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses ... farms	1 742	1 974	1 344	1 424
$1,000	24 146	15 698	23 343	14 881
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	155	261	29	51
$1,000 to $1,999	197	211	51	
$2,000 to $2,999	122	154	65	85
$3,000 to $4,999	220	314	168	270
$5,000 to $9,999	308	513	292	498
$10,000 to $19,999	380		380	404
$20,000 to $39,999	239	521	239	92
$40,000 to $59,999	71		71	24
$60,000 and over	50		49	
Livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	629	769	445	586
$1,000	1 411	1 106	1 335	1 017
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ... farms	1 346	1 575	1 083	1 308
$1,000	5 407	3 173	5 246	3 078
Commercially mixed formula feeds ... farms	891	1 006	739	853
$1,000	2 373	1 250	2 283	1 200
Feed ingredients ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	581	788
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 518	998
Whole grains ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	475	730
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 207	810
Hay, green chop, and silage ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	220	172
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	238	69
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	919	(NA)
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	343	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ... farms	1 458	1 572	1 204	1 299
$1,000	965	488	930	463
Commercial fertilizer purchased ... farms	1 374	1 466	1 130	1 219
$1,000	2 001	788	1 931	756
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ... farms	947	(NA)	856	(NA)
$1,000	448	225	440	215
Lime ... farms	(NA)	263	150	220
$1,000	(NA)	37	69	34
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ... farms	1 700	1 961	1 314	1 424
$1,000	1 573	1 068	1 461	975
Gasoline ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 296	1 417
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1 060	786
Diesel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	529	324
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	212	70
LP gas, butane, and propane ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	183	244
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	62	28
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ... farms	(NA)	(NA)	1 309	1 423
$1,000	(NA)	(NA)	127	92
Hired farm labor ... farms	569	872	511	758
$1,000	1 436	1 013	1 404	974
Contract labor ... farms	50	1 274	41	43
$1,000	88	385	84	27
Machine hire and customwork ... farms	889		739	1 026
$1,000	407		379	330
All other production expenses ... farms	1 652	1 841	1 342	1 421
$1,000	10 409	7 452	9 788	7 046

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 704	1 960	1 311	1 418
$1,000	36 697	18 713	33 057	16 718
Average per farm—dollars	21 536	9 547	25 215	11 789
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	3	60	1	387
$1,000 to $4,999	188	745	79	
$5,000 to $9,999	322	459	190	369
$10,000 to $19,999	490	447	373	417
$20,000 to $29,999	303	249	278	145
$30,000 to $49,999	264		257	79
$50,000 to $69,999	77		77	21
$70,000 and over	57		56	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 565	1 811	1 224	1 342
number	2 123	2 378	1 707	1 767
mfd in last 5 years, number	893	1 284	709	966
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	1 377	1 373	1 117	1 089
number	1 752	1 667	1 471	1 339
mfd in last 5 years, number	574	594	467	486
Wheel tractors—farms	1 616	1 818	1 252	1 350
number	4 405	4 477	3 804	3 675
mfd in last 5 years, number	545	980	488	857
Crawler tractors—farms	44		34	49
number	47		37	53
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	9

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	225	148	209	141
number	231	150	215	143
mfd in last 5 years, number	28	53	28	53
Corn heads for combines—farms	59	505	59	47
number	62	540	62	51
mfd in last 5 years, number	24	133	24	20
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	645		577	422
number	662		593	432
mfd in last 5 years, number	131		130	100
Mower conditioners—farms	665	(NA)	598	(NA)
number	676	(NA)	609	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	273	(NA)	267	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	870	928	751	808
number	877	938	758	816
mfd in last 5 years, number	132	304	125	274
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	309	(NA)	275	266
number	323	(NA)	289	277
mfd in last 5 years, number	107	(NA)	105	144
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	759	(NA)	729	594
number	868	(NA)	835	642
mfd in last 5 years, number	208	(NA)	207	230

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	1 433	(X)	1 171	(X)	1 405	(X)	1 177	(X)	27 563
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	1 374	(X)	1 143	(X)	1 354	(X)	1 159	(X)	5 091
1969	1 582	(X)	1 318	(X)	1 566	(X)	1 343	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	1 317	65 781	1 108	62 288	1 269	23 502	1 112	22 680	4 009
1969	1 521	65 806	1 283	62 733	1 483	30 119	1 303	29 018	3 521
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	49	141	18	51	208	523	113	301	67
5 to 9—1974	89	610	32	240	204	1 440	161	1 169	235
10 to 19—1974	153	2 218	84	1 271	411	5 842	396	5 651	947
20 to 49—1974	499	16 824	456	15 524	389	11 092	386	11 014	1 710
50 to 99—1974	402	27 165	394	26 555	50	3 087	49	3 027	604
100 to 199—1974	110	14 302	109	14 126	5	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
200 to 499—1974	14	(D)	14	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	1 150	33 702	1 018	32 224	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 337	34 722	1 209	33 905	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	280	3 078	171	1 904	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 545	197	2 100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	983	30 624	934	30 320	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 206	32 177	1 139	31 805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	938	(X)	22 164
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1 172	(X)	14 364

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	280	3 078	171	1 904			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	120	281	71	169			
5 to 9	66	419	36	225			
10 to 19	47	589	29	375			
20 to 49	35	905	30	796			
50 to 99	12	884	5	339			
100 to 199	–	–	–	–			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	983	30 624	934	30 320			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	31	41	16	21			
3 or 4	19	68	6	20			
5 to 9	42	305	24	176			
10 to 19	149	2 180	147	2 155			
20 to 49	607	18 623	607	18 623			
50 to 99	123	7 624	122	7 542			
100 to 199	9	1 068	9	1 068			
200 to 499	3	715	3	715			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					1 010	9 552	3 156
Farms with—							
1 to 4					373	969	312
5 to 9					329	2 175	687
10 to 19					211	2 663	859
20 to 49					83	2 407	823
50 to 99					11	757	243
100 to 199					2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					917	13 128	853
Farms with—							
1 or 2					75	125	9
3 or 4					73	260	15
5 to 9					189	1 263	78
10 to 19					362	4 882	265
20 to 49					205	5 274	280
50 to 99					11	650	44
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					–	–	–
500 and over					1	(D)	(D)

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	985	21 759	127	1 603	542
	1969	1 206	22 179	100	1 226	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	224	2 592	81	349	122
Milk heifers	1974	881	19 167	27	348	113
				17	479	168
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	706	8 305	1	(D)	(D)
	1969	817	6 649	–	–	–
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			1	(D)	(D)
	1969			–	–	–
Farms with—						
1 to 9	1974			81	349	122
10 to 19	1974			27	348	113
20 to 49	1974			17	479	168
50 to 99	1974			1	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974			–	–	–
200 to 499	1974			1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	309	12 040	228	11 041	304	29 040	240	27 082	1 054
	1969	430	16 567	369	15 830	428	38 757	369	37 293	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	85	211	45	114	24	50	13	27	2
5 to 9	1974	49	320	37	238	28	196	18	121	7
10 to 24	1974	60	955	46	760	62	1 045	50	870	37
25 to 49	1974	60	2 039	50	1 738	59	2 075	45	1 618	74
50 to 99	1974	28	1 785	24	1 565	50	3 557	33	2 329	87
100 to 199	1974	13	1 805	12	1 701	44	6 056	44	6 056	202
200 to 499	1974	12	(D)	12	(D)	28	8 616	28	8 616	340
500 and over	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	9	7 445	9	7 445	306
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	195	17 957	154	16 633	330
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	286	29 064	255	28 407	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	39	943	27	829	28	900	21	838	(NA)
	1969	60	1 126	41	835	46	656	30	554	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	24	607	[1]5 340
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	26	(X)	29
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1	6	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	6	20	(NA)	(NA)	2	2	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	171	549	97	334	17	45	7	28	10
	1969	221	768	(NA)	(NA)	25	52	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	186	2 329	Litters of pigs farrowed between—				
	1969	324	3 811	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	265	3 499	211	3 246
Other hogs and pigs	1974	190	8 712		1969	383	5 248	338	5 082
	1969	300	12 019	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	231	1 816	189	1 684
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	23	226		1969	340	2 764	303	2 669
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	26	550	June 1 and November 30	1974	207	1 683	170	1 562
Rams and wethers	1974	20	53		1969	320	2 484	294	2 413

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	307	(X)	219	(X)	95	(X)	74	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	262	(X)	(NA)	(X)	92	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	275	25 713	195	22 077	65	24 177	56	23 029
	1969	331	67 883	248	62 573	94	45 895	82	44 132
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	256	24 159	188	21 090	61	9 827	53	8 799
	1969	304	44 978	234	40 291	79	18 571	68	16 851
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	184	6 500	121	4 741	29	1 163	23	971
100 to 399	1974	63	9 755	59	9 005	27	4 927	26	4 651
400 to 1,599	1974	8	(D)	7	(D)	5	3 737	4	3 177
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	50	4 379	36	3 210	31	5 175	17	2 815
	1969	9	800	4	565	3	307	3	307
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	181	177	143	164
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	186	252

Table 9. Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	188	21 090	53	8 799
	1969	234	40 291	68	16 851
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	186	21 037	52	8 749
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	4	53	1	50
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	160	1	(D)
	1969	16	21 022	5	26 115
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	43	827	3	(D)
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	3	8 048	–	–
Turkeys	1974	1	160	2	150
	1969	2	13	1	(D)
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	150	2	150
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	1	50
Light breed	1974	1	150	1	100
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	1	10	–	–
	1969	1	3	–	–
Other poultry	1974	22	(X)	5	(X)
	1969	40	(X)	10	(X)

Table 10. Crops: 1974 and 1969

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	1 430	1 298	57 859	38 127	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	7	11	67	118	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	22	9	217	131	3 095	2 690
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	22	23	202	356	7 563	13 559
Other small grains for grain	1 128	1 418	21 313	27 485	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	36	(NA)	2 468	(NA)	563 882	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	2	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	52	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 482	1 514	74 553	64 966	180 821	170 319
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	88	150	1 587	2 044	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	12	18	34	123	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	14	24	27	10	(X)	(X)
Other crops	69	(NA)	659	718	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	926	730	29 431	15 682	1 901 716	1 161 735	10	6	574	119
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	938	1 001	25 094	20 655	234 373	204 035	4	4	90	51
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	27	57	402	491	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	2	15	35	900	2 792	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	3	(NA)	16	33	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	1 052	961	41 923	37 063	116 523	111 437	2	–	46	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	719	18 865	(X)	–	–	35	553	35	78	–	–
	1969	901	24 978	(X)	–	–	57	1 003	57	174	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	78	1 987	(X)	–	–	1	8	1	1	–	–
	1969	70	1 337	(X)	–	–	11	179	11	43	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	1 198	54 927	(X)	13	664	998	47 704	991	6 595	171	709
	1969	1 173	36 828	(X)	7	170	953	31 608	942	4 474	141	487
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	4	31	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
	1969	7	68	(X)	–	–	6	64	6	13	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	14	177	7 053	–	–	4	70	4	20	–	–
	1969	8	136	7 615	–	–	3	58	(NA)	8	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	955	18 918	1 091 985	2	23	535	11 282	533	1 358	3	7
	1969	1 182	24 075	1 454 899	3	44	756	16 053	(NA)	2 059	(NA)	19
Barley (bushels)	1974	4	38	1 932	–	–	4	38	4	9	–	–
	1969	8	119	5 710	–	–	7	104	(NA)	12	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	14	833	11 800	–	–	7	668	7	52	–	–
	1969	12	627	11 197	–	–	6	453	(NA)	34	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	1	11	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	20	205	2 865	–	–	7	80	7	10	–	–
	1969	9	131	2 690	–	–	5	56	(NA)	8	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	1 197	68 702	170 419	3	124	303	16 408	301	1 886	6	17
	1969	1 163	57 616	156 930	–	–	249	10 031	249	1 246	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	41	572	(X)	–	–	1	4	1	1	–	–
	1969	52	560	(X)	–	–	1	12	1	2	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	30	2 465	563 773	16	1 915	24	2 448	24	1 312	2	6
	1969	59	1 932	431 404	16	1 414	31	1 919	(NA)	1 348	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	60	1 518	(X)	8	409	29	878	29	200	5	32
	1969	112	1 848	(X)	15	328	73	1 455	73	251	5	9
Land in orchards	1974	5	26	(X)	1	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	6	103	(X)	–	–	4	103	4	27	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	10	25	(X)	6	24	6	22	6	2	1	(Z)
1969	15	4	(X)	2	2	2	2	2	1	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	12	17	(X)	1	1	2	2	2	4	–	–
1969	1	10	(X)	–	–	1	10	–	–	1	1
Other crops 1974	4	13	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	1 158	1 263
$1,000	2 372	971
Commercial fertilizer—farms	1 130	1 145
acres on which used	80 372	63 170
tons	12 355	10 222
$1,000	1 931	756
Lime—farms	150	220
acres on which used	4 794	4 449
tons	9 207	7 332
$1,000	69	34
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	53	15
acres on which used	1 859	402
$1,000	10	1
Insects on other crops—farms	162	114
acres on which used	12 247	4 979
$1,000	107	32
Nematodes in crops—farms	2	2
acres on which used	51	36
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	10	18
acres on which used	856	1 912
$1,000	12	11
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	587	711
acres on which used	36 515	27 742
$1,000	203	115
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	2	8
acres on which used	31	41
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	9	(NA)
acres on which used	66	(NA)
$1,000	1	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	12	20
acres on which used	928	485
$1,000	5	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	180	418
$1,000	9	15
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	216	(NA)
$1,000	23	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	37	30
Proportion of farms—percent	2.8	2.1
Total land irrigated—acres	3 208	1 964
Average per farm—acres	86.7	65.4
Cropland irrigated—farms	37	30
acres	3 208	1 964
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	37	30
acres	3 166	1 959
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	1	(NA)
acres	42	5
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	2 184	1 040
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.7	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	13	(NA)
acres	1 066	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	33	(NA)
acres	2 301	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	12 957	10 768
Cropland—acres	8 765	7 068
Harvested cropland—acres	7 576	5 303
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	1	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	242	327
Proportion of farms—percent	18.0	22.9
Land in farms with drainage—acres	55 913	72 362
Land drained—acres	15 405	18 729
Average per farm—acres	63.7	57.2
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	150	(NA)
number	311	(NA)
acres	321	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	589	442	400
$1,000	22 199	15 141	7 058
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	90	48	131
$5,000 to $9,999	85	73	87
$10,000 to $29,999	184	144	98
$30,000 to $49,999	81	81	52
$50,000 and over	149	96	32

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	182	162	325	218	1 080	974
25 to 149 days	169	659	361	1 945	211	
Less than 25 days	303		1 125		113	
Total contract labor	41	43	(NA)	(NA)	84	27
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	19	(NA)	87	(NA)	39	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	511	182	169	303
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 404	1 080	211	113
Number of workers	1 811	325	361	1 125
Farms with—				
1 worker	210	118	87	135
2 workers	85	31	32	39
3 or 4 workers	110	26	41	60
5 to 9 workers	69	6	6	42
10 workers and over	37	1	3	27

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms ---- number	975	983	743	661
Land in farms ---- acres	212 814	211 650	187 927	168 183
Average size of farm ---- acres	218	215	253	254
Approximate land area ---- acres	401 472	401 472	401 472	401 472
Proportion in farms ---- percent	53.0	52.7	46.8	41.9
Value of land and buildings ---- $1,000	74 567	34 780	66 746	28 317
Average per farm ---- dollars	76 479	35 381	89 833	42 840
Average per acre ---- dollars	350	164	355	168
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	10	15	4	5
10 to 49 acres	80	56	31	13
50 to 69 acres	48	31	30	12
70 to 99 acres	102	100	55	36
100 to 139 acres	131	156	91	88
140 to 179 acres	158	151	116	100
180 to 219 acres	134	133	118	105
220 to 259 acres	84	87	78	75
260 to 499 acres	166	200	158	176
500 to 999 acres	51	44	51	42
1,000 to 1,999 acres	9	8	9	8
2,000 acres and over	2	2	2	1

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland ---- farms	284	(NA)
---- acres	12 613	17 469
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured ---- farms	84	142
---- acres	2 854	6 007
Cropland on which all crops failed ---- farms	90	56
---- acres	3 150	1 426
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow ---- farms	58	79
---- acres	1 603	1 932
Cropland idle ---- farms	143	212
---- acres	5 006	8 104
Total woodland ---- farms	546	524
---- acres	35 960	31 955
Woodland pastured ---- farms	189	233
---- acres	11 860	9 086

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland ---- farms	967	956	740	654
---- acres	141 800	136 205	128 957	113 421
Harvested cropland ---- farms	926	913	730	644
---- acres	108 409	90 313	103 757	82 267
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	45	43	11	
10 to 19 acres	78	84	25	149
20 to 29 acres	80	86	28	
30 to 49 acres	154	162	109	
50 to 99 acres	231	243	220	203
100 to 199 acres	216	209	215	206
200 to 499 acres	102	68	102	68
500 to 999 acres	14	14	14	14
1,000 acres and over	6	4	6	4
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing ---- farms	489	515	368	364
---- acres	16 797	19 096	12 587	13 685
Other cropland (see text) ---- farms	402	558	284	(NA)
---- acres	16 594	26 796	12 613	17 469
Total woodland ---- farms	701	736	546	524
---- acres	42 825	43 592	35 960	31 955
Other land (see text) ---- farms	813	840	618	(NA)
---- acres	28 189	31 853	23 010	22 807
Irrigated land ---- farms	92	110	83	91
---- acres	29 210	22 099	29 078	21 988

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland – Continued		
Woodland not pastured ---- farms	454	408
---- acres	24 100	22 869
Other land ---- farms	618	(NA)
---- acres	23 010	22 807
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture ---- farms	129	165
---- acres	5 147	6 146
Improved pastureland and rangeland ---- farms	35	40
---- acres	806	1 162
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland ---- farms	100	135
---- acres	4 341	4 984
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ---- farms	595	536
---- acres	17 863	16 661

Table 2. **Farm Operators – Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators ---- number	975	983	743	661
Land in farms ---- acres	212 814	211 650	187 927	168 183
Harvested cropland ---- acres	108 409	90 313	103 757	82 267
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners ---- number	662	762	449	475
Land in farms ---- acres	108 409	144 747	85 257	105 187
Harvested cropland ---- acres	43 149	51 528	38 938	44 539
Part owners ---- number	285	178	270	162
Land in farms ---- acres	90 675	55 976	89 284	53 652
Harvested cropland ---- acres	55 930	31 028	55 539	30 433
Tenants ---- number	28	43	24	24
Land in farms ---- acres	13 730	10 927	13 386	9 344
Harvested cropland ---- acres	9 330	7 757	9 280	7 295
Percent of tenancy	2.9	4.3	3.2	3.6
Black and other races, see text – Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators ---- number	1	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms ---- acres	84	(NA)	–	201
Harvested cropland ---- acres	12	(NA)	–	47
Full owners ---- number	1	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms ---- acres	84	(NA)	–	201
Harvested cropland ---- acres	12	(NA)	–	47
Part owners ---- number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ---- acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ---- acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants ---- number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms ---- acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland ---- acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family ---- number	(NA)	(NA)	684	565
Land in farms ---- acres	(NA)	(NA)	153 083	130 547

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization – Con.				
Partnership ---- number	(NA)	(NA)	41	84
Land in farms ---- acres	(NA)	(NA)	10 756	27 594
Corporation ---- number	(NA)	(NA)	18	10
Land in farms ---- acres	(NA)	(NA)	24 088	8 665
Other ---- number	(NA)	(NA)	–	2
---- acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	1 377
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	25	23	24	17
25 to 34 years	111	116	83	69
35 to 44 years	204	185	147	137
45 to 54 years	213	251	171	184
55 to 64 years	237	260	183	182
65 years and over	166	148	117	72
Average age	50.3	50.3	50.1	49.5
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	771	833	608	580
On another farm	15		11	
In a rural area, not on a farm	20	84	11	41
In a city, town, or urban area	32		14	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	358	(NA)	312	(NA)
1 to 49 days	58	108	50	83
50 to 99 days	24	24	14	19
100 to 149 days	22	63	14	40
150 to 199 days	47		32	
200 days and over	265	303	133	120
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	641	(NA)	571	(NA)
Other	315	(NA)	154	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	10	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	90	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	30	50	30	50
$40,000 to $99,999	111		111	
$20,000 to $39,999	187	128	186	128
$10,000 to $19,999	181	186	181	186
$5,000 to $9,999	115	164	115	164
$2,500 to $4,999	115	129	115	128
Under $2,500 (see text)	236	326	5	5
$2,000 to $2,499	32	36	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	35	53	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	36	58	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	133	179	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	27 033	13 511	26 771	13 180
Average per farm (dollars)	27 726	13 744	36 031	19 939
Crops, including hay (farms)	644	642	490	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	14 066	5 802	13 901	5 522
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	14		9	8
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	161		158	132
Forest products (farms)	52	63	40	41
Forest products ($1,000)	103	110	94	104
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	676	736	567	556
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	12 704	7 600	12 618	7 422
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	88	(NA)	71	113
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	923	(NA)	917	249

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	490	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	13 901	5 522
Grains (farms)	333	258
Grains ($1,000)	2 714	734
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	272	210
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	668	223
Other field crops (farms)	36	26
Other field crops ($1,000)	1 775	934
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	131	145
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	8 624	3 581
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	19	17
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	120	50
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	567	556
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	12 618	7 422
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	71	113
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	917	249
Dairy products (farms)	400	446
Dairy products ($1,000)	8 416	4 581
Cattle and calves (farms)	529	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	2 296	1 745
Hogs and pigs (farms)	146	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	682	847
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	13	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	6	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	20	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	300	

Table 4. Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	297	(NA)	111	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	268	(NA)	192	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	354	(NA)	312	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	67	107	62	90
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	150	174	149	165
Recreational services (farms)	14	17	10	10
Recreational services ($1,000)	13	9	13	8
Government farm programs (farms)	149	403	97	243
Government farm programs ($1,000)	92	328	75	209
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	63	(NA)	41	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	72	(NA)	57	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	39	(NA)	28	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	28	(NA)	18	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	63	(NA)	58	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	116	(NA)	111	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	426
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	2 957
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	72
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	467
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	275
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	2 001
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	201
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	239
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	84
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	194
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	32
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	55

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	972	983	743	661
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	19 293	10 501	18 901	9 926
Farms with –				
$1 to $999	104	124	19	38
$1,000 to $1,999	107	137	26	
$2,000 to $2,999	89	90	54	50
$3,000 to $4,999	116	147	97	101
$5,000 to $9,999	179	233	171	221
$10,000 to $19,999	176		176	161
$20,000 to $39,999	115	252	114	60
$40,000 to $59,999	50		50	30
$60,000 and over	36		36	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	327	389	231	265
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	951	776	918	712
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	643	706	498	532
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	2 522	1 192	2 475	1 117
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	398	466	325	375
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 491	530	1 469	494
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	246	287
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	586	315
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	160	268
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	339	276
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	94	98
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	81	33
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	412	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	152	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	857	802	697	616
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	710	555	692	537
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	791	756	645	578
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	2 352	907	2 313	881
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	537	(NA)	468	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	579	276	571	267
Lime (farms)	(NA)	165	116	134
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	52	128	50
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	931	968	710	660
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 121	638	1 067	576
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	686	649
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	647	375
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	311	221
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	261	102
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	130	147
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	63	44
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	709	659
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	95	55
Hired farm labor (farms)	338	423	291	341
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 836	1 160	1 814	1 128
Contract labor (farms)	34	570	29	43
Contract labor ($1,000)	388	445	387	243
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	424		353	425
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	246		231	183
All other production expenses (farms)	925	912	740	660
All other production expenses ($1,000)	8 588	4 551	8 281	4 282

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	927	956	704	653
$1,000	21 234	10 407	19 228	9 135
Average per farm—dollars	22 906	10 886	27 313	13 989
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	18	22	1	177
$1,000 to $4,999	136	388	75	
$5,000 to $9,999	171	213	94	168
$10,000 to $19,999	234	185	179	166
$20,000 to $29,999	161	148	152	71
$30,000 to $49,999	126		124	46
$50,000 to $69,999	49		48	25
$70,000 and over	32		31	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	811	856	641	605
number	1 116	1 149	888	824
mfd in last 5 years, number	479	565	371	430
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	775	727	623	551
number	1 104	1 013	940	795
mfd in last 5 years, number	342	336	286	262
Wheel tractors—farms	859	909	663	633
number	2 456	2 279	2 146	1 791
mfd in last 5 years, number	314	456	299	381
Crawler tractors—farms	35		35	31
number	50		50	37
mfd in last 5 years, number	1		1	3

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	73	67	72	58
number	76	68	75	59
mfd in last 5 years, number	14	27	14	23
Corn heads for combines—farms	26	386	26	24
number	28	414	28	24
mfd in last 5 years, number	13	95	13	14
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	452		413	313
number	478		439	325
mfd in last 5 years, number	90		90	70
Mower conditioners—farms	298	(NA)	266	(NA)
number	300	(NA)	268	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	108	(NA)	105	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	507	494	427	403
number	520	506	440	410
mfd in last 5 years, number	75	126	69	108
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	123	(NA)	103	97
number	126	(NA)	106	100
mfd in last 5 years, number	29	(NA)	26	47
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	279	(NA)	269	202
number	335	(NA)	325	222
mfd in last 5 years, number	78	(NA)	77	86

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	725	(X)	576	(X)	676	(X)	567	(X)	12 618
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	681	(X)	555	(X)	647	(X)	552	(X)	2 984
1969	711	(X)	543	(X)	704	(X)	547	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	648	27 457	537	26 072	599	10 822	529	10 475	2 296
1969	667	26 216	521	24 043	657	11 921	523	11 144	1 745
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	40	109	14	28	119	317	80	214	53
5 to 9—1974	50	330	17	115	142	967	116	794	162
10 to 19—1974	105	1 518	72	1 014	184	2 573	179	2 502	439
20 to 49—1974	242	7 828	225	7 345	135	3 787	135	3 787	694
50 to 99—1974	162	10 757	160	10 655	11	681	11	681	155
100 to 199—1974	44	5 479	44	5 479	3	464	3	464	148
200 to 499—1974	5	1 436	5	1 436	4	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
500 and over—1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	554	13 178	473	12 562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	562	11 793	474	11 234	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	163	1 650	96	1 151	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	1 276	91	867	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	450	11 528	423	11 411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	476	10 517	439	10 367	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	400	(X)	8 416
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	446	(X)	4 581

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	163	1 650	96	1 151	Cattle sold	471	5 982	2 007
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 to 4	68	184	34	82	1 to 4	181	463	155
5 to 9	39	268	21	146	5 to 9	152	941	308
10 to 19	28	374	16	222	10 to 19	87	1 108	355
20 to 49	25	662	24	641	20 to 49	40	1 052	339
50 to 99	3	162	1	60	50 to 99	5	302	113
100 to 199	–	–	–	–	100 to 199	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–	200 to 499	3	906	379
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over	1	(D)	(D)
Milk cows	450	11 528	423	11 411	Calves sold	398	4 493	289
Farms with—					Farms with—			
1 or 2	35	46	20	23	1 or 2	45	66	6
3 or 4	8	27	5	17	3 or 4	53	186	12
5 to 9	34	247	31	223	5 to 9	105	718	49
10 to 19	103	1 465	97	1 405	10 to 19	141	1 888	109
20 to 49	226	6 973	226	6 973	20 to 49	51	1 249	67
50 to 99	42	(D)	42	(D)	50 to 99	1	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)	100 to 199	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	–	–	–	–	200 to 499	1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	–	–	–	–	500 and over	–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	430	8 420
	1969	481	8 630
Beef heifers	1974	119	1 519
Milk heifers	1974	357	6 901
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	369	5 090
	1969	378	4 179

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	101	1 861	736
	1969	59	1 705	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	68	299	107
10 to 19	1974	19	241	79
20 to 49	1974	9	209	67
50 to 99	1974	1	55	26
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	3	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	180	6 893	152	6 428	176	13 946	146	13 237	682
	1969	245	8 944	187	8 342	239	21 462	192	20 215	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	44	120	35	94	20	45	14	29	2
5 to 9	1974	31	201	23	151	17	121	11	75	6
10 to 24	1974	34	560	28	453	51	833	44	709	43
25 to 49	1974	28	973	26	889	25	873	21	738	45
50 to 99	1974	31	2 032	28	1 834	24	1 553	17	1 165	45
100 to 199	1974	5	620	5	620	22	2 966	22	2 966	131
200 to 499	1974	6	(D)	6	(D)	12	3 692	12	3 692	204
500 and over	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	5	3 863	5	3 863	207
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	84	6 602	68	6 195	135
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	142	13 319	118	12 545	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	37	621	19	297	17	393	12	210	(NA)
	1969	26	780	15	554	22	603	15	519	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	8	164	[1] 1 303
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	13	(X)	6
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	135	488	80	278	16	47	10	18	16
	1969	114	372	(NA)	(NA)	7	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	111	1 331
	1969	165	2 028
Other hogs and pigs	1974	139	5 097
	1969	157	6 314
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	14	76
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	18	207
Rams and wethers	1974	11	14

		Inventory		
		All farms	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	151	1 834	125	1 739
	1969	214	2 777	176	2 587
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	120	976	102	929
	1969	179	1 359	150	1 272
June 1 and November 30	1974	110	858	96	810
	1969	182	1 418	152	1 315

[1] Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	172	(X)	126	(X)	46	(X)	36	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	158	(X)	(NA)	(X)	58	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	147	95 923	106	94 367	30	63 442	21	62 693
	1969	202	40 570	148	36 729	61	40 802	48	37 075
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	142	95 510	105	94 094	29	63 363	21	62 664
	1969	184	27 157	142	24 732	46	16 065	39	15 135
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	100	3 334	67	2 598	15	472	10	326
100 to 399	1974	36	5 476	32	4 796	11	2 291	8	1 738
400 to 1,599	1974	3	1 200	3	1 200	–	–	–	–
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	27	2 648	19	2 347	13	1 704	12	1 524
	1969	3	225	1	25	2	300	1	125
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	88	923	71	917
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	113	249

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	105	94 094	21	62 664
	1969	142	24 732	39	15 135
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	102	93 550	19	62 384
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	5	544	2	280
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	9	–	–
	1969	7	11 560	2	(D)
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	23	264	3	29
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	3	33 750	–	–
Turkeys	1974	3	21	–	–
	1969	1	7	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	1	7	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	1	7	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	2	14	–	–
	1969	1	2	–	–
Other poultry	1974	15	(X)	5	(X)
	1969	28	(X)	13	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	761	622	37 868	26 706	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	14	6	255	86	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	48	39	1 094	823	17 163	13 642
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	26	13	206	95	5 708	2 361
Other small grains for grain	466	574	8 675	11 698	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	40	(NA)	1 943	(NA)	622 671	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	2	(NA)	1	(NA)	104	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	721	685	35 724	28 785	82 324	64 415
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	146	182	24 651	19 844	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	14	10	34	7	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	21	25	136	81	(X)	(X)
Other crops	93	(NA)	1 137	2 031	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	595	439	27 481	17 922	1 809 208	1 115 448	24	27	4 014	3 077
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	355	361	8 792	7 005	67 795	57 182	5	4	97	78
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	14	32	171	279	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	2	1	26	70	1 732	(D)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	12	(NA)	209	14	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	517	407	21 905	15 649	55 051	38 493	2	4	80	100

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	368	12 587	(X)	–	–	17	383	17	37	–	–
	1969	364	13 685	(X)	–	–	28	571	27	66	1	4
Improved pasture	1974	35	806	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	40	1 162	(X)	–	–	2	42	2	11	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	647	36 444	(X)	26	4 111	542	32 074	533	4 325	107	932
	1969	516	25 206	(X)	28	3 155	434	22 502	431	3 181	131	652
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	13	235	(X)	–	–	7	197	7	52	–	–
	1969	5	84	(X)	–	–	4	14	4	3	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	20	184	5 156	1	20	10	120	10	14	–	–
	1969	12	79	2 041	–	–	8	49	(NA)	7	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	380	6 856	318 846	1	10	202	3 803	201	438	1	1
	1969	430	9 212	453 853	1	20	264	5 675	(NA)	651	(NA)	7
Barley (bushels)	1974	5	47	1 850	–	–	4	42	4	6	–	–
	1969	2	10	600	–	–	1	4	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	45	1 152	20 086	1	10	6	68	6	7	–	–
	1969	43	938	19 432	1	6	16	476	(NA)	41	(NA)	2
Other small grains for grain	1974	3	16	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	40	1 010	15 903	1	35	24	675	24	74	–	–
	1969	24	606	9 979	1	24	15	414	(NA)	63	(NA)	1
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	580	33 274	78 115	4	230	123	6 575	121	700	2	2
	1969	482	24 213	57 123	5	195	98	4 551	98	560	1	(Z)
Field seed crops	1974	68	902	(X)	–	–	2	9	2	2	–	–
	1969	98	1 681	(X)	1	3	4	51	4	12	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	33	1 932	619 741	17	1 715	21	1 918	21	983	4	144
	1969	32	1 512	454 596	12	1 385	17	1 502	(NA)	825	(NA)	95
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	131	24 614	(X)	72	21 919	94	23 699	94	4 385	29	1 365
	1969	141	19 721	(X)	79	16 923	116	19 601	113	3 545	23	241
Land in orchards	1974	6	29	(X)	–	–	1	5	1	1	–	–
	1969	2	1	(X)	1	1	2	1	2	(Z)	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land			Commercial fertilizer used					
					Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	16	134	(X)	10	98	10	98	10	46	1	1
1969	18	76	(X)	12	(D)	15	75	15	20	4	4
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	9	78	(X)	4	46	6	66	3	16	4	3
1969	7	61	(X)	2	41	2	43	2	10	–	–
Other crops 1974	13	144	(X)	–	–	1	4	1	1	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	654	596
$1,000	2 884	1 148
Commercial fertilizer—farms	645	536
acres on which used	69 966	55 637
tons	13 565	10 008
$1,000	2 313	881
Lime—farms	116	134
acres on which used	9 824	7 190
tons	16 659	11 999
$1,000	128	50
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	26	8
acres on which used	979	390
$1,000	4	1
Insects on other crops—farms	112	99
acres on which used	14 497	14 795
$1,000	169	89
Nematodes in crops—farms	2	3
acres on which used	588	106
$1,000	2	(Z)
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	22	36
acres on which used	4 232	7 305
$1,000	60	41
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	311	319
acres on which used	29 304	18 590
$1,000	183	78
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	–	3
acres on which used	–	18
$1,000	–	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	2	(NA)
acres on which used	45	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	6	9
acres on which used	453	585
$1,000	3	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	75	164
$1,000	4	5
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	107	(NA)
$1,000	18	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	83	91
Proportion of farms—percent	11.2	13.7
Total land irrigated—acres	29 078	21 988
Average per farm—acres	350.3	241.6
Cropland irrigated—farms	83	91
acres	29 078	21 988
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	83	91
acres	27 930	21 822
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	3	(NA)
acres	1 148	166
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	14 967	10 289
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.5	0.5
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	1	(NA)
acres	464	(NA)
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	31	(NA)
acres	15 671	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	71	(NA)
acres	13 143	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	43 397	43 399
Cropland—acres	36 059	33 196
Harvested cropland—acres	32 867	29 391
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	1	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	10	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	99	116
Proportion of farms—percent	13.3	17.5
Land in farms with drainage—acres	31 804	30 966
Land drained—acres	9 529	9 847
Average per farm—acres	96.3	84.8
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	58	(NA)
number	107	(NA)
acres	241	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	281	210	182
$1,000	10 286	5 980	4 306
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	37	25	56
$5,000 to $9,999	30	23	32
$10,000 to $29,999	108	95	60
$30,000 to $49,999	46	28	14
$50,000 and over	60	39	20

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	79	82	179	250	824	1 128
25 to 149 days	116	299	796	1 597	862	
Less than 25 days	174		829		128	
Total contract labor	29	43	(NA)	(NA)	387	243
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	19	(NA)	328	(NA)	308	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	291	79	116	174
Cash wages paid $1,000	1 814	824	862	128
Number of workers	1 804	179	796	829
Farms with—				
1 worker	119	45	32	86
2 workers	44	14	32	15
3 or 4 workers	43	12	19	23
5 to 9 workers	38	6	19	23
10 workers and over	47	2	14	27

Table 1. Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 207	1 349	1 033	1 015
Land in farms — acres	195 502	199 055	183 969	175 817
Average size of farm — acres	162	148	178	173
Approximate land area — acres	286 912	286 912	286 912	286 912
Proportion in farms — percent	68.1	69.4	64.1	61.3
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	111 091	68 036	102 714	59 677
Average per farm — dollars	92 039	50 434	99 433	58 795
Average per acre — dollars	568	342	558	339
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	39	35	21	16
10 to 49 acres	163	177	89	54
50 to 69 acres	75	97	57	51
70 to 99 acres	190	233	160	148
100 to 139 acres	203	234	184	199
140 to 179 acres	153	204	147	191
180 to 219 acres	95	116	91	108
220 to 259 acres	86	89	83	87
260 to 499 acres	172	138	171	137
500 to 999 acres	26	23	25	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	2	3	2
2,000 acres and over	2	1	2	1

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 180	1 322	1 019	998
acres	159 337	158 768	152 432	142 231
Harvested cropland — farms	1 159	1 282	1 008	987
acres	138 026	121 119	133 750	112 246
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	53	73	24	
10 to 19 acres	63	70	28	202
20 to 29 acres	77	95	46	
30 to 49 acres	137	216	92	
50 to 99 acres	336	400	326	359
100 to 199 acres	292	303	292	302
200 to 499 acres	184	116	184	116
500 to 999 acres	14	8	13	7
1,000 acres and over	3	1	3	1
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	512	706	459	585
acres	13 522	17 097	12 248	15 056
Other cropland (see text) — farms	335	663	281	(NA)
acres	7 789	20 552	6 434	14 929
Total woodland — farms	511	659	442	542
acres	11 243	13 429	9 766	11 420
Other land (see text) — farms	1 010	1 138	857	(NA)
acres	24 922	26 858	21 771	22 166
Irrigated land — farms	13	13	13	8
acres	202	341	202	330

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	281	(NA)
acres	6 434	14 929
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	55	102
acres	994	2 683
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	122	129
acres	2 628	2 254
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	43	149
acres	817	3 778
Cropland idle — farms	116	235
acres	1 995	6 214
Total woodland — farms	442	542
acres	9 766	11 420
Woodland pastured — farms	162	250
acres	2 720	4 477

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	338	370
acres	7 046	6 943
Other land — farms	857	(NA)
acres	21 771	22 166
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	178	193
acres	5 662	5 932
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	48	52
acres	1 907	1 157
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	134	150
acres	3 755	4 775
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	835	840
acres	16 109	16 234

Table 2. Farm Operators—Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 207	1 349	1 033	1 015
Land in farms — acres	195 502	199 055	183 969	175 817
Harvested cropland — acres	138 026	121 119	133 750	112 246
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	748	901	587	616
Land in farms — acres	88 319	105 504	78 317	86 011
Harvested cropland — acres	54 441	56 491	51 068	49 518
Part owners — number	382	346	374	320
Land in farms — acres	95 732	77 549	94 481	74 938
Harvested cropland — acres	74 733	53 376	73 969	52 132
Tenants — number	77	102	72	79
Land in farms — acres	11 451	16 002	11 171	14 868
Harvested cropland — acres	8 852	11 252	8 713	10 596
Percent of tenancy	6.4	7.5	7.0	7.7
Black and other races, see text —				
Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	144
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	115
Full owners — number	–	(NA)	–	1
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	144
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	115
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	933	881
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	159 598	149 272

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	88	124
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	21 481	23 299
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	11	8
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	2 641	3 006
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	1	2
acres	(NA)	(NA)	249	240
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	23	30	23	20
25 to 34 years	101	147	84	110
35 to 44 years	210	258	171	210
45 to 54 years	312	383	274	297
55 to 64 years	351	301	314	246
65 years and over	197	230	155	132
Average age	52.3	51.0	52.1	50.2
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	996	1 206	866	927
On another farm	21		17	
In a rural area, not on a farm	13	73	9	40
In a city, town, or urban area	35		21	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	540	(NA)	502	(NA)
1 to 49 days	47	124	40	105
50 to 99 days	20	43	18	28
100 to 149 days	18	77	16	50
150 to 199 days	40		32	
200 days and over	291	362	197	177
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	853	(NA)	801	(NA)
Other	341	(NA)	220	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	15	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	111	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	28	67	27	67
$40,000 to $99,999	197		197	
$20,000 to $39,999	274	237	274	237
$10,000 to $19,999	253	340	253	340
$5,000 to $9,999	188	205	188	205
$2,500 to $4,999	91	143	91	142
Under $2,500 (see text)	176	357	3	24
$2,000 to $2,499	51	44	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	36	56	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	33	83	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	56	174	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	29 981	18 444	29 621	17 974
Average per farm (dollars)	24 839	13 672	28 675	17 708
Crops, including hay (farms)	760	860	636	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	6 767	2 424	6 630	2 044
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	35		23	15
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	331		316	197
Forest products (farms)	22	26	16	22
Forest products ($1,000)	26	22	23	22
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	955	1 082	855	911
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	22 857	15 998	22 652	15 710
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	135	(NA)	118	171
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	798	(NA)	787	710

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	636	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	6 630	2 044
Grains (farms)	505	482
Grains ($1,000)	4 218	1 154
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	289	248
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	789	314
Other field crops (farms)	4	10
Other field crops ($1,000)	11	17
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	184	151
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	1 466	502
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	9	21
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	145	58
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	855	911
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	22 652	15 710
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	118	171
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	787	710
Dairy products (farms)	629	745
Dairy products ($1,000)	16 610	10 692
Cattle and calves (farms)	793	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	3 154	2 848
Hogs and pigs (farms)	173	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	900	1 461
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	26	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	21	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	35	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	1 181	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	281	(NA)	153	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	324	(NA)	280	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	438	(NA)	400	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	122	164	118	143
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	164	138	158	131
Recreational services (farms)	11	12	6	10
Recreational services ($1,000)	34	13	31	10
Government farm programs (farms)	128	506	118	330
Government farm programs ($1,000)	105	497	98	372
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	92	(NA)	60	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	85	(NA)	64	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	37	(NA)	37	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	50	(NA)	50	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	103	(NA)	87	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	124	(NA)	113	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	600
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	4 290
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	90
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	622
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	344
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	2 892
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	346
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	386
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	108
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	245
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	67
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	145

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 203	1 349	1 033	1 015
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	20 408	12 832	20 003	12 236
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	64	142	6	31
$1,000 to $1,999	65	126	11	
$2,000 to $2,999	82	122	53	61
$3,000 to $4,999	159	189	132	157
$5,000 to $9,999	224	321	223	318
$10,000 to $19,999	278		278	323
$20,000 to $39,999	230	449	230	97
$40,000 to $59,999	62		62	28
$60,000 and over	39		38	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	451	588	387	475
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 275	905	1 242	867
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	876	1 018	771	860
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	3 641	2 236	3 591	2 176
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	549	683	508	601
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 982	1 072	1 969	1 049
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	368	469
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	974	617
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	287	414
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	494	446
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	167	127
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	153	65
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	656	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	242	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 032	1 137	942	947
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	811	384	795	364
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	932	999	848	855
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 644	687	1 624	663
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	696	(NA)	652	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	443	194	437	184
Lime (farms)	(NA)	73	45	68
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	9	14	8
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 183	1 339	1 019	1 015
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 379	833	1 337	773
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	985	1 005
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	849	559
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	509	364
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	288	99
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	226	240
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	85	42
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 017	1 015
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	114	72
Hired farm labor (farms)	398	593	368	515
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 076	843	1 039	801
Contract labor (farms)	21	854	19	36
Contract labor ($1,000)	16	360	16	49
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	647		573	685
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	406		389	283
All other production expenses (farms)	1 173	1 254	1 032	1 009
All other production expenses ($1,000)	9 717	6 391	9 291	6 076

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	1 173	1 335	1 008	1 013
$1,000	29 025	15 751	27 448	14 195
Average per farm—dollars	24 745	11 798	27 230	14 012
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	7	31	4	222
$1,000 to $4,999	130	417	73	
$5,000 to $9,999	190	318	137	255
$10,000 to $19,999	262	316	226	290
$20,000 to $29,999	226	253	213	149
$30,000 to $49,999	210		208	64
$50,000 to $69,999	95		95	33
$70,000 and over	53		52	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles—farms	1 070	1 238	941	954
number	1 446	1 677	1 281	1 303
mfd in last 5 years, number	640	850	573	674
Motor trucks, including pickups—farms	985	1 080	875	880
number	1 281	1 324	1 159	1 092
mfd in last 5 years, number	424	451	383	377
Wheel tractors—farms	1 121	1 257	968	972
number	3 343	3 441	3 071	2 869
mfd in last 5 years, number	483	822	470	711
Crawler tractors—farms	57		48	50
number	62		53	51
mfd in last 5 years, number	2		2	9

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip.—Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	213	185	206	173
number	221	193	214	181
mfd in last 5 years, number	40	67	40	64
Corn heads for combines—farms	61	525	61	50
number	64	560	64	52
mfd in last 5 years, number	28	151	28	32
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	508		482	447
number	516		490	462
mfd in last 5 years, number	101		101	110
Mower conditioners—farms	454	(NA)	435	(NA)
number	458	(NA)	439	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	159	(NA)	152	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	682	711	633	612
number	695	722	645	622
mfd in last 5 years, number	146	233	140	220
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	260	(NA)	253	183
number	264	(NA)	257	191
mfd in last 5 years, number	105	(NA)	104	124
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	475	(NA)	463	385
number	533	(NA)	520	408
mfd in last 5 years, number	136	(NA)	136	141

Table 7. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry—1974	959	(X)	853	(X)	955	(X)	855	(X)	22 652
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep—1974	913	(X)	818	(X)	909	(X)	827	(X)	4 076
1969	1 034	(X)	874	(X)	1 053	(X)	893	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves—1974	874	48 834	794	47 540	851	17 475	793	17 050	3 154
1969	974	47 101	851	45 351	980	20 287	869	19 531	2 848
Farms with—									
1 to 4—1974	33	94	16	49	91	245	68	197	46
5 to 9—1974	43	305	24	180	156	1 064	129	897	225
10 to 19—1974	88	1 279	68	1 029	254	3 661	247	3 575	662
20 to 49—1974	308	10 492	285	9 854	305	8 425	305	8 425	1 495
50 to 99—1974	301	20 844	301	20 844	35	2 098	35	2 098	442
100 to 199—1974	86	11 332	86	11 332	6	829	5	705	72
200 to 499—1974	13	(D)	12	(D)	4	1 153	4	1 153	213
500 and over—1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	–	–	–	–	–
Cows and heifers that had calved—1974	754	24 212	707	23 736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	854	24 053	782	23 482	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows—1974	154	2 075	127	1 769	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 204	153	1 936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows—1974	655	22 137	633	21 967	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	761	21 849	723	21 546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold—1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	629	(X)	16 610
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	745	(X)	10 692

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	154	2 075	127	1 769			
Farms with—							
1 to 4	48	119	40	99			
5 to 9	31	205	26	170			
10 to 19	38	519	29	377			
20 to 49	32	830	27	721			
50 to 99	4	(D)	4	(D)			
100 to 199	1	(D)	1	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	655	22 137	633	21 967			
Farms with—							
1 or 2	22	26	9	11			
3 or 4	7	23	5	17			
5 to 9	24	156	19	126			
10 to 19	86	1 289	85	1 277			
20 to 49	410	13 040	410	13 040			
50 to 99	90	5 574	90	5 574			
100 to 199	15	(D)	14	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold					732	8 169	2 615
Farms with—							
1 to 4					208	537	170
5 to 9					234	1 540	516
10 to 19					194	2 559	820
20 to 49					76	2 041	681
50 to 99					18	1 109	332
100 to 199					1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					1	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–
Calves sold					596	8 881	539
Farms with—							
1 or 2					55	84	5
3 or 4					47	162	10
5 to 9					125	899	51
10 to 19					243	3 368	170
20 to 49					112	2 818	153
50 to 99					9	589	26
100 to 199					3	(D)	(D)
200 to 499					2	(D)	(D)
500 and over					–	–	–

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	653	14 701
	1969	768	15 650
Beef heifers	1974	170	1 831
Milk heifers	1974	551	12 870
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	568	9 103
	1969	619	6 219

		Sales—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974	182	2 290	816
	1969	132	1 712	(NA)
Farms with—				
1 to 9	1974	99	476	176
10 to 19	1974	49	687	247
20 to 49	1974	30	776	266
50 to 99	1974	3	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974	1	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1974	–	–	–
500 and over	1974	–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	186	8 052	165	7 799	196	15 797	173	15 352	900
	1969	289	11 784	236	10 660	301	22 744	253	21 533	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 4	1974	26	69	23	58	14	32	12	28	2
5 to 9	1974	24	170	17	125	17	106	12	79	5
10 to 24	1974	50	802	40	645	34	564	24	401	28
25 to 49	1974	35	1 256	34	1 216	39	1 360	35	1 237	79
50 to 99	1974	30	1 952	30	1 952	42	3 008	40	2 880	167
100 to 199	1974	13	1 820	13	1 820	29	3 852	29	3 852	214
200 to 499	1974	8	1 983	8	1 983	18	5 148	18	5 148	345
500 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	3	1 727	3	1 727	60
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	79	5 418	63	5 167	114
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	118	8 695	92	7 772	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	40	1 441	29	1 275	32	808	23	518	(NA)
	1969	52	1 798	35	1 370	51	1 119	33	787	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	24	1 179	[1]7 592
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	26	(X)	21
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	4	32	(NA)	(NA)	1	2	(Z)
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	6	22	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	114	527	85	414	25	95	15	78	151
	1969	158	574	(NA)	(NA)	13	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory—Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	132	1 196
	1969	184	1 884
Other hogs and pigs	1974	150	6 603
	1969	201	8 776
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	19	563
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	26	646
Rams and wethers	1974	17	66

		Inventory			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Litters of pigs farrowed between—					
December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	166	1 826	148	1 763
	1969	232	2 686	197	2 504
December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	136	991	123	966
	1969	194	1 416	168	1 333
June 1 and November 30	1974	132	835	119	797
	1969	190	1 270	164	1 171

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	193	(X)	161	(X)	86	(X)	78	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	222	(X)	(NA)	(X)	118	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	179	119 029	148	117 310	63	75 701	59	75 266
	1969	257	128 932	216	125 628	116	60 529	111	59 853
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	170	101 598	143	99 984	62	75 652	58	75 217
	1969	244	120 911	208	117 805	102	58 504	97	57 828
Farms with—									
1 to 99	1974	96	3 829	75	3 285	22	1 092	21	1 017
100 to 399	1974	60	11 049	54	9 979	32	5 420	29	5 060
400 to 1,599	1974	9	6 420	9	6 420	3	2 300	3	2 300
1,600 to 3,199	1974	1	1 700	1	1 700	1	(D)	1	(D)
3,200 to 9,999	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
10,000 to 19,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	1	(D)	1	(D)
50,000 to 99,999	1974	1	(D)	1	(D)	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	24	1 856	20	1 759	18	3 007	14	2 667
	1969	5	345	3	245	6	1 695	6	1 695
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	135	798	118	787
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	171	710

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	143	99 984	58	75 217
	1969	208	117 805	97	57 828
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	143	99 959	58	75 217
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	1	25	–	–
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	3	16 740	–	–
	1969	4	6 152	–	–
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	31	586	2	49
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	1	60	–	–

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	3	305	1	350
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	2	5	–	–
Other poultry	1974	24	(X)	13	(X)
	1969	38	(X)	16	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	933	922	52 233	38 485	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	8	6	65	91	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	210	203	6 091	5 729	139 872	122 981
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	185	82	3 418	975	124 672	29 458
Other small grains for grain	834	1 003	22 501	26 096	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	3	(NA)	18	(NA)	540	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	938	1 037	50 045	44 382	137 173	128 009
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	195	167	7 417	6 401	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	20	24	145	103	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	11	14	8	7	(X)	(X)
Other crops	60	(NA)	777	803	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	765	733	34 210	23 788	2 441 770	1 869 732	–	1	–	28
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	598	612	16 701	12 783	146 366	118 785	–	2	–	55
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	26	54	376	376	(X)	(X)	–	1	–	17
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	1	2	2	54	120	1 798	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	7	(NA)	63	37	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	755	729	30 880	27 641	96 860	88 730	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	459	12 248	(X)	–	–	12	137	12	19	–	–
	1969	585	15 056	(X)	–	–	24	377	24	33	–	–
Improved pasture	1974	48	1 907	(X)	–	–	2	158	2	6	–	–
	1969	52	1 157	(X)	–	–	1	20	1	2	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	864	51 287	(X)	–	–	712	44 230	700	5 627	189	1 199
	1969	830	36 947	(X)	3	100	675	32 680	674	4 619	211	861
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	8	65	(X)	–	–	3	34	3	3	–	–
	1969	6	91	(X)	–	–	2	12	2	2	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	160	3 172	117 545	–	–	62	1 499	62	155	1	4
	1969	69	857	25 956	–	–	18	298	(NA)	26	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	754	20 613	1 266 635	–	–	292	9 026	291	905	1	5
	1969	821	22 545	1 426 086	1	25	366	10 765	(NA)	1 054	(NA)	10
Barley (bushels)	1974	22	470	23 419	–	–	11	345	11	52	–	–
	1969	25	516	28 796	–	–	19	465	(NA)	70	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	9	186	6 360	–	–	2	32	2	4	–	–
	1969	5	30	660	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	20	206	(X)	–	–	4	82	4	8	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	193	5 836	135 877	–	–	99	3 058	96	298	3	2
	1969	143	4 967	107 492	–	–	70	2 599	(NA)	240	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	854	48 236	133 478	–	–	172	10 089	172	1 325	–	–
	1969	829	40 782	120 382	1	49	132	5 655	132	735	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	17	227	(X)	–	–	1	12	1	2	–	–
	1969	37	461	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	3	18	540	–	–	2	17	2	6	–	–
	1969	10	43	2 706	–	–	4	40	(NA)	9	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	184	7 373	(X)	7	188	108	4 697	107	626	20	94
	1969	152	6 288	(X)	4	153	121	5 464	121	775	30	96
Land in orchards	1974	10	139	(X)	–	–	4	68	4	16	–	–
	1969	14	98	(X)	–	–	2	49	2	5	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	6	7	(X)	3	4	3	4	3	2	–	–
1969	11	6	(X)	2	3	2	3	2	2	–	–
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	23	85	(X)	4	9	7	44	7	20	3	1
1969	12	125	(X)	1	1	4	83	3	22	1	(Z)
Other crops 1974	10	459	(X)	–	–	9	429	9	92	1	(Z)

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	897	902
$1,000	2 060	847
Commercial fertilizer—farms	848	787
acres on which used	74 220	58 630
tons	10 505	8 578
$1,000	1 624	663
Lime—farms	45	68
acres on which used	1 314	1 494
tons	2 708	2 473
$1,000	14	8
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	53	4
acres on which used	2 119	173
$1,000	10	(Z)
Insects on other crops—farms	210	130
acres on which used	20 145	7 615
$1,000	128	29
Nematodes in crops—farms	3	7
acres on which used	109	458
$1,000	(Z)	2

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	13	12
acres on which used	350	265
$1,000	8	2
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	447	567
acres on which used	36 828	32 773
$1,000	241	124
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	4	12
acres on which used	61	57
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	15	(NA)
acres on which used	124	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	6	20
acres on which used	88	487
$1,000	1	2
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	135	325
$1,000	8	13
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	186	(NA)
$1,000	26	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	13	8
Proportion of farms—percent	1.3	0.7
Total land irrigated—acres	202	330
Average per farm—acres	15.5	41.2
Cropland irrigated—farms	13	8
acres	202	330
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	13	8
acres	202	330
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	–
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	86	140
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	0.4	0.4
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	–	(NA)
acres	–	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	13	(NA)
acres	202	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	756	1 263
Cropland—acres	540	982
Harvested cropland—acres	388	876
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	326	359
Proportion of farms—percent	31.6	35.3
Land in farms with drainage—acres	70 870	75 553
Land drained—acres	31 851	28 553
Average per farm—acres	97.7	79.5
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	96	(NA)
number	133	(NA)
acres	118	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	447	355	262
$1,000	16 121	10 917	5 204
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	48	36	74
$5,000 to $9,999	64	47	50
$10,000 to $29,999	161	149	93
$30,000 to $49,999	79	49	17
$50,000 and over	95	74	28

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	141	121	250	196	771	
25 to 149 days	154	438	364	1 365	187	801
Less than 25 days	199		663		82	
Total contract labor	19	36	(NA)	(NA)	16	49
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	6	(NA)	16	(NA)	10	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	368	141	154	199
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 039	771	187	82
Number of workers	1 277	250	364	663
Farms with—				
1 worker	125	80	68	82
2 workers	80	36	45	28
3 or 4 workers	83	18	27	50
5 to 9 workers	53	7	12	21
10 workers and over	27	–	2	18

Table 1. **Farms, Land in Farms, and Land Use: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farms — number	1 407	1 473	1 055	1 085
Land in farms — acres	260 953	253 281	226 962	214 917
Average size of farm — acres	185	172	215	198
Approximate land area — acres	516 544	516 544	516 544	516 544
Proportion in farms — percent	50.5	49.0	43.9	41.6
Value of land and buildings — $1,000	89 922	45 630	78 131	38 825
Average per farm — dollars	63 911	30 977	74 058	35 783
Average per acre — dollars	345	180	344	181
Farms by size:				
1 to 9 acres	28	18	16	12
10 to 49 acres	160	145	49	34
50 to 69 acres	64	55	26	23
70 to 99 acres	215	261	136	158
100 to 139 acres	230	269	178	217
140 to 179 acres	230	280	204	236
180 to 219 acres	131	144	119	128
220 to 259 acres	105	117	99	105
260 to 499 acres	193	145	180	136
500 to 999 acres	33	22	31	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres	14	14	13	13
2,000 acres and over	4	3	4	3

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Other cropland — farms	224	(NA)
Other cropland — acres	5 344	11 683
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — farms	46	129
Cropland in cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured — acres	584	2 451
Cropland on which all crops failed — farms	103	74
Cropland on which all crops failed — acres	1 976	996
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — farms	24	48
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow — acres	493	1 119
Cropland idle — farms	99	268
Cropland idle — acres	2 291	7 117
Total woodland — farms	726	783
Total woodland — acres	46 629	44 066
Woodland pastured — farms	464	573
Woodland pastured — acres	19 996	24 567

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Land in Farms According to Use				
Total cropland — farms	1 378	1 447	1 038	1 071
Total cropland — acres	151 456	145 023	133 567	123 613
Harvested cropland — farms	1 335	1 380	1 024	1 057
Harvested cropland — acres	112 527	90 395	103 013	81 355
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 9 acres	56	62	17	
10 to 19 acres	101	131	17	349
20 to 29 acres	119	150	52	
30 to 49 acres	254	287	173	
50 to 99 acres	413	484	386	445
100 to 199 acres	309	228	297	226
200 to 499 acres	76	37	75	36
500 to 999 acres	5	1	5	1
1,000 acres and over	2	–	2	–
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — farms	905	1 032	680	800
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing — acres	31 591	36 710	25 210	30 575
Other cropland (see text) — farms	308	600	224	(NA)
Other cropland (see text) — acres	7 338	17 918	5 344	11 683
Total woodland — farms	953	1 022	726	783
Total woodland — acres	57 259	54 024	46 629	44 066
Other land (see text) — farms	1 114	1 194	855	(NA)
Other land (see text) — acres	52 238	54 234	46 766	47 238
Irrigated land — farms	65	50	55	44
Irrigated land — acres	4 012	2 272	3 807	2 140

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Total woodland — Continued		
Woodland not pastured — farms	410	366
Woodland not pastured — acres	26 633	19 499
Other land — farms	855	(NA)
Other land — acres	46 766	47 238
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — farms	309	343
Pastureland and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasture — acres	12 705	13 736
Improved pastureland and rangeland — farms	105	107
Improved pastureland and rangeland — acres	3 911	2 717
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — farms	219	275
Unimproved pastureland and rangeland — acres	8 794	11 019
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — farms	804	825
Land in houselots, barnlots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. — acres	34 061	33 502

Table 2. **Farm Operators — Tenure and Characteristics: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All farm operators — number	1 407	1 473	1 055	1 085
Land in farms — acres	260 953	253 281	226 962	214 917
Harvested cropland — acres	112 527	90 395	103 013	81 355
Farms by tenure of farm operator:				
Full owners — number	1 058	1 176	738	823
Land in farms — acres	174 921	193 623	146 836	158 662
Harvested cropland — acres	65 286	63 615	57 633	55 771
Part owners — number	314	255	286	232
Land in farms — acres	79 695	55 547	74 169	52 936
Harvested cropland — acres	43 875	24 716	42 220	23 814
Tenants — number	35	42	31	30
Land in farms — acres	6 337	4 111	5 957	3 319
Harvested cropland — acres	3 366	2 064	3 160	1 770
Percent of tenancy	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7
Black and other races, see text — Farm operators by tenure:[1]				
All farm operators — number	2	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	568	(NA)	452	–
Harvested cropland — acres	209	(NA)	185	–
Full owners — number	2	(NA)	1	–
Land in farms — acres	568	(NA)	452	–
Harvested cropland — acres	209	(NA)	185	–
Part owners — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Tenants — number	–	(NA)	–	–
Land in farms — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Harvested cropland — acres	–	(NA)	–	–
Percent of tenancy	–	(NA)	–	–
Farms by type of organization:				
Individual or family — number	(NA)	(NA)	986	1 000
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	182 308	174 196

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by type of organization — Con.				
Partnership — number	(NA)	(NA)	37	59
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	11 836	16 138
Corporation — number	(NA)	(NA)	32	24
Land in farms — acres	(NA)	(NA)	32 818	24 305
Other — number	(NA)	(NA)	–	2
Other — acres	(NA)	(NA)	–	278
Farm operators by age group:[2]				
Under 25 years	36	18	28	14
25 to 34 years	184	154	123	101
35 to 44 years	290	309	217	251
45 to 54 years	362	474	289	376
55 to 64 years	314	330	245	236
65 years and over	187	188	121	107
Average age	49.2	49.7	49.1	49.0
Farm operators by place of residence:[2]				
On farm operated	1 157	1 319	876	1 004
On another farm	8		4	
In a rural area, not on a farm	9	69	6	32
In a city, town, or urban area	34		17	
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm:[2]				
None	517	(NA)	449	(NA)
1 to 49 days	62	138	54	119
50 to 99 days	28	61	22	48
100 to 149 days	44		30	
150 to 199 days	50	115	36	76
200 days and over	448	484	229	251
Farm operators by principal occupation:[2]				
Farming	895	(NA)	801	(NA)
Other	478	(NA)	222	(NA)
Farm operators reporting utilization of futures market	(NA)	(NA)	22	(NA)
Farm operators reporting agricultural contracts	(NA)	(NA)	45	(NA)

[1] 1969 data are only for farms operated by Blacks. [2] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 3. **Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Farms by value of sales:				
$100,000 and over	28	39	27	39
$40,000 to $99,999	117		116	
$20,000 to $39,999	307	160	307	160
$10,000 to $19,999	275	375	275	375
$5,000 to $9,999	168	347	168	347
$2,500 to $4,999	152	154	152	151
Under $2,500 (see text)	360	398	10	13
$2,000 to $2,499	43	42	(X)	(X)
$1,500 to $1,999	51	47	(X)	(X)
$1,000 to $1,499	98	69	(X)	(X)
Under $1,000 (see text)	168	240	(X)	(X)
Market value of agricultural products sold ($1,000)	26 694	16 388	26 155	15 920
Average per farm (dollars)	18 973	11 125	24 792	14 673
Crops, including hay (farms)	584	563	390	(NA)
Crops, including hay ($1,000)	5 559	3 049	5 417	2 738
Nursery and greenhouse products (farms)	16		12	10
Nursery and greenhouse products ($1,000)	477		371	107
Forest products (farms)	110	89	90	66
Forest products ($1,000)	111	75	98	69
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	1 225	1 259	958	1 031
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	20 547	13 265	20 268	13 007
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	124	(NA)	86	104
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	80	(NA)	74	66

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969
Specified products sold:		
Crops (farms)	390	(NA)
Crops ($1,000)	5 417	2 738
Grains (farms)	194	148
Grains ($1,000)	774	141
Tobacco (farms)	–	–
Tobacco ($1,000)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed (farms)	–	–
Cotton and cottonseed ($1,000)	–	–
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage (farms)	258	206
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ($1,000)	640	224
Other field crops (farms)	1	11
Other field crops ($1,000)	(Z)	54
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons (farms)	19	19
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ($1,000)	235	38
Fruits, nuts, and berries (farms)	45	40
Fruits, nuts, and berries ($1,000)	3 768	2 280
Livestock, poultry, and their products (farms)	958	1 031
Livestock, poultry, and their products ($1,000)	20 268	13 007
Poultry and poultry products (farms)	86	104
Poultry and poultry products ($1,000)	74	66
Dairy products (farms)	770	913
Dairy products ($1,000)	16 233	9 668
Cattle and calves (farms)	926	(NA)
Cattle and calves ($1,000)	3 159	2 583
Hogs and pigs (farms)	149	(NA)
Hogs and pigs ($1,000)	612	690
Sheep, lambs, and wool (farms)	5	
Sheep, lambs, and wool ($1,000)	2	
Other livestock and livestock products (farms)	24	
Other livestock and livestock products ($1,000)	189	

Table 4. **Income From Sources Other Than Sale of Agricultural Products: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Number of operators with total family income from off farm and other sources greater than total value of agricultural products sold[1]	487	(NA)	199	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] (farms)	363	(NA)	283	(NA)
Income from farm-related sources before taxes and expenses[1] ($1,000)	388	(NA)	349	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services (farms)	111	146	98	121
Customwork and other agricultural services ($1,000)	105	97	102	91
Recreational services (farms)	3	15	2	12
Recreational services ($1,000)	3	6	3	6
Government farm programs (farms)	207	517	170	381
Government farm programs ($1,000)	184	280	173	214
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments (farms)	81	(NA)	34	(NA)
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments ($1,000)	47	(NA)	30	(NA)
Other farm-related sources (farms)	51	(NA)	46	(NA)
Other farm-related sources ($1,000)	48	(NA)	41	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] (farms)	98	(NA)	75	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources[1] ($1,000)	113	(NA)	89	(NA)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over, 1974
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] (farms)	634
Total family income from off-farm sources[2] ($1,000)	4 690
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related (farms)	93
Nonfarm business, excluding farm related ($1,000)	609
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips (farms)	438
Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips ($1,000)	3 469
Interest, dividends, or royalties (farms)	319
Interest, dividends, or royalties ($1,000)	351
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. (farms)	93
Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, etc. ($1,000)	182
Rent income of nonfarm property (farms)	31
Rent income of nonfarm property ($1,000)	78

[1]See text. [2]1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

Table 5. **Farm Production Expenses: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Total farm production expenses (farms)	1 407	1 473	1 055	1 085
Total farm production expenses ($1,000)	19 808	11 950	19 071	11 207
Farms with—				
$1 to $999	131	171	2	40
$1,000 to $1,999	121	146	16	
$2,000 to $2,999	101	150	55	94
$3,000 to $4,999	176	283	125	243
$5,000 to $9,999	284	359	265	347
$10,000 to $19,999	315	364	315	275
$20,000 to $39,999	199		199	63
$40,000 to $59,999	39		37	23
$60,000 and over	41		41	
Livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	503	577	350	396
Livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	1 011	688	926	606
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased (farms)	1 122	1 222	855	995
Feed for livestock and poultry purchased ($1,000)	4 550	2 427	4 428	2 329
Commercially mixed formula feeds (farms)	685	678	538	569
Commercially mixed formula feeds ($1,000)	1 662	807	1 608	775
Feed ingredients (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	450	643
Feed ingredients ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 382	757
Whole grains (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	448	664
Whole grains ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	1 274	754
Hay, green chop, and silage (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	166	110
Hay, green chop, and silage ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	163	43
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	690	(NA)
Animal health costs for livestock and poultry ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	226	(NA)

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased (farms)	1 051	1 065	868	885
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased ($1,000)	651	262	624	246
Commercial fertilizer purchased (farms)	1 081	1 064	894	884
Commercial fertilizer purchased ($1,000)	1 186	391	1 139	363
Other agricultural chemicals purchased (farms)	722	(NA)	631	(NA)
Other agricultural chemicals purchased ($1,000)	316	204	308	194
Lime (farms)	(NA)	231	144	200
Lime ($1,000)	(NA)	60	81	56
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business (farms)	1 389	1 457	1 044	1 083
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for farm business ($1,000)	1 283	778	1 184	692
Gasoline (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 037	1 081
Gasoline ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	830	557
Diesel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	393	205
Diesel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	168	40
LP gas, butane, and propane (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	136	152
LP gas, butane, and propane ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	69	16
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil (farms)	(NA)	(NA)	1 044	1 082
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil ($1,000)	(NA)	(NA)	117	79
Hired farm labor (farms)	436	621	376	518
Hired farm labor ($1,000)	1 564	1 291	1 511	1 176
Contract labor (farms)	46	783	39	28
Contract labor ($1,000)	66	245	66	59
Machine hire and customwork (farms)	593		483	629
Machine hire and customwork ($1,000)	239		225	168
All other production expenses (farms)	1 331	1 372	1 054	1 083
All other production expenses ($1,000)	8 941	5 664	8 434	5 375

Table 6. Machinery and Equipment on Place: 1974 and 1969

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
All Machinery and Equipment				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms	1 385	1 454	1 040	1 080
$1,000	27 952	13 343	24 938	11 657
Average per farm — dollars	20 182	9 176	23 979	10 793
Farms by value group:				
$1 to $999	10	40	8	342
$1,000 to $4,999	245	557	120	
$5,000 to $9,999	245	416	131	323
$10,000 to $19,999	322	279	248	260
$20,000 to $29,999	273	162	251	92
$30,000 to $49,999	195		189	41
$50,000 to $69,999	52		51	22
$70,000 and over	43		42	
Selected Machinery and Equipment				
Automobiles — farms	1 234	1 313	955	985
number	1 627	1 679	1 247	1 258
mfd in last 5 years, number	689	897	551	678
Motor trucks, including pickups — farms	1 095	992	848	786
number	1 412	1 239	1 137	1 012
mfd in last 5 years, number	511	478	417	379
Wheel tractors — farms	1 292	1 362	972	1 015
number	3 411	3 318	2 843	2 612
mfd in last 5 years, number	394	712	373	557
Crawler tractors — farms	70		55	73
number	82		67	103
mfd in last 5 years, number	5		5	20

	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
	1974	1969	1974	1969
Selected Machinery & Equip. — Con.				
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled — farms	143	116	138	99
number	144	116	139	99
mfd in last 5 years, number	23	28	23	25
Corn heads for combines — farms	44	280	44	29
number	45	293	45	30
mfd in last 5 years, number	16	62	16	7
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers — farms	393		348	234
number	398		353	237
mfd in last 5 years, number	49		47	50
Mower conditioners — farms	554	(NA)	490	(NA)
number	571	(NA)	505	(NA)
mfd in last 5 years, number	192	(NA)	187	(NA)
Pickup balers — farms	861	873	692	732
number	881	889	706	746
mfd in last 5 years, number	98	268	94	227
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled — farms	268	(NA)	233	185
number	281	(NA)	245	192
mfd in last 5 years, number	97	(NA)	93	100
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type — farms	574	(NA)	533	380
number	652	(NA)	607	403
mfd in last 5 years, number	151	(NA)	148	159

Table 7. Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969

	Inventory				Sales				
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Any livestock or poultry — 1974	1 259	(X)	969	(X)	1 225	(X)	958	(X)	20 268
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep — 1974	1 212	(X)	948	(X)	1 185	(X)	949	(X)	3 773
1969	1 235	(X)	994	(X)	1 226	(X)	1 020	(X)	(NA)
Cattle and calves — 1974	1 182	56 450	929	51 718	1 140	21 891	926	20 622	3 159
1969	1 208	48 757	978	45 242	1 189	22 018	1 003	20 942	2 583
Farms with —									
1 to 4 — 1974	30	82	8	24	205	557	100	292	72
5 to 9 — 1974	69	483	20	142	232	1 676	161	1 198	226
10 to 19 — 1974	161	2 366	81	1 224	329	4 604	295	4 188	598
20 to 49 — 1974	488	16 104	397	13 603	336	9 481	332	9 371	1 247
50 to 99 — 1974	353	24 186	343	23 602	29	1 770	29	1 770	314
100 to 199 — 1974	66	8 381	65	8 275	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
200 to 499 — 1974	12	2 823	12	2 823	5	1 764	5	1 764	416
500 and over — 1974	3	2 025	3	2 025	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved — 1974	1 068	28 243	863	26 388	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	1 090	25 917	947	24 903	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows — 1974	365	4 398	183	2 770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	(NA)	2 606	174	2 016	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows — 1974	840	23 845	778	23 618	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1969	962	23 311	883	22 887	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Dairy products sold — 1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	770	(X)	16 233
1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	913	(X)	9 668

	Inventory, 1974				Sales, 1974 — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
	All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over				
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Beef cows	365	4 398	183	2 770			
Farms with —							
1 to 4	137	319	71	158			
5 to 9	80	518	27	174			
10 to 19	78	1 062	42	572			
20 to 49	59	1 606	32	973			
50 to 99	9	(D)	9	(D)			
100 to 199	2	(D)	2	(D)			
200 to 499	–	–	–	–			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Milk cows	840	23 845	778	23 618			
Farms with —							
1 or 2	59	84	22	34			
3 or 4	15	46	4	13			
5 to 9	37	268	25	186			
10 to 19	164	2 417	163	2 402			
20 to 49	485	15 443	484	15 396			
50 to 99	69	4 237	69	4 237			
100 to 199	10	(D)	10	(D)			
200 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)			
500 and over	–	–	–	–			
Cattle sold	810	7 754	2 255				
Farms with —							
1 to 4	332	920	269				
5 to 9	273	1 802	550				
10 to 19	144	1 824	556				
20 to 49	46	1 242	369				
50 to 99	9	521	171				
100 to 199	3	429	74				
200 to 499	3	1 016	265				
500 and over	–	–	–				
Calves sold	762	12 868	904				
Farms with —							
1 or 2	53	78	4				
3 or 4	56	198	13				
5 to 9	172	1 189	64				
10 to 19	288	3 915	196				
20 to 49	184	4 902	266				
50 to 99	5	298	17				
100 to 199	–	–	–				
200 to 499	2	(D)	(D)				
500 and over	2	(D)	(D)				

Table 7. **Cattle and Calves — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969** — Continued

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		Sales — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Heifers and heifer calves	1974	810	17 605	77	997	331
	1969	898	15 976	34	418	(NA)
Beef heifers	1974	223	3 431			
Milk heifers	1974	691	14 174			
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1974	622	7 725			
	1969	666	4 363			
Cattle fattened on grains and concentrates	1974			77	997	331
	1969			34	418	(NA)
Farms with —						
1 to 9	1974			51	193	62
10 to 19	1974			17	234	73
20 to 49	1974			6	155	54
50 to 99	1974			2	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1974			–	–	–
200 to 499	1974			1	(D)	(D)
500 and over	1974			–	–	–

Table 8. **Hogs, Sheep, Goats, and Horses — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales				
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Dollars (1,000)
Hogs and pigs	1974	224	7 226	169	6 770	186	18 382	149	17 566	612
	1969	244	5 220	192	4 555	224	19 408	180	17 965	(NA)
Farms with —										
1 to 4	1974	81	231	48	135	22	47	14	35	3
5 to 9	1974	39	243	31	195	25	176	17	119	8
10 to 24	1974	53	796	43	643	51	811	44	695	32
25 to 49	1974	23	759	20	680	30	1 089	20	705	23
50 to 99	1974	14	950	13	870	28	1 917	24	1 670	61
100 to 199	1974	9	1 224	9	1 224	13	1 755	13	1 755	63
200 to 499	1974	2	(D)	2	(D)	11	3 589	11	3 589	74
500 and over	1974	3	(D)	3	(D)	6	8 998	6	8 998	349
Feeder pigs sold	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	124	13 460	99	12 755	245
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	150	15 645	122	14 726	(NA)
Sheep and lambs	1974	25	343	16	144	13	193	5	77	(NA)
	1969	22	392	15	312	16	362	14	337	(NA)
Sheep and lambs shorn	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	85	[1]821
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	5	(X)	2
Goats	1974	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	–
	1969	(NA)	(NA)	7	34	(NA)	(NA)	–	–	(NA)
Horses and ponies	1974	174	492	91	290	22	71	13	50	18
	1969	189	538	(NA)	(NA)	23	49	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

		Inventory — Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			Inventory			
					All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1974	137	1 469	Litters of pigs farrowed between —				
	1969	161	1 650	December 1 of preceding year and November 30	1974	182	2 512	150	2 378
Other hogs and pigs	1974	147	5 301		1969	214	2 477	173	2 282
	1969	147	2 905	December 1 of preceding year and May 31	1974	141	1 329	114	1 268
Lambs under 1 year old	1974	11	57		1969	177	1 268	147	1 180
Ewes 1 year old or older	1974	14	82	June 1 and November 30	1974	136	1 183	113	1 110
Rams and wethers	1974	3	5		1969	175	1 209	145	1 102

[1]Pounds of wool.

Table 9. **Poultry — Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over		All farms		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Any poultry	1974	262	(X)	179	(X)	58	(X)	45	(X)
	1969	(NA)	(X)	190	(X)	(NA)	(X)	46	(X)
Chickens 3 months old or older	1974	239	14 379	159	11 090	43	3 691	30	3 013
	1969	265	21 160	180	17 188	50	4 979	37	4 150
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	234	13 563	155	10 444	43	3 672	30	2 994
	1969	252	20 063	175	16 547	45	4 613	34	3 934
Farms with —									
1 to 99	1974	191	6 013	122	4 244	29	1 089	17	659
100 to 399	1974	41	5 950	32	5 000	13	1 851	12	1 603
400 to 1,599	1974	2	1 600	1	1 200	1	732	1	732
1,600 to 3,199	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,200 to 9,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10,000 to 19,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20,000 to 49,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50,000 to 99,999	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100,000 and over	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1974	43	3 953	34	3 148	19	1 757	18	1 721
	1969	11	825	9	725	5	470	4	420
Poultry and poultry products sold, ($1,000)	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	124	80	86	74
	1969	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	104	66

Table 9. **Poultry—Inventory and Sales: 1974 and 1969**—Continued

		Farms with sales of $2,500 and over			
		Inventory		Sales	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number
Hens and pullets of laying age	1974	155	10 444	30	2 994
	1969	175	16 547	34	3 934
Hens for table or market egg production	1974	153	10 074	29	2 799
Hens for hatching egg production	1974	4	370	1	195
Pullets 3 months old or older	1974	2	52	–	–
	1969	3	170	1	121
Roosters and male chickens for breeding	1974	39	594	1	19
Pullet chicks and pullets under 3 months old	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkeys	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	3	–	–
Turkeys for slaughter	1974	–	–	–	–
Heavy breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Light breed	1974	–	–	–	–
Turkey hens for breeding	1974	–	–	–	–
	1969	1	2	–	–
Other poultry	1974	15	(X)	4	(X)
	1969	22	(X)	8	(X)

Table 10. **Crops: 1974 and 1969**

	All farms					
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for all purposes	971	834	33 291	17 025	(X)	(X)
Sorghums for all purposes	1	8	10	222	(X)	(X)
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	13	4	102	50	1 263	490
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	30	10	236	158	6 450	6 258
Other small grains for grain	970	1 079	20 393	22 804	(X)	(X)
Cotton (bales)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco (pounds)	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	2	(NA)	1	(NA)	125	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes (bushels)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–	(NA)
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1 202	1 143	57 677	47 988	117 054	109 933
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	27	31	1 158	227	(X)	(X)
Land in orchards	13	11	62	64	(X)	(X)
Berries for sale	48	40	2 395	1 554	(X)	(X)
Other crops	55	(NA)	599	1 064	(X)	(X)

	Farms with sales of $2,500 and over									
	Farms		Acres		Quantity harvested		Irrigated land			
							Farms		Acres	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Corn for grain or seed (bushels)	431	273	12 969	3 508	810 812	260 780	2	–	355	–
Corn for silage or green chop (tons, green)	709	652	18 416	11 954	153 642	117 042	4	3	75	85
Corn for dry fodder, hogged or grazed	28	56	407	438	(X)	(X)	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for grain (bushels)	–	4	–	60	–	2 015	–	–	–	–
Sorghums for silage, fodder, hay, etc.	1	(NA)	10	32	(X)	(X)	–	(NA)	–	–
Alfalfa hay (tons, dry)	455	368	14 331	11 157	35 799	31 188	–	–	–	–

Table 11. **Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969**

					Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
							Total		Dry		Liquid	
		Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons	Farms	Tons
Cropland used only for pasture	1974	680	25 210	(X)	2	7	32	564	32	61	–	–
	1969	800	30 575	(X)	–	–	50	882	49	133	1	1
Improved pasture	1974	105	3 911	(X)	–	–	3	54	3	15	–	–
	1969	107	2 717	(X)	–	–	6	99	6	19	–	–
Corn for all purposes	1974	827	31 792	(X)	5	430	720	27 119	707	3 540	46	162
	1969	744	15 900	(X)	3	85	596	13 404	596	1 835	14	38
Sorghums for all purposes	1974	1	10	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	4	92	(X)	–	–	2	29	2	4	–	–
Wheat (bushels)	1974	26	225	6 090	1	30	11	123	11	15	1	1
	1969	9	152	6 048	–	–	6	116	(NA)	14	(NA)	–
Oats (bushels)	1974	797	18 224	1 131 341	–	–	455	11 647	447	1 341	10	9
	1969	893	20 354	1 113 005	2	23	582	13 889	(NA)	1 660	(NA)	4
Barley (bushels)	1974	9	97	5 200	–	–	5	78	5	11	–	–
	1969	6	93	4 585	–	–	4	51	(NA)	3	(NA)	–
Rye (bushels)	1974	5	42	1 310	–	–	2	10	2	2	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Other small grains for grain	1974	7	85	(X)	–	–	1	40	1	6	–	–
Soybeans for beans (bushels)	1974	11	92	1 172	–	–	4	46	4	3	–	–
	1969	4	50	490	–	–	3	40	(NA)	5	(NA)	–
Peanuts for nuts (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Hay crops (tons, dry)	1974	936	51 608	107 612	2	80	207	9 019	203	1 252	5	11
	1969	895	42 659	100 541	3	81	118	4 768	118	599	–	–
Field seed crops	1974	36	386	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	52	537	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cotton (bales)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Tobacco (pounds)	1974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	–	(NA)	–
Irish potatoes (hundredweight)	1974	2	1	125	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	8	2	262	–	–	1	(Z)	(NA)	(Z)	(NA)	–
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	1974	21	1 140	(X)	3	760	12	1 024	12	178	1	30
	1969	18	209	(X)	4	15	11	106	11	21	–	–
Land in orchards	1974	4	35	(X)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1969	6	50	(X)	–	–	1	38	1	9	–	–

Table 11. Irrigation and Commercial Fertilizer on Pastureland and Harvested Crops for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969—Continued

		Irrigated land		Commercial fertilizer used					
				Total		Dry		Liquid	
	Farms	Acres	Quantity	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Tons
Berries for sale 1974	47	2 394	(X)	40	2 382	40	2 360	40	412	1	2
1969	36	1 553	(X)	33	1 551	33	1 554	33	342	6	30
Nursery and greenhouse products 1974	12	113	(X)	9	86	7	26	7	6	–	–
1969	10	58	(X)	2	21	6	25	3	26	3	1
Other crops 1974	1	15	(X)	–	–	1	15	1	2	–	–

Table 12. Agricultural Chemicals Used and Cost of Materials for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Total chemical costs, including fertilizer and lime—farms	915	932
$1,000	1 446	557
Commercial fertilizer—farms	894	806
acres on which used	52 186	35 011
tons	7 064	4 744
$1,000	1 139	363
Lime—farms	144	200
acres on which used	4 355	3 650
tons	12 133	9 764
$1,000	81	56
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—		
Insects on hay crops—farms	53	9
acres on which used	1 849	110
$1,000	9	1
Insects on other crops—farms	143	122
acres on which used	7 091	3 316
$1,000	60	24
Nematodes in crops—farms	7	2
acres on which used	320	175
$1,000	2	1

	1974	1969
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—Con.		
Diseases in crops and orchards—farms	10	15
acres on which used	877	759
$1,000	15	14
Weeds or grass in crops—farms	391	415
acres on which used	21 216	10 940
$1,000	115	77
Weeds or brush in pasture—farms	3	10
acres on which used	22	95
$1,000	(Z)	(Z)
Weeds on all other land—farms	9	(NA)
acres on which used	70	(NA)
$1,000	(Z)	(NA)
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit—farms	4	6
acres on which used	79	216
$1,000	(Z)	1
Insect control on livestock and poultry—farms	130	267
$1,000	7	8
Other chemicals (see text)—farms	166	(NA)
$1,000	20	(NA)

Table 13. Irrigation, Artificial Drainage, and Artificial Ponds for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	1974	1969
Farms irrigated in census year—farms	55	44
Proportion of farms—percent	5.2	4.0
Total land irrigated—acres	3 807	2 140
Average per farm—acres	69.2	48.6
Cropland irrigated—farms	55	44
acres	3 807	2 140
Harvested cropland irrigated—farms	53	44
acres	3 769	1 779
Cropland pasture irrigated—farms	2	–
acres	7	–
Other cropland irrigated—farms	4	(NA)
acres	31	361
Pasture irrigated, other than cropland pasture—farms	–	–
acres	–	–
Estimated quantity of irrigation water applied—acre-feet	3 847	4 274
Average per acre irrigated—acre-feet	1.0	2.0
Land irrigated by—		
Furrows or ditches—farms	7	(NA)
acres	407	(NA)

	1974	1969
Land irrigated by—Continued		
Self-propelled sprinkler systems—farms	7	(NA)
acres	1 224	(NA)
Other sprinkler systems—farms	44	(NA)
acres	2 105	(NA)
Land in irrigated farms—acres	39 377	35 409
Cropland—acres	5 156	3 331
Harvested cropland—acres	4 335	2 214
Farms not irrigated in 1974 but irrigated between 1970 and 1973—farms	–	(X)
acres irrigated in most recent year	–	(X)
Farms with artifical drainage—farms	205	234
Proportion of farms—percent	19.4	21.5
Land in farms with drainage—acres	62 583	75 895
Land drained—acres	17 572	21 104
Average per farm—acres	85.7	90.1
Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—farms	185	(NA)
number	362	(NA)
acres	7 554	(NA)

Table 14. Farm Credit for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974

	Total operator debt	Secured by real estate	Not secured by real estate
Farms with debt owed by farm operator (see text)—farms	480	376	326
$1,000	16 692	10 530	6 162
Farms by size of debt owed:			
Under $5,000	85	50	129
$5,000 to $9,999	67	73	43
$10,000 to $29,999	149	124	99
$30,000 to $49,999	74	68	23
$50,000 and over	105	61	32

Table 15. Payroll and Employment for Farms With Sales of $2,500 and Over: 1974 and 1969

	Farms		Workers		Dollars (1,000)	
	1974	1969	1974	1969	1974	1969
Hired farm workers working—						
150 days or more	124	97	234	203	1 057	
25 to 149 days	147	467	600	1 897	326	1 176
Less than 25 days	212		792		127	
Total contract labor	39	28	(NA)	(NA)	66	59
Farms reporting number of contract workers furnished by contractor	20	(NA)	77	(NA)	37	(NA)

	Total	1974 hired farm workers working—		
		150 days or more	25 to 149 days	Less than 25 days
Farms	376	124	147	212
Cash wages paid—$1,000	1 511	1 057	326	127
Number of workers	1 626	234	600	792
Farms with—				
1 worker	159	78	51	95
2 workers	65	23	36	34
3 or 4 workers	70	15	34	31
5 to 9 workers	48	7	15	36
10 workers and over	34	1	11	16

APPENDIX A. General Explanation

1. Taking the Census

Enumeration Method

The growing complexity in the structure of American agriculture along with increasing numbers of farm operators living off-farm have made an enumerator-type census as conducted in the past increasingly difficult. The mailout/mailback census, made possible by the availability of relatively complete administrative lists, provides the respondent the opportunity to complete the report more nearly at his own convenience than in an enumerator-type census. Generally the quality of data on reports completed by operators exceeds that of reports filled out by enumerators. Based on the overall satisfactory experience with the mailout/mailback procedure used in 1969, a decision was made to continue the mail procedure for 1974.

In censuses prior to 1969, enumerators were assigned to enumerate all farms in a specified geographic area and were instructed to call on all farm operators in person. Beginning with the 1950 census, copies of the report form were mailed to rural boxholders prior to the enumeration's starting date, and farm operators were asked to complete the forms and have them ready for the enumerator to collect. Enumerators going door-to-door in rural areas would pickup and review any forms that had been completed; they would also fill out or complete reports for those places having some agricultural operations which did not have forms completed and ready for review.

The mailout/mailback procedure has not been used in taking the agriculture census in Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. A discussion of the direct enumeration methods used appears in the reports for these outlying areas.

Mailing List

The starting point for the enumeration of the 1974 census was the mailing list, which consisted of all persons and organizations that could be identified from administrative records as associated with agricultural operations in 1973 or 1974. The list was assembled from the records of the 1969 Census of Agriculture and those of other government agencies. Only the more comprehensive sets of administrative records containing information related to agricultural activities were initially used. This included records primarily from the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, the Internal Revenue Service, and the Social Security Administration.

To improve the mailing list and to identify individual units of multiestablishment farming operations—particularly corporations, a precanvass of the larger, more complex, and specialized operations (approximately 55,000 cases mostly identified from the 1969 agriculture census plus those in the file of companies in retail, wholesale, and manufacturing areas known to have agricultural operations) was conducted in early 1974. This survey identified over 6,200 multiestablishment companies or other organizations having one or more separate establishments (or locations) producing agricultural products or providing agricultural services to others. In many cases, these agricultural establishments were in addition to nonagricultural establishments operated by the company. Separate census report forms were required of each individual farming unit or agricultural establishment identified in the precanvass. The precanvass form also provided information to distinguish primary farming corporations from business-associated farming corporations and family-controlled corporations from other corporations.

Lists of specialized operations, such as nurseries and broiler growers which might not be identified in other administrative records, as well as selected lists of other large and/or specialized producers, such as feedlots and fish farms, were included in the mail list. In total, about 130,000 special list names were included.

The master list primarily contained the names and addresses of persons and organizations known to be associated with agricultural operations in 1973. It was constructed by merging and unduplicating the various source lists on the basis of Social Security or Employee Identification numbers, along with some unduplication based on alphabetic matching of names and addresses. To facilitate processing, each name on the master list was assigned a size code to indicate an estimate of value of sales as well as a code for county location. Most duplicate names not identified prior to mailing were either reported by respondents or located during the office processing.

Report Forms

Two basic census report forms were used for all States except Alaska and Hawaii. A regular 18-page report form was mailed to all farms whose 1974 sales of agricultural products were expected to total $2,500 or more. A short six-page report form was sent to all operators whose 1974 sales were expected to total less

than $2,500. This short form covered the major subjects (crops, land use, livestock and poultry, equipment, expenditures, and value of sales), but omitted most of the additional detail found in the regular form. Both report forms, with the instructions for completing them, are reproduced in appendix C.

As for 1969, a short form was used so that operators of the smaller places would not be burdened with the extensive detail needed from the larger operators. In 1969, there were 996,567 farms with annual sales of less than $2,500 (about 36 percent of all farms), but they accounted for less than 2 percent of the total value of all farm products sold. For 1974, preliminary tabulations indicate that this group of farms will number approximately 770,000, or 31.4 percent of all farms and will account for less than 1.3 percent of the total value of farm products sold by all farms.

In Alaska, the regular report form was used to enumerate all farms. For Hawaii, a modified version of the regular form was used for all farms. The modifications were made principally in the crops section in order to cover the specialized agriculture on the islands.

Initial Mailing

The report forms were mailed during the last week of December 1974 and the first week of January 1975 to all persons and organizations on the mailing list. This mailing consisted of approximately 4,133,000 report forms (2,391,000 regular forms and 1,742,000 short forms). Undeliverable mail returned by the Postal Service reduced the mailing list by 232,000, including 67,000 regular forms and 165,000 short forms.

Instructions for completing the forms were attached in the centerfold of each form. In an effort to provide additional help to farmers in completing their reports, approximately 35,000 copies of a Farm Census Guide booklet were sent to county officials to whom farmers might turn for assistance. Included were rural banks, vocational agricultural instructors, and the following county offices: Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Soil Conservation Service, Farmer's Home Administration, and Agricultural Extension Service. This guide contained descriptions and definitions for various items in more detail than the instructions included with each report form. Representatives of the above agencies were asked to assist the farmers in filling out their report forms if the farmers came to them for help.

The regular report form was to be filled out by all farm operators who received it regardless of the amount of farm products sold. When recipients of the short form reported sales in 1974 substantially greater than $2,500, it was sometimes necessary to contact them again for the additional data needed to complete the more detailed regular form. If the recipient of a regular report form had sales less than $2,500, the data were condensed during the processing to those items appearing on the short form.

Followup Procedures

Data collection plans included a "thank you" card and four followup letters, two of which were accompanied by census report forms at approximately 1-month intervals. Data collection was expected to be substantially completed by June 30. However, because of a marked increase in respondent resistance as compared with the 1969 census, the data collection phase was extended into the office processing phase. Additional followup letters were sent to the remaining nonrespondents in June, July, August, and November. Nonrespondent addresses believed to be operating farms with sales of $40,000 or more were contacted by telephone during the period April 1975 through February 1976. Most of the nonresponse telephone calls were made by the staff of the Data Preparation Division in Jeffersonville, Indiana. Some of the calls to the more complex cases were referred to the Agriculture Division staff for handling. In total, nearly 107,000 cases were completed by telephone during this period.

As part of the routine followup procedures, specialized farms indentified on the mailing list as producing products such as broilers, beef cattle, hogs, etc. were checked to insure coverage in the census. If no report had been received for farms on these special lists, they were contacted by telephone to obtain the required information. Also, farms and ranches with large acreage in the 1969 census were checked to insure coverage in 1974. If reports were missing, telephone calls were made to obtain the necessary information to insure coverage. In some instances, successor operators were discovered and enumerated. The processing system provided for the inclusion of missing reports as late as the final tabulation of the county data for each State.

2. Major Changes in Data Collected

A number of items generally collected in follow-on surveys were included on the regular census report form for 1974. The major changes and modifications were in:

- Fuel and grain storage facilities
- Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks
- Futures market
- Contracts
- Payroll and employment
- Injuries and illnesses
- Farm credit
- Family income from off-farm sources

These changes represent only a small part of those recommended. All recommendations were reviewed by the Census Advisory Committee on Agriculture Statistics, which then suggested priorities for items to be included in the census. The Census Bureau had final responsibility for the content, wording, and format of the report forms.

Besides the major additions, a limited number of items were included or asked in more detail than otherwise necessary so as to improve the quality of the data collected. For example, totals were asked for several detailed items to be used for cross checking data. These cross-check totals were asked for such items as value of cattle and calves sold, amount of cash wages paid, and chemical costs.

3. Office Processing

All report forms were reviewed prior to keying the data to magnetic tapes. Reports were subjected to a clerical screening review, during which significant notes or major problems were referred to technical assistants or, if necessary, to the professional analyst for solution. Records of all large agricultural operations, including multiunit operations and operations having $500,000 or more sales of agricultural products in 1974 (lesser levels in specified States) were reviewed by professional employees of the Agriculture Division. Omissions, inconsistencies, and other problems that could not be resolved by reference to other information on the report were resolved by contact (usually telephone) with the respondent.

The data for each report form were subject to a detailed item-by-item computer edit which required almost the full capacity of a large electronic computer. The program made comprehensive checks for consistency and reasonableness, corrected data found to be in error or inconsistent, supplied key missing data, and assigned farm classification codes which were necessary for tabulation of the data. Entries of large magnitude and significant computer changes of a doubtful nature were manually verified for accuracy. Obvious errors such as reports of cotton and citrus in the Northern States were also identified and corrected. However, it was impossible to identify and correct all errors or to supply estimates for all the incompleteness within the census reports. These factors and others may affect the reliability of some data for some minor items, but they will not have a significant effect on major data items in any county.

4. 1969 Data Corrections

Some 1969 data have been revised since publication of the 1969 census. The revisions corrected sizeable data errors in 14 counties and reporting and processing errors affecting four data items in a larger number of counties and States. The major county revisions were for:

Cullman, Alabama—revised broilers sold and related data.
Inyo, California—revised land in farms and related data.
Hawaii, Honolulu, Kauai, and Maui, Hawaii—revised number of fattened cattle and related data.
Spencer, Indiana—revised cattle and calves inventory.
Harford, Maryland—revised acreage of total cropland.
Marshall, Minnesota—revised acreage of land in farms.
Dodge, Nebraska—revised number of milk cows and value of sales.
Merrick, Nebraska—revised cattle and calves sold and related data.
Rusk, Texas—revised cattle and calves sold and related data.
Hampshire and Jefferson, West Virginia—revised cattle and calves sold and related data.

The revisions to correct for reporting and processing errors were made on:
Acres and production of Irish potatoes harvested.
Acres artificially drained.
Total acreage fertilized.
Acreage of land in orchards fertilized (only in Wisconsin).

5. Definitions and Explanations

The following definitions and explanations relate to items which require a more detailed description than is in the tables. Many of the items are followed in the tables by a "(See text)" notation. Most of the terms and their explanations are taken from the instructions printed on the report forms or issued with the forms. For an exact wording of the questions on the two different report forms used in 1974 for the conterminuous United States, and the instruction sheets which accompanied these forms, see appendix C.

A further discussion and more detailed analysis of the items included on the report forms and of the published data is given in Volume II, **Statistics by Subject**, of the 1974 Census of Agriculture.

Most definitions of items and terms are the same as used in 1969 and earlier censuses. In general, processing steps and procedures for 1974 were designed to develop a report as fully comparable as possible with reports of earlier censuses.

Land area—The approximate total land area of counties and States shown for 1974 represents the land area as determined by records and calculations updated as of January 1, 1970. These data are updated periodically; however, the acreages shown for 1974 are essentially the same as in 1969. Any differences between the land area in 1974 and 1969 would be due to new construction of reservoirs, change in number and size of reservoirs, lakes, streams, etc.

Land in farms—The acreage designated in the tables as "land in farms" consists primarily of agricultural land used for crops, pasture, or grazing. It also includes woodland and wasteland not actually under cultivation nor used for pasture or grazing, provided it was part of the farm operator's total operation. Large acreages of woodland or wasteland held for nonagricultural purposes were deleted from individual reports during the processing operations.

Land in farms is an operating unit concept and includes land owned and operated as well as land rented from others. Land used rent free was to be reported as land rented from others. Except for open range and grazing land used under government permits, all grazing land was included as "land in farms" provided the place was part of a farm or ranch. Grazing land operated by grazing associations was to be reported by the person chiefly responsible for conducting the business of the association. All land in Indian reservations used for growing crops or grazing livestock was to be included as land in farms. Land in Indian reservations not reported by individual Indians or non-Indians was to be reported in the name of the cooperative group which used the land. In some cases, an entire Indian reservation was reported as one farm.

Data on ownership of land, type of rental arrangements, and farms with grazing permits are shown in Volume II with totals for each State.

Land in two or more counties—With few exceptions, the land in each farm was tabulated as being in the operator's principal county. The principal county was defined as the one where the largest value of the agricultural products was raised or produced. It was usually where the operator reported all or the largest proportion of his total land. For a limited number of counties in the Western States, this procedure has resulted in more land in farms being counted within a county than there is land area. To minimize this distortion, some exceptions were developed from a survey of large-scale farms carried out prior to the mailing of the census forms. This survey identified about 1,600 operations as having more than one separately reportable farm unit. Other reports received showing land in noncontiguous counties were separated into two or more reports if the data would significantly affect the county totals. These reports were assigned to the appropriate counties during office processing.

Value of land and buildings—The respondents were asked to report their estimate of the current market value of land and buildings owned, rented or leased from others, and rented or leased to others. Market value refers to the respondent's estimate of what the land and buildings would sell for under present market conditions.

If the value of land and buildings was not reported, it was estimated during office processing by using the average value of farms having similar characteristics in the same area.

Farm operator—The term "farm operator" designates a person who operates a farm, either doing the work himself or directly supervising the work. He may be the owner, a member of the owner's household, a salaried manager, a tenant, a renter, or a sharecropper. If he rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, he is considered the operator only of the land which he retains for his own operation. In the case of partnerships, only one partner is counted as an operator. For census purposes, the number of farm operators is the same as the number of farms. In some cases, the operator was not the individual named on the address label of the questionnaire, but another family member or a partner or hired manager who was actually in charge of the farm operations.

The term "farms" in the presentation of data denotes the number of farms reporting the item. For example, if there were 3,710 farms in a State and 842 of these farms had 27,381 cattle and calves, the data for those farms reporting cattle and calves would appear as:

Cattle and calves	farms.....	842
	number..	27,381

Farm operator characteristics—Operator characteristics such as race or origin, residence, age, occupation, and off-farm work, were collected for all farms with sales of under $2,500 and for farms with sales of $2,500 and over operated by individuals or partnerships. These data were not obtained for corporations and other types of organizations such as cooperatives, prison farms, grazing associations, and Indian reservations.

Family off-farm income—In the absence of a sample follow-on survey, such as was conducted for the last three censuses, five questions were added to the 1974 report form for farms with sales of $2,500 and over to obtain data on income from off-farm sources. These sources included income from a professional practice, cash wages, salaries, interest, dividends, royalties, pensions, etc. These data were included in the census to provide a better understanding of the present income distribution in agriculture and for the development of future policies and agricultural programs. Off-farm income data were not obtained for farms operated by corporations and other organizations. Similar data have been collected in 1960, 1965, and 1970 in sample surveys taken as part of the census program.

Family income from other sources greater than agricultural sales—For farms with sales of $2,500 and over, this classification is based on a comparison of the sum of farm-related and off-farm income sources with the value of agricultural sales. For farms with sales of under $2,500, the report form included a separate inquiry about the relationship of off-farm and other income sources to agricultural sales. The response to that inquiry was used as a basis for this classification.

For ease of reference to this classification in some tables, the term "off-farm income" applies to both farm-related and off-farm sources. A separate line is shown in most tables for farms not reporting or reporting no farm-related or off-farm income.

Value of crops harvested—This item represents the estimated value of all crops harvested during the 1974 crop year. Data for the value of crops harvested were obtained by multiplying the average estimated values per unit by the operators' reports of acres or quantities harvested. In instances where only acres harvested were reported, State estimates of value of production per acre were used. Generally, harvested units of production (pounds, bushels, bales, etc.) were multiplied by State estimates of price per unit. A combination of these two factors was used when only acres harvested were requested of small farms, but units of production were requested of larger farms. The State average production prices used in these calculations were obtained in most part from publications by the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). When USDA estimates were not available, Bureau of the Census statisticians made estimates using available sources such as data from adjacent States, respondents, report forms, and county extension agents and other persons knowledgeable about specific crops.

Value of livestock on farms—Data for value of livestock and poultry on farms were obtained by multiplying the number of livestock of each major age and sex

group by the State average price. The State average prices for cattle, hogs, sheep, Angora goats, and hens and pullets were obtained primarily from data published by the Statistical Reporting Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Prices applied to other types of livestock were census-derived averages based primarily on reported value of sales for these types in the 1974 Census of Agriculture. The 1969 and 1964 data were developed in a similar manner.

Value of agricultural products sold—This item represents the gross market value before taxes and production expenditures of all agricultural products sold or removed from the place in 1974 regardless of who received the payment. It includes receipts by the operator as well as the value of any shares received by partners, landlords, contractors and others associated with the place.

The total value of agricultural products represents the sum of all crops including nursery products sold, forest products sold, and poultry and livestock and their products sold. It does not include income from farm-related sources such as agricultural services, government farm programs, or recreation and other related sources, or income from nonfarm sources. Data from these sources of income are shown separately in various State and county tables.

The value of crops sold in 1974 does not necessarily represent sales from crops harvested in 1974. An examination of a sample of individual reports indicated extensive reporting of sales from crops produced in 1973. Some cash grain farms indicated that the 1974 grain crops were in storage and there were no sales from the 1974 crop. Likewise, some farms reported sales in 1974 from two different crop years.

Data for the value of agricultural products sold were obtained on both the regular and short forms directly from the respondents in the 1974 and 1969 Censuses of Agriculture. This procedure was a departure from the one used in previous censuses in which data on value of sales were obtained by enumeration for some products and were estimated for others. For cases in which the farm operator failed to report a value of sales, estimates were made based on the amount of crops harvested or the numbers of livestock sold. Although similar procedures were used in earlier censuses, the extent of sales estimation has increased in each of the recent censuses. Extensive estimation of market values was required for farms growing or producing products under contract.

Caution should be applied when comparing sales in 1974 with sales reported in earlier censuses due to the extreme ranges in per unit prices between census years. Reported values for 1974 varied greatly from farm to farm because of the month-to-month price per-unit variations within the 1974 census year.

Farms by value of agricultural products sold—Counts of farms by value of agricultural products sold are shown by various size groups in a number of the county and State tables. Data are shown separately for all farms and for farms with sales of $2,500 and over. Detailed characteristics of farms with sales of $2,500 and over classified by value of sales are shown in State table 31. At the State level, 1974 farms with sales of $100,000 and over have been further classified into three groups: $100,000 to $199,999, $200,000 to $499,999, and $500,000 and over. These data are shown in State tables 15 and 28 through 33. Characteristics of farms with sales of under $2,500 are shown by age and occupation of the farm operator in State table 9.

Under $1,000 sales—In county summary table 33 and appendix B, the "Under $1,000" category includes only those operations reporting sales less than $1,000 and not having the potential resources on hand to produce $1,000 or more in sales. In county table 3, county summary table 7, and State tables 4 and 9, the under $1,000 category includes those farms reporting less than $1,000 in sales, but having the potential for sales of $1,000 or more.

$1,000 to $1,499 sales—For county summary table 7, this category includes those farms reporting sales of under $1,000, but having the potential for sales of between $1,000 and $2,500.

Under $2,500 sales—In all tables except county summary table 7, the "All farms" category includes those farms with sales of under $2,500 without regard to potential sales. In county summary table 7, the "under $2,500 sales" category excludes abnormal farms and farms having the potential (unrealized in 1974) for sales of $2,500 and over.

In county table 3 and State tables 9, 15, 26, and 28 through 33, the classification "Farms with sales of $2,500 and over" (usually designated in column headings) includes farms reporting sales of under $2,500, but having the production potential for sales of $2,500 and over.

$2,500 to $4,999 sales—In county summary table 7 and in the boxhead for State table 31, this category includes those farms, other than abnormal farms, having reported sales of $2,500 to $4,999 and those farms with lesser sales but having the potential for sales of $2,500 and over.

In county table 3, 1969 abnormal farms are classified in this sales group regardless of the value of their sales, but 1974 abnormal farms were classified according to their actual sales.

Farm sales by commodity or commodity group—In an effort to conform more closely to the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), a number of commodity groupings were changed for 1974 from those used for 1969. The next seven definitions reflect changes; the last does not.

Other field crops—For 1974, this group includes the value of sales of peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, sugar beets, sugar cane, popcorn, mint for oil, hops, etc. For 1969, the value of pineapples sold was also included.

Fruits, nuts, and berries—For 1974, the value of pineapple sold is included in this group. For 1969, pineapple was considered a field crop.

Poultry and poultry products—For 1974, the value of poultry hatchery sales is included in this group. For 1969, it was not. The value of sales for poultry hatched is shown in State table 24 and in the county miscellaneous tables. (Also see **Poultry hatcheries** in this section).

Sheep, lambs, and wool—For 1974, the value of sales of these items is shown separately. For 1969, this value was combined with that for hogs, goats, and mohair.

Hogs and pigs—For 1974, the value of hogs and pigs sold is shown separately. For 1969, this value was combined with that for sheep, lambs, wool, goats, and mohair.

Goats and mohair—For 1974, the value of goats and mohair sold is shown separately in the county miscellaneous tables, and in aggregate with the value of other livestock and livestock products. For 1969, this value was combined with that for sheep, lambs, wool, and hogs.

Other livestock and livestock products—For 1974, the production of fish and laboratory animals is included in the agriculture census, whereas for 1969 it was not. The value of fish raised and sold and laboratory animals sold is included in the category "Other livestock and livestock products." Separate data on fish production and sales are shown in State table 24.

Forest products sold—As in previous censuses, the sales data shown for the 1974 census for this item relate only to forest products sold from farms. Commercial logging, timber, or other types of forest product operations or establishments are excluded, as are places selling only forest products. Such operations or establishments are excluded from being classed as agricultural production according to the Standard Industrial Classification in which they are classified as Forestry-Major Group 08.

Total farm production expenses—The overall completeness of expenditures data reported by farm operators for 1974 is poorer than for most recent censuses. This is especially true for farms producing crops, livestock, or poultry under contract. The majority of such operators did not know and were unwilling to estimate the value of production inputs furnished by the contractor. The scope of this phenomenon has been increasing as the structure of agriculture becomes more complex, requiring increased estimations of production expenses during office processing of individual census reports. These estimates were made for individual expenditures, and were based on the scope of related crop and livestock information for the individual report, or in some cases on averages or ratios of expenditures reported by similar farms in the same geographic area.

The figures for 1974 and 1969 are heavily weighted by the effect of reporting of "All other production expenses." Some farmers may have misinterpreted the intent of this question and reported capital improvement expenditures, purchase of long-term assets, household expenses, and other personal expenditures; others may have failed to include all applicable items. Any calculations of net farm income based on this census figure should be used with caution.

Commercial fertilizer—Data for 1974 and 1969 include the cost of rock phosphate and gypsum. These items were excluded from the 1964 figures.

Other agricultural chemicals—These expenditures include the cost of all herbicides, fungicides, other pesticides, growth control chemicals, and defoliants used for crops or pastureland, and insecticides used for livestock and poultry during the census year. They also include expenditures for chemicals such as lime for soil treatment and sanitation, pesticides used for rodent and bird control, etc. A detailed breakdown by the purpose of the chemical application along with the related expenditure is shown for farms with sales of $2,500 and over in county table 12 and State tables 13 and 28 through 33.

All other production expenses—This item was subject to extensive errors in reporting due to the complexity of concept and the numerous individual expense items eligible for inclusion in the one answer space. Respondents failed in many cases to follow the instructions specifying the type of expenditures to be included or excluded. Obvious errors were corrected during the processing, but the dollar figures for this item should be used with caution. For all statistical tables, this item includes the balance of production expenses for all items not already individually specified in the table.

Crop classifications—Some respondents reported crops on lines designated for other crops. Obvious errors were corrected during processing; however, not all errors were corrected. For example, the wheat categories were so poorly reported that for most States, data by kind of wheat are not published.

Hay crops—Data shown for hay represents all hay crops, including grass silage and hay cut green, unless otherwise specified. In showing production data for all hay crops, dry tons represent dry tonnage for the various hay categories and dry-weight equivalent for grass silage and hay cut and fed green. The conversion used was 3 tons green weight to one ton dry.

Land in vegetables—The total acres of land used for vegetables in 1974 shown in State table 8 and county summary table 28 are not fully comparable to the acres published for 1969. For 1974, the data are the land from which vegetables were harvested; for 1969 the acres shown are the sum of the acres of the individual crops harvested. In areas where more than one vegetable crop is grown on the same land during the season, comparability is affected.

Land in orchards—This includes land in bearing and nonbearing fruit trees, citrus or other groves, vineyards, and nut trees of all ages, including land on which all fruit crops failed. Respondents were instructed not to report abandoned plantings and plantings of less than 20 fruit, citrus, or nut trees, or of grapevines.

Poultry hatcheries—The data shown for hatcheries do not represent the total of all hatchery production or value. The historical census concept of counting items as sold only if the product was taken from the farm dictated that only hatcheries which produced chicks, poults, and ducklings for sale or placement on other farms should be included in the census totals. Poultry hatched and raised for sale or for layer replacement on the same place have been excluded. For such operations, the value of sales from the final product, such as broilers, turkeys, or eggs, is counted in the census. The value of hatchery sales is included in the category "Poultry and poultry products" and is also shown separately in State table 24.

Fish production—The raising of fish for sale was included as agricultural production by the 1972 SIC, and data for such operations are included in the agriculture census for the first time in 1974. As the commercial raising of fish is a relatively new industry, the census mailing register covering fish production may have been incomplete. Information on fish production and sales is shown in State table 24 and in the county miscellaneous table 7.

Bees and honey—Bee and honey production was enumerated and tabulated in the county in which the home farm was located (even though hives are often moved from farm to farm over a wide geographic area for pollination). Several factors affect the completeness and accuracy of these data: First, bee and honey sales were enumerated separately only for farms with sales of $2,500 and over. Many bee owners operate on a small scale, and their sales are not identified separately in the statistics. Second, some bee operations may not have been on the mailing list. Third, some operators on the mailing list may not have considered beekeeping to be an agricultural operation, and therefore did not report.

Total cropland—Total cropland consists of land from which crops were harvested or hay was cut; land in orchards, citrus groves, vineyards, and nursery and greenhouse products; land used only for pasture or grazing; land in cover crops, legumes, and soil improvement grasses; land on which all crops failed; and land in cultivated summer fallow. It also includes cropland that is idle. This item may be overstated for 1974 and 1969 as compared to earlier censuses (see next paragraph).

Cropland used only for pasture or grazing—This category covers rotation pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements. Land in this category may have been overstated in 1974 and 1969 due to a tendency of farm operators to report all pastureland in the first question relating to pastureland. Obvious errors were corrected during processing.

Other cropland—This category consists of land used for soil improvement crops, land on which all crops failed, and land in cultivated summer fallow. It also includes idle cropland.

Other land—In State tables 1 and 9, county table 1, and county summary table 2, other land refers to all land not otherwise itemized. It includes pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pasture, and house lots, barn lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. In State tables 10 and 28, other land refers only to house lots, barn lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.

Irrigation—Data on methods of irrigation and quantity of water used are shown in State table 12 and county table 13. More detailed statistical tables on these items, as well as more information on irrigated crop yields, are included in Volume II of the census.

Commercial fertilizer—The acreage fertilized and tonnage applied are shown along with the acreage harvested for most major crops and groups of other crops. The acreage fertilized may include some acreage on which part of a crop failed, but if all of a fertilized crop failed, fertilizer figures are not included with data shown by crop. Instead, fertilized acreage on which all crops failed and tonnage are included in the totals shown for all acreage fertilized and tons applied. For most counties and States, the difference in acreage is not significant.

Other agricultural chemicals—Detailed data showing the general purposes for which chemicals were applied are published for farms with sales of $2,500 and over. Some farm operators reported their total acreage treated by sprays, dusts, fumigants, etc., but did not allocate acreage according to the various purposes of the treatment. It was not feasible to allocate misreported data properly, so these data were added to "Other chemicals."

To a limited degree, then, detailed data for insect, nematode, disease, and weed control are incompletely reported and the item "Other chemicals" actually includes a sizeable amount of expenditures relating to these controls.

Grain storage capacity—A question on grain storage was asked for the first time in the 1974 census. No attempt was made to supply missing data for this item; instead, the number of farms not reporting are shown.

Artificial ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks—This information was first collected for the 1954 census, but was not collected for 1969. In 1974, data were collected on the number of ponds, pits, reservoirs, and earthen tanks, and the area covered by them when filled to capacity.

Futures market—These data were collected to determine if the operator utilized the commodity futures market in 1974 to hedge sales of any farm commodities produced on the place. The data probably represent an overstatement of the actual number of farm operators using the futures market. Apparently, respondents were confused between futures market transactions and forward pricing agreements. Although obvious errors were corrected, the data should be used with caution.

Contracts—The data published in State table 27 are shown essentially as reported, except for inconsistencies that were corrected. The published data are incompletely reported, partly because of the complex and varied nature of production and marketing contracts, and partly because of a lack of understanding, or more often a lack of knowledge, on the part of the respondents, of the facts. Some contracts were not reported at all, and for some reported contracts not all characteristics were given. The "Not reported" line in table 27 indicates the extent of incompleteness of reporting on the contract characteristics. Data on the amount received from the contractor varied from the full market value for some marketing contracts to only fractional values for some production contracts. More detailed data for individual items produced under contract are included in Volume II of the census.

Payroll and employment—For 1974 more data were collected than in previous agriculture censuses, to provide a more complete accounting and classification of hired labor involved in agriculture production. Data were collected on the number of workers by number of days worked, cash wages paid, and amount paid to contract workers and salaried corporation officers (see section 30 of the form for farms with sales of $2,500 and over).

Some respondents who had sizeable numbers of seasonal workers during the year had difficulty reporting the number of workers by days worked, because their records were often not kept in such detail. County and State totals for the number of seasonal workers give a sizeable overcount for the number of hired workers actually involved in agriculture because many of them worked on more than one farm during the year and thus may have been counted more than once. Therefore, these data should be used with some caution.

Caution is also necessary with the data on contract labor. Some farm operators may not have distinguished clearly between hired labor and contract labor—workers hired through a labor contractor or crewleader. This has resulted in a possible overstatement of the number of farms using contract labor, although the dollar amounts involved are generally small.

Likewise, salaries paid to corporate officers may include some worktime spent on nonfarm activities.

Injuries and illnesses—Information on injuries and illnesses was collected for the first time in the 1974 census. Information was obtained on the number of injuries and illnesses of hired workers, paid members of the operator's family, unpaid family members, and operators of farms with sales of $2,500 or more. No data are shown in this report; however, several unpublished tabulations were made and copies are available for purchase upon request (see section 7. **Unpublished Data**). The unpublished data were tabulated as reported; no attempt was made to estimate for possible missing or underreported data.

Farm credit—The census of agriculture has collected varying amounts of data relating to credit since 1890. Continuing changes in technology and agricultural practices have increased the amount of money and credit required for efficient farm operation. In lieu of the traditional separate finance survey, section 33 was added to the report form for farms with sales of $2,500 and over to obtain information from farm operators on debts secured and not secured by real estate. The data collected are shown in county table 14, county summary table 31, and State tables 28 through 33, and in some unpublished tables on the financial characteristics of farm operators.

Debt secured by real estate relates to debt owed by the farm operator and secured by land owned and operated. Debt on land owned by the operator but rented to others was to be excluded. In county summary table 31, a ratio has been calculated of the debt secured by real estate to the value of owned land operated. This is one measure of the degree of indebtedness. Data for debts for secured by real estate pertain only to debt owed by the operator and exclude debts owed by landlords, contractors, etc.

Farm fuel storage capacity—Questions were asked for the first time in the 1974 census on the on-farm storage capacity of gasoline, diesel fuel, LP gas, butane, and propane used for the farm business. However, a significant number of respondents failed to answer these questions or answered them incorrectly; for instance, many operators reported the total gallons purchased during the year instead of the fuel storage capacity. Such obvious errors were deleted, but since acceptable data were not obtained for substantial number of farms, none is shown in this report. Several tabulations were made, however, and unpublished data are available for purchase upon request (see section 7. **Unpublished Data**).

Income and expenses from farm-related sources—An expanded series of questions on farm-related income and expenses were asked of all farms in the 1974 census to obtain a more complete picture of the total income of farm operators from all sources. These sources include income and expenses associated with customwork and other agricultural services provided for farmers and others, recreational services, participation in government programs, renting out land, and other activity conducted on the farm or closely related to the farm. As a general rule, these other income sources are included if they are closely related, even though supplemental, to the farm operation. However, if they constitute a separate establishment or were conducted from another location, they are not included. For example, if a farm operator owned a company which furnished custom services to other farms, and that company and its income were reported in the 1974 Survey of Agricultural Services as a separate establishment, the income is not included in the data for this category. Also not included are reported sales of capital assets such as land, buildings, and machinery. Examples of income from other farm-related sources that are included are: payments from farm insurance damages, gas tax refunds, patronage dividends, expenditure rebates, farm

machine and building rentals, and farm by-products sales.

Besides those expenses associated with customwork, recreational services, government programs, renting of farmland, etc., expenses include operating expenses, depreciation, taxes, interest, insurance, etc. However, the data shown for this item do not represent the total expenditures associated with farm-related income. The respondent was requested, if separate records were available, to report farm-related income expenses separately from farm production expenses. If the respondent did not report farm-related expenses separately, those expenses are assumed to be included in farm production expenses.

Differences in totals for some items—The total given in one table for an item may differ slightly from the total given in another table for the same item because of the rounding of fractions or the rounding to thousands.

6. Farm Classifications

State table 9 presents detailed data for all farms classified by selected value of sales groups; State tables 28 to 33 present detailed data for farms with sales of $2,500 and over classified by specified characteristics—tenure of operator, type of organization, age and principal occupation of operator, size of farm (in acres), value of agricultural products sold, and standard industrial classification. In addition, this report contains a number of farm counts according to various characteristics, as well as frequency distributions of farms classified by value of sales of each of the principal farm enterprises.

Farms by tenure of operator—The classifications of tenure as used for both the 1974 and 1969 censuses are:

a. Full owners, who operate only land they own;
b. Part owners, who operate land they own and also land they rent from others; and
c. Tenants, who operate only land they rent from others or work on shares for others.

Detailed data by tenure of operator and type of organization are shown in State table 28. For the 1964 census and earlier censuses, a separate classification was used for hired managers, in addition to full owners, part owners, and tenants. The manager classification was discontinued because managed farms became increasingly difficult to define and identify, especially with the mail enumeration. Farms which may be operated by hired managers for 1969 and 1974 are distributed among full owners, part owners, and tenants according to the reported ownership of the land in the place.

Farms by age of operator—Age of the farm operator was obtained for all farms with sales under $2,500 and only for individual, family, or partnership operated farms having sales of $2,500 and over. Characteristics of farms by two age-of-operator groups in combination with occupation information are shown in State table 9 for farms with sales of under $2,500 and by six age groups in State table 29 for farms with sales of $2,500 and over.

Racial and ethnic groups—These data were collected and tabulated for all farm operators with sales under $2,500 and for those operators with sales of $2,500 and over if they operated the farm as an individual or family or partnership. Each operator, except those in Hawaii, was asked to classify himself or herself into one of six racial or ethnic groups. For Hawaii, nine categories were provided.

For 1974, data are shown for "Blacks and other races"; "other races" includes American Indians, Hawaiians, Japanese, Chinese, Filipinos, Koreans, and any other separate racial group. The comparable data for 1969 are for Black-operated farms only. The farm operators reporting themselves to be of Spanish origin were included with the White race wherever separate data for "White" were shown. Counts of farm operators for each of the enumerated racial or ethnic groups are shown in county miscellaneous data table 14 for counties with three or more operators in any of the groups.

Farms by type of organization—This was the second census of agriculture for which farms were classified by type of organization; the first time was for the 1969 census. The respondent classified his own organizational status by marking a box opposite the type of organization which best described the way the place was operated in 1974. The classifications were:

a. Individual or family operation (sole proprietorship), excluding partnership and corporation.
b. Partnership operation, including family partnership.
c. Corporation, including family corporation.
d. Other, such as cooperative, estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, Indian reservation, etc.

The farms were classified according to the information provided in section 37 of the regular form. Many of the reports which showed "other" as the type of organization came from institutional farms, Indian reservations, or other operations classified as "abnormal." Abnormal farms were not included in the tabulations for farms with sales of $2,500 and over.

Some caution should be taken when comparing 1974 data for corporations with 1969 data. A followup study of the 1969 data indicated that a sizable number of farms were wrongly reported as corporate, especially in the Southern States. These errors in the 1969 data have not been corrected and are shown as originally published.

More detailed data obtained from a special survey of farms operated by corporations are included in **Volume IV, Special Reports,** of the 1974 Census of Agriculture.

Farms by value of sales—In earlier agricutural censuses, data were classified in nine groups referred to as "economic classes." The use of this term was discontinued for 1974; however, for farms with sales of $2,500 or more in 1974, the value-of-products sold classifications are the same as the value ranges used for establishing economic classes 1 through 5

in prior censuses and are therefore comparable. Some caution should be used in comparing value-of-sales data for 1974 with those of earlier censuses due to the substantial increase in prices received by farmers between the census periods.

Data for farms with sales of less than $2,500, classified in earlier censuses as economic classes 6, part time, and part retirement, are not directly comparable to the 1974 value classes because of the change in farm definition and modifications in farm classification. For 1969, farms with sales of under $2,500 were classified as:

a. Class 6—$50 to $2,499 of farm product sales and a farm operator who is under 65 years of age and did not work off the farm 100 days or more in the census year.
b. Part time—$50 to $2,499 of farm product sales and a farm operator who is under 65 years of age and worked off the farm 100 days or more in the census year.
c. Part retirement—$50 to $2,499 of farm product sales and a farm operator who is 65 years or over.

If 1974 data shown in State table 9 and appendix B are combined, limited comparisons between 1969 and 1974 can be made as follows:

Compare 1969 class 6 farms with 1974 farms with sales of less than $2,500 whose operators were under 65 years old and devoting 50 percent or more of their worktime to farming. Compare 1969 part-time farms with 1974 farms with sales of less than $2,500 whose operators were under 65 years old and devoting less than 50 percent of their worktime to farming. Compare 1969 part-retirement farms with 1974 farms with sales of less than $2,500 whose operators were 65 years old and over regardless of occupation.

Abnormal farms—This category includes institutional farms, experimental and research farms, and Indian reservations. Institutional farms include those operated by hospitals, penitentiaries, schools, grazing associations, government agencies, etc. Data for abnormal farms were included in totals for all farms, but were excluded from data for farms with sales of $2,500 or more. Characteristics of abnormal farms are shown in State table 9. The abnormal farms are comparable to abnormal farms of earlier censuses.

New classification of farms—A new classification series was used to present the data for the 1974 census. It was developed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census to better describe today's agriculture and its complex relationships with other sectors of the economy. The major classifications are:

a. Primary farm—A farm operated by an individual or family or partnership where the operator spends 50 percent or more of his worktime on the farm (considers farming to be the principal occupation) or a farm operated under a corporate structure which received 50 percent or more if its gross business (farm and nonfarm) from the sale of agricultural products.
b. Part-time farm—A farm operated by an individual or partnership where the operator spends less than 50 percent of his worktime on the farm (does not consider farming to be the principal occupation).
c. Business-associated farm—A farm operated under a corporated structure which received less than 50 percent of its gross business income (farm and nonfarm) from the sale of agricultural products.
d. Abnormal farm—An institutional, experimental, or research farm, or an Indian reservation. An institutional farm is one operated by a hospital, penitentiary, school, grazing association, government agency, etc.

Some new classifications are not yet available. Data necessary to classify corporations as primary or business-associated are being collected in a separate survey. It will be published, along with data for individuals and partnerships, in a later report. However, the classifications for individual or family operated farms, for partnerships, and for abnormal farms are described in the following discussion of data presented by principal occupation of the farm operator.

Farms by principal occupation—Information was obtained on the occupation of the farm operator in 1974 to provide the basis for the new farm classification. Data on occupation were not obtained in 1969. The principal occupation classification for farms with sales of $2,500 and over relates only to farms operated by individuals or families (sole proprietorships) and partnerships. Farm characteristics are shown by age of the operator and occupation for farms with sales of under $2,500 in State table 9 and for farms with sales of $2,500 and over in State table 29.

The classifications used for 1974 were:

a. Farming—The principal occupation of the operator if he spent 50 percent or more of his worktime in 1974 in farming.
b. Other—The principal occupation of the operator if he spent 50 percent or more of his work time in 1974 at occupations other than farming. Some operators engaged in ranching marked "other" as their principal occupation. Most such obvious errors were corrected during the processing operation.

Farms operated by persons who consider themselves farmers by occupation would be classified as primary farms under the new classification. Likewise, those farms operated by persons who consider themselves as having occupations other than farming would be classified as part-time farms.

Farms by size—All farms were classified by size according to the total land area established for each farm (acres in this place). Detailed characteristics of farms with sales of $2,500 and over by 12 size-of-farm groups are presented in State table 30. The same classification was used for all States. By definition, a farm was an operating unit, not an ownership tract.

In the case of a landlord who had assigned land to tenants, the land assigned

to each tenant was considered a separate farm even though the landlord may have considered the entire landholding as one unit in respect to supervision, equipment, rotation practice, purchase of supplies, or sale of products.

Farms by type—Data from the 1974 census are being published in accordance with the expanded classification system for agricultural production published in the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual. In general, the SIC classifications published for 1974 are comparable to the historical type-of-farm classifications except that the expanded SIC provides the potential for a more detailed classification.

Farms by standard industrial classification—A standard classification for agricultural production establishments (farms, ranches, nurseries, greenhouses, etc.) has been evolving over the entire lifetime of the SIC system, but at a less rapid rate than in other producing sectors of the economy, primarily because of the diversity of production typical of most farms. In recent years, increasing specialization by agricultural producers has encouraged the creation of a more detailed set of classifications. These classifications, found in the 1972 SIC Manual, are intended to promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various agencies.

An establishment primarily engaged in crop production (major group 01) or livestock production (major group 02) is classified in the 3- or 4-digit industry group which accounts for 50 percent or more of the total value of sales of its agricultural production. If the total value of sales of agricultural products of an establishment was less than 50 percent from a single 4-digit industry, but 50 percent or more from the products of two or more 4-digit industries within the same 3-digit industry group, the establishment is classified in the miscellaneous industry of that industry group; otherwise, it is classified as a general crop farm in industry 0191 or a general livestock farm in industry 0291.

Detailed characteristics of farms with sales of $2,500 or more for selected SIC groupings are shown in State tables 32 and 33 and county summary table 6. Additional and more complete 1974 data for various SIC classifications will be shown in Volume II.

Farms not classified by SIC—Some farms included in the 1974 Census of Agriculture did not meet the official specifications of the standard industrial classification for agricultural activities. Sales of forest products, which by historical census definition are included in the total value of farm products sold, are excluded by the SIC classification system. Therefore, farms having more than one-half of their sales from forest products are excluded from SIC classification. In addition, those farms having a significant proportion (but less than half) of their sales from forest products and not meeting the definition of one of the two categories of general farms are also excluded from SIC classification.

7. Unpublished Data

Data collected and tabulated primarily to meet the needs of specific governmental users have been assembled in a series of unpublished tables. The table headings and stubs of most of these tables have more frequent data intervals and size groupings than those published in Volume I. In some cases, the tables display the data in a format specified by certain data users. Most tables provide State level statistics.

The principal unpublished tabulations available are on:

- Farm contracts.
- Fuel storage capacity.
- Grain storage capacity.
- Grazing permits.
- Hired workers.
- Injuries and illnesses.
- Irrigated and nonirrigated crop yields.
- Land use by size of farm.
- Selected farm characteristics by—
  - Standard industrial classification
  - Debt status.
  - Race or origin.
  - Age of farm operator.
  - Days worked off-farm by the operator.
- Utilization of futures market.

In addition some data were tabulated extending frequency distributions for already published items. These tabulations are in the same format as State tables 28 through 33.

For information on the content and cost of the unpublished tabulations, please write to the Chief, Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

8. Nonsampling Errors

Every census or survey has some errors. These can arise from such sources as incorrect or incomplete reporting, processing errors, and the inability to obtain a response from all farmers. Limited sampling was done in this census, and most of the error is of the nonsampling type.

Reported data may be incorrect due to misunderstanding of questions or the use of estimates in reporting. During processing, adjustments are made to data items which appear to be inconsistent with other items.

Respondents may fail to provide all of the information requested. In some cases, the respondent may indicate the presence of an item but not the amount. Imputations were made for missing data on the quantities and sales values of crops and livestock, but no imputations were made for such items as forest products sold, injuries and illnesses, and farm credit.

An adjustment was made for operations on the mailing list which did not respond to the census. This adjustment employed sampling, and variation from the adjustment is measured in sampling errors; however, any systematic bias is not measured. The methodology for this adjustment is described in section 10. **Statistical Adjustments.**

There was considerable undercoverage of smaller farms because a large number of these places were not represented in

any of the administrative records of places associated with agricultural operations and, consequently, were not on the final mailing list. On the other hand, some names were on the mailing list more than once. Duplication was eliminated in the processing to a large extent, but some remains, particularly for farms whose operation changed hands, in whole or in part, while the list was being developed. Measures of final undercoverage are provided in section 9. **Census Coverage.**

9. Census Coverage

Although a complete and fully accurate count of farms, farmland, and farm production is the aim of each nationwide census of agriculture, the complex structure of America's agriculture makes this aim difficult to achieve. Among the complexities are the many places to be enumerated, the variety of arrangements under which farms are operated, the continuing changes in the relationship of farm operators to the land operated, the expiration of leases and the initiation or renewal of leases, the problem of obtaining a complete listing of all agricultural operators, the difficulty of locating and identifying some farms, the operator's absence from his farm during mail effort and followup procedures, and the operator's opinion that some or all of his agricultural operations should not be included in the census.

An evaluation of the coverage has been conducted for each census of agriculture since 1945. Although its primary purpose is to pinpoint problem areas and supply evidence upon which to base improvements, the coverage check also provides users of census data with estimates of the completeness of census counts. Preliminary results of a coverage check for this State indicate that about 95 percent of all farms are included in the census. The farms included are estimated to account for more than 98 percent of the total value of sales of agricultural products in 1974.

More detailed information, reporting coverage by size and type of farm and by geographic area, are included in a separate report of the 1974 Census of Agriculture.

10. Statistical Adjustments

Report forms were obtained and tabulated for all the identified larger farms (in general, those with expected sales of $40,000 and over). In the few instances where the operator did not supply the required information, data were obtained from secondary sources. By means of detailed, programed edit specifications, adjustments or corrections were made during the computer-edit operation for internally incomplete or inconsistent data. The review procedures provided for computer printouts of edit changes to an item that exceeded specified limits. These changes were then reviewed for reasonableness by members of the processing staff and necessary corrections made.

Nonresponse

The statistics for each State and county were adjusted to account for smaller operations which did not respond in the census. The number of farms for which adjustment was made was estimated on the basis of the results of a canvass of a random sample of mailing register addressees who did not respond during the regular census followup period. The figures supplied by a stratified sample of addressees who did respond were then expanded to represent the nonrespondents and included in the census totals.

Table A shows for selected items for the State the percent of the published total that the nonresponse adjustment represents. These percentages indicate the potential for bias in published figures due to nonresponse, i.e., the extent to which the actual data for nonrespondents may not agree with the nonresponse adjustments. The probable range of difference is unknown. However, the degree of uncertainty regarding the accuracy of the data increases as the percentage of the total represented by the nonrespondent adjustment increases.

Table A. Percent of State Total Represented by Adjustment for Whole Farm Nonresponse: 1974

Item	Percent of total
Number of farms	8.8
Land in farms	7.3
Value of products sold	5.2
Harvested cropland	6.5
Inventory:	
Cattle and calves	6.7
Chickens 3 months old or older	2.7
Hogs and pigs	4.8

Sampling

During the construction of the mailing list for the census, names obtained from various sources were matched to eliminate duplicates. Names that only appeared on the list provided by the Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service were randomly sampled at a rate varying by State from 100% to 10%, and only those drawn in the sample were asked to complete census reports. The census reports obtained were expanded to estimate the totals for all the farms on the "ASCS only" list. The farms in the sample generally were small in size, but they occasionally included some larger farms. The States sampled at a 100% rate (all ASCS only names included in the mailing register) were Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Nevada, New Jersey, and West Virginia.

Reliability of Adjustments for Nonresponse and Sampling

Table B shows estimates of reliability of the published totals for selected data items for the State. These estimates include the variability from sampling the "ASCS only" list and the variability from using the random selection of respondent farms weighted by expansion factors to represent nonrespondent farms. For computing the estimates of variability due to weighting for nonresponse, the farms selected for weighting were considered to be a random sample of all farms in the stratum from which they were selected. The variances from the two

sources—the ASCS only use and the nonresponse adjustment—were combined in the usual manner to provide the estimates of reliability.

There is approximately 67% confidence that the difference between the published estimate and the figure that would have been obtained if there were no variability involved is not more than the percentage presented in the table for a specific item. There is approximately 95% confidence that the difference is less than twice the percentage given.

As calculated for this report, the standard error measures the effect of certain nonsampling errors, but does not measure any systematic biases in the data arising from incorrect reporting by respondents or adjustments for nonresponse, or incompleteness of the mailing list.

Table B. **Estimates of the Reliability of Published Totals for Selected Items: 1974**

County	Land in farms		Value of land and buildings		Harvested cropland		Value of crops sold		Value of livestock and poultry sold	
	Acres	Standard error (percent)	Dollars (1,000)	Standard error (percent)	Acres	Standard error (percent)	Dollars (1,000)	Standard error (percent)	Dollars (1,000)	Standard error (percent)
Wisconsin, total	17 624 826	0.2	7 655 831	0.2	9 340 375	0.2	454 064	0.3	1 867 277	0.2
Adams	112 162	1.5	31 624	1.4	48 307	1.0	6 089	1.0	4 434	1.9
Ashland	77 108	5.4	12 953	6.1	23 981	4.2	376	4.6	2 735	4.5
Barron	386 524	1.1	125 026	1.5	190 006	1.1	4 543	1.8	56 333	1.1
Bayfield	104 471	2.0	22 036	2.6	36 179	3.1	1 027	3.2	4 117	2.3
Brown	237 462	.8	143 192	.9	173 159	.7	4 523	1.7	34 766	.9
Buffalo	365 770	1.2	91 234	1.2	138 795	1.1	3 373	4.1	32 645	.6
Burnett	101 753	1.7	26 163	1.7	38 146	1.4	817	4.3	5 743	1.4
Calumet	172 069	.6	97 926	.8	125 984	.7	4 247	1.8	28 227	.6
Chippewa	409 801	1.0	118 157	1.0	193 076	1.0	3 293	2.8	42 196	.8
Clark	468 421	.9	142 239	.8	235 116	.9	2 420	2.4	53 316	.8
Columbia	375 116	1.5	188 781	1.5	229 814	1.3	17 777	1.9	40 733	1.0
Crawford	271 191	1.4	71 991	2.0	98 981	1.4	4 911	1.9	17 423	1.2
Dane	616 940	.8	432 762	1.1	412 489	.7	34 175	1.1	100 487	.7
Dodge	449 358	.9	272 822	1.4	319 976	.9	16 634	.9	71 361	.9
Door	164 951	1.5	70 503	1.8	94 797	1.5	4 966	2.0	13 193	2.2
Douglas	78 068	4.3	16 711	10.5	23 532	5.5	449	([1])	3 681	.7
Dunn	417 630	1.3	122 547	1.3	208 665	1.4	6 943	2.4	38 998	1.3
Eau Claire	221 975	1.9	68 374	2.0	112 074	1.8	3 649	2.3	20 035	1.4
Florence	28 521	5.7	6 980	4.9	8 073	2.2	483	.8	1 020	1.9
Fond du Lac	383 842	.7	222 415	.7	274 815	.6	15 475	1.5	52 758	.6
Forest	39 108	4.3	9 125	3.7	10 338	3.6	142	10.2	1 435	2.7
Grant	625 996	.8	271 537	.9	311 179	.9	10 639	2.0	76 305	.7
Green	343 583	1.4	194 397	1.3	214 222	1.2	4 642	2.2	50 710	1.0
Green Lake	154 483	1.8	77 058	2.1	92 945	1.2	4 555	2.6	18 318	1.5
Iowa	377 984	1.2	163 230	1.2	186 196	.9	7 124	1.4	40 730	1.2
Iron	15 939	2.9	3 060	3.8	4 898	4.3	251	4.5	792	3.1
Jackson	265 830	1.8	72 869	2.0	99 125	2.1	4 400	2.9	17 372	2.1
Jefferson	272 888	1.0	178 298	1.1	176 851	.8	13 699	1.6	34 779	.5
Juneau	177 155	1.6	60 232	1.9	76 802	1.1	3 293	2.3	12 401	1.7
Kenosha	100 865	2.0	92 230	1.6	75 022	2.4	6 445	2.8	12 616	1.8
Kewaunee	190 498	1.3	90 253	1.1	128 528	1.3	3 070	5.6	24 798	1.0
La Crosse	220 917	1.6	79 230	1.3	88 883	1.4	3 188	7.8	21 116	.6
Lafayette	373 649	1.3	208 615	1.1	222 651	1.3	9 340	3.9	52 225	1.4
Langlade	147 184	1.8	39 419	2.0	64 671	2.0	10 724	.5	10 806	2.2
Lincoln	144 700	2.9	39 927	2.5	53 354	2.6	1 382	3.4	9 373	1.9
Manitowoc	292 481	1.1	157 100	1.5	207 596	1.4	6 587	5.9	42 807	.5
Marathon	628 554	.9	203 719	1.1	299 447	.8	5 407	1.3	70 473	.8
Marinette	170 608	1.6	48 010	2.0	72 018	1.6	2 562	3.9	12 386	2.1
Marquette	159 714	2.3	49 780	2.2	69 924	2.5	7 216	.8	10 084	3.1
Menominee	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Milwaukee	15 291	3.5	37 835	2.1	9 826	4.1	1 208	2.8	649	4.0
Monroe	377 080	1.2	129 802	1.3	150 260	.8	5 256	1.6	31 001	.9

[1] Estimated coefficient of variation is 25.0 percent or greater. These coefficients are usually associated with small data values and when a significant portion of the total is derived from estimates for nonrespondents and sample reports.

Table B. **Estimates of the Reliability of Published Totals for Selected Items: 1974**—Con.

County	Cattle and calves on farms		Chickens 3 months old and older on farms		Hogs and pigs on farms		Corn harvested for all purposes		Hay harvested	
	Number	Standard error (percent)	Number	Standard error (percent)	Number	Standard error (percent)	Acres	Standard error (percent)	Acres	Standard error (percent)
Wisconsin, total	4 218 103	0.2	4 397 849	0.9	1 240 808	0.5	3 451 232	0.2	4 105 994	0.2
Adams	12 951	2.0	51 834	.9	4 573	2.7	18 379	1.8	16 161	1.3
Ashland	10 556	5.2	2 063	13.9	139	2.1	1 020	4.5	19 889	4.8
Barron	94 665	1.3	9 451	5.2	4 854	1.8	54 896	1.4	107 551	1.1
Bayfield	14 420	3.4	9 877	1.5	432	(1)	1 313	20.9	29 760	3.0
Brown	77 492	.9	64 027	.4	8 181	10.2	49 935	.7	85 232	.9
Buffalo	79 399	.9	122 199	.8	22 322	.9	51 239	1.7	73 299	.8
Burnett	18 476	1.3	7 877	3.6	2 939	1.1	11 920	1.6	22 405	1.6
Calumet	55 267	1.1	13 321	1.5	4 298	1.9	39 421	.9	59 997	1.2
Chippewa	97 950	1.0	88 784	.4	7 558	2.1	61 196	1.0	97 014	1.0
Clark	124 738	1.1	21 170	3.8	8 260	1.9	67 331	1.4	118 717	.8
Columbia	89 274	1.7	115 345	(1)	58 785	1.9	121 213	1.5	62 418	1.9
Crawford	53 682	1.4	15 800	5.5	24 063	1.7	32 188	1.4	52 994	1.5
Dane	167 752	.8	225 817	1.0	94 089	2.1	220 722	.6	139 298	.9
Dodge	138 494	1.0	117 129	.8	58 162	1.2	144 346	1.1	99 042	1.0
Door	32 329	1.7	9 013	10.0	2 892	14.5	13 311	1.8	45 866	1.5
Douglas	11 093	2.6	(D)	(D)	501	13.3	84	1.9	22 751	5.5
Dunn	94 913	2.1	106 911	.6	14 482	1.4	75 728	1.5	93 067	1.6
Eau Claire	49 338	2.3	44 197	1.6	4 311	2.3	37 108	1.8	53 522	2.5
Florence	3 508	5.5	661	.0	169	5.7	755	.9	6 052	1.7
Fond du Lac	104 391	.6	156 257	.3	39 566	1.6	106 599	.7	88 240	.7
Forest	5 751	4.8	7 280	1.9	86	14.3	347	5.8	8 456	4.0
Grant	193 735	1.0	75 254	1.8	179 097	1.4	142 531	.8	130 578	1.0
Green	106 820	1.6	17 822	4.1	64 434	3.0	90 668	1.6	102 681	1.0
Green Lake	38 051	1.5	35 461	4.4	22 608	3.3	42 248	1.2	29 909	1.5
Iowa	111 340	1.4	49 319	1.1	42 319	1.0	79 887	.9	87 142	1.0
Iron	1 761	2.4	222	(1)	17	.0	311	9.1	3 554	5.0
Jackson	46 375	4.2	46 621	1.2	8 520	3.1	34 311	2.8	45 978	1.8
Jefferson	67 499	.6	600 236	1.4	21 606	2.5	88 346	.8	56 371	.9
Juneau	36 014	1.7	36 129	1.5	11 853	9.9	31 203	1.6	32 488	1.2
Kenosha	19 526	2.0	174 332	2.6	7 935	2.7	35 248	3.0	16 154	1.8
Kewaunee	54 345	1.0	15 054	4.1	8 025	2.5	26 328	1.5	66 604	1.5
La Crosse	52 093	1.0	19 390	3.7	27 856	1.0	34 716	1.4	43 459	1.0
Lafayette	120 497	1.0	15 022	11.1	95 100	3.2	112 829	1.4	87 506	1.5
Langlade	24 813	2.5	10 680	2.1	372	(1)	6 049	4.8	30 714	2.9
Lincoln	24 038	3.0	24 504	1.0	1 979	6.5	5 906	3.6	34 379	3.4
Manitowoc	90 065	.6	65 330	.9	11 602	1.4	54 658	4.3	101 834	.6
Marathon	152 428	.8	71 168	1.8	11 509	9.4	68 108	1.1	171 575	.8
Marinette	31 002	1.9	9 811	5.1	4 319	5.2	22 238	2.8	36 433	1.8
Marquette	20 976	3.1	17 638	2.9	14 069	5.9	30 460	3.8	27 301	2.1
Menominee	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Milwaukee	1 475	4.0	4 772	.6	593	(1)	1 502	5.5	3 018	2.8
Monroe	83 100	.8	18 136	5.2	9 258	8.4	48 207	.9	87 334	.9

[1] Estimated coefficient of variation is 25.0 percent or greater. These coefficients are usually associated with small data values and when a significant portion of the total is derived from estimates for nonrespondents and sample reports.

Table B. **Estimates of the Reliability of Published Totals for Selected Items: 1974**—Con.

County	Land in farms		Value of land and buildings		Harvested cropland		Value of crops sold		Value of livestock and poultry sold	
	Acres	Standard error (percent)	Dollars (1,000)	Standard error (percent)	Acres	Standard error (percent)	Dollars (1,000)	Standard error (percent)	Dollars (1,000)	Standard error (percent)
Oconto	255 057	1.6	87 824	1.8	134 023	1.7	4 833	2.1	23 636	2.0
Oneida	53 831	11.3	13 015	3.7	12 154	2.1	3 166	.2	816	7.0
Outagamie	297 755	1.1	173 469	1.2	212 902	1.2	8 224	2.5	44 763	1.3
Ozaukee	92 407	1.3	75 783	1.4	68 367	1.0	4 155	1.6	10 136	1.7
Pepin	118 414	1.6	32 387	2.2	55 437	1.8	1 541	2.7	9 648	1.4
Pierce	300 019	1.4	125 539	1.6	163 616	1.4	5 681	2.7	29 733	1.6
Polk	375 396	1.5	125 239	1.5	172 464	1.3	4 038	3.3	32 987	1.2
Portage	288 296	1.0	95 300	1.8	136 702	1.0	22 639	.7	15 498	1.9
Price	143 285	2.8	30 776	3.3	35 638	3.3	657	2.7	8 100	4.5
Racine	136 453	1.5	116 338	1.3	103 655	1.4	11 036	1.6	18 490	1.3
Richland	308 369	1.1	96 458	1.2	119 137	1.2	3 318	2.8	24 594	1.3
Rock	374 246	1.1	283 832	.9	268 914	.7	25 918	.9	41 518	.8
Rusk	197 590	1.8	45 500	1.7	67 802	1.2	954	2.3	14 112	1.2
St. Croix	355 111	1.1	166 390	1.1	217 201	1.0	7 066	1.3	37 916	1.5
Sauk	396 973	1.0	170 607	.5	202 887	1.4	11 000	1.1	43 221	.8
Sawyer	58 906	3.4	17 776	2.0	16 709	4.5	670	5.0	(D)	(D)
Shewano	348 746	1.2	128 143	1.6	178 999	1.3	3 402	2.4	40 317	1.1
Sheboygan	232 273	.9	137 060	.8	167 098	.8	7 325	2.2	34 096	1.1
Taylor	268 906	1.2	65 904	1.3	100 578	1.0	616	2.4	22 768	1.0
Trempealeau	386 097	.8	115 091	1.0	175 590	.8	7 032	1.5	41 633	.7
Vernon	414 399	1.3	146 947	1.6	173 088	1.1	(D)	(D)	39 995	.9
Vilas	8 630	13.1	4 331	5.6	2 449	10.3	1 338	.2	142	8.7
Walworth	269 931	1.5	220 608	1.8	187 744	1.1	17 835	1.7	29 622	1.3
Washburn	115 435	4.7	23 597	3.9	34 617	4.7	940	2.9	4 740	3.1
Washington	171 300	1.2	129 596	1.3	119 136	1.4	5 558	2.4	22 232	1.2
Waukesha	157 419	2.0	147 644	2.0	100 287	1.6	8 165	2.4	14 676	1.7
Waupaca	292 009	1.0	114 764	1.1	153 138	.8	5 950	1.8	27 837	.4
Waushara	212 814	2.5	74 567	2.5	108 409	1.2	14 066	1.1	12 704	2.9
Winnebago	195 502	1.1	111 091	1.3	138 026	.9	6 767	2.6	22 857	1.0
Wood	260 953	2.0	89 922	2.6	112 527	1.8	5 559	3.7	20 547	1.6

Table B. **Estimates of the Reliability of Published Totals for Selected Items: 1974**—Con.

County	Cattle and calves on farms		Chickens 3 months old and older on farms		Hogs and pigs on farms		Corn harvested for all purposes		Hay harvested	
	Number	Standard error (percent)	Number	Standard error (percent)	Number	Standard error (percent)	Acres	Standard error (percent)	Acres	Standard error (percent)
Oconto	58 352	1.8	44 015	0.9	7 939	3.6	45 901	2.5	63 179	1.5
Oneida	1 670	12.8	893	16.7	296	8.1	189	13.5	3 397	5.6
Outagamie	95 189	1.2	40 763	1.4	24 695	1.4	88 850	1.3	86 601	1.3
Ozaukee	21 803	1.5	26 065	1.3	4 723	4.4	20 369	.9	26 089	1.5
Pepin	25 259	1.9	6 696	18.8	6 510	4.9	18 839	2.2	24 588	1.6
Pierce	79 171	1.1	77 933	2.2	19 904	7.0	66 753	1.6	63 765	1.4
Polk	88 813	1.3	19 109	18.4	8 926	6.2	61 649	1.7	85 823	1.3
Portage	41 863	1.5	55 791	.8	6 455	2.7	40 398	1.8	54 421	1.1
Price	19 477	3.4	27 609	1.1	373	6.5	2 072	14.9	28 462	2.8
Racine	20 653	1.8	84 383	1.1	11 932	1.2	41 322	1.8	17 831	2.4
Richland	69 642	1.0	53 917	1.0	11 937	2.7	38 449	1.3	72 143	1.1
Rock	81 940	.9	129 766	1.1	47 948	1.1	158 362	.7	58 836	.8
Rusk	37 373	1.4	7 617	3.7	1 852	6.2	13 889	1.8	44 416	1.2
St. Croix	93 665	1.3	52 732	3.1	14 635	3.5	81 682	1.2	87 847	1.1
Sauk	99 257	1.0	329 295	.5	43 581	1.4	87 636	1.1	89 606	.8
Sawyer	8 580	5.6	(D)	(D)	624	4.6	2 566	2.1	11 601	6.3
Shawano	89 982	1.3	21 597	3.7	7 362	3.2	55 129	1.4	96 653	1.4
Sheboygan	68 806	1.3	61 946	2.1	10 932	3.2	48 813	.8	70 713	.8
Taylor	53 343	1.0	11 067	4.3	2 345	5.8	11 316	1.2	68 168	1.1
Trempealeau	93 437	1.0	225 146	.1	20 505	3.9	64 749	.9	84 139	.9
Vernon	104 473	1.0	46 502	3.4	13 314	6.6	50 952	1.4	105 424	1.1
Vilas	509	23.9	84	([1])	–	.0	90	.0	1 191	21.0
Walworth	58 738	1.3	142 485	1.2	22 365	1.8	108 712	1.0	42 050	1.7
Washburn	19 387	6.1	2 790	3.5	689	18.9	7 649	4.4	22 416	5.6
Washington	45 338	1.1	49 798	1.8	9 214	1.8	42 723	1.4	47 774	1.4
Waukesha	30 383	1.7	97 148	.8	3 772	([1])	45 917	1.9	34 042	1.7
Waupaca	65 781	.7	25 713	4.1	12 040	2.8	57 859	1.0	74 553	.8
Waushara	27 457	2.3	95 923	.7	6 893	4.2	37 868	1.5	35 724	1.9
Winnebago	48 834	1.1	119 029	1.5	8 052	1.9	52 233	.9	50 045	1.2
Wood	56 450	1.9	14 379	6.3	7 226	9.3	33 291	2.2	57 677	2.0

[1] Estimated coefficient of variation is 25.0 percent or greater. These coefficients are usually associated with small data values and when a significant portion of the total is derived from estimates for nonrespondents and sample reports.

APPENDIX B. Characteristics of Agricultural Operations Qualifying as Farms by the 1959 Definition But Excluded by the 1974 Definition: 1974 and 1969

Farm or **Farms** in the data line captions below means agricultural operations qualifying as farms by 1959 definition but excluded by 1974 definition (see p. IX, **Farm Definition**)

	Specified excluded agricultural operations, 1974					Farms with sales under $1,000, 1969			
		By occupation and age of operator							
		Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming					
	Total	Less than 65 years old	65 years old and over	Less than 65 years old	65 years old and over	Total	Class 6	Part time	Part retirement
Farms and Land in Farms									
Farms—number	3 417	433	397	2 260	327	12 224	1 611	7 711	2 902
percent	100.0	12.7	11.6	66.1	9.6	100.0	13.2	63.1	23.7
Land in farms—acres	188 368	25 650	26 217	116 679	19 822	1 114 623	165 561	676 241	272 821
Average size of farm—acres	55	59	66	52	61	91	103	88	94
Value of land and buildings—$1,000	100 488	12 509	10 916	67 865	9 198	257 095	33 939	167 863	55 293
Average per farm—dollars	29 408	28 890	27 497	30 029	28 129	21 032	21 067	21 769	19 054
Average per acre—dollars	533	488	416	582	464	231	205	248	203
Farms by value of farm:									
$1 to $9,999	735	95	113	455	72	3 208	502	1 885	821
$10,000 to $19,999	892	125	102	563	102	4 391	546	2 768	1 077
$20,000 to $39,999	1 021	127	102	719	73	3 407	372	2 282	753
$40,000 to $69,999	512	56	50	352	54	872	129	569	174
$70,000 to $99,999	124	17	16	79	12	183	34	107	42
$100,000 and over	133	13	14	92	14	163	28	100	35
Owned and rented lands by farm operators:									
Land owned—farms	3 317	413	391	2 191	322	11 714	1 535	7 309	2 870
acres	248 384	34 574	34 942	152 741	26 127	1 179 890	172 307	707 514	300 069
Land rented or leased from others—farms	202	42	14	140	6	1 047	172	767	108
acres	8 491	2 556	575	5 286	74	48 369	11 900	31 601	4 868
Land rented or leased to others—farms	1 346	200	173	856	117	2 354	309	1 400	645
acres	68 507	11 480	9 300	41 348	6 379	113 636	18 646	62 874	32 116
Land in Farms According to Use									
Total cropland—farms	2 672	316	302	1 779	275	11 162	1 403	7 065	2 694
acres	47 381	6 423	5 682	29 820	5 456	510 934	70 462	311 570	128 902
Harvested cropland—farms	1 390	133	155	941	161	8 984	1 072	5 756	2 156
acres	7 647	759	934	4 955	999	178 467	21 207	112 864	44 396
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 9 acres	1 116	99	121	781	115	2 386	268	1 549	569
10 to 19 acres	274	34	34	160	46	2 698	345	1 731	622
20 to 29 acres	–	–	–	–	–	1 877	236	1 224	417
30 to 49 acres	–	–	–	–	–	1 531	153	956	422
50 to 99 acres	–	–	–	–	–	481	68	294	119
100 acres and over	–	–	–	–	–	11	2	2	7
Cropland used only for pasture or grazing—farms	1 470	198	160	997	115	5 264	709	3 322	1 233
acres	22 600	3 820	2 960	13 942	1 878	141 030	24 426	80 852	35 752
Other cropland (see text)—farms	731	82	66	512	71	6 119	731	3 919	1 469
acres	17 134	1 844	1 788	10 923	2 579	191 437	24 829	117 854	48 754
Woodland, including woodland pasture—farms	1 736	228	197	1 148	163	7 033	930	4 460	1 643
acres	82 549	12 882	10 898	50 448	8 321	355 970	55 606	220 640	79 724
Other land (see text)—farms	2 797	348	345	1 852	252	9 565	1 265	6 035	2 265
acres	58 438	6 345	9 637	36 411	6 045	247 719	39 493	144 031	64 195
Irrigated land—farms	23	3	3	13	4	107	16	74	17
acres	63	3	20	30	10	1 707	238	1 094	375
Race and Tenure of Operator									
All farm operators:									
Full owners	3 221	393	383	2 124	321	11 188	1 442	6 951	2 795
Part owners	87	19	7	60	1	503	88	346	69
Tenants	109	21	7	76	5	533	81	414	38
White farm operators:									
Full owners	3 206	393	380	2 115	318	11 165	1 442	6 930	2 793
Part owners	87	19	7	60	1	501	88	344	69
Tenants	108	21	7	75	5	533	81	414	38
Black and other races (see text):									
Full owners	15	–	3	9	3	23	–	21	2
Part owners	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
Tenants	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Farm Operator Characteristics[1]									
Farm operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	77	16	–	61	–	246	42	204	–
25 to 34 years	478	49	–	429	–	1 390	145	1 245	–
35 to 44 years	617	56	–	561	–	2 221	216	2 005	–
45 to 54 years	798	131	–	667	–	2 655	394	2 261	–
55 to 64 years	723	181	–	542	–	2 810	814	1 996	–
65 years and over	724	–	397	–	327	2 902	–	–	2 902
Average age	51.1	49.1	72.0	44.9	71.0	52.4	51.1	45.5	71.6
Farm operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	1 966	133	208	1 391	234	8 933	999	5 613	2 321
On another farm	161	116	9	33	3				
In a rural area not on a farm	65	7	2	50	6	1 923	253	1 395	275
In a city, town, or urban area	269	12	8	223	26				
Farm operators reporting days of work off farm	3 143	320	301	2 209	313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
None	666	188	236	108	134	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Any	2 477	132	65	2 101	179	9 474	572	7 711	1 191
1 to 49 days	182	42	40	72	28	806	349	–	457
50 to 99 days	108	24	3	54	27	375	223	–	152
100 to 149 days	82	7	6	47	22				
150 to 199 days	190	15	7	143	25	1 106	–	937	169
200 days and over	1 915	44	9	1 785	77	7 187	–	6 774	413
Farm operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	830	433	397	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other	2 587	–	–	2 260	327	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

[1] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

APPENDIX B Continued

Farm or **Farms** in the data line captions below means agricultural operations qualifying as farms by 1959 definition but excluded by 1974 definition (see p. IX, **Farm Definition**)

	Specified excluded agricultural operations, 1974					Farms with sales under $1,000, 1969			
		By occupation and age of operator							
		Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming					
	Total	Less than 65 years old	65 years old and over	Less than 65 years old	65 years old and over	Total	Class 6	Part time	Part retirement
Farm Operator Characteristics[1] — Continued									
Farm operators by off-farm income:									
Reporting any	1 957	279	231	1 273	174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Off-farm income equal to or greater than value of farm products sold	1 733	254	206	1 107	166	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Off-farm income less than value of farm products sold	224	25	25	166	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Not reporting or reporting none	1 460	154	166	987	153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms by Size									
1 to 9 acres	587	80	69	391	47	800	120	517	163
10 to 49 acres	1 593	197	145	1 098	153	3 710	427	2 463	820
50 to 69 acres	301	27	37	207	30	1 148	156	691	301
70 to 99 acres	397	43	60	252	42	2 457	299	1 553	605
100 to 139 acres	250	39	38	148	25	1 617	197	1 013	407
140 to 179 acres	125	20	20	68	17	1 145	168	715	262
180 to 219 acres	59	10	8	37	4	572	92	345	135
220 to 259 acres	29	4	7	18	–	295	59	152	84
260 to 499 acres	68	11	12	37	8	416	80	228	108
500 acres and over	8	2	1	4	1	64	13	34	17
Value of Products Sold									
Market value of all agricultural products sold (see text) $1,000	803	95	100	531	77	4 998	628	3 137	1 233
Average per farm dollars	235	220	251	235	235	409	390	407	425
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
Under $250	2 061	273	233	1 362	193	4 400	642	2 757	1 001
$250 to $499	685	83	73	461	68	2 851	327	1 870	654
$500 to $999	671	77	91	437	66	4 973	642	3 084	1 247
Crops and hay sold — farms	979	84	120	642	133	7 012	811	4 406	1 795
$1,000	354	34	48	224	48	2 898	343	1 769	786
Nursery and greenhouse products — farms	60	12	6	34	8				
$1,000	26	6	3	16	2				
Forest products — farms	84	6	21	50	7	310	44	185	81
$1,000	20	1	8	10	1	38	10	19	8
Livestock and livestock products — farms	1 002	111	82	755	54	4 629	587	3 101	941
$1,000	357	48	33	255	21	2 063	275	1 349	439
Poultry and poultry products — farms	241	31	26	166	18				
$1,000	46	6	8	27	5				
Production Expenses									
Total farm production expenses — farms	3 255	383	345	2 205	322	12 224	1 611	7 711	2 902
$1,000	2 545	278	250	1 798	219	14 706	2 202	9 483	3 020
Farms with expenditures of —									
$1 to $499	1 134	156	135	725	118	3 433	403	2 121	909
$500 to $999	1 352	160	141	909	142	3 330	393	2 081	856
$1,000 to $1,999	603	52	54	440	57	5 461	815	3 509	1 137
$2,000 and over	166	15	15	131	5				
Livestock and poultry purchased — farms	1 217	139	89	893	96	3 741	469	2 680	592
$1,000	223	17	10	185	11	1 222	160	896	166
Feed for livestock and poultry — farms	2 160	234	179	1 565	182	5 413	650	3 757	1 006
$1,000	515	53	42	378	41	1 418	216	961	241
Commercially mixed formula feeds — farms	1 387	173	135	948	131	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons	1 697	177	169	1 188	162	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	250	29	27	171	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees — farms	1 204	126	103	836	139	4 978	637	3 247	1 094
$1,000	63	6	6	45	7	395	55	259	81
Commercial fertilizer — farms	849	79	83	585	102	4 179	467	2 761	951
$1,000	79	8	7	51	13	480	62	321	97
Other agricultural chemicals (see text) — farms	360	35	27	269	29	3 044	364	2 132	548
$1,000	19	2	1	14	1	184	23	130	31
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business — farms	3 005	340	328	2 038	299	11 782	1 540	7 462	2 780
$1,000	468	70	55	294	48	1 793	292	1 088	412
Hired farm labor — farms	317	27	30	226	34	2 604	373	1 593	638
$1,000	79	7	6	63	4	562	105	341	116
Contract labor — farms	33	1	3	28	1	4 558	606	2 899	1 053
$1,000	3	(Z)	(Z)	3	(Z)	583	87	365	131
Machine hire and customwork — farms	422	29	41	299	53				
$1,000	37	3	6	24	4				
Other production expenses — farms	2 397	266	239	1 661	231	8 871	1 156	5 662	2 053
$1,000	1 059	111	117	742	89	8 068	1 201	5 122	1 745
Farm-Related Income and Expenses									
Farm-related income — farms	920	108	80	641	91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	852	112	47	602	92	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Customwork and other agricultural services — farms	75	9	5	57	4	474	78	280	116
$1,000	111	16	1	93	1	231	48	123	60
Recreational services — farms	40	2	4	32	2	217	40	144	33
$1,000	95	1	(Z)	93	2	154	42	102	10
Government farm programs — farms	150	6	12	107	25	4 990	553	3 222	1 215
$1,000	89	3	10	58	18	3 072	333	1 935	805
Rent of farmland or from lease or sale of allotments — farms	706	96	65	480	65	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	517	87	36	334	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other farm-related sources — farms	30	6	1	20	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	40	4	(Z)	25	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Expenses for farm-related income sources — farms	358	47	16	260	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000	413	38	13	330	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

[1] 1974 data apply only to individual or family operations (sole proprietorships) and partnerships; see text.

APPENDIX B Continued

Farm or **Farms** in the data line captions below means agricultural operations qualifying as farms by 1959 definition but excluded by 1974 definition (see p. IX, **Farm Definition**)

	Specified excluded agricultural operations, 1974					Farms with sales under $1,000, 1969			
		By occupation and age of operator							
		Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming					
	Total	Less than 65 years old	65 years old and over	Less than 65 years old	65 years old and over	Total	Class 6	Part time	Part retirement
Selected Machinery and Equipment									
Automobiles—farms	2 544	298	293	1 696	257	9 747	1 264	6 163	2 320
number	3 132	333	323	2 182	294	13 215	1 606	8 858	2 751
Motortrucks, including pickups—farms	2 192	276	205	1 501	210	6 209	808	4 195	1 206
number	2 345	288	214	1 623	220	6 927	932	4 690	1 305
Tractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	2 595	301	291	1 759	244	9 787	1 228	6 243	2 316
number	3 304	367	371	2 257	309	14 730	1 969	9 383	3 378
Wheeltractors, excluding garden tractors and motor tillers—farms	2 578	301	288	1 746	243	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number	3 227	366	365	2 192	304	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crawler tractors—farms	69	1	6	58	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number	77	1	6	65	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled—farms	22	5	6	8	3	282	58	162	62
number	22	5	6	8	3	290	58	164	68
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers—farms	102	4	14	76	8	754	108	521	125
number	102	4	14	76	8	788	116	537	135
Corn heads for combines—farms	2	–	2	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number	2	–	2	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers—farms	100	4	12	76	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number	100	4	12	76	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mower conditioners—farms	148	17	19	94	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number	154	17	22	97	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pickup balers—farms	246	23	31	163	29	2 378	291	1 626	461
number	252	23	31	169	29	2 417	295	1 656	466
Windrowers, pull and self-propelled—farms	65	10	11	34	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number	69	10	11	38	10	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type—farms	43	4	8	29	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number	48	4	8	34	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment—farms	3 187	368	330	2 172	317	11 653	1 515	7 378	2 760
$1,000	22 890	2 737	2 685	15 083	2 385	41 806	5 882	27 241	8 682
Farms by value of machinery and equipment:									
$1 to $999	95	11	6	70	8	1 210	176	663	371
$1,000 to $4,999	987	102	85	718	82	7 964	975	5 052	1 937
$5,000 to $9,999	1 492	177	133	1 024	158	1 828	241	1 254	333
$10,000 to $19,999	517	70	92	294	61	507	96	323	88
$20,000 to $29,999	67	3	8	48	8				
$30,000 to $49,999	22	4	6	12	–	144	27	86	31
$50,000 and over	7	1	–	6	–				
Livestock and Poultry									
Livestock and poultry inventory:									
Cattle and calves—farms	638	55	67	487	29	4 242	508	2 970	764
number	2 764	307	338	1 976	143	42 955	5 728	29 737	7 490
Cows and heifers that had calved—farms	371	31	45	281	14	2 522	345	1 689	488
number	1 144	102	151	835	56	13 147	2 111	8 313	2 723
Beef cows—farms	293	20	24	239	10	1 690	196	1 214	280
number	910	71	79	717	43	9 213	1 270	6 271	1 672
Milk cows—farms	107	13	28	59	7	1 069	180	638	251
number	234	31	72	118	13	3 934	841	2 042	1 051
Hogs and pigs—farms	145	10	10	118	7	917	109	685	123
number	559	52	52	434	21	8 522	1 068	6 157	1 297
Litters of pigs farrowed between December 1 of preceding year and November 30—farms	79	7	7	61	4	515	85	350	80
number	225	31	33	149	12	1 541	245	1 041	255
Sheep and lambs—farms	201	34	16	135	16	558	64	377	117
number	2 819	483	285	1 686	365	10 950	1 289	7 368	2 293
Horses and ponies—farms	664	37	22	561	44	2 254	193	1 854	207
number	2 997	130	84	2 613	170	8 503	701	7 076	726
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	411	40	44	301	26	1 557	200	965	392
number	15 345	1 814	2 061	10 032	1 438	86 142	10 921	48 789	26 432
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	376	40	41	273	22	1 386	179	861	346
number	13 682	1 577	1 969	8 783	1 353	70 132	9 872	38 927	21 333
Broilers and other meat-type chickens—farms	27	2	1	19	5	51	2	38	11
number	839	104	60	475	200	3 821	90	2 846	885
Other livestock and poultry—farms	343	21	7	304	11	821	96	596	129
Livestock and poultry sold:									
Cattle and calves—farms	338	53	44	226	15	2 979	373	2 041	565
number	989	229	134	561	65	11 094	1 559	7 248	2 287
Hogs and pigs—farms	134	9	11	106	8	614	78	439	97
number	1 509	231	191	1 009	78	9 073	1 349	6 218	1 506
Feeder pigs sold—farms	59	5	7	47	–	297	40	204	53
number	1 085	205	153	727	–	5 606	713	3 769	1 124
Sheep and lambs—farms	172	29	16	110	17	442	51	291	100
number	2 593	537	238	1 471	347	7 040	978	4 262	1 800
Horses and ponies—farms	188	6	5	167	10	277	25	223	29
number	470	10	13	429	18	572	59	454	59
Chickens 3 months old or older—farms	90	11	8	61	10	237	29	148	60
number	5 333	430	453	3 799	651	29 496	5 592	14 612	9 292
Hens and pullets of laying age—farms	77	10	6	52	9	163	26	93	44
number	4 545	420	304	3 252	569	18 803	5 284	7 346	6 173
Broilers and other meat-type chickens—farms	45	9	–	35	1	22	3	16	3
number	5 673	724	–	4 629	320	2 382	1 098	1 160	124
Other livestock and poultry—farms	204	15	3	180	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crops Harvested									
Field corn for all purposes—farms	208	13	16	154	25	1 829	273	1 204	352
acres	456	31	35	345	45	15 629	2 524	10 296	2 809
For grain or seed—farms	176	11	13	130	22	1 508	196	1 015	297
acres	356	21	26	273	36	12 116	1 642	8 261	2 213
bushels	20 209	1 193	1 825	15 258	1 933	648 263	80 586	447 485	120 192
Cut for silage, green chop, or dry fodder, or hogged or grazed—farms	32	2	3	24	3	435	102	265	68
acres	100	10	9	72	9	3 513	882	2 035	596

Farm or **Farms** in the data line captions below means agricultural operations qualifying as farms by 1959 definition but excluded by 1974 definition (see p. IX, **Farm Definition**)

	Specified excluded agricultural operations, 1974					Farms with sales under $1,000, 1969			
		By occupation and age of operator							
		Occupation farming		Occupation other than farming					
	Total	Less than 65 years old	65 years old and over	Less than 65 years old	65 years old and over	Total	Class 6	Part time	Part retirement
Crops Harvested—Continued									
Sorghums for all purposes, except sirup—farms	5	–	–	2	3	61	12	29	20
acres	28	–	–	10	18	840	290	250	300
For grain or seed—farms	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	1
acres	–	–	–	–	–	65	–	61	4
bushels	–	–	–	–	–	3 875	–	3 675	200
Cut for silage, green chop, dry forage or hay, or hogged or grazed—farms	5	–	–	2	3	55	12	24	19
acres	28	–	–	10	18	775	290	189	296
Wheat for grain—farms	25	3	1	19	2	236	39	127	70
acres	80	13	6	56	5	1 780	338	960	482
bushels	2 301	323	190	1 673	115	46 868	7 566	28 326	10 976
Other small grains for grain—farms	208	26	29	130	23	3 599	452	2 268	879
acres	1 116	165	168	638	145	40 902	5 115	25 380	10 407
Soybeans for beans—farms	29	1	5	22	1	585	62	380	143
acres	102	8	20	71	3	8 013	798	4 921	2 294
bushels	1 524	150	456	888	30	102 535	10 056	64 671	27 808
Hay and grass silage, excluding sorghum hay (see text)—farms	851	75	92	590	94	6 310	698	4 108	1 504
acres	5 549	492	672	3 644	741	107 299	11 717	68 566	27 016
tons	9 583	787	1 116	6 619	1 061	181 302	19 430	116 685	45 187
Cotton—farms	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bales	–	–	–	–	–	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peanuts for nuts—farms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
pounds	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobacco—farms	15	–	–	13	2	75	2	41	32
acres	7	–	–	6	1	99	2	55	42
pounds	12 479	–	–	11 079	1 400	126 756	3 031	71 701	52 024
Irish potatoes—farms	20	9	1	7	3	177	33	80	64
acres	5	2	1	1	(Z)	126	18	71	37
hundredweight	230	98	13	91	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes—farms	–	–	–	–	–				
acres	–	–	–	–	–				
bushels	–	–	–	–	–				
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale—farms	111	12	20	68	11	528	60	316	152
acres	67	11	12	39	5	2 260	227	1 380	653
Berries for sale—farms	48	3	10	24	11	204	28	101	75
acres	25	1	3	15	6	103	21	55	27
Land in orchards—farms	60	5	3	45	7	333	29	227	77
acres	31	1	1	24	5	1 167	116	771	280
All other crops—farms	62	9	6	39	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	8	2	1	6	1	1 641	240	1 099	302
Greenhouse products under glass or other protection—farms	18	1	3	12	2	30	7	14	9
square feet	8 328	750	1 400	5 278	900	11 098	3 445	3 821	3 832

APPENDIX C. Report Forms

FORM **74-A1** (10-1-74) O.M.B. No. 41-S74065; Approval Expires December 31, 1975

U.S. DEPT. OF COMM.—SESA
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1974 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

PLEASE remove the envelope and Instruction Sheet from the center of this booklet and . . . KEEP THEM HANDY.

IT'S EASIER THAN IT LOOKS to fill out this report. Many items can be answered by marking a "Yes" or "No" box. There are whole sections which may not apply to your operation—for these, just mark the NO box and go to the next section as instructed.

EXPLANATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS are provided all through the form with more detail in the Instruction Sheet you have removed from the center of this report. Use them — **they will help.**

A Message from the Director of the Bureau of the Census...

January 2, 1975

Dear Friend:

It's time for the 1974 Census of Agriculture, and we need your help.

Please fill out this report and return it in the envelope provided.

This is a most important census. Many changes have occurred in agriculture since 1969 when the last census was taken. It is important to you that these changes be measured and understood by other farmers and ranchers as well as by those who serve you and them.

Your answers are needed and are COMPLETELY CONFIDENTIAL, as spelled out in the Notice at the right of this letter.

Please fill out your report and send it back right away. We'll appreciate it very much.

Sincerely,

Vincent P. Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law. (Title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law **YOUR REPORT TO THE CENSUS BUREAU IS CONFIDENTIAL.** It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. Your report **CANNOT** be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

NOTE: If you correspond with us regarding your report, please use the Census File Number shown in the address block on the booklet cover.

Complete this report and RETURN TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47130

Section 1 **Did you receive more than one report form?**

☐ YES — *See separate Instructions*

☐ NO — *Go to Section 2*

Enter extra file number(s) here ▶

Section 2 **FARMING, RANCHING, OR OTHER AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN 1974**

	YES	NO
1. At any time in 1974 did you raise, produce, or sell ANY amount of any of the items listed below?	1 ☐	2 ☐

- Crops
- Hay, pasture, sod
- Vegetables, melons, mushrooms
- Fruits, nuts, berries, and citrus
- Cattle (including feedlots)
- Hogs, sheep, goats, horses
- Poultry, eggs
- Dairy products
- Forest products on farms
- Greenhouse and nursery products
- Fish in captivity
- Fur-bearing animals in captivity
- Other animal specialties

	YES	NO
2. Did you at any time in 1974 raise or produce any agricultural products for contractors such as feed companies, processors, or packers?	1 ☐	2 ☐
3. Did you raise or produce any agricultural products for others or with others under a partnership, share arrangement, or other rental agreement in 1974?	1 ☐	2 ☐
4. Did you own any land that was used by someone else for agricultural purposes in 1974?	1 ☐	2 ☐
5. Did you own any livestock or poultry that was cared for by someone else under a share agreement or custom arrangement in 1974?	1 ☐	2 ☐

▶ ***If you answered YES to ANY of these questions, go to Section 3.***

▶ ***If you answered NO to ALL five of these questions, tear off this front cover and mail it back to us in the envelope provided.***

Section 3 ACREAGE in 1974 and LAND VALUE

Include all cropland, pastureland, rangeland, woodland, wasteland, idle land, house lots, etc.

	None	Number of acres	Your estimate of the current market value of these acres and the buildings on them — Dollars	Cents
1. ALL land owned	☐	040	1 $	
2. ALL land rented or leased FROM OTHERS, including land worked on shares; leased Federal, State, and railroad land; and land used rent free. *(Do NOT include land used on a per-head basis under a grazing permit.)*	☐	050	1 $	
3. All land rented or leased TO OTHERS, including land worked on shares by others and land subleased	☐	060	1 $	
4. **TOTAL ACRES IN "THIS PLACE"** ① *(Please ADD acres owned (item 1) and acres rented (item 2), then SUBTRACT acres rented to others (item 3), and enter your answer in this space.)* →		070	These are the ACRES in "THIS PLACE" ① for this census report	

① *"THIS PLACE" means your farm or ranch, feedlots, poultry houses, greenhouses, and/or any other agricultural operations.*

5. If you rented land FROM OTHERS (item 2 above), please enter the following information for each landlord.

Name	Address (No. and street, city, State, ZIP code)	Number of acres	Rental arrangements in 1974 *Mark (X) all that apply* — Share of crops	Share of livestock or products	Cash as rent	Other arrangements
		081	1 1☐	2☐	3☐	4☐
		082	1 1☐	2☐	3☐	4☐
		083	1 1☐	2☐	3☐	4☐

List additional landlords on back cover.

6. If you rented land TO OTHERS (item 3 above), please enter the following information for each renter.

Name	Address (No. and street, city, State, ZIP code)	No. of acres
		085
		086
		087

List additional renters on back cover.

7. Of the land you rented or leased from others (item 2 above), how many acres did you subrent or sublease to others? *(Include land rented or leased by you which was worked on shares by others.)* None ☐

Number of acres	Current market value
088	1 $

PLEASE READ

You may be able to skip most of this form if —

a. All the land you owned or rented was worked on shares or rented to someone else.
b. There were no crops or livestock in 1974 on the acres in "THIS PLACE" (item 4 above).
c. The land you operated prior to 1974 has been sold to someone else.

If a, b, or c apply to your operation, please read the Instructions before continuing with this report.

Section 4 LOCATION OF AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY

1. In what county was the largest value of your agricultural products raised or produced? *(Enter county name, State, and number of acres on the "Principal county" line. If you have agricultural operations in any other county(ies), enter the county name(s), etc., on the lines provided for "Other counties.")*

	County name	State	No. of acres
Principal county			091
Other counties			092
			093
			094

2. Location of place within principal county entered above. *(Give name of township, district, precinct, etc., or Township – Range numbers.)*

Name of location

015 014 013 012 011 010

CENSUS USE ONLY

READ AND ANSWER THIS QUESTION → THEN FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS

During 1974 did you produce any crops; cut any hay; have any nursery or greenhouse products or specialty crops; or have any land in orchards, groves, or vineyards?

☐ YES — *Go to Section 5 below*
☐ NO — *Skip to page 8 and COMPLETE Section 17*

Section 5 Was any FIELD CORN harvested for any purpose from this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 6*

- *Report sweet corn in Section 12 and popcorn in Section 16 when you reach those sections.*

	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested	Acres irrigated
1. Field corn for grain or seed *(Report quantity of shelled corn harvested in either **bushels or hundredweight.** 70 lbs. ear corn or 56 lbs. shelled corn = 1 bushel shelled corn)*	101	1 Bushels shelled — OR — 6 Hundredweight shelled	2
2. Field corn for silage or green chop	102	1 Tons, green weight	2
3. Field corn cut for dry fodder, hogged or grazed *(Do not include acres already reported in items 1 or 2.)*	103		2

	Acres fertilized	Dry fertilizer: Whole tons	Dry fertilizer: Tenths	Liquid or gas fertilizer: Whole tons	Liquid or gas fertilizer: Tenths
4. Commercial fertilizer used on field corn	109	1	/10	2	/10

Section 6 Were any SORGHUMS or MILO harvested from this place in 1974?

(Include both grain and sweet varieties. Do not report sorghum-sudan crosses in this section.)

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 7*

- *Report sorghum-sudan crosses for hay in Section 10 and sorghum for sirup in Section 16 when you reach those sections.*

	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested	Acres irrigated
1. Sorghums (milo) for grain or seed *(Report quantity harvested in either **bushels or pounds.**)*	111	1 Bushels — OR — 6 Pounds	2
2. Sorghums for silage or green chop	112	1 Tons, green weight	2
3. Sorghums cut for dry forage or hay	113	1 Tons, dry weight	2
4. Sorghums hogged or grazed *(Do not include acres already reported in items 1, 2, or 3.)*	114		2

	Acres fertilized	Dry fertilizer: Whole tons	Dry fertilizer: Tenths	Liquid or gas fertilizer: Whole tons	Liquid or gas fertilizer: Tenths
5. Commercial fertilizer used on sorghums	119	1	/10	2	/10

Section 7 Were any SOYBEANS, PEANUTS, DRY BEANS, or DRY PEAS harvested from this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 8*

	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested	Acres irrigated	Commercial fertilizer used: Acres fertilized	Dry: Whole tons	Dry: Tenths	Liquid or gas: Whole tons	Liquid or gas: Tenths
1. Soybeans for beans②	121	1 Bushels	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
2. Peanuts for nuts③	122	1 Pounds	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
3. Dry field and seed beans	123	1 100-lb. bags	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
4. Dry lima beans	124	1 100-lb. bags	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
5. Dry field and seed peas④	125	1 Pounds	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
6. Cowpeas for dry peas⑤	126	1 Bushels	2	3	4	/10	5	/10

② Soybean hay is to be reported in Section 10 and soybeans hogged or grazed, cut for silage, or plowed under in Section 16.
③ Peanut hay is to be reported in Section 10.
④ Austrian winter peas are to be reported in Section 11.
⑤ Cowpea hay is to be reported in Section 10, green cowpeas in Section 12, cowpeas hogged or grazed or cut for silage in Section 16.

Section 8 SMALL GRAINS (including RICE) harvested from this place in 1974

COMPLETE THIS SECTION *Please supply all requested information or mark "None" for each crop listed. For each crop harvested from this place in 1974, be sure to report quantity harvested in the unit specified, acres irrigated, acres fertilized, and amount of fertilizer used. If your small grain crop is not listed here, see Section 16 when you reach that section.*

- *Report small grain hay in Section 10 when you reach that section.*

	None	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested	Acres irrigated	Commercial fertilizer used: Acres fertilized	Dry: Whole tons	Dry: Tenths	Liquid or gas: Whole tons	Liquid or gas: Tenths
1. Hard red winter wheat	☐	131	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
2. Soft red winter wheat	☐	132	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
3. Hard red spring wheat	☐	133	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
4. Durum wheat	☐	134	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
5. White wheat	☐	135	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
6. Oats for grain	☐	137	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
7. Barley for grain	☐	138	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
8. Rye for grain	☐	139	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
9. Mixed grains	☐	140	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
10. Flaxseed	☐	141	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
11. Buckwheat	☐	142	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
12. Proso millet	☐	143	1 Bu.	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
13. Rice *(Report quantity harvested in either **100-lb. bags, bushels, or barrels**)*	☐	144	1 100-lb. bags — OR — 6 Bu. — OR — 7 Barrels	2	3	4	/10	5	/10

Section 9 Were any COTTON, TOBACCO, IRISH POTATOES, SWEETPOTATOES, OR SUGAR CROPS harvested from this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*

☐ NO — *Go to Section 10 on next page*

Report tenths of acres where indicated.

	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested	Acres irrigated	Commercial fertilizer used: Acres fertilized	Dry: Whole tons	Dry: Tenths	Liquid or gas: Whole tons	Liquid or gas: Tenths
1. Cotton	151	1 Bales	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
2. Tobacco — all types	152 /10	1 Pounds	2 /10	3 /10	4	/10	5	/10
3. Irish potatoes (excluding home use)	153 /10	1 Hundred-weight	2 /10	3 /10	4	/10	5	/10
4. Sweetpotatoes (excluding home use)	154 /10	1 Bushels	2 /10	3 /10	4	/10	5	/10
5. Sugar beets for sugar	155	1 Tons	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
6. Sugar beets for seed	156	1 Pounds	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
7. Sugarcane for sugar⑥	157	1 Tons	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
8. Sugarcane for sirup	158		2	3	4	/10	5	/10
9. Sugarcane for seed	159		2	3	4	/10	5	/10

⑥ In Florida and Texas, report cuttings from November 1973 through April 1974. Other States, report 1974 crop year.

Section 10 — Was any DRY HAY, GRASS SILAGE, HAYLAGE, or GREEN CHOP cut or harvested from this place in 1974? *(Include hay cut from pastures.)*

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 11*

If cuttings were made for both dry hay and grass silage, "haylage," or "green chop" from the same fields, report the acreage in the appropriate items under ***Part A — Hay*** *and* ***Part B — Grass Silage*** *below.*

■Part A — DRY HAY

(If two or more cuttings of dry hay were made from the same acres, report acres only once, but report total tons from all cuttings.)

	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested *(Report either dry or green weight, as indicated)*	Acres irrigated
1. Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay or dehydrating	172	1 Tons, dry	2
2. Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay	173	1 Tons, dry	2
3. Small grain hay	174	1 Tons, dry	2
4. Lespedeza for hay	175	1 Tons, dry	2
5. Coastal Bermuda grass for hay	176	1 Tons, dry	2
6. Wild hay	177	1 Tons, dry	2
7. Other hay — Sudan grass, sorghum-sudan crosses, soybean, cowpea, peanut, etc.	178	1 Tons, dry	2
■Part B — GRASS SILAGE, HAYLAGE, AND GREEN CHOP *(If two or more cuttings of grass silage, "haylage," or "green chop" were made from the same acres, report acres only once, but report total tons from all cuttings.)* 8. Grass silage and haylage	181	1 Tons, green	2
9. Hay crops cut and fed green (green chop)	182	1 Tons, green	2

	Acres fertilized	Dry fertilizer: Whole tons	Dry fertilizer: Tenths	Liquid or gas fertilizer: Whole tons	Liquid or gas fertilizer: Tenths
10. Commercial fertilizer used on crops listed above	189	1	/10	2	/10

Section 11 — Were any FIELD SEEDS (grass, legume, clover, etc.) harvested from this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 12*

	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested *(Report in pounds, clean seed)*	Acres irrigated
1. Red clover seed	191	1 Pounds	2
2. Alfalfa seed	192	1 Pounds	2
3. Other field seed *(Enter crop name and No. from list below.)* Crop name _____ No. _____		1 Pounds	2
Crop name _____ No. _____		1 Pounds	2

List additional field seed crops harvested on back cover.

Crop name	No.
Austrian winter peas	193
Birdsfoot trefoil seed	194
Fescue seed: Alta	195
Chewings	196
KY 31	197
Red	198
Other	199
Bahia grass seed	201
Bentgrass seed	202
Bromegrass seed	203
Orchardgrass seed	204

Crop name	No.
Ryegrass seed: Annual	205
Perennial	206
Sudan grass seed	207
Timothy	208
Wheatgrass seed	209
Kentucky Bluegrass seed:	
Merion	211
Proprietary	212
Other	213
Lespedeza	214
Lupine seed	215

Crop name	No.
Alsike clover seed	216
Crimson clover seed	217
Ladino clover seed	218
Sweetclover seed	219
White clover seed	221
Red top seed	222
Hairy vetch seed	223
Vetch seed, other than hairy	224
All other seeds — millet (foxtail), bluestem, canarygrass, etc.	225

(Write name on line in item 3 above.)

	Acres fertilized	Dry fertilizer: Whole tons	Dry fertilizer: Tenths	Liquid or gas fertilizer: Whole tons	Liquid or gas fertilizer: Tenths
4. Commercial fertilizer used on field seeds *(Do not report fertilizer here if the same acreage was reported in Section 10.)*	235	1	/10	2	/10

Section 12 — Were any VEGETABLES, SWEET CORN, OR MELONS harvested for sale from this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 13 on next page*

For Florida, report for the September 1, 1973 through August 31, 1974 harvest season; for all other States report for calendar year 1974. (See separate Instructions for additional guidelines on filling this section.)

	Acres harvested ⑦				Acres irrigated	
	For fresh market		For processing ⑧			
	Whole acres	Tenths	Whole acres	Tenths	Whole acres	Tenths
1. Sweet corn	241	/10	1	/10	2	/10
2. Tomatoes	242	/10	1	/10	2	/10
3. Cucumbers and pickles	243	/10	1	/10	2	/10
4. Watermelons	244	/10	1	/10	2	/10
5. Green peas, including English, excluding green cowpeas	245	/10	1	/10	2	/10
6. Snap beans, bush and pole	246	/10	1	/10	2	/10
7. Other vegetable crops *(Enter vegetable name and No. from list below.)*		/10	1	/10	2	/10
Vegetable name _____ No. _____		/10	1	/10	2	/10
Vegetable name _____ No. _____		/10	1	/10	2	/10
Vegetable name _____ No. _____		/10	1	/10	2	/10
Vegetable name _____ No. _____		/10	1	/10	2	/10
Vegetable name _____ No. _____		/10	1	/10	2	/10
Vegetable name _____ No. _____		/10	1	/10	2	/10
Vegetable name _____ No. _____		/10	1	/10	2	/10
Vegetable name _____ No. _____		/10	1	/10	2	/10

List additional vegetables harvested for sale on back cover.

Vegetable name	No.
Artichokes	249
Asparagus	250
Beets	251
Broccoli	252
Brussels sprouts	253
Cabbage	255
Cantaloups and Persian melons	256
Carrots	257
Cauliflower	258
Celery	259
Chicory	260
Collards	262
Cowpeas (blackeye and other green cowpeas)	263
Eggplant	265
Endive	266
Escarole	267
Garlic	268
Honeydew melons	269
Kale	270
Lettuce, head	271
Lettuce, romaine	272
Lettuce, other	273
Lima beans	274
Muskmelons	275
Mustard greens	277
Onions, dry	278
Onions, green	279
Okra	280
Peppers, sweet	281
Peppers, hot	282
Pimientos	283
Pumpkins	284
Radishes	285
Rhubarb	286
Shallots	287
Spinach	288
Squash	289
Turnips	290
Turnip greens	291
Other vegetables	294

(Write vegetable name on line in item 7 above.)

8. Land used for vegetable crops *(Report acres only once even though two or more crops were harvested from the same acres or the same acres were irrigated or fertilized twice. Report all fertilizer used.)*	Acres harvested		Acres irrigated		Acres fertilized		Commercial fertilizer used			
							Dry		Liquid or gas	
	Whole acres	Tenths	Whole acres	Tenths	Whole acres	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths
	299	/10	1	/10	2	/10	3	/10	4	/10

⑦ When more than one vegetable crop is harvested from the same acres, report the acres for each crop.
⑧ Processing includes canning, freezing, pickling, etc.

Section 13 **Was there a COMBINED TOTAL of 20 or more fruit trees, including citrus, grapevines, and nut trees on this place in 1974?** *(Do NOT include abandoned trees or plantings.)*

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 14*

Report the total acres, acres irrigated, acres fertilized, and the amount of fertilizer used for all fruit trees, grapevines, and nut trees on this place. Acreage in abandoned trees should not be reported in this section but should be reported in Section 18, item 2f, Cropland idle.

	Acres in trees and vines of all ages		Acres irrigated		Commercial fertilizer used					
					Acres fertilized		Dry		Liquid or gas	
	Whole acres	Tenths	Whole acres	Tenths	Whole acres	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths
1. Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, citrus or other groves, vineyards, and nut trees	301	/10	1	/10	2	/10	3	/10	4	/10

For each item, report the acres and number of trees or vines not yet of bearing age, acres and trees or vines of bearing age and quantity harvested. Trees or vines of bearing age that were not harvested because of low price or damage from hail, frost, etc., should be reported in acres in trees of bearing age. For interplanting or mixed varieties of trees, see separate Instructions. (Also see Instructions for conversion tables, if necessary.)

	Not of bearing age			Bearing age			Quantity harvested *(Report tenths where specified)*	
	Whole acres	Tenths	Number of trees (or vines)	Whole acres	Tenths	Number of trees (or vines)		
2. Apples, dwarf and semi-dwarf. . .	302	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Pounds
3. Apples, standard	303	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Pounds
4. Peaches, clingstone	304	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Pounds
5. Peaches, freestone	305	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Pounds
6. Pears, Bartlett	306	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Pounds
7. Pears, other than Bartlett	307	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Pounds
8. Cherries, tart	308	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Pounds
9. Cherries, sweet	309	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Pounds
10. Grapes ⑨	310	/10	1	2	/10	3	4 /10 Tons, fresh 5 /10 Tons, dry	
11. Plums	314	/10	1	2	/10	3	4 /10	Tons, fresh
12. Prunes ⑨	315	/10	1	2	/10	3	4 /10 Tons, fresh 5 /10 Tons, dry	
■ *For citrus, report quantity harvested in 1973-74 from bloom of 1973.*								
13. Valencia oranges	320	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Boxes
14. Navel oranges	321	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Boxes
15. Temple oranges	322	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Boxes
16. Other oranges — Hamlin, Pineapple, Parson Brown, etc. . . .	323	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Boxes
17. Grapefruit	324	/10	1	2	/10	3	4	Boxes

⑨ Report quantity harvested in either or both units, depending on the way the fruit was sold.

▶ ***If you have fruit trees not listed above or nut trees, continue with item 18 at the top of the next page.***

Section 13 Continued

18. If you have any fruit trees which were not listed in items 2 through 17, or nut trees, enter crop name and No. in cols. (a) and (b) from the lists below and give the requested information for each item you list. Report quantity harvested in col. (e). In col. (f) indicate the unit in which you measure the crop. If you mark "Boxes," enter the average capacity, in pounds, of the box.

Enter from list below		Not of bearing age (c)			Bearing age (d)			Quantity harvested	Unit of measure *Mark (X) one* (f)			Average capacity of boxes in pounds
Name (a)	No. (b)	Whole acres	Tenths	Number of trees	Whole acres	Tenths	Number of trees	(e)	Lbs.	Tons	Boxes	(g)
			/10	1	2	/10	3	4	5 1☐	2☐	3☐	6
			/10	1	2	/10	3	4	5 1☐	2☐	3☐	6
			/10	1	2	/10	3	4	5 1☐	2☐	3☐	6
			/10	1	2	/10	3	4	5 1☐	2☐	3☐	6
			/10	1	2	/10	3	4	5 1☐	2☐	3☐	6
			/10	1	2	/10	3	4	5 1☐	2☐	3☐	6

• CITRUS CROPS	No.
(Report quantity harvested in 1973—74 from bloom of 1973.)	
Kumquats	325
Lemons	326
Limes (1 bushel = 50 lbs.)	327
Tangelos	328
Tangerines and mandarins	329
Other citrus fruit trees	330

• NONCITRUS CROPS	No.
Apricots	331
Avocados *(See Instructions)*	332
Dates	333
Figs *(See Instructions)*	334
Mangoes	335
Nectarines	336
Pomegranates	337
Olives	338
Other noncitrus fruit trees	339

• NUT CROPS	No.
Almonds	340
Filberts and hazelnuts	341
Pecans, improved	342
Pecans, wild and seeding	343
Pistachio	344
Tung nuts (in husk)	345
Walnuts (English or Persian)	346
Walnuts, planted black	347
Other nut trees	351

Section 14 Were any NURSERY and GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, SOD, BULBS, FLOWERS, FLOWER SEEDS, VEGETABLE SEEDS and PLANTS, VEGETABLES under glass or other protection, or MUSHROOMS grown for sale on this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*

☐ NO — *Go to Section 15 on next page*

		Area used in 1974			Value of sales during 1974 ⑪	
		Square feet under glass or other protection ⑩	Acres in the open			
			Whole acres	Tenths	Dollars	Cents
1. Nursery products — trees, shrubs, vines, etc.		371	1	/10	2 $	
2. Sod harvested		372	1	/10	2 $	
3. Bulbs		373	1	/10	2 $	
4. Cut flowers, florist greens; and potted, bedding, or other florist plants		374	1	/10	2 $	
5. Flower seeds, vegetable seeds, and vegetable plants *(Report sweet corn for seed in Section 16.)*		384	1	/10	2 $	
6. Vegetables, including mushrooms, grown under glass or other protection	a. Tomatoes	385			2 $	
	b. Cucumbers	386			2 $	
	c. Lettuce	387			2 $	
	d. Mushrooms	388			2 $	
	e. Other vegetables	389			2 $	
7. Area irrigated *(Include items 1 through 6e.)*		391		/10		

8. Commercial fertilizer used on the crops listed above	Area fertilized			Dry fertilizer		Liquid or gas fertilizer	
	Square feet	Acres	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths
	399	1	/10	2	/10	3	/10

⑩ Report the greenhouse area only once, even though more than one crop was grown on it, except where flowers and other crops were grown on the same benches or beds. In this case, report the area once for each category. For mushrooms, report caves and other types of growing areas.

⑪ Estimates are acceptable. Do not include value of products bought for resale without additional growing.

Section 15 — Were any BERRIES harvested for sale from this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 16*

	Acres harvested		Quantity harvested (1 quart = 1 ½ pounds)		Acres irrigated	
	Whole acres	Tenths			Whole acres	Tenths
1. Strawberries	402	/10	1	Pounds	2	/10
2. Cranberries	403	/10	1	100-lb. barrels	2	/10
3. Other berries *(Enter crop name and No. from list below.)*		/10	1	Pounds	2	/10
Crop name _____ No. _____						
Crop name _____ No. _____		/10	1	Pounds	2	/10

List additional berry crops harvested for sale on back cover.

Crop name	No.	Crop name	No.	Crop name	No.	Crop name	No.
Blackberries and dewberries	404	Boysenberries	407	Loganberries	411	Youngberries	414
Blueberries, tame	405	Currants	408	Raspberries, red	412	All other berries	415
Blueberries, wild	406	Gooseberries	409	Raspberries, black	413	*(Write crop name on line in item 3 above.)*	

	Acres fertilized		Dry fertilizer		Liquid or gas fertilizer	
	Whole acres	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths
4. Commercial fertilizer used on berries	429	/10	1	/10	2	/10

Section 16 — Were any OTHER CROPS harvested from this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 17*

	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested		Acres irrigated	Commercial fertilizer used				
					Acres fertilized	Dry		Liquid or gas	
						Whole tons	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths
1. Popcorn	431	1	Pounds, shelled	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
2. Safflower	432	1	Pounds	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
3. Sunflower seed	433	1	Pounds	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
4. Emmer and spelt	434	1	Bushels	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
5. Mint for oil	435	1	Pounds of oil	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
6. Broomcorn	436	1	Tons of brush	2	3	4	/10	5	/10
7. Other crops *(Enter crop name and No. from list below.)* Crop name _____ No. _____				2	3	4	/10	5	/10
Crop name _____ No. _____				2	3	4	/10	5	/10

List additional crops harvested on back cover.

Crop name	No.	Crop name	No.	Crop name	No.	Crop name	No.
Castor beans	437	Guar	443	Root crops for feed	449	Sweet corn for seed	454
Chufas for nuts	438	Hops	444	Sesame for seed	450	Triticale	455
Cowpeas hogged or grazed or cut for silage	439	Lentils	445	Sorghum for sirup	451	Velvetbeans for beans	456
Crambe	441	Mungbeans for beans	446	Soybeans hogged or grazed or cut for silage	452	Wild rice	457
Dill for oil	442	Mustard seed	447	Soybeans plowed under	453	Wormseed oil	458
		Rapeseed	448			All other crops *(Write crop name on line in item 7 above.)*	459

Section 17 — Were any FOREST PRODUCTS sold from this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to and COMPLETE Section 18*

	Value of sales	
	Dollars	Cents
1. Standing timber or trees	491 $	
2. Firewood and fuelwood	492 $	
3. Sawlogs and veneer logs	493 $	
4. Pulpwood	494 $	
5. Other forest products (bark, bolts, Christmas trees, gum for naval stores, fence posts, maple products, etc.)	495 $	

Section 18 LAND USE IN 1974 — *COMPLETE THIS SECTION*

1. Copy acres in "This Place" from Section 3, item 4, page 1 → 501 _____ Acres

▶ ***NOTE:*** *If the same land had more than one use in 1974, REPORT THAT LAND ONLY **ONCE** — in the first use listed below that applies. For example, cropland that was harvested and pastured is to be reported only as "Cropland harvested."*

		Number of acres	Acres irrigated in 1974
2.	a. Cropland harvested *(Include all land from which crops were harvested or hay was cut, and all land in orchards, citrus groves, vineyards, and nursery and greenhouse products.)*	502	1
	b. Cropland used only for pasture or grazing *(Include rotation pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements.)*	503	1
	c. Cropland used for cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, but not harvested and not pastured	505	1
	d. Cropland on which all crops failed *(Exception: Do not report here land in orchards and vineyards on which the crop failed. Such acreage is to be reported in item 2a.)*	506	1
	e. Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	507	1
	f. Cropland idle	509	1
3.	**Woodland** *(Include all woodlots and timber tracts and cutover and deforested land with young timber growth.)* a. Woodland pastured	511	
	b. Woodland not pastured	512	
4.	**Other pastureland and rangeland** *(Include any pastureland other than cropland and woodland pasture.)* a. Pastureland and rangeland on which you applied lime, fertilizer, seed, improved by irrigation, drainage, or control of weeds and brush	514	1
	b. Other pastureland and rangeland	515	
5.	**All other land** — Land in house lots, barn lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. *(Include any land not reported above.)*	516	
6.	**TOTAL ACRES** *(Please add the acres reported in items 2a through 5 and enter the total in this space. Should be the same as item 1 above.)* →	IN "THIS PLACE" 517	IRRIGATED 1

7. Do you have any grazing permits on a per-head basis? 519
   ☐ YES — *Mark (X) all boxes which apply* →
   ☐ NO — *Go to Section 19*
   1 ☐ Forest Service
   2 ☐ Taylor Grazing (BLM)
   3 ☐ Indian Land
   4 ☐ Other Federal or State
   5 ☐ Other — *Specify* _____

Section 19 Was any of the LAND in this place IRRIGATED in 1974?

☐ YES — *Answer items 1 and 2 below*
☐ NO — *Answer item 3 below*

1. How many acres were irrigated in 1974 by each of these methods?

	None	Acres irrigated in 1974
a. Furrows or ditches	☐	523
b. Flooding	☐	524
c. Subirrigation	☐	525
d. Self-propelled sprinkler system (center pivot, traveling guns, traveling booms, etc.)	☐	526
e. All other sprinkler systems (solid set, move pipe, wheel lines, tow lines, etc.)	☐	527

Estimated quantity of water used in 1974 *(See separate Instructions for additional information on estimating quantity of water used.)*

2. Please estimate the quantity of water used for irrigation in 1974 *(Report in the unit or units of measure most convenient for you.)*

	Water used in 1974
a. Acre-feet *(One acre-foot covers one acre, one foot deep)*	531 Acre-feet _____ Tenths _____ /10
b. Gallons *(Pumping capacity per minute X 60 minutes X hours operated in season)*	532 _____ Gallons
c. If acre-feet or gallons cannot be estimated in a or b above, give depth in inches of all water applied	533 _____ Total inches

3. If **no land was irrigated in 1974**, was there any land in this place irrigated at any time in 1970-1973?
   ☐ YES — *Complete a and b* →
   ☐ NO — *Go to Section 20 on next page*

   a. What was the most recent year in which acres were irrigated? 535 _____ Year
   b. How many acres were irrigated in that year? 536 _____ Acres

Section 20 Was any land on this place ARTIFICIALLY DRAINED?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*

☐ NO — *Go to Section 21*

	None	Acres artificially drained
1. How many acres in this place were artificially drained? *(Include open ditches, underground tile drains, grading for drainage, dikes, or pumping to control water. Exclude drainage solely for the removal of irrigation waste water.)*	☐	541
2. How many acres were artificially drained by systems installed since January 1, 1974?	☐	542

Section 21 Was any COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER applied to PASTURELAND on this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*

☐ NO — *Continue with NOTE below*

	None	Acres fertilized	Dry fertilizer		Liquid or gas fertilizer	
			Whole tons	Tenths	Whole tons	Tenths
1. How many acres of **cropland used only for pasture** in 1974 (reported in Section 18, item 2b) were fertilized?	☐	551	1	/10	2	/10
2. How many acres of **other pastureland** in 1974 (reported in Section 18, item 4a) were fertilized?	☐	552	1	/10	2	/10

NOTE: READ AND ANSWER THIS QUESTION

Did you or anyone else have any livestock, poultry, or animal specialties on this place in 1974? *(Include fish raised in captivity.)*

☐ YES — *Go to Section 22 below*

☐ NO — *Skip to page 13 and COMPLETE Section 27*

Section 22 Were there any POULTRY such as CHICKENS, TURKEYS, DUCKS, etc., on this place at any time in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*

☐ NO — *Go to Section 23*

- *Report hatchery operations such as baby chicks, turkey poults, etc., in Section 26.*

	INVENTORY Number on this place December 31, 1974	Total number of birds sold in 1974
1. HENS, PULLETS, ROOSTERS for table eggs and hatching egg production		
a. **Hens and pullets** of laying age kept for TABLE or MARKET egg production	602	1
b. **Hens and pullets** of laying age kept for HATCHING egg production	603	1
c. **Pullets** 3 months old or older not yet of laying age	605	1
d. **Pullet chicks and pullets** under 3 months old *(Exclude commercial broilers.)*	606	1
e. **Roosters** and male chickens (all male breeding stock)	607	1
2. BROILERS, fryers, and other meat type chickens, including capons and roasters	608	1
3. TURKEYS		
a. Heavy breed turkeys for slaughter *(Exclude breeders.)*	611	1
b. Light breed turkeys for slaughter *(Exclude breeders.)*	612	1
c. Turkey HENS kept for breeding *(Include both heavy and light breeds.)*	613	1
4. OTHER POULTRY raised in captivity *(Enter fowl name and No. from list below.)*		
Fowl name _____ No. _____		1
Fowl name _____ No. _____		1
Fowl name _____ No. _____		1

List additional poultry on back cover

Fowl name	No.	Fowl name	No.	Fowl name	No.
Ducks	614	Pigeons or squab	616	Quail	618
Geese	615	Pheasants	617	All other poultry	619

(Write name on line in item 4 above.)

	Value of sales	
	Dollars	Cents
5. What was the value before taxes and expenses of poultry and poultry products (eggs, etc.) sold from this place in 1974? *(Include estimated value of poultry and poultry products moved from this place by contractors or others.)*	629 $	

Section 23 — Did you or anyone else have any CATTLE or CALVES on this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 24*

■ INVENTORY on December 31, 1974

		INVENTORY Number on this place December 31, 1974
1. Cattle and calves of all ages *(Total of a, b, c, and d below.)*		631
a. Beef cows *(Include beef heifers that had calved.)*		632
b. Milk cows *(Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that had calved.)*		633
c. Heifers and heifer calves *(Exclude heifers that had calved.)*	(1) For beef purposes and beef cow replacement	634
	(2) For milk cow replacement	635
d. Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		636

■ CATTLE AND CALVES SOLD from this place in 1974
(Include those fed on "This Place" on a contract or custom basis. Also, report cattle moved from this place to a feedlot for further feeding as sold; report both the number and estimated value. See separate Instructions.)

	None	Total number sold in 1974	Value of sales before taxes and expenses	
			Dollars	Cents
2. Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	☐	641	1 $	
3. Cattle including calves weighing 500 pounds or more	☐	642	1 $	
a. Of the total cattle sold, how many were fattened on this place on grain or concentrates for 30 days or more and sold for slaughter?	☐	643	1 $	

■ DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD from this place in 1974
- *Report goat dairy products in Section 26 when you reach that section.*

	Value of dairy products sold	
	Dollars	Cents
4. What was the gross value of sales of dairy products (milk, cream, etc.) from this place in 1974, before taxes and expenses?	649 $	

Section 24 — Did you or anyone else have any HOGS or PIGS on this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 25 on next page*

■ INVENTORY on December 31, 1974

	INVENTORY Number on this place December 31, 1974
1. Hogs and pigs of all ages *(Total of a and b below.)*	651
a. Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	652
b. Other hogs and pigs	653

■ LITTERS FARROWED

	None	Number of litters
2. Litters farrowed on this place between –		
a. December 1, 1973 and May 31, 1974	☐	654
b. June 1, 1974 and November 30, 1974	☐	655

■ HOGS AND PIGS SOLD

	None	Total number sold in 1974	Value of sales before taxes and expenses	
			Dollars	Cents
3. Hogs and pigs sold from this place in 1974	☐	656	1 $	
a. Of the hogs and pigs sold, how many were sold as FEEDER PIGS for further feeding?	☐	657	1 $	

Section 25 — Did you or anyone else have any SHEEP or LAMBS on this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 26*

	INVENTORY Number on this place December 31, 1974	Total number sold in 1974
1. Sheep and lambs of all ages *(Total of a, b, and c below.)*	661	1
a. Lambs under 1 year old	662	
b. Ewes 1 year old or older	663	
c. Rams and wethers 1 year old or older	664	

	None	665 Number shorn	1 Pounds of wool shorn
2. Sheep and lambs shorn	☐		

	Value of sales	
	Dollars	Cents
3. What was the gross value of sales of sheep, lambs, and wool from this place in 1974, before taxes and expenses?	669 $	

Section 26 — Did you or anyone else have any OTHER LIVESTOCK or ANIMAL SPECIALTIES on this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 27*

	INVENTORY Number on this place Dec. 31, 1974	Total number sold in 1974	Value of sales Dollars	Value of sales Cents
1. Horses of all ages *(Do not include ponies.)*	671	1	2 $	
2. Ponies of all ages	672	1	2 $	
3. Mules, burros, and donkeys of all ages	673	1	2 $	
4. Mink and their pelts	674	1	2 $	
a. Mink females used for breeding	675			
5. Other livestock in captivity, bees, and poultry hatched *(Enter name and No. from list below.)*		1	2 $	
Name _____ No _____		1	2 $	
Name _____ No _____		1	2 $	
Name _____ No _____				

Other Livestock in Captivity, Bees, and Poultry Hatched

Name	No.	Name	No.	Name	No.
Colonies of bees	676	Other goats	679	Foxes and their pelts	683
Angora goats	677	Rabbits and their pelts	681	Poultry hatched	684
Milk goats	678	Chinchillas and their pelts	682	All other livestock	685

	Acres under water for fish production	Total quantity sold in 1974	Value of sales Dollars	Value of sales Cents
6. Livestock or animal products *(Enter name and No. from "List A" below.)*		1 Pounds OR 3 Gallons	2 $	
Name _____ No _____				
7. Fish in captivity *(Enter name and No. from "List B" below.)*	Tenths /10	1 Pounds OR 3 Number	2 $	
Name _____ No _____				

List A — Livestock Products

Name	No.
Mohair sold	687
Goats milk sold	688
Honey sold	689

List B — Fish in Captivity

Name	No.	Name	No.
Catfish	691	Tropical fish	694
Trout	692	Other fish	695
Other food-type fish	693		

▶ *List any additional livestock, livestock products, animal specialties, or fish on back cover.*

Section 27 MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT on this place on December 31, 1974

(Include only equipment used for agricultural operations in 1973 or 1974.)

COMPLETE THIS SECTION

■ **Value of ALL machinery and equipment on this place, December 31, 1974**

1. What is the estimated market value of ALL machinery, equipment, and implements usually kept on this place and used for the farm or ranch business? *(Include cars, trucks, tractors, combines, plows, disks, harrows, dryers, pumps, motors, irrigation equipment, dairy equipment including milkers and bulk tanks, livestock feeders, grinding and mixing equipment, etc.)* . . . . . 701 $ | Estimated market value: Dollars | Cents

■ **SELECTED machinery and equipment on this place, December 31, 1974** *(Report only if used in 1973 or 1974.)*

		Total number on this place on December 31, 1974	Of the total, HOW MANY were manufactured in the last 5 years (1970-1974)? *(Number)*
2.	Automobiles	702	1
3.	Motortrucks *(Include pickups.)*	703	1
4.	Wheel tractors other than garden tractors and motor tillers	704	1
5.	Crawler tractors	705	1
6.	Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	706	1
7.	Corn heads for combines	707	1
8.	Other corn pickers and picker-shellers	708	1
9.	Mower conditioners	709	1
10.	Pickup balers	710	1
11.	Windrowers — pull and self-propelled *(Exclude side delivery rakes.)*	711	1
12.	Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	712	1

Section 28 MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS — *COMPLETE THIS SECTION*

1. GRAIN STORAGE FACILITIES — Mark (X) one to show the total grain storage capacity, including ear corn, on this place. *(Do not include temporary structures.)* 721
   - 1 ☐ None
   - 2 ☐ Under 1,000 bushels (Under 25 tons)
   - 3 ☐ 1,000-4,999 bushels (25-124 tons)
   - 4 ☐ 5,000-9,999 bushels (125-249 tons)
   - 5 ☐ 10,000-24,999 bushels (250-624 tons)
   - 6 ☐ 25,000-49,999 bushels (625-1,249 tons)
   - 7 ☐ 50,000 bushels and over (1,250 tons and over)

2. How many ARTIFICIAL PONDS, PITS, RESERVOIRS, and EARTHEN TANKS are on this place? *(Do not report natural lakes, gravel pits, strip mining pits, flooded fields, sewage lagoons, or manure pits.)* . . . . . None ☐ 722 ____ Number of artificial ponds, pits, etc

   a. Area covered when filled to capacity . . . . . 723 | Whole acres | Tenths /10

3. FUTURES MARKET — Did you utilize the commodity futures market in 1974 to hedge sales of any farm commodities which you produce? 724
   - 1 ☐ YES — *Mark which commodities* →
   - 2 ☐ NO — *Go to Section 29 on next page*

   725
   - 1 ☐ Corn (grain)
   - 2 ☐ Sorghums (grain)
   - 3 ☐ Soybeans (grain)
   - 4 ☐ Wheat (grain)
   - 5 ☐ Cotton
   - 6 ☐ Potatoes
   - 7 ☐ Cattle (live)
   - 8 ☐ Hogs (live)
   - 9 ☐ Other — *Specify* → _____

Section 29 **Did you have any CONTRACT or BINDING AGREEMENT to produce or market any farm products on this place in 1974?** *(Include oral and written agreements made more than 30 days prior to delivery.)*

☐ YES —*Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 30*

1. Mark (X) as many products as you produced and/or marketed under contract.

No.	Product name	No.	Product name	No.	Product name	No.	Product name
1 ☐	Broilers	7 ☐	Feeder cattle and/or stocker cattle	13 ☐	Field and seed corn	19 ☐	Fruit, citrus, nuts for fresh market
2 ☐	Started pullets			14 ☐	Soybeans		
3 ☐	Chicken eggs	8 ☐	Breeding cattle	15 ☐	Wheat	20 ☐	Fruit, including citrus, for processing
4 ☐	Turkeys	9 ☐	Slaughter hogs	16 ☐	Cotton		
5 ☐	Milk and other dairy products	10 ☐	Feeder pigs	17 ☐	Vegetables for fresh market	21 ☐	Sugar beets
		11 ☐	Breeding hogs			22 ☐	Other crops, such as hops, popcorn, potatoes, safflower, sugarcane, etc *(Write product name on line A1 below.)*
6 ☐	Fattened cattle	12 ☐	Other livestock and/or poultry *(Write product name on line A1 below.)*	18 ☐	Vegetables for processing		

2. For each product marked above, enter the Name and No. in the column heading where indicated and complete the remaining entries in the column (items B through G) for that product.

		FIRST CONTRACT	SECOND CONTRACT	THIRD CONTRACT	FOURTH CONTRACT
A. Product(s) under contract *Enter name and No. from item 1 above*	1. Product name				
	2. No.	731	732	733	734
B. Type of contract *Mark (X) one of these items for each product under contract*	1. Production ⑫	1 1 ☐	1 1 ☐	1 1 ☐	1 1 ☐
	2. Marketing ⑬	2 ☐	2 ☐	2 ☐	2 ☐
	3. Production, including feeding, and marketing	3 ☐	3 ☐	3 ☐	3 ☐
	4. Other	4 ☐	4 ☐	4 ☐	4 ☐
C. Type of contractor *Mark (X) one of these items for each product under contract*	1. Co-op	2 1 ☐	2 1 ☐	2 1 ☐	2 1 ☐
	2. Feed company	2 ☐	2 ☐	2 ☐	2 ☐
	3. Packer	3 ☐	3 ☐	3 ☐	3 ☐
	4. Processor	4 ☐	4 ☐	4 ☐	4 ☐
	5. Other	5 ☐	5 ☐	5 ☐	5 ☐
D. Items furnished by contractor under terms of contract *Mark (X) for as many items as apply for each product under contract*	1. Feed	3 1 ☐	3 1 ☐	3 1 ☐	3 1 ☐
	2. Chicks, pullets, cattle, feeder pigs, etc.	2 ☐	2 ☐	2 ☐	2 ☐
	3. Seed	3 ☐	3 ☐	3 ☐	3 ☐
	4. Fertilizer	4 ☐	4 ☐	4 ☐	4 ☐
	5. Chemicals	5 ☐	5 ☐	5 ☐	5 ☐
	6. Labor	6 ☐	6 ☐	6 ☐	6 ☐
	7. Machinery, equipment, or buildings	7 ☐	7 ☐	7 ☐	7 ☐
	8. Harvesting	8 ☐	8 ☐	8 ☐	8 ☐
	9. Transportation	9 ☐	9 ☐	9 ☐	9 ☐
	10. Processing/packing	4 10 ☐	4 10 ☐	4 10 ☐	4 10 ☐
	11. Credit	11 ☐	11 ☐	11 ☐	11 ☐
	12. Technical assistance	12 ☐	12 ☐	12 ☐	12 ☐
	13. Other	13 ☐	13 ☐	13 ☐	13 ☐
	14. None	14 ☐	14 ☐	14 ☐	14 ☐
E. What percent of the total production of this product was sold under contract?		5 Percent	5 Percent	5 Percent	5 Percent
F. 1. Amount received from contractor for product covered by contract?		6 Dollars $ | Cents	6 Dollars $ | Cents	6 Dollars $ | Cents	6 Dollars $ | Cents
2. Did this payment represent the total market value of the product?		7 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	7 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	7 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No	7 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
G. Did the contract specify — *Mark (X) one*	1. Exact price?	8 1 ☐	8 1 ☐	8 1 ☐	8 1 ☐
	2. Method of determining price?	2 ☐	2 ☐	2 ☐	2 ☐
	3. Neither price nor method?	3 ☐	3 ☐	3 ☐	3 ☐

⑫ Production contracts, including custom feeding, usually specify kind and/or amount of farm product to be produced and may specify variety or breed, operations to be performed during production, or inputs and technical assistance to be supplied by contractor.

⑬ Marketing contracts usually specify kind and/or amount of farm product to be delivered but usually do not specify that contractor provides services or supplies or that particular operations or methods be used in production.

Section 30 **PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT - Did you have any paid workers doing agricultural labor, employees of labor contractors or crew leaders, or other salaried employees working on this place in 1974?**

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 31*

Please read before answering items 1, 2, and 3 below

Hired farm or ranch workers — In addition to farm workers and paid family members, include such persons as bookkeepers, office workers, maintenance people, etc., whose employment is primarily associated with agricultural production on this place even though they may not be doing agricultural labor. Do not include unpaid family workers or the proprietors or partners of unincorporated places.

Cash wages paid — Report gross payments in 1974 to employees before deductions for Social Security, taxes, insurance premiums, etc. Include all wages, salaries, commissions, paid bonuses, vacation and sick leave pay. Do not include room and board, house rent, or other items paid in kind.

For each of the following groups, report how many hired farm or ranch workers were employed and the amount of cash wages paid to them.

	Number of workers	Cash wages paid — Dollars	Cash wages paid — Cents
1. Of the hired farm or ranch workers, how many worked—			
a. 150 days or more?	751	1 $	
b. 25–149 days?	752	1 $	
c. Less than 25 days?	753	1 $	
2. Contract workers hired through a crew leader or contractor			
a. What was the cost of contract labor?		754 $	
b. How many workers did the contractor furnish? *(Estimate if necessary.)*	755		
3. Salaried corporation officers			
a. If this operation is incorporated, how many corporation officers were salaried in 1974?	756		
b. What was the amount paid?		757 $	

Section 31 **INJURIES AND ILLNESSES CONNECTED WITH FARM OR RANCH WORK — Were there any work connected injuries that required more than first aid treatment, or work connected illnesses or death to workers on this place in 1974?** *(Do not include deaths, injuries, or illnesses to employees of contractors.)*

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 32 on next page*

	Operator and unpaid family workers	Hired workers and paid members of operator's family
1. Non-fatal injuries and illnesses		
a. How many workers had injuries or illnesses without lost workdays?	761 Workers	1 Workers
b. How many workers had injuries or illnesses with lost workdays?	762 Workers	1 Workers
(1) How many days were lost as a result of all injuries and illnesses?	763 Days	1 Days
2. Number of deaths	764 Number	1 Number

Section 32 — Were any INSECTICIDES, HERBICIDES, FUNGICIDES, OTHER PESTICIDES, LIME, or OTHER CHEMICALS used on this place in 1974?

☐ YES — *Complete this section*
☐ NO — *Go to Section 33*

Include any of these materials paid for by you, your landlord, or contractors. If custom applied, report only estimated cost of material. Cost of applying should be reported in Section 34, item 9. For each item listed, ***report acres only once,*** *but report cost of all such materials used on these acres in 1974. If multipurpose chemicals were used, report acreage treated for each purpose and allocate cost of materials.*

	Number of acres on which used	Cost of chemicals *(Do not include cost of applying)* Dollars	Cents
1. Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., (fungicide, herbicide, insecticide, nematocide) to control —			
a. Insects on hay crops (alfalfa, timothy, etc.)	771	1 $	
b. Insects on other crops (corn, other grain, cotton, tobacco, potatoes, trees, vines, etc.)	772	1 $	
c. Nematodes in crops	773	1 $	
d. Diseases in crops and orchards (blights, smuts, rusts, etc.)	774	1 $	
e. Weeds or grass in crops *(Include both pre-emergence and post emergence.)*	775	1 $	
f. Weeds or brush in pasture	776	1 $	
g. Weeds on all other land (fence rows, ditch banks, road sides, etc.)	777	1 $	
2. Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit	778	1 $	
3. Expenditures for insect control on livestock and poultry, including treatment of buildings		779 $	
4. Lime *(Do not include land plaster or gypsum or lime for sanitation.)* — 781 Tons	782	1 $	
5. Other chemicals (excluding fertilizer), such as lime for sanitation, pesticides used for rodent and bird control, etc.		783 $	
6. **TOTAL CHEMICAL COST** *(Add dollars for items 1a through 5 and enter total here and in Section 34, item 10.)*		784 $	

Section 33 — FARM CREDIT

1. DEBTS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE — Were there any real estate mortgages, deeds of trust, or land purchase contracts on farm land and buildings owned and operated by you? *(If you rent land to others, see separate Instructions.)*

☐ YES — *Answer a, b, and c* ☐ NO — *Go to item 2* ☐ No land owned — *Go to item 2*

	Amount *(principal only)* owed December 31, 1974 Dollars	Cents
a. Amount owed to a Federal Land Bank, The Farmers Home Administration, an insurance company, a commercial or savings bank, and/or a production credit association	791 $	
b. Amount owed to a savings and loan association, mortgage investment company, and/or other financial institution not covered above	792 $	
c. Amount owed to individual(s) from whom you bought part or all of the property or to others (secured by mortgage, deed of trust, land purchase contract, etc.)	793 $	

2. DEBTS NOT SECURED BY REAL ESTATE — Were any chattel mortgages, sales contracts, or unsecured notes owed by you on December 31, 1974, for operating this farm or ranch business?

☐ YES — *Answer a, b, and c* ☐ NO — *Go to Section 34*

	Amount *(principal only)* owed December 31, 1974 Dollars	Cents
a. Amount owed to a commercial or savings bank, a production credit association, The Farmers Home Administration, and/or other lending agencies	795 $	
b. Amount owed to business firms or farm suppliers (machinery dealer, feed dealer, fuel supplier, fertilizer dealers, etc., or their finance agencies)	796 $	
c. Amount owed to relatives and other individuals	797 $	

Section 34 Production EXPENSES paid by you and others for this place in 1974

COMPLETE THIS SECTION

Include your best estimates of expenses paid by you, your landlord, contractors, buyers, and others for production of crops, livestock, and other agricultural products on this place. DO NOT INCLUDE expenses connected with performing customwork off this place, operation of non-farm activities, businesses or services, and household expenses not related to the farm business.

		Production expenses Dollars	Cents
1. Livestock and poultry purchased — cattle, calves, hogs, pigs, sheep, lambs, goats, horses, baby chicks, poults, started pullets, etc.		801 $	
2. Total feed purchased for livestock and poultry — grain, hay, silage, mixed feeds, concentrates, etc. *(Total dollars for a, b, c, and d below.)*		802 $	
	Tons / Tenths / Dollars / Cents		
a. Commercially mixed formula feeds purchased — complete, supplement, concentrates *(Do not include ingredients purchased separately, such as soybean meal, cottonseed meal, and urea.)*	803 /10 $		
b. Ingredients purchased — such as soybean meal, cottonseed meal, urea, etc., millfeeds or other milling byproducts *(Do not include whole grains.)*	804 /10 $		
c. Whole grains purchased — such as corn, oats, barley, grain sorghum, wheat, rye, etc. *(Include cracked grain. Do not include millfeeds or other milling byproducts, or green chop.)*	805 /10 $		
d. Hay, green chop, silage, etc.	806 /10 $		
3. Animal health costs for livestock and poultry *(Include veterinarian services, serums, vaccines, tonics, medicines, etc.)*		807 $	
4. Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased		808 $	
5. Commercial fertilizer purchased — all forms, including rock phosphate and gypsum *(Report custom application costs in item 9 below.)*		809 $	
6. Total gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil purchased for the farm business — Diesel fuel, LP gas, butane, propane, piped gas, kerosene, fuel oil, motor oil, grease, etc. *(Total dollars for a, b, c, and d below.)*		811 $	
	Storage capacity for farm use (Gallons) / Estimated expenditures for farm use in 1974 Dollars / Cents		
a. Gasoline for the farm business	812 $		
b. Diesel fuel for the farm business	813 $		
c. LP gas, butane, propane for the farm business *(4.5 lbs. = 1 gallon)*	814 $		
d. Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil for the farm business	815 $		
7. Hired farm labor *(Add dollars reported in Section 30, items 1a, 1b, and 1c, and enter total here.)*		821 $	
8. Contract labor *(Copy dollars reported in Section 30, item 2a.)*		823 $	
9. Machine hire and customwork *(Include expenditures for this place for use of equipment and for customwork such as grinding and mixing feed, plowing, combining, corn picking, drying, silo filling, spraying, dusting, fertilizing, etc.)*		824 $	
10. Agricultural chemicals purchased *(Copy dollars reported in Section 32, item 6.)*		826 $	
11. All other production expenses *(Include OTHER current operating expenses such as depreciation, taxes, interest, cash rent, insurance, repairs, electricity, purchase of water, etc., for the farm business.)*		827 $	
12. TOTAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES including expenses paid by landlords, contractors, or others *(Add dollars in items 1 through 11 and enter total here.)* →		829 $	

Section 35 — Value of AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD from this place in 1974, before taxes and expenses *(See separate Instructions.)*

COMPLETE THIS PAGE

Report your best estimates of the value for each of the following groups of products sold from this place. Include value of landlord's and/or contractor's share, estimating if necessary.

	Estimated value of products sold	
	Dollars	Cents
1. Grains — corn for grain, small grains, soybeans for beans, grain sorghums, cowpeas for peas, dry beans, and dry peas	832 $	
2. Cotton and cottonseed	833 $	
3. Tobacco	834 $	
4. Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	835 $	
5. Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons *(Do not include Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes.)*	836 $	
6. Other field crops — peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, sugar beets, sugarcane, popcorn, mint for oil, hops, etc. — *Specify* _____	837 $	
7. Fruits, nuts, and berries — apples, berries, citrus, grapes, peaches, pecans, pears, pineapples, etc.	838 $	
8. Nursery and greenhouse products sold *(Add dollars reported in Section 14, items 1 through 6e and enter the total here.)*	839 $	
9. Forest products sold *(Add dollars reported in Section 17 and enter the total here.)*	849 $	
10. Poultry and poultry products, broilers, other chickens, eggs, ducks, turkeys, etc. *(Copy dollars reported in Section 22, item 5.)*	852 $	
11. Cattle and calves sold *(Add dollars reported in Section 23, items 2 and 3 — do NOT include item 3a — and enter the total here.)*	853 $	
12. Dairy products — milk, cream, etc. *(Copy dollars reported in Section 23, item 4. Report goat dairy products in item 15 below.)*	854 $	
13. Hogs and pigs sold *(Copy dollars reported in Section 24, item 3.)*	855 $	
14. Sheep, lambs, and wool *(Copy dollars reported in Section 25, item 3.)*	856 $	
15. Other livestock, horses, mules, fur-bearing animals, bees, honey, goat dairy products, mohair, etc. *(Add dollars reported in Section 26, items 1 through 7, and enter the total here.)*	857 $	
16. TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD including value of landlord's and/or contractor's share *(Add dollars entered in items 1 through 15 and enter total here.)* →	859 $	

Section 36 — INCOME AND EXPENSES from FARM-RELATED SOURCES IN 1974

■ Part A — INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES

Report amount received before taxes and expenses.

	None	Farm-related income	
		Dollars	Cents
1. Customwork and other agricultural services provided for farmers and others—plowing, planting, spraying, harvesting, preparation of products for market, etc. *(If custom-work is a separate business, see separate Instructions.)*	☐	871 $	
2. Recreational services — providing hunting, fishing, picnicking, camping, boarding and lodging, or other recreational facilities on this place	☐	872 $	
3. Payments you received for participation in Government farm programs *(Do not include redeemable loans.)*	☐	873 $	
4. Gross cash rent or share payments received from renting out farm land or payments received from lease or sale of allotments *(Include payments for livestock pastured on a per-head basis, per-month basis, per-pound basis, etc.)*	☐	874 $	
5. Other business or source of income which is conducted on or CLOSELY RELATED to the AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS on this place — *Specify kind* _____	☐	875 $	

■ Part B — EXPENSES FOR FARM-RELATED INCOME SOURCES

	None	Farm-related expenses	
		Dollars	Cents
6. For farm-related income sources reported in items 1 through 5 above, enter the total estimated expenses paid by you and others in 1974 *(Include all operating expenses, depreciation, taxes, interest, insurance, etc. Do not include expenses already reported in Section 34.)*	☐	876 $	

Section 37 TYPE OF ORGANIZATION, OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS, and related information

COMPLETE THIS PAGE

■ Part A— Type of Organization

1. Mark (X) the one box which best describes the way this place was operated in 1974.

901 1 ☐ INDIVIDUAL or FAMILY operation (sole proprietorship), excluding partnership and corporation

2 ☐ PARTNERSHIP operation, including family partnerships *(See separate Instructions.)* — *Enter number of partners* . . 902 _____ } *Complete Parts B and C below*

3 ☐ CORPORATION, including family corporations — *Skip to Section 38*

4 ☐ OTHER, such as cooperative, estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, Indian reservation, etc. — *Specify type then skip to Section 38* . . . . . _____

■ Part B— Farm Operator Characteristics and Related Information for Individual, Family, or Partnership Operations

1. **Residence** — Where does the operator, person in charge, or senior partner of this farm or ranch operation live? . . . . . 903 1 ☐ On this place

Not on this place: 2 ☐ On another farm; 3 ☐ In a rural area, not on a farm; 4 ☐ In a city, town, or urban area

2. What was the earliest year the operator (or senior partner, if partnership) began to operate any part of this place? . . . . . 904 _____ Year

3. How old is the operator (or senior partner, if partnership)? . . . . . 905 _____ Years old

4. Operator's race — *Mark (X) appropriate box* 906

1 ☐ White
2 ☐ Negro or Black
3 ☐ American Indian
4 ☐ Mexican American, Chicano, Mexican (Mexicano), Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, Other Spanish
5 ☐ Japanese, Chinese, Filipino
11 ☐ Other — *Specify what race* _____

5. **Principal Occupation** — At what occupation did the operator spend the majority (50 percent or more) of his work time in 1974? *(For partnerships, consider all members of the partnership together.)* . . . . . 907 1 ☐ Farming 2 ☐ Other

6. **Off-Farm Work** — How many days did each member of the family work OFF the place in 1974? *(Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. Do not include exchange farm work.)*

[*Mark (X) one for each applicable line.*]

		None	1–49 days	50–99 days	100–149 days	150–199 days	200 days or more
a. Operator or senior partner.	911	1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐	5 ☐	6 ☐
b. Spouse.	912	1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐	5 ☐	6 ☐
c. Other	913	1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐	5 ☐	6 ☐
d. Other.	914	1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐	5 ☐	6 ☐

■ Part C— Family Income from Off-Farm Sources in 1974

(Report amount you and members of your family received in 1974 from the following sources. For partnership operations, the report should be for the senior partner and his family.)

	None	Income from off-farm sources: Dollars	Cents
1. Operation of a non-farm-related business (not reported in Section 36) or professional practice *(Report NET after expenses.)*	☐	921 $	
2. Cash wages, salaries, commissions, and tips from all jobs *(Report amount before deducting taxes.)*	☐	922 $	
3. Interest, dividends, or royalties	☐	923 $	
4. Federal Social Security, pensions, retirement pay, veterans payments, annuities, unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation, and old age and other public assistance.	☐	924 $	
5. Rental income of nonfarm property *(Report NET after deduction of expenses.)*	☐	925 $	

Section 38 PERSON COMPLETING THIS REPORT

PLEASE PRINT	Name	Date: 931 Month	Day	Telephone: 932 Area Code	Number

Enter remarks on back cover.

INSTRUCTION SHEET FOR FORM 74-A1

1974 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

INFORMATION AND INSTRUCTIONS TO HELP YOU FILL OUT YOUR REPORT

Please remove this sheet and keep it handy for reference while filling out the report. Additional help may be found in copies of the Farm Census Guide, which should be available for reference at U.S.D.A. County offices and other locations in your area. Do NOT return these instructions with your filled out report.

GENERAL INFORMATION

▶ **(1) Who Should Complete This Form** — All persons receiving this form, including landlords, tenants, partnerships, corporations, institutions, and others should complete the first sections. Most people will need to complete the rest of the form. However, some will be able to skip most of it. Follow the directions at the end of Section 2.

▶ **(2) If You Have Multiple Farming Operations** — A census report form should be filled out for each separate and distinct production unit. For example, if you are the sole proprietor of one agricultural operation, the senior partner in an agricultural partnership, and manager of a third agricultural operation, three separate census reports should be filled out and returned by you. A separate report should be made for each agricultural operation (farm, ranch, feedlot, greenhouse, etc.) for which you maintain separate records of operating expenses and sales, livestock and other inventories, machinery and equipment, and crop acreages and production. If you need more forms, please let us know.

▶ **(3) If You Don't Have Multiple Farming Operations and You Received Two or More Census of Agriculture Report Forms–** Complete only one form for your place. If you received both a green form (74-A1) and a brown form (74-A2) fill out the green form. Tear off the front covers of any extra forms received, write "Duplicate" beside the extra addresses, and return the covers with your completed report so we can correct our address list.

INSTRUCTIONS AFTER YOU'VE COMPLETED SECTION 3

Now that you've completed Section 3, please read the following instructions.

▶ **(4) Complete the Rest of This Form** if you reported an acreage in Section 3, item 4, and **had** agricultural operations on that land. Read the instructions beginning with "More General Information" if you need help. Mail the completed form back in the return envelope provided. (Do NOT return this Instruction Sheet.)

▶ **(5) Do Not Complete The Rest of The Form if —**

▶ **EITHER** ◀

(a) You reported an acreage in Section 3, item 4 but had no agricultural operations in 1974 on the land.

▶ **OR** ◀

(b) All of your land was operated by a renter or sharecropper. (The entry in Section 3, item 4 should be "0" in most cases.) Your renter or sharecropper should have received a report form also and he is required to report the agricultural operations on the land he rents from or works on shares for you. You may be able to help him fill out his report.

▶ **OR** ◀

(c) Your only involvement with the agricultural activity was a financial investment and Section 3, item 4 is "0." The operator of that activity will receive a report form to fill out.

If you are not required to complete the rest of the form—PLEASE—

(1) Tear off the front cover and page one;

(2) Write a brief explanatory note on the cover describing why you are not a farm operator such as: "Sold farm in 1973," "No crops or livestock," "All land rented out," "Not a farm operator — only have financial interest in some cattle;" and

(3) Mail back the two torn-off sheets in the return envelope found in the centerfold.

MORE GENERAL INFORMATION

▶ **(6) Partnership Operations** — For partnerships, the senior partner should fill out one report form for the entire partnership farming operation. If members of the partnership operate farms on their own, in addition to the partnership, separate reports should be filled out for each individual place. If members of the farming partnership, other than the senior partner, received report forms and they had **no** farming operations of their own, they should tear off the cover, write a brief explanation such as "Senior partner has filled out report for partnership — I have no other farming operations of my own," and mail it back to us in the return envelope.

▶ **(7) Landlord's or Contractor's Share** — If you rented or leased land or had a contract for the production of agricultural products, be sure to include on your report the landlord's or contractor's share of the production, sales, and expenses, so your Census report will be complete for "This Place."

If you do not know the landlord's or contractor's share, include your BEST ESTIMATE.

▶ **(8) The Same Report Form Is Used For All States Except Hawaii.** Because it is meant for use in all parts of the country, it contains sections which may not apply in your area or to your operation. For these, you can simply mark the "No" box and go to the next section.

▶ **(9) Filling Out the Report Form** — There are a few rules that will help us if you follow them.

(a) All money figures may be entered in whole dollars. Cents are not required.

(b) Enter whole numbers except where tenths are asked for. Where you have 1/2 or 1/4 or 1/3 of an acre or ton, convert these to tenths. For instance, convert 1/2 to 5/10, 1/3 to 3/10, 1/4 to 2/10, etc.

(c) Enter replies in the proper space, on the correct line, and in the units requested; i.e., dollars, bushels, tons, etc. Some conversion methods are shown on the report form or in the instructions under the appropriate section number.

(d) If you do not have exact figures, give your best estimates.

(e) A section answered by an "X" in the "No" box is finished. Go to the next section indicated.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR SPECIFIED SECTIONS

▶ Section 3 — Acreage in 1974

The purpose of Section 3 is to establish the land for which you are to report agricultural operations. Report all agricultural land operated by the addressee in 1974—cropland, woodland, pastureland, wasteland, and any other land—not just planted land. Report for all separate pieces of land that are included in this operation, regardless of location.

Market value refers to what you think the land and buildings would sell for under present market conditions.

Item 1 — Land Owned — Include all land associated with agricultural operations in 1974, whether held under title, purchase contract or mortgage, homestead law, or as heir or trustee of an undivided estate by you and/or your spouse; or by the partnership, corporation, or organization for which you are reporting.

Item 2 — Land Rented (or Leased) FROM OTHERS — Report here any land you rented FROM OTHERS for cash or equivalent or a share of the crops or livestock or used rent free, regardless of whether the landowner supplied any equipment, fertilizer, or other materials or supervised your work. Also include Federal and State land rented or leased by the acre, but not land used on a per-head or animal-unit basis.

Item 3 — Land Rented (or Leased) TO OTHERS — Report here any land rented TO OTHERS for cash or other consideration or that was worked for you by someone else for a share of the crops or livestock. Include all agricultural land which you owned (or rented from others) but did not use in 1974 because it was rented, leased, or used by others in 1974. Do not include land rented to others for only part of the year if you used it for agricultural operations for the other part.

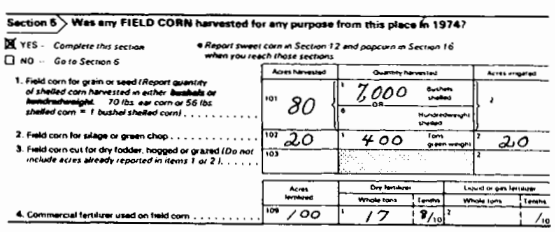
Item 4 — Acres in "This Place" — This is the land you owned in 1974 **PLUS** the land you RENTED FROM others, **MINUS** the land you RENTED TO others. It is very important that you report this figure correctly since it is the net acreage to which the remainder of the form applies, the "Acres in This Place." That is, your report should cover only the operations on the net acreage as reported in item 4.

▶ Sections 5-16 — Crops

Do not include in your report any crops on land which you rented or leased to others or which was worked on shares by others in 1974. Your report should include only those crops grown on the "Acres in This Place," as reported in Section 3, item 4.

For each applicable crop or group of crops, report the area harvested.

An example of how to report crops harvested — A farmer planted 100 acres of field corn. He harvested 80 acres, getting 7,000 bushels of shelled corn. He irrigated 20 acres and cut them for silage; he estimated the production at 400 tons. He turned his cattle into the 100 acres after the harvest and let them graze. All 100 acres were fertilized using 17-3/4 tons of dry fertilizer. His entries on the Census report are shown in the following illustration.



No provision is made for reporting acres grazed after harvest. Since letting the cattle graze was a secondary use of land already harvested, the farmer **did not** have to make any entry in item 3.

Quantity harvested — Report in the units specified. If your records show a different unit than printed on the form, please convert to the unit shown. A choice of two units is provided for some crops.

Commercial fertilizer — Report the total number of acres fertilized in 1974 and the total tons and tenths of tons (including filler) used on all applications. Report anhydrous ammonia in the "Liquid or gas" column.

Interplanted crops and "skip-row" planting — If you grew two crops in alternate strips in the same field at the same time, or one crop in a "skip-row" pattern, for each crop report the portion of the field used for that crop.

▶ Section 12 — Vegetables

Acres are to be reported for fresh market and/or for processing. If a vegetable crop was harvested for **both** purposes, prorate the acreage on the basis of the production for each use. For example, 2 tons of tomatoes were picked for fresh market from a 5-acre field; later the same 5 acres were picked and the 8 tons of tomatoes harvested went for processing. Since 2/10 of the production was for fresh market and 8/10 for processing, report 1 acre (2/10 X 5) for fresh market and 4 acres (8/10 X 5) for processing. If you don't know what use was made of the vegetables, report them under the purpose for which you think they were used.

▶ Section 13 — Fruit

If trees or vines are interplanted, estimate the area covered by each kind of fruit.

Approximate Box Weight — Pounds Per Box

State	All Oranges*	Grapefruit	Tangerines	Lemons
Arizona	75	64	75	76
California	75	65	75	76
Florida	90	85	95	90
Texas	90	80	95	90
Other States	90	85	95	90

*Includes Temples and Tangelos

Avocados — Quantity harvested — In California report for the period October 1, 1973 to September 30, 1974. In Florida report for the period July 1, 1974 to about February 28, 1975.

Figs — Report quantity harvested in dry weight. In California 3 lbs. fresh = 1 lb. dry. Other States 4 lbs. fresh = 1 lb. dry.

▶ Section 18 — Land Use in 1974

All acres included in this place (see entry in Section 3, item 4) should be accounted for. If any acreage was devoted to more than one specified land use during 1974, report the acreage only on the line for the first item which fits. (For example, 10 acres harvested for wheat for grain and subsequently pastured — report the 10 acres only in item 2a, Cropland harvested.)

▶ Section 19 — Irrigation

Report the estimated quantity of water used in the unit of measure most convenient for you.

Acre-feet — Many irrigation districts show amount of water delivered to their users in acre-feet on their bills. If you do not know the acre-feet of water used but have an estimate of average acre-feet used per acre, obtain the total acre-feet by multiplying the average times the number of acres irrigated.

Gallons — Irrigators pumping from their own wells may estimate total gallons used by multiplying the pumping capacity for the pump times minutes in the hour (60), times hours pumped per day, times days pumped per season during 1974. For example, a 100 gal./minute pump was pumped an average of 20 hours per day for a season of 96 days. One hundred gal./minute times 60 minutes, times 20 hours pumped per day, times 96-day season = 11,520,000 gallons.

Total inches — When a sprinkler system is used, it may be simpler to estimate the total depth in inches of all water applied during the season.

▶ Sections 22-26 — Livestock and Poultry

Animals to be included in the report — Report all animals on the place on December 31, 1974 **owned by you** or **kept by you** for others. Include animals on unfenced land, grazing on national forest land, grazing on district land or cooperative grazing association land, or rangeland administered by the Bureau of Land Management on a per-head or lease basis (such as wheat pasture). Include poultry (broilers, layers, turkeys, etc.) fed under contract on "This Place."

Animals to be excluded from the report — Do not report any animals on land rented to others in 1974. Your report should include only animals on the "Acres in This Place" as reported in Section 3, item 4, except as noted above.

Number sold — Report all animals sold or removed from this place including those sold for a landlord or given to a landlord as his share or to others in trade or in payment for goods and services. Include animals of all ages without regard to ownership or who shared in the receipts if the animals were located on the place 30 days or more and were sold or removed from the place for sale in 1974.

Sales from contract and custom feeding operations — Include animals (including poultry fed under contract) fed on this place on a contract or custom basis if they were removed from the place in 1974.

Animals bought and sold — Do **not** include animals bought and resold within 30 days. Such purchases and sales are considered to be "dealer" transactions and should not be reported.

Fat cattle sales — Do not include on the fattened cattle line:
- **(a)** Veal calves which were fattened primarily on milk, or
- **(b)** Dairy cows fed only the usual dairy ration before being sold, or
- **(c)** Cattle and calves that have been fed on grain or concentrates and sold for further feeding.

Value of sales — Be sure to report the total value of sales without deducting cost of feed, cost of livestock purchased, cost of hauling and selling, and so forth. If the sales price or value is not known, give your best estimate of their value when they left this place.

Animals sold from another place — Do not report the value of sales of animals owned by you but held and sold from someone else's place. For example, do not report cattle purchased elsewhere, fed in, and sold from a feedlot not part of this place.

Animals moved to another place — For animals removed from your place to a feedlot for feeding, give your best estimate of their market value when they left this place.

Sheep and lambs shorn — In the first answer space report the number shorn; in the second answer space report the total weight in pounds, grease basis, of all wool obtained in 1974, whether from one or two shearings.

▶ Section 28 — Miscellaneous Items

Futures market — Report those commodities you bought or sold (or bought and sold) through a commodity exchange as a hedge against crops produced on this place. Do not report transactions in any commodities not grown on the place. For example, if you bought or sold both wheat and cotton through a commodity exchange and wheat was grown on the place but no cotton, mark only the box opposite wheat.

▶ Section 29 — Contracts

Many farm products are produced and marketed under a contract or binding agreement between the farm operator (producer) and the person who buys or uses the farm product. It may be a production contract, a marketing contract, or a combination of both. **Production contracts** usually specify the kind and/or amount of farm product to be produced and may specify variety or breed, the operations to be performed during production, and the inputs and technical assistance to be supplied by the contractor **Marketing contracts** usually specify the kind and/or amount of farm product to be delivered but usually do not specify the particular operations or methods to be used in production.

For each product under contract, report the type of contract. Co-op contractors should include production contracts with cooperative processors. Do not include contracts made by you for services (customwork, hauling, etc.) or to produce farm items for you wherein you are the purchaser rather than the supplier of the products.

If a sales contract or agreement provides also for supplying or furnishing feed, seed, labor, or equipment, report it as a production contract. Do not report contracts or agreements which do not provide **specifically** for the production or marketing of agricultural products.

▶ Section 33 — Farm Credit

Item 1 — Debts Secured by Real Estate — Do not include debt on land and buildings rented to or from others. If you owned a farm, with a debt on it, and rented part of it to others or had worked on shares, report (estimate) only the part of the debt that relates to the part operated by you.

Item 2 — Debts Not Secured by Real Estate — Do not report: (1) debts on nonagricultural property such as cotton gins, canning factories, sugar mills, motels, stores, etc.; (2) price support loans owed to the Commodity Credit Corp.; (3) your landlord's share of any debts; or (4) charge accounts that are paid in full monthly (debts owed for less than 30 days).

▶ Section 36 — Income and Expenses from Farm-Related Sources

Items 1, 2, and 5 refer only to those income producing activities for which you use part of the land, machinery, equipment, labor, or capital normally used on this place, and which you do not consider as entirely separate from your farming activities. **Report gross amount received before taxes and expenses.**

Do not report income or expenses for customwork or agricultural services provided for others if operated as an entirely separate business from your agricultural operations. The net amount should be reported in Section 37 — Family Income from Off-Farm Sources (Part C, item 1).

▶ Section 37 — Type of Organization

Individual or family operation (sole proprietorship) — Defined as a farm or business organization controlled and operated by an individual. Includes family operations that are **not** incorporated and **not** operated under a partnership agreement.

Partnership operations — Defined as two or more persons who have agreed on the amount of their contribution (capital and effort) and the distribution of profits. Co-ownership of land by husband and wife or joint filing of income tax forms by husband and wife do not necessarily mean that a partnership exists unless there is some agreement as to sharing contributions, decision making, profits, and liabilities.

Corporation, including family corporations — Defined as a legal entity or artificial person created under the laws of a State to carry on a business. This definition does **not** include cooperatives.

Other — Such as cooperative (defined as an incorporated or unincorporated enterprise or association created and formed jointly by the members), estate or trust (defined as a fund of money or property administered for the benefit of another individual or organization), prison farm, grazing association, Indian reservation, etc.

FORM 74-A2 (10-1-74)

OMB No. 41-S74065 Approval Expires December 31, 1975

U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE
Social and Economic Statistics Administration
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1974 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

PLEASE remove the envelope and Instruction Sheet from the center of this booklet and . . . KEEP THEM HANDY.

EXPLANATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS are provided all through the form with more detail in the Instruction Sheet you have removed from the center of this report. Use them — **they will help.**

A Message from the Director of the Bureau of the Census...

January 2, 1975

Dear Friend:

It's time for the 1974 Census of Agriculture, and we need your help.

Please fill out this report and return it in the envelope provided.

This is a most important census. Many changes have occurred in agriculture since 1969 when the last census was taken. It is important to you that these changes be measured and understood by other farmers and ranchers as well as by those who serve you and them.

Your answers are needed and are COMPLETELY CONFIDENTIAL, as spelled out in the Notice at the right of this letter.

Please fill out your report and send it back right away. We'll appreciate it very much.

Sincerely,

Vincent P. Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law. (Title 13, U.S. Code) By the same law **YOUR REPORT TO THE CENSUS BUREAU IS CONFIDENTIAL.** It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. Your report **CANNOT** be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

NOTE: If you correspond with us regarding your report, please use the Census File Number shown in the address block on the booklet cover.

Complete this report and RETURN TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47130

Section 1 Did you receive more than one report form?

☐ YES — *See separate Instructions*

☐ NO — *Go to Section 2*

Enter extra file number(s) here ▶

Section 2 FARMING, RANCHING, OR OTHER AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN 1974

	YES	NO
1. At any time in 1974 did you raise, produce, or sell ANY amount of any of the items listed below?	1 ☐	2 ☐

- Crops
- Hay, pasture, sod
- Vegetables, melons, mushrooms
- Fruits, nuts, berries, and citrus
- Cattle (including feedlots)
- Hogs, sheep, goats, horses
- Poultry, eggs
- Dairy products
- Forest products on farms
- Greenhouse and nursery products
- Fish in captivity
- Fur-bearing animals in captivity
- Other animal specialties

	YES	NO
2. Did you at any time in 1974 raise or produce any agricultural products for contractors such as feed companies, processors, or packers?	1 ☐	2 ☐
3. Did you raise or produce any agricultural products for others or with others under a partnership, share arrangement, or other rental agreement in 1974?	1 ☐	2 ☐
4. Did you own any land that was used by someone else for agricultural purposes in 1974?	1 ☐	2 ☐
5. Did you own any livestock or poultry that was cared for by someone else under a share agreement or custom arrangement in 1974?	1 ☐	2 ☐

▶ ***If you answered YES to ANY of these questions, go to Section 3.***

▶ ***If you answered NO to ALL five of these questions, tear off this front cover and mail it back to us in the envelope provided.***

Section 3 ACREAGE in 1974 and LAND VALUE

Include all cropland, pastureland, rangeland, woodland, wasteland, idle land, house lots, etc.

	None	Number of acres	Your estimate of the current market value of these acres and the buildings on them — Dollars	Cents
1. ALL land owned	☐	040	1 $	
2. ALL land rented or leased FROM OTHERS, including land worked on shares; leased Federal, State, and railroad land; and land used rent free. *(Do NOT include land used on a per-head basis under a grazing permit.)*	☐	050	1 $	
3. All land rented or leased TO OTHERS, including land worked on shares by others and land subleased	☐	060	1 $	
4. **TOTAL ACRES IN "THIS PLACE"** ① *(Please ADD acres owned (item 1) and acres rented (item 2), then SUBTRACT acres rented to others (item 3), and enter your answer in this space.)* →		070	These are the ACRES in "THIS PLACE" ① for this census report	

① *"THIS PLACE" means your farm or ranch, feedlots, poultry houses, greenhouses, and/or any other agricultural operations.*

5. If you rented land FROM OTHERS (item 2 above), please enter the following information for each landlord.

Name	Address (No. and street, city, State, ZIP code)	Number of acres	Rental arrangements in 1974 *Mark (X) all that apply* — Share of crops	Share of livestock or products	Cash as rent	Other arrangements
		081	1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐
		082	1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐
		083	1 ☐	2 ☐	3 ☐	4 ☐

List additional landlords on back cover

6. If you rented land TO OTHERS (item 3 above), please enter the following information for each renter.

Name	Address (No. and street, city, State, ZIP code)	No. of acres
		085
		086
		087

List additional renters on back cover.

7. Of the land you rented or leased from others (item 2 above), how many acres did you subrent or sublease to others? *(Include land rented or leased by you which was worked on shares by others.)* None ☐

Number of acres	Current market value
088	1 $

PLEASE READ

You may be able to skip most of this form if —

a. All the land you owned or rented was worked on shares or rented to someone else.
b. There were no crops or livestock in 1974 on the acres in "THIS PLACE" (item 4 above).
c. The land you operated prior to 1974 has been sold to someone else.

If a, b, or c apply to your operation, please read the Instructions before continuing with this report.

Section 4 LOCATION OF AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY

1. In what county was the largest value of your agricultural products raised or produced? *(Enter county name, State, and number of acres on the "Principal county" line. If you have agricultural operations in any other county(ies), enter the county name(s), etc., on the lines provided for "Other counties.")*

	County name	State	No. of acres
Principal county			091
Other counties			092
			093
			094

2. Location of place within principal county entered above. *(Give name of township, district, precinct, etc., or Township – Range numbers.)*

Name of location

010 011 012 013 014 015

CENSUS USE ONLY

Section 5 CROPS HARVESTED FOR ANY PURPOSE FROM THIS PLACE IN 1974

Report all crops harvested. Include crops grown under contract. Be sure to include landlord's share.

	None	Acres harvested	Quantity harvested
1. Field corn for grain or seed *(Report quantity on a shelled basis in either **bushels or hundredweight**. 70 lbs. ear corn or 56 lbs. shelled corn = 1 bushel shelled corn.)*	☐	101	1 Bushels shelled — OR — 6 Hundredweight shelled
2. Field corn for silage, cut for green chop or dry fodder, hogged or grazed *(Do not include acres already reported in item 1.)*	☐	104	
3. Sorghums or milo for grain or seed *(Report quantity harvested in either **bushels or pounds.**)*	☐	111	1 Bushels — OR — 6 Pounds
4. Sorghums for silage, cut for green chop, dry forage or hay, or hogged or grazed *(Do not include acres already reported in item 3.)*	☐	115	
5. Soybeans for beans	☐	121	1 Bushels
6. Peanuts for nuts	☐	122	1 Pounds
7. Wheat for grain	☐	130	1 Bushels
8. Other small grains for grain — oats, barley, rye, rice, etc. — *Specify* _____	☐	136	
9. Cotton	☐	151	1 Bales
10. Tobacco — all type	☐	152 /10	1 Pounds
11. Irish potatoes (excluding home use)	☐	153 /10	1 Hundredweight
12. Sweetpotatoes (excluding home use)	☐	154 /10	1 Bushels
13. Hay — all kinds except sorghum hay *(Include grain hay, grass silage, wild hay, etc. If two or more cuttings were made from the same land, REPORT ACRES ONLY ONCE, but report total tons of all cuttings.)*	☐	170	1 Tons, dry
14. Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	☐	240 /10	
15. Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, citrus or other groves, vineyards, and nut trees of all ages *(Include land on which the fruit crop failed. Do not include abandoned acreages or plantings.)* — *Specify* _____	☑	301 /10	
16. Berries for sale — *Specify* _____	☐	401 /10	
17. All other crops *(Include field seeds; sugar crops; nursery products; flowers, etc., grown in the open; sod; etc.)* — *Specify* _____	☐	430 /10	

	Square feet
18. If any greenhouse products were sold, how many square feet were under glass or other protection?	460

Section 6 LAND USE IN 1974

The purpose of this section is to distribute all acres in "THIS PLACE" among items 1 through 5.

▶ ***NOTE:*** *If the same land had more than one use in 1974, REPORT THAT LAND ONLY ONCE — in the first use that applies. For example, cropland that was harvested and pastured is to be reported only as "Cropland harvested."*

	Number of acres
1. Cropland harvested *(Include all land from which crops were harvested or hay was cut, and all land in orchards, citrus groves, vineyards, and nursery and greenhouse products. If two crops were harvested from the same land in 1974, report the acres only once.)*	502
2. Cropland used only for pasture or grazing	503
3. All other cropland *(Include cropland used for soil-improvement crops, crop failure, cultivated summer fallow, and idle cropland.)*	504
4. Woodland *(Include woodland pasture.)*	510
5. All other land *(Include pastureland other than cropland and woodland pasture, rangeland, and land in house lots, barn lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.)*	513
6. **TOTAL ACRES IN "THIS PLACE"** *(Please add the acres reported in items 1 through 5 and enter the total in this space.)* ***(This total should be the same as the total in Section 3, item 4.)*** →	517

7. How much of the total land reported in item 6 was IRRIGATED in 1974? . . . . . 528 Acres irrigated

Section 7 LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Be sure to report all livestock and poultry on this place on December 31, 1974, no matter who owned them. Include as sold all livestock and poultry fed on a contract or custom basis and taken from this place in 1974.

	None	INVENTORY Number on this place December 31, 1974	Number sold in 1974
1. Hens and pullets of laying age *(Exclude started pullets being raised for sale.)*	☐	601	1
2. Any other chickens 3 months old or older (roosters, started pullets, etc.)	☐	604	1
3. Broilers, fryers, and other meat-type chickens (including capons and roasters)	☐	608	1
4. Cattle and calves of all ages	☐	631	1
a. Beef cows *(Include beef heifers that had calved.)*	☐	632	
b. Milk cows *(Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that had calved.)*	☐	633	
5. Hogs and pigs of all ages	☐	651	1
a. Of the total sold, how many were sold as FEEDER PIGS for further feeding?	☐		2
b. Litters of pigs farrowed on this place between —	None	Number of litters	
(1) December 1, 1973 and May 31, 1974	☐	654	
(2) June 1, 1974 and November 30, 1974	☐	655	
6. Sheep and lambs of all ages	None ☐	661	1
7. Horses and ponies of all ages	☐	670	1
8. Other livestock and poultry — goats, mules, fur-bearing animals, turkeys, ducks, geese, colonies of bees, poultry hatched, fish in captivity except at fish hatcheries, etc.	☐	698	1
Specify what kind _____		699	1

Section 8 MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT on this place on December 31, 1974

(Include only equipment used for agricultural operations in 1973 or 1974.)

■ **Value of ALL machinery and equipment on this place, December 31, 1974**

1. What is the estimated market value of ALL machinery, equipment, and implements usually kept on this place and used for the farm or ranch business? *(Include cars, trucks, tractors, combines, plows, disks, harrows, dryers, pumps, motors, irrigation equipment, dairy equipment including milkers and bulk tanks, livestock feeders, grinding and mixing equipment, etc.)*

Estimated market value	
Dollars	Cents
701 $	

■ **SELECTED machinery and equipment on this place, December 31, 1974** *(Report only if used in 1973 or 1974.)*

	Total number on this place on December 31, 1974	Of the total, HOW MANY were manufactured in the last 5 years (1970-1974)? *(Number)*
2. Automobiles	702	1
3. Motortrucks *(Include pickups.)*	703	1
4. Wheel tractors other than garden tractors and motor tillers	704	1
5. Crawler tractors	705	1
6. Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	706	1
7. Corn heads for combines	707	1
8. Other corn pickers and picker-shellers	708	1
9. Mower conditioners	709	1
10. Pickup balers	710	1
11. Windrowers — pull and self-propelled *(Exclude side delivery rakes.)*	711	1
12. Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	712	1

Section 9 Production EXPENSES paid by you and others for this place in 1974

Include your best estimates of expenses paid by you, your landlord, contractors, buyers, and others for production of crops, livestock, and other agricultural products on this place. DO NOT INCLUDE expenses connected with performing customwork off this place, operation of non-farm activities, businesses or services and household expenses not related to the farm business.

	Production expenses Dollars	Cents
1. Livestock and poultry purchased—cattle, calves, hogs, pigs, sheep, lambs, goats, horses, baby chicks, poults, started pullets, etc.	801 $	
2. Total feed purchased for livestock and poultry—grain, hay, silage, mixed feeds, concentrates, etc.	802 $	
a. Commercially mixed formula feeds purchased — complete, supplement, concentrates *(Do not include ingredients purchased separately, such as soybean meal, cottonseed meal, and urea.)* — Tons 803; Tenths; Dollars 1 $; Cents		
3. Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased	808 $	
4. Commercial fertilizer purchased — all forms, including rock phosphate and gypsum *(Report custom application costs in item 8.)*	809 $	
5. Total gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil purchased for the farm business — Diesel fuel, LP gas, butane, propane, piped gas, kerosene, fuel oil, motor oil, grease, etc.	811 $	
6. Hired farm labor	821 $	
7. Contract labor	823 $	
8. Machine hire and customwork *(Include expenditures for this place for use of equipment and for customwork such as grinding and mixing feed, plowing, combining, corn picking, silo filling, spraying, dusting, fertilizing, drying, etc.)*	824 $	
9. Agricultural chemicals purchased *(Include lime, insecticides, etc. Exclude fertilizer.)*	826 $	
10. All other production expenses *(Include other current operating expenses such as depreciation, taxes, interest, cash rent, insurance, repairs, electricity, purchase of water, etc., for the farm business.)*	827 $	
11. **TOTAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES including expenses paid by landlords, contractors, or others** *(Add dollars for items 1 through 10 and enter total here.)* →	829 $	

Section 10 — Value of AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD from this place in 1974 before taxes and expenses

Report your best estimates of the value of each of the following groups of products sold from this place. Include value of landlord's and/or contractor's share, estimating if necessary.

		Estimated value of products sold	
		Dollars	Cents
1. Crops and hay sold *(Do not include nursery and greenhouse products.)*	831	$	
2. Nursery and greenhouse products sold	839	$	
3. Forest products sold — firewood, fuelwood, fenceposts, sawlogs, Christmas trees, gum for naval stores, standing timber or trees, maple products, etc.	849	$	
4. Poultry and poultry products (eggs, etc.) sold	852	$	
5. Livestock and livestock products (milk, wool, etc.) sold	858	$	
6. TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD including value of landlord's and/or contractor's share *(Add dollars entered in items 1 through 5 and enter total here.)* →	859	$	

Section 11 — INCOME AND EXPENSES from FARM-RELATED SOURCES IN 1974

■ Part A — INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES

(Report amount received before taxes and expenses.)

		None	Farm-related income	
			Dollars	Cents
1. Customwork and other agricultural services provided for farmers and others — plowing, planting, spraying, harvesting, preparation of products for market, etc. *(If customwork is a separate business, see Instructions.)*	871	☐	$	
2. Recreational services — providing hunting, fishing, picnicking, camping, boarding and lodging, or other recreational facilities on this place	872	☐	$	
3. Payments you received for participation in Government farm programs *(Do not include redeemable loans.)*	873	☐	$	
4. Gross cash rent or share payments received from renting out farm land or payments received from lease or sale of allotments *(Include payments for livestock pastured on a per-head basis, per-month basis, per-pound basis, etc.)*	874	☐	$	
5. Other business or source which is conducted on or CLOSELY RELATED to the AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS on this place — *Specify kind* _____	875	☐	$	

■ Part B — EXPENSES FOR FARM-RELATED INCOME SOURCES

		None	Farm-related expenses	
			Dollars	Cents
6. For farm-related income sources reported in items 1 through 5, enter the total estimated expenses paid by you and others in 1974 *(Include all operating expenses, depreciation, taxes, interest, insurance, etc. Do NOT include expenses already reported in Section 9.)*	876	☐	$	

Section 12 FARM OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS

1. Where does the operator, person in charge, of this farm or ranch live? 903

1 ☐ On this place

Not on this place —
2 ☐ On another farm
3 ☐ In a rural area, not on a farm
4 ☐ In a city, town, or urban area

2. Year operator began to operate any part of this place . . . . . 904 _____ Year

3. Operator's age . . . . . 905 _____ Years old

4. Operator's race — *Mark (X) appropriate box* 906

1 ☐ White
2 ☐ Negro or Black
3 ☐ American Indian
4 ☐ Mexican American
Chicano
Mexican (Mexicano)
Puerto Rican
Cuban
Central or South American
Other Spanish
5 ☐ Japanese
Chinese
Filipino
11 ☐ Other — *Specify what race* _____

5. Principal Occupation — At what occupation did the operator spend the majority (50 percent or more) of his work time in 1974? *(For partnerships, consider all members of the partnership together.)* 907

1 ☐ Farming
2 ☐ Other

6. Number of days operator worked off this place in 1974 *(Include work at a nonfarm job, business, or profession, or on someone else's farm. Do not include exchange farm work.)* — *Mark (X) the appropriate box.* 911

1 ☐ None
2 ☐ 1–49 days
3 ☐ 50–99 days
4 ☐ 100–149 days
5 ☐ 150–199 days
6 ☐ 200 days or more

7. Was the income which you and your family received from work off the farm and from other sources greater than the total value of agricultural products sold from this place in 1974? 920

1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

8. Person preparing this report

PLEASE PRINT

Name	Date		Telephone	
	931 Month	Day	932 Area code	Number

REMARKS — *Please write your remarks on the outside back cover where we can more readily see and respond to them if required.*

INSTRUCTION SHEET FOR FORM 74-A2

1974 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

INFORMATION AND INSTRUCTIONS TO HELP YOU FILL OUT YOUR REPORT

Please remove this sheet and keep it handy for reference while filling out the report. Additional help may be found in copies of the Farm Census Guide, which should be available for reference at U.S.D.A. County offices and other locations in your area. Do NOT return these instructions with your filled out report.

GENERAL INFORMATION

▶ **(1) Who Should Complete This Form** — All persons receiving this form, including landlords, tenants, partnerships, corporations, institutions, and others should complete the first sections. Most people will need to complete the rest of the form. However, some will be able to skip most of it. Follow the directions at the end of Section 2.

▶ **(2) If You Have Multiple Farming Operations** – A census report form should be filled out for each separate and distinct production unit. For example, if you are the sole proprietor of one agricultural operation, the senior partner in an agricultural partnership, and manager of a third agricultural operation, three separate census reports should be filled out and returned by you. A separate report should be made for each agricultural operation (farm, ranch, feedlot, greenhouse, etc.) for which you maintain separate records of operating expenses and sales, livestock and other inventories, machinery and equipment, and crop acreages and production. If you need more forms, please let us know.

▶ **(3) If You Don't Have Multiple Farming Operations and You Received Two or More Census of Agriculture Report Forms-** Complete only one form for your place. If you received both a green form (74-A1) and a brown form (74-A2) fill out the green form.

Tear off the front covers of any extra forms received, write "Duplicate" beside the extra addresses and return the covers with your completed report so we can correct our address list.

INSTRUCTIONS AFTER YOU'VE COMPLETED SECTION 3

Now that you've completed Section 3, please read the following instructions.

▶ **(4) Complete the Rest of This Form** if you reported an acreage in Section 3, item 4, and **had** agricultural operations on that land. Read the instructions beginning with "More General Information" if you need help. Mail the completed form back in the return envelope provided. (Do NOT return this Instruction Sheet.)

▶ **(5) Do Not Complete The Rest of The Form if —**

▶ **EITHER** ◀

(a) You reported an acreage in Section 3, item 4, but had no agricultural operations in 1974 on the land.

▶ **OR** ◀

(b) All of your land was operated by a renter or sharecropper. (The entry in Section 3, item 4 should be "0" in most cases.) Your renter or sharecropper should have received a report form also and he is required to report the agricultural operations on the land he rents from or works on shares for you. You may be able to help him fill out his report.

▶ **OR** ◀

(c) Your only involvement with the agricultural activity was a financial investment and Section 3, item 4 is "0." The operator of that activity will receive a report form to fill out.

If you are not required to complete the rest of the form—PLEASE-

(1) Tear off the front cover and page one;

(2) Write a brief explanatory note on the cover describing why you are not a farm operator such as: "Sold farm in 1973," "No crops or livestock," "All land rented out," "Not a farm operator — only have financial interest in some cattle;" and

(3) Mail back the two torn-off sheets in the return envelope found in the centerfold.

MORE GENERAL INFORMATION

▶ **(6) Partnership Operations** — For partnerships, the senior partner should fill out one report form for the entire partnership farming operation. If members of the partnership operate farms on their own, in addition to the partnership, separate reports should be filled out for each individual place. If members of the farming partnership, other than the senior partner, received report forms and they had **no** farming operations of their own, they should tear off the cover, write a brief explanation such as "Senior partner has filled out report for partnership — I have no other farming operations of my own," and mail it back to us in the return envelope.

▶ **(7) Landlord's or Contractor's Share** — If you rented or leased land or had a contract for the production of agricultural products, be sure to include on your report the landlord's or contractor's share of the production, sales, and expenses, so your Census report will be complete for "This Place."

If you do not know the landlord's or contractor's share, include your BEST ESTIMATE.

▶ **(8) Filling Out the Report Form** — There are a few rules that will help us if you follow them.

(1) All money figures may be entered in whole dollars. Cents are not required.

(2) Enter whole numbers except where tenths are asked for. Where you have 1/2 or 1/4 or 1/3 of an acre or ton, convert these to tenths. For instance, convert 1/2 to 5/10, 1/3 to 3/10, 1/4 to 2/10, etc.

(3) Enter replies in the proper space, on the correct line, and in the units requested; i.e., dollars, bushels, tons, etc.

(4) If you do not have exact figures, give your best estimates.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR SPECIFIED SECTIONS

▶ **Section 3 — Acreage in 1974**

The purpose of Section 3 is to establish the land for which you are to report agricultural operations. Report all agricultural land operated by the addressee in 1974—cropland, woodland, pastureland, wasteland, and any other land—not just planted land. Report for all separate pieces of land that are included in this operation, regardless of location.

Market value refers to what you think the land and buildings would sell for under present market conditions.

Item 1 — Land Owned — Include all land associated with agricultural operations in 1974, whether held under title, purchase contract or mortgage, homestead law, or as heir or trustee of an undivided estate by you and/or your spouse; or by the partnership, corporation, or organization for which you are reporting.

Item 2 — Land Rented (or Leased) FROM OTHERS — Report here any land you rented FROM OTHERS for cash or equivalent or a share of the crops or livestock or used rent free, regardless of whether the landowner supplied any equipment, fertilizer, or other materials or supervised your work. Also include Federal and State land rented or leased by the acre, but not land used on a per-head or animal-unit basis.

Item 3 — Land Rented (or Leased) TO OTHERS — Report here any land rented TO OTHERS for cash or other consideration or that was worked for you by someone else for a share of the crops or livestock. Include all agricultural land which you owned (or rented from others) but did not use in 1974 because it was rented, leased, or used by others in 1974. Do not include land rented to others for only part of the year if you used it for agricultural operations for the other part.

Item 4 — Acres in "This Place" — This is the land you owned in 1974 **PLUS** the land you RENTED FROM others, **MINUS** the land you RENTED TO others. It is very important that you report this figure correctly since it is the net acreage to which the remainder of the form applies, the "Acres in This Place." That is, your report should cover only the operations on the net acreage as reported in item 4.

▶ Section 5 — Crops

Do not include in your report any crops on land which you rented or leased to others or which was worked on shares by others in 1974. Your report should include only those crops grown on the "Acres in This Place," as reported in Section 3, item 4.

For each applicable crop or group of crops, report the area harvested. Notice that items 1 through 9 and 13 ask for whole acres, while items 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, and 17 ask for acres and tenths, and item 18 should be reported in square feet.

Quantity harvested — Report in the units specified. If your records show a different unit than printed on the form, please convert to the unit shown. A choice of two units is provided for corn and sorghums.

Interplanted crops and "skip-row" planting — If you grew two crops in alternate strips in the same field at the same time, or one crop in a "skip-row" pattern, for each crop report the portion of the field used for that crop.

▶ Section 6 — Land Use in 1974

All acres included in this place (see entry in Section 3, item 4) should be accounted for. If any acreage was devoted to more than one specified land use during 1974, report the acreage only on the line for the first item which fits. (For example, 10 acres harvested for wheat for grain and subsequently pastured—report the 10 acres only in item 1, Cropland harvested.)

▶ Section 7 — Livestock and Poultry

Animals to be included in the report — Report all animals on the place on December 31, 1974 **owned by you** or **kept by you** for others. Include animals on unfenced land, grazing on national forest land, grazing on district land or cooperative grazing association land, or rangeland administered by the Bureau of Land Management. Include poultry (broilers, layers, turkeys, etc.) fed under contract on "This Place."

Animals to be excluded from the report — Do not report any animals on land rented to others in 1974. Your report should include only animals on the "Acres in This Place" as reported in Section 3, item 4, except as noted above.

Number sold — Report all animals sold or removed from this place including those sold for a landlord or given to a landlord as his share or to others in trade or in payment for goods and services. Include animals of all ages without regard to ownership or who shared in the receipts if the animals were located on the place 30 days or more and were sold or removed from the place for sale in 1974.

Sales from contract and custom feeding operations — Include animals (including poultry fed under contract) fed on this place on a contract or custom basis if they were removed from the place in 1974.

▶ Section 9 — Production Expenses

Report costs incurred for items and services received during 1974 whether or not payment has been made. If you are a tenant farmer or a part-owner, you should report expenditures by landlords for agricultural operations on this place as well as your own expenditures. If you rent part of your land to others, you should report only that money spent for agricultural operations on land you used during 1974 — "Acres in This Place." Estimate the cost of items furnished by contractors.

▶ Section 10 — Value of Agricultural Products Sold

The items in this section relate to the agricultural production for the "Acres in This Place." Report the value of all products sold or removed from this place in 1974. Do not deduct any production costs. Include the value of a landlord's or contractor's share.

Report the total gross value of all crops sold from this place in 1974 regardless of the year they were produced, and the value of all poultry, livestock, and their products sold from this place during 1974. Include the full value of any shares given to or sold for landlords and others in payment for services or products; any products raised and sold under contract; any products sold from this place by members of the family of the person in charge of the place; crops sold in the field; crops harvested by the processor; and crops shipped to a central market.

Do not deduct any cost or expenses incurred in producing these products.

Crops sold — Include the value of any grains or other agricultural commodities placed or to be placed under Commodity Credit Corporation loan or seal and any share given to or sold for landlords and others.

Poultry and livestock sales — If there are entries in the "number sold" column for any items in Section 7, there should be an entry in item 4 and/or 5.

For livestock, poultry, and poultry products produced under contract, report the total market value (estimate if necessary) of those sold or removed from "This Place."

Landlords — If you rent land to others and also operate land yourself, report only those products sold from the part of your land that you operate as your place. Do **not** include crops, animals, or other farm products produced by cash tenants, share tenants, sharecroppers, or renters.

▶ Section 11 — Income and Expenses from Farm-Related Sources

Items 1, 2, and 5 refer only to those income producing activities for which you use part of the land, machinery, equipment, labor, or capital normally used on this place, and which you do not consider as entirely separate from your farming activities. **Report gross amount received before taxes and expenses.**

Do not report income or expenses for customwork or agricultural services provided for others if operated as an entirely separate business from your agricultural operations.

▶ Section 12 — Farm Operator Characteristics

Report this information for the person who is responsible for the agricultural activities on this place. Normally, this is the person who does the work or directly supervises the work. He may be an owner, tenant, sharecropper, etc.

For partnerships, report information for the partner mainly in charge, or if in doubt, report for the eldest.

GENERAL

▶ **(1)** If additional forms are needed, write to the —

Bureau of the Census
Agriculture Branch
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47130

▶ **(2)** To avoid unnecessary follow-ups, please complete the form and return it as soon as possible. Response to this inquiry is required by law (Title 13, U.S. Code).

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Anthuriums (Hawaii only)	–	–	15	–
Apples	25	–	11	–
Apricots	–	–	11	–
Artichokes	–	–	10	–
Asparagus	–	–	10	–
Austrian winter peas	–	–	8	–
Automobiles	6, 9, 19, 28–33	–	–	6
Avocados	–	–	11	–
B				
Bahia grass seed	–	–	8	–
Balers, pickup	6, 9, 19, 28–33	–	–	6
Bananas (Hawaii only)	–	–	11	–
Barley for grain	25	–	9	11
Beans, castor	–	–	8	–
Beans, dry field and seed	–	–	9	–
Beans, dry lima	–	–	9	–
Beans, green lima	–	–	10	–
Beans, snap–bush and pole	25	–	10	–
Beans, soybeans	8, 9, 25, 28–33	22	9	10, 11
Beef heifers	21	12	–	7
Beef cows	7, 9, 21, 28–33	12	–	7
Bees, colonies	24	–	4	–
Beets, sugar	–	–	9	–
Beets, sugar for seed	–	–	9	–
Beets, table	–	–	10	–
Bentgrass seed	–	–	8	–
Berries	8, 9, 28–33	29	8	10, 11
Birds of paradise (Hawaii only)	–	–	15	–
Birdsfoot trefoil seed	–	–	8	–
Black operators and other races	–	–	14	2
B-Con.				
Blackberries	–	–	8	–
Blueberries	–	–	8	–
Bluegrass seed	–	–	8	–
Boysenberries	–	–	8	–
Broccoli	–	–	10	–
Broilers	7, 9, 20, 28–33	15	–	9
Bromegrass seed	–	–	8	–
Broomcorn	–	–	8	–
Brussels sprouts	–	–	10	–
Buckwheat	–	–	9	–
Bulbs	–	–	13	–
C				
Cabbage	–	–	10	–
Cabbage, mustard (Hawaii only)	–	–	10	–
Cantaloups and persian melons	–	–	10	–
Carnations (Hawaii only)	–	–	15	–
Carrots	–	–	10	–
Castor beans	–	–	8	–
Catfish sold	24	–	7	–
Cattle and calves	7, 9, 21, 28–33	12, 33	–	7
Cattle and calves sold, value	15, 21, 26, 28–33	12	–	3, 7
Cauliflower	–	–	10	–
Celery	–	–	10	–
Chemicals	5, 9, 13, 28–33	10	–	5, 12
Cherries	–	–	11	–
Chickens 3 months old or older	7, 9, 20, 28–33	15, 33	–	9
Chickory	–	–	10	–
Chinchillas and their pelts	24	–	2	–
Chinese cabbage (Hawaii only)	–	–	10	–
Chinese or ming peas (Hawaii only)	–	–	10	–
Chufas for nuts	–	–	8	–
Clover seed	–	–	8	–
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of hay	25, 28–33	–	8	–
Coastal Bermuda grass for hay	–	–	8	–
Coffee (Hawaii only)	–	–	11	–
Collards	–	–	10	–

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C—Con.				
Colonies of bees	24	—	4	—
Contract labor, expenses	5, 9, 17, 18, 28–33	10	—	5, 15
Contract labor, workers	18	—	—	15
Contracts	27	—	—	2
Combines, grain and bean	6, 9, 19, 28–33	—	—	6
Commercially mixed formula feed purchased	5, 9, 17, 28–33	10	—	5
Corn, field	8, 9, 25, 28–33	17, 18	8	10, 11
Corn heads for combines	6, 9, 19, 28–33	—	—	6
Corn pickers and picker shellers	6, 9, 19, 28–33	—	—	—
Corn, sweet	—	—	10	—
Corporation farms	14, 18, 28–33	4	—	2
Cotton	8, 9, 15, 25, 26, 28–33	25	9	3, 10, 11
Cotton, value sold	8, 15, 26, 28–33	—	—	3
Cowpeas for dry peas	—	—	9	—
Cowpeas, green	—	—	10	—
Cowpeas, hogged or grazed or cut for silage	—	—	8	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	7, 9, 21, 28–33	12	—	7
Crambe	—	—	8	—
Cranberries	—	—	8	—
Crawler tractors	6, 9, 19, 28–33	—	—	6
Credit	28–33	31	—	14
Cropland for cover crops, legumes and soil-improvement grasses	10, 28–33	—	—	1
Cropland harvested	1, 2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 28–33	2, 33	—	1, 2
Cropland idle	10, 28–33	—	—	1
Cropland in cultivated summer fallow	10, 28–33	—	—	1
Cropland on which all crops failed	10, 28–33	—	—	1
Cropland pasture	1, 9, 10, 28–33	2	—	1, 11
Cropland total	1, 9, 10, 28–33	2, 33	—	1
Cucumbers and pickles	25	—	10	—
Cucumbers, under protection	—	—	13	—
Cultivated foilage (Hawaii only)	—	—	15	—
Currants	—	—	8	—
Customwork and machine hire, expenses	5, 9, 17, 28–33	10	—	5
Customwork and other agricultural services, income	28–33	—	—	4
Cut flowers, florist greens, and potted, bedding, or other florist plants	—	—	13	—
D				
Daikon (Hawaii only)	—	—	10	—
Dairy cows—milk cows	7, 9, 21, 28–33	12	—	7
Dairy products sold, value	15, 21, 26, 28–33	12	—	3, 7
Dasheen (Hawaii only)	—	—	10	—
Dates	—	—	11	—
Debt	28–33	31	—	14
Dewberries	—	—	8	—
Diesel fuel purchased	17, 28–33	10	—	5
Dill for oil	—	—	8	—
Disease, chemical control	13, 28–33	—	—	12
Drained land	28–33	—	—	13
Ducks	—	—	1	—
Ducks, geese, and other poultry	20	—	1	—
E				
Eggplant	—	—	10	—
Emmer and spelt	—	—	8	—
Endive	—	—	10	—
Equipment and machinery	6, 19, 28–33	11	—	6
Escarole	—	—	10	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	23, 28–33	14	—	8
Expenses, farm	5, 9, 17, 28–33	9, 10, 33	—	5
Expenses for farm-related income sources	4, 9, 16, 28–33	—	—	4
F				
Family and individual farms	14, 28–33	4	—	2
Farm credit	28–33	31	—	14
Farm-related income	4, 16, 28–33	—	—	4
Farms classified by age of operator	3, 9, 14, 28–33	—	—	2
Farms classified by principal occupation of operator	3, 9, 14, 28–33	5	—	2
Farms classified by size of farms	1, 2, 9, 10, 11, 28–33	—	—	1
Farms classified by standard industrial classification	28–33	6	—	—
Farms classified by tenure of operator	3, 9, 14, 28–33	4	—	2
Farms classified by type of organization	14, 28–33	4	—	2
Farms classified by value of agricultural sales	4, 9, 15, 26, 28–33	7, 8	—	3
Farms, number	1, 2, 9, 10, 28–33	1	—	1
Fattened cattle sold	21, 28–33	12	—	7
Feed ingredients purchased	17, 28–33	10	—	5
Feed purchased	5, 9, 17, 28–33	10	—	5
Feeder pigs sold	7, 9, 22, 28–33	13	—	8
Fertilizer, applied	13, 28–33	—	—	—
Fertilizer, expenditures	5, 9, 13, 17, 28–33	10	—	5, 12

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	State tables	County tables: Summary	County tables: Miscellaneous	County tables: County report
F-Con.				
Fescue seed	–	–	8	–
Field seeds	25, 28–33	–	8	11
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	15, 26	–	–	3
Figs	–	–	11	–
Filberts	–	–	11	–
Firewood and fuelwood sold from farms	–	–	12	–
Fish sold	24	–	7	–
Flaxseed	–	–	9	–
Flowers	–	–	13	–
Flower seeds	–	–	13	–
Forage harvesters	6, 9, 19	–	–	6
Forest products, sold from farms.	4, 9, 15, 26, 28–33	8	12	3
Foxes and their pelts	24	–	2	–
Fruits, nuts, and berries, value sold.	15, 26, 28–33	–	–	3
Fuel expenditures	5, 9, 17, 28–33	10	–	5
Full owners	3, 9, 14, 28–33	4	–	2
Futures market	–	–	–	2
G				
Garlic	–	–	10	–
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil purchased.	5, 9, 17, 28–33	10	–	5
Gasoline purchased	17, 28–33	10	–	5
Geese	–	–	1	–
Ginger root (Hawaii only)	–	–	8	–
Goats	24, 28–33	–	2, 5, 6	8
Gooseberries	–	–	8	–
Government farm program payments	4, 9, 16	–	–	–
Grain storage facilities	28–33	32	–	–
Grains, value sold	15, 26, 28–33	–	–	–
Grapefruit	–	–	11	–
Grapes	25	–	11	–
Grass silage and haylage	25	–	8	–
Greenhouse products	8, 9	–	13	–
Guar	–	–	8	–
Guavas (Hawaii only)	–	–	11	–
H				
Hairy vetch seed	–	–	8	–
Hatcheries	24	–	2	–
Hay crops	25, 28–33	23	8	10, 11
Hay crops cut and fed green–green chop	8, 9, 25	–	8	–
Hay, green chop, silage, etc., purchased.	17, 28–33	10	–	5
Hazelnuts	–	–	11	–
Health care expenses for animals	17, 28–33	10	–	5
Heifers and heifer calves	21, 28–33	12	–	7
Hens and pullets of laying age.	7, 9, 20, 28–33	15	–	9
Hired farm labor, expenses	5, 9, 17, 18, 28–33	10	–	5, 15
H-Con.				
Hogs and pigs	7, 9, 22, 28–33	13, 33	–	8
Hogs and pigs sold, value	15, 22, 26, 28–33	13	–	3, 8
Honey sold	24	–	4	–
Honeydew melons	–	–	10	–
Hops	–	–	8	–
Horses	24, 28–33	–	2	–
Horses and ponies	7, 9, 24, 28–33	16	–	8
I				
Income from farm-related sources.	4, 16, 28–33	–	–	4
Income from off-farm sources.	3, 9, 16, 28–33	–	–	4
Individual and family farms	14, 28–33	4	–	2
Insects, chemical control	13, 28–33	–	–	12
Irish potatoes	8, 9, 25, 28–33	27	–	10, 11
Irrigated farm land	1, 2, 9, 10, 11, 12, 28–33	3	–	1, 11, 13
Irrigation water applied and methods	12	3	–	13
K				
Kale	–	–	10	–
Kumquats	–	–	11	–
L				
Labor	28–33	10	–	15
Lambs under 1 year old, inventory	23, 28–33	14	–	8
Land and buildings, value	1, 9, 10, 28–33	1, 33	–	1
Land in farms	1, 2, 9, 10, 11	1, 33	–	1, 2
Land owned	9, 28–33	–	–	–
Land rented from others	9, 28–33	–	–	–
Land rented to others	9, 28–33	–	–	–
Land use	1, 2, 9, 19, 28–33	2, 33	–	1
Lei flowers (Hawaii only)	–	–	15	–
Lemons	–	–	11	–
Lentils	–	–	8	–
Lespedeza for hay	25	–	8	–
Lespedeza seed	–	–	8	–
Lettuce	–	–	10	–
Lettuce, under protection	–	–	13	–
Lima beans, dry	–	–	9	–
Lima beans, green	–	–	10	–
Lime	13, 17, 28–33	–	–	5, 12
Limes	–	–	11	–
LP gas, butane, propane purchased	17, 28–33	10	–	5
Litters farrowed	9, 22, 28–33	13	–	8
Livestock and livestock products sold	9	8	–	–

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L-Con.				
Livestock and poultry	7, 9, 28–33	–	–	–
Livestock and poultry purchased.	5, 9, 17, 28–33	10	–	5
Livestock, poultry and their products sold.	4, 15	33	–	3
Loganberries	–	–	8	–
Lotus root (Hawaii only)	–	–	8	–
Lupine seed	–	–	8	–
M				
Macadamia nuts (Hawaii only)	–	–	11	–
Machine hire and custom-work expense.	5, 9, 17, 28–33	10	–	5
Machiney and equipment	6, 9, 19, 28–33	11	–	6
Mangoes	–	–	11	–
Market value of farm land and buildings.	1, 9, 10, 28–33	1, 33	–	1
Marketing contract	27	–	–	–
Milk cows	7, 9, 21, 28–33	12	–	7
Milk heifers	21, 28–33	12	–	7
Milk goats	24	–	6	–
Millet, proso	–	–	9	–
Milo—sorghum for grain	8, 9, 25	19	9	10, 11
Mink and their pelts	24	–	3	–
Mint for oil	–	–	8	–
Mixed grains	–	–	9	–
Mohair sold	24	–	5	–
Motor oil, grease, piped gas, kerosene, and fuel oil purchased.	17, 28–33	10	–	5
Motortrucks	6, 9, 19, 28–33	–	–	6
Mower conditioners.	28–33	–	–	6
Mungbeans for beans	–	–	8	–
Mules, burros, and donkeys	24	–	2	–
Mushrooms	–	–	13	–
Muskmelons	–	–	10	–
Mustard greens	–	–	10	–
Mustard seed	–	–	8	–
N				
Nectarines	–	–	11	–
Nematode control in crops.	13, 28–33	–	–	12
Number of farms	1, 2, 9, 10, 28–33	1	–	1
Nursery and greenhouse products sold.	4, 9, 15, 26, 28–33	8	13	3, 11
Nursery products—trees, shrubs, vines, etc.	–	–	13	–
O				
Oats for grain	25	–	9	11
Off-farm income for operator and family	3, 9, 16	–	–	–
Off-farm work by farm operator and operator's family.	3, 9, 14, 28–33	5	–	2
Okra	–	–	10	–
O-Con.				
Olives	–	–	11	–
Onions, dry and green	–	–	10	–
Operator characteristics—residence, age, race, occupation, off-farm work.	3, 9, 14, 28–33	5	–	2
Oranges	25	–	11	–
Orchards	8, 9, 25, 28–33	30	11	10, 11
Orchardgrass seed	–	–	8	–
Orchids (Hawaii only)	–	–	15	–
Organization of farm	14, 28–33	–	4	2
Other field crops, value sold	28–33	–	–	–
Other livestock, value sold	28–33	–	2	–
Owned land	9, 28–33	–	2	–
P				
Papayas (Hawaii only)	–	–	11	–
Part owners	3, 9, 14, 28–33	4	–	2
Partnership farms	14, 28–33	4	–	2
Passion fruit (Hawaii only).	–	–	11	–
Pastureland and grazing land	10, 28–33	–	–	1
Payroll and employment	–	–	–	15
Peaches	25	–	11	–
Peanuts for nuts	8, 9, 25, 28–33	24	–	10, 11
Pears	–	–	11	–
Peas, dry field and seed	–	–	9	–
Peas, green, including English	–	–	10	–
Pecans	–	–	11	–
Peppers	–	–	10	–
Pheasants	–	–	1	–
Pickup balers	6, 9, 19, 28–33	–	–	6
Pigeons or squabs	–	–	1	–
Pimientos	–	–	10	–
Pineapples (Hawaii only)	–	–	10	–
Pistachios	–	–	11	–
Plums	–	–	11	–
Pomegranates	–	–	11	–
Ponds, artificial	28–33	–	–	13
Ponies	24	–	2	–
Popcorn	–	–	8	–
Potatoes, Irish	8, 9, 25, 28–33	27	–	10, 11
Potatoes, sweet	8, 9, 25	–	9	10
Poultry and poultry products sold.	4, 9, 15, 20, 26, 28–33	8, 15	–	3, 9
Poultry hatched	24	–	2	–
Principal occupation of farm operator.	3, 9, 14, 28–33	5	–	2
Production contracts	27	–	–	–
Production expenses	5, 9, 17, 28–33	9, 10, 33	–	5
Proso millet	–	–	9	–
Prunes	–	–	11	–
Pullets	20, 28–33	15	–	9
Pulpwood sold from farms.	–	–	12	–
Pumpkins	–	–	10	–
Q				
Quail	–	–	1	–

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R				
Rabbits and their pelts	24	–	2	–
Race of farm operator	–	–	14	2
Radishes	–	–	10	–
Rams and wethers	23, 28–33	14	–	8
Rangeland	10, 28–33	–	–	1
Rapeseed	–	–	8	–
Raspberries	–	–	8	–
Recreational services	28–33	–	–	4
Red clover seed	25	–	8	–
Redtop seed	–	–	8	–
Residence of farm operator	3, 9, 14, 28–33	5	–	2
Rhubarb	–	–	10	–
Rice	–	–	9	–
Romaine, lettuce	–	–	10	–
Roosters and male chickens	20, 28–33	–	–	9
Root crops for feed	–	–	8	–
Rye for grain	25	–	9	11
Ryegrass seed	–	–	8	–
S				
Sawlogs and veneer logs sold	–	–	12	–
Safflower	–	–	8	–
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees purchased	5, 9, 17, 28–33	10	–	5
Sesame seed	–	–	8	–
Shallots	–	–	10	–
Sheep and lambs	7, 9, 23, 28–33	14	–	8
Sheep, lambs, and wool sold, value	15, 23, 26, 28–33	14	–	3, 8
Size of farm, average	1, 9, 10, 28–33	1	–	1
Small grain hay	25	–	8	–
Snap beans, bush and pole	25	–	10	–
Sod	–	–	13	–
Sorghums	8, 9, 25, 28–33	19, 20	8	10, 11
Soybeans	8, 9, 25, 28–33	22	9	10, 11
Spinach	–	–	10	–
Squash	–	–	10	–
Standard industrial classification of farms (SIC)	28–33	6	–	–
Standing timber or trees sold	–	–	12	–
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	21, 28–33	12	–	7
Strawberries	25, 28–33	–	8	–
Sudan grass seed	–	–	8	–
Sugar beets	–	–	9	–
Sugarcane	–	–	9	–
Sunflower seed	–	–	8	–
Sweet corn	–	–	10	–
Sweet corn for seed	–	–	8	–
Sweetpotatoes	8, 9, 25	–	9	10
T				
Tangelos	–	–	11	–
Tangerines and mandarins	–	–	11	–
Taro (Hawaii only)	–	–	8	–
Tenant operated farms	3, 9, 14, 28–33	4	–	2
Tenure	3, 9, 14, 28–33	4	–	2
Timber	–	–	12	–
Timothy seed	–	–	8	–

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T-Con.				
Tobacco	28–33	26	–	3, 10, 11
Tobacco, value sold	28–33	–	–	3
Tomatoes	–	–	10	–
Tomatoes, under protection	–	–	13	–
Tractors	6, 9, 19, 28–33	11	–	–
Triticale	–	–	8	–
Tropical fish sold	–	–	7	–
Trout sold	–	–	7	–
Trucks	6, 9, 19, 28–33	–	–	–
Tung nuts	–	–	11	–
Turkeys	28–33	15	–	9
Turnip greens	–	–	10	–
Turnips	–	–	10	–
Type of farm (SIC)	28–33	6	–	–
Type of organization	14, 28–33	4	–	2
V				
Value of agricultural products sold	4, 9, 15, 26, 28–33	7, 8	–	3
Value of land and buildings	1, 9, 10, 28–33	1, 33	–	1
Value of machinery and equipment	6, 9, 19, 28–33	11	–	6
Vegetables, sweet corn, or melons for sale	26, 28–33	28	10	3, 10, 11
Vegetables in the open	25, 28–33	–	10	–
Vegetable seeds and vegetable plants	–	–	13	–
Vegetables grown under protection	–	–	13	–
Velvetbeans, for beans	–	–	8	–
Vetch seed	–	–	8	–
W				
Wages received from nonfarm work	16, 28–33	–	–	4
Wages paid to farm workers	5, 9, 17, 18	–	–	15
Walnuts, English or Persian	–	–	11	–
Water used for irrigation	12	–	–	–
Watercress (Hawaii only)	–	–	10	–
Watermelons	25	–	10	–
Weeds, chemical control	13, 28–33	–	–	12
Wheat for grain	8, 9, 25, 28–33	21	9	10, 11
Wheatgrass seed	–	–	8	–
Wheel tractors	6, 9, 19, 28–33	–	–	6
Whole grains purchased for feed	17, 28–33	10	–	5
Wild hay	25	–	8	–
Wild rice	–	–	8	–
Windrowers	6, 9, 19, 28–33	–	–	6
Wood roses (Hawaii only)	–	–	15	–
Woodland	1, 9, 10, 28–33	2	–	1
Work off-farm by farm operator	3, 9, 14, 28–33	5	–	2
Workers on farms	28–33	–	–	15
Wormseed oil	–	–	8	–
Y				
Youngberries	–	–	8	–

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