

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	7 568	141	1 592	1 035	-	557	192	671
..... percent.....	100.0	1.8	21.0	13.6	-	7.3	2.5	8.8
Land in farms..... acres.....	17 580 539	87 387	1 507 533	1 376 530	-	131 003	99 663	130 154
Average size of farm..... acres.....	2 323	620	947	1 330	-	235	519	194
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	7 568	133	1 560	1 058	-	502	206	703
..... \$1,000.....	5 535 286	95 583	1 814 055	1 630 990	-	183 065	249 627	363 650
Average per farm..... dollars.....	731 406	718 670	1 162 855	1 541 578	-	364 671	1 211 781	517 283
Average per acre..... dollars.....	317	1 271	1 221	1 176	-	1 855	2 512	2 663
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	587	-	50	12	-	38	17	44
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	869	-	87	17	-	70	10	121
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	958	8	67	16	-	51	14	117
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	805	6	86	32	-	54	22	85
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	720	4	80	32	-	48	16	84
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	445	8	90	29	-	61	16	56
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 333	69	328	238	-	90	45	110
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	770	30	299	266	-	33	24	39
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1 081	8	473	416	-	57	42	47
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	6 557	116	1 268	798	-	470	148	655
..... acres.....	5 898 899	62 063	648 852	574 696	-	74 156	27 701	133 057
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	2 762	64	857	646	-	211	100	45
..... acres.....	12 288 704	28 808	931 024	869 101	-	61 923	89 809	22 269
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	509	12	132	89	-	43	10	54
..... acres.....	607 064	3 484	72 343	67 267	-	5 076	17 847	25 172
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	5 454	141	1 592	1 035	-	557	192	671
..... acres.....	1 505 944	53 190	972 367	874 556	-	97 811	92 971	81 208
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	3 934	141	1 592	1 035	-	557	192	671
..... acres.....	1 083 927	41 250	740 080	654 018	-	86 062	86 873	69 042
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	2 100	37	418	86	-	332	109	533
50 to 99 acres.....	347	20	157	82	-	75	11	55
100 to 199 acres.....	325	18	190	139	-	51	21	31
200 to 499 acres.....	532	33	369	321	-	48	11	20
500 to 999 acres.....	371	27	275	240	-	35	11	17
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	162	6	124	112	-	12	11	6
2,000 acres or more.....	97	-	59	55	-	4	18	9
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	2 065	16	195	110	-	85	26	35
..... acres.....	137 052	963	15 617	12 855	-	2 762	(D)	1 917
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	108	8	36	31	-	5	2	3
..... acres.....	3 643	543	1 617	1 512	-	105	(D)	13
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	225	18	51	41	-	10	2	6
..... acres.....	12 212	997	5 312	4 490	-	822	(D)	182
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	264	15	175	160	-	15	8	8
..... acres.....	95 380	1 584	82 638	80 517	-	2 121	1 315	3 811
Idle..... farms.....	1 138	44	497	411	-	86	59	76
..... acres.....	173 730	7 853	127 103	121 164	-	5 939	3 275	6 243
Total woodland..... farms.....								
..... acres.....	201	3	24	14	-	10	2	19
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	101 843	66	6 037	5 373	-	664	(D)	533
..... acres.....	125	1	8	5	-	3	2	4
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	93 337	(D)	2 809	2 725	-	84	(D)	148
..... acres.....	93	2	18	9	-	9	-	15
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	8 506	(D)	3 228	2 648	-	580	-	385
..... acres.....	2 260	26	190	137	-	53	18	53
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	15 750 997	28 548	442 302	415 922	-	26 380	2 782	32 974
..... acres.....	3 991	77	796	547	-	249	86	230
..... acres.....	221 755	5 583	86 827	80 679	-	6 148	(D)	15 439
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....								
..... acres.....	3 930	39	341	215	-	126	36	77
Irrigated land..... farms.....	15 981 386	29 525	460 728	431 502	-	29 226	4 325	35 039
..... acres.....	4 809	138	1 588	1 035	-	553	192	671
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	1 171 515	42 441	768 849	680 020	-	88 829	87 245	71 446
..... acres.....	3 870	138	1 588	1 035	-	553	192	671
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	1 080 099	40 680	738 544	653 525	-	85 019	86 859	69 042
..... acres.....	1 364	9	125	59	-	66	16	27
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	58 881	447	4 972	3 874	-	1 098	145	923
..... acres.....	381	16	138	111	-	27	14	26
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	32 535	1 314	25 333	22 621	-	2 712	241	1 481
..... acres.....	346	38	256	248	-	8	9	2
..... acres.....	21 366	3 220	14 531	13 689	-	842	437	(D)
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	7 568	141	1 592	1 035	-	557	192	671
Full owners..... number.....	4 826	77	740	394	-	346	93	627
Part owners..... number.....	1 698	38	515	396	-	119	55	28
Tenants..... number.....	1 044	26	337	245	-	92	44	16
White..... number.....	7 150	134	1 517	994	-	523	155	661
Full owners..... number.....	4 573	76	711	379	-	332	79	617
Part owners..... number.....	1 588	36	490	383	-	107	39	28
Tenants..... number.....	989	22	316	232	-	84	37	16
Black and other races..... number.....	418	7	75	41	-	34	37	10
Full owners..... number.....	253	1	29	15	-	14	14	10
Part owners..... number.....	110	2	25	13	-	12	16	-
Tenants..... number.....	55	4	21	13	-	8	7	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	153	124	3 618	2 631	183	74	667	153
	percent	2.0	1.6	47.8	34.7	2.4	0.9	8.8	2.0
Land in farms	acres	11 070	120 360	15 497 637	14 797 429	23 516	1 715	67 501	34 003
Average size of farm	acres	72	971	4 283	5 624	129	23	101	222
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	138	130	3 635	2 645	181	66	637	179
	\$1,000	32 652	185 817	2 588 143	2 300 970	73 379	6 390	84 862	41 127
Average per farm	dollars	236 611	1 429 362	712 006	869 932	405 409	96 812	133 221	229 758
Average per acre	dollars	3 101	1 514	168	156	4 198	2 824	1 371	805
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		12	4	404	162	3	2	51	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999		34	5	441	300	22	16	73	60
\$40,000 to \$69,999		30	6	563	349	11	17	106	19
\$70,000 to \$99,999		14	19	329	237	23	11	168	42
\$100,000 to \$149,999		15	7	396	296	15	3	86	14
\$150,000 to \$199,999		14	11	192	149	7	9	42	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999		10	13	569	480	58	8	92	31
\$500,000 to \$999,999		6	14	311	277	23	—	13	11
\$1,000,000 or more		3	51	430	395	19	—	6	2
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	128	106	3 145	2 418	145	66	633	147
	acres	6 691	48 253	4 899 337	4 676 643	19 312	1 368	29 868	22 397
Land rented or leased from others	farms	42	71	1 389	1 052	73	10	80	31
	acres	4 707	76 013	11 075 140	10 549 941	7 134	358	40 806	(D)
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3	11	232	190	22	7	24	2
	acres	328	3 906	476 840	429 155	2 930	11	3 173	(D)
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	153	124	2 046	1 374	111	48	247	129
	acres	9 195	83 462	182 241	139 678	13 746	936	8 114	8 514
Harvested cropland	farms	153	115	826	569	78	21	81	64
	acres	6 468	72 235	54 059	29 090	10 895	105	1 483	1 437
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		144	29	643	429	30	21	74	62
50 to 99 acres		2	5	74	68	19	—	4	—
100 to 199 acres		2	10	41	35	11	—	1	—
200 to 499 acres		2	31	48	29	15	—	2	1
500 to 999 acres		2	25	12	6	1	—	—	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres		—	8	5	2	—	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more		1	7	3	—	—	—	—	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	10	26	1 478	1 011	29	20	167	63
	acres	147	(D)	100 900	90 477	1 630	(D)	5 234	6 553
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	1	1	52	23	—	—	5	—
	acres	(D)	(D)	1 271	484	—	—	44	—
On which all crops failed	farms	2	22	110	31	2	5	3	4
	acres	(D)	943	4 523	2 241	(D)	135	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	4	12	38	26	1	—	1	2
	acres	100	2 840	2 981	2 346	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Idle	farms	18	28	311	241	32	17	42	14
	acres	2 466	5 178	18 507	15 040	1 091	222	1 334	458
Total woodland									
	farms	1	7	112	96	1	1	25	6
	acres	(D)	2 699	91 102	89 255	(D)	(D)	1 117	145
Woodland pastured	farms	—	5	90	78	—	1	8	6
	acres	—	(D)	87 296	85 684	—	(D)	454	145
Woodland not pastured	farms	1	2	35	28	1	—	19	—
	acres	(D)	(D)	3 806	3 571	(D)	—	663	—
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured									
	farms	7	20	1 659	1 498	36	14	175	62
	acres	80	29 814	15 129 726	14 494 292	6 350	289	53 892	24 240
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	77	71	1 878	1 309	128	54	475	119
	acres	(D)	4 385	94 568	74 204	(D)	(D)	4 378	1 104
Pastureland, all types									
	farms	16	41	2 821	2 214	62	33	340	124
	acres	227	34 347	15 317 922	14 670 453	7 980	775	59 580	30 938
Irrigated land	farms	112	120	1 512	1 152	94	38	253	91
	acres	6 481	74 708	102 665	73 394	11 636	294	3 350	2 400
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	112	115	811	556	78	20	81	64
	acres	6 346	72 234	52 478	27 534	10 895	101	1 483	1 437
Pastureland irrigated	farms	4	14	916	768	22	13	188	30
	acres	10	1 423	47 755	44 565	593	37	1 845	731
Other land irrigated	farms	9	18	134	93	9	8	6	3
	acres	125	1 051	2 432	1 295	148	156	22	232
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	1	19	20	17	—	—	—	1
	acres	(D)	854	2 129	2 049	—	—	—	(D)
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	153	124	3 618	2 631	183	74	667	153
Full owners	number	111	54	2 239	1 588	111	64	588	122
Part owners	number	16	51	894	820	32	2	42	25
Tenants	number	26	19	485	223	40	8	37	6
White	number	140	119	3 366	2 439	183	73	657	145
Full owners	number	104	52	2 062	1 461	111	63	578	120
Part owners	number	10	50	839	768	32	2	42	20
Tenants	number	26	17	465	210	40	8	37	5
Black and other races	number	13	5	252	192	—	1	10	8
Full owners	number	7	2	177	127	—	1	10	2
Part owners	number	6	1	55	52	—	—	—	5
Tenants	number	—	2	20	13	—	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family..... farms.....	5 917	116	1 072	626	—	446	130	507
Partnership..... farms.....	8 027 280	50 173	504 758	437 262	—	67 496	18 715	56 236
..... acres.....	942	13	292	216	—	76	23	109
..... acres.....	3 333 150	26 076	424 873	388 810	—	36 063	9 895	13 575
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	525	5	188	161	—	27	29	34
..... acres.....	4 758 140	7 043	470 498	451 226	—	19 272	53 541	38 079
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	26	1	4	4	—	—	5	6
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	499	4	184	157	—	27	24	28
Other than family held..... farms.....	114	3	30	26	—	4	8	10
..... acres.....	1 179 037	1 963	104 632	97 052	—	7 580	(D)	21 079
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	34	—	4	2	—	2	3	5
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	80	3	26	24	—	2	5	5
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	70	4	10	6	—	4	2	11
..... acres.....	282 932	2 132	2 772	2 180	—	592	(D)	1 185
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	4 992	88	843	504	—	339	112	288
Not on farm operated.....	1 936	44	596	425	—	171	66	333
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	127	7	38	26	—	12	4	7
25 to 34 years.....	1 122	18	230	150	—	80	15	53
35 to 44 years.....	1 764	36	331	216	—	115	43	91
45 to 54 years.....	1 981	40	489	307	—	182	55	203
55 to 64 years.....	1 637	27	345	235	—	110	44	198
65 years and over.....	937	13	159	101	—	58	31	119
Average age.....	48.5	46.7	47.9	47.8	—	48.1	50.8	53.3
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	7 102	134	1 517	1 005	—	512	187	629
Female.....	466	7	75	30	—	45	5	42
.....	590	5	107	69	—	38	23	11
Operators of Spanish origin.....								
.....	590	5	107	69	—	38	23	11
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	3 279	106	1 143	899	—	244	137	207
Other.....	4 289	35	449	136	—	313	55	464
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	2 810	67	881	686	—	195	103	176
1 to 99 days.....	588	22	146	95	—	51	15	53
100 to 199 days.....	572	12	107	47	—	60	25	53
200 days or more.....	3 384	34	387	153	—	234	46	366
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	1 830	5	57	8	—	49	28	164
10 to 49 acres.....	1 751	20	277	52	—	225	61	296
50 to 69 acres.....	213	7	35	14	—	21	12	41
70 to 99 acres.....	386	7	117	51	—	66	9	36
100 to 139 acres.....	291	9	58	33	—	25	9	31
140 to 179 acres.....	264	6	82	56	—	26	10	14
180 to 219 acres.....	145	4	42	26	—	16	7	20
220 to 259 acres.....	145	5	58	41	—	17	4	8
260 to 499 acres.....	565	23	221	187	—	34	10	17
500 to 999 acres.....	645	36	324	275	—	49	10	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	472	10	202	181	—	21	13	10
2,000 acres or more.....	861	9	119	111	—	8	19	14
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	141	141	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	1 592	—	1 592	1 035	—	557	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	1 035	—	1 035	1 035	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	557	—	557	—	—	557	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	192	—	—	—	—	—	192	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	671	—	—	—	—	—	—	671
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	3 618	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	2 631	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	667	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	7 568	141	1 592	1 035	—	557	192	671
..... \$1,000.....	1 287 593	10 514	383 336	346 751	—	36 585	132 988	65 619
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	464	—	195	178	—	17	41	22
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	549	18	329	298	—	31	14	15
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	505	17	235	212	—	23	11	22
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	681	25	230	184	—	46	18	49
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	585	20	146	75	—	71	13	74
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	628	19	98	48	—	50	19	76
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	690	14	95	18	—	77	11	59
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	880	11	110	14	—	96	17	61
Less than \$2,500.....	2 586	17	154	8	—	146	48	293

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	95	80	2 985	2 130	118	62	612	140
.....acres.....	6 776	28 201	7 303 870	6 992 608	13 213	1 190	26 388	17 760
Partnership.....farms.....	15	17	377	297	37	6	43	10
.....acres.....	480	15 101	2 783 384	2 547 664	7 668	220	37 225	14 653
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	33	20	181	149	21	2	9	3
.....acres.....	3 253	52 462	4 125 533	3 998 317	(D)	(D)	3 806	1 590
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	1	—	8	6	—	—	1	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	32	20	173	143	21	2	8	3
Other than family held.....farms.....	10	5	37	27	6	4	1	—
.....acres.....	561	(D)	1 009 081	983 687	310	(D)	(D)	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	2	1	14	12	—	4	1	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	8	4	23	15	6	—	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	—	2	38	28	1	—	2	—
.....acres.....	—	(D)	275 769	275 153	(D)	—	(D)	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	80	86	2 616	1 823	146	63	539	131
Not on farm operated.....	67	29	683	547	26	6	68	18
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	3	—	52	37	5	1	10	—
25 to 34 years.....	28	14	555	257	34	11	151	13
35 to 44 years.....	42	24	859	553	46	15	204	73
45 to 54 years.....	37	38	835	651	44	19	177	44
55 to 64 years.....	34	30	801	660	42	13	88	15
65 years and over.....	9	18	516	473	12	15	37	8
Average age.....	45.3	50.3	49.0	51.3	45.5	49.6	43.5	46.5
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	143	122	3 384	2 455	175	65	597	149
Female.....	10	2	234	176	8	9	70	4
Operators of Spanish origin.....	9	10	388	139	1	2	29	5
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	77	87	1 212	990	146	24	127	13
Other.....	76	37	2 406	1 641	37	50	540	140
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	81	64	1 139	950	145	29	107	18
1 to 99 days.....	10	19	265	204	5	2	45	6
100 to 199 days.....	14	9	264	205	3	7	76	2
200 days or more.....	45	31	1 859	1 198	26	35	430	125
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	95	9	1 006	488	24	35	383	24
10 to 49 acres.....	43	13	668	421	86	34	208	45
50 to 69 acres.....	1	4	73	53	11	—	21	8
70 to 99 acres.....	4	7	135	114	17	2	9	43
100 to 139 acres.....	3	4	154	101	9	1	7	6
140 to 179 acres.....	—	4	121	91	7	—	9	11
180 to 219 acres.....	—	3	63	56	2	1	2	1
220 to 259 acres.....	1	4	49	44	6	—	9	1
260 to 499 acres.....	2	30	238	209	12	1	8	3
500 to 999 acres.....	1	23	214	196	5	—	5	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2	11	218	204	2	—	4	—
2,000 acres or more.....	1	12	679	654	2	—	2	4
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	—	—	3 618	2 631	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	2 631	2 631	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	183	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	667	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	153	124	3 618	2 631	183	74	667	153
.....\$1,000.....	19 417	37 446	516 561	154 067	102 364	7 372	10 983	993
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	9	21	91	42	76	6	2	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	13	19	93	59	44	1	2	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	15	15	162	132	17	3	8	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	26	20	274	249	20	3	16	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	17	6	286	263	6	—	17	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	17	5	344	284	3	1	46	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	15	2	402	341	—	—	88	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	21	1	503	405	5	6	132	13
Less than \$2,500.....	20	35	1 463	856	12	54	356	134

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Total forms		Field crop forms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
		Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Grain	796	141	478	423	—	55	38	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	39 481	8 093	19 891	18 222	—	1 669	4 233	51
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	255	53	152	136	—	16	17	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	31 738	6 920	15 136	13 823	—	1 314	3 971	—
Cotton and cottonseed	78	12	51	48	—	3	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 281	22	1 080	1 035	—	45	43	9
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	335 151	1 131	302 163	297 135	—	5 028	12 484	294
Sales of \$40,000 or more	990	10	864	838	—	26	29	3
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	329 363	886	297 883	293 202	—	4 681	12 217	205
Sales of \$40,000 or more	80	2	69	69	—	—	1	1
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	2 792	(D)	2 730	2 730	—	—	(D)	(D)
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	1 219	21	877	335	—	542	27	33
Sales of \$40,000 or more	49 378	606	35 371	14 559	—	20 812	2 820	746
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	281	4	204	104	—	100	14	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	40 637	423	28 722	11 256	—	17 466	2 683	483
Fruits, nuts, and berries	432	8	59	48	—	11	192	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	121 079	203	4 003	3 459	—	544	109 163	56
Nursery and greenhouse products	130	2	28	25	—	3	80	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	119 377	(D)	3 617	3 097	—	520	108 345	—
Other crops	661	—	62	40	—	22	18	513
Sales of \$40,000 or more	68 848	—	2 002	1 681	—	322	2 297	63 715
Poultry and poultry products	125	—	10	9	—	1	2	107
Sales of \$40,000 or more	64 479	—	1 762	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	59 825
Dairy products	175	—	5	2	—	3	5	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	17 736	—	315	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	70	—	2	—	—	2	1	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	16 750	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	103	—	63	45	—	18	8	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	18 127	—	12 060	5 388	—	6 672	1 790	622
Sheep, lambs, and wool	67	—	44	34	—	10	6	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	17 604	—	11 778	5 143	—	6 635	1 769	563
Cattle and calves	427	2	14	5	—	9	7	12
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7 523	(D)	15	14	—	1	1	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7 370	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	235	—	2	1	—	1	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	92 236	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	159	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	91 882	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	3 737	23	272	158	—	114	13	15
Sales of \$40,000 or more	497 232	473	5 852	4 952	—	900	93	64
Commercially mixed formula feeds	664	3	40	35	—	5	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	476 224	309	4 284	3 970	—	314	(D)	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	822	6	46	13	—	33	7	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	19 146	2	171	84	—	87	14	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds	56	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	17 646	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	315	—	33	15	—	18	3	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	10 226	—	1 251	978	—	273	(D)	5
Commercially mixed formula feeds	37	—	7	5	—	2	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	9 709	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	1 321	4	66	40	—	26	10	8
Sales of \$40,000 or more	11 429	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	5	(D)
Commercially mixed formula feeds	31	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	8 255	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	3 243	7	210	95	—	115	31	43
Sales of \$40,000 or more	258 712	121	2 249	1 888	—	361	27	37
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	2 475	5	164	61	—	103	30	43
\$5,000 to \$19,999	350	—	20	12	—	8	1	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	124	1	12	10	—	2	—	—
\$50,000 or more	294	1	14	12	—	2	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	4 954	15	321	174	—	147	43	83
Sales of \$40,000 or more	216 287	75	1 709	1 463	—	246	31	49
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	4 069	13	275	134	—	141	41	83
\$5,000 to \$19,999	448	1	23	20	—	3	2	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	121	1	15	12	—	3	—	—
\$50,000 or more	316	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	2 105	9	121	47	—	74	19	34
Sales of \$40,000 or more	379 835	120	2 015	1 679	—	336	34	97
Sales of \$40,000 or more	53 938	28	303	240	—	63	5	12
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	1 867	9	117	43	—	74	19	34
100 to 499 tons	103	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	135	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	1 753	8	108	35	—	73	19	34
\$5,000 to \$19,999	123	—	9	8	—	1	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	66	1	3	3	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	163	—	1	1	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms 3	69	54	32	4	--	3	1
	\$1,000 (D)	5 642	1 120	434	108	--	35	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 2	24	6	2	(D)	--	--	--
	\$1,000 (D)	4 830	573	(D)	--	--	--	--
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms --	(D)	29	14	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	70	48	27	5	--	1	1
Cotton and cottonseed	farms 2	11 268	5 299	2 743	545	--	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000 (D)	47	30	13	3	--	1	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 2	47	30	13	3	--	1	1
	\$1,000 (D)	10 726	4 983	2 541	495	--	(D)	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms --	1	6	4	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	(D)	32	27	--	--	--	--
Tobacco	farms --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms 4	78	133	100	13	1	18	14
	\$1,000 23	6 719	2 160	777	662	(D)	(D)	139
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms --	36	10	5	5	--	1	1
	\$1,000	6 060	1 546	340	(D)	--	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms 7	27	80	20	2	2	3	45
	\$1,000 162	7 129	341	226	(D)	(D)	1	20
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 1	16	3	3	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000 (D)	7 001	175	175	--	--	--	--
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms 5	8	37	22	7	--	9	2
	\$1,000 102	447	263	55	7	--	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 1	3	2	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000 (D)	420	(D)	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms 153	6	4	--	--	--	1	--
	\$1,000 16 904	216	177	--	--	--	(D)	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 63	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000 16 063	(D)	(D)	--	--	--	--	--
Other crops	farms 2	18	3	2	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000 (D)	3 353	(D)	(D)	--	--	--	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 1	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000 (D)	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry and poultry products	farms 5	2	222	128	8	64	32	59
	\$1,000 1	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	7 341	9	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms --	--	1	--	--	13	--	--
	\$1,000	--	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
Dairy products	farms --	2	44	23	181	1	--	4
	\$1,000	(D)	112	104	91 838	(D)	--	140
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms --	--	--	--	157	--	--	1
	\$1,000	--	--	--	(D)	--	--	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms 3	41	3 043	2 562	176	16	70	65
	\$1,000 6	2 389	478 821	148 795	9 087	16	95	335
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms --	15	534	476	69	--	--	2
	\$1,000	1 996	461 480	132 779	7 812	--	--	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms 1	6	669	99	10	9	13	52
	\$1,000 (D)	157	18 765	108	(D)	10	6	15
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms --	1	54	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	--	--	--	--	--
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms 2	3	239	78	4	6	10	6
	\$1,000 (D)	92	8 769	373	104	1	3	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms --	1	28	1	1	--	--	--
	\$1,000	(D)	8 309	(D)	(D)	7	--	--
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms 5	10	471	333	6	7	667	67
	\$1,000 2	8	604	430	3	3	10 576	79
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms --	--	2	1	--	--	28	--
	\$1,000	--	(D)	(D)	--	--	8 116	--
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms 1	46	2 310	1 539	105	56	327	107
	\$1,000 (D)	(D)	244 209	55 215	8 925	848	1 315	60
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$4,999	1	34	1 735	1 096	16	46	294	107
\$5,000 to \$19,999	--	3	286	233	11	2	27	--
\$20,000 to \$49,999	--	3	84	66	21	2	1	--
\$50,000 or more	--	6	205	144	57	6	5	--
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms 12	64	3 470	2 493	181	58	565	142
	\$1,000 9	517	158 611	20 425	49 226	4 083	1 782	194
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$4,999	12	51	2 848	2 088	30	47	529	140
\$5,000 to \$19,999	--	5	390	291	2	--	25	--
\$20,000 to \$49,999	--	5	74	57	17	2	6	1
\$50,000 or more	--	3	158	57	132	9	5	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms 1	20	1 435	883	166	58	179	63
	tons (D)	(D)	183 429	50 487	161 192	26 947	3 614	214
	\$1,000 (D)	(D)	24 281	7 004	24 360	4 081	516	34
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	1	17	1 363	860	25	48	171	63
100 to 499 tons	--	1	39	14	50	3	7	--
500 tons or more	--	2	33	9	91	7	1	--
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$4,999	1	16	1 269	783	24	47	166	61
\$5,000 to \$19,999	--	1	95	77	7	--	9	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	--	1	29	13	28	2	3	--
\$50,000 or more	--	3	42	10	107	9	1	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Animal health costsfarms.....	3 979	11	227	115	—	112	21	39
.....\$1,000.....	6 460	4	65	51	—	14	3	4
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	3 109	8	199	90	—	109	19	39
\$500 to \$999.....	323	1	11	9	—	2	1	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	303	2	12	11	—	1	1	—
\$3,000 or more.....	244	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and treesfarms.....	2 937	113	1 251	1 034	—	217	175	191
.....\$1,000.....	11 866	500	6 443	5 695	—	748	1 992	166
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	1 522	28	313	198	—	115	88	170
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	832	53	547	493	—	54	36	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	324	14	242	214	—	28	14	2
\$10,000 or more.....	259	18	149	129	—	20	37	7
Commercial fertilizerfarms.....	3 313	118	1 300	1 058	—	242	206	530
.....\$1,000.....	44 289	1 337	28 035	25 564	—	2 471	6 415	2 800
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 814	42	258	114	—	144	123	422
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	589	31	368	331	—	37	32	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	392	23	287	262	—	25	12	14
\$20,000 or more.....	518	22	387	351	—	36	39	24
Other agricultural chemicals including limefarms.....	3 034	103	1 186	973	—	213	154	560
.....\$1,000.....	45 291	389	32 460	31 482	—	978	5 687	2 079
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 809	65	317	159	—	158	83	455
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	482	24	290	267	—	23	24	74
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	282	13	225	207	—	18	11	5
\$20,000 or more.....	461	1	354	340	—	14	36	26
Energy and petroleum productsfarms.....	7 507	133	1 554	1 058	—	496	206	682
.....\$1,000.....	72 617	1 752	43 920	41 479	—	2 441	4 736	3 796
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	5 172	62	496	128	—	368	109	588
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 125	27	322	248	—	74	44	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	398	12	193	169	—	24	20	12
\$20,000 or more.....	812	32	543	513	—	30	33	22
Petroleum productsfarms.....	7 481	133	1 553	1 057	—	496	206	678
.....\$1,000.....	39 471	1 479	21 717	20 284	—	1 433	2 863	2 307
Gasolinefarms.....	7 137	113	1 481	1 027	—	454	196	649
.....\$1,000.....	13 095	199	5 527	4 919	—	608	1 179	881
Diesel fuelfarms.....	2 789	99	1 188	940	—	248	139	155
.....\$1,000.....	12 080	314	7 599	6 992	—	607	1 101	514
LP gas, butane, and propanefarms.....	1 795	44	633	538	—	95	33	72
.....\$1,000.....	2 604	50	1 144	1 061	—	82	178	205
Fuel oilfarms.....	247	9	91	82	—	9	16	36
.....\$1,000.....	347	4	209	203	—	6	12	18
Natural gasfarms.....	546	48	233	226	—	7	37	9
.....\$1,000.....	8 589	828	5 544	5 544	—	1	215	596
Kerosene, motor oil, and greasefarms.....	7 480	133	1 553	1 057	—	496	206	677
.....\$1,000.....	2 755	83	1 694	1 564	—	130	177	93
Electricityfarms.....	4 411	68	1 033	814	—	219	139	286
.....\$1,000.....	32 991	(D)	22 163	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	1 486
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.farms.....	259	1	4	1	—	3	1	6
.....\$1,000.....	156	(D)	40	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	3
Hired farm laborfarms.....	3 491	88	1 088	851	—	237	123	253
.....\$1,000.....	125 966	1 054	45 296	42 310	—	2 986	29 246	9 622
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	1 762	45	298	126	—	172	37	181
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	680	19	244	220	—	24	21	36
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	557	20	305	279	—	26	17	9
\$50,000 or more.....	492	4	241	226	—	15	48	27
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	2 099	41	835	751	—	84	94	143
.....workers.....	18 335	114	5 152	4 794	—	358	5 779	2 099
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	2 808	71	911	701	—	210	104	177
.....workers.....	41 932	483	13 532	12 617	—	915	13 183	4 731
Contract laborfarms.....	1 337	12	601	501	—	100	57	294
.....\$1,000.....	29 021	97	7 168	6 452	—	716	8 327	10 715
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	570	8	203	132	—	71	7	138
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	430	—	212	194	—	18	16	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	155	2	94	89	—	5	6	32
\$20,000 or more.....	182	2	92	86	—	6	28	32
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipmentfarms.....	2 488	86	1 048	731	—	317	82	335
.....\$1,000.....	34 002	668	20 295	18 461	—	1 834	3 044	5 886
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 414	40	403	174	—	229	38	222
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	496	29	240	192	—	48	18	58
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	234	8	168	149	—	19	5	25
\$20,000 or more.....	344	9	237	216	—	21	21	30
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural servicesfarms.....	539	18	226	171	—	55	27	25
.....\$1,000.....	7 379	166	3 958	3 483	—	475	1 784	319
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumptionfarms.....	694	1	47	25	—	22	60	82
.....\$1,000.....	3 071	(D)	(D)	178	—	15	242	414

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	10	50	2 876	2 084	169	44	452	80
.....\$1,000.....	1	38	4 552	1 093	1 373	44	367	10
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	10	24	2 331	1 695	35	36	330	78
\$500 to \$999.....	—	17	241	196	4	1	46	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	5	180	140	36	4	62	1
\$3,000 or more.....	—	4	124	53	94	3	14	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	94	104	731	505	42	23	135	78
.....\$1,000.....	989	872	685	307	136	3	47	33
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	46	19	612	447	13	23	133	77
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	18	47	98	48	20	—	1	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	14	21	11	5	6	—	—	—
\$10,000 or more.....	16	17	10	5	3	—	1	1
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	118	99	712	471	44	12	110	64
.....\$1,000.....	423	3 661	1 373	648	142	2	61	41
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	100	22	636	427	28	12	108	63
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11	26	40	25	11	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	26	21	13	5	—	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	4	25	15	6	—	—	1	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	113	80	603	458	83	9	127	16
.....\$1,000.....	302	2 524	1 629	871	174	14	26	8
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	102	28	540	423	71	8	125	15
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4	20	33	15	9	1	2	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4	15	8	5	1	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	3	17	22	15	2	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	138	130	3 619	2 635	176	66	627	176
.....\$1,000.....	1 043	2 882	10 914	5 993	2 562	395	433	184
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	104	43	2 889	2 075	38	57	612	174
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	21	33	545	450	58	2	13	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4	22	91	63	39	4	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	9	32	94	47	41	3	2	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	138	130	3 608	2 624	172	66	621	176
.....\$1,000.....	549	1 733	7 362	4 397	968	115	278	99
Gasoline.....farms.....	97	127	3 470	2 514	171	66	600	167
.....\$1,000.....	191	628	3 622	2 660	528	66	211	62
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	40	92	878	655	102	15	26	55
.....\$1,000.....	120	768	1 365	666	229	24	18	28
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	32	32	820	645	54	10	58	7
.....\$1,000.....	11	71	808	515	111	(D)	(D)	3
Fuel oil.....farms.....	6	3	73	61	5	2	1	—
.....\$1,000.....	2	25	68	16	8	(D)	(D)	—
Natural gas.....farms.....	34	23	109	73	9	5	34	5
.....\$1,000.....	185	112	1 064	248	26	13	6	(2)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	138	130	3 608	2 624	172	66	621	176
.....\$1,000.....	40	129	436	293	66	7	26	6
Electricity.....farms.....	99	95	2 131	1 406	148	24	320	68
.....\$1,000.....	495	1 148	3 479	1 536	1 593	(D)	143	63
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	—	—	154	123	—	2	43	48
.....\$1,000.....	—	—	72	60	—	(D)	12	22
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	91	71	1 344	1 094	150	34	174	75
.....\$1,000.....	3 596	6 594	20 710	9 423	8 264	529	901	155
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	56	14	856	699	26	25	151	73
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	9	18	291	262	22	2	18	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	4	17	128	103	50	4	2	1
\$50,000 or more.....	22	22	69	30	52	3	3	1
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	44	64	654	538	124	14	69	17
.....workers.....	474	869	2 615	1 359	950	69	192	22
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	71	55	1 089	879	91	28	142	69
.....workers.....	930	1 796	5 607	2 978	779	92	672	127
Contract labor.....farms.....	48	39	216	148	26	2	41	1
.....\$1,000.....	156	1 360	819	524	214	(D)	38	(D)
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	33	2	136	89	10	—	33	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12	19	65	50	5	—	8	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	5	8	5	6	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	13	7	4	5	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	19	79	629	453	50	13	67	80
.....\$1,000.....	155	1 663	1 811	849	392	12	34	41
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	13	16	506	365	20	12	65	79
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4	38	92	77	14	1	2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	4	14	6	9	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	2	21	17	5	7	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	5	21	123	97	5	3	39	47
.....\$1,000.....	6	563	318	197	76	2	155	31
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	12	7	333	178	11	22	69	50
.....\$1,000.....	216	35	717	240	801	282	146	24

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 7 519	133	1 552	1 057	—	495	206	687	
	\$1,000... 342 000	8 116	183 866	166 196	—	17 670	21 251	21 290	
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	1 515	18	108	23	—	85	30	115	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 219	12	202	33	—	149	36	277	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 090	6	110	58	—	52	25	114	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 189	42	276	175	—	101	37	97	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	550	27	238	205	—	33	15	37	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	514	15	334	298	—	36	28	18	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	368	13	241	224	—	17	25	27	
\$500,000 or more	74	—	43	41	—	2	10	2	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms... 3 387	81	756	541	—	215	100	335	
	number... 5 245	100	1 262	949	—	313	198	524	
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 6 651	111	1 418	1 003	—	415	196	523	
	number... 15 396	294	4 445	3 664	—	781	742	1 226	
Wheel tractors	farms... 4 730	99	1 416	1 010	—	406	180	467	
	number... 12 251	265	5 637	4 686	—	951	946	1 047	
2 or 3	farms... 1 372	62	479	322	—	157	59	127	
	number... 3 240	138	1 190	797	—	393	144	296	
4 or more	farms... 984	20	628	562	—	66	79	78	
	number... 6 637	110	4 138	3 763	—	375	760	489	
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 372	36	203	165	—	38	13	10	
	number... 508	47	288	245	—	43	18	11	
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 78	31	12	11	—	1	8	—	
	number... 92	37	16	(D)	—	(D)	8	—	
Corn heads for combines	farms... 61	24	11	10	—	1	2	—	
	number... 69	27	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 20	9	2	1	—	1	6	—	
	number... 23	10	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	
Cottonpickers	farms... 813	3	717	700	—	17	21	—	
	number... 1 760	3	1 570	1 542	—	28	61	—	
Mower conditioners	farms... 743	13	290	159	—	131	14	37	
	number... 832	13	336	183	—	153	17	38	
Pickup balers	farms... 831	19	375	192	—	183	11	22	
	number... 1 030	21	506	265	—	241	20	22	
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 291	3	99	59	—	40	3	11	
	number... 336	3	116	66	—	50	3	11	
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 3 983	130	1 351	1 058	—	293	206	623	
	\$1,000... 89 580	1 726	60 494	57 045	—	3 449	12 102	4 879	
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 3 143	118	1 295	1 058	—	237	206	502	
	acres on which used... 1 018 796	37 283	705 625	644 704	—	60 921	88 163	59 630	
Lime	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	acres on which used... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	tons... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms... 1 887	78	1 017	859	—	158	130	359	
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 748 491	25 821	531 744	486 471	—	45 263	69 035	47 381	
	acres on which used... 218	1	96	68	—	28	15	79	
Nematodes in crops	farms... 52 316	(D)	40 270	38 954	—	1 316	3 522	3 511	
	acres on which used... 388	1	67	58	—	9	35	196	
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 91 518	(D)	44 139	39 022	—	5 117	13 267	28 124	
	acres on which used... 1 601	80	748	624	—	124	89	222	
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 621 202	19 870	375 941	351 420	—	24 521	42 066	23 871	
	acres on which used... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chemicals for—	farms... 1 028	4	759	700	—	59	19	118	
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 420 634	1 380	369 318	361 189	—	8 129	13 943	3 477	
	acres on which used... 985	16	115	96	—	19	45	26	
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 344	1	34	28	—	6	29	36	
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 3 996	29	346	175	—	171	30	44	
	number... 1 152 695	2 342	28 967	23 812	—	5 155	768	771	
Farms with—	farms... 1 144	11	136	42	—	94	21	32	
1 to 9	farms... 1 338	9	121	60	—	61	4	10	
10 to 49	farms... 377	2	24	21	—	3	2	—	
50 to 99	farms... 331	3	26	18	—	8	2	1	
100 to 199	farms... 407	4	21	16	—	5	1	1	
200 to 499	farms... 399	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	
500 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 3 143	29	221	129	—	92	26	29	
	number... 325 105	1 379	11 747	10 243	—	1 504	322	303	
Beef cows	farms... 2 667	25	182	117	—	65	20	20	
	number... 253 923	1 368	11 578	10 128	—	1 450	311	289	
Farms with—	farms... 994	15	82	37	—	45	14	15	
1 to 9	farms... 756	2	49	37	—	12	4	4	
10 to 49	farms... 264	2	21	17	—	4	1	—	
50 to 99	farms... 249	2	13	10	—	3	1	—	
100 to 199	farms... 298	4	14	13	—	1	—	1	
200 to 499	farms... 106	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	
500 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms..... 138	130	3 620	2 631	176	66	632	179
	\$1,000..... 3 531	15 336	65 701	44 228	12 824	1 961	6 619	1 505
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	47	10	928	576	24	13	196	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	26	1 211	875	9	24	250	135
\$10,000 to \$19,999	21	10	664	546	13	11	100	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999	19	24	564	477	60	3	67	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	19	149	97	29	13	17	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6	18	69	43	22	1	2	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1	17	26	14	16	1	-	1
\$500,000 or more	1	6	9	3	3	-	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms..... 31	71	1 517	1 160	100	35	279	82
	number..... 38	115	2 273	1 695	168	79	382	106
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms..... 118	121	3 227	2 334	162	58	555	162
	number..... 246	509	6 266	4 560	449	116	865	238
Wheel tractors	farms..... 65	121	1 862	1 399	153	38	269	60
	number..... 158	502	2 812	2 029	403	57	345	79
2 or 3	farms..... 13	40	461	361	52	15	52	12
	number..... 30	94	1 054	819	121	31	117	25
4 or more	farms..... 14	47	75	44	38	1	3	1
	number..... 90	374	432	216	219	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms..... 7	26	63	34	5	2	1	6
	number..... 12	37	73	37	7	(D)	(D)	12
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms..... -	11	15	13	1	-	-	-
	number..... -	13	16	14	(D)	-	-	-
Corn heads for combines	farms..... -	11	12	11	1	-	-	-
	number..... -	13	12	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms..... -	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
	number..... -	-	4	(D)	-	-	-	-
Cottonpickers	farms..... 1	37	31	16	1	-	1	1
	number..... (D)	67	47	22	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Mower conditioners	farms..... 5	51	281	224	19	11	15	7
	number..... 5	56	298	233	21	11	18	19
Pickup balers	farms..... -	49	319	259	15	11	3	7
	number..... -	62	345	271	22	21	4	7
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms..... 1	14	114	75	25	-	16	5
	number..... (D)	(D)	125	83	37	-	17	5
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms..... 126	99	1 083	798	95	18	188	64
	\$1,000..... 725	6 185	3 001	1 519	316	15	87	50
Commercial fertilizer	farms..... 77	99	629	414	43	12	98	64
	acres on which used..... 7 123	70 247	43 548	22 710	4 537	75	1 614	951
Lime	farms..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres on which used..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	tons..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms..... 57	63	119	71	41	3	15	5
	acres on which used..... 5 066	42 473	22 238	5 231	4 341	17	360	25
Nematodes in crops	farms..... 7	5	11	3	4	-	-	-
	acres on which used..... (D)	645	2 850	1 226	99	-	-	-
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms..... 24	12	33	14	7	-	8	5
	acres on which used..... (D)	3 924	1 150	1 060	105	-	62	25
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms..... 51	42	248	198	35	-	75	11
	acres on which used..... 5 561	33 893	116 097	101 223	2 614	-	544	745
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms..... 8	48	60	35	10	-	1	1
	acres on which used..... 2 960	17 699	10 392	4 041	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms..... 14	19	521	364	79	12	128	10
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms..... 20	4	147	106	22	2	44	5
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms..... 11	59	3 027	2 460	182	33	132	103
	number..... 48	10 091	1 003 819	498 195	101 702	302	1 262	2 623
Farms with—								
1 to 9	10	22	672	364	17	26	105	92
10 to 49	1	8	1 141	994	6	6	23	9
50 to 99	-	6	330	285	9	1	2	1
100 to 199	-	9	267	255	22	-	1	-
200 to 499	-	8	315	303	56	-	1	-
500 or more	-	6	302	259	72	-	-	1
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms..... 8	44	2 428	2 021	181	23	60	94
	number..... 12	3 839	235 646	222 476	70 032	120	336	1 369
Beef cows	farms..... 3	35	2 263	1 930	12	18	50	39
	number..... 7	3 821	234 455	221 503	511	99	316	1 168
Farms with—								
1 to 9	3	13	750	534	4	17	44	37
10 to 49	-	5	680	597	5	1	5	1
50 to 99	-	3	235	220	1	-	1	-
100 to 199	-	8	223	216	2	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	4	275	270	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	2	100	93	-	-	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Super crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	933	7	63	23	—	40	11	12
	number	71 182	11	169	115	—	54	11	14
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms	728	7	60	20	—	40	11	12
5 to 9	farms	30	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	farms	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99	farms	16	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	2 757	14	237	121	—	116	16	23
	number	150 598	484	7 778	6 370	—	1 408	328	174
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	3 259	18	283	153	—	130	17	32
	number	676 992	479	9 442	7 199	—	2 243	118	294
Cattle and calves sold	farms	3 737	23	272	158	—	114	13	15
	number	1 165 191	1 562	19 282	16 451	—	2 831	306	251
	\$1,000	497 232	473	5 852	4 952	—	900	93	64
Calves	farms	2 340	13	146	76	—	70	10	5
	number	168 365	739	7 177	5 813	—	1 364	166	143
	\$1,000	36 231	176	1 613	1 302	—	310	40	29
Cattle	farms	2 840	17	210	119	—	91	8	12
	number	996 826	823	12 105	10 638	—	1 467	140	108
	\$1,000	461 001	297	4 239	3 649	—	590	53	35
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	483	3	30	16	—	14	2	1
	number	640 029	8	2 485	2 253	—	232	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	336 879	3	886	806	—	80	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	1 153	7	65	22	—	43	23	15
	number	190 096	54	1 198	667	—	531	249	101
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms	579	6	34	16	—	18	18	12
10 to 49	farms	239	1	28	3	—	25	5	2
50 to 99	farms	40	—	2	2	—	—	—	1
100 to 199	farms	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	29	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	709	1	39	9	—	30	6	4
	number	31 695	(D)	239	133	—	106	26	(D)
Other	farms	1 075	6	62	19	—	43	23	15
	number	158 401	(D)	959	534	—	425	223	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	822	6	46	13	—	33	7	3
	number	195 662	57	1 759	1 028	—	731	185	(D)
	\$1,000	19 146	2	171	84	—	87	14	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	farms	136	1	6	3	—	3	7	1
	number	14 787	(D)	218	184	—	34	185	(D)
	\$1,000	545	(D)	7	6	—	1	14	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	711	5	41	11	—	30	7	4
	number	33 222	(D)	467	195	—	272	27	8
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	635	4	38	11	—	27	5	3
	number	17 394	(D)	325	102	—	223	(D)	4
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	323	1	31	5	—	26	2	3
	number	15 828	(D)	142	93	—	49	(D)	4
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	369	1	39	16	—	23	3	11
	number	217 355	(D)	21 085	14 873	—	6 212	13	125
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	275	—	24	8	—	16	3	9
	number	85 818	—	6 731	3 048	—	3 683	10	100
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	297	—	32	15	—	17	2	8
	number	162 929	—	20 419	14 840	—	5 579	(D)	90
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	241	—	16	6	—	10	2	8
	number	140 641	—	8 418	5 047	—	3 371	(D)	106
	pounds of wool	1 132 087	—	43 927	20 331	—	23 596	(D)	642
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	3 111	16	306	157	—	149	27	50
	number	21 149	75	1 201	657	—	544	87	169
Horses and ponies sold	farms	993	2	49	30	—	19	5	1
	number	3 626	(D)	127	88	—	39	15	(D)
	\$1,000	9 334	(D)	122	107	—	15	3	(D)
Goats inventory	farms	373	—	15	6	—	9	12	3
	number	3 074	—	63	23	—	40	75	5
Goats sold	farms	149	—	5	3	—	2	—	1
	number	1 718	—	16	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
	\$1,000	63	—	(Z)	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	1 507	12	134	45	—	89	20	46
	number	644 546	415	5 949	4 254	—	1 695	505	1 073
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms	1 494	12	133	44	—	89	20	46
400 to 3,199	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	1 486	12	133	45	—	88	20	46
	number	636 826	255	5 726	4 174	—	1 552	(D)	1 026
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	310	5	34	7	—	27	2	5
	number	7 720	160	223	80	—	143	(D)	47

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	12	554	430	181	12	16	60
	number	18	1 191	973	69 521	21	20	201
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	12	519	401	16	11	16	59
5 to 9	number	—	26	20	1	1	—	—
10 to 49	farms	—	7	7	8	—	—	—
50 to 99	number	—	2	2	12	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
200 to 499	number	—	—	—	67	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	52	2 163	1 864	146	22	59	19
	number	2 275	112 539	82 029	26 594	64	266	86
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	45	2 551	2 163	125	25	107	49
	number	3 977	655 634	193 690	5 076	118	660	1 168
Cattle and calves sold								
	farms	41	3 043	2 562	176	16	70	65
	number	6 492	1 093 440	448 510	42 057	92	381	1 301
	\$1,000	2 389	478 821	148 795	9 087	16	95	335
Calves								
	farms	19	1 900	1 701	138	14	44	50
	number	1 078	136 584	130 353	22 080	(D)	229	73
	\$1,000	(D)	32 987	31 284	1 064	(D)	44	15
Cattle								
	farms	32	2 345	1 952	144	6	43	21
	number	5 414	956 856	318 157	19 977	(D)	152	1 228
	\$1,000	(D)	2 141	445 835	117 511	(D)	51	320
Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	farms	8	409	85	8	1	16	5
	number	1 131	634 753	29 408	1 584	(D)	42	19
	\$1,000	506	334 720	15 245	744	(D)	13	4
Hogs and pigs inventory								
	farms	13	872	235	11	21	38	83
	number	1 620	186 152	1 873	59	192	149	301
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	7	357	164	8	18	36	78
10 to 49	number	3	188	70	3	2	2	5
50 to 99	farms	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	number	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	number	—	51	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	5	595	121	7	9	12	30
	number	(D)	30 973	516	18	44	25	66
Other	farms	11	815	224	5	19	31	83
	number	(D)	1 368	1 357	41	148	124	235
Hogs and pigs sold								
	farms	6	669	99	10	9	13	52
	number	1 476	191 668	1 532	64	139	95	184
	\$1,000	(D)	18 765	108	5	10	6	15
Feeder pigs sold								
	farms	—	107	29	5	3	4	1
	number	(D)	14 230	512	30	42	36	(D)
	\$1,000	(D)	521	19	1	1	1	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30								
	farms	4	592	125	7	11	12	27
	number	(D)	32 322	343	7	29	19	32
Dec. 1 and May 31								
	farms	4	530	107	7	7	9	27
	number	(D)	16 833	232	7	14	10	27
June 1 and Nov. 30								
	farms	3	262	68	—	7	8	5
	number	(D)	15 489	111	—	15	9	5
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory								
	farms	4	269	106	4	14	14	8
	number	2 024	192 128	16 737	1 762	66	92	27
Ewes 1 year old or older								
	farms	3	212	72	3	8	7	4
	number	(D)	78 743	9 616	104	41	37	11
Sheep and lambs sold								
	farms	3	227	68	3	5	10	5
	number	(D)	2 012	138 606	7 000	13	78	5
Sheep and lambs shorn								
	farms	1	194	67	3	4	5	6
	number	(D)	131 792	11 762	197	32	44	7
	pounds of wool	(D)	1 085 584	72 623	838	302	397	45
Horses and ponies inventory								
	farms	35	2 018	1 598	39	24	488	101
	number	238	12 713	10 998	176	92	5 330	1 034
Horses and ponies sold								
	farms	7	356	271	2	4	502	64
	number	(D)	987	817	(D)	8	2 331	131
	\$1,000	(D)	411	353	(D)	3	8 724	58
Goats inventory								
	farms	1	226	78	1	6	34	73
	number	(D)	2 388	485	(D)	35	156	307
Goats sold								
	farms	—	84	35	—	1	14	44
	number	—	1 222	301	—	(D)	38	435
	\$1,000	—	44	7	—	(D)	2	17
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory								
	farms	12	961	610	13	67	130	97
	number	390	29 363	15 676	432	599 636	2 391	4 013
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	12	961	610	13	55	130	97
400 to 3,199	number	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	number	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	number	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	10	946	601	13	67	128	96
	number	(D)	23 694	14 512	432	598 934	2 107	3 464
Pullats 3 months old or older not of laying age								
	farms	3	199	84	—	19	28	14
	number	(D)	5 669	1 164	—	702	284	549

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	186	1	1			2	
	number	445 479	(D)	(D)			(D)	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	30						
	number	423 048						
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999		28						
2,000 to 59,999		1						
60,000 to 99,999		—						
100,000 or more		1						
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	83	3	3			1	2
	number	276	4	4			(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms	40	1			1	1	
	number	8 265	(D)			(D)	(D)	
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms	336	62	92	58	34	15	1
	acres	45 553	20 443	12 885	9 198	3 687	771	(D)
For grain or seed	farms	188	60	28	23	5	11	
	acres	30 198	20 170	3 969	3 344	625	587	
Irrigated	bushels	2 721 308	1 902 161	292 975	277 098	15 877	52 176	
	farms	182	58	27	23	4	11	
	acres	29 143	19 720	3 369	3 344	25	587	
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		89	—	10	6	4	5	
25 to 99 acres		33	16	6	6	—	3	
100 to 499 acres		44	27	10	10	—	3	
500 acres or more		22	17	2	1	1	—	
Sorghums for grain or seed	farms	177	42	80	70	10	8	
	acres	20 601	7 671	7 388	6 837	551	1 129	
Irrigated	bushels	1 536 100	698 577	428 153	388 912	39 241	91 911	
	farms	177	42	80	70	10	8	
	acres	20 601	7 671	7 388	6 837	551	1 129	
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		32	7	15	13	2	2	
25 to 99 acres		77	13	41	35	6	2	
100 to 499 acres		61	18	23	21	2	3	
500 acres or more		7	4	1	1	—	1	
Wheat for grain	farms	489	41	274	231	43	26	4
	acres	101 878	5 918	61 802	55 713	6 089	14 900	185
Irrigated	bushels	7 387 023	342 706	4 435 531	3 993 233	442 298	1 221 100	7 439
	farms	488	41	274	231	43	26	4
	acres	101 843	5 918	61 802	55 713	6 089	14 900	185
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		85	8	13	4	9	2	2
25 to 99 acres		159	19	90	74	16	6	2
100 to 499 acres		204	11	147	131	16	10	—
500 acres or more		41	3	24	22	2	8	—
Barley for grain	farms	282	28	199	185	14	5	1
	acres	29 806	1 725	21 200	20 222	978	805	(D)
Irrigated	bushels	2 029 388	120 087	1 419 990	1 352 937	67 053	69 600	(D)
	farms	282	28	199	185	14	5	1
	acres	29 806	1 725	21 200	20 222	978	805	(D)
Cotton	farms	1 281	22	1 080	1 035	45	43	9
	acres	560 174	3 033	503 121	494 039	9 082	19 324	591
Irrigated	bales	1 134 238	3 411	1 021 199	1 003 630	17 569	40 753	1 250
	farms	1 281	22	1 080	1 035	45	43	9
	acres	560 174	3 033	503 121	494 039	9 082	19 324	591
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		67	2	54	46	8	3	2
25 to 99 acres		230	7	171	162	9	13	5
100 to 499 acres		676	12	574	550	24	14	2
500 acres or more		308	1	281	277	4	13	—
Irish potatoes	farms	28	—	14	6	8	3	2
	acres	6 360	—	3 662	1 023	2 639	1 064	(D)
Irrigated	hundredweight	1 725 118	—	984 017	234 617	749 400	253 936	(D)
	farms	28	—	14	6	8	3	2
	acres	6 360	—	3 662	1 023	2 639	1 064	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres		2	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		6	—	3	2	1	1	1
100.0 acres or more		19	—	11	4	7	2	1
Sugar beets for sugar	farms	51	—	36	35	1	3	—
	acres	14 820	—	10 568	(D)	(D)	360	—
Irrigated	tons	310 066	—	233 938	(D)	(D)	8 553	—
	farms	51	—	36	35	1	3	—
	acres	14 820	—	10 568	(D)	(D)	360	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms	1 783	21	871	352	519	31	34
	acres	172 107	2 301	104 122	49 455	54 667	6 541	1 848
Irrigated	tons, dry	965 886	12 290	613 530	267 990	345 540	47 822	13 309
	farms	1 764	21	864	349	515	31	34
	acres	170 271	2 301	103 526	49 302	54 224	6 539	1 848
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		792	4	279	47	232	10	18
25 to 99 acres		548	10	313	145	168	7	8
100 to 499 acres		369	7	228	143	85	9	8
500 acres or more		74	—	51	17	34	5	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	3	86	63	—	28	14	52	
	number	95	5 569	5 012	—	437 207	556	1 672	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	1	18	11	1	3	4	3	
	number	(D)	32 511	141	(D)	390 300	171	(D)	
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999		1	17	11	1	2	4	3	
2,000 to 59,999		—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
60,000 to 99,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	—	64	20	1	9	2	1	
	number	—	223	93	(D)	36	(D)	(D)	
Turkeys sold	farms	—	21	6	—	4	6	7	
	number	—	7 614	30	—	500	16	122	
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms	1	24	73	53	19	3	2	44
	acres	(D)	5 246	4 315	2 939	1 671	13	(D)	132
For grain or seed	farms	1	11	30	20	—	2	2	43
	acres	(D)	3 756	1 574	1 268	—	(D)	(D)	129
	bushels	(D)	431 434	38 912	21 772	—	(D)	(D)	3 225
Irrigated	farms	1	11	27	17	—	2	2	43
	acres	(D)	3 756	1 569	1 263	—	(D)	(D)	129
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		1	2	24	16	—	2	2	43
25 to 99 acres		—	4	4	3	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres		—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more		—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for grain or seed	farms	—	24	17	10	4	2	—	—
	acres	—	2 850	1 100	520	(D)	(D)	—	—
	bushels	—	214 662	72 495	38 069	(D)	(D)	—	—
Irrigated	farms	—	24	17	10	4	2	—	—
	acres	—	2 850	1 100	520	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		—	—	6	5	—	2	—	—
25 to 99 acres		—	14	5	2	2	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres		—	9	6	3	2	—	—	—
500 acres or more		—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms	3	47	42	21	5	—	3	44
	acres	915	13 177	4 100	1 420	390	—	141	350
	bushels	80 766	997 827	247 894	84 096	27 784	—	8 863	17 113
Irrigated	farms	3	47	41	20	5	—	3	44
	acres	915	13 177	4 065	1 385	390	—	141	350
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		—	2	12	6	2	—	1	43
25 to 99 acres		1	21	17	10	1	—	2	—
100 to 499 acres		1	21	11	5	2	—	—	1
500 acres or more		1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms	1	16	27	19	4	—	1	—
	acres	(D)	3 712	1 880	994	194	—	(D)	—
	bushels	(D)	237 690	146 218	67 153	14 773	—	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms	1	16	27	19	4	—	1	—
	acres	(D)	3 712	1 880	994	194	—	(D)	—
Cotton	farms	2	70	48	27	5	—	1	1
	acres	(D)	19 788	10 284	4 824	1 183	—	(D)	(D)
	bales	(D)	40 690	18 498	9 965	1 713	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	2	70	48	27	5	—	1	1
	acres	(D)	19 788	10 284	4 824	1 183	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		—	1	5	5	—	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres		—	21	11	8	2	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres		—	41	29	13	2	—	1	1
500 acres or more		2	7	3	1	1	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms	1	6	2	2	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	1 283	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
	hundredweight	(D)	397 380	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms	1	6	2	2	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	1 283	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres		—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres		—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	farms	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	—	3 892	—	—	—	—	—	—
	tons	—	67 575	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	—	3 892	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms	5	95	598	458	60	8	44	16
	acres	49	18 765	29 528	16 758	7 206	49	999	699
	tons, dry	187	107 941	119 997	53 006	43 373	117	4 172	3 148
Irrigated	farms	5	95	588	449	60	6	44	16
	acres	49	18 764	28 295	15 549	7 206	45	999	699
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		5	24	385	281	9	8	37	13
25 to 99 acres		—	27	148	134	29	—	5	1
100 to 499 acres		—	35	58	42	20	—	2	2
500 acres or more		—	9	7	1	2	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
Alfalfa hay ----- farms	1 557	17	811	326	—	485	29	33	
acres	148 347	1 999	94 280	44 096	—	50 184	6 342	1 820	
tons, dry	910 583	11 648	589 796	253 827	—	335 969	47 177	13 226	
Irrigated ----- farms	1 557	17	811	326	—	485	29	33	
acres	148 347	1 999	94 280	44 096	—	50 184	6 342	1 820	
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms	432	8	59	48	—	11	192	7	
acres	68 754	528	4 909	4 276	—	633	54 861	243	
Irrigated ----- farms	432	8	59	48	—	11	192	7	
acres	68 754	528	4 909	4 276	—	633	54 861	243	
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms	197	1	7	3	—	4	57	4	
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms	71	1	12	8	—	4	43	2	
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms	73	4	29	27	—	2	27	—	
100.0 acres or more ----- farms	91	2	11	10	—	1	65	1	
Land in orchards ----- farms	1 146	6	123	68	—	55	33	671	
acres	77 102	146	5 882	5 118	—	765	2 389	65 211	
Irrigated ----- farms	1 146	6	123	68	—	55	33	671	
acres	77 102	146	5 882	5 118	—	765	2 389	65 211	
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms	474	1	42	18	—	24	24	156	
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms	382	2	44	22	—	22	4	296	
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms	186	3	21	13	—	8	2	139	
100.0 acres or more ----- farms	104	—	16	15	—	1	3	80	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Alfalfa hay.....farms...	5	87	475	362	44	5	36	15
.....acres...	33	17 237	20 188	11 711	5 044	35	932	437
.....tons, dry...	146	104 824	101 880	45 159	34 998	99	4 040	2 749
Irrigated.....farms...	5	87	475	362	44	5	36	15
.....acres...	33	17 237	20 188	11 711	5 044	35	932	437
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms...	7	27	80	20	2	2	3	45
.....acres...	80	7 590	471	344	(D)	(D)	2	68
Irrigated.....farms...	7	27	80	20	2	2	3	45
.....acres...	80	7 590	471	344	(D)	(D)	2	68
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	4	4	68	12	2	2	3	45
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	2	4	7	3	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1	8	4	4	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	—	11	1	1	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards.....farms...	27	15	207	131	13	9	37	5
.....acres...	706	790	1 650	808	105	23	194	8
Irrigated.....farms...	27	15	207	131	13	9	37	5
.....acres...	706	790	1 650	808	105	23	194	8
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	19	10	175	110	9	7	26	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	4	—	18	14	2	2	10	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	3	3	12	6	2	—	1	—
100.0 acres or more.....	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.