

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....	58 739	53 006	4 335	1 309	1 173	1 146	136	113	89
Land in farms.....	15 522 260	11 498 325	2 429 280	1 528 884	1 412 446	1 382 582	116 438	99 043	65 771
Average size of farm.....	264	217	560	1 168	1 204	1 206	856	876	739
Value of land and buildings.....	58 743	53 154	4 137	1 373	1 218	1 188	155	126	79
Average per farm.....	11 874 267	8 614 971	1 859 318	1 363 331	1 248 191	1 221 979	115 140	83 952	36 646
Average per acre.....	202 139	162 075	449 436	992 957	1 024 787	1 028 601	742 839	666 286	463 872
	768	750	791	878	876	875	902	789	584
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....	5 023	4 785	200	35	35	30	—	—	3
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	8 818	8 356	375	83	57	56	26	26	4
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	12 548	11 893	597	50	42	41	8	8	8
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	8 161	7 612	441	108	104	104	4	4	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6 872	6 354	408	85	65	65	20	17	25
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4 218	3 892	272	52	46	46	6	6	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	7 792	6 711	841	225	212	203	13	9	15
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	3 021	2 287	482	240	204	198	36	33	12
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2 290	1 264	521	495	453	445	42	23	10
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned.....	52 499	47 911	3 441	1 076	958	933	118	95	71
Land rented or leased from others.....	9 763 032	7 549 068	1 238 968	909 365	839 857	800 762	69 508	56 115	65 631
Land rented or leased to others.....	20 707	17 509	2 414	748	697	686	51	47	36
	6 683 896	4 543 237	1 325 327	801 785	744 578	734 155	57 207	52 319	13 547
	4 620	3 984	399	211	201	198	10	9	26
	924 668	593 980	135 015	182 266	171 989	152 335	10 277	9 391	13 407
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland.....	50 333	45 078	3 989	1 186	1 085	1 067	101	93	80
Harvested cropland.....	10 526 325	7 435 210	1 819 307	1 238 797	1 151 757	1 127 820	87 040	77 090	33 011
	40 021	35 285	3 551	1 117	1 028	1 011	89	82	68
	7 622 992	4 968 954	1 514 636	1 113 817	1 042 116	1 020 942	71 701	64 836	25 585
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	23 552	21 962	1 366	193	167	166	26	23	31
50 to 99 acres.....	4 942	4 461	401	76	67	67	9	9	4
100 to 199 acres.....	3 137	2 732	320	77	71	69	6	6	8
200 to 499 acres.....	3 832	3 204	485	131	123	117	8	7	12
500 to 999 acres.....	2 684	1 992	469	217	201	199	16	15	6
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 411	768	379	260	245	243	15	14	4
2,000 acres or more.....	463	166	131	163	154	150	9	8	3
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	27 449	25 294	1 757	364	325	317	39	33	34
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	2 445 719	2 141 546	230 087	68 976	60 298	58 259	8 678	6 373	5 110
On which all crops failed.....	1 451	1 249	139	58	56	54	2	2	5
In cultivated summer fallow.....	60 103	46 740	6 042	7 111	7 066	6 986	(D)	(D)	210
Idle.....	2 158	1 862	210	76	72	70	4	3	10
	123 402	84 793	22 423	15 313	12 738	12 598	2 575	2 390	873
	939	705	130	99	92	91	7	6	5
	58 001	34 878	12 209	10 595	7 976	7 736	2 619	2 434	319
	4 318	3 688	424	194	178	175	16	13	12
	216 108	158 299	33 910	22 985	21 563	21 299	1 422	1 012	914
Total woodland.....									
Woodland pastured.....	33 107	30 326	2 198	539	497	490	42	37	44
Woodland not pastured.....	2 861 269	2 424 259	296 187	116 553	106 032	104 451	10 521	7 020	24 270
	21 619	19 931	1 401	262	240	234	22	20	25
	1 509 019	1 316 337	142 256	40 180	37 572	36 232	2 608	1 379	10 246
	17 308	15 760	1 169	353	324	322	29	24	26
	1 352 250	1 107 922	153 931	76 373	68 460	68 219	7 913	5 641	14 024
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....									
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	13 377	12 359	784	214	189	185	25	19	20
	1 510 843	1 185 311	221 392	99 184	90 447	88 327	8 737	6 355	4 956
	35 601	32 429	2 334	784	704	684	80	63	54
	623 823	453 545	92 394	74 350	64 210	61 984	10 140	8 578	3 534
Pastureland, all types.....	42 236	39 014	2 577	587	522	509	65	53	58
Irrigated land.....	5 465 581	4 643 194	593 735	208 340	188 317	182 818	20 023	14 107	20 312
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	6 431	4 835	1 017	562	536	527	26	24	17
Pastureland irrigated.....	1 682 861	1 007 329	365 114	305 399	290 062	286 179	15 337	13 937	5 019
Other land irrigated.....	6 320	4 739	1 005	559	533	524	26	24	17
	1 673 204	1 000 728	363 236	304 221	288 934	285 051	15 287	13 887	5 019
	159	135	15	9	8	8	1	1	—
	6 448	5 014	791	643	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
	83	58	20	5	5	5	—	—	—
	3 209	1 587	1 087	535	535	535	—	—	—
	2 578	1 923	416	230	217	217	13	13	9
	59 163	34 847	12 710	11 288	10 621	10 621	667	667	318
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators.....	58 739	53 006	4 335	1 309	1 173	1 146	136	113	89
Full owners.....	38 136	35 585	1 928	568	481	465	87	67	55
Part owners.....	14 152	12 167	1 476	493	462	453	31	28	16
Tenants.....	6 451	5 254	931	248	230	228	18	18	18
White.....	56 543	50 968	4 213	1 281	1 145	1 118	136	113	81
Full owners.....	36 870	34 388	1 872	560	473	457	87	67	50
Part owners.....	13 631	11 697	1 439	480	449	440	31	28	15
Tenants.....	6 042	4 883	902	241	223	221	18	18	16
Black and other races.....	2 196	2 038	122	28	28	28	—	—	8
Full owners.....	1 266	1 197	56	8	8	8	—	—	5
Part owners.....	521	470	37	13	13	13	—	—	—
Tenants.....	409	371	29	7	7	7	—	—	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family ----- farms.....	53 006	53 006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
----- acres.....	11 498 325	11 498 325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Partnership ----- farms.....	4 335	-	4 335	-	-	-	-	-	-
----- acres.....	2 429 280	-	2 429 280	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporations:									
Family held ----- farms.....	1 173	-	-	1 173	1 173	1 146	-	-	-
----- acres.....	1 412 446	-	-	1 412 446	1 412 446	1 382 582	-	-	-
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	27	-	-	27	27	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	1 146	-	-	1 146	1 146	1 146	-	-	-
Other than family held ----- farms.....	136	-	-	136	-	-	136	113	-
----- acres.....	116 438	-	-	116 438	-	-	116 438	99 043	-
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	23	-	-	23	-	-	23	-	-
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	113	-	-	113	-	-	113	113	-
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. ----- farms.....	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89
----- acres.....	65 771	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65 771
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated -----	41 425	37 814	2 839	721	669	652	52	48	51
Not on farm operated -----	10 354	8 517	1 322	481	410	400	71	55	34
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years -----	1 222	1 118	89	14	14	13	-	-	1
25 to 34 years -----	7 407	6 584	673	137	125	120	12	10	13
35 to 44 years -----	12 072	10 849	891	313	269	261	44	36	19
45 to 54 years -----	14 490	13 046	1 039	386	340	334	46	37	19
55 to 64 years -----	13 823	12 424	1 063	315	289	285	26	23	21
65 years and over -----	9 725	8 985	580	144	136	133	8	7	16
Average age -----	50.4	50.5	49.0	49.5	49.7	49.8	47.3	47.5	50.5
Operators by sex:									
Male -----	55 331	49 863	4 136	1 259	1 134	1 108	125	103	73
Female -----	3 408	3 143	199	50	39	38	11	10	16
Operators of Spanish origin -----	216	192	18	6	5	5	1	1	-
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming -----	27 937	24 181	2 642	1 067	957	934	110	91	47
Other -----	30 802	28 825	1 693	242	216	212	26	22	42
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None -----	23 318	20 294	2 108	881	790	771	91	73	35
1 to 99 days -----	5 010	4 472	420	106	99	96	7	6	12
100 to 199 days -----	5 114	4 733	308	63	56	56	7	7	10
200 days or more -----	23 048	21 486	1 333	200	176	172	24	21	29
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres -----	2 677	2 525	107	43	33	29	10	6	2
10 to 49 acres -----	12 300	11 733	482	74	57	55	17	13	11
50 to 69 acres -----	4 141	3 916	193	29	22	21	7	5	3
70 to 99 acres -----	7 376	6 952	357	62	56	56	6	5	5
100 to 139 acres -----	6 594	6 211	318	54	46	45	8	8	11
140 to 179 acres -----	4 716	4 318	337	55	49	49	6	5	6
180 to 219 acres -----	3 165	2 892	217	47	41	40	6	6	9
220 to 259 acres -----	2 578	2 349	194	33	28	28	5	5	2
260 to 499 acres -----	7 284	6 440	715	118	107	106	11	10	11
500 to 999 acres -----	4 877	3 937	688	238	217	208	21	17	14
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	2 201	1 377	506	311	285	282	26	22	7
2,000 acres or more -----	830	356	221	245	232	227	13	11	8
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011) -----	11 906	9 662	1 577	640	604	593	36	34	27
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013) -----	3 378	2 908	329	128	120	120	8	8	13
Cotton farms (0131) -----	1 759	1 401	236	115	107	107	8	8	7
Tobacco farms (0132) -----	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) -----	1 617	1 505	93	13	13	13	-	-	6
Vegetable and melon farms (016) -----	702	667	31	4	4	4	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farms (017) -----	457	424	21	10	8	7	2	2	2
Horticultural specialty farms (018) -----	339	286	25	28	27	26	1	1	-
General farms, primarily crop (019) -----	903	830	52	17	17	17	-	-	4
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) -----	32 858	30 839	1 778	202	185	183	17	12	39
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) -----	28 131	26 381	1 547	167	153	153	14	10	36
Dairy farms (024) -----	1 231	1 070	130	31	28	25	3	2	-
Poultry and egg farms (025) -----	5 826	5 273	327	223	157	149	66	51	3
Animal specialty farms (027) -----	704	637	44	23	20	19	3	3	-
General farms, primarily livestock (029) -----	435	410	21	3	3	3	-	-	1
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold ----- farms.....	58 739	53 006	4 335	1 309	1 173	1 146	136	113	89
----- \$1,000.....	2 511 402	1 706 320	359 495	439 773	313 608	276 653	126 165	62 921	5 815
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more -----	478	190	99	187	146	133	41	27	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	2 379	1 579	434	359	336	332	23	21	7
\$100,000 to \$199,999 -----	4 228	3 381	570	268	232	227	36	33	9
\$40,000 to \$99,999 -----	6 281	5 394	689	189	173	171	16	16	9
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 982	3 490	379	107	99	98	8	5	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 312	4 726	474	106	101	101	5	5	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 031	7 452	526	43	38	37	5	4	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	9 934	9 360	531	30	28	28	2	2	13
Less than \$2,500 -----	18 114	17 434	633	20	20	19	-	-	27

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.**

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD— Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold— Con.										
Grain	farms..	14 644	11 884	1 929	795	745	732	50	47	36
	\$1,000...	956 155	578 988	205 685	168 723	160 095	156 902	8 628	7 528	2 759
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	5 882	4 089	1 129	645	609	600	36	34	19
	\$1,000...	853 572	490 245	194 767	165 918	157 486	154 371	8 432	7 370	2 642
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..	994	768	152	72	67	66	5	5	2
	\$1,000...	18 065	9 895	(D)	3 895	3 417	3 412	478	478	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms..	4 114	3 192	613	294	281	278	13	13	15
	\$1,000...	191 353	108 843	44 455	37 370	35 087	34 745	2 284	2 284	684
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	1 406	878	304	219	209	207	10	10	5
	\$1,000...	156 894	80 301	39 923	36 083	33 869	33 535	2 215	2 215	586
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..	678	510	110	57	54	53	3	3	1
	\$1,000...	9 364	5 171	(D)	2 217	2 170	2 163	47	47	(D)
Tobacco	farms..	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000...	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms..	4 909	4 433	349	116	99	98	17	15	11
	\$1,000...	15 786	10 714	1 866	3 174	2 912	2 909	262	260	33
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	34	18	5	11	8	8	3	3	—
	\$1,000...	4 312	1 061	635	2 617	2 400	2 400	217	217	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms..	1 267	1 163	89	13	13	13	—	—	2
	\$1,000...	7 818	6 740	(D)	258	258	258	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	29	23	4	2	2	2	—	—	—
	\$1,000...	2 060	1 558	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms..	799	685	76	34	32	30	2	2	4
	\$1,000...	6 752	4 893	892	960	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	36	26	4	6	4	3	2	2	—
	\$1,000...	3 850	2 628	495	727	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms..	435	373	31	31	30	29	1	1	—
	\$1,000...	11 684	4 193	994	6 497	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	39	15	9	15	15	14	—	—	—
	\$1,000...	9 569	2 443	804	6 322	5 225	5 225	—	—	—
Other crops	farms..	278	221	41	13	13	13	—	—	3
	\$1,000...	1 645	763	656	180	180	180	—	—	47
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	7	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000...	494	197	297	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms..	7 041	6 422	384	231	164	156	67	52	4
	\$1,000...	923 893	677 228	54 219	190 870	83 386	55 818	107 484	50 111	1 576
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	5 012	4 500	297	212	149	141	63	49	3
	\$1,000...	909 203	663 629	53 500	190 498	83 118	55 551	107 380	50 017	1 576
Dairy products	farms..	1 756	1 540	175	41	36	33	5	4	—
	\$1,000...	67 183	52 453	9 615	5 115	2 448	2 128	2 667	173	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	648	523	100	25	22	19	3	2	—
	\$1,000...	52 214	39 053	8 340	4 821	2 197	1 877	2 625	(D)	—
Cattle and calves	farms..	38 502	35 482	2 460	515	452	443	63	53	45
	\$1,000...	259 348	216 394	28 935	13 339	11 473	11 227	1 866	1 035	680
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	725	519	131	71	61	59	10	7	4
	\$1,000...	66 382	45 506	12 333	8 182	6 965	6 841	1 217	521	361
Hogs and pigs	farms..	6 657	6 165	424	65	59	56	6	5	3
	\$1,000...	51 289	34 687	6 579	10 018	7 683	3 580	2 335	895	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	130	93	22	15	13	11	2	1	—
	\$1,000...	30 104	15 501	4 833	9 770	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms..	134	121	10	3	2	2	1	—	—
	\$1,000...	127	112	11	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms..	2 906	2 630	196	71	66	65	5	5	9
	\$1,000...	18 358	10 301	4 766	3 266	3 010	3 005	256	256	25
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	75	45	14	16	14	14	2	2	—
	\$1,000...	13 071	5 792	4 326	2 953	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms..	20 553	18 887	1 199	454	375	364	79	63	13
	\$1,000...	242 289	162 008	16 718	62 429	21 539	15 027	40 890	13 008	1 134
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms..	12 547	11 745	648	148	136	136	12	11	6
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms..	5 184	4 751	305	127	113	110	14	12	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms..	2 244	1 987	168	85	70	67	15	14	4
\$50,000 or more	farms..	578	404	78	94	56	51	38	26	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms..	42 210	39 032	2 478	644	552	540	92	71	56
	\$1,000...	579 976	473 524	41 726	64 341	35 832	32 182	28 510	18 144	385
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms..	33 777	31 560	1 862	305	279	276	26	24	50
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms..	2 459	2 179	195	82	67	66	15	5	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms..	2 385	2 135	170	79	76	72	3	3	1
\$50,000 or more	farms..	3 589	3 158	251	178	130	126	48	39	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms..	19 291	17 772	1 122	380	320	313	60	49	17
	tons..	3 356 979	2 745 833	231 877	377 493	194 290	182 837	183 204	105 639	1 776
	\$1,000...	513 997	421 927	35 717	56 075	30 862	29 347	25 213	15 603	278
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons	farms..	13 219	12 336	729	139	129	128	10	8	15
100 to 499 tons	farms..	3 936	3 581	229	126	112	108	14	12	—
500 tons or more	farms..	2 136	1 855	164	115	79	77	36	29	2
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms..	12 395	11 627	646	107	97	96	10	8	15
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms..	1 244	1 110	96	38	34	34	4	3	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms..	2 214	1 985	151	78	76	72	2	2	—
\$50,000 or more	farms..	3 438	3 050	229	157	113	111	44	36	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms... \$1,000.....	31 030 9 609	28 490 7 153	1 965 848	532 1 592	453 893	437 532	79 699	60 391	43 17
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....farms...	27 542	25 614	1 574	316	289	286	27	25	38
\$500 to \$999.....farms...	1 707	1 457	180	69	58	56	11	8	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....farms...	1 404	1 172	158	71	59	57	12	11	3
\$3,000 or more.....farms...	377	247	53	76	47	38	29	16	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms... \$1,000.....	21 920 66 179	18 866 43 881	2 110 11 952	891 10 114	826 9 474	809 9 219	65 640	62 597	53 231
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....farms...	12 742	11 908	675	135	112	106	23	23	24
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms...	5 088	4 182	657	225	222	221	13	12	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms...	2 107	1 579	350	171	160	159	11	11	7
\$10,000 or more.....farms...	1 983	1 197	428	350	332	323	18	16	8
Commercial fertilizer.....farms... \$1,000.....	34 262 112 041	30 277 75 630	2 922 20 970	1 001 15 116	914 14 007	900 13 757	87 1 109	74 918	62 324
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms...	25 602	23 749	1 551	275	242	240	33	33	27
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms...	5 670	4 695	702	244	219	214	25	16	29
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms...	1 747	1 167	372	204	193	191	11	9	4
\$20,000 or more.....farms...	1 243	666	297	278	260	255	18	16	2
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms... \$1,000.....	26 069 81 727	22 509 48 620	2 505 17 656	1 007 15 082	913 14 107	892 13 701	94 975	79 909	48 369
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms...	20 077	18 262	1 467	317	266	256	51	41	31
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms...	3 795	3 030	526	232	214	209	18	16	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms...	1 260	784	268	203	188	185	15	13	5
\$20,000 or more.....farms...	937	433	244	255	245	242	10	9	5
Energy and petroleum products.....farms... \$1,000.....	58 292 147 620	52 716 103 517	4 127 23 591	1 373 20 074	1 218 17 503	1 188 16 531	155 2 571	126 1 750	76 438
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms...	45 638	42 768	2 417	412	366	360	46	37	41
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms...	8 969	7 637	979	332	288	283	44	41	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms...	2 412	1 691	441	270	246	241	24	21	10
\$20,000 or more.....farms...	1 273	620	290	359	318	304	41	27	4
Petroleum products.....farms... \$1,000.....	58 268 121 867	52 703 86 145	4 122 19 718	1 367 15 644	1 212 14 020	1 182 13 498	155 1 623	126 1 217	76 361
Gasoline.....farms... \$1,000.....	52 827 42 645	47 726 31 928	3 785 6 165	1 251 4 421	1 109 3 898	1 079 3 676	142 524	114 401	65 131
Diesel fuel.....farms... \$1,000.....	28 678 46 293	24 771 29 777	2 786 9 042	2 786 7 313	975 6 645	959 6 519	100 668	78 494	46 160
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms... \$1,000.....	14 393 17 965	12 273 13 769	1 448 2 327	647 1 824	585 1 631	577 1 551	62 193	54 164	25 45
Fuel oil.....farms... \$1,000.....	2 894 1 268	2 517 887	252 216	117 163	89 150	87 149	28 13	19 12	8 3
Natural gas.....farms... \$1,000.....	2 866 4 480	2 416 3 059	234 515	213 904	183 769	175 689	30 136	20 75	1 2
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms... \$1,000.....	58 267 9 216	52 703 6 724	4 121 1 452	1 367 1 018	1 212 928	1 182 914	155 90	126 71	76 21
Electricity.....farms... \$1,000.....	29 163 25 146	25 580 16 804	2 489 3 850	1 050 4 414	932 3 470	910 3 021	118 945	97 531	44 77
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms... \$1,000.....	2 287 608	2 102 569	116 23	63 16	55 13	54 12	8 3	7 3	6 (Z)
Hired farm labor.....farms... \$1,000.....	20 187 152 123	17 045 82 128	2 065 25 340	1 035 43 941	927 33 958	902 31 219	108 9 983	87 6 627	42 716
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....farms...	14 359	12 966	1 133	238	216	214	22	22	22
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....farms...	3 874	3 030	564	272	245	239	27	23	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms...	1 408	867	263	271	252	248	19	16	7
\$50,000 or more.....farms...	546	182	105	254	214	201	40	26	5
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms... workers...	7 658 21 601	5 670 12 111	1 092 3 641	860 5 720	771 4 292	747 3 902	89 1 428	69 870	36 129
Less than 150 days.....farms... workers...	16 834 66 199	14 433 50 971	1 668 8 867	709 6 209	633 5 158	620 4 915	76 1 051	68 786	24 152
Contract labor.....farms... \$1,000.....	3 909 7 019	3 439 5 030	339 1 011	127 946	110 657	106 643	17 289	15 226	4 31
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms...	3 257	2 955	245	57	52	51	5	5	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms...	549	421	76	49	43	40	6	5	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms...	74	51	10	12	10	10	2	2	1
\$20,000 or more.....farms...	29	12	8	9	5	5	4	3	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms... \$1,000.....	19 032 37 303	16 866 26 446	1 472 5 479	658 5 196	599 4 701	588 4 590	59 495	56 483	36 183
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms...	15 404	14 216	911	266	232	226	34	33	11
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms...	2 800	2 131	419	228	212	211	16	14	22
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms...	635	440	96	97	94	92	3	3	2
\$20,000 or more.....farms...	193	79	46	67	61	59	6	6	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms... \$1,000.....	3 438 9 868	2 916 7 330	397 1 562	121 973	115 954	114 948	6 19	5 16	4 3
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms... \$1,000.....	2 180 4 047	1 987 3 128	154 751	36 161	34 (D)	34 (D)	2 (D)	2 (D)	3 6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Family held				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	10 or less stockholders	Other than family held	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms..... \$1,000.....	58 626	53 042	4 132	1 373	1 218	1 188	155	126	79
Farms by value group:	1 668 191	1 210 765	258 345	194 890	174 531	166 331	20 360	12 676	4 191
\$1 to \$4,999.....	12 276	11 716	468	77	69	69	8	7	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	18 923	17 853	908	134	117	112	17	17	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10 602	9 842	601	156	131	130	25	16	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	9 097	8 013	867	208	185	182	23	21	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	3 212	2 627	421	152	126	119	26	22	12
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 694	1 966	461	260	234	231	26	24	7
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 677	978	366	329	306	300	23	16	4
\$500,000 or more.....	145	47	40	57	50	45	7	3	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles..... farms.....	30 587	27 318	2 352	883	797	776	86	72	34
..... number.....	41 097	35 744	3 774	1 512	1 340	1 303	172	119	67
Motortrucks, including pickups..... farms.....	51 882	46 853	3 705	1 266	1 119	1 089	147	118	58
..... number.....	87 783	73 439	9 208	4 974	4 463	4 252	511	379	162
Wheel tractors..... farms.....	48 255	43 225	3 709	1 247	1 113	1 089	134	113	74
..... number.....	89 222	73 688	10 082	5 267	4 872	4 757	395	352	185
2 or 3..... farms.....	15 064	13 364	1 321	355	303	296	52	45	24
..... number.....	34 511	30 451	3 137	865	751	732	114	97	58
4 or more..... farms.....	4 898	3 309	954	621	583	572	38	35	14
..... number.....	26 418	16 685	5 511	4 131	3 894	3 804	237	222	91
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... farms.....	9 700	7 516	1 455	707	667	654	40	38	22
..... number.....	14 074	10 120	2 489	1 427	1 354	1 327	73	70	38
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers..... farms.....	586	502	55	23	23	23	—	—	6
..... number.....	655	552	62	29	29	29	—	—	12
Corn heads for combines..... farms.....	235	185	25	19	19	19	—	—	6
..... number.....	278	222	30	20	20	20	—	—	6
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... farms.....	369	328	31	4	4	4	—	—	6
..... number.....	377	330	32	9	9	9	—	—	6
Cottonpickers..... farms.....	3 519	2 621	591	294	281	279	13	12	13
..... number.....	5 256	3 602	988	644	614	605	30	28	22
Mower conditioners..... farms.....	7 950	6 840	824	261	236	229	25	22	25
..... number.....	8 638	7 419	889	298	270	269	28	24	32
Pickup balers..... farms.....	10 236	8 970	975	278	244	238	34	32	13
..... number.....	11 000	9 635	1 031	319	282	274	37	35	15
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... farms.....	1 529	1 252	193	83	81	79	2	2	1
..... number.....	1 869	1 498	(D)	136	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime..... farms.....	39 395	34 898	3 271	1 154	1 041	1 018	113	90	72
..... \$1,000.....	193 767	124 249	38 626	30 198	28 114	27 457	2 084	1 827	694
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	32 613	28 719	2 842	990	904	890	86	73	62
..... acres on which used.....	5 291 065	3 620 048	960 677	695 872	642 579	632 494	53 293	43 223	14 468
Lime..... farms.....	6 577	5 869	498	199	190	188	9	8	11
..... acres on which used.....	318 319	239 470	41 570	36 309	33 013	32 543	3 296	2 946	970
..... tons.....	553 716	412 060	73 496	66 154	61 360	60 360	4 794	4 094	2 006
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops..... farms.....	7 807	6 433	955	405	383	373	22	19	14
..... acres on which used.....	1 791 894	1 109 031	373 109	304 180	280 269	272 282	23 911	23 391	5 574
Nematodes in crops..... farms.....	1 715	1 258	293	154	142	135	12	12	10
..... acres on which used.....	330 774	193 346	69 600	64 171	59 267	58 307	4 904	4 904	3 657
Diseases in crops and orchards..... farms.....	2 402	2 080	212	104	93	92	11	11	6
..... acres on which used.....	239 989	132 123	59 377	44 260	43 029	42 806	1 231	1 231	4 229
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... farms.....	17 954	15 357	1 770	786	728	710	58	52	41
..... acres on which used.....	4 924 693	3 112 939	984 708	803 049	754 876	740 374	48 173	42 252	23 997
Chemicals for —									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit..... farms.....	3 222	2 516	472	228	215	208	13	12	6
..... acres on which used.....	591 433	347 516	139 228	101 646	95 108	94 279	6 538	6 537	3 043
Insect control on livestock and poultry..... farms.....	12 002	10 784	896	299	256	246	43	31	23
..... farms.....	4 798	4 192	429	169	143	135	26	16	8
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory..... farms.....	38 684	35 753	2 385	499	438	429	61	52	47
..... number.....	1 708 886	1 444 980	185 621	74 369	60 456	58 683	13 913	8 727	3 916
Farms with —									
1 to 9.....	6 521	6 278	208	26	24	24	2	2	9
10 to 49.....	22 539	21 186	1 169	162	144	143	18	17	22
50 to 99.....	5 940	5 324	506	103	92	91	11	10	7
100 to 199.....	2 575	2 173	303	96	86	84	10	8	3
200 to 499.....	937	692	156	85	69	64	16	13	4
500 or more.....	172	100	43	27	23	23	4	2	2
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms.....	35 791	33 045	2 248	454	402	393	52	44	44
..... number.....	947 521	803 532	103 347	38 471	32 003	30 934	6 468	3 505	2 171
Beef cows..... farms.....	33 522	30 943	2 116	421	372	366	49	42	42
..... number.....	870 340	741 099	93 119	33 967	29 562	28 822	4 405	3 300	2 155
Farms with —									
1 to 9.....	10 683	10 174	453	46	43	43	3	3	10
10 to 49.....	18 679	17 313	1 167	179	159	157	20	18	20
50 to 99.....	2 873	2 500	280	88	80	79	8	8	5
100 to 199.....	959	752	136	66	56	54	10	8	5
200 to 499.....	295	189	67	37	29	28	8	5	2
500 or more.....	33	15	13	5	5	5	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.										
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	farms number	5 391 77 181	4 984 62 433	343 10 228	59 4 504	51 2 441	48 2 112	8 2 063	6 205	5 16
Farms with—										
1 to 4	number	3 781	3 578	175	24	20	20	4	3	4
5 to 9	number	195	186	8	1	1	1	—	—	—
10 to 49	number	861	776	73	11	10	10	1	1	1
50 to 99	number	433	356	63	14	12	11	2	2	—
100 to 199	number	103	76	21	6	6	4	—	—	—
200 to 499	number	17	—	3	2	2	2	—	—	—
500 or more	number	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms number	30 513 408 649	28 041 345 490	2 024 43 292	416 19 052	366 15 691	359 15 290	50 3 361	41 1 630	32 815
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms number	33 402 352 716	30 771 295 958	2 153 38 982	439 16 846	384 12 762	376 12 459	55 4 084	46 3 592	39 930
Cattle and calves sold	farms number \$1,000	38 502 1 041 146 259 348	35 482 877 108 216 394	2 460 112 396 28 935	515 48 963 13 339	452 40 881 11 473	443 40 193 11 227	63 8 082 1 866	53 4 355 1 035	45 2 679 680
Calves	farms number \$1,000	32 014 575 989 117 642	29 520 497 965 101 731	2 040 55 319 11 238	418 21 004 4 297	367 16 622 3 634	360 16 178 3 514	51 4 382 663	43 2 179 391	36 1 701 376
Cattle	farms number \$1,000	26 352 465 157 141 706	24 217 379 143 114 662	1 736 57 077 17 698	374 27 959 9 042	328 24 259 7 839	322 24 015 7 713	46 3 700 1 203	36 2 176 644	25 978 304
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms number \$1,000	2 025 47 376 15 182	1 854 41 788 13 061	(D) (D) (D)	32 2 393 1 017	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms number	8 017 412 639	7 464 287 159	478 46 171	71 79 260	67 64 266	64 27 943	4 14 994	3 7 794	4 49
Farms with—										
1 to 9	number	3 742	3 534	182	24	24	24	—	—	2
10 to 49	number	3 115	2 895	195	23	23	22	—	—	2
50 to 99	number	585	537	45	3	2	2	1	1	—
100 to 199	number	347	320	23	4	4	4	—	—	—
200 to 499	number	147	122	19	6	5	5	1	1	—
500 or more	number	81	56	14	11	9	7	2	1	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms number	5 985 81 834	5 570 53 349	364 (D)	49 22 180	46 19 090	43 1 280	3 3 090	2 (D)	2 (D)
Other	farms number	6 655 330 805	6 178 233 810	410 39 893	64 57 080	60 45 176	57 26 663	4 11 904	3 7 704	3 22
Hogs and pigs sold	farms number \$1,000	6 657 813 467 51 289	6 165 514 481 34 687	424 88 756 6 579	65 210 172 10 018	59 152 892 7 683	56 39 017 3 580	6 57 280 2 335	5 9 280 895	3 58 4
Feeder pigs sold	farms number \$1,000	3 224 398 979 15 829	2 970 246 516 10 262	232 (D) (D)	21 115 926 4 188	18 115 561 4 174	16 1 761 74	3 365 13	3 365 13	1 (D) (D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms number	6 427 97 279	5 995 60 970	376 8 568	53 27 732	49 21 659	46 1 699	4 6 073	3 73	3 9
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms number	5 249 48 037	4 870 30 733	328 (D)	48 12 870	44 9 837	41 895	4 3 033	3 33	3 (D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms number	4 745 49 242	4 392 30 237	309 (D)	42 14 862	38 11 822	35 804	4 3 040	3 40	2 (D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms number	175 4 604	159 3 241	13 1 259	3 104	2 (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)	— (D)	— —
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms number	145 3 308	129 2 027	13 1 205	3 76	2 (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)	— (D)	— —
Sheep and lambs sold	farms number	122 2 583	111 2 358	8 149	3 76	2 (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)	— (D)	— —
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms number pounds of wool	110 4 032 27 073	98 2 747 20 575	9 1 212 5 713	3 73 785	2 (D) (D)	2 (D) (D)	— (D) (D)	— (D) (D)	— — —
Horses and ponies inventory	farms number	11 486 39 543	10 521 35 340	758 3 072	190 980	179 896	176 804	11 84	9 72	17 151
Horses and ponies sold	farms number \$1,000	1 915 5 389 4 315	1 763 4 979 3 903	105 276 246	42 109 158	40 (D) (D)	39 (D) (D)	2 (D) (D)	2 (D) (D)	5 25 8
Goats inventory	farms number	682 8 391	657 7 777	20 (D)	3 38	2 (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)	— (D)	— (D)
Goats sold	farms number \$1,000	253 2 972 102	243 2 824 94	8 (D) (D)	— — —	— — —	— — —	— — —	— (D) (D)	— 2 (D)
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms number	8 626 23 072 124	8 153 15 812 910	362 1 471 358	103 5 787 647	77 2 266 735	75 2 055 995	26 3 520 912	21 2 179 530	8 209
Farms with—										
1 to 399	number	7 529	7 197	290	34	30	30	4	4	8
400 to 3,199	number	29	27	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	number	384	363	16	5	5	5	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	number	371	334	25	12	12	11	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	number	236	189	25	22	16	16	6	6	—
50,000 to 99,999	number	55	37	5	13	7	7	6	4	—
100,000 or more	number	22	6	—	16	7	6	9	7	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms number	8 338 18 877 239	7 893 12 558 913	342 1 203 958	95 5 114 159	69 1 862 252	67 1 694 712	26 3 251 907	21 1 937 099	8 209
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms number	1 850 4 194 885	1 772 3 253 997	50 267 400	28 673 488	22 404 483	20 361 283	6 269 005	5 242 431	— —

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation										Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	10 or less stockholders	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders			
POULTRY — Con.											
Chickens 7 months old or older sold..... farms.....	1 829	1 655	97	77	54	52	23	18	--	--	--
..... number.....	29 380 013	22 283 814	1 860 399	5 235 800	2 475 686	2 305 686	2 760 114	1 452 483	--	--	--
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms.....	4 253	3 896	241	114	85	85	29	25	2	2	2
..... number.....	518 387 268	466 004 370	(D)	17 560 576	11 930 638	11 930 638	5 629 938	3 679 603	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—											
1 to 1,999.....	133	129	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2,000 to 99,999.....	665	611	33	21	18	18	3	2	--	--	--
60,000 to 99,999.....	1 270	1 175	63	32	25	25	7	7	--	--	--
100,000 or more.....	2 185	1 981	141	61	42	42	19	16	--	--	2
Turkey hens kept for breeding..... farms.....	526	490	27	9	8	7	1	1	--	--	--
..... number.....	35 798	1 603	6 109	28 086	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	--	--	--
Turkeys sold..... farms.....	283	242	18	23	16	15	7	6	--	--	--
..... number.....	10 348 266	7 625 667	650 213	2 072 386	1 578 469	1 550 469	493 917	493 377	--	--	--
CROPS HARVESTED											
Corn for all purposes..... farms.....	1 324	1 160	122	38	35	35	3	3	--	--	4
..... acres.....	29 444	21 938	4 257	3 129	3 003	3 003	126	126	--	--	120
For grain or seed..... farms.....	1 168	1 040	96	29	26	26	3	3	--	--	3
..... acres.....	22 116	17 224	3 092	1 730	1 682	1 682	48	48	--	--	70
Irrigated..... bushels.....	1 322 617	988 027	212 381	119 858	114 678	114 678	5 180	5 180	2 351	--	2 351
..... farms.....	93	72	14	7	6	6	1	1	--	--	--
..... acres.....	4 612	3 107	689	816	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	--	--	--
Farms by acres harvested:											
1 to 24 acres.....	1 014	923	73	16	14	14	2	2	--	--	2
25 to 99 acres.....	98	76	15	6	5	5	1	1	--	--	1
100 to 499 acres.....	54	39	8	7	7	7	--	--	--	--	--
500 acres or more.....	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sorghums for grain or seed..... farms.....	2 255	1 881	295	71	62	60	9	8	--	--	8
..... acres.....	173 400	132 367	30 437	10 306	8 265	7 367	2 041	1 891	--	--	290
Irrigated..... bushels.....	10 148 283	7 768 952	1 760 003	606 237	514 289	443 791	91 948	81 233	13 091	--	13 091
..... farms.....	86	67	16	3	1	1	2	2	--	--	--
..... acres.....	5 856	4 220	1 211	425	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	--	--	--
Farms by acres harvested:											
1 to 24 acres.....	690	601	79	5	4	4	1	1	--	--	5
25 to 99 acres.....	985	841	113	28	26	25	2	2	--	--	3
100 to 499 acres.....	560	428	97	35	30	30	5	4	--	--	4
500 acres or more.....	20	11	6	3	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat for grain..... farms.....	2 718	2 109	434	168	153	150	15	15	--	--	7
..... acres.....	243 852	153 880	51 797	37 503	33 382	31 943	4 121	4 121	--	--	672
Irrigated..... bushels.....	8 778 272	5 387 786	1 842 017	1 523 920	1 383 707	1 311 326	140 213	140 213	24 549	--	24 549
..... farms.....	33	12	3	3	2	2	1	1	--	--	--
..... acres.....	3 146	831	2 224	91	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	--	--	--
Farms by acres harvested:											
1 to 24 acres.....	730	637	84	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	1
25 to 99 acres.....	1 214	979	182	49	42	42	7	7	--	--	4
100 to 499 acres.....	713	466	149	96	91	89	5	5	--	--	2
500 acres or more.....	61	27	19	15	12	11	3	3	--	--	--
Oats for grain..... farms.....	539	378	108	52	49	48	3	3	--	--	1
..... acres.....	31 911	17 088	(D)	6 835	6 300	6 100	535	535	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated..... bushels.....	2 240 254	1 153 170	(D)	524 928	491 101	479 101	33 827	33 827	--	--	--
..... farms.....	42	27	8	7	7	7	--	--	--	--	--
..... acres.....	3 857	2 193	750	914	914	914	--	--	--	--	--
Rice..... farms.....	4 727	3 403	843	467	444	436	23	21	--	--	14
..... acres.....	1 077 884	660 871	230 325	183 870	173 519	170 558	10 351	8 951	--	--	2 818
Irrigated..... 100-lb bags.....	47 947 553	29 258 126	10 248 403	8 306 453	7 880 836	7 753 356	425 617	357 217	134 571	--	134 571
..... farms.....	4 727	3 403	843	467	444	436	23	21	--	--	14
..... acres.....	1 077 884	660 871	230 325	183 870	173 519	170 558	10 351	8 951	--	--	2 818
Soybeans for beans..... farms.....	13 986	11 335	1 845	774	725	712	49	46	--	--	32
..... acres.....	4 590 644	2 878 441	967 402	728 366	685 886	673 310	42 480	37 630	--	--	16 435
Irrigated..... bushels.....	103 653 380	63 132 644	22 167 417	18 020 008	17 109 186	16 736 567	910 822	809 922	333 311	--	333 311
..... farms.....	2 195	1 542	409	239	229	226	10	10	--	--	5
..... acres.....	493 453	283 377	111 706	96 284	93 092	92 212	3 192	3 192	--	--	2 086
Farms by acres harvested:											
1 to 24 acres.....	1 613	1 497	106	6	6	6	--	--	--	--	4
25 to 99 acres.....	3 690	3 346	290	50	42	42	8	8	--	--	4
100 to 499 acres.....	5 828	4 808	784	222	212	206	10	9	--	--	14
500 acres or more.....	2 855	1 684	665	496	465	458	31	29	--	--	10
Cotton..... farms.....	4 126	3 203	614	294	281	278	13	13	--	--	15
..... acres.....	754 781	448 321	169 434	133 637	126 100	124 834	7 537	7 537	--	--	3 389
..... bales.....	647 820	374 259	150 055	120 792	113 810	112 773	6 982	6 982	--	--	2 714
Irrigated..... farms.....	464	316	76	72	68	68	4	4	--	--	--
..... acres.....	80 675	43 896	15 766	21 013	19 733	19 733	1 280	1 280	--	--	--
Farms by acres harvested:											
1 to 24 acres.....	809	724	73	7	7	7	--	--	--	--	5
25 to 99 acres.....	1 293	1 117	136	38	36	36	2	2	--	--	2
100 to 499 acres.....	1 659	1 200	305	148	143	141	5	5	--	--	6
500 acres or more.....	365	162	100	101	95	94	6	6	--	--	2
Irish potatoes..... farms.....	454	417	33	4	4	4	--	--	--	--	--
..... acres.....	332	275	18	39	39	39	--	--	--	--	--
Irrigated..... hundredweight.....	29 461	24 459	1 272	3 730	3 730	3 730	--	--	--	--	--
..... farms.....	30	26	3	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
..... acres.....	49	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	--	--	--	--	--
Farms by acres harvested:											
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	374	344	28	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	64	60	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	15	13	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1	--	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
100.0 acres or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms, see text)

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.										
Sweetpotatoes	farms	170	150	17	3	3	3	—	—	—
	acres	658	282	370	7	7	7	—	—	—
	bushels	93 281	41 476	51 215	590	590	590	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms	20	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	322	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms	25 373	23 155	1 786	398	350	342	48	43	34
	acres	905 451	768 714	92 921	41 324	35 987	35 225	5 337	4 602	2 492
	tons, dry	1 399 211	1 148 989	152 109	94 367	82 333	81 186	12 034	11 193	3 746
Irrigated	farms	245	198	33	13	12	12	1	1	1
	acres	7 416	5 161	(D)	489	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
	1 to 24 acres	13 408	12 542	730	123	111	109	12	11	13
	25 to 99 acres	10 252	9 271	808	161	137	135	24	21	12
	100 to 499 acres	1 666	1 321	237	99	90	86	9	9	9
	500 acres or more	47	21	11	15	12	12	3	2	—
Alfalfa hay	farms	1 255	1 116	90	48	44	41	4	4	1
	acres	42 010	26 291	(D)	10 531	9 437	9 325	1 094	1 094	(D)
	tons, dry	104 754	56 129	(D)	34 426	31 832	31 453	2 594	2 594	(D)
Irrigated	farms	22	18	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres	676	350	325	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms	1 272	1 168	89	13	13	13	—	—	2
	acres	12 266	9 821	(D)	643	643	643	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms	469	425	36	6	6	6	—	—	2
	acres	4 342	3 216	(D)	444	444	444	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
	0.1 to 4.9 acres	791	731	51	7	7	7	—	—	2
	5.0 to 24.9 acres	388	362	24	2	2	2	—	—	—
	25.0 to 99.9 acres	77	65	9	3	3	3	—	—	—
	100.0 acres or more	16	10	5	1	1	1	—	—	—
Land in orchards	farms	1 915	1 741	117	54	51	48	3	3	3
	acres	19 272	13 769	2 822	2 670	2 282	1 735	388	388	11
Irrigated	farms	179	163	10	5	4	4	1	1	1
	acres	1 381	1 231	(D)	73	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:										
	0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 330	1 265	50	13	12	12	1	1	2
	5.0 to 24.9 acres	430	363	43	23	23	21	—	—	1
	25.0 to 99.9 acres	124	95	18	11	11	11	—	—	—
	100.0 acres or more	31	18	6	7	5	4	2	2	—

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.