

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number..... 58 739	38 136	14 152	6 451	40 625	23 702	11 641	5 282
	percent..... 100.0	64.9	24.0	10.9	69.1	40.3	19.8	8.9
Land in farms	acres..... 15 522 260	6 103 316	6 949 319	2 469 625	14 004 421	4 898 045	6 706 147	2 400 229
Average size of farm	acres..... 264	160	491	383	345	207	576	454
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms..... 58 743	38 106	14 250	6 387	40 764	23 828	11 747	5 189
	\$1,000..... 11 874 267	4 193 125	5 550 075	2 131 067	10 723 466	3 337 981	5 351 990	2 033 495
Average per farm	dollars..... 202 139	110 038	389 478	333 656	263 062	140 086	455 604	391 885
Average per acre	dollars..... 768	687	798	890	769	679	797	877
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999	5 023	3 780	433	810	1 956	1 490	138	328
\$20,000 to \$39,999	8 818	7 199	918	701	4 288	3 376	469	443
\$40,000 to \$69,999	12 548	10 067	1 734	747	7 611	5 967	1 049	595
\$70,000 to \$99,999	8 161	5 976	1 574	611	5 689	4 023	1 117	549
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 872	4 441	1 874	557	5 238	3 234	1 545	459
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4 218	2 563	1 223	432	3 619	2 132	1 096	391
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7 792	3 077	3 468	1 247	7 144	2 622	3 309	1 213
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3 021	608	1 637	776	2 940	599	1 636	705
\$1,000,000 or more	2 290	395	1 389	506	2 279	385	1 388	506
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms..... 52 499	38 136	14 152	211	35 528	23 702	11 641	185
	acres..... 9 763 032	6 671 578	3 035 042	56 412	8 341 396	5 356 169	2 931 796	53 431
Land rented or leased from others	farms..... 20 707	104	14 152	6 451	17 010	87	11 641	5 282
	acres..... 6 683 896	15 260	4 164 630	2 504 006	6 466 109	14 075	4 018 364	2 433 670
Land rented or leased to others	farms..... 4 620	3 336	956	328	3 384	2 212	883	289
	acres..... 924 668	583 522	250 353	90 793	803 084	472 199	244 013	86 872
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms..... 50 333	31 099	13 379	5 855	36 319	20 083	11 245	4 991
	acres..... 10 526 325	3 109 147	5 273 506	2 143 672	9 892 202	2 625 259	5 163 472	2 103 471
Harvested cropland	farms..... 40 021	22 979	11 894	5 148	31 088	15 993	10 484	4 611
	acres..... 7 622 992	1 435 703	4 253 969	1 933 320	7 464 235	1 316 213	4 227 447	1 920 575
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	23 552	18 044	4 136	1 372	15 028	11 312	2 814	902
50 to 99 acres	4 942	2 700	1 572	670	4 593	2 490	1 496	607
100 to 199 acres	3 137	1 120	1 342	675	3 080	1 079	1 330	671
200 to 499 acres	3 832	616	2 080	1 136	3 829	613	2 080	1 136
500 to 999 acres	2 684	305	1 567	812	2 684	305	1 567	812
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 411	131	911	369	1 411	131	911	369
2,000 acres or more	463	63	286	114	463	63	286	114
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms..... 27 449	19 668	6 298	1 483	18 788	12 751	5 011	1 026
	acres..... 2 445 719	1 496 965	810 187	138 567	2 026 863	1 174 268	738 491	114 104
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms..... 1 451	919	397	135	1 058	592	343	123
	acres..... 60 103	37 579	18 362	4 162	48 316	27 610	16 836	3 870
On which all crops failed	farms..... 2 158	795	1 005	358	1 416	450	667	299
	acres..... 123 402	30 532	68 003	24 867	109 399	24 924	61 581	22 894
In cultivated summer fallow	farms..... 939	332	433	174	819	234	416	169
	acres..... 58 001	19 426	27 051	11 524	55 559	17 724	26 363	11 472
Idle	farms..... 4 318	2 215	1 419	684	3 283	1 385	1 285	613
	acres..... 216 108	88 942	95 934	31 232	187 830	64 520	92 754	30 556
Total woodland	farms..... 33 107	24 039	7 339	1 729	22 084	14 783	5 937	1 364
	acres..... 2 861 269	1 835 149	868 536	157 584	2 275 563	1 345 695	789 717	140 151
Woodland pastured	farms..... 21 619	16 051	4 629	939	14 354	10 001	3 699	654
	acres..... 1 509 019	992 961	455 489	60 569	1 178 671	722 221	408 440	48 010
Woodland not pastured	farms..... 17 308	12 258	4 061	989	11 973	7 729	3 368	876
	acres..... 1 352 250	842 188	413 047	97 015	1 096 892	623 474	381 277	92 141
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms..... 13 377	9 366	3 234	777	8 347	5 647	2 175	525
	acres..... 1 510 843	849 250	564 638	96 955	1 294 299	684 429	521 451	88 419
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms..... 35 601	24 685	8 438	2 478	23 449	14 818	6 711	1 920
	acres..... 623 823	309 770	242 639	71 414	542 357	242 662	231 507	68 188
Pastureland, all types	farms..... 42 236	30 511	9 336	2 389	27 570	18 845	7 101	1 624
	acres..... 5 465 581	3 339 176	1 830 314	296 091	4 499 833	2 580 918	1 668 382	250 533
Irrigated land	farms..... 6 431	1 702	3 007	1 722	6 129	1 450	2 975	1 704
	acres..... 1 682 861	249 862	949 771	483 228	1 680 375	247 872	949 505	482 998
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms..... 6 320	1 628	2 977	1 715	6 062	1 409	2 953	1 700
	acres..... 1 673 204	244 858	946 603	481 743	1 671 907	243 770	946 505	481 632
Pastureland irrigated	farms..... 159	99	49	11	116	69	39	8
	acres..... 6 448	4 209	1 871	368	5 498	3 544	1 705	249
Other land irrigated	farms..... 83	37	29	17	48	23	28	17
	acres..... 3 209	795	1 297	1 117	2 970	558	1 117	1 117
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms..... 2 578	503	1 367	708	2 448	409	1 339	700
	acres..... 59 163	11 104	32 107	15 952	57 249	9 738	31 633	15 878
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number..... 58 739	38 136	14 152	6 451	40 625	23 702	11 641	5 282
Full owners	number..... 38 136	38 136	-	-	23 702	23 702	-	-
Part owners	number..... 14 152	-	14 152	-	11 641	-	11 641	-
Tenants	number..... 6 451	-	-	6 451	5 282	-	-	5 282
White	number..... 56 543	36 870	13 631	6 042	39 501	23 228	11 280	4 993
Full owners	number..... 36 870	36 870	-	-	23 228	23 228	-	-
Part owners	number..... 13 631	-	13 631	-	11 280	-	11 280	-
Tenants	number..... 6 042	-	-	6 042	4 993	-	-	4 993
Black and other races	number..... 2 196	1 266	521	409	1 124	474	361	289
Full owners	number..... 1 266	1 266	-	-	474	474	-	-
Part owners	number..... 521	-	521	-	361	-	361	-
Tenants	number..... 409	-	-	409	289	-	-	289

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family..... farms	53 006	35 585	12 167	5 254	35 572	21 634	9 786	4 152
..... acres	11 498 325	5 045 662	4 945 051	1 507 612	10 059 232	3 894 037	4 720 839	1 444 356
Partnership..... farms	4 335	1 928	1 476	931	3 702	1 480	1 351	871
..... acres	2 429 280	600 047	1 234 795	594 438	2 359 392	554 019	1 216 113	589 260
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms	1 173	481	462	230	1 153	466	458	229
..... acres	1 412 446	373 847	705 325	333 274	1 408 039	370 096	705 169	332 774
More than 10 stockholders..... farms	27	16	9	2	26	15	9	2
10 or less stockholders..... farms	1 146	465	453	228	1 127	451	449	227
Other than family held..... farms	136	87	31	18	136	87	31	18
..... acres	116 438	41 487	46 366	28 585	116 438	41 487	46 366	28 585
More than 10 stockholders..... farms	23	20	3	3	23	20	3	3
10 or less stockholders..... farms	113	67	28	18	113	67	28	18
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms	89	55	16	18	62	35	15	12
..... acres	65 771	42 273	17 782	5 716	61 320	38 406	17 660	5 254
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	41 425	27 984	10 291	3 150	27 868	17 066	8 374	2 428
Not on farm operated.....	10 354	5 083	2 576	2 695	7 906	3 370	2 187	2 349
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	1 222	432	263	527	963	301	196	466
25 to 34 years.....	7 407	3 620	2 052	1 735	5 178	2 164	1 603	1 411
35 to 44 years.....	12 072	6 919	3 557	1 596	8 634	4 383	2 953	1 298
45 to 54 years.....	14 490	9 461	3 885	1 144	10 027	5 813	3 241	973
55 to 64 years.....	13 823	9 699	3 219	905	9 887	6 413	2 692	782
65 years and over.....	9 725	8 005	1 176	544	5 936	4 628	956	352
Average age.....	50.4	52.7	47.7	42.5	49.8	52.5	47.8	41.9
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	55 331	35 284	13 764	6 283	38 480	21 982	11 342	5 156
Female.....	3 408	2 852	388	168	2 145	1 720	299	126
Operators of Spanish origin.....	216	158	41	17	136	80	40	16
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	27 937	15 247	8 469	4 221	23 741	11 860	8 011	3 870
Other.....	30 802	22 889	5 683	2 230	16 884	11 842	3 630	1 412
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	23 318	13 837	6 336	3 145	18 526	9 677	5 981	2 868
1 to 99 days.....	5 010	2 986	1 360	664	3 694	2 005	1 168	521
100 to 199 days.....	5 114	3 383	1 224	507	3 605	2 269	888	448
200 days or more.....	23 048	16 451	4 697	1 900	12 905	8 577	3 099	1 229
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	2 677	2 310	63	304	1 204	1 066	34	104
10 to 49 acres.....	12 300	9 566	1 601	1 133	5 193	4 157	462	574
50 to 69 acres.....	4 141	3 324	496	321	2 484	1 941	295	248
70 to 99 acres.....	7 376	5 854	967	555	4 317	3 247	627	443
100 to 139 acres.....	6 594	4 911	1 152	531	4 797	3 419	918	460
140 to 179 acres.....	4 716	3 254	1 064	398	3 587	2 386	854	347
180 to 219 acres.....	3 165	1 947	854	364	2 553	1 510	744	299
220 to 259 acres.....	2 259	1 544	776	258	2 146	1 183	716	247
260 to 499 acres.....	7 284	3 421	2 824	1 039	6 588	2 903	2 669	1 016
500 to 999 acres.....	4 877	1 408	2 540	929	4 743	1 308	2 510	925
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 201	418	1 325	458	2 186	405	1 323	458
2,000 acres or more.....	830	179	490	161	827	177	489	161
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	11 906	3 154	5 345	3 407	10 939	2 534	5 183	3 222
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	3 378	1 671	1 016	691	2 317	774	908	635
Cotton farms (0131).....	1 759	371	778	610	1 671	318	762	591
Tobacco farms (0132).....	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	1 617	1 298	238	81	644	454	146	44
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	702	459	126	117	441	284	104	53
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	457	401	44	12	169	126	34	9
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	339	270	54	15	256	224	18	14
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	903	566	250	87	215	75	112	28
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	32 858	25 384	5 731	1 743	19 116	14 157	3 912	1 047
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	28 131	21 991	4 864	1 276	16 661	12 379	3 492	790
Dairy farms (024).....	1 231	692	419	120	1 196	659	418	119
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	5 826	4 748	915	163	5 587	4 597	874	116
Animal specialty farms (027).....	704	468	189	47	328	244	46	38
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	435	323	63	49	61	28	32	1
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms	58 739	38 136	14 152	6 451	40 625	23 702	11 641	5 282
..... \$1,000.....	2 511 402	1 146 065	997 898	367 439	2 490 259	1 129 094	995 124	366 041
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	478	201	208	69	478	201	208	69
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	2 379	1 108	927	344	2 379	927	1 108	344
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	4 228	1 860	1 688	680	4 228	1 860	1 688	680
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	6 281	2 742	2 398	1 141	6 281	2 742	2 398	1 141
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	3 982	1 663	1 536	783	3 982	1 663	1 536	783
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5 312	3 112	1 483	717	5 312	3 112	1 483	717
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8 031	5 616	1 682	733	8 031	5 616	1 682	733
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	9 934	7 581	1 538	815	9 934	7 581	1 538	815
Less than \$2,500.....	18 114	14 434	2 511	1 169	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	14 644	3 930	6 647	4 067	13 552	3 250	6 435	3 867
\$1,000...	956 155	138 910	556 465	260 780	954 792	138 056	556 220	260 516
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5 882	731	3 448	1 703	5 882	731	3 448	1 703
\$1,000...	853 572	115 101	509 602	228 869	853 572	115 101	509 602	228 869
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	994	191	536	267	964	172	534	258
\$1,000...	18 065	3 194	10 845	4 026	18 039	3 180	10 843	4 016
Cotton and cottonseed	4 114	705	2 013	3 396	3 986	632	1 992	1 362
\$1,000...	191 353	17 166	115 705	58 482	191 224	17 093	115 680	58 451
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 406	99	883	424	1 406	99	883	424
\$1,000...	156 894	12 959	98 864	45 071	156 894	12 959	98 864	45 071
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	678	76	375	227	663	64	375	224
\$1,000...	9 364	493	6 017	2 855	9 356	486	6 017	2 853
Tobacco	4	4	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$1,000...	11	11	—	—	11	11	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	4 909	3 407	1 231	271	3 620	2 318	1 082	220
\$1,000...	15 786	7 073	7 082	1 632	14 613	6 083	6 947	1 583
Sales of \$40,000 or more	34	5	17	12	34	5	17	12
\$1,000...	4 312	277	3 207	829	4 312	277	3 207	829
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	1 267	793	299	175	879	510	266	103
\$1,000...	7 818	3 747	3 189	882	7 552	3 575	3 161	816
Sales of \$40,000 or more	29	10	17	2	29	10	17	2
\$1,000...	2 060	(D)	1 369	(D)	2 060	(D)	1 369	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	799	553	193	53	606	377	182	47
\$1,000...	6 752	4 026	1 873	852	6 592	3 881	1 864	848
Sales of \$40,000 or more	36	11	—	—	36	11	—	—
\$1,000...	3 850	2 185	1 013	651	3 850	2 185	1 013	651
Nursery and greenhouse products	435	336	83	16	342	280	47	15
\$1,000...	11 684	7 364	2 088	2 232	11 572	7 297	2 045	2 230
Sales of \$40,000 or more	39	25	9	5	39	25	9	5
\$1,000...	9 569	5 607	1 840	2 122	9 569	5 607	1 840	2 122
Other crops	278	166	83	29	206	99	79	28
\$1,000...	1 645	240	1 038	367	1 615	212	1 037	366
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7	—	6	1	7	—	6	1
\$1,000...	494	—	(D)	(D)	494	—	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	7 041	5 657	1 108	276	6 141	4 974	1 003	164
\$1,000...	923 893	734 075	170 682	19 136	923 572	733 903	170 629	19 040
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5 012	4 120	1 102	790	5 012	4 120	1 102	790
\$1,000...	909 203	721 905	168 616	18 682	909 203	721 905	168 616	18 682
Dairy products	1 756	1 036	545	175	1 648	979	540	129
\$1,000...	67 183	32 778	29 664	4 742	67 121	32 741	29 662	4 718
Sales of \$40,000 or more	648	282	317	49	648	282	317	49
\$1,000...	52 214	23 373	25 648	3 192	52 214	23 373	25 648	3 192
Cattle and calves	38 502	28 367	8 190	1 945	26 349	18 274	6 671	1 404
\$1,000...	259 348	158 683	87 624	13 041	244 178	146 050	85 773	12 356
Sales of \$40,000 or more	725	304	386	35	725	304	386	35
\$1,000...	66 382	30 077	32 667	3 639	66 382	30 077	32 667	3 639
Hogs and pigs	6 657	4 550	1 509	598	4 280	2 875	1 064	341
\$1,000...	51 289	33 109	15 103	3 077	49 643	31 800	14 904	2 939
Sales of \$40,000 or more	130	86	38	6	130	86	38	6
\$1,000...	30 104	18 605	10 194	1 304	30 104	18 605	10 194	1 304
Sheep, lambs, and wool	134	106	23	5	99	74	21	4
\$1,000...	127	111	13	3	110	94	13	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	2 906	1 916	747	243	1 935	1 246	540	149
\$1,000...	18 358	8 774	7 372	2 213	17 664	8 298	7 190	2 176
Sales of \$40,000 or more	75	31	28	16	75	31	28	16
\$1,000...	13 071	5 294	6 057	1 720	13 071	5 294	6 057	1 720
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	20 553	14 506	4 685	1 362	15 678	10 948	3 832	898
\$1,000...	242 289	173 097	58 480	10 713	237 183	169 701	57 413	10 068
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 547	8 881	2 786	880	7 891	5 439	1 985	467
\$5,000 to \$19,999	5 184	3 697	1 148	339	4 966	3 582	1 096	288
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 244	1 549	578	117	2 244	1 549	578	117
\$50,000 or more	578	379	173	26	577	378	173	26
Feed for livestock and poultry	42 210	30 909	8 881	2 420	27 732	19 398	6 743	1 591
\$1,000...	579 976	436 767	127 771	15 439	570 560	429 630	126 082	14 848
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	33 777	24 717	6 921	2 139	19 313	13 213	4 790	1 310
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2 459	1 569	763	127	2 452	1 569	756	127
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 385	1 832	478	75	2 379	1 826	478	75
\$50,000 or more	3 589	2 791	719	79	3 588	2 790	719	79
Commercially mixed formula feeds	19 291	13 973	4 147	1 171	13 521	9 710	3 051	760
tons...	3 356 979	2 551 983	719 704	85 292	3 336 669	2 538 341	714 569	83 759
\$1,000...	513 977	394 545	107 042	12 411	511 078	392 585	106 304	12 189
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	13 219	9 224	2 984	1 011	7 450	4 962	1 888	600
100 to 499 tons	3 936	3 099	730	107	3 935	3 098	730	107
500 tons or more	2 136	1 650	433	53	2 136	1 650	433	53
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 395	8 682	2 764	949	6 626	4 420	1 668	538
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 244	859	301	84	1 244	859	301	84
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 214	1 720	427	67	2 213	1 719	427	67
\$50,000 or more	3 438	2 712	655	71	3 438	2 712	655	71

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	31 030	22 511	6 834	1 685	22 839	16 122	5 543	1 174
.....\$1,000.....	9 609	6 577	2 573	459	8 934	6 077	2 455	402
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	27 542	20 298	5 705	1 539	19 400	13 953	4 419	1 028
\$500 to \$999.....	1 707	1 077	558	72	1 669	1 044	553	72
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 404	874	471	59	1 393	863	471	59
\$3,000 or more.....	377	262	100	15	377	262	100	15
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	21 920	9 925	8 057	3 938	17 980	7 025	7 323	3 632
.....\$1,000.....	66 179	10 993	36 500	18 686	65 629	10 589	36 402	18 638
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	12 742	8 223	3 262	1 257	8 869	5 375	2 533	961
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	5 088	1 198	2 391	1 499	5 021	1 146	2 386	1 489
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 107	282	1 218	607	2 107	282	1 218	607
\$10,000 or more.....	1 983	222	1 186	575	1 983	222	1 186	575
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	34 262	19 251	10 843	4 168	26 732	13 316	9 622	3 794
.....\$1,000.....	112 041	27 096	61 077	23 867	109 345	24 994	60 656	23 696
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	25 602	17 416	6 012	2 174	18 105	11 507	4 798	1 800
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 670	1 377	3 021	1 272	5 638	1 351	3 015	1 272
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 747	296	995	456	1 747	296	995	456
\$20,000 or more.....	1 243	162	815	266	1 242	162	814	266
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	26 069	12 674	9 092	4 303	21 459	9 222	8 297	3 940
.....\$1,000.....	81 727	12 308	46 534	22 885	80 995	11 782	46 397	22 815
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	20 077	11 887	5 683	2 507	15 467	8 435	4 888	2 144
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 795	537	2 060	1 198	3 795	537	2 060	1 198
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 260	143	792	325	1 260	143	792	325
\$20,000 or more.....	937	107	557	273	937	107	557	273
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	58 292	37 717	14 198	6 377	40 549	23 663	11 703	5 183
.....\$1,000.....	147 620	48 796	69 257	29 567	142 942	45 118	68 570	29 254
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	45 638	33 335	8 430	3 873	27 896	19 282	5 935	2 679
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8 969	3 741	3 654	1 574	8 968	3 740	3 654	1 574
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 412	431	1 357	624	2 412	431	1 357	624
\$20,000 or more.....	1 273	210	757	306	1 273	210	757	306
Petroleum products.....farms.....	58 268	37 695	14 196	6 377	40 536	23 651	11 702	5 183
.....\$1,000.....	121 867	38 176	58 315	25 376	117 951	35 124	57 729	25 098
Gasoline.....farms.....	52 827	33 806	13 232	5 789	36 672	21 040	10 917	4 715
.....\$1,000.....	42 645	15 507	19 180	7 958	40 045	13 500	18 776	7 768
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	28 678	15 152	9 551	3 975	24 273	11 611	8 869	3 793
.....\$1,000.....	46 293	8 727	25 709	11 856	45 824	8 345	25 641	11 838
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	14 393	7 615	4 656	2 122	12 818	6 327	4 501	1 990
.....\$1,000.....	17 965	7 958	7 122	2 885	17 709	7 756	7 094	2 859
Fuel oil.....farms.....	2 894	1 471	913	510	2 375	1 061	878	436
.....\$1,000.....	1 268	332	659	276	1 238	310	657	271
Natural gas.....farms.....	2 866	1 868	736	262	2 554	1 634	675	245
.....\$1,000.....	4 480	2 703	1 324	453	4 438	2 668	1 320	449
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	58 267	37 694	14 196	6 377	40 535	23 650	11 702	5 183
.....\$1,000.....	9 216	2 948	4 321	1 947	8 697	2 545	4 240	1 912
Electricity.....farms.....	29 163	17 756	8 241	3 166	24 219	13 753	7 621	2 845
.....\$1,000.....	25 146	10 156	10 839	4 150	24 456	9 592	10 749	4 115
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 287	1 613	501	173	1 829	1 254	422	153
.....\$1,000.....	608	463	103	41	535	403	91	41
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	20 187	9 719	7 291	3 177	17 649	7 740	6 877	3 032
.....\$1,000.....	152 123	41 622	77 650	32 851	150 584	40 387	77 449	32 748
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	14 359	8 456	4 084	1 819	11 821	6 477	3 670	1 674
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	3 874	882	2 071	921	3 874	882	2 071	921
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 408	250	845	313	1 408	250	845	313
\$50,000 or more.....	546	131	291	124	546	131	291	124
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	7 658	2 174	3 841	1 643	7 464	2 028	3 808	1 628
.....workers.....	21 601	5 944	10 892	4 765	21 352	5 766	10 855	4 731
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	16 834	8 516	5 789	2 529	14 457	6 654	5 404	2 399
.....workers.....	66 199	28 133	26 115	11 951	59 253	22 800	25 148	11 305
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 909	2 285	1 228	396	3 255	1 750	1 184	321
.....\$1,000.....	7 019	2 989	3 028	1 003	6 657	2 676	2 999	982
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 257	2 038	923	296	2 609	1 509	879	221
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	549	218	250	81	543	212	250	81
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	74	18	43	13	74	18	43	13
\$20,000 or more.....	29	11	12	6	29	11	12	6
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	19 032	10 397	5 974	2 641	15 371	7 723	5 269	2 379
.....\$1,000.....	37 303	12 024	16 984	8 295	36 140	11 158	16 743	8 240
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	15 404	9 478	4 197	1 729	11 748	6 809	3 492	1 447
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 800	665	1 364	771	2 795	660	1 364	771
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	635	223	295	117	635	223	295	117
\$20,000 or more.....	193	31	118	44	193	31	118	44
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3 438	1 245	1 536	657	2 960	947	1 417	596
.....\$1,000.....	9 868	2 760	4 853	2 255	9 230	2 309	4 734	2 186
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	2 180	1 453	490	237	1 353	830	393	130
.....\$1,000.....	4 047	2 440	958	650	3 583	2 073	911	599

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment --- farms... \$1,000...	58 626	38 007	14 236	6 383	40 741	23 816	11 736	5 189
	1 668 191	565 809	779 606	322 777	1 548 722	474 530	761 622	312 570
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 276	9 539	1 795	942	7 259	5 523	1 082	654
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18 923	14 402	3 063	1 458	7 993	5 706	1 561	726
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 602	7 297	2 318	987	9 159	6 203	2 106	850
\$20,000 to \$49,999	9 097	4 943	2 935	1 219	8 643	4 576	2 869	1 198
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 212	1 043	1 495	674	3 184	1 025	1 489	670
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 694	486	1 541	667	2 693	486	1 540	667
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 677	274	998	405	1 665	274	998	393
\$500,000 or more	145	23	91	31	145	23	91	31
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles --- farms...	30 587	18 841	8 586	3 160	23 799	13 235	7 758	2 806
number...	41 097	24 487	12 307	4 303	32 152	17 057	11 235	3 860
Motortrucks, including pickups --- farms...	51 882	32 992	13 160	5 730	36 950	21 176	11 032	4 742
number...	87 783	45 934	29 816	12 033	69 875	31 843	27 253	10 779
Wheel tractors --- farms...	48 255	29 962	12 931	5 362	35 532	19 982	10 958	4 592
number...	89 222	43 345	32 725	13 152	73 814	31 413	30 197	12 204
2 or 3 --- farms...	15 064	7 627	5 398	2 039	12 918	6 068	4 930	1 920
number...	34 511	16 790	12 827	4 894	29 958	13 476	11 837	4 645
4 or more --- farms...	4 898	1 021	2 752	1 125	4 808	958	2 741	1 109
number...	26 418	5 241	15 117	6 060	26 050	4 981	15 073	5 996
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only --- farms...	9 700	1 968	5 187	2 545	9 463	1 857	5 114	2 492
number...	14 074	2 610	7 833	3 631	13 826	2 499	7 758	3 569
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers --- farms...	586	255	269	62	462	177	245	40
number...	655	266	304	85	531	188	280	63
Corn heads for combines --- farms...	235	60	136	39	217	60	130	27
number...	278	66	162	50	260	66	156	38
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers --- farms...	369	200	135	34	263	122	117	24
number...	377	200	142	35	271	122	124	25
Cottonpickers --- farms...	3 519	370	2 007	1 142	3 499	370	2 001	1 128
number...	5 256	539	3 065	1 652	5 236	539	3 059	1 638
Mower conditioners --- farms...	7 950	4 691	2 715	544	6 721	3 899	2 368	454
number...	8 638	5 037	2 999	602	7 363	4 220	2 636	507
Pickup balers --- farms...	10 236	6 385	3 323	528	8 850	5 391	3 034	425
number...	11 000	6 781	3 655	564	9 542	5 730	3 351	461
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type --- farms...	1 529	908	526	95	1 314	749	479	86
number...	1 869	1 088	621	160	1 618	893	574	151
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime --- farms... \$1,000...	39 395	22 502	11 982	4 911	30 344	15 517	10 455	4 372
	193 767	39 404	107 611	46 752	190 340	36 776	107 053	46 511
Commercial fertilizer --- farms...	32 613	17 983	10 530	4 100	25 753	12 619	9 396	3 738
acres on which used...	5 291 065	1 289 430	2 873 437	1 128 198	5 139 961	1 174 998	2 846 062	1 118 901
Lime --- farms...	6 577	3 632	2 424	521	5 014	2 418	2 141	455
acres on which used...	318 319	115 092	158 721	44 506	289 385	92 220	153 597	43 568
tons...	553 716	184 661	287 976	81 079	518 841	157 615	282 064	79 162
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops --- farms...	7 807	2 933	3 186	1 688	6 994	2 309	3 064	1 621
acres on which used...	1 791 894	277 190	1 020 106	494 598	1 782 972	270 891	1 018 584	493 497
Nematodes in crops --- farms...	1 715	456	777	482	1 615	379	758	478
acres on which used...	330 774	35 769	202 564	92 441	329 074	35 004	202 505	91 565
Diseases in crops and orchards --- farms...	2 402	1 316	755	331	1 965	979	676	310
acres on which used...	239 989	43 159	124 655	72 175	236 140	41 017	123 229	71 894
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture --- farms...	17 954	7 931	6 709	3 314	15 314	5 970	6 219	3 125
acres on which used...	4 924 693	804 438	2 798 360	1 321 895	4 867 473	763 646	2 786 355	1 317 472
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit --- farms...	3 222	672	1 517	1 033	3 035	545	1 486	1 004
acres on which used...	591 433	48 176	351 922	191 335	589 463	47 022	351 850	190 591
Insect control on livestock and poultry --- farms...	12 002	8 036	3 162	804	9 088	5 801	2 628	659
Sanitation and rodent and bird control --- farms...	4 798	3 056	1 386	356	3 899	2 378	1 198	323
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory --- farms...	38 684	28 219	8 516	1 949	25 412	17 395	6 662	1 355
number...	1 708 886	1 038 057	583 877	86 952	1 505 366	873 531	552 518	79 317
Farms with—								
1 to 9	6 521	4 962	1 160	399	2 210	1 530	537	143
10 to 49	22 539	17 562	3 872	1 105	13 862	10 377	2 707	778
50 to 99	5 940	3 859	1 804	277	5 692	3 678	1 747	267
100 to 199	2 575	1 377	1 092	106	2 543	1 355	1 083	105
200 to 499	937	384	500	53	934	381	500	53
500 or more	172	75	88	9	171	74	88	9
Cows and heifers that had calved --- farms...	35 791	26 034	7 982	1 775	23 620	16 169	6 232	1 219
number...	947 521	581 117	321 012	45 392	834 534	489 357	304 142	41 035
Beef cows --- farms...	33 522	24 621	7 344	1 557	22 168	15 240	5 835	1 093
number...	870 340	540 797	289 779	39 764	760 600	451 535	273 402	35 663
Farms with—								
1 to 9	10 683	8 487	1 732	464	3 867	2 821	867	179
10 to 49	18 679	13 894	3 863	922	14 199	10 223	3 232	744
50 to 99	2 873	1 663	1 107	103	2 826	1 627	1 097	102
100 to 199	959	435	474	50	949	428	471	50
200 to 499	295	126	151	18	294	125	151	18
500 or more	33	16	17	—	33	16	17	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All forms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	5 391	3 753	1 270	368	3 454	2 381	892	181
farms	77 181	40 320	31 233	5 628	73 934	37 822	30 740	5 372
Farms with—								
1 to 4	3 781	2 777	763	241	1 963	1 515	391	57
5 to 9	195	170	21	4	87	68	17	2
10 to 49	861	572	207	82	850	564	205	81
50 to 99	433	187	211	35	433	187	211	35
100 to 199	103	40	57	6	103	40	57	6
200 to 499	17	6	11	—	17	6	11	—
500 or more	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	30 513	21 775	7 254	1 484	20 694	13 924	5 636	1 134
farms	408 649	247 353	137 075	24 221	358 048	207 067	128 527	22 454
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	33 402	24 158	7 663	1 581	22 412	15 234	6 040	1 138
farms	352 716	209 587	125 790	17 339	312 784	177 107	119 849	15 828
Cattle and calves sold	38 502	28 367	8 190	1 945	26 349	18 274	6 671	1 404
farms	1 041 146	643 902	343 227	54 017	964 289	579 482	334 174	50 633
number	259 348	158 683	87 624	13 041	244 178	146 050	85 773	12 356
\$1,000	32 014	23 600	6 913	1 501	22 268	15 503	5 652	1 113
Calves	575 989	364 405	184 095	27 489	521 756	318 876	177 647	25 233
farms	117 642	74 398	37 724	5 521	108 513	66 803	36 583	5 127
number	465 157	279 497	159 132	26 528	412 243	260 606	156 527	25 400
\$1,000	141 706	84 285	49 901	7 520	135 666	79 247	49 190	7 229
Cattle	2 025	1 409	494	122	1 521	985	425	111
farms	47 376	33 285	12 044	2 047	45 820	31 976	11 853	1 991
number	15 182	10 501	4 074	607	14 769	10 151	4 024	595
Fattened on grain and concentrates	8 017	5 465	1 824	728	4 628	3 083	1 187	358
farms	412 639	251 591	130 867	30 181	370 502	219 805	124 646	26 051
Hogs and pigs inventory	3 742	2 660	785	297	1 774	1 195	476	103
farms	3 115	2 006	756	353	1 810	1 192	433	185
number	585	424	128	33	507	359	123	25
\$1,000	347	237	86	24	309	199	86	24
50 to 99	147	83	48	16	147	83	48	16
100 to 199	81	55	21	5	81	55	21	5
200 to 499	5 985	3 994	1 429	562	3 610	2 425	890	295
500 or more	81 834	45 054	31 864	4 916	71 818	37 748	30 309	3 761
Used or to be used for breeding	6 655	4 464	1 561	630	3 771	2 462	999	310
farms	330 805	206 537	99 003	25 265	298 684	182 057	94 337	22 290
number	6 657	4 550	1 509	598	4 280	2 875	1 064	341
\$1,000	813 467	504 577	263 804	45 086	774 285	474 234	258 359	41 692
50 to 99	51 289	33 109	15 103	3 077	49 643	31 800	14 904	2 939
100 to 199	3 224	2 403	626	195	2 347	1 655	529	163
200 to 499	398 979	208 190	172 069	18 720	378 426	190 464	170 178	17 784
500 or more	15 829	8 574	6 506	749	15 149	7 987	6 443	719
Other	6 427	4 365	1 488	574	3 868	2 623	942	303
farms	97 279	56 108	35 877	5 294	89 640	50 123	34 807	4 710
number	5 249	3 694	1 071	484	3 388	2 275	833	280
\$1,000	48 037	28 293	16 966	2 778	44 228	25 254	16 537	2 437
50 to 99	4 745	3 151	1 202	392	3 174	2 154	765	255
100 to 199	49 242	27 815	18 911	2 516	45 412	24 869	18 270	2 273
200 to 499	175	139	30	6	119	88	27	4
500 or more	4 604	4 116	395	93	4 016	3 554	375	87
Ewes 1 year old or older	145	114	25	6	99	73	22	4
farms	3 308	2 981	264	63	2 982	2 670	252	60
number	122	96	22	4	94	70	20	4
\$1,000	2 583	2 253	270	60	2 229	1 905	264	60
50 to 99	110	90	15	5	83	65	14	4
100 to 199	4 032	3 621	326	85	3 679	3 279	317	83
200 to 499	27 073	24 363	2 315	395	24 184	21 539	2 265	380
500 or more	11 486	7 865	2 948	673	7 232	4 593	2 175	464
Horses and ponies inventory	39 543	25 977	11 133	2 433	27 037	16 619	8 838	1 580
farms	1 915	1 274	536	105	1 266	836	366	64
number	5 389	3 594	1 401	394	4 060	2 698	1 106	256
\$1,000	4 315	2 509	1 566	240	3 794	2 176	1 399	219
50 to 99	682	458	96	128	259	171	44	44
100 to 199	8 391	5 471	1 387	1 533	6 238	3 753	1 217	1 268
200 to 499	253	138	33	82	122	62	25	35
500 or more	2 972	1 754	726	492	2 217	1 207	668	342
\$1,000	102	66	24	11	77	50	22	5
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	8 626	6 467	1 575	584	4 360	3 248	867	245
farms	23 072 124	17 578 495	4 921 242	572 387	22 950 285	17 498 389	4 899 562	552 334
number	7 529	5 572	1 400	557	3 268	2 358	692	218
\$1,000	29	27	7	2	24	22	—	2
50 to 99	384	330	47	7	384	330	47	7
100 to 199	371	293	69	9	371	293	69	9
200 to 499	236	187	43	6	236	187	43	6
500 or more	55	41	11	3	55	41	11	3
\$1,000	22	17	5	—	22	17	5	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	8 338	6 294	1 502	542	4 170	3 098	832	240
farms	18 877 239	14 259 935	4 091 205	526 099	18 779 067	14 193 871	4 071 652	513 544
number	1 850	1 338	293	219	921	712	154	55
\$1,000	4 194 885	3 318 560	830 037	46 288	4 171 218	3 304 518	827 910	38 790

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	1 829	1 477	247	105	1 537	1 257	243	37
number	29 380 013	22 222 680	6 507 935	649 398	29 348 960	22 205 035	6 507 843	636 082
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	4 253	3 528	622	103	4 144	3 442	622	80
number	518 387 268	413 817 464	94 683 599	9 886 205	518 379 244	413 811 289	94 683 599	9 884 356
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	133	102	7	24	26	18	7	1
2,000 to 59,999	665	596	55	14	663	594	55	14
60,000 to 99,999	1 270	1 077	172	21	1 270	1 077	172	21
100,000 or more	2 185	1 753	388	44	2 185	1 753	388	44
Turkey hens kept for breeding	526	272	177	77	246	120	86	40
number	35 798	35 040	612	146	34 968	34 542	321	105
Turkeys sold	283	208	48	27	206	158	42	6
number	10 348 266	7 708 844	2 498 378	141 044	10 347 630	7 708 326	2 498 302	141 002
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	1 324	787	424	113	921	469	361	91
acres	29 444	12 605	13 295	3 544	27 314	10 965	12 906	3 443
For grain or seed	1 168	715	354	99	786	412	295	79
acres	22 116	9 553	9 480	3 083	20 144	8 029	9 121	2 994
bushels	1 322 617	502 839	633 990	185 788	1 270 926	461 763	625 529	183 634
Irrigated	93	49	33	11	75	35	29	11
acres	4 612	1 226	2 136	1 250	4 570	1 190	2 130	1 250
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 014	659	284	71	636	360	225	51
25 to 99 acres	98	34	43	21	94	30	43	21
100 to 499 acres	54	20	27	7	54	20	27	7
500 acres or more	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
Sorghums for grain or seed	2 255	570	1 228	457	2 105	453	1 211	441
acres	173 400	24 811	112 293	36 296	171 251	23 152	112 038	36 061
bushels	10 148 283	1 410 497	6 580 166	2 157 620	10 071 902	1 354 439	6 570 806	2 146 657
Irrigated	86	13	56	17	86	13	56	17
acres	5 856	850	3 844	1 162	5 856	850	3 844	1 162
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	690	319	250	121	556	211	237	108
25 to 99 acres	985	195	583	207	969	186	579	204
100 to 499 acres	560	52	384	124	560	52	384	124
500 acres or more	20	4	11	5	20	4	11	5
Wheat for grain	2 718	606	1 433	679	2 650	552	1 429	669
acres	243 852	40 990	142 335	60 527	243 072	40 404	142 288	60 380
bushels	8 778 272	1 479 710	5 062 850	2 235 712	8 760 163	1 466 431	5 061 659	2 232 073
Irrigated	33	10	16	7	32	10	15	7
acres	3 146	1 939	821	386	3 145	1 939	820	386
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	730	294	286	150	670	245	283	142
25 to 99 acres	1 214	209	667	338	1 206	204	666	336
100 to 499 acres	713	91	443	179	713	91	443	179
500 acres or more	61	12	37	12	61	12	37	12
Oats for grain	539	144	271	124	500	121	259	120
acres	31 911	5 617	17 481	8 813	31 501	5 406	17 358	8 737
bushels	2 240 254	405 244	1 187 576	647 434	2 224 682	397 050	1 183 959	643 673
Irrigated	42	6	16	20	41	5	16	20
acres	3 857	343	2 025	1 489	3 856	342	2 025	1 489
Rice	4 727	794	2 508	1 425	4 714	789	2 504	1 421
acres	1 077 884	159 273	620 665	297 946	1 077 773	159 252	620 621	297 900
100-lb bags	47 947 553	7 142 574	27 407 593	13 397 386	47 944 110	7 141 904	27 406 629	13 395 577
Irrigated	4 727	794	2 508	1 425	4 714	789	2 504	1 421
acres	1 077 884	159 273	620 665	297 946	1 077 773	159 252	620 621	297 900
Soybeans for beans	13 986	3 615	6 437	3 934	12 983	2 987	6 243	3 753
acres	4 590 644	599 235	2 696 434	1 294 975	4 571 402	587 995	2 692 516	1 290 891
bushels	103 653 380	13 493 441	60 695 349	29 464 590	103 391 578	13 318 117	60 654 790	29 418 671
Irrigated	2 195	352	1 094	749	2 180	340	1 093	747
acres	493 453	71 684	271 994	149 775	493 243	71 520	271 986	149 737
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 613	937	383	293	910	501	237	172
25 to 99 acres	3 690	1 522	1 152	1 016	3 391	1 331	1 104	956
100 to 499 acres	5 828	859	3 131	1 838	5 827	858	3 131	1 838
500 acres or more	2 855	297	1 771	787	2 855	297	1 771	787
Cotton	4 126	714	2 014	1 398	3 992	635	1 993	1 364
acres	754 781	61 780	452 707	240 294	753 567	61 160	452 441	239 966
bales	647 820	53 664	393 907	200 249	647 305	53 375	393 817	200 113
Irrigated	464	40	245	179	460	38	245	177
acres	80 675	4 981	45 257	30 437	80 660	4 979	45 257	30 424
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	809	386	208	215	680	309	189	182
25 to 99 acres	1 293	186	592	515	1 288	184	590	514
100 to 499 acres	1 659	122	976	561	1 659	122	976	561
500 acres or more	365	20	238	107	365	20	238	107
Irish potatoes	454	360	85	9	256	177	73	6
acres	332	252	73	7	225	156	63	6
hundredweight	29 461	21 843	7 019	599	21 336	14 300	6 566	470
Irrigated	30	24	5	1	17	13	4	—
acres	49	44	(D)	(D)	41	39	3	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	374	306	62	6	199	142	53	4
1.0 to 4.9 acres	64	41	20	3	47	27	18	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	15	12	3	—	9	7	2	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Sweetpotatoes.....	170	114	44	12	117	66	40	11
farms.....	658	111	431	116	621	78	428	115
acres.....	93 281	14 492	63 674	15 115	89 245	10 846	63 384	15 015
bushels.....	20	14	5	1	12	6	5	1
Irrigated.....	322	5	(D)	(D)	320	2	(D)	(D)
farms.....	25 373	18 052	6 238	1 083	18 520	12 558	5 140	- 822
acres.....	905 451	547 132	314 269	44 050	776 666	446 966	293 097	36 603
tons, dry.....	1 399 211	795 974	533 532	69 705	1 261 651	687 919	510 223	63 509
Irrigated.....	245	158	73	14	213	133	67	13
farms.....	7 416	4 413	2 382	621	7 047	4 063	2 364	620
acres.....	13 408	10 282	2 574	552	8 335	6 185	1 764	386
Farms by acres harvested:	10 252	6 977	2 835	440	8 530	5 623	2 558	349
1 to 24 acres.....	1 666	770	808	88	1 608	727	797	84
25 to 99 acres.....	47	23	21	3	47	23	21	3
100 to 499 acres.....	1 255	876	325	54	979	638	296	45
500 acres or more.....	42 010	20 533	18 675	2 802	38 364	17 363	18 283	2 718
Alfalfa hay.....	104 754	41 090	56 459	7 205	100 039	37 076	55 928	7 035
farms.....	22	12	9	1	20	12	7	1
acres.....	676	151	(D)	(D)	674	151	(D)	(D)
Irrigated.....	1 272	797	300	175	881	511	267	103
farms.....	12 266	4 105	6 405	1 756	11 300	3 535	6 260	1 504
acres.....	469	316	111	42	394	251	106	37
Irrigated.....	4 342	1 390	2 563	389	4 226	1 296	2 551	380
farms.....	791	581	125	85	468	320	105	43
acres.....	388	193	123	72	320	168	110	42
Farms by acres harvested:	77	18	43	16	77	18	43	16
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	16	5	9	2	16	5	9	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	1 915	1 560	285	70	1 276	966	247	63
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	19 272	12 312	4 946	2 014	16 714	9 958	4 790	1 966
100.0 acres or more.....	179	155	17	7	96	76	14	6
Irrigated.....	1 381	1 130	186	65	982	738	183	61
farms.....	1 330	1 166	139	25	853	725	108	20
acres.....	430	310	97	23	281	167	92	22
Farms by acres in orchards:	124	69	40	15	111	59	38	14
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	31	15	9	7	31	15	9	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....								
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....								
100.0 acres or more.....								

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.