

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tabacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	58 739	11 906	3 378	1 759	2	1 617	702	457
Land in farms..... acres.....	15 522 260	6 985 569	1 244 881	968 238	(D)	(D)	54 709	37 091
Average size of farm..... acres.....	264	587	369	550	2	171	78	81
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	58 743	11 967	3 433	1 783	-	1 650	710	444
Average per farm..... \$1,000.....	11 874 267	5 962 294	1 042 157	848 627	-	193 531	43 721	39 255
Average per acre..... dollars.....	202 139	498 394	303 570	475 954	-	117 291	61 579	88 411
Average per acre..... dollars.....	768	858	848	881	-	729	878	1 140
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	5 023	630	280	181	-	99	159	56
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	8 818	963	375	95	-	280	173	84
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	12 548	1 342	462	127	-	335	200	94
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	8 161	989	442	134	-	308	66	131
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6 872	967	441	161	-	280	53	21
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4 218	758	211	95	-	116	30	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	7 792	2 716	679	465	-	214	24	32
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	3 021	1 915	270	263	-	7	4	3
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2 290	1 683	273	262	-	11	1	3
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	52 499	8 646	2 708	1 168	2	1 538	586	445
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	9 763 032	2 916 145	561 983	320 072	(D)	(D)	45 446	47 072
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	20 707	8 783	1 717	1 396	-	321	243	56
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	6 683 896	4 454 114	767 811	710 299	-	57 512	11 588	3 980
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	4 620	1 475	336	233	-	103	36	50
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	924 668	384 690	84 913	62 133	-	22 780	2 325	13 961
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	50 333	11 906	3 378	1 759	2	1 617	702	457
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	10 526 325	6 168 539	1 023 088	865 288	(D)	(D)	30 007	21 573
Harvested cropland..... acres.....	40 021	11 906	3 378	1 759	2	1 617	702	457
Harvested cropland..... acres.....	7 622 992	5 751 590	910 300	810 180	(D)	(D)	15 181	12 042
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	23 552	2 174	1 441	382	2	1 057	649	411
50 to 99 acres.....	4 942	1 447	507	177	-	330	29	25
100 to 199 acres.....	3 137	1 580	384	228	-	156	9	12
200 to 499 acres.....	3 832	2 850	458	398	-	60	11	6
500 to 999 acres.....	2 684	2 264	347	341	-	6	3	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 411	1 186	192	186	-	6	1	2
2,000 acres or more.....	463	405	49	47	-	2	-	-
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	27 449	1 809	767	215	-	552	207	105
Pasture or grazing only..... acres.....	2 445 719	172 951	64 695	21 222	-	43 473	9 663	6 179
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	1 451	347	152	69	-	83	41	34
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... acres.....	60 103	18 777	6 007	2 099	-	3 908	824	675
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	2 158	873	144	110	-	34	68	18
On which all crops failed..... acres.....	123 402	76 534	11 005	9 094	-	1 911	1 193	239
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	939	467	139	122	-	17	29	4
In cultivated summer fallow..... acres.....	58 001	36 410	9 283	8 548	-	735	373	16
Idle..... farms.....	4 318	1 683	482	329	-	153	126	67
Idle..... acres.....	216 108	112 277	21 798	14 145	-	7 653	2 773	2 422
Total woodland:								
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	33 107	3 838	1 400	419	-	981	319	273
Woodland pastured..... acres.....	2 861 269	394 647	124 489	42 747	-	81 742	17 860	10 807
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	21 619	1 248	617	130	-	487	139	72
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	1 509 019	104 058	37 966	9 397	-	28 569	6 797	2 739
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	17 308	2 981	944	320	-	624	223	226
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	1 352 250	290 589	86 523	33 350	-	53 173	11 063	8 068
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured:								
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	13 377	981	372	105	-	267	109	46
Pastureland, all types..... acres.....	1 510 843	177 256	46 410	(D)	-	(D)	3 749	2 400
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	35 601	6 089	1 765	849	-	916	418	331
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... acres.....	623 823	245 127	50 894	(D)	-	(D)	3 093	2 311
Pastureland, all types:								
Irrigated land..... farms.....	42 236	2 995	1 288	356	-	932	336	160
Irrigated land..... acres.....	5 465 581	454 265	149 071	54 237	-	94 834	20 209	11 318
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	6 431	4 912	439	403	-	36	338	130
Harvested cropland irrigated..... acres.....	1 682 861	1 549 347	99 474	97 282	-	2 192	3 712	1 236
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	6 320	4 905	432	402	-	30	338	129
Pastureland irrigated..... acres.....	1 673 204	1 545 632	99 008	97 021	-	1 987	3 611	1 221
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	159	23	6	3	-	3	5	1
Other land irrigated..... acres.....	6 448	1 221	175	35	-	140	41	(D)
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	83	49	7	3	-	4	7	4
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	3 209	2 494	291	226	-	65	60	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... acres.....	2 578	1 693	535	527	-	8	9	1
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... acres.....	59 163	38 174	13 617	13 461	-	156	(D)	(D)
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	58 739	11 906	3 378	1 759	2	1 617	702	457
Full owners..... number.....	38 136	3 154	1 671	371	2	1 298	459	401
Part owners..... number.....	14 152	5 345	1 016	778	-	238	126	44
Tenants..... number.....	6 451	3 407	691	610	-	81	117	12
White..... number.....	56 543	11 076	3 092	1 504	2	1 586	671	451
Full owners..... number.....	36 870	2 870	1 524	245	2	1 277	437	396
Part owners..... number.....	13 631	5 080	928	697	-	231	121	44
Tenants..... number.....	6 042	3 126	640	562	-	78	113	11
Black and other races..... number.....	2 196	830	286	255	-	31	31	6
Full owners..... number.....	1 266	284	147	126	-	21	22	5
Part owners..... number.....	521	265	88	81	-	7	5	-
Tenants..... number.....	409	281	51	48	-	3	4	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	339	903	32 858	28 131	1 231	5 826	704	435
	percent	0.5	1.5	55.9	47.8	2.0	9.9	1.1	0.7
Land in farms	acres	16 266	205 299	5 688 689	5 236 538	301 126	843 056	79 296	66 278
Average size of farm	acres	48	227	173	186	245	145	113	152
Value of land and buildings	\$1,000	324	921	32 817	28 132	1 210	5 809	688	424
Average per farm	dollars	28 095	198 707	3 448 121	3 136 176	212 652	769 985	83 832	45 448
Average per acre	dollars	86 713	215 751	105 071	111 480	175 745	132 550	121 849	107 187
		1 616	887	606	598	711	921	1 079	799
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		41	61	3 272	2 406	78	327	94	25
\$20,000 to \$39,999		71	181	6 079	4 923	56	643	118	75
\$40,000 to \$69,999		83	172	8 661	7 302	152	1 164	144	74
\$70,000 to \$99,999		47	183	4 768	4 225	183	1 076	151	125
\$100,000 to \$149,999		13	79	4 004	3 676	229	941	61	67
\$150,000 to \$199,999		44	33	2 280	2 090	134	658	43	50
\$200,000 to \$499,999		21	116	2 968	2 755	303	834	49	3
\$500,000 to \$999,999		1	64	552	529	66	124	19	3
\$1,000,000 or more		3	32	233	226	9	42	9	2
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	324	820	31 150	26 883	1 112	5 664	658	386
	acres	15 538	142 123	4 947 481	4 558 317	223 757	731 689	66 889	64 909
Land rented or leased from others	farms	69	342	7 526	6 184	539	1 083	237	112
	acres	3 190	81 071	1 107 136	1 009 891	84 148	133 380	23 416	14 062
Land rented or leased to others	farms	18	69	2 211	1 911	43	205	54	123
	acres	2 462	17 895	365 928	331 670	6 779	22 013	11 009	12 693
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	339	903	26 071	23 004	1 145	4 566	441	425
	acres	7 229	139 706	2 472 167	2 279 721	182 535	416 194	25 043	40 244
Harvested cropland	farms	339	848	17 632	16 044	877	3 541	235	106
	acres	3 055	100 790	608 954	553 695	64 508	140 403	9 091	7 078
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		328	624	14 430	13 115	431	2 795	204	65
50 to 99 acres		4	91	2 073	1 919	255	481	11	19
100 to 199 acres		4	36	794	717	129	167	8	14
200 to 499 acres		3	47	302	265	54	85	9	7
500 to 999 acres		-	25	24	20	8	10	2	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		-	17	8	7	-	3	1	-
2,000 acres or more		-	8	1	1	-	-	-	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	57	329	19 738	17 478	910	3 041	223	263
	acres	2 429	27 096	1 754 321	1 631 485	111 909	256 064	12 658	27 754
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	9	38	642	556	40	122	18	8
	acres	203	1 116	25 200	23 003	2 197	4 096	391	617
On which all crops failed	farms	2	83	700	392	27	95	49	99
	acres	(D)	6 486	19 760	17 601	1 595	2 585	802	3 193
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	6	34	213	176	12	27	5	3
	acres	176	1 725	8 733	7 562	331	792	69	93
Idle	farms	38	78	1 413	1 069	50	290	36	55
	acres	1 356	2 493	55 199	46 375	1 995	12 254	2 032	1 509
Total woodland									
Woodland pastured	farms	103	523	21 898	19 162	760	3 463	244	286
	acres	6 174	35 453	1 935 627	1 779 332	63 722	237 129	16 560	18 801
Woodland not pastured	farms	36	288	16 199	14 369	547	2 228	114	131
	acres	1 718	17 622	1 154 944	1 074 060	38 943	129 443	5 357	9 432
Woodland not pastured	farms	77	335	10 063	8 572	339	1 776	153	191
	acres	4 456	17 831	780 683	705 272	24 779	107 686	11 203	9 369
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured									
	farms	54	241	9 437	8 053	301	1 510	252	74
	acres	1 843	18 962	1 055 768	982 569	43 556	143 928	11 990	4 981
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	205	671	20 630	17 247	780	3 949	440	323
	acres	1 020	11 178	225 127	194 916	11 313	45 805	25 703	2 252
Pastureland, all types									
	farms	118	617	30 078	26 224	1 171	4 653	493	327
	acres	5 990	63 680	3 965 033	3 688 114	194 408	529 435	30 005	42 167
Irrigated land	farms	87	66	318	264	20	88	28	5
	acres	1 162	7 465	13 131	11 413	1 110	2 835	3 086	303
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	86	63	249	204	16	76	22	4
	(D)	7 275	9 367	7 929	7 929	715	2 100	3 047	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	2	3	89	77	7	17	5	1
	(D)	48	3 706	3 462	3 462	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated	farms	4	3	6	3	1	1	1	(D)
	acres	145	142	58	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	1	76	233	199	10	13	3	4
	acres	(D)	1 482	5 031	4 605	330	276	66	88
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	339	903	32 858	28 131	1 231	5 826	704	435
Full owners	number	270	566	25 384	21 991	692	4 748	468	323
Part owners	number	54	250	5 731	4 864	419	915	189	63
Tenants	number	15	87	1 743	1 276	120	163	47	49
White	number	333	863	31 973	27 586	1 226	5 784	661	413
Full owners	number	265	543	24 668	21 516	691	4 709	460	307
Part owners	number	53	244	5 622	4 808	415	912	154	58
Tenants	number	15	76	1 683	1 262	120	163	47	48
Black and other races	number	6	40	885	545	5	42	43	22
Full owners	number	5	23	716	475	1	39	8	16
Part owners	number	1	6	109	56	4	3	35	5
Tenants	number	-	11	60	14	-	-	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Individual or family.....farms...	53 006	9 662	2 908	1 401	2	1 505	667	424
Partnership.....farms...	11 498 325	4 417 595	804 293	570 755	(0)	233 534	51 130	32 912
.....acres...	4 335	1 577	329	236	-	93	31	21
.....acres...	2 429 280	1 456 289	231 171	207 341	-	23 830	2 245	2 250
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms...	1 173	604	120	107	-	13	4	8
.....acres...	1 412 446	1 018 566	181 579	169 562	-	12 017	1 334	493
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	27	11	-	-	-	-	-	1
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	1 146	593	120	107	-	13	4	7
Other than family held.....farms...	136	36	8	8	-	-	-	2
.....acres...	116 438	68 700	15 795	15 795	-	-	-	(0)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	113	34	8	8	-	-	-	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms...	89	27	13	7	-	6	-	2
.....acres...	65 771	24 419	12 043	4 785	-	7 258	-	(0)

OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS

Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	41 425	6 921	1 971	990	-	981	534	337
Not on farm operated.....	10 354	3 569	940	545	-	395	77	91
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	1 222	403	71	52	-	19	11	1
25 to 34 years.....	7 407	1 981	449	236	-	213	86	38
35 to 44 years.....	12 072	2 807	647	330	-	317	192	72
45 to 54 years.....	14 490	2 888	792	419	-	373	206	119
55 to 64 years.....	13 823	2 675	812	468	-	344	124	154
65 years and over.....	9 725	1 152	607	254	2	351	83	73
Average age.....	50.4	47.2	50.7	49.9	81.0	51.5	48.2	52.9
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	55 331	11 534	3 156	1 650	2	1 504	666	433
Female.....	3 408	372	222	109	-	113	36	24
Operators of Spanish origin.....	216	47	12	8	-	4	2	1
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	27 937	9 119	1 967	1 474	2	491	336	202
Other.....	30 802	2 787	1 411	285	-	1 126	366	255
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	23 318	7 174	1 651	1 179	2	470	186	174
1 to 99 days.....	5 010	1 189	284	135	-	149	123	48
100 to 199 days.....	5 114	678	239	85	-	154	77	72
200 days or more.....	23 048	2 266	1 044	241	-	803	284	153

FARMS BY SIZE

1 to 9 acres.....	2 677	56	28	21	2	5	114	40
10 to 49 acres.....	12 300	1 392	652	291	-	361	312	246
50 to 69 acres.....	4 141	582	237	83	-	154	55	37
70 to 99 acres.....	7 376	795	343	102	-	241	72	43
100 to 139 acres.....	6 594	835	339	104	-	235	41	29
140 to 179 acres.....	4 716	635	255	82	-	173	32	15
180 to 219 acres.....	3 165	503	175	79	-	96	20	13
220 to 259 acres.....	2 578	485	129	52	-	77	18	8
260 to 499 acres.....	7 284	2 069	487	297	-	190	26	17
500 to 999 acres.....	4 877	2 484	414	346	-	68	8	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 201	1 463	235	223	-	12	4	3
2,000 acres or more.....	830	607	84	79	-	5	-	1

FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)

Cash grain farms (011).....	11 906	11 906	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	3 378	-	3 378	1 759	2	1 617	-	-
Cotton farms (0131).....	1 759	-	1 759	1 759	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms (0132).....	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	1 617	-	1 617	-	-	1 617	-	-
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	702	-	-	-	-	-	702	-
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	457
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	903	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	32 858	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	28 131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy farms (024).....	1 231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	5 826	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal specialty farms (027).....	704	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD

Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms...	58 739	11 906	3 378	1 759	2	1 617	702	457
.....\$1,000...	2 511 402	992 219	168 992	159 293	(0)	9 689	7 105	5 016
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	478	215	31	30	-	1	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	2 379	1 116	188	184	-	4	1	4
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	4 228	1 741	307	301	-	6	4	7
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	6 281	2 623	430	411	-	19	26	14
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	3 982	1 605	260	230	-	30	63	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5 312	1 420	279	201	-	78	108	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8 031	1 282	360	171	2	187	129	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	9 934	937	462	143	-	319	110	45
Less than \$2,500.....	18 114	967	1 061	88	-	973	261	288

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	286	830	30 839	26 381	1 070	5 273	637	410
Partnership	11 704	143 253	4 974 839	4 580 221	242 778	709 157	55 401	55 263
Corporations:	25	52	1 778	1 547	130	327	44	21
Family held	1 917	37 108	559 833	519 262	45 631	68 371	15 141	9 324
More than 10 stockholders	27	17	185	153	28	157	20	3
10 or less stockholders	(D)	23 409	112 067	97 492	11 080	51 201	8 500	(D)
Other than family held	1	—	2	—	3	8	1	—
More than 10 stockholders	26	17	183	153	25	149	19	3
10 or less stockholders	1	—	17	14	3	66	3	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	(D)	—	15 009	13 549	1 637	13 680	254	—
More than 10 stockholders	—	—	5	4	1	15	—	—
10 or less stockholders	1	—	12	10	2	51	3	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	—	4	39	36	—	3	—	1
	—	1 529	26 941	26 014	—	647	—	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	267	693	24 251	20 398	1 042	4 722	457	230
Not on farm operated	50	118	4 697	4 274	80	404	189	139
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	2	6	600	390	38	77	11	2
25 to 34 years	35	103	3 548	2 732	176	771	187	33
35 to 44 years	89	243	5 816	4 832	309	1 607	171	119
45 to 54 years	81	270	7 902	6 862	309	1 586	177	160
55 to 64 years	87	119	8 219	7 120	261	1 213	98	61
65 years and over	45	162	6 773	6 195	138	572	60	60
Average age	50.0	50.3	52.3	53.0	47.6	47.8	44.4	49.2
Operators by sex:								
Male	315	829	30 957	26 472	1 139	5 230	662	410
Female	24	74	1 901	1 659	92	596	42	25
Operators of Spanish origin	—	1	126	84	7	17	2	1
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	116	302	10 776	9 193	966	3 861	193	99
Other	223	601	22 082	18 938	265	1 965	511	336
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	144	251	9 990	8 716	743	2 740	166	99
1 to 99 days	24	47	2 469	2 130	152	602	48	24
100 to 199 days	19	55	3 276	2 557	70	544	59	25
200 days or more	142	530	16 128	13 846	199	1 612	412	278
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	147	4	1 602	808	16	522	132	16
10 to 49 acres	106	342	7 243	5 538	94	1 409	318	186
50 to 69 acres	17	51	2 602	2 319	71	439	38	12
70 to 99 acres	24	121	4 903	4 302	110	904	44	17
100 to 139 acres	13	74	4 374	3 947	142	646	50	51
140 to 179 acres	11	43	3 061	2 759	117	479	24	44
180 to 219 acres	5	66	1 880	1 754	137	318	17	31
220 to 259 acres	6	46	1 464	1 365	112	282	13	15
260 to 499 acres	8	69	3 680	3 417	306	549	32	41
500 to 999 acres	2	46	1 541	1 443	116	221	25	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres	—	25	399	373	8	51	7	6
2,000 acres or more	—	16	109	106	2	6	4	1
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	903	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	32 858	28 131	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	28 131	28 131	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	1 231	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	5 826	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	704	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	339	903	32 858	28 131	1 231	5 826	704	435
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$1,000 or more	11 560	17 571	257 042	192 769	69 633	962 514	16 154	3 596
\$500,000 or more	5	5	26	8	1	191	4	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5	21	55	31	23	947	13	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999	13	20	112	83	131	1 870	15	8
\$40,000 to \$99,999	16	40	549	450	496	2 047	34	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999	19	34	1 361	1 113	266	310	35	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999	55	42	3 011	2 590	161	135	48	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	39	5 921	5 184	92	38	79	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999	102	14	8 081	7 202	26	49	100	8
Less than \$2,500	83	688	13 742	11 470	35	239	376	374

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	All Farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Grain	14 644	11 880	1 496	1 446	—	50	46	16
\$1,000	956 155	890 818	49 216	48 680	—	536	360	140
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5 882	5 406	386	382	—	4	1	1
\$1,000	853 572	808 908	35 462	35 172	—	290	(D)	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	994	843	96	95	—	1	3	—
\$1,000	18 065	16 873	847	(D)	—	(D)	1	—
Cotton and cottonseed	4 114	2 179	1 762	1 759	—	3	1	1
\$1,000	191 353	75 895	108 154	108 147	—	8	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 406	580	775	775	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	156 894	55 744	94 990	94 990	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	678	366	276	275	—	1	—	—
\$1,000	9 364	4 548	3 964	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Tobacco	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
\$1,000	11	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	4 909	390	1 591	14	—	1 577	37	14
\$1,000	15 786	2 488	7 683	35	—	7 648	40	16
Sales of \$40,000 or more	34	9	22	—	—	22	—	—
\$1,000	4 312	972	3 182	—	—	3 182	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	1 267	120	40	22	—	18	702	26
\$1,000	7 818	653	51	40	—	12	6 141	56
Sales of \$40,000 or more	29	2	—	—	—	—	26	—
\$1,000	2 060	(D)	—	—	—	—	1 824	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	799	99	30	22	—	8	27	282
\$1,000	6 752	500	60	54	—	6	27	4 297
Sales of \$40,000 or more	36	3	—	—	—	—	—	23
\$1,000	3 850	191	4	2	—	2	18	5
Nursery and greenhouse products	435	10	10	(D)	—	(D)	31	6
\$1,000	11 684	171	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	39	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	9 569	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	278	52	56	11	—	45	27	11
\$1,000	1 645	706	652	188	—	464	9	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7	4	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$1,000	494	199	296	—	—	296	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	7 041	122	63	7	—	56	47	2
\$1,000	923 893	351	5	(2)	—	5	5	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5 012	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	909 203	271	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	1 756	18	3	2	—	1	4	3
\$1,000	67 183	405	5	(D)	—	(D)	6	8
Sales of \$40,000 or more	648	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	52 214	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	38 502	1 925	611	200	2	409	144	68
\$1,000	259 348	16 597	2 973	2 006	(D)	(D)	421	456
Sales of \$40,000 or more	725	73	9	7	—	2	2	2
\$1,000	66 382	5 351	(D)	669	—	(D)	—	(D)
Hogs and pigs	6 657	497	81	56	—	25	34	9
\$1,000	51 289	2 026	91	75	—	17	57	21
Sales of \$40,000 or more	130	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	30 104	372	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	134	4	4	1	—	3	—	—
\$1,000	127	1	(D)	(D)	—	1	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	2 906	292	66	13	—	53	16	5
\$1,000	18 358	1 608	83	58	—	26	6	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	75	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	13 071	852	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	20 553	903	461	100	—	361	125	73
\$1,000	242 289	4 225	1 076	391	—	685	126	156
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 547	723	408	83	—	325	121	68
\$5,000 to \$19,999	5 184	126	49	14	—	35	4	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 244	38	3	2	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more	578	16	1	1	—	—	—	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	42 210	2 220	861	218	—	643	298	130
\$1,000	579 976	4 578	1 021	478	—	543	204	319
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	33 777	2 056	840	204	—	636	294	126
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2 459	134	12	11	—	1	4	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 385	23	8	2	—	6	—	1
\$50,000 or more	3 589	7	1	1	—	1	—	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	19 291	606	210	56	—	154	154	67
tons	3 356 979	9 675	1 078	617	—	461	469	1 205
\$1,000	513 997	1 521	151	90	—	62	61	181
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	13 219	586	209	55	—	154	154	66
100 to 499 tons	3 936	17	1	1	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	2 136	3	—	—	—	—	—	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 395	562	207	53	—	154	154	65
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 244	34	2	2	—	—	—	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 214	6	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	3 438	4	—	—	—	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms..	6	202	747	515	73	123	25	30
	\$1,000..	57	6 972	4 855	3 583	974	1 731	718	310
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	48	17	14	7	9	5	2
	\$1,000..	—	5 481	1 854	1 496	349	748	521	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..	—	18	28	16	2	—	2	2
	\$1,000..	—	138	97	49	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms..	—	140	21	10	—	4	2	4
	\$1,000..	—	6 601	440	263	—	27	(D)	31
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	46	3	2	—	—	2	—
	\$1,000..	—	5 620	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..	—	33	2	1	—	—	1	—
	\$1,000..	—	697	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Tobacco	farms..	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms..	4	68	2 023	1 802	70	658	24	30
	\$1,000..	6	387	3 423	2 869	245	1 367	46	85
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	158	(D)	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms..	16	48	251	206	4	43	6	11
	\$1,000..	70	231	351	285	15	230	1	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms..	12	31	236	195	11	63	5	3
	\$1,000..	109	241	520	303	51	832	3	112
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	1	2	2	1	—	4	—	1
	\$1,000..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	366	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms..	339	8	30	24	1	20	—	—
	\$1,000..	11 204	(D)	55	46	(D)	191	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	37	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000..	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Other crops	farms..	6	33	78	61	2	9	1	3
	\$1,000..	5	140	40	29	(D)	19	(D)	58
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms..	8	10	913	654	31	5 798	18	29
	\$1,000..	(D)	10	3 140	731	595	918 806	5	975
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	15	4	6	4 978	—	10
	\$1,000..	—	—	2 475	282	470	905 109	—	877
Dairy products	farms..	—	3	296	244	1 219	171	—	39
	\$1,000..	—	76	1 386	1 153	58 961	5 283	—	1 051
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	1	4	4	577	56	—	9
	\$1,000..	—	(D)	225	225	47 199	3 657	—	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms..	72	173	30 150	27 859	1 206	3 981	100	72
	\$1,000..	97	2 287	196 112	179 638	8 484	30 873	301	748
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	13	535	504	16	71	—	6
	\$1,000..	—	1 082	51 734	44 210	1 200	5 664	—	370
Hogs and pigs	farms..	3	52	5 314	1 608	79	560	14	14
	\$1,000..	6	426	45 443	3 030	269	2 860	17	72
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	1	112	1	1	9	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	(D)	28 112	(D)	(D)	1 371	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms..	—	1	99	58	5	20	1	—
	\$1,000..	—	(D)	110	48	1	15	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms..	7	15	1 494	1 123	37	235	704	35
	\$1,000..	4	183	1 161	788	37	279	14 858	136
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	2	1	1	—	—	62	1
	\$1,000..	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	11 901	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms..	10	171	11 956	9 682	589	5 738	393	134
	\$1,000..	3	669	59 017	44 607	6 432	167 911	1 977	698
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms..	10	115	9 765	7 792	276	613	331	117
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms..	—	54	1 696	1 480	169	3 022	53	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms..	—	—	335	294	133	1 729	1	5
\$50,000 or more	farms..	—	2	160	116	11	374	8	5
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms..	62	602	30 182	25 601	1 206	5 779	622	228
	\$1,000..	34	584	60 340	36 577	30 078	479 068	2 557	1 193
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms..	81	588	28 436	24 392	241	352	559	204
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms..	1	13	1 510	1 093	410	321	42	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms..	—	—	156	90	419	1 763	10	5
\$50,000 or more	farms..	—	1	80	26	136	3 343	11	9
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms..	23	275	10 576	8 354	1 206	5 764	332	78
	tons..	32	1 228	115 872	68 788	192 530	3 020 935	7 792	6 164
	\$1,000..	5	170	15 921	9 095	23 930	469 887	1 343	827
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms..	23	272	10 455	8 298	559	515	315	65
100 to 499 tons	farms..	—	3	106	51	596	3 189	16	8
500 tons or more	farms..	—	—	15	5	51	2 060	1	5
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms..	23	272	10 118	8 105	290	345	299	60
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms..	—	2	380	213	476	324	19	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms..	—	1	47	25	351	1 796	8	4
\$50,000 or more	farms..	—	—	31	11	89	3 299	6	8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
		Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	31 030	1 303	532	117	—	415	174	95	
.....\$1,000.....	9 609	326	106	54	—	52	14	16	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	27 542	1 154	493	90	—	403	174	94	
\$500 to \$999.....	1 707	87	16	9	—	7	—	—	
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 404	50	21	16	—	5	—	—	
\$3,000 or more.....	377	12	2	2	—	—	—	1	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	21 920	9 826	2 237	1 742	—	495	513	168	
.....\$1,000.....	66 179	52 788	7 849	7 463	—	386	244	145	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	12 742	2 791	940	554	—	386	463	133	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	5 088	3 605	775	683	—	92	37	26	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 107	1 720	312	299	—	13	7	3	
\$10,000 or more.....	1 983	1 710	210	206	—	4	6	6	
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	34 262	9 825	2 731	1 783	—	948	604	352	
.....\$1,000.....	112 041	74 017	14 630	13 670	—	960	391	201	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	25 602	4 250	1 656	772	—	884	578	341	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 670	3 256	620	560	—	60	24	7	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 747	1 342	249	247	—	2	2	1	
\$20,000 or more.....	1 243	977	206	204	—	2	—	3	
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	26 069	10 280	2 030	1 614	—	416	486	364	
.....\$1,000.....	81 727	60 005	15 267	14 982	—	285	209	286	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	20 077	5 508	1 139	736	—	403	467	348	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 795	3 068	461	451	—	10	18	9	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 260	1 024	199	197	—	2	1	5	
\$20,000 or more.....	937	680	231	230	—	1	—	2	
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	58 292	11 947	3 406	1 773	—	1 633	710	438	
.....\$1,000.....	147 620	84 710	13 585	12 248	—	1 336	672	331	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	45 638	5 288	2 293	704	—	1 589	662	413	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8 969	3 813	679	651	—	28	39	21	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 412	1 818	299	286	—	13	9	3	
\$20,000 or more.....	1 273	1 028	135	132	—	3	—	1	
Petroleum products.....farms.....	58 268	11 946	3 406	1 773	—	1 633	710	438	
.....\$1,000.....	121 867	71 435	12 464	11 373	—	1 091	599	269	
Gasoline.....farms.....	52 827	10 850	2 983	1 578	—	1 405	668	392	
.....\$1,000.....	42 645	21 425	3 969	3 502	—	467	356	177	
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	28 678	9 450	2 030	1 317	—	713	313	139	
.....\$1,000.....	46 293	35 177	5 699	5 400	—	299	103	35	
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	14 393	5 302	1 105	879	—	226	174	41	
.....\$1,000.....	17 965	7 826	1 355	1 291	—	63	85	16	
Fuel oil.....farms.....	2 894	1 257	197	160	—	37	52	13	
.....\$1,000.....	1 268	918	116	112	—	4	4	1	
Natural gas.....farms.....	2 866	510	132	94	—	38	31	17	
.....\$1,000.....	4 480	876	210	68	—	142	7	15	
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	58 267	11 946	3 406	1 773	—	1 633	710	438	
.....\$1,000.....	9 216	5 213	1 115	1 000	—	114	44	24	
Electricity.....farms.....	29 163	7 227	1 583	1 050	—	533	264	146	
.....\$1,000.....	25 146	13 185	1 096	865	—	231	70	61	
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 287	269	132	65	—	67	16	6	
.....\$1,000.....	608	90	24	10	—	14	3	1	
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	20 187	7 150	1 719	1 266	—	453	327	185	
.....\$1,000.....	152 123	92 902	18 253	17 564	—	689	968	897	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	14 359	3 269	1 002	560	—	442	290	164	
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	3 874	2 489	461	455	—	6	28	11	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 408	1 041	171	169	—	2	7	5	
\$50,000 or more.....	546	351	85	82	—	3	2	5	
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	7 658	4 481	823	783	—	40	64	35	
.....workers.....	21 601	12 732	2 515	2 436	—	79	151	149	
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	16 834	5 409	1 407	987	—	420	307	180	
.....workers.....	66 199	25 723	6 957	5 776	—	1 181	1 599	1 558	
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 909	766	233	143	—	90	73	69	
.....\$1,000.....	7 019	2 406	833	672	—	161	190	208	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 257	508	162	73	—	89	38	59	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	549	212	55	55	—	—	35	6	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	74	33	12	12	—	—	—	2	
\$20,000 or more.....	29	13	4	3	—	1	—	2	
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	19 032	6 161	1 513	972	—	541	171	130	
.....\$1,000.....	37 303	22 403	4 616	4 194	—	421	128	61	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	15 404	3 754	1 071	555	—	516	166	130	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 800	1 900	324	300	—	24	1	—	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	635	354	87	86	—	1	4	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	193	153	31	31	—	—	—	—	
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3 438	1 261	284	196	—	88	45	13	
.....\$1,000.....	9 868	4 976	985	799	—	186	44	60	
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	2 180	139	59	17	—	42	261	128	
.....\$1,000.....	4 047	190	49	21	—	28	360	738	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	48	418	21 117	18 197	1 096	5 592	490	165
.....\$1,000.....	2	59	3 587	2 858	669	4 530	261	40
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	48	391	19 919	17 223	626	4 104	387	152
\$500 to \$999.....	—	18	734	596	260	526	61	5
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	9	383	330	201	713	19	8
\$3,000 or more.....	—	—	81	48	9	249	23	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	174	287	6 883	5 987	473	1 110	114	135
.....\$1,000.....	1 567	849	1 878	1 641	349	403	68	40
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	88	158	6 533	5 669	369	1 045	99	123
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	61	77	331	304	99	54	12	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6	31	12	9	5	8	2	1
\$10,000 or more.....	19	21	7	5	—	3	1	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	190	487	16 911	15 082	870	1 861	244	187
.....\$1,000.....	174	1 366	16 682	15 382	2 138	1 988	291	162
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	182	375	15 561	13 845	559	1 698	230	172
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6	75	1 225	1 124	292	145	7	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	21	96	89	17	15	3	1
\$20,000 or more.....	2	16	29	24	2	3	4	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	189	378	9 594	8 378	554	1 780	340	74
.....\$1,000.....	154	1 182	3 238	2 934	318	846	170	50
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	182	282	9 486	8 277	529	1 737	331	68
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3	65	97	92	25	37	6	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	18	6	5	—	4	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	2	13	5	4	—	2	2	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	324	900	32 469	27 827	1 202	5 800	687	409
.....\$1,000.....	872	1 592	19 382	16 283	2 861	21 935	1 426	254
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	275	766	31 548	27 054	809	2 578	619	387
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	39	96	859	729	369	2 992	44	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6	25	50	36	19	168	11	4
\$20,000 or more.....	4	13	12	8	5	62	13	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	324	900	32 457	27 815	1 202	5 794	682	409
.....\$1,000.....	736	1 455	15 986	13 630	1 888	15 908	927	199
Gasoline.....farms.....	262	824	29 799	25 472	1 110	4 945	630	364
.....\$1,000.....	333	542	10 250	8 731	1 022	4 085	386	99
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	123	340	12 417	11 103	761	2 712	299	94
.....\$1,000.....	46	559	2 834	2 509	384	1 206	207	41
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	93	106	3 573	3 086	502	3 392	66	39
.....\$1,000.....	44	119	1 057	826	286	7 065	82	31
Fuel oil.....farms.....	14	26	1 042	912	70	193	26	4
.....\$1,000.....	16	5	113	88	25	64	4	2
Natural gas.....farms.....	93	22	610	551	68	1 329	36	18
.....\$1,000.....	269	99	194	165	23	2 586	194	8
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	324	900	32 457	27 815	1 202	5 794	681	409
.....\$1,000.....	28	131	1 538	1 311	150	903	54	18
Electricity.....farms.....	176	313	12 985	10 789	923	5 145	304	97
.....\$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	3 144	2 446	964	5 810	496	53
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2	37	1 319	1 119	47	421	22	16
.....\$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	253	208	9	217	3	2
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	91	234	7 467	6 648	554	2 155	202	103
.....\$1,000.....	2 086	1 961	10 325	8 278	2 659	19 826	2 054	193
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	60	171	7 144	6 374	384	1 637	146	92
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	8	39	271	238	143	386	28	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	12	16	41	31	23	72	19	1
\$50,000 or more.....	11	8	11	5	4	60	9	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	40	84	1 045	908	242	748	74	22
.....workers.....	357	305	1 681	1 343	494	2 934	250	33
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	79	209	6 801	6 081	429	1 761	159	93
.....workers.....	488	1 012	18 724	16 725	1 494	7 793	523	328
Contract labor.....farms.....	11	103	1 914	1 704	110	578	28	24
.....\$1,000.....	115	93	1 512	1 367	192	1 403	25	42
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6	96	1 815	1 611	86	439	28	20
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	4	97	91	22	114	—	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	2	20	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	4	3	2	3	—	5	—	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	51	293	7 943	7 175	359	2 028	197	186
.....\$1,000.....	59	565	5 144	4 599	465	3 633	148	82
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	39	248	7 640	6 919	291	1 704	179	182
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11	31	294	251	66	152	17	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	10	6	2	2	170	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	4	3	3	—	2	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	8	45	1 356	1 137	124	262	28	12
.....\$1,000.....	73	150	2 435	2 157	227	813	66	41
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	38	32	1 258	892	48	161	44	12
.....\$1,000.....	110	61	1 478	1 098	120	481	439	22

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	58 626	11 951	3 429	1 783	—	1 646	710	444
\$1,000	1 668 191	960 073	158 863	139 498	—	19 365	8 841	6 410
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 276	864	587	170	—	417	177	126
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18 923	1 756	914	213	—	701	283	150
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 602	1 512	477	208	—	269	114	94
\$20,000 to \$49,999	9 097	2 462	569	346	—	223	114	62
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 212	1 719	361	342	—	19	19	2
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 694	2 130	311	299	—	12	2	6
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 677	1 394	194	189	—	5	1	4
\$500,000 or more	145	114	16	16	—	—	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	30 587	7 759	1 951	1 191	—	760	351	254
number	41 097	11 358	2 668	1 659	—	1 009	463	341
Motortrucks, including pickups	51 882	10 981	2 936	1 598	—	1 338	643	334
number	87 783	30 117	5 523	3 800	—	1 723	890	483
Wheel tractors	48 255	11 110	2 919	1 626	—	1 293	568	359
number	89 222	34 358	6 952	5 115	—	1 837	837	520
2 or 3	15 064	4 929	1 165	795	—	370	196	80
number	34 511	12 078	2 766	1 937	—	829	416	177
4 or more	4 898	3 565	529	506	—	23	11	13
number	26 418	19 664	2 961	2 853	—	108	60	77
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	9 700	7 754	929	873	—	56	15	19
number	14 074	11 724	1 202	1 142	—	60	17	20
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	586	249	45	28	—	17	23	4
number	655	305	56	35	—	21	23	4
Corn heads for combines	235	182	13	13	—	—	—	—
number	278	218	20	20	—	—	—	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	369	83	32	15	—	17	23	4
number	377	87	36	15	—	21	23	4
Cottonpickers	3 519	2 117	1 242	1 236	—	6	—	—
number	5 256	2 940	2 093	2 087	—	6	—	—
Mower conditioners	7 950	950	457	119	—	338	45	54
number	8 638	1 124	495	127	—	368	45	57
Pickup balers	10 236	901	533	81	—	452	101	34
number	11 000	985	588	85	—	503	101	46
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	1 529	197	54	13	—	41	10	5
number	1 869	325	66	17	—	49	18	5
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	39 395	11 226	2 770	1 783	—	987	639	400
\$1,000	193 767	134 022	29 897	28 652	—	1 246	600	487
Commercial fertilizer	32 613	9 672	2 721	1 783	—	938	586	343
acres on which used	5 291 065	3 433 653	631 646	582 393	—	49 253	11 967	8 424
Lime	6 577	1 551	469	265	—	204	160	100
acres on which used	318 319	162 019	33 592	28 034	—	5 558	2 167	746
tons	553 716	299 104	58 219	48 828	—	9 391	2 502	1 414
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	7 807	4 052	1 037	931	—	106	309	145
acres on which used	1 791 894	1 358 194	329 715	318 859	—	10 856	6 812	4 292
Nematodes in crops	1 715	1 136	271	253	—	18	44	18
acres on which used	330 774	265 152	52 760	51 003	—	1 757	212	459
Diseases in crops and orchards	2 402	662	162	98	—	64	162	277
acres on which used	239 989	182 079	27 425	25 091	—	2 334	1 746	3 968
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	17 954	8 388	1 388	1 117	—	271	150	92
acres on which used	4 924 693	3 930 205	541 152	524 753	—	16 399	5 613	1 574
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	3 222	1 684	1 091	1 048	—	43	10	32
acres on which used	591 433	296 882	268 697	266 551	—	2 146	154	811
Insect control on livestock and poultry	12 002	1 310	434	170	—	264	147	68
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	4 798	828	224	79	—	145	80	16
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	38 684	2 156	734	259	2	473	210	97
number	1 708 886	127 647	26 394	15 904	(D)	(D)	4 783	4 446
Farms with—								
1 to 9	6 521	524	301	86	—	215	96	43
10 to 49	22 539	921	305	88	2	215	92	38
50 to 99	5 940	375	72	47	—	25	13	10
100 to 199	2 575	194	36	22	—	14	8	4
200 to 499	937	114	14	10	—	4	1	—
500 or 272	172	28	6	6	—	—	—	2
Cows and heifers that had calved	35 791	1 954	641	240	2	399	193	87
number	947 521	71 796	13 617	8 188	(D)	(D)	2 798	2 094
Beef cows	33 522	1 885	596	221	2	373	182	78
number	870 340	71 076	13 469	8 127	(D)	(D)	2 735	2 060
Farms with—								
1 to 9	10 683	585	301	86	2	213	97	39
10 to 49	18 679	900	232	88	—	144	73	34
50 to 99	2 873	231	36	27	—	9	10	4
100 to 199	959	114	18	13	—	5	2	—
200 to 499	295	49	8	6	—	2	—	—
500 or more	33	6	1	1	—	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 324	917	32 730	28 045	1 210	5 804	683	424
	\$1,000... 5 386	18 884	319 604	279 901	30 174	145 075	10 301	4 579
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	80	128	9 376	7 703	121	569	176	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	121	460	13 508	11 507	219	971	253	288
\$10,000 to \$19,999	47	158	5 848	5 184	322	1 869	131	30
\$20,000 to \$49,999	55	103	3 494	3 225	371	1 749	107	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	19	418	352	148	488	8	18
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6	31	56	48	26	119	3	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3	15	28	25	3	31	3	1
\$500,000 or more	-	3	2	1	-	8	2	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 155	461	14 806	12 956	775	3 619	276	180
	number... 215	599	19 019	16 682	976	4 828	425	205
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 280	804	28 427	24 364	1 139	5 414	632	292
	number... 452	1 211	36 705	31 391	1 935	9 117	960	390
Wheel tractors	farms... 178	680	25 652	22 390	1 054	4 911	477	347
	number... 346	1 184	33 774	29 539	2 006	8 016	793	436
2 or 3	farms... 74	138	5 758	5 111	583	1 903	188	50
	number... 155	327	12 411	10 988	1 345	4 307	412	117
4 or more	farms... 25	67	419	368	50	193	20	6
	number... 112	382	1 888	1 640	240	894	112	28
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 11	92	633	561	43	157	37	10
	number... 11	124	690	606	52	181	40	13
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... -	16	198	180	16	24	10	1
	number... -	16	199	181	16	(D)	10	(D)
Corn heads for combines	farms... -	-	27	24	8	4	-	1
	number... -	-	27	24	8	(D)	-	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... -	16	172	157	8	21	10	-
	number... -	16	172	157	8	21	10	-
Cottonpickers	farms... -	101	42	31	1	8	2	6
	number... -	157	44	32	(D)	8	(D)	7
Mower conditioners	farms... 2	96	4 540	4 127	463	1 197	118	28
	number... (D)	99	4 848	4 425	503	1 310	126	(D)
Pickup balers	farms... 5	82	6 325	5 823	586	1 579	51	39
	number... 5	103	6 744	6 234	624	1 711	51	42
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 5	24	855	800	190	164	18	7
	number... 5	27	1 007	945	215	176	18	7
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 223	597	19 217	16 975	936	2 777	418	192
	\$1,000... 329	2 548	19 920	18 316	2 456	2 834	462	213
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 158	482	15 634	13 999	835	1 778	217	187
	acres on which used... 2 411	69 011	918 991	847 710	94 283	98 372	11 408	10 899
Lime	farms... 25	101	3 515	3 156	235	290	111	20
	acres on which used... 293	4 688	91 419	84 218	9 990	10 350	2 380	675
	tons... 421	8 906	142 637	132 343	16 384	18 463	4 099	1 567
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 49	133	1 537	1 343	124	374	35	12
	acres on which used... 269	29 035	41 980	37 484	4 953	12 850	2 891	903
Nematodes in crops	farms... 30	26	133	109	10	31	11	5
	acres on which used... 187	5 077	4 278	3 757	390	1 609	645	5
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 80	91	688	615	75	186	10	9
	acres on which used... 616	2 248	13 594	12 586	2 548	4 441	632	692
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 54	192	5 883	5 290	343	1 168	240	56
	acres on which used... 1 334	57 205	282 203	255 669	24 788	66 978	9 392	4 249
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 10	98	233	230	7	45	6	6
	acres on which used... 84	19 408	3 961	3 862	515	647	186	88
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 29	171	7 522	6 537	429	1 607	214	71
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 2	71	2 259	1 902	179	898	184	57
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 86	608	29 229	26 340	1 225	4 034	121	184
	number... 1 533	16 957	1 189 432	1 106 278	108 836	220 658	3 017	5 183
Farms with—								
1 to 9	26	460	4 354	3 134	35	487	69	126
10 to 49	54	67	18 475	17 165	392	2 121	38	36
50 to 99	5	40	4 104	3 867	412	893	6	10
100 to 199	1	19	1 623	1 544	296	385	5	4
200 to 499	-	18	564	530	86	129	3	8
500 or more	-	4	109	100	4	19	-	-
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 79	545	27 102	24 642	1 219	3 695	96	180
	number... 828	8 853	649 292	612 120	70 563	123 326	1 693	2 661
Beef cows	farms... 71	491	26 204	24 201	319	3 472	83	141
	number... 809	8 656	642 111	606 391	9 833	116 486	1 665	1 440
Farms with—								
1 to 9	55	372	8 337	7 366	75	659	54	109
10 to 49	14	74	14 932	14 061	185	2 169	19	27
50 to 99	1	25	2 054	1 955	40	464	6	2
100 to 199	1	13	654	624	15	137	3	2
200 to 499	-	6	187	175	4	39	1	1
500 or more	-	1	20	20	-	4	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms..	5 391	154	82	28	—	54	27	14
	number..	77 181	720	148	61	—	87	63	34
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms..	3 781	136	78	26	—	52	26	12
5 to 9	farms..	195	7	3	2	—	1	—	1
10 to 49	farms..	861	10	1	—	—	1	1	1
50 to 99	farms..	433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms..	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms..	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms..	30 513	1 687	570	223	2	345	162	72
	number..	408 649	29 112	6 857	4 113	(D)	(D)	1 156	539
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms..	33 402	1 816	559	189	2	368	184	78
	number..	352 716	26 739	5 920	3 603	(D)	(D)	829	1 813
Cattle and calves sold	farms..	38 502	1 925	611	200	2	409	144	68
	number..	1 041 146	68 090	12 648	7 991	(D)	(D)	1 935	2 097
	\$1,000..	259 348	16 597	2 973	2 006	(D)	(D)	421	456
Calves	farms..	32 014	1 526	438	159	2	277	125	46
	number..	575 989	35 784	7 042	4 325	(D)	(D)	1 249	869
	\$1,000..	117 642	7 288	1 305	858	(D)	(D)	238	171
Cattle	farms..	26 352	1 264	387	121	—	266	94	42
	number..	465 157	32 306	5 606	3 666	—	1 940	686	1 228
	\$1,000..	141 706	9 309	1 668	1 148	—	520	183	285
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms..	2 025	150	26	12	—	14	7	4
	number..	47 376	4 986	619	564	—	55	15	75
	\$1,000..	15 182	1 569	283	268	—	14	4	22
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms..	8 017	640	180	120	—	60	91	59
	number..	412 639	19 476	2 947	1 144	—	1 803	849	316
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms..	3 742	314	138	89	—	49	72	54
10 to 49	farms..	3 115	225	35	27	—	8	16	4
50 to 99	farms..	585	51	5	3	—	2	1	1
100 to 199	farms..	347	36	1	1	—	—	2	—
200 to 499	farms..	147	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms..	81	3	1	—	—	1	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms..	5 985	445	82	53	—	29	32	13
	number..	81 834	3 555	291	183	—	108	214	52
Other	farms..	6 655	539	167	114	—	53	85	55
	number..	330 805	15 921	2 656	961	—	1 695	635	264
Hogs and pigs sold	farms..	6 657	497	81	56	—	25	34	9
	number..	813 467	28 860	1 549	1 128	—	421	1 105	316
	\$1,000..	51 289	2 026	91	75	—	17	57	21
Feeder pigs sold	farms..	3 224	159	24	12	—	12	11	3
	number..	398 979	9 952	533	281	—	252	662	160
	\$1,000..	15 829	373	18	10	—	9	23	6
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms..	6 427	461	88	58	—	30	33	14
	number..	97 279	4 002	267	187	—	80	157	44
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms..	5 249	398	71	47	—	24	26	11
	number..	48 037	2 022	147	101	—	46	88	20
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms..	4 745	341	50	33	—	17	23	12
	number..	49 242	1 980	120	86	—	34	69	24
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms..	175	8	4	1	—	3	—	—
	number..	4 604	63	100	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms..	145	6	3	1	—	2	—	—
	number..	3 308	39	72	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms..	122	4	3	1	—	2	—	—
	number..	2 583	27	32	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms..	110	3	3	1	—	2	—	—
	number..	4 032	29	81	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
	pounds of wool..	27 073	257	490	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Horses and ponies inventory	farms..	11 486	844	326	74	2	250	69	30
	number..	39 543	2 996	1 049	245	(D)	(D)	159	62
Horses and ponies sold	farms..	1 915	185	40	9	—	31	9	1
	number..	5 389	648	106	20	—	86	20	(D)
	\$1,000..	4 315	305	47	26	—	20	5	(D)
Goats inventory	farms..	682	17	9	1	—	8	5	3
	number..	8 391	60	104	(D)	—	(D)	53	17
Goats sold	farms..	253	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
	number..	2 972	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
	\$1,000..	102	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms..	8 626	561	237	94	—	143	118	59
	number..	23 072 124	20 302	4 811	1 232	—	3 579	3 915	7 399
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms..	7 529	560	237	94	—	143	118	59
400 to 3,199	farms..	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms..	384	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms..	371	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms..	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 9,999	farms..	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms..	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms..	8 338	554	235	93	—	142	117	59
	number..	18 877 239	18 273	4 477	1 180	—	3 297	3 856	3 994
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms..	1 850	140	20	9	—	11	5	35
	number..	4 194 885	2 029	334	52	—	282	59	3 405

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms... 11	82	3 171	2 433	1 169	562	19	100
	number... 19	197	7 181	5 729	60 730	6 840	28	1 221
Farms with—								
1 to 4	11	79	2 910	2 205	28	412	19	70
5 to 9	—	—	149	138	20	9	—	6
10 to 49	—	2	108	87	633	91	—	14
50 to 99	—	1	4	3	375	45	—	8
100 to 199	—	—	—	—	96	5	—	2
200 to 499	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 74	483	22 969	20 803	1 073	3 255	79	89
	number... 335	4 425	281 878	259 042	30 200	51 766	768	1 613
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 76	457	25 552	23 227	930	3 533	96	121
	number... 370	3 679	258 262	235 116	8 073	45 566	556	909
Cattle and calves sold	farms... 72	173	30 150	27 859	1 206	3 981	100	72
	number... 422	9 054	777 267	718 171	39 005	126 286	1 794	2 548
	\$1,000... 97	2 287	196 112	179 638	8 484	30 873	301	748
Calves	farms... 64	137	25 077	23 494	1 051	3 422	71	57
	number... 297	4 940	422 387	404 235	23 814	77 237	1 419	951
	\$1,000... 55	895	88 130	84 591	2 984	16 209	191	173
Cattle	farms... 125	4 114	354 880	313 936	15 191	49 049	375	1 597
	number... 41	1 392	107 981	95 047	5 498	14 664	110	575
	\$1,000... —	14	1 635	637	38	135	8	8
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms... —	336	38 198	5 007	651	2 399	14	83
	number... —	101	12 167	1 397	243	767	4	22
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms... 9	94	5 957	2 239	96	723	55	113
	number... 77	2 791	356 236	31 267	2 961	25 441	483	1 062
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7	58	2 435	1 480	54	452	51	107
10 to 49	1	24	2 591	631	28	186	3	2
50 to 99	1	6	463	90	7	47	1	2
100 to 199	—	3	278	31	2	23	—	2
200 to 499	—	3	119	6	5	9	—	—
500 or more	—	—	71	—	—	6	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... 3	66	4 759	1 417	66	421	43	55
	number... 52	804	71 613	8 619	655	4 115	112	371
Other	farms... 9	63	4 948	1 775	78	587	50	74
	number... 25	1 987	284 623	22 648	2 306	21 326	371	691
Hogs and pigs sold	farms... 3	52	5 314	1 608	79	560	14	14
	number... 76	3 808	729 517	56 758	5 127	41 183	319	1 607
	\$1,000... 6	426	45 443	3 030	269	2 860	17	72
Feeder pigs sold	farms... 2	18	2 702	840	45	249	6	5
	number... (D)	(D)	361 386	36 084	4 043	20 095	182	1 306
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	14 409	1 477	169	753	8	47
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms... 3	66	5 124	1 680	73	463	47	55
	number... 11	476	86 494	8 659	773	4 693	122	240
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms... 3	62	4 144	1 385	59	378	45	52
	number... (D)	(D)	42 503	4 707	386	2 356	67	172
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms... 2	29	3 810	980	57	370	41	10
	number... (D)	(D)	43 991	3 952	387	2 337	55	68
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms... —	3	127	80	7	25	1	—
	number... —	(D)	3 968	1 921	64	405	(D)	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms... —	—	109	73	7	20	—	—
	number... —	—	2 896	1 239	39	262	—	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms... —	1	89	52	5	19	1	—
	number... —	(D)	2 170	1 000	(D)	336	(D)	—
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms... —	—	86	57	2	16	—	—
	number... —	—	3 519	1 534	(D)	(D)	—	—
	pounds of wool... —	—	23 899	12 213	(D)	(D)	—	—
Horses and ponies inventory	farms... 57	192	7 953	6 765	311	1 139	432	133
	number... 91	881	24 618	21 091	938	3 244	4 180	1 325
Horses and ponies sold	farms... 4	9	1 000	780	29	150	464	24
	number... (D)	29	2 229	1 687	55	343	1 865	85
	\$1,000... (D)	9	799	655	21	193	2 895	39
Goats inventory	farms... 4	4	502	239	3	89	8	38
	number... 31	18	7 125	2 273	202	381	152	248
Goats sold	farms... 1	—	185	62	3	53	6	—
	number... (D)	—	2 635	441	107	172	38	—
	\$1,000... (D)	—	90	8	4	6	1	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms... 19	205	5 686	4 147	160	1 382	81	118
	number... 587	4 299	236 563	136 700	20 710	22 761 937	1 648	9 953
Farms with—								
1 to 399	19	204	5 672	4 138	158	305	81	116
400 to 3,199	—	1	5	4	—	22	—	1
3,200 to 9,999	—	—	4	3	1	377	—	1
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	4	2	1	366	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	1	—	—	235	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms... 19	171	5 609	4 082	159	1 216	81	118
	number... 539	3 649	199 962	102 745	20 546	18 611 461	1 328	9 154
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms... 5	43	1 165	917	12	304	43	78
	number... 48	650	36 601	33 955	164	4 150 476	320	799

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1 829	52	10	3	—	7	5	—
	number... 29 380 013	82 239	182	42	—	140	105	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 4 253	1	3	—	—	3	35	1
	number... 518 387 268	(D)	393	—	—	393	1 021	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	133	1	3	—	—	3	35	1
2,000 to 59,999	665	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	1 270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	2 185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 526	66	11	4	—	7	2	—
	number... 35 798	196	30	10	—	20	(D)	—
Turkeys sold	farms... 283	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... 10 348 266	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 1 324	379	90	51	—	39	75	9
	acres... 29 444	16 695	1 878	1 626	—	252	353	83
For grain or seed	farms... 1 168	339	80	47	—	33	70	7
	acres... 22 116	13 705	1 521	1 339	—	182	303	63
	bushels... 1 322 617	979 296	94 654	88 258	—	6 396	6 901	1 818
Irrigated	farms... 93	42	11	9	—	2	10	—
	acres... 4 612	4 000	319	(D)	—	(D)	28	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 014	241	69	36	—	33	70	5
25 to 99 acres	98	55	6	6	—	—	—	2
100 to 499 acres	54	41	5	5	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for grain or seed	farms... 2 255	1 809	96	91	—	5	7	5
	acres... 173 400	154 170	5 528	5 476	—	52	476	(D)
	bushels... 10 148 283	9 208 945	346 493	345 399	—	1 094	7 855	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 86	77	1	1	—	—	1	—
	acres... 5 856	5 553	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	690	471	34	30	—	4	4	5
25 to 99 acres	985	805	46	45	—	1	2	—
100 to 499 acres	560	513	16	16	—	—	1	—
500 acres or more	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 2 718	2 164	260	251	—	9	9	2
	acres... 243 852	211 488	18 937	18 249	—	688	(D)	(D)
	bushels... 8 778 272	7 793 856	637 734	622 404	—	15 330	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 33	29	1	1	—	—	—	—
	acres... 3 146	2 840	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	730	501	66	62	—	4	4	1
25 to 99 acres	1 214	988	128	125	—	3	2	—
100 to 499 acres	713	618	64	62	—	2	3	1
500 acres or more	61	57	2	2	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 539	430	11	8	—	3	5	1
	acres... 31 911	30 018	304	262	—	42	64	(D)
	bushels... 2 240 254	2 160 563	11 665	11 065	—	600	1 745	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 42	41	1	—	—	1	—	—
	acres... 3 857	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Rice	farms... 4 727	4 459	208	201	—	7	—	—
	acres... 1 077 884	1 032 631	37 900	36 960	—	940	—	—
	100-lb bags... 47 947 553	46 020 776	1 606 563	1 582 058	—	24 505	—	—
Irrigated	farms... 4 727	4 459	208	201	—	7	—	—
	acres... 1 077 884	1 032 631	37 900	36 960	—	940	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 13 986	11 488	1 449	1 421	—	28	31	14
	acres... 4 590 644	4 112 789	362 287	356 841	—	5 446	5 163	936
	bushels... 103 653 380	94 386 809	7 017 907	6 962 168	—	55 739	55 204	23 143
Irrigated	farms... 2 195	2 035	119	119	—	—	5	1
	acres... 493 453	476 074	12 233	12 233	—	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 613	1 047	210	198	—	12	6	5
25 to 99 acres	3 690	2 903	384	377	—	7	8	8
100 to 499 acres	5 828	4 950	639	634	—	5	14	—
500 acres or more	2 855	2 588	216	212	—	4	3	1
Cotton	farms... 4 126	2 188	1 762	1 759	—	3	1	1
	acres... 754 781	319 514	408 384	408 257	—	127	(D)	(D)
	bales... 647 820	262 864	361 991	361 940	—	51	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 464	180	263	263	—	—	—	—
	acres... 80 675	29 901	47 228	47 228	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	809	432	318	317	—	1	—	1
25 to 99 acres	1 293	784	459	457	—	2	—	—
100 to 499 acres	1 659	856	749	749	—	—	1	—
500 acres or more	365	116	236	236	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms... 454	28	29	2	—	27	47	42
	acres... 332	13	100	(D)	—	(D)	26	34
	hundredweight... 29 461	916	9 020	(D)	—	(D)	3 013	1 627
Irrigated	farms... 30	—	4	—	—	4	14	1
	acres... 49	—	33	—	—	33	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	374	23	14	2	—	12	40	37
1.0 to 4.9 acres	64	5	6	—	—	6	6	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	15	—	8	—	—	8	1	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	4	4	287	186	5	1 451	2	9
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	(D)	101	124 750	71 447	16 540	29 103 067	(D)	52 931
Farms with—			120	49	12	4 068	1	12
1 to 1,999			2 505 766	583 653	549 509	514 424 944	(D)	905 500
2,000 to 59,999			79	23	3	10	1	—
60,000 to 99,999			30	25	4	627	—	4
100,000 or more			3	—	3	1 259	—	5
Turkey hens kept for breeding	3	8	366	200	5	18	10	37
Turkeys sold	(D)	48	1 166	684	13	34 110	138	82
			52	27	—	223	2	1
			421	369	—	10 347 697	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	5	60	591	434	44	47	3	21
For grain or seed	16	781	6 270	4 268	1 622	1 551	21	174
Irrigated	4	54	540	396	14	39	2	19
Farms by acres harvested:	13	551	4 639	3 201	312	889	(D)	(D)
1 to 24 acres	563	29 908	151 822	93 376	23 198	30 609	(D)	(D)
25 to 99 acres	5	24	24	21	—	1	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	168	(D)	81	—	(D)	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for grain or seed	1	36	239	161	19	35	—	8
Irrigated	(D)	1 476	7 792	3 925	1 350	2 139	—	349
Farms by acres harvested:	(D)	82 533	320 805	160 376	73 802	83 750	—	16 042
1 to 24 acres	—	2	3	1	—	2	—	—
25 to 99 acres	—	(D)	125	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	17	138	105	7	11	—	3
500 acres or more	—	15	87	51	8	18	—	3
Wheat for grain	1	4	14	5	4	6	—	2
Irrigated	—	53	162	94	15	39	5	9
Farms by acres harvested:	—	3 934	6 384	4 405	465	1 487	197	87
1 to 24 acres	—	98 873	164 628	111 107	12 905	42 600	4 166	2 818
25 to 99 acres	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	18	104	63	7	18	2	9
Oats for grain	—	23	45	22	7	18	3	—
Irrigated	—	11	12	8	1	3	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres	—	10	64	48	7	5	2	4
25 to 99 acres	—	180	1 041	860	207	65	(D)	10
100 to 499 acres	—	8 618	46 198	39 763	7 700	2 160	(D)	580
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice	—	24	19	13	—	5	9	3
Irrigated	—	3 447	2 044	1 551	—	407	1 162	293
Farms by acres harvested:	—	145 856	93 540	71 113	—	18 414	49 084	13 320
1 to 24 acres	—	24	19	13	—	5	9	3
25 to 99 acres	—	3 447	2 044	1 551	—	407	1 162	293
100 to 499 acres	—	6	618	405	55	92	19	23
500 acres or more	—	330	37 411	28 182	7 429	12 781	2 854	2 172
Soybeans for beans	—	7 672	679 388	506 444	150 028	222 315	66 191	30 705
Irrigated	—	12	9	7	—	4	10	—
Farms by acres harvested:	—	767	2 072	2 050	—	522	1 461	—
1 to 24 acres	—	29	281	146	11	14	4	5
25 to 99 acres	—	5	241	187	21	34	5	15
100 to 499 acres	—	68	85	62	21	40	9	2
500 acres or more	—	28	11	10	2	4	1	1
Cotton	—	141	22	11	—	4	2	5
Irrigated	—	24 120	1 693	1 079	—	114	(D)	175
Farms by acres harvested:	—	20 544	1 597	991	—	85	(D)	104
1 to 24 acres	—	18	2	2	—	—	1	—
25 to 99 acres	—	2 552	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
100 to 499 acres	—	40	14	6	—	2	—	2
500 acres or more	—	42	4	2	—	2	—	2
Irish potatoes	—	47	3	2	—	—	2	1
Irrigated	—	12	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:	—	6	253	214	6	24	—	1
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	27	117	98	2	10	—	(D)
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	2 371	11 075	9 075	161	928	—	(D)
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	4	6	6	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	3	6	6	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Sweetpotatoes ----- farms...	170	20	32	7	—	25	25	8
acres...	658	108	429	35	—	395	21	13
bushels...	93 281	17 135	57 757	5 930	—	51 827	1 815	851
Irrigated ----- farms...	20	1	6	1	—	5	6	—
acres...	322	(D)	301	(D)	—	(D)	3	—
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	25 373	1 488	1 679	118	—	1 561	177	68
acres...	905 451	61 543	95 084	4 607	—	90 477	2 859	1 398
tons, dry...	1 399 211	115 032	184 328	8 182	—	176 146	4 065	2 059
Irrigated ----- farms...	245	37	14	3	—	11	9	2
acres...	7 416	1 097	946	17	—	929	61	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms...	13 408	835	463	67	—	396	141	51
25 to 99 acres ----- farms...	10 252	513	995	39	—	956	35	17
100 to 499 acres ----- farms...	1 666	131	209	12	—	197	1	—
500 acres or more ----- farms...	47	9	12	—	—	12	—	—
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	1 255	152	134	13	—	121	7	2
acres...	42 010	6 898	11 648	428	—	11 220	(D)	(D)
tons, dry...	104 754	19 417	34 292	471	—	33 821	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms...	22	2	4	—	—	4	—	—
acres...	676	(D)	342	—	—	342	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	1 272	121	41	23	—	18	702	26
acres...	12 266	1 981	188	153	—	36	7 252	92
Irrigated ----- farms...	469	14	7	2	—	5	332	11
acres...	4 342	602	29	(D)	—	(D)	3 396	14
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	791	56	34	16	—	18	404	20
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	388	45	6	6	—	—	248	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	77	16	1	1	—	—	42	1
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	16	4	—	—	—	—	8	—
Land in orchards ----- farms...	1 915	198	63	28	—	35	62	393
acres...	19 272	3 181	431	335	—	97	96	9 013
Irrigated ----- farms...	179	41	2	—	—	2	2	85
acres...	1 381	108	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	999
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	1 330	100	41	12	—	29	59	135
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	430	68	17	11	—	6	3	191
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	124	23	5	5	—	—	—	52
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	15

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Sweetpotatoes ----- farms..	6	23	51	36	1	4	--	--
acres..	7	43	30	17	(D)	8	--	--
bushels..	1 415	9 274	4 004	1 964	(D)	950	--	--
Irrigated ----- farms..	1	4	2	2	--	--	--	--
acres..	(D)	10	(D)	(D)	--	--	--	--
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms..	25	743	16 642	15 362	843	3 432	197	79
acres..	682	22 427	543 651	506 409	51 718	118 258	4 286	3 545
tons, dry..	829	30 686	743 622	686 654	102 430	203 319	5 377	7 464
Irrigated ----- farms..	2	9	125	108	14	31	2	--
acres..	(D)	170	3 594	2 949	514	918	(D)	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	16	435	9 240	8 403	215	1 821	152	39
25 to 99 acres	8	288	6 432	6 062	478	1 420	37	29
100 to 499 acres	1	15	957	884	148	185	8	11
500 acres or more	--	5	13	13	2	6	--	--
Alfalfa hay ----- farms..	--	37	704	645	81	121	3	14
acres..	--	2 178	15 862	14 948	2 044	2 901	59	282
tons, dry..	--	7 240	29 992	28 732	5 552	6 927	115	913
Irrigated ----- farms..	--	1	8	6	5	2	--	--
acres..	--	(D)	61	27	162	(D)	--	--
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms..	16	48	253	207	4	44	6	11
acres..	64	1 178	1 067	917	97	282	21	45
Irrigated ----- farms..	13	13	48	39	1	26	2	2
acres..	50	33	121	99	(D)	92	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	12	24	193	157	2	33	5	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	14	54	44	1	8	1	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	6	6	6	1	3	--	--
100.0 acres or more	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land in orchards ----- farms..	40	39	980	909	22	91	20	7
acres..	84	993	3 397	2 805	90	1 842	51	94
Irrigated ----- farms..	2	7	34	26	1	2	3	--
acres..	(D)	13	209	189	(D)	(D)	11	--
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	35	26	857	801	17	35	20	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres	5	6	97	87	4	38	--	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	--	5	22	18	1	15	--	1
100.0 acres or more	--	2	4	3	--	3	--	--

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.