

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	5 418	(X)	3 197	(X)	5 024	(X)	650 669	3 114	(X)	627 980
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	(NA)	(X)	2 482	(X)	3 485	(X)	573 785	2 441	(X)	556 119
1974	4 558	(X)	2 747	(X)	4 357	(X)	544 027	2 805	(X)	524 899
1974	3 309	(X)	2 298	(X)	3 250	(X)	(NA)	2 315	(X)	494 266
Cattle and calves	4 064	1 265 896	2 584	1 133 464	3 806	1 203 595	509 810	2 615	1 159 312	496 034
1974	3 114	1 217 769	2 155	1 091 410	2 996	1 461 832	(NA)	2 152	1 405 616	475 961
Farms with—										
1 to 9	1 145	5 257	338	1 475	1 400	6 307	1 729	386	2 112	701
10 to 19	671	8 840	280	3 844	546	7 328	1 937	448	6 131	1 778
20 to 49	669	20 003	487	15 214	596	17 992	5 335	579	17 462	5 261
50 to 99	380	25 660	352	23 846	352	24 217	6 597	347	23 859	6 526
100 to 199	334	46 802	323	45 425	307	42 841	12 295	300	41 781	11 910
200 to 499	417	133 867	406	130 325	361	111 649	31 903	337	103 286	29 587
500 to 999	243	163 873	234	157 585	128	87 230	27 593	112	74 884	22 990
1,000 to 2,499	135	192 190	112	156 076	65	93 934	31 972	56	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	70	669 404	52	599 674	51	812 097	390 450	50	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved	3 210	390 632	2 106	318 048	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	2 538	409 682	1 801	338 196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	2 732	318 678	1 804	247 463	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	2 210	351 647	1 576	281 192	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	938	71 954	586	70 585	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	792	58 035	541	57 004	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	2 822	178 561	1 950	144 491	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	1 584	152 651	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	3 325	696 703	2 279	670 925	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	1 892	600 563	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	486	640 627	337 189	313	639 579	336 734
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	211	1 052 888	406 195
Farms with fattened cattle sold:										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	325	1 008	421	156	571	278
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	59	674	385	58	(D)	(D)
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	19	495	191	18	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	714	279	11	714	279
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13	1 940	809	12	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	3 186	1 417	9	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	8 379	3 938	11	8 379	3 938
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	13 024	6 233	8	13 024	6 233
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30	611 207	323 515	30	611 207	323 515
Cows and heifers that had calved	3 210	390 632	2 106	318 048	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	2 538	409 682	1 801	338 196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	2 732	318 678	1 804	247 463	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 9	996	4 182	333	1 575	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	326	4 213	190	2 587	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	435	13 311	372	11 523	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	267	18 542	257	17 747	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	253	34 087	248	33 418	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	306	94 129	298	91 309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	100	65 600	83	53 780	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	49	84 614	23	35 524	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	938	71 954	586	70 585	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 or 2	642	886	341	474	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	87	297	48	159	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	30	172	22	124	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	10	121	10	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	5	143	5	143	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	16	1 095	16	1 095	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	102	26 710	98	25 939	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	46	42 530	46	42 530	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 907	1 025 122	471 841	2 131	994 362	460 304
Farms with—										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 241	4 812	1 630	548	2 543	960
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	427	5 507	1 890	405	5 280	1 854
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	440	13 065	4 778	432	12 834	4 686
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	225	15 317	5 358	220	14 940	5 220
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	191	25 746	8 770	184	24 773	8 406
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	197	59 446	20 863	177	53 144	18 892
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	83	55 856	20 300	68	45 080	15 873
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	103	845 373	408 252	97	835 768	404 412
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 391	178 473	37 970	1 647	164 950	35 730
Farms with—										
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	368	556	98	89	146	24
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	231	805	155	73	261	55
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	422	2 843	589	232	1 588	358
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	337	4 528	912	277	3 740	818
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	382	11 479	2 411	359	10 741	2 327
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	229	15 596	3 293	219	14 912	3 195
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	385	79 382	17 093	367	75 672	16 388
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37	63 284	13 419	31	57 890	12 564

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows		Farms	Number			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	938	197 982	938	115 425	938	71 954	726	45 590	723	36 967
1 to 4 milk cows.....	729	74 962	729	37 432	729	1 183	548	14 996	570	22 534
5 to 9 milk cows.....	30	8 360	30	5 011	30	172	28	1 978	28	1 371
10 to 19 milk cows.....	10	3 205	10	1 314	10	121	7	(D)	8	687
20 to 29 milk cows.....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	—	(D)	1	(D)
30 to 49 milk cows.....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)
50 to 99 milk cows.....	16	2 313	16	1 600	16	1 095	13	621	8	92
100 to 199 milk cows.....	34	7 037	34	5 109	34	4 789	29	1 733	23	195
200 to 499 milk cows.....	68	31 726	68	22 133	68	21 921	59	8 320	47	1 273
500 milk cows or more.....	46	62 941	46	42 680	46	42 530	40	16 656	36	3 605
No milk cows.....	3 126	1 067 914	2 272	275 207	(X)	(X)	2 096	132 971	2 602	659 736

Sales, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products			
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	778	117 075	34	193	578	76 051	567	41 024	233	93 434
1 to 4 milk cows.....	573	50 228	15	166	405	34 467	407	15 761	57	38
5 to 9 milk cows.....	26	5 146	1	585	23	2 909	19	2 237	3	9
10 to 19 milk cows.....	10	1 745	1	074	9	1 257	8	488	5	74
20 to 29 milk cows.....	3	16 502	6	814	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
30 to 49 milk cows.....	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
50 to 99 milk cows.....	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	565	15	(D)	16	1 401
100 to 199 milk cows.....	34	2 864	695	24	1 723	26	1 141	34	5 463	
200 to 499 milk cows.....	68	11 934	2 906	61	6 052	53	5 882	68	28 812	
500 milk cows or more.....	46	27 583	5 674	40	12 587	37	14 996	46	57 493	
No milk cows.....	3 028	1 086 520	475 618	2 329	949 071	1 824	137 449	6	84	

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978		
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	4 064	1 265 896	3 210	390 632	2 822	178 561	3 325	696 703	3 564	1 177 589
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	1 145	5 257	753	2 263	481	1 097	718	1 897	689	4 524
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	671	8 840	502	3 521	486	2 416	554	2 903	669	15 863
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	669	20 003	554	8 525	546	5 626	606	5 852	637	15 910
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	380	25 660	342	14 162	312	5 301	349	6 197	373	15 958
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	334	46 802	309	28 387	282	10 005	296	8 410	333	27 455
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	417	133 867	376	79 807	350	25 733	383	28 327	417	83 023
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	243	163 873	221	95 031	208	31 435	220	37 407	242	91 024
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	135	192 190	114	90 047	107	39 087	129	63 056	135	117 755
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	70	669 404	39	68 889	50	57 861	70	542 654	69	806 077
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	242	26 006	7 728
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	3 210	782 430	3 210	390 632	2 351	140 726	2 575	251 072	2 859	479 812
1 to 4 cows.....	837	12 421	837	1 865	475	2 308	538	8 248	553	12 483
5 to 9 cows.....	448	6 074	448	2 971	285	1 492	354	1 611	394	3 892
10 to 19 cows.....	354	8 585	354	4 556	261	2 188	268	1 841	348	15 373
20 to 29 cows.....	199	16 967	199	4 645	148	1 941	172	10 381	199	22 827
30 to 49 cows.....	236	16 213	236	8 664	200	3 505	221	4 044	229	10 978
50 to 99 cows.....	282	35 462	282	19 584	243	6 792	250	9 086	282	21 599
100 to 199 cows.....	283	65 880	283	38 359	243	11 748	251	15 773	283	40 837
200 to 499 cows.....	376	299 387	376	117 027	323	37 642	342	144 718	376	187 121
500 to 999 cows.....	133	149 429	133	88 163	123	34 013	122	27 253	133	88 424
1,000 cows or more.....	62	172 012	62	104 798	54	39 097	57	28 117	62	76 278
No cows.....	854	483 466	(X)	(X)	471	37 835	750	445 631	947	723 783
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	2 732	668 020	2 732	322 709	2 005	113 262	2 244	232 049	2 474	412 333
1 to 4 beef cows.....	576	5 173	576	1 981	309	1 667	367	1 525	373	2 862
5 to 9 beef cows.....	420	5 850	420	2 938	268	1 402	331	1 510	378	3 595
10 to 19 beef cows.....	326	8 086	326	4 271	236	2 108	242	1 707	320	15 175
20 to 29 beef cows.....	198	10 030	198	4 793	150	2 046	173	3 191	198	6 438
30 to 49 beef cows.....	237	17 602	237	9 822	199	3 657	222	4 123	230	11 321
50 to 99 beef cows.....	267	34 034	267	18 777	227	6 251	241	9 006	267	20 980
100 to 199 beef cows.....	253	61 890	253	35 509	216	10 555	231	15 826	253	40 341
200 to 499 beef cows.....	306	266 855	306	94 337	263	29 122	294	143 396	306	174 502
500 to 999 beef cows.....	100	118 189	100	65 660	94	26 167	96	26 362	100	75 642
1,000 beef cows or more.....	49	140 311	49	84 621	43	30 137	47	25 403	49	61 477
No beef cows.....	1 332	597 876	478	67 923	817	65 299	1 081	464 654	1 332	791 262

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	3 806	1 203 595	509 810	2 907	1 025 122	471 841	486	640 627	337 189	2 391	178 473	37 970
1 to 4 cattle and calves	723	1 778	586	478	1 088	459	174	407	217	364	690	127
5 to 9 cattle and calves	677	4 529	1 143	456	2 161	666	83	351	121	444	2 368	477
10 to 19 cattle and calves	546	7 328	1 937	403	3 851	1 238	52	363	136	344	3 477	699
20 to 49 cattle and calves	596	17 992	5 335	479	9 200	3 495	61	603	357	404	8 792	1 841
50 to 99 cattle and calves	352	24 217	6 597	283	11 365	3 876	19	337	109	267	12 852	2 721
100 to 199 cattle and calves	307	42 841	12 295	255	22 079	7 553	21	1 537	730	213	20 762	4 742
200 to 499 cattle and calves	361	111 649	31 903	318	60 843	21 015	21	3 168	1 078	248	50 806	10 888
500 cattle and calves or more	244	993 261	450 015	235	914 535	433 538	55	633 861	334 441	107	78 726	16 476
500 to 999 cattle and calves	128	87 230	27 593	122	64 292	23 711	15	8 491	4 077	74	22 938	3 882
1,000 cattle and calves or more	116	906 031	422 422	113	850 243	409 827	40	625 370	330 364	33	55 788	12 595
Farms with beef cow inventory	2 474	412 333	153 646	1 964	308 756	129 450	274	131 531	68 355	1 593	103 577	24 195
1 to 4 beef cows	373	2 862	832	283	1 746	642	108	332	184	192	1 116	190
5 to 9 beef cows	378	3 595	993	294	1 992	637	36	146	56	210	1 603	357
10 to 19 beef cows	320	15 175	5 389	231	12 802	4 858	27	1 095	587	218	2 373	531
20 to 29 beef cows	198	6 438	1 700	152	2 731	850	15	115	46	141	3 707	850
30 to 49 beef cows	230	11 321	3 677	173	7 082	2 623	35	2 364	996	154	4 239	1 054
50 to 99 beef cows	267	20 980	6 059	227	13 041	4 202	18	701	263	190	7 939	1 857
100 to 199 beef cows	253	40 341	12 136	205	25 702	8 707	12	2 911	1 361	176	14 639	3 429
200 to 499 beef cows	306	174 502	73 102	257	136 848	63 668	11	92 445	49 267	216	37 654	9 434
500 to 999 beef cows	100	75 642	27 150	94	58 237	23 180	9	27 374	12 757	67	17 405	3 970
1,000 beef cows or more	49	61 477	22 607	48	48 575	20 084	3	4 048	2 839	29	12 902	2 524
No beef cows	1 332	791 262	356 165	943	716 366	342 390	212	509 096	268 834	798	74 896	13 774

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	1 158	192 146	386	155 415	827	197 169	19 302	335	189 800	18 689
1974	512	101 922	304	99 654	390	151 287	(NA)	241	149 032	11 720
Farms with—										
1 to 24	756	4 613	237	1 549	605	5 665	504	144	996	84
1974	380	2 611	190	1 370	211	1 575	(NA)	87	(D)	44
25 to 49	64	2 180	54	1 854	108	3 672	316	84	2 757	283
1974	27	945	18	636	51	1 722	(NA)	35	1 235	59
50 to 99	40	2 786	14	1 001	23	1 618	113	18	1 249	103
1974	21	1 331	14	919	32	2 227	(NA)	24	1 660	92
100 to 199	215	26 326	16	(D)	14	1 748	130	14	1 748	130
1974	21	2 783	20	(D)	26	3 729	(NA)	26	3 729	218
200 to 499	29	9 894	13	4 394	19	5 584	557	18	(D)	(D)
1974	24	7 138	23	(D)	23	8 163	(NA)	22	(D)	565
500 or more	54	146 347	52	(D)	58	178 882	17 682	57	(D)	(D)
1974	39	87 114	39	87 114	47	133 871	(NA)	47	133 871	10 742
500 to 999	15	(D)	13	(D)	13	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999	17	(D)	17	(D)	21	(D)	(D)	20	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999	17	47 054	17	47 054	18	55 199	5 405	18	55 199	5 405
5,000 or more	5	65 697	5	65 697	6	84 502	8 931	6	84 502	8 931
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	713	31 963	200	19 221	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	185	12 726	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	1 080	160 183	362	136 194	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	271	86 928	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	137	14 830	546	70	13 604	512
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	124	9 388	(NA)	68	8 408	186
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	714	33 570	206	30 106	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	296	23 643	196	23 305	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	638	17 575	188	14 755	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	225	11 941	163	11 766	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	325	15 995	159	15 351	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
June 1 and Nov. 30	246	11 702	168	11 539	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)