

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms	57 469	37 349	15 233	4 887	34 581	19 475	11 882	3 224
Land in farms	11 500 927	5 158 516	5 497 726	844 685	9 794 063	3 799 370	5 232 053	762 640
Average size of farm	200	138	361	173	283	195	440	237
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	7 330 861	3 174 961	3 542 550	613 350	6 032 997	2 177 449	3 306 943	548 604
Average per farm	127 550	85 073	231 040	127 224	173 431	111 202	276 430	169 217
Average per acre	637	612	648	716	615	572	633	706
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>								
\$1 to \$19,999	7 800	5 814	780	1 206	3 038	2 210	306	522
\$20,000 to \$39,999	11 739	8 806	1 938	995	5 233	3 636	977	620
\$40,000 to \$69,999	13 138	9 728	2 744	666	7 426	5 237	1 759	430
\$70,000 to \$99,999	7 108	4 785	1 892	431	4 570	2 752	1 495	323
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 540	3 943	2 115	482	4 709	2 527	1 778	404
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3 058	1 529	1 259	270	2 479	1 071	1 197	211
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5 608	2 115	2 947	546	4 966	1 629	2 830	507
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1 690	433	1 112	145	1 583	357	1 081	145
\$1,000,000 or more	793	167	546	80	782	162	540	80
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>								
Land owned	52 676	37 349	15 233	94	31 429	19 475	11 882	72
Land rented or leased from others	8 463 758	5 658 307	2 789 587	15 864	6 840 115	4 173 559	2 652 830	13 726
Land rented or leased to others	20 282	162	15 233	4 887	15 230	124	11 882	3 224
Land rented or leased to others	3 753 174	19 406	2 865 171	868 597	3 521 750	17 776	2 724 659	779 315
Land rented or leased to others	7 511	6 089	1 178	244	4 680	3 567	941	172
Land rented or leased to others	716 005	519 197	157 032	39 776	567 802	391 965	145 436	30 401
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland	50 736	31 742	14 722	4 272	31 174	16 666	11 584	2 924
Harvested cropland	5 610 925	1 938 117	3 105 679	567 129	4 965 934	1 452 344	2 992 637	520 953
Farms by acres harvested:	40 862	23 599	13 621	3 642	26 799	13 181	10 952	2 666
1 to 49 acres	28 664	20 290	6 349	2 025	14 837	10 006	3 758	1 073
50 to 99 acres	4 779	1 962	2 258	559	4 576	1 846	2 194	536
100 to 199 acres	3 189	842	1 862	485	3 160	826	1 850	484
200 to 499 acres	2 798	366	2 040	392	2 795	365	2 038	392
500 to 999 acres	1 036	104	795	137	1 035	103	795	137
1,000 to 1,999 acres	312	23	254	35	312	23	254	35
2,000 acres or more	84	12	63	9	84	12	63	9
Cropland:								
Posture or grazing only	28 401	19 140	7 750	1 511	17 228	10 120	6 147	961
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grosses not harvested or pastured	1 794 557	978 154	701 467	114 936	1 412 643	682 019	640 470	90 154
On which all crops failed	2 229	1 334	791	104	1 510	733	690	87
In cultivated summer fallow	66 149	31 098	31 540	3 511	52 628	19 265	30 125	3 238
Idle	2 840	1 381	1 145	314	1 557	600	809	148
Woodland	77 725	24 248	45 155	8 302	61 453	14 852	41 163	5 438
Woodland pastured	1 379	899	416	64	885	498	343	44
Woodland not pastured	40 071	18 128	20 086	1 857	34 156	13 522	19 121	1 513
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	8 328	5 314	2 441	573	5 219	2 713	2 084	422
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	212 747	112 058	85 260	15 429	160 165	69 719	78 435	12 011
Total woodland	35 099	24 103	9 560	1 436	21 546	12 932	7 651	963
Woodland pastured	4 035 960	2 338 581	1 537 297	160 082	3 237 981	1 675 454	1 427 227	135 300
Woodland not pastured	21 981	15 144	5 873	964	13 416	8 119	4 695	602
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	1 492 714	833 448	582 784	76 482	1 168 479	570 998	534 043	63 438
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	22 054	15 024	6 242	788	13 935	8 287	5 079	569
Pastureland, all types	2 543 246	1 505 133	954 513	83 600	2 069 502	1 104 456	893 184	71 862
Irrigated land	11 124	7 063	3 432	629	7 197	3 973	2 791	433
Harvested cropland irrigated	1 348 986	584 567	671 520	92 899	1 209 322	477 742	646 024	85 556
Pastureland irrigated	37 772	25 650	10 177	1 945	21 983	13 065	7 787	1 131
Other land irrigated	505 056	297 251	183 230	24 575	380 826	193 830	166 165	20 831
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	41 361	27 908	11 200	2 253	25 071	14 825	8 803	1 443
Other land irrigated	4 636 257	2 396 169	1 955 771	284 317	3 790 444	1 730 759	1 820 537	239 148
Harvested cropland irrigated	1 079	564	425	90	820	351	395	74
Pastureland irrigated	58 479	13 802	41 950	2 727	56 699	12 448	41 697	2 554
Other land irrigated	1 001	505	412	84	780	322	386	72
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	54 880	11 671	40 654	2 555	53 833	10 794	40 554	2 485
Other land irrigated	88	57	27	4	55	31	22	2
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	2 658	1 856	710	92	2 088	1 468	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated	38	26	8	4	21	14	6	1
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	941	275	586	80	778	186	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated	5 068	2 103	2 427	538	3 965	1 281	2 216	468
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	61 932	14 347	40 914	6 671	57 184	10 937	39 805	6 442
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators	57 469	37 349	15 233	4 887	34 581	19 475	11 882	3 224
White	37 349	37 349	-	-	19 475	19 475	-	-
Black and other races	15 233	-	15 233	-	11 882	-	11 882	-
Part owners	4 887	-	-	4 887	3 224	-	-	3 224
Tenants	52 589	34 338	14 131	4 120	33 223	18 763	11 409	3 051
White	34 338	34 338	-	-	18 763	18 763	-	-
Black and other races	14 131	-	14 131	-	11 409	-	11 409	-
Part owners	4 120	-	-	4 120	3 051	-	-	3 051
Tenants	4 880	3 011	1 102	767	1 358	712	473	173
Black and other races	3 011	3 011	-	-	712	712	-	-
Part owners	1 102	-	1 102	-	473	-	473	-
Tenants	767	-	-	767	173	-	-	173

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family..... farms.....	52 469	34 853	13 417	4 199	30 590	17 718	10 219	2 653
..... acres.....	9 216 702	4 428 224	4 172 943	615 535	7 632 685	3 163 802	3 927 649	541 234
Partnership..... farms.....	4 222	2 045	1 594	583	3 324	1 376	1 447	501
..... acres.....	1 773 840	516 800	1 071 846	185 194	1 670 887	439 064	1 052 765	179 058
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	557	319	179	59	514	279	179	56
..... acres.....	389 365	154 502	202 478	32 385	380 074	145 335	202 478	32 261
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	10	6	4	-	10	6	4	-
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	547	313	175	59	504	273	175	56
Other than family held..... farms.....	77	48	18	11	76	47	18	11
..... acres.....	51 894	20 078	23 196	8 620	51 883	20 067	23 196	8 620
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	15	9	4	2	15	9	4	2
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	62	39	14	9	61	38	14	9
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	144	84	25	35	144	84	25	35
..... acres.....	69 126	38 912	27 263	2 951	58 534	31 102	25 965	1 467
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	39 825	26 031	11 438	2 356	23 680	13 289	8 953	1 438
Not on farm operated.....	9 877	5 605	2 292	1 980	6 296	3 074	1 800	1 422
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	1 138	386	238	514	822	219	199	404
25 to 34 years.....	6 597	3 171	2 282	1 144	4 189	1 582	1 720	887
35 to 44 years.....	11 470	6 714	3 708	1 048	6 994	3 404	2 874	716
45 to 54 years.....	14 141	9 135	4 062	944	8 613	4 778	3 249	586
55 to 64 years.....	13 857	9 772	3 345	740	8 533	5 434	2 711	388
65 years and over.....	10 266	8 171	1 598	497	5 430	4 058	1 129	243
Average age.....	51.0	53.2	48.0	43.3	50.3	53.3	48.0	40.7
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	53 955	34 389	14 906	4 660	32 753	18 005	11 639	3 109
Female.....	3 514	2 960	327	227	1 828	1 470	243	115
Operators of Spanish origin.....	211	135	61	15	127	62	53	12
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	21 174	11 541	7 540	2 093	16 495	7 893	6 892	1 710
Other.....	36 295	25 808	7 693	2 794	18 086	11 582	4 990	1 514
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	18 509	11 459	5 507	1 543	12 872	6 781	4 921	1 170
1 to 99 days.....	4 676	2 724	1 460	492	2 966	1 405	1 195	366
100 to 199 days.....	4 499	2 782	1 261	456	2 772	1 478	976	318
200 days or more.....	27 584	18 921	6 421	2 242	14 365	8 840	4 278	1 247
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres.....	4 454	3 502	392	560	1 678	1 374	109	195
10 to 49 acres.....	16 236	12 144	2 555	1 537	6 354	4 643	993	718
50 to 69 acres.....	5 313	3 860	1 065	388	2 799	1 826	265	708
70 to 99 acres.....	6 749	4 832	1 474	443	4 022	2 660	1 064	298
100 to 139 acres.....	6 028	4 033	1 605	390	4 071	2 432	1 310	329
140 to 179 acres.....	3 965	2 527	1 123	315	2 895	1 631	980	284
180 to 219 acres.....	2 659	1 491	910	258	2 012	994	825	193
220 to 259 acres.....	1 860	985	697	178	1 502	704	636	162
260 to 499 acres.....	5 360	2 427	2 505	428	4 642	1 840	2 404	398
500 to 999 acres.....	3 043	1 008	1 758	277	2 851	870	1 712	269
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 208	356	781	71	1 170	325	774	71
2,000 acres or more.....	594	184	368	42	585	176	367	42
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011).....	9 288	3 963	3 874	1 451	6 292	2 030	3 195	1 067
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	5 738	2 552	2 399	787	4 563	1 656	2 223	684
Cotton farms (0131).....	1 366	423	709	234	1 252	355	684	213
Tobacco farms (0132).....	31	12	15	4	28	10	15	3
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	4 341	2 117	1 675	549	3 283	1 291	1 524	468
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 298	779	325	194	713	377	229	107
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	902	791	86	25	182	127	41	14
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	566	449	78	39	439	334	71	34
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 425	715	594	116	874	306	488	80
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	31 708	23 212	6 508	1 988	16 096	10 661	4 427	1 008
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	23 448	17 561	4 634	1 253	11 833	8 055	3 103	675
Dairy farms (024).....	772	331	357	84	688	256	350	82
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	4 521	3 602	798	121	4 320	3 445	764	111
Animal specialty farms (027).....	596	440	109	47	306	234	40	32
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	655	515	105	35	108	49	54	5
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	57 469	37 349	15 233	4 887	34 581	19 475	11 882	3 224
..... \$1,000.....	1 571 196	790 172	671 092	109 932	1 547 220	771 500	667 391	108 329
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	236	119	106	11	236	119	106	11
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 188	551	585	52	1 188	551	585	52
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 680	1 385	1 168	127	2 680	1 385	1 168	127
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	4 481	1 860	2 112	509	4 481	1 860	2 112	509
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	3 671	1 485	1 752	434	3 671	1 485	1 752	434
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5 114	2 499	1 988	627	5 114	2 499	1 988	627
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7 719	4 837	2 248	634	7 719	4 837	2 248	634
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	9 492	6 739	1 923	830	9 492	6 739	1 923	830
Less than \$2,500.....	22 888	17 874	3 351	1 663	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD— Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold— Con.									
Grain	farms.....	15 878	6 261	7 425	2 192	12 873	4 324	6 731	1 818
	\$1,000.....	223 816	38 005	153 535	32 276	220 604	35 945	152 801	31 858
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1 401	150	1 059	192	1 401	150	1 059	192
	\$1,000.....	125 661	14 415	94 215	17 031	125 661	14 415	94 215	17 031
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	784	232	448	104	688	172	428	88
	\$1,000.....	3 898	304	3 144	451	3 860	283	3 134	442
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	2 147	635	1 184	328	2 006	553	1 153	300
	\$1,000.....	87 706	8 744	68 339	10 623	87 551	8 651	68 308	10 592
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	565	42	451	72	565	42	451	72
	\$1,000.....	69 853	4 516	57 606	7 731	69 853	4 516	57 606	7 731
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	272	33	183	36	261	48	179	34
	\$1,000.....	3 205	257	2 512	437	3 203	256	2 510	437
Tobacco	farms.....	46	19	22	5	42	16	22	4
	\$1,000.....	1 246	134	808	303	1 240	130	808	301
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	9	—	7	2	9	—	7	2
	\$1,000.....	856	—	(D)	(D)	856	—	(D)	(D)
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	5 508	3 235	1 874	399	4 208	2 199	1 690	319
	\$1,000.....	17 462	7 564	8 571	1 327	16 304	6 639	8 416	1 249
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	28	2	22	4	28	2	22	4
	\$1,000.....	2 273	(D)	1 977	(D)	2 273	(D)	1 977	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	2 622	1 446	880	296	1 719	833	723	163
	\$1,000.....	13 760	4 890	7 531	1 339	13 146	4 475	7 426	1 245
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	50	16	26	8	50	16	26	8
	\$1,000.....	5 102	1 143	3 544	415	5 102	1 143	3 544	415
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	1 195	824	328	43	786	466	285	35
	\$1,000.....	5 802	2 758	2 565	479	5 575	2 559	2 540	476
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	26	8	16	2	26	8	16	2
	\$1,000.....	2 698	1 092	(D)	(D)	2 698	1 092	(D)	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	648	497	110	41	513	375	103	35
	\$1,000.....	36 066	20 642	13 306	2 119	35 866	20 461	13 293	2 113
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	129	87	26	16	129	87	26	16
	\$1,000.....	32 260	17 588	12 807	1 865	32 260	17 588	12 807	1 865
Other crops	farms.....	4 289	1 501	2 179	609	3 996	1 304	2 107	585
	\$1,000.....	121 911	20 430	88 683	12 798	121 673	20 287	88 616	12 769
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	900	105	710	85	900	105	710	85
	\$1,000.....	82 798	9 660	66 839	6 299	82 798	9 660	66 839	6 299
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	5 355	4 100	1 106	149	4 707	3 668	912	127
	\$1,000.....	652 821	508 561	122 072	22 188	652 718	508 472	122 061	22 185
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3 739	2 931	711	97	3 739	2 931	711	97
	\$1,000.....	638 204	496 462	119 930	21 812	638 204	496 462	119 930	21 812
Dairy products	farms.....	1 084	499	484	101	978	405	472	101
	\$1,000.....	66 168	16 435	43 347	6 385	66 113	16 388	43 340	6 385
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	444	102	275	67	444	102	275	67
	\$1,000.....	61 630	14 092	41 482	6 056	61 630	14 092	41 482	6 056
Cattle and calves	farms.....	35 015	23 510	9 537	1 968	22 321	13 208	7 776	1 337
	\$1,000.....	250 160	121 257	115 669	13 235	235 555	109 361	113 633	12 561
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	839	242	544	53	839	242	544	53
	\$1,000.....	99 866	37 523	57 895	4 448	99 866	37 523	57 895	4 448
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	11 501	6 682	3 780	1 039	7 334	3 617	3 086	631
	\$1,000.....	86 179	36 089	43 964	6 126	83 147	33 751	43 518	5 878
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	401	150	229	22	401	150	229	22
	\$1,000.....	41 038	15 051	23 781	2 206	41 038	15 051	23 781	2 206
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	83	60	20	3	51	31	17	3
	\$1,000.....	36	26	8	1	25	15	8	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	2 166	1 373	640	153	1 331	775	465	91
	\$1,000.....	8 065	4 638	2 693	734	7 703	4 367	2 623	713
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	30	14	11	5	30	14	11	5
	\$1,000.....	3 495	1 484	1 583	428	3 495	1 484	1 583	428
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	20 721	13 118	6 365	1 238	15 183	8 884	5 331	968
	\$1,000.....	187 168	115 677	62 757	8 733	183 116	112 694	61 875	8 547
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		14 324	9 248	4 164	912	8 857	5 056	3 154	647
\$5,000 to \$19,999		4 763	3 004	1 488	271	4 698	2 962	1 470	266
\$20,000 to \$49,999		1 217	653	532	32	1 211	653	526	32
\$50,000 or more		417	213	181	23	417	213	181	23
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	41 302	27 719	10 838	2 745	25 703	15 536	8 463	1 704
	\$1,000.....	473 705	324 787	130 784	18 133	465 729	318 565	129 519	17 645
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		33 909	23 132	8 381	2 396	18 332	10 965	6 012	1 355
\$5,000 to \$19,999		2 588	1 259	1 151	178	2 566	1 243	1 145	178
\$20,000 to \$49,999		1 795	1 239	482	74	1 795	1 239	482	74
\$50,000 or more		3 010	2 089	824	97	3 010	2 089	824	97
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	17 401	11 280	5 053	1 068	12 659	7 738	4 203	718
	tons.....	2 548 211	1 824 718	631 480	92 014	2 534 222	1 814 060	629 063	91 100
	\$1,000.....	403 665	290 054	99 610	14 002	401 635	288 542	99 243	13 850
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons		12 765	7 920	3 928	917	8 024	4 379	3 078	567
100 to 499 tons		3 012	2 157	736	119	3 011	2 156	736	119
500 tons or more		1 624	1 203	389	32	1 624	1 203	389	32
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		11 795	7 438	3 525	832	7 075	3 912	2 681	482
\$5,000 to \$19,999		1 231	679	460	92	1 209	663	454	92
\$20,000 to \$49,999		1 586	1 143	356	87	1 586	1 143	356	87
\$50,000 or more		2 789	2 020	712	57	2 789	2 020	712	57

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	26 647	16 913	8 089	1 645	19 137	11 227	6 676	1 234
.....\$1,000.....	8 506	4 814	3 214	479	7 933	4 374	3 112	447
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	23 321	15 139	6 759	1 423	15 873	9 492	5 360	1 021
\$500 to \$999.....	1 726	927	686	113	1 700	914	678	108
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 233	641	496	96	1 202	620	490	92
\$3,000 or more.....	367	206	148	13	362	201	148	13
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	26 111	13 089	10 325	2 697	18 239	7 675	8 544	2 020
.....\$1,000.....	38 983	8 488	25 595	4 900	37 922	7 770	25 355	4 798
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	19 036	11 563	5 755	1 718	11 207	6 183	3 981	1 043
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	5 127	1 240	3 173	714	5 085	1 207	3 166	712
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 192	187	822	183	1 191	186	822	183
\$10,000 or more.....	756	99	575	82	756	99	575	82
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	39 879	23 029	13 361	3 489	26 100	12 735	10 832	2 533
.....\$1,000.....	106 614	26 145	69 057	11 412	101 253	22 255	67 993	11 006
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	31 287	21 009	7 872	2 406	17 555	10 749	5 348	1 458
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 970	1 698	3 460	812	5 923	1 664	3 455	804
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 623	212	1 221	190	1 623	212	1 221	190
\$20,000 or more.....	999	110	808	81	999	110	808	81
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	29 422	15 784	10 831	2 807	21 247	9 640	9 315	2 292
.....\$1,000.....	52 288	9 647	36 606	6 036	50 419	8 244	36 269	5 906
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	25 254	15 108	7 945	2 201	17 122	8 999	6 429	1 694
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 981	571	1 932	478	2 938	536	1 932	470
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	743	73	585	85	743	73	585	85
\$20,000 or more.....	444	32	369	43	444	32	369	43
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	56 889	36 845	15 273	4 771	34 590	19 429	11 937	3 224
.....\$1,000.....	79 652	34 099	38 297	7 256	74 720	30 318	37 448	6 954
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	49 110	33 861	11 158	4 091	26 811	16 445	7 822	2 544
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 548	2 679	3 303	566	6 548	2 679	3 303	566
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	898	219	616	63	898	219	616	63
\$20,000 or more.....	333	86	196	51	333	86	196	51
Petroleum products.....farms.....	56 829	36 807	15 263	4 759	34 546	19 397	11 937	3 212
.....\$1,000.....	66 635	27 081	33 455	6 098	62 409	23 884	32 704	5 822
Gasoline.....	49 060	31 426	13 512	4 122	30 253	16 809	10 650	2 794
.....\$1,000.....	27 730	11 528	13 557	2 646	25 079	9 541	13 066	2 473
Diesel fuel.....	30 145	16 527	10 769	2 849	22 132	10 279	9 552	2 301
.....\$1,000.....	21 777	5 685	13 652	2 440	20 938	5 039	13 511	2 388
LP gas, butane, and propane.....	7 752	4 673	2 568	511	6 843	3 945	2 479	419
.....\$1,000.....	10 443	6 689	3 315	439	10 328	6 598	3 301	429
Fuel oil.....	2 847	1 832	759	256	2 088	1 223	669	196
.....\$1,000.....	626	377	197	53	583	342	192	50
Natural gas.....	752	522	192	38	506	318	150	38
.....\$1,000.....	915	709	182	24	886	687	176	24
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....	56 829	36 807	15 263	4 759	34 546	19 397	11 937	3 212
.....\$1,000.....	5 143	2 094	2 552	497	4 594	1 678	2 458	458
Electricity.....	24 738	14 997	8 083	1 658	19 215	10 553	7 303	1 359
.....\$1,000.....	12 509	6 666	4 707	1 136	11 868	6 136	4 619	1 113
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....	1 936	1 367	496	73	1 470	965	443	62
.....\$1,000.....	508	352	135	22	443	298	125	20
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	20 108	11 197	7 324	1 587	16 068	8 138	6 613	1 317
.....\$1,000.....	82 493	32 957	43 462	6 074	80 565	31 400	43 170	5 995
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	17 067	10 344	5 385	1 338	13 027	7 285	4 674	1 068
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 331	644	1 492	195	2 331	644	1 492	195
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	520	130	351	39	520	130	351	39
\$50,000 or more.....	190	79	96	15	190	79	96	15
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	5 362	2 219	2 722	421	5 167	2 040	2 706	421
.....workers.....	13 401	5 466	6 851	1 084	13 135	5 224	6 827	1 084
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	17 516	10 004	6 146	1 366	13 604	7 057	5 451	1 096
.....workers.....	64 691	33 818	26 418	4 455	54 741	26 495	24 480	3 766
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 053	1 661	1 066	326	2 387	1 179	923	285
.....\$1,000.....	5 500	2 094	2 635	770	5 243	1 930	2 553	760
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 578	1 504	801	273	1 920	1 022	666	232
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	380	127	209	44	372	127	201	44
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	73	22	43	8	73	22	43	8
\$20,000 or more.....	22	8	13	1	22	8	13	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	18 825	10 634	6 537	1 654	13 783	6 741	5 687	1 355
.....\$1,000.....	21 092	7 009	11 908	2 175	19 449	5 686	11 664	2 099
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	16 814	10 157	5 210	1 447	11 811	6 302	4 361	1 148
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 821	461	1 174	186	1 782	423	1 173	186
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	138	14	105	19	138	14	105	19
\$20,000 or more.....	52	2	48	2	52	2	48	2
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3 134	949	1 763	422	2 636	650	1 600	386
.....\$1,000.....	7 449	1 351	4 958	1 140	7 056	1 128	4 828	1 100
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	2 725	1 658	859	208	1 573	827	633	113
.....\$1,000.....	5 155	2 388	2 440	328	4 526	1 925	2 331	270

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	57 261	37 160	15 296	4 805	34 714	19 532	11 945	3 237
\$1,000	1 110 772	459 959	542 341	108 473	958 265	343 127	517 310	97 828
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	11 269	8 730	1 729	810	5 724	4 366	853	505
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21 272	16 179	3 529	1 564	7 149	4 972	1 679	498
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 966	6 747	3 284	935	8 751	5 176	2 784	791
\$20,000 to \$49,999	8 196	3 967	3 376	853	7 590	3 520	3 270	800
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 466	1 104	1 915	447	3 408	1 065	1 896	447
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 562	341	1 058	163	1 562	341	1 058	163
\$200,000 to \$499,999	497	88	497	25	497	88	384	25
\$500,000 or more	33	4	21	8	33	4	21	8
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Automobiles	31 725	20 151	9 280	2 294	21 125	11 725	7 760	1 640
number	45 090	28 344	13 631	3 115	30 306	16 405	11 610	2 291
Motortrucks, including pickups	48 144	30 213	13 935	3 996	30 965	16 948	11 168	2 849
number	74 973	40 919	27 610	6 444	55 052	25 645	24 269	5 138
Wheel tractors	47 929	30 300	13 637	3 992	30 312	16 576	11 022	2 714
number	75 214	41 450	27 296	6 468	54 606	25 461	24 246	4 899
2 or 3	14 251	7 289	5 587	1 375	11 605	5 266	5 226	1 113
number	32 086	15 922	13 068	3 096	26 512	11 655	12 314	2 543
4 or more	2 280	628	1 468	184	2 260	622	1 454	184
number	11 730	3 145	7 646	939	11 647	3 118	7 590	939
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	5 862	1 367	3 589	906	5 627	1 224	3 532	871
number	6 934	1 552	4 311	1 071	6 670	1 380	4 254	1 036
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	7 018	2 643	3 741	634	6 060	2 090	3 398	572
number	7 966	2 932	4 312	722	6 928	2 310	3 963	655
Corn heads for combines	3 202	731	2 112	359	3 071	636	2 077	358
number	3 455	821	2 239	395	3 302	704	2 204	394
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	4 293	2 035	1 957	301	3 414	1 531	1 643	240
number	4 511	2 111	2 073	327	3 626	1 606	1 759	261
Cottonpickers	1 787	302	1 193	292	1 736	259	1 185	292
number	2 641	381	1 866	394	2 566	314	1 858	394
Mower conditioners	7 938	4 372	3 022	544	6 550	3 335	2 760	455
number	8 821	4 823	3 423	575	7 379	3 762	3 135	482
Pickup balers	9 460	4 779	4 125	556	8 138	3 898	3 765	475
number	10 363	5 115	4 652	596	9 019	4 217	4 287	515
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	1 871	876	883	112	1 637	725	830	82
number	2 141	957	1 065	119	1 886	799	1 002	85
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	43 241	25 633	13 845	3 763	28 206	14 241	11 185	2 780
\$1,000	158 903	35 792	105 663	17 448	151 672	30 499	104 262	16 911
Commercial fertilizer	37 789	21 545	12 917	3 327	25 024	12 008	10 556	2 460
acres on which used	3 732 003	971 500	2 342 042	418 461	3 509 534	810 831	2 298 247	400 456
Lime	14 969	7 610	6 070	1 289	11 105	4 648	5 423	1 034
acres on which used	909 079	238 424	585 473	85 182	848 380	190 901	576 885	80 594
tons	1 063 443	278 893	682 442	102 108	991 804	221 583	672 234	97 987
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	11 280	5 271	4 846	1 163	8 747	3 447	4 311	989
acres on which used	1 168 416	182 927	856 972	128 517	1 145 161	167 353	850 988	126 820
Nematodes in crops	3 381	1 278	1 701	402	2 873	913	1 600	360
acres on which used	295 583	38 418	223 071	34 094	290 868	35 005	222 186	33 677
Diseases in crops and orchards	3 256	1 521	1 335	400	2 467	932	1 171	364
acres on which used	223 307	35 509	154 214	33 584	216 953	30 820	152 971	33 162
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	18 962	9 325	7 620	2 017	14 206	5 881	6 630	1 695
acres on which used	2 050 033	432 628	1 333 734	283 671	1 951 744	364 029	1 313 564	274 151
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	1 913	652	992	269	1 615	457	892	266
acres on which used	226 450	24 120	168 415	33 915	224 067	22 929	167 288	33 850
Insect control on livestock and poultry	12 041	6 911	4 358	772	8 927	4 536	3 719	672
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	6 042	3 759	2 006	277	4 389	2 403	1 792	194
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory	36 827	24 849	9 899	2 079	21 817	12 815	7 729	1 273
number	1 697 464	821 854	780 887	94 723	1 477 767	649 011	744 826	83 930
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7 946	5 970	1 428	548	2 231	1 445	634	152
10 to 49	20 622	15 041	4 571	1 010	11 621	7 736	3 273	612
50 to 99	4 697	2 517	1 882	298	4 447	2 342	1 817	288
100 to 199	2 141	896	1 097	148	2 105	874	1 085	146
200 to 499	1 141	344	736	61	1 133	337	735	61
500 or more	280	81	185	14	280	81	185	14
Cows and heifers that had calved	33 492	22 653	8 977	1 862	20 074	11 812	7 083	1 179
number	905 897	450 802	404 126	50 969	787 496	356 834	385 385	45 277
Beef cows	31 505	21 387	8 451	1 667	19 137	11 383	6 698	1 056
number	836 519	429 119	362 663	44 737	722 729	338 778	344 614	39 337
Farms with—								
1 to 9	11 801	9 126	2 046	629	3 993	2 734	1 026	233
10 to 49	15 825	10 618	4 412	795	11 337	7 053	3 698	586
50 to 99	2 476	1 153	1 160	163	2 414	1 115	1 142	157
100 to 199	961	354	551	56	953	346	551	56
200 to 499	374	117	237	20	372	116	236	20
500 or more	68	19	45	4	68	19	45	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	3 918	2 516	1 134	268	2 063	1 075	816	172
	number	69 378	21 683	41 463	6 232	64 767	18 056	40 771	5 940
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms	2 779	1 992	651	136	1 127	698	356	73
5 to 9	farms	311	214	56	41	125	80	37	8
10 to 49	farms	405	207	165	33	388	194	161	33
50 to 99	farms	211	53	115	43	211	53	115	43
100 to 199	farms	148	37	99	12	148	37	99	12
200 to 499	farms	58	11	44	3	58	11	44	3
500 or more	farms	6	2	4	—	6	2	4	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	28 884	19 183	8 017	1 684	17 579	10 189	6 336	1 054
	number	387 669	189 901	176 076	21 692	331 943	146 559	166 623	18 761
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	31 717	21 092	8 937	1 688	19 503	11 385	7 007	1 111
	number	403 898	181 151	200 685	22 062	358 328	145 618	192 818	19 892
Cattle and calves sold	farms	35 015	23 510	9 537	1 968	22 321	13 208	7 776	1 337
	number	972 930	479 291	437 889	55 750	897 052	417 748	427 088	52 216
	\$1,000	250 160	121 257	115 669	13 235	235 555	109 361	113 633	12 561
Calves	farms	29 117	19 644	7 869	1 604	18 664	11 180	6 405	1 079
	number	505 657	254 863	221 391	29 403	452 322	211 790	213 607	26 925
	\$1,000	100 654	49 695	45 230	5 729	91 689	42 415	43 950	5 324
Cattle	farms	22 888	15 070	6 525	1 293	15 723	9 251	5 510	962
	number	467 273	224 428	216 498	26 347	444 730	205 958	213 481	25 291
	\$1,000	149 506	71 562	70 439	7 505	143 867	66 947	69 682	7 237
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	2 724	1 705	874	145	1 964	1 091	755	118
	number	99 818	55 122	42 341	2 355	97 588	53 283	42 024	2 281
	\$1,000	40 004	22 201	17 106	697	39 462	21 754	17 032	676
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	13 592	8 090	4 204	1 298	7 582	3 748	3 162	672
	number	724 790	313 856	357 849	53 085	650 643	259 455	345 127	46 061
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms	5 243	3 490	1 196	557	1 765	1 050	536	179
10 to 49	farms	5 211	3 273	1 457	481	2 866	1 523	1 101	242
50 to 99	farms	1 426	706	596	124	1 260	567	578	115
100 to 199	farms	946	350	521	75	926	337	514	75
200 to 499	farms	550	189	312	49	550	189	312	49
500 or more	farms	216	82	122	12	215	82	121	12
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	9 917	5 617	3 328	972	5 970	2 881	2 568	521
	number	117 027	52 890	55 605	8 532	102 143	42 272	52 764	7 107
Other	farms	12 458	7 367	3 868	1 223	6 910	3 323	2 968	619
	number	607 763	260 966	302 244	44 553	548 500	217 183	292 363	38 954
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	11 501	6 682	3 780	1 039	7 334	3 617	3 086	631
	number	1 113 191	506 740	529 226	77 225	1 042 285	451 721	519 438	71 126
	\$1,000	86 179	36 089	43 964	6 126	83 147	33 751	43 518	5 878
Feeder pigs sold	farms	3 848	2 372	1 145	331	2 438	1 327	899	212
	number	315 951	181 071	116 968	17 912	284 403	156 325	111 837	16 241
	\$1,000	12 029	6 821	4 530	678	11 040	6 048	4 365	628
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	10 526	6 052	3 413	1 061	6 245	3 060	2 638	547
	number	138 927	62 130	67 040	9 757	125 792	52 863	64 583	8 346
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	9 042	5 160	2 959	923	5 630	2 793	2 337	500
	number	69 595	31 795	32 933	4 867	62 595	26 785	31 660	4 150
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	8 023	4 425	2 853	745	5 338	2 541	2 322	475
	number	69 332	30 335	34 107	4 890	63 197	26 078	32 923	4 196
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	167	80	86	1	64	37	26	1
	number	2 158	1 531	(D)	(D)	1 465	918	(D)	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	114	63	50	1	54	34	19	1
	number	1 190	918	(D)	(D)	796	563	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	74	53	18	3	48	30	15	3
	number	1 322	920	350	52	923	532	339	52
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	64	48	15	1	41	27	13	1
	number	1 299	965	(D)	(D)	881	561	(D)	(D)
	pounds of wool	9 475	7 185	(D)	(D)	6 127	3 921	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	8 011	4 984	2 556	471	4 430	2 252	1 888	290
	number	26 702	15 585	9 402	1 715	16 817	8 176	7 456	1 185
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1 203	714	410	79	771	404	305	62
	number	3 444	1 777	1 395	272	2 615	1 216	1 170	229
	\$1,000	3 006	1 938	770	298	2 781	1 780	719	282
Goats inventory	farms	881	627	206	48	331	208	112	11
	number	8 577	5 570	2 109	898	3 481	2 109	1 265	107
Goats sold	farms	258	173	46	39	79	44	29	6
	number	2 001	1 381	449	171	972	569	309	94
	\$1,000	40	29	7	4	23	15	5	3
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	7 911	5 606	1 595	710	3 306	2 171	905	230
	number	18 339 538	13 872 097	3 396 425	1 071 016	18 237 444	13 796 646	3 380 398	1 060 400
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms	6 981	4 891	1 425	665	2 377	1 457	735	185
400 to 3,199	farms	40	31	9	—	39	30	9	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	314	225	54	35	314	225	54	35
10,000 to 19,999	farms	339	267	66	6	339	267	66	6
20,000 to 49,999	farms	181	154	25	2	181	154	25	2
50,000 to 99,999	farms	36	25	11	—	36	25	11	—
100,000 or more	farms	20	13	5	2	20	13	5	2
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	7 656	5 388	1 562	706	3 149	2 045	877	227
	number	15 368 416	11 432 586	2 980 174	955 656	15 284 988	11 369 758	2 968 405	946 825
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1 982	1 391	420	171	562	396	147	19
	number	2 971 122	2 439 511	416 251	115 360	2 952 456	2 426 888	411 993	113 575

See footnote at end of table

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	1 389	1 079	245	65	1 263	977	230	56
farms								
number	23 986 228	18 927 131	4 118 377	940 720	23 976 742	18 918 053	4 118 129	940 560
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	3 259	2 584	614	61	3 240	2 566	614	60
farms								
number	401 770 806	310 804 859	83 708 419	7 257 528	401 660 335	310 694 400	83 708 419	7 257 516
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	47	37	7	3	29	20	7	2
2,000 to 59,999	618	529	77	12	618	529	77	12
60,000 to 99,999	835	679	141	15	835	679	141	15
100,000 or more	1 759	1 339	389	31	1 758	1 338	389	31
Turkey hens kept for breeding	646	462	160	24	220	142	67	11
farms								
number	2 441	1 840	492	109	1 004	658	290	56
Turkeys sold	60	46	10	4	25	14	7	4
farms								
number	17 683	1 153	16 438	92	17 546	1 026	16 428	92
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	17 391	8 708	7 061	1 622	11 107	4 485	5 549	1 073
farms								
acres	555 652	147 040	354 103	54 509	503 412	115 214	339 129	49 069
For grain or seed	16 713	8 433	6 729	1 551	10 566	4 283	5 271	1 012
farms								
acres	504 290	134 336	318 411	51 543	453 574	103 288	304 063	46 223
Irrigated	23 514 435	5 534 246	15 806 534	2 173 655	22 036 681	4 594 987	15 397 657	2 044 037
bushels								
farms	273	82	168	23	232	51	162	19
acres	16 869	2 612	13 612	645	16 641	2 464	13 559	618
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	11 577	7 096	3 534	947	5 658	3 065	2 155	438
25 to 99 acres	3 953	1 191	2 271	491	3 725	1 072	2 192	461
100 to 499 acres	1 149	139	900	110	1 149	139	900	110
500 acres or more	34	7	24	3	34	7	24	3
Sorghums for all purposes	870	279	508	83	763	208	486	69
farms								
acres	34 685	7 173	24 627	2 885	33 815	6 736	24 314	2 765
For grain or seed	499	136	305	58	451	105	295	51
farms								
acres	19 702	3 276	14 468	1 958	19 191	3 048	14 257	1 886
Irrigated	601 482	116 840	427 626	57 016	593 183	111 762	425 615	55 806
bushels								
farms	5	—	3	2	5	—	3	2
acres	101	(D)	(D)	(D)	101	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	274	101	142	31	231	72	135	24
25 to 99 acres	186	30	132	24	181	28	129	24
100 to 499 acres	38	5	30	3	38	5	30	3
500 acres or more	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Wheat for grain	968	207	647	114	920	180	633	107
farms								
acres	52 285	7 712	37 700	6 873	51 764	7 501	37 502	6 761
Irrigated	1 459 819	215 338	1 044 596	199 885	1 449 293	210 851	1 041 215	197 227
bushels								
farms	5	3	2	—	5	3	2	—
acres	780	(D)	(D)	(D)	780	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	418	125	245	48	373	98	232	43
25 to 99 acres	407	64	289	54	404	64	288	52
100 to 499 acres	138	16	112	10	138	16	112	10
500 acres or more	5	2	1	2	5	2	1	2
Oats for grain	630	180	397	53	571	138	382	51
farms								
acres	29 000	4 414	21 091	3 495	28 558	4 106	20 982	3 470
Irrigated	1 330 519	185 458	1 003 614	141 447	1 315 648	176 507	998 894	140 247
bushels								
farms	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	11 549	4 009	5 842	1 698	10 123	3 051	5 557	1 515
farms								
acres	1 638 960	242 068	1 134 879	262 013	1 616 388	228 580	1 129 463	258 345
Irrigated	31 613 980	4 897 830	21 915 652	4 800 498	31 294 309	4 689 714	21 851 691	4 752 904
bushels								
farms	81	27	46	8	71	21	45	5
acres	7 998	2 264	5 521	213	7 877	2 182	5 518	177
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3 229	2 011	859	359	2 019	1 155	649	215
25 to 99 acres	4 285	1 527	2 102	656	4 071	1 425	2 029	617
100 to 499 acres	3 272	402	2 309	561	3 270	402	2 307	561
500 acres or more	763	69	572	122	763	69	572	122
Cotton	2 159	638	1 190	331	2 013	554	1 158	301
farms								
acres	328 608	33 422	253 485	41 701	327 541	32 855	253 227	41 459
Irrigated	287 887	28 103	224 715	35 069	287 326	27 766	224 594	34 966
bales								
farms	17	3	13	1	16	3	12	1
acres	1 123	(D)	1 025	(D)	1 120	(D)	1 022	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	691	382	212	97	551	299	183	69
25 to 99 acres	618	173	325	120	612	172	322	118
100 to 499 acres	684	73	516	95	684	73	516	95
500 acres or more	166	10	137	19	166	10	137	19
Irish potatoes	542	311	211	20	366	165	189	12
farms								
acres	19 158	2 313	15 639	1 205	19 046	2 216	15 627	1 203
Irrigated	2 243 225	343 181	1 771 892	128 152	2 236 610	337 597	1 771 016	127 997
hundredweight								
farms	15	6	9	—	12	3	9	—
acres	2 117	471	1 645	—	2 115	470	1 645	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	254	189	55	10	126	88	36	2
1.0 to 4.9 acres	110	78	30	2	64	34	28	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	64	22	39	3	62	21	38	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	49	17	31	1	49	17	31	1
100.0 acres or more	65	5	56	4	65	5	56	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>								
Sweetpotatoes ----- farms...	425	232	170	23	302	136	148	18
acres...	3 680	899	2 590	191	3 552	796	2 570	186
bushels...	614 372	133 862	459 636	20 874	601 698	123 922	457 547	20 229
Irrigated ----- farms...	8	3	5	—	4	2	2	—
acres...	23	3	20	—	19	(D)	(D)	—
Peanuts for nuts ----- farms...	3 976	1 400	1 962	614	3 592	1 169	1 863	560
acres...	207 334	32 254	149 699	25 381	206 203	31 762	149 224	25 217
pounds...	508 936 899	78 935 730	369 585 021	60 416 148	507 751 675	78 442 529	369 106 632	60 202 514
Irrigated ----- farms...	263	51	182	30	261	49	182	30
acres...	17 698	2 310	14 044	1 344	17 696	2 308	14 044	1 344
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	21 149	13 299	6 882	968	14 583	8 150	5 726	707
acres...	586 806	280 734	274 037	32 035	501 045	215 997	257 302	27 746
tons, dry...	1 052 226	473 281	522 099	56 846	952 155	397 074	502 919	52 162
Irrigated ----- farms...	95	59	36	—	69	37	32	—
acres...	1 970	866	1 104	—	1 806	721	1 085	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	14 362	9 905	3 891	566	8 787	5 502	2 911	374
25 to 99 acres .....	5 695	3 007	2 355	333	4 729	2 278	2 186	265
100 to 499 acres .....	1 050	378	605	67	1 026	362	598	66
500 acres or more .....	42	9	31	2	41	8	31	2
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	2 642	1 460	885	297	1 727	837	726	164
acres...	28 147	9 665	15 420	3 062	25 074	7 699	14 752	2 623
Irrigated ----- farms...	182	116	50	16	121	60	46	15
acres...	3 415	1 168	2 021	226	3 078	849	2 004	225
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1 381	866	375	140	660	379	250	31
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	1 013	530	350	133	824	394	320	110
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	218	57	137	24	213	57	133	23
100.0 acres or more .....	30	7	23	—	30	7	23	—
Land in orchards ----- farms...	3 188	2 292	794	102	1 687	952	666	69
acres...	37 695	20 858	15 339	1 498	28 753	12 692	14 812	1 249
Irrigated ----- farms...	60	44	14	2	32	23	8	1
acres...	518	271	(D)	(D)	392	153	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1 717	1 252	414	51	828	492	305	31
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	1 154	881	238	35	600	353	223	24
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	257	134	110	13	199	82	106	11
100.0 acres or more .....	60	25	32	3	60	25	32	3

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.