

TABLE 15. SEASONAL VARIATION OF EMPLOYEES WORKING DURING THE PAY PERIOD THROUGH THE 12TH OF EACH MONTH BY STATE: 1978 AND 1974

	PAID EMPLOYEES (NUMBER)				UNPAID WORKERS (NUMBER)			
	REPORTING UNITS		EMPLOYEES		REPORTING UNITS		WORKERS	
	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974
	MARCH							
UNITED STATES . . . . .	27,765	15,590	241,411	123,248	20,242	11,492	31,078	17,050
NORTHEAST . . . . .	4,345	3,133	23,795	20,595	3,695	2,352	5,429	3,336
NEW ENGLAND:								
MAINE . . . . .	105	64	577	437	92	46	149	70
NEW HAMPSHIRE . . . . .	103	69	476	320	97	68	148	105
VERMONT . . . . .	74	38	533	394	52	33	90	50
MASSACHUSETTS . . . . .	509	360	2,650	1,730	399	288	555	404
RHODE ISLAND . . . . .	61	61	313	363	64	44	89	68
CONNECTICUT . . . . .	449	306	2,056	1,857	377	225	546	324
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
NEW YORK . . . . .	1,266	979	7,063	5,057	1,038	672	1,443	976
NEW JERSEY . . . . .	737	558	3,549	6,576	657	428	947	567
PENNSYLVANIA . . . . .	1,041	698	6,578	3,861	919	548	1,462	772
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	6,310	3,470	32,487	15,541	4,624	2,591	7,448	4,026
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
OHIO . . . . .	1,144	702	6,352	3,327	930	547	1,441	856
INDIANA . . . . .	550	277	3,182	1,321	442	211	679	313
ILLINOIS . . . . .	1,003	532	5,608	2,329	776	420	1,203	620
MICHIGAN . . . . .	731	413	3,791	1,818	582	342	1,001	537
WISCONSIN . . . . .	448	260	2,678	1,460	305	179	516	277
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
MINNESOTA . . . . .	436	210	2,376	1,063	291	139	471	246
IOWA . . . . .	550	257	2,589	994	324	182	523	297
MISSOURI . . . . .	563	369	2,605	1,547	356	241	543	365
NORTH DAKOTA . . . . .	79	32	286	121	52	16	74	22
SOUTH DAKOTA . . . . .	135	59	444	195	74	47	128	84
NEBRASKA . . . . .	314	169	1,395	667	214	114	323	171
KANSAS . . . . .	357	190	1,181	699	278	153	546	238
SOUTH . . . . .	9,161	4,758	92,744	44,480	5,261	2,635	8,771	4,168
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
DELAWARE . . . . .	78	45	317	231	52	28	79	54
MARYLAND . . . . .	486	313	3,471	2,191	310	171	480	282
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA . . . . .	27	17	150	107	16	9	18	15
VIRGINIA . . . . .	528	294	3,759	1,797	330	162	574	265
WEST VIRGINIA . . . . .	126	63	506	361	77	43	104	60
NORTH CAROLINA . . . . .	542	291	3,920	1,902	321	182	476	254
SOUTH CAROLINA . . . . .	288	137	1,582	532	166	79	242	124
GEORGIA . . . . .	553	335	3,235	1,773	304	176	451	277
FLORIDA . . . . .	2,054	1,102	44,496	21,770	1,220	583	2,361	978
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
KENTUCKY . . . . .	318	141	2,413	722	200	98	300	144
TENNESSEE . . . . .	395	157	2,917	899	247	95	410	149
ALABAMA . . . . .	341	196	1,556	2,403	189	95	288	136
MISSISSIPPI . . . . .	284	150	1,478	775	112	58	283	134
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
ARKANSAS . . . . .	367	207	1,960	1,326	172	90	253	137
LOUISIANA . . . . .	336	189	1,891	885	183	79	289	121
OKLAHOMA . . . . .	366	159	1,960	613	244	114	427	195
TEXAS . . . . .	2,072	962	17,133	6,193	1,118	573	1,736	843
WEST . . . . .	7,949	4,229	92,385	42,632	6,662	3,914	9,430	5,520
MOUNTAIN:								
MONTANA . . . . .	111	59	362	192	89	51	139	74
IDAHO . . . . .	171	72	1,330	351	117	45	173	100
WYOMING . . . . .	52	25	261	111	46	22	75	32
COLORADO . . . . .	464	256	2,755	1,375	356	184	541	276
NEW MEXICO . . . . .	174	85	830	509	112	58	168	98
ARIZONA . . . . .	644	323	7,109	3,861	354	152	541	217
UTAH . . . . .	99	58	603	279	79	38	123	55
NEVADA . . . . .	112	50	519	172	79	30	141	49
PACIFIC:								
WASHINGTON . . . . .	681	395	5,577	2,097	508	295	737	424
OREGON . . . . .	450	254	2,227	1,138	367	188	615	304
CALIFORNIA . . . . .	4,883	2,584	69,778	32,032	4,468	2,804	6,054	3,820
ALASKA . . . . .	8	8	43	30	13	6	23	12
HAWAII . . . . .	100	60	991	485	74	41	100	59

TABLE 15. SEASONAL VARIATION OF EMPLOYEES WORKING DURING THE PAY PERIOD THROUGH THE 12TH OF EACH MONTH BY STATE: 1978 AND 1974--CON.

	PAID EMPLOYEES (NUMBER)				UNPAID WORKERS (NUMBER)			
	REPORTING UNITS		EMPLOYEES		REPORTING UNITS		WORKERS	
	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974
JUNE								
UNITED STATES . . . . .	35,676	19,929	331,467	176,696	22,352	12,891	35,197	27,419
NORTHEAST . . . . .	7,521	5,151	44,359	35,854	4,536	2,980	6,672	4,481
NEW ENGLAND:								
MAINE . . . . .	161	105	993	768	111	58	184	87
NEW HAMPSHIRE . . . . .	148	100	743	536	107	77	160	119
VERMONT . . . . .	109	55	795	489	70	36	115	56
MASSACHUSETTS . . . . .	925	659	5,475	5,232	512	372	711	555
RHODE ISLAND . . . . .	164	125	860	720	88	66	116	119
CONNECTICUT . . . . .	736	493	4,045	2,812	454	289	640	430
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
NEW YORK . . . . .	2,225	1,633	12,658	11,748	1,308	868	1,891	1,346
NEW JERSEY . . . . .	1,488	966	7,640	4,821	836	562	1,170	801
PENNSYLVANIA . . . . .	1,565	1,015	11,150	8,728	1,050	652	1,685	968
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	9,062	4,919	58,477	31,488	5,415	3,103	9,018	8,996
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
OHIO . . . . .	1,710	994	11,319	6,070	1,066	638	1,664	1,085
INDIANA . . . . .	744	357	5,684	5,297	513	235	847	377
ILLINOIS . . . . .	1,526	803	11,667	4,617	902	511	1,545	4,623
MICHIGAN . . . . .	1,134	673	7,583	4,036	707	426	1,200	715
WISCONSIN . . . . .	639	408	4,337	2,755	365	236	615	386
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
MINNESOTA . . . . .	636	309	4,256	2,116	356	168	621	302
IOWA . . . . .	700	312	3,823	1,550	366	208	588	354
MISSOURI . . . . .	683	423	3,960	2,143	386	263	644	436
NORTH DAKOTA . . . . .	145	61	656	294	80	34	121	59
SOUTH DAKOTA . . . . .	190	84	836	345	101	56	191	101
NEBRASKA . . . . .	426	218	2,237	1,138	246	136	407	236
KANSAS . . . . .	529	277	2,119	1,127	327	192	575	322
SOUTH . . . . .	10,175	5,156	97,287	46,891	5,521	2,774	9,431	4,954
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
DELAWARE . . . . .	93	53	538	323	55	33	86	76
MARYLAND . . . . .	619	364	5,234	3,153	340	187	525	345
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA . . . . .	31	18	208	129	17	10	19	22
VIRGINIA . . . . .	613	325	4,976	2,194	342	174	558	295
WEST VIRGINIA . . . . .	143	70	762	449	78	46	115	61
NORTH CAROLINA . . . . .	609	309	4,967	1,910	340	181	551	276
SOUTH CAROLINA . . . . .	318	153	2,333	944	176	84	264	142
GEORGIA . . . . .	616	357	3,942	2,075	318	180	487	286
FLORIDA . . . . .	2,104	1,121	36,345	19,492	1,233	595	2,310	1,033
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
KENTUCKY . . . . .	370	165	2,885	914	208	101	318	157
TENNESSEE . . . . .	452	166	3,620	1,033	260	100	489	166
ALABAMA . . . . .	371	193	2,088	3,025	198	95	313	131
MISSISSIPPI . . . . .	320	177	1,832	865	119	65	305	157
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
ARKANSAS . . . . .	398	223	2,296	1,508	172	92	253	162
LOUISIANA . . . . .	367	200	2,390	1,067	187	84	310	131
OKLAHOMA . . . . .	458	202	2,571	815	298	144	544	523
TEXAS . . . . .	2,293	1,060	20,300	6,995	1,180	603	1,984	991
WEST . . . . .	8,918	4,703	131,344	62,463	6,880	4,034	10,076	8,988
MOUNTAIN:								
MONTANA . . . . .	148	86	594	315	104	60	166	100
IDAHO . . . . .	210	97	1,581	468	137	55	210	112
WYOMING . . . . .	68	27	358	161	49	27	83	46
COLORADO . . . . .	630	330	4,806	2,184	418	208	687	330
NEW MEXICO . . . . .	200	94	1,067	632	115	62	170	100
ARIZONA . . . . .	665	343	5,775	3,975	350	160	520	241
UTAH . . . . .	152	83	1,031	542	104	49	165	81
NEVADA . . . . .	127	62	735	257	84	37	151	60
PACIFIC:								
WASHINGTON . . . . .	784	468	6,161	3,263	545	311	826	486
OREGON . . . . .	513	285	3,105	1,549	383	191	672	314
CALIFORNIA . . . . .	5,301	2,757	104,936	48,565	4,500	2,825	6,296	7,039
ALASKA . . . . .	19	10	113	36	17	7	27	12
HAWAII . . . . .	101	61	1,082	516	74	42	103	67

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	PAID EMPLOYEES (NUMBER)				UNPAID WORKERS (NUMBER)			
	REPORTING UNITS		EMPLOYEES		REPORTING UNITS		WORKERS	
	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974
SEPTEMBER								
UNITED STATES . . . . .	35,256	19,451	323,568	159,212	22,049	12,358	34,336	21,346
NORTHEAST . . . . .	7,450	5,020	42,410	35,498	4,493	2,861	6,534	5,977
NEW ENGLAND:								
MAINE . . . . .	162	106	1,159	795	109	56	177	85
NEW HAMPSHIRE . . . . .	152	95	678	470	106	73	163	105
VERMONT . . . . .	109	53	789	515	70	35	115	57
MASSACHUSETTS . . . . .	909	636	5,151	7,516	502	360	689	517
RHODE ISLAND . . . . .	158	120	879	644	88	64	116	103
CONNECTICUT . . . . .	712	483	3,610	3,615	438	280	610	409
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
NEW YORK . . . . .	2,222	1,587	12,155	9,257	1,296	826	1,834	1,237
NEW JERSEY . . . . .	1,483	947	7,405	4,509	835	540	1,161	723
PENNSYLVANIA . . . . .	1,543	991	10,584	8,177	1,049	627	1,669	2,741
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	8,816	4,727	56,728	25,635	5,320	2,941	8,889	4,855
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
OHIO . . . . .	1,685	962	10,650	5,299	1,054	604	1,669	997
INDIANA . . . . .	730	349	5,974	2,032	506	225	813	350
ILLINOIS . . . . .	1,501	781	12,253	4,272	888	488	1,540	790
MICHIGAN . . . . .	1,116	658	7,119	3,749	693	419	1,159	740
WISCONSIN . . . . .	627	397	4,475	2,655	364	223	614	341
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
MINNESOTA . . . . .	615	297	3,782	1,956	340	157	591	292
IOWA . . . . .	663	295	3,415	1,288	360	194	584	314
MISSOURI . . . . .	682	409	3,972	2,056	385	252	619	398
NORTH DAKOTA . . . . .	118	55	503	217	71	29	103	41
SOUTH DAKOTA . . . . .	170	72	676	252	93	48	167	89
NEBRASKA . . . . .	415	204	2,035	922	248	124	431	214
KANSAS . . . . .	494	248	1,874	937	318	178	599	289
SOUTH . . . . .	10,098	5,105	85,457	40,755	5,426	2,654	8,900	4,154
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
DELAWARE . . . . .	89	53	498	313	54	31	85	55
MARYLAND . . . . .	620	366	5,149	2,971	337	181	519	320
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA . . . . .	33	18	236	109	17	9	19	15
VIRGINIA . . . . .	609	319	4,892	1,972	342	170	625	273
WEST VIRGINIA . . . . .	140	69	715	384	75	43	104	57
NORTH CAROLINA . . . . .	602	306	5,585	2,134	334	176	511	255
SOUTH CAROLINA . . . . .	328	149	1,937	644	171	76	253	133
GEORGIA . . . . .	607	361	3,720	2,072	314	176	475	281
FLORIDA . . . . .	2,002	1,057	20,752	13,229	1,193	572	1,929	889
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
KENTUCKY . . . . .	366	156	2,829	884	209	99	324	155
TENNESSEE . . . . .	463	177	4,074	1,102	262	89	455	130
ALABAMA . . . . .	387	201	2,184	2,637	197	92	304	130
MISSISSIPPI . . . . .	359	202	3,163	1,459	122	68	289	122
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
ARKANSAS . . . . .	410	239	3,150	1,797	172	92	251	140
LOUISIANA . . . . .	384	207	2,892	1,306	183	85	298	146
OKLAHOMA . . . . .	435	183	2,362	689	283	129	500	195
TEXAS . . . . .	2,264	1,042	21,319	7,053	1,161	566	1,959	858
WEST . . . . .	8,892	4,599	138,973	57,324	6,810	3,902	10,013	6,360
MOUNTAIN:								
MONTANA . . . . .	146	75	580	344	106	53	167	89
IDAHO . . . . .	200	93	1,616	504	139	51	216	114
WYOMING . . . . .	62	29	320	135	47	27	78	41
COLORADO . . . . .	612	311	4,997	1,990	406	191	639	294
NEW MEXICO . . . . .	202	95	1,084	561	114	56	172	91
ARIZONA . . . . .	657	335	6,682	3,438	345	159	515	234
UTAH . . . . .	154	78	987	455	104	41	165	65
NEVADA . . . . .	128	57	724	225	83	35	149	55
PACIFIC:								
WASHINGTON . . . . .	758	441	7,155	2,818	533	301	796	451
OREGON . . . . .	504	284	3,912	1,921	384	182	657	316
CALIFORNIA . . . . .	5,349	2,735	109,827	44,404	4,455	2,761	6,329	4,532
ALASKA . . . . .	18	9	99	38	19	6	28	12
HAWAII . . . . .	102	57	990	491	75	39	102	66

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	PAID EMPLOYEES (NUMBER)				UNPAID WORKERS (NUMBER)			
	REPORTING UNITS		EMPLOYEES		REPORTING UNITS		WORKERS	
	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974	1978	1974
	DECEMBER							
UNITED STATES . . . . .	29,283	15,760	276,033	134,137	19,613	10,823	30,329	21,112
NORTHEAST . . . . .	5,059	3,313	28,230	21,636	3,584	2,195	5,376	3,116
NEW ENGLAND:								
MAINE . . . . .	112	78	682	483	94	44	147	68
NEW HAMPSHIRE . . . . .	120	72	572	339	94	63	142	91
VERMONT . . . . .	79	37	591	391	55	30	95	43
MASSACHUSETTS . . . . .	627	427	3,375	5,757	404	279	551	387
RHODE ISLAND . . . . .	95	68	464	380	65	37	85	53
CONNECTICUT . . . . .	525	319	2,392	1,549	373	217	520	333
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
NEW YORK . . . . .	1,440	1,005	8,162	5,922	982	614	1,444	871
NEW JERSEY . . . . .	907	570	4,344	2,764	613	380	882	539
PENNSYLVANIA . . . . .	1,154	737	7,648	4,051	904	531	1,510	731
NORTH CENTRAL . . . . .	6,756	3,528	36,721	18,704	4,529	2,437	7,267	3,901
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
OHIO . . . . .	1,250	694	7,000	3,222	894	502	1,405	763
INDIANA . . . . .	599	278	3,632	1,369	436	196	667	289
ILLINOIS . . . . .	1,110	554	6,705	2,592	768	405	1,217	590
MICHIGAN . . . . .	795	446	4,390	2,118	578	326	951	535
WISCONSIN . . . . .	496	276	2,983	1,670	305	169	514	263
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
MINNESOTA . . . . .	473	232	2,590	1,316	281	132	444	245
IOWA . . . . .	564	255	2,810	1,050	315	175	515	284
MISSOURI . . . . .	590	354	3,053	3,684	351	224	544	342
NORTH DAKOTA . . . . .	85	36	339	145	58	18	83	23
SOUTH DAKOTA . . . . .	130	64	489	242	78	45	135	82
NEBRASKA . . . . .	300	158	1,426	678	201	101	338	262
KANSAS . . . . .	364	181	1,304	618	264	144	454	223
SOUTH . . . . .	9,421	4,799	102,547	49,495	5,071	2,504	8,461	5,869
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
DELAWARE . . . . .	82	47	364	247	52	30	81	51
MARYLAND . . . . .	530	319	4,021	2,109	293	163	444	275
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA . . . . .	30	17	191	91	15	8	17	14
VIRGINIA . . . . .	555	291	4,134	1,564	320	151	590	259
WEST VIRGINIA . . . . .	129	66	601	391	69	39	95	52
NORTH CAROLINA . . . . .	560	287	4,327	1,758	299	163	446	219
SOUTH CAROLINA . . . . .	304	143	1,737	654	160	73	236	124
GEORGIA . . . . .	565	321	3,487	1,911	294	170	439	266
FLORIDA . . . . .	2,039	1,069	42,892	21,295	1,178	557	2,119	2,855
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
KENTUCKY . . . . .	324	140	2,402	699	195	92	301	141
TENNESSEE . . . . .	411	168	3,244	1,105	237	88	396	135
ALABAMA . . . . .	366	205	1,913	2,873	181	96	274	137
MISSISSIPPI . . . . .	321	192	2,920	1,755	113	62	275	92
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
ARKANSAS . . . . .	375	228	2,691	1,906	162	87	246	129
LOUISIANA . . . . .	346	195	2,401	2,133	175	77	264	129
OKLAHOMA . . . . .	373	155	2,622	826	240	111	420	156
TEXAS . . . . .	2,111	956	22,600	8,178	1,088	537	1,818	835
WEST . . . . .	8,047	4,120	108,535	44,302	6,429	3,687	9,225	8,226
MOUNTAIN:								
MONTANA . . . . .	109	55	374	178	85	48	141	73
IDAHO . . . . .	163	77	1,400	428	97	40	149	85
WYOMING . . . . .	45	24	184	122	36	20	60	33
COLORADO . . . . .	456	230	3,156	1,302	332	149	514	220
NEW MEXICO . . . . .	188	88	1,133	604	108	54	175	90
ARIZONA . . . . .	639	320	9,221	4,872	347	150	520	217
UTAH . . . . .	100	52	643	229	66	29	101	42
NEVADA . . . . .	112	45	565	150	74	31	116	49
PACIFIC:								
WASHINGTON . . . . .	647	367	6,315	2,536	479	273	717	391
OREGON . . . . .	438	251	2,454	1,108	340	169	573	269
CALIFORNIA . . . . .	5,035	2,545	82,054	32,286	4,377	2,678	6,033	6,676
ALASKA . . . . .	13	8	50	32	13	5	23	11
HAWAII . . . . .	102	58	986	455	75	41	103	70