

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	44 115	(X)	25 576	(X)	41 822	(X)	412 778	25 725	(X)	392 543
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	42 611	(X)	24 806	(X)	41 150	(X)	337 816	25 418	(X)	318 727
	42 954	(X)	21 406	(X)	40 512	(X)	(NA)	21 414	(X)	182 525
Cattle and calves	36 850	1 703 804	21 817	1 477 767	35 038	975 419	250 974	22 321	897 052	235 555
Farms with—	40 098	2 204 135	19 762	1 747 611	36 952	850 775	(NA)	19 348	724 604	124 647
1 to 9	7 947	43 248	2 231	11 883	14 942	73 016	16 514	4 311	23 287	5 797
10 to 19	9 369	128 361	3 700	52 609	8 791	118 456	26 459	6 823	95 483	22 734
20 to 49	11 258	339 855	7 921	249 161	7 356	218 643	49 602	7 266	216 319	49 419
50 to 99	4 697	314 345	4 447	298 634	2 345	155 624	38 075	2 332	154 784	37 980
100 to 199	2 147	285 926	2 105	280 753	1 014	135 511	34 719	1 003	134 005	34 314
200 to 499	1 146	329 105	1 133	325 696	471	130 765	36 496	467	129 770	36 202
500 to 999	215	142 952	209	139 019	87	55 376	15 911	87	55 376	15 911
1,000 to 2,499	61	81 387	61	81 387	25	31 895	8 506	25	31 895	8 506
2,500 or more	10	38 625	10	38 625	7	56 133	24 691	7	56 133	24 691
Cows and heifers that had calved	33 514	908 892	20 074	787 496	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	33 502	1 166 949	17 899	934 298	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	31 526	839 074	19 137	722 729	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	31 015	1 083 693	16 780	859 896	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	3 927	69 818	2 063	64 767	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	6 120	83 256	2 855	74 402	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	28 905	389 159	17 579	331 943	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	13 810	370 721	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	31 739	405 753	19 503	358 328	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	15 930	442 592	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 736	100 739	40 368	1 964	97 588	39 462
Farms with fattened cattle sold:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 648	94 685	28 899
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 672	6 241	1 796	930	4 227	1 288
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	463	6 147	1 704	442	5 907	1 661
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	355	10 442	3 185	353	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	125	8 392	2 893	121	8 057	2 743
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	74	(D)	(D)	71	9 417	3 601
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	28	7 209	2 796	28	7 209	2 796
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14	8 135	3 173	14	8 135	3 173
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	43 269	20 599	4	43 269	20 599
Cows and heifers that had calved	33 514	908 892	20 074	787 496	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	33 502	1 166 949	17 899	934 298	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	31 526	839 074	19 137	722 729	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 9	11 803	57 843	3 993	20 683	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	8 218	110 535	4 811	66 697	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	7 611	223 981	6 526	196 339	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	2 485	163 582	2 414	159 002	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	962	127 837	953	126 733	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	379	104 599	372	102 578	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	59	37 683	59	37 683	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	9	13 014	9	13 014	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	3 927	69 818	2 063	64 767	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 or 2	2 095	2 817	956	1 280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	686	2 308	171	589	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	312	1 998	125	803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	218	2 702	201	2 531	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	189	5 720	187	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	214	14 923	211	14 688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	207	34 716	206	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	6	4 634	6	4 634	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22 910	469 037	150 176	15 723	444 730	143 867
Farms with—										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14 649	54 989	15 653	7 677	34 750	10 372
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 778	49 628	13 794	3 579	47 318	13 419
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 848	83 539	23 794	2 844	83 447	23 776
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	920	60 780	18 150	917	60 541	18 049
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	429	57 749	18 494	421	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	208	59 741	19 604	207	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	63	40 196	13 192	63	40 196	13 192
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15	62 415	27 495	15	62 415	27 495
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	29 131	506 382	100 798	18 664	452 322	91 689
Farms with—										
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 858	5 951	1 192	1 097	1 736	353
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 271	14 863	2 848	1 510	5 275	1 045
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 496	49 488	9 513	3 729	25 371	5 189
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 780	89 651	17 354	5 691	76 925	15 465
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 904	140 076	27 597	4 833	138 190	27 475
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 191	77 854	15 710	1 178	77 062	15 673
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	606	104 746	22 295	601	104 010	22 199
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25	23 753	4 289	25	23 753	4 289

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows						
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	3 927	178 838	3 927	105 905	3 927	69 818	2 971	47 766	2 959	25 167
1 to 4 milk cows.....	2 781	51 689	2 781	27 683	2 781	5 125	2 011	12 661	2 063	11 345
5 to 9 milk cows.....	312	6 338	312	4 036	312	1 998	243	1 316	240	986
10 to 19 milk cows.....	218	8 222	218	5 254	218	2 702	165	1 442	182	1 526
20 to 29 milk cows.....	79	3 634	79	2 386	79	1 775	61	759	57	489
30 to 49 milk cows.....	110	7 800	110	5 007	110	3 945	93	1 779	97	1 014
50 to 99 milk cows.....	214	27 930	214	17 386	214	14 923	198	7 773	164	2 771
100 to 199 milk cows.....	149	37 711	149	22 380	149	19 557	139	10 926	109	4 405
200 to 499 milk cows.....	58	(D)	58	(D)	58	(D)	55	(D)	42	1 442
500 milk cows or more.....	6	(D)	6	(D)	6	(D)	6	(D)	5	1 189
No milk cows.....	32 923	1 524 966	29 587	802 987	(X)	(X)	25 934	341 393	28 780	380 586

  

Sales, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products			
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	2 977	70 721	16 562	2 049	30 877	2 451	39 844	954	65 508	
1 to 4 milk cows.....	1 878	23 347	5 548	1 313	9 610	1 510	13 737	123	70	
5 to 9 milk cows.....	265	2 673	613	131	933	237	1 740	32	74	
10 to 19 milk cows.....	218	3 631	830	116	1 428	199	2 203	183	942	
20 to 29 milk cows.....	79	1 891	429	49	839	71	1 052	79	814	
30 to 49 milk cows.....	110	3 249	765	101	1 743	94	1 506	110	3 219	
50 to 99 milk cows.....	214	9 744	2 347	153	4 251	178	5 493	214	17 142	
100 to 199 milk cows.....	149	13 351	3 501	132	7 354	110	5 997	149	22 078	
200 to 499 milk cows.....	58	(D)	(D)	48	(D)	49	6 777	58	(D)	
500 milk cows or more.....	6	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	3	1 339	6	(D)	
No milk cows.....	32 061	904 698	234 413	20 861	438 160	26 680	466 538	136	1 223	

  

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978		
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	36 850	1 703 804	33 514	908 892	28 905	389 159	31 739	405 753	33 039	922 956
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	7 947	43 248	6 502	21 303	4 946	11 317	5 406	10 628	4 161	29 845
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	9 369	128 361	8 574	69 847	7 332	31 502	8 189	27 012	9 349	76 699
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	11 258	339 855	10 620	193 697	9 342	77 735	10 364	68 423	11 255	182 206
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	4 697	314 345	4 486	181 895	4 091	68 567	4 409	63 883	4 697	163 370
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	2 147	285 926	2 038	158 316	1 940	63 822	2 017	63 788	2 147	139 980
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	1 146	329 105	1 039	172 078	994	72 203	1 080	84 824	1 145	164 557
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	215	142 952	197	69 957	199	32 831	204	40 164	214	72 024
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	61	81 387	50	30 454	51	18 390	60	32 543	61	51 778
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	10	38 625	8	11 345	10	12 792	10	14 488	10	42 497
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 999	52 463
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	33 514	1 574 107	33 514	908 892	26 427	343 331	28 991	321 884	30 501	789 629
1 to 4 cows.....	6 137	42 716	6 137	15 784	4 426	14 947	4 486	11 985	3 458	23 889
5 to 9 cows.....	6 879	90 189	6 879	46 382	5 422	22 470	6 029	21 337	6 549	51 345
10 to 19 cows.....	8 426	197 460	8 426	113 438	6 629	43 095	7 528	40 927	8 424	103 760
20 to 29 cows.....	4 202	163 727	4 202	97 444	3 296	34 551	3 771	31 732	4 201	85 977
30 to 49 cows.....	3 564	218 369	3 564	131 437	2 922	44 030	3 264	42 902	3 564	112 606
50 to 99 cows.....	2 670	296 411	2 670	176 256	2 259	61 368	2 426	58 787	2 670	143 952
100 to 199 cows.....	1 119	258 323	1 119	149 196	1 006	57 639	1 020	51 488	1 118	119 123
200 to 499 cows.....	442	210 281	442	122 316	399	44 194	395	43 771	442	111 797
500 to 999 cows.....	64	69 523	64	40 980	58	14 237	62	14 306	64	28 994
1,000 cows or more.....	11	27 108	11	15 659	10	6 800	10	4 649	11	8 186
No cows.....	3 336	129 697	(X)	(X)	2 478	45 828	2 748	83 869	4 537	185 790
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	31 526	1 488 965	31 526	859 239	25 008	317 118	27 679	312 608	29 289	757 354
1 to 4 beef cows.....	5 261	42 810	5 261	17 365	3 948	14 149	4 004	11 296	3 261	23 402
5 to 9 beef cows.....	6 542	88 075	6 542	45 622	5 142	21 857	5 800	20 596	6 309	50 047
10 to 19 beef cows.....	8 218	194 762	8 218	112 025	6 462	42 496	7 348	40 241	8 215	102 267
20 to 29 beef cows.....	4 151	166 898	4 151	99 679	3 258	35 294	3 740	31 925	4 151	86 429
30 to 49 beef cows.....	3 460	216 788	3 460	130 405	2 843	43 883	3 177	42 500	3 460	112 108
50 to 99 beef cows.....	2 485	282 878	2 485	166 962	2 092	57 727	2 291	58 189	2 485	139 044
100 to 199 beef cows.....	962	224 002	962	129 556	863	46 912	904	47 534	961	107 315
200 to 499 beef cows.....	379	184 062	379	105 848	339	36 037	349	42 177	379	101 295
500 to 999 beef cows.....	59	66 311	59	38 763	53	13 513	57	14 035	59	29 305
1,000 beef cows or more.....	9	22 379	9	13 014	8	5 250	9	4 115	9	6 142
No beef cows.....	5 324	214 839	1 988	49 653	3 897	72 041	4 060	93 145	5 749	218 065

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	35 038	975 419	250 974	22 910	469 037	150 176	2 736	100 739	40 368	29 131	506 382	100 798
1 to 4 cattle and calves	6 750	17 820	4 249	3 666	7 040	2 054	473	901	285	4 746	10 780	2 195
5 to 9 cattle and calves	8 192	55 196	12 265	5 053	18 896	5 344	531	1 979	540	7 077	36 300	6 922
10 to 19 cattle and calves	8 791	118 456	26 459	5 718	40 491	11 269	623	4 570	1 280	7 746	77 965	15 191
20 to 49 cattle and calves	7 356	218 643	49 602	5 264	82 220	22 890	638	10 070	2 921	6 434	136 423	26 712
50 to 99 cattle and calves	2 345	155 624	38 075	1 872	69 897	20 900	226	8 393	2 734	1 944	85 727	17 175
100 to 199 cattle and calves	1 014	135 511	34 719	865	70 101	21 807	150	10 676	3 811	783	65 410	12 912
200 to 499 cattle and calves	471	130 765	36 496	365	70 300	22 944	63	10 088	3 936	336	60 465	13 552
500 cattle and calves or more	119	143 404	49 108	107	110 092	42 969	32	54 062	24 861	65	33 312	6 139
500 to 999 cattle and calves	87	55 376	15 911	80	39 818	12 944	24	8 592	3 269	46	15 558	2 967
1,000 cattle and calves or more	32	88 028	33 197	27	70 274	30 025	8	45 470	21 592	19	17 754	3 172
Farms with beef cow inventory	29 289	757 354	185 694	18 953	334 414	101 809	2 233	51 373	18 509	24 819	422 940	83 885
1 to 4 beef cows	3 261	23 402	5 306	2 170	11 427	3 231	312	1 337	363	2 541	11 975	2 075
5 to 9 beef cows	6 309	50 047	11 115	4 061	20 541	5 550	484	2 666	734	5 274	29 506	5 565
10 to 19 beef cows	8 215	102 267	22 850	5 035	37 217	10 355	553	4 666	1 273	7 138	65 050	12 495
20 to 29 beef cows	4 151	86 429	19 042	2 594	31 164	8 768	276	3 751	1 187	3 645	55 265	10 274
30 to 49 beef cows	3 460	112 108	26 631	2 249	44 750	13 203	241	5 128	1 725	3 006	67 358	13 428
50 to 99 beef cows	2 485	139 044	34 805	1 753	59 886	18 368	208	8 473	2 939	2 097	79 158	16 437
100 to 199 beef cows	961	107 315	26 721	722	49 930	15 097	107	8 417	3 012	778	57 385	11 624
200 to 499 beef cows	379	101 295	29 532	314	60 643	21 015	41	13 865	6 036	292	40 652	8 517
500 to 999 beef cows	59	29 305	7 671	48	14 956	4 835	8	1 970	831	42	14 349	2 837
1,000 beef cows or more	9	6 142	2 021	7	3 900	1 387	3	1 100	410	6	2 242	634
No beef cows	5 749	218 065	65 280	3 957	134 623	48 367	503	49 366	21 858	4 312	83 442	16 913

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

		Inventory				Sales					
		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	1978	13 599	730 831	7 582	650 643	11 508	1 119 337	86 804	7 334	1 042 285	83 147
	1974	11 500	568 586	6 527	514 132	9 291	978 340	(NA)	6 422	917 866	57 853
Farms with—											
1 to 24	1978	8 403	71 874	3 154	29 850	4 849	50 889	3 249	1 634	19 225	1 502
	1974	7 378	55 034	2 925	27 138	3 877	42 608	(NA)	1 679	20 292	1 269
25 to 49	1978	2 051	71 489	1 477	51 917	2 474	85 186	5 901	1 750	61 341	5 034
	1974	1 618	55 640	1 204	41 976	1 781	61 406	(NA)	1 313	46 061	2 987
50 to 99	1978	1 426	94 496	1 260	84 876	1 752	122 164	8 423	1 532	107 631	8 021
	1974	1 275	85 939	1 177	79 751	1 528	105 431	(NA)	1 345	93 481	5 683
100 to 199	1978	947	119 856	926	117 575	1 238	166 930	11 903	1 230	166 066	11 888
	1974	664	86 266	662	(D)	1 059	141 952	(NA)	1 045	140 272	8 110
200 to 499	1978	552	154 811	550	(D)	809	238 812	18 295	807	(D)	(D)
	1974	400	114 318	398	(D)	704	204 357	(NA)	704	204 357	12 285
500 or more	1978	220	218 305	215	212 492	386	455 356	39 033	381	449 823	38 442
	1974	165	171 389	161	165 548	342	422 586	(NA)	336	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	1978	158	105 970	155	103 344	245	159 096	13 217	243	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999	1978	45	(D)	43	(D)	92	121 171	10 673	89	116 882	10 212
2,000 to 4,999	1978	16	46 665	16	46 665	39	106 954	9 715	39	106 954	9 715
5,000 or more	1978	1	(D)	1	(D)	10	68 135	5 429	10	68 135	5 429
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1978	9 924	117 994	5 970	102 143	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	4 667	71 608	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	1978	12 465	612 837	6 910	548 500	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	6 149	442 524	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 850	316 388	12 046	2 438	284 403	11 040
	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 720	224 000	(NA)	1 694	198 344	4 424
Litters of pigs farrowed between—											
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	1978	10 533	140 042	6 245	125 792	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	1974	7 551	107 117	5 167	97 106	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	1978	9 048	70 067	5 630	62 595	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	1974	6 524	57 136	4 653	51 712	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
June 1 and Nov. 30	1978	8 030	69 975	5 338	63 197	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	1974	5 711	49 981	4 185	45 394	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)