

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | Inventory | | | | Sales | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | All farms | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Any livestock | 35 879 | (X) | 21 819 | (X) | 32 185 | (X) | 2 732 625 | 20 685 | (X) | 2 709 118 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 28 853 | (X) | 17 958 | (X) | 25 481 | (X) | 2 071 949 | 17 213 | (X) | 2 047 673 |
| | 24 347 | (X) | 16 162 | (X) | 26 506 | (X) | 1 530 487 | 17 689 | (X) | 1 516 852 |
| | | | | | 23 311 | (X) | (NA) | 15 898 | (X) | 1 239 942 |
| Cattle and calves | 25 607 | 4 492 960 | 16 392 | 4 355 775 | 22 402 | 3 501 091 | 1 441 861 | 15 896 | 3 463 611 | 1 431 759 |
| | 22 528 | 4 425 359 | 15 053 | 4 277 258 | 21 172 | 3 833 244 | (NA) | 14 745 | 3 784 225 | 1 179 087 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 8 295 | 35 764 | 2 835 | 11 977 | 9 022 | 38 014 | 12 473 | 3 025 | 15 522 | 5 972 |
| 10 to 19 | 4 347 | 58 754 | 1 989 | 27 444 | 3 665 | 49 217 | 15 225 | 3 275 | 44 618 | 14 520 |
| 20 to 49 | 4 277 | 130 298 | 3 183 | 100 021 | 3 716 | 114 010 | 35 615 | 3 659 | 112 299 | 35 382 |
| 50 to 99 | 2 442 | 166 694 | 2 266 | 155 749 | 2 197 | 151 423 | 45 798 | 2 164 | 149 240 | 45 268 |
| 100 to 199 | 1 953 | 270 674 | 1 880 | 261 341 | 1 598 | 221 846 | 67 655 | 1 582 | 219 628 | 67 143 |
| 200 to 499 | 2 302 | 729 684 | 2 269 | 719 722 | 1 375 | 412 572 | 127 198 | 1 363 | (D) | (D) |
| 500 to 999 | 1 181 | 805 066 | 1 167 | 795 486 | 468 | 317 159 | 102 134 | 467 | (D) | (D) |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 607 | 874 594 | 600 | 862 603 | 206 | 299 581 | 115 205 | 206 | 299 581 | 115 205 |
| 2,500 or more | 203 | 1 421 432 | 203 | 1 421 432 | 155 | 1 897 269 | 920 559 | 155 | 1 897 269 | 920 559 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 19 780 | 1 710 747 | 13 149 | 1 653 234 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 17 692 | 1 805 521 | 12 242 | 1 740 044 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Beef cows | 16 007 | 870 480 | 10 115 | 818 546 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 13 893 | 1 036 673 | 8 950 | 977 250 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Milk cows | 5 444 | 840 267 | 4 085 | 834 688 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 5 754 | 768 848 | 4 462 | 762 794 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 18 820 | 1 139 642 | 12 674 | 1 100 579 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | (NA) | (NA) | 10 829 | 981 988 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves | 20 691 | 1 642 571 | 13 526 | 1 601 962 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | (NA) | (NA) | 11 763 | 1 555 226 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 3 192 | 1 527 935 | 805 530 | 1 936 | 1 523 427 | 803 669 |
| | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 590 | 1 944 969 | 784 694 |
| Farms with fattened cattle sold: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 336 | 7 137 | 3 018 | 1 105 | 4 151 | 1 895 |
| 10 to 19 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 262 | 3 219 | 1 180 | 251 | 3 102 | 1 153 |
| 20 to 49 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 210 | 5 990 | 2 444 | 203 | 5 728 | 2 311 |
| 50 to 99 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 110 | 7 655 | 3 344 | 108 | (D) | (D) |
| 100 to 199 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 75 | 10 088 | 4 484 | 72 | 9 648 | 4 273 |
| 200 to 499 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 66 | 19 732 | 9 080 | 64 | (D) | (D) |
| 500 to 999 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 24 | 17 056 | 8 666 | 24 | 17 056 | 8 666 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 34 | 57 740 | 29 349 | 34 | 57 740 | 29 349 |
| 2,500 or more | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 75 | 1 399 118 | 743 965 | 75 | 1 399 118 | 743 965 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 19 780 | 1 710 747 | 13 149 | 1 653 234 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 17 692 | 1 805 521 | 12 242 | 1 740 044 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Beef cows | 16 007 | 870 480 | 10 115 | 818 546 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 7 573 | 28 998 | 2 969 | 11 915 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 | 2 529 | 33 116 | 1 672 | 22 473 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 20 to 49 | 2 542 | 77 717 | 2 225 | 68 580 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 | 1 336 | 91 447 | 1 265 | 86 021 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 | 953 | 128 579 | 927 | 125 048 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 | 783 | 228 861 | 768 | 224 501 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 | 197 | 126 759 | 196 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1,000 or more | 94 | 155 003 | 93 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Milk cows | 5 444 | 840 267 | 4 085 | 834 688 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 or 2 | 2 054 | 2 544 | 975 | 1 251 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 3 or 4 | 399 | 1 323 | 197 | 683 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5 to 9 | 169 | 1 068 | 110 | 680 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 | 92 | 1 222 | 89 | 1 187 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 20 to 49 | 223 | 7 427 | 222 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 | 380 | 27 514 | 374 | 27 033 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 100 to 499 | 1 645 | 402 892 | 1 637 | 400 791 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 500 or more | 482 | 396 277 | 481 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cattle sold | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 18 737 | 2 845 004 | 1 339 830 | 13 841 | 2 825 128 | 1 332 504 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 8 739 | 33 797 | 13 061 | 3 964 | 19 565 | 8 187 |
| 10 to 19 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 910 | 38 539 | 14 199 | 2 840 | 37 753 | 14 043 |
| 20 to 49 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 931 | 90 533 | 35 387 | 2 909 | 89 828 | 35 093 |
| 50 to 99 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 608 | 110 148 | 44 621 | 1 595 | 109 286 | 44 159 |
| 100 to 199 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 114 | 151 311 | 62 657 | 1 104 | 149 953 | 62 014 |
| 200 to 499 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 863 | 251 299 | 104 681 | 857 | 249 366 | 103 782 |
| 500 to 999 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 283 | 191 784 | 79 924 | 283 | 191 784 | 79 924 |
| 1,000 or more | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 289 | 1 977 593 | 985 301 | 289 | 1 977 593 | 985 301 |
| Calves sold | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 12 069 | 656 087 | 102 031 | 8 748 | 638 483 | 99 255 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 or 2 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 286 | 3 426 | 654 | 886 | 1 293 | 256 |
| 3 or 4 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 600 | 5 547 | 1 142 | 727 | 2 523 | 524 |
| 5 to 9 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 104 | 13 720 | 2 834 | 1 355 | 9 092 | 1 936 |
| 10 to 19 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 695 | 22 472 | 4 650 | 1 487 | 19 992 | 4 344 |
| 20 to 49 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 882 | 57 206 | 10 159 | 1 831 | 55 718 | 10 052 |
| 50 to 99 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 089 | 74 067 | 10 494 | 1 063 | 72 378 | 10 357 |
| 100 to 499 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 253 | 243 337 | 29 367 | 1 239 | 241 175 | 29 057 |
| 500 or more | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 160 | 236 312 | 42 730 | 160 | 236 312 | 42 730 |

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

| Inventory, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--|--------|-----------|
| Cattle and calves | | Cows and heifers that had calved | | | | Heifers and heifer calves | | Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves | | |
| | | Total cows | | Milk cows | | | | | | |
| Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| Farms with milk cow inventory..... | 5 444 | 1 482 855 | 5 444 | 906 989 | 5 444 | 840 267 | 4 476 | 491 309 | 4 091 | 84 557 |
| 1 to 4 milk cows..... | 2 453 | 100 577 | 2 453 | 44 963 | 2 453 | 3 867 | 1 766 | 29 292 | 1 961 | 26 322 |
| 5 to 9 milk cows..... | 169 | 15 210 | 169 | 6 874 | 169 | 1 068 | 129 | 4 931 | 150 | 3 405 |
| 10 to 19 milk cows..... | 92 | 3 901 | 92 | 1 826 | 92 | 1 222 | 72 | 1 269 | 70 | 806 |
| 20 to 29 milk cows..... | 83 | 4 782 | 83 | 2 788 | 83 | 1 948 | 64 | 1 551 | 57 | 443 |
| 30 to 49 milk cows..... | 140 | 11 605 | 140 | 5 790 | 140 | 5 479 | 127 | 3 778 | 88 | 2 037 |
| 50 to 99 milk cows..... | 380 | 49 711 | 380 | 30 311 | 380 | 27 514 | 350 | 15 918 | 272 | 3 482 |
| 100 to 199 milk cows..... | 679 | 160 666 | 679 | 101 935 | 679 | 98 258 | 637 | 53 368 | 452 | 5 363 |
| 200 to 499 milk cows..... | 966 | 485 562 | 966 | 310 099 | 966 | 304 634 | 882 | 161 200 | 697 | 14 263 |
| 500 milk cows or more..... | 482 | 650 841 | 482 | 402 403 | 482 | 396 277 | 449 | 220 002 | 344 | 28 436 |
| No milk cows..... | 20 163 | 3 010 105 | 14 336 | 803 758 | (X) | (X) | 14 344 | 648 333 | 16 600 | 1 558 014 |

| Sales, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-----------|
| Cattle and calves | | | Cattle | | Calves | | Dairy products | | | |
| Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Sales (\$1,000) | | |
| Farms with milk cow inventory..... | 4 716 | 554 391 | 144 | 680 | 3 964 | 266 390 | 3 422 | 288 001 | 3 033 | 1 125 728 |
| 1 to 4 milk cows..... | 1 733 | 53 294 | 17 | 303 | 1 391 | 34 563 | 990 | 18 731 | 193 | 762 |
| 5 to 9 milk cows..... | 166 | 10 184 | 3 | 046 | 137 | 4 881 | 94 | 5 303 | 31 | 140 |
| 10 to 19 milk cows..... | 91 | 2 484 | 6 | 85 | 72 | 1 480 | 58 | 1 004 | 80 | 713 |
| 20 to 29 milk cows..... | 83 | 2 406 | 7 | 73 | 68 | 1 421 | 60 | 985 | 83 | 1 710 |
| 30 to 49 milk cows..... | 140 | 6 700 | 2 | 234 | 106 | 4 697 | 111 | 2 003 | 140 | 4 915 |
| 50 to 99 milk cows..... | 380 | 19 315 | 6 | 353 | 324 | 10 818 | 296 | 8 497 | 380 | 29 374 |
| 100 to 199 milk cows..... | 676 | 51 852 | 12 | 604 | 583 | 21 879 | 585 | 29 973 | 679 | 119 358 |
| 200 to 499 milk cows..... | 965 | 174 348 | 40 | 417 | 847 | 75 498 | 811 | 98 850 | 966 | 405 669 |
| 500 milk cows or more..... | 482 | 233 808 | 61 | 264 | 436 | 111 153 | 417 | 122 655 | 481 | 563 087 |
| No milk cows..... | 17 686 | 2 946 700 | 1 | 297 182 | 14 773 | 2 578 614 | 8 647 | 368 086 | 100 | 8 223 |

| Inventory, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--|--------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|
| Cattle and calves | | Cows and heifers that had calved | | Heifers and heifer calves | | Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves | | Sales of cattle and calves, 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Farms | Number | Farms | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Farms with cattle and calves inventory..... | 25 607 | 4 492 960 | 19 780 | 1 710 747 | 18 820 | 1 139 642 | 20 691 | 1 642 571 | 21 028 | 3 406 813 | 1 406 159 |
| 1 to 9 cattle and calves..... | 8 295 | 35 764 | 5 079 | 13 081 | 4 381 | 9 446 | 5 728 | 13 237 | 3 892 | 27 578 | 8 933 |
| 10 to 19 cattle and calves..... | 4 347 | 58 754 | 3 451 | 23 416 | 3 324 | 17 063 | 3 705 | 18 275 | 4 206 | 39 877 | 11 363 |
| 20 to 49 cattle and calves..... | 4 277 | 130 298 | 3 576 | 55 804 | 3 480 | 36 672 | 3 792 | 37 822 | 4 256 | 78 474 | 24 698 |
| 50 to 99 cattle and calves..... | 2 442 | 166 694 | 2 082 | 78 014 | 2 119 | 48 923 | 2 140 | 39 757 | 2 439 | 94 110 | 30 145 |
| 100 to 199 cattle and calves..... | 1 953 | 270 674 | 1 741 | 142 845 | 1 710 | 73 654 | 1 691 | 54 175 | 1 951 | 137 975 | 43 330 |
| 200 to 499 cattle and calves..... | 2 302 | 729 684 | 2 120 | 401 944 | 2 047 | 203 642 | 1 937 | 124 098 | 2 297 | 348 700 | 108 075 |
| 500 to 999 cattle and calves..... | 1 181 | 805 066 | 1 092 | 425 792 | 1 070 | 236 334 | 980 | 142 940 | 1 180 | 375 778 | 119 156 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves..... | 607 | 874 594 | 522 | 374 822 | 538 | 256 561 | 524 | 243 211 | 605 | 493 399 | 176 802 |
| 2,500 cattle and calves or more..... | 203 | 1 421 432 | 117 | 195 029 | 151 | 257 347 | 194 | 969 056 | 202 | 1 810 922 | 883 657 |
| No cattle and calves..... | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 374 | 94 278 | 35 703 |

| Inventory, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--|--------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|
| Cattle and calves | | Cows and heifers that had calved | | Heifers and heifer calves | | Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves | | Sales of cattle and calves, 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Farms | Number | Farms | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory..... | 19 780 | 3 284 746 | 19 780 | 1 710 747 | 15 587 | 924 833 | 16 018 | 649 166 | 17 009 | 1 627 383 | 544 505 |
| 1 to 4 cows..... | 5 664 | 49 677 | 5 664 | 12 341 | 3 667 | 19 659 | 4 000 | 17 677 | 3 138 | 31 663 | 10 480 |
| 5 to 9 cows..... | 3 000 | 47 102 | 3 000 | 19 678 | 2 342 | 13 996 | 2 529 | 13 428 | 2 779 | 27 645 | 8 607 |
| 10 to 19 cows..... | 2 602 | 76 424 | 2 602 | 34 233 | 2 050 | 20 080 | 2 210 | 22 111 | 2 583 | 44 806 | 13 138 |
| 20 to 29 cows..... | 1 234 | 59 767 | 1 234 | 28 770 | 1 003 | 16 505 | 1 075 | 14 492 | 1 234 | 32 213 | 10 337 |
| 30 to 49 cows..... | 1 484 | 109 264 | 1 484 | 54 884 | 1 270 | 28 330 | 1 324 | 26 050 | 1 484 | 55 755 | 18 126 |
| 50 to 99 cows..... | 1 651 | 258 409 | 1 651 | 114 464 | 1 449 | 68 670 | 1 479 | 75 275 | 1 651 | 168 239 | 63 691 |
| 100 to 199 cows..... | 1 616 | 450 011 | 1 616 | 224 215 | 1 479 | 119 585 | 1 339 | 106 211 | 1 612 | 265 155 | 99 073 |
| 200 to 499 cows..... | 1 751 | 967 496 | 1 751 | 535 496 | 1 612 | 284 904 | 1 442 | 147 096 | 1 750 | 457 048 | 142 865 |
| 500 to 999 cows..... | 587 | 669 347 | 587 | 381 981 | 539 | 192 162 | 467 | 95 204 | 587 | 287 378 | 87 833 |
| 1,000 cows or more..... | 191 | 597 249 | 191 | 304 685 | 176 | 160 942 | 153 | 131 622 | 191 | 257 481 | 90 355 |
| No cows..... | 5 827 | 1 208 214 | (X) | (X) | 3 233 | 214 809 | 4 673 | 993 405 | 5 393 | 1 873 708 | 897 356 |

| Inventory, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--|--------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|
| Cattle and calves | | Cows and heifers that had calved | | Heifers and heifer calves | | Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves | | Sales of cattle and calves, 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Farms | Number | Farms | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Farms with beef cow inventory..... | 16 007 | 2 042 410 | 16 007 | 933 607 | 12 411 | 500 079 | 13 314 | 608 724 | 13 782 | 1 173 484 | 431 930 |
| 1 to 4 beef cows..... | 4 730 | 51 174 | 4 730 | 19 734 | 3 074 | 17 469 | 3 294 | 13 971 | 2 732 | 26 036 | 7 749 |
| 5 to 9 beef cows..... | 2 843 | 51 620 | 2 843 | 24 259 | 2 219 | 14 603 | 2 392 | 12 758 | 2 635 | 28 353 | 8 363 |
| 10 to 19 beef cows..... | 2 529 | 80 172 | 2 529 | 36 996 | 1 981 | 21 455 | 2 153 | 21 721 | 2 511 | 45 180 | 13 529 |
| 20 to 29 beef cows..... | 1 166 | 62 429 | 1 166 | 30 658 | 959 | 17 237 | 1 033 | 14 534 | 1 166 | 32 416 | 10 322 |
| 30 to 49 beef cows..... | 1 376 | 113 733 | 1 376 | 57 051 | 1 175 | 28 709 | 1 264 | 27 973 | 1 376 | 55 305 | 17 942 |
| 50 to 99 beef cows..... | 1 336 | 239 235 | 1 336 | 103 585 | 1 157 | 61 099 | 1 263 | 74 551 | 1 336 | 161 624 | 61 786 |
| 100 to 199 beef cows..... | 953 | 316 009 | 953 | 137 794 | 855 | 73 308 | 897 | 104 907 | 952 | 218 831 | 87 931 |
| 200 to 499 beef cows..... | 783 | 504 766 | 783 | 237 794 | 729 | 130 243 | 746 | 136 729 | 783 | 292 320 | 106 306 |
| 500 to 999 beef cows..... | 197 | 273 628 | 197 | 129 659 | 178 | 62 463 | 186 | 81 506 | 197 | 142 465 | 50 715 |
| 1,000 beef cows or more..... | 94 | 349 644 | 94 | 156 077 | 84 | 73 493 | 86 | 120 074 | 94 | 170 954 | 67 287 |
| No beef cows..... | 9 600 | 2 450 550 | 3 773 | 777 140 | 6 409 | 639 563 | 7 377 | 1 033 847 | 8 620 | 2 327 607 | 1 009 932 |

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

| | Sales, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| | Cattle and calves | | | Cattle | | | | | | Calves | | |
| | | | | Fattened on grain and concentrates | | | | | | | | |
| | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Farms with sales of cattle and calves..... | 22 402 | 3 501 091 | 1 441 861 | 18 737 | 2 845 004 | 1 339 830 | 3 192 | 1 527 935 | 805 530 | 12 069 | 656 087 | 102 031 |
| 1 to 4 cattle and calves..... | 5 282 | 13 354 | 4 648 | 4 145 | 9 207 | 3 803 | 1 219 | 2 457 | 1 127 | 2 005 | 4 147 | 1 845 |
| 5 to 9 cattle and calves..... | 3 740 | 24 660 | 7 824 | 2 965 | 15 523 | 5 922 | 603 | 2 609 | 1 048 | 2 064 | 9 137 | 1 902 |
| 10 to 19 cattle and calves..... | 3 665 | 49 217 | 15 225 | 3 065 | 31 694 | 11 506 | 466 | 3 033 | 1 141 | 2 116 | 17 523 | 3 719 |
| 20 to 49 cattle and calves..... | 3 716 | 114 010 | 35 615 | 3 146 | 72 450 | 27 607 | 342 | 5 245 | 1 989 | 2 201 | 41 560 | 8 008 |
| 50 to 99 cattle and calves..... | 2 197 | 151 423 | 45 798 | 1 937 | 93 159 | 36 641 | 159 | 5 374 | 2 378 | 1 394 | 58 264 | 9 157 |
| 100 to 199 cattle and calves..... | 1 598 | 221 846 | 67 655 | 1 457 | 137 274 | 55 927 | 101 | 7 511 | 3 203 | 1 035 | 84 572 | 11 728 |
| 200 to 499 cattle and calves..... | 1 375 | 412 572 | 127 198 | 1 256 | 263 007 | 109 578 | 134 | 21 362 | 9 800 | 871 | 149 565 | 17 620 |
| 500 cattle and calves or more..... | 829 | 2 514 009 | 1 137 898 | 766 | 2 222 690 | 1 088 846 | 168 | 1 480 344 | 784 845 | 383 | 291 319 | 49 052 |
| 500 to 999 cattle and calves..... | 468 | 317 159 | 102 134 | 431 | 219 034 | 90 985 | 49 | 20 076 | 9 640 | 260 | 98 125 | 11 149 |
| 1,000 cattle and calves or more..... | 361 | 2 196 850 | 1 035 764 | 335 | 2 003 656 | 997 862 | 119 | 1 460 268 | 775 205 | 123 | 193 194 | 37 902 |
| Farms with beef cow inventory..... | 13 782 | 1 173 484 | 431 930 | 11 616 | 933 830 | 378 972 | 1 832 | 228 079 | 111 893 | 7 266 | 239 654 | 52 958 |
| 1 to 4 beef cows..... | 2 732 | 26 036 | 7 749 | 2 266 | 16 324 | 6 256 | 697 | 2 596 | 930 | 1 327 | 9 712 | 1 493 |
| 5 to 9 beef cows..... | 2 635 | 28 353 | 8 363 | 2 064 | 16 023 | 6 123 | 378 | 1 873 | 764 | 1 451 | 12 330 | 2 239 |
| 10 to 19 beef cows..... | 2 511 | 45 180 | 13 529 | 2 115 | 29 575 | 10 606 | 302 | 2 274 | 809 | 1 414 | 15 605 | 2 923 |
| 20 to 29 beef cows..... | 1 166 | 32 416 | 10 322 | 980 | 21 471 | 8 185 | 116 | 1 611 | 701 | 627 | 10 945 | 2 138 |
| 30 to 49 beef cows..... | 1 376 | 55 305 | 17 942 | 1 133 | 39 389 | 14 513 | 109 | 3 672 | 1 547 | 744 | 15 916 | 3 429 |
| 50 to 99 beef cows..... | 1 336 | 161 624 | 61 786 | 1 181 | 124 850 | 54 095 | 71 | 52 379 | 27 482 | 730 | 36 774 | 7 690 |
| 100 to 199 beef cows..... | 952 | 218 831 | 87 931 | 870 | 173 110 | 76 387 | 66 | 46 379 | 26 244 | 492 | 45 721 | 11 544 |
| 200 to 499 beef cows..... | 783 | 292 320 | 106 306 | 736 | 243 540 | 95 499 | 61 | 66 746 | 28 519 | 350 | 48 780 | 10 807 |
| 500 to 999 beef cows..... | 197 | 142 465 | 50 715 | 185 | 122 937 | 45 965 | 18 | 23 155 | 11 089 | 86 | 19 528 | 4 750 |
| 1,000 beef cows or more..... | 94 | 170 954 | 67 287 | 86 | 146 611 | 61 343 | 14 | 27 394 | 13 809 | 45 | 24 343 | 5 944 |
| No beef cows..... | 8 620 | 2 327 607 | 1 009 932 | 7 121 | 1 911 174 | 960 858 | 1 360 | 1 299 856 | 693 638 | 4 803 | 416 433 | 49 073 |

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | Inventory | | | | Sales | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | All farms | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Total hogs and pigs..... | 6 014 | 193 728 | 2 397 | 156 084 | 4 588 | 314 011 | 25 615 | 2 145 | 280 261 | 23 382 |
| 1974..... | 3 136 | 133 815 | 1 570 | 111 170 | 2 273 | 222 120 | (NA) | 1 201 | 191 240 | 12 596 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 24..... | 5 078 | 32 005 | 1 757 | 12 446 | 3 225 | 24 406 | 1 871 | 1 093 | 9 196 | 805 |
| 1974..... | 2 546 | 15 194 | 1 137 | 6 919 | 1 457 | 12 196 | (NA) | 598 | 5 372 | 297 |
| 25 to 49..... | 458 | 15 030 | 236 | 7 831 | 632 | 21 275 | 1 277 | 375 | 12 678 | 947 |
| 1974..... | 259 | 8 838 | 154 | 5 356 | 327 | 11 069 | (NA) | 192 | 6 645 | 347 |
| 50 to 99..... | 204 | 13 730 | 176 | 11 897 | 302 | 21 051 | 1 276 | 265 | 18 755 | 1 199 |
| 1974..... | 137 | 8 997 | 108 | 7 176 | 223 | 15 227 | (NA) | 173 | 12 066 | 605 |
| 100 to 199..... | 136 | 16 970 | 101 | 12 823 | 231 | 30 583 | 2 011 | 226 | 29 995 | 1 983 |
| 1974..... | 79 | 10 707 | 76 | 10 352 | 127 | 17 147 | (NA) | 118 | 16 008 | 805 |
| 200 to 499..... | 84 | 22 686 | 78 | 21 221 | 116 | 33 087 | 2 271 | 111 | 31 579 | 2 148 |
| 1974..... | 67 | 19 440 | 52 | 15 166 | 62 | 18 594 | (NA) | 59 | 17 651 | 822 |
| 500 or more..... | 54 | 93 307 | 49 | 89 866 | 82 | 183 609 | 16 909 | 75 | 178 058 | 16 301 |
| 1974..... | 48 | 70 639 | 43 | 66 201 | 77 | 147 887 | (NA) | 61 | 133 498 | 9 721 |
| 500 to 999..... | 22 | 15 160 | 18 | (D) | 35 | 22 903 | 2 023 | 30 | (D) | (D) |
| 1,000 to 1,999..... | 19 | 26 339 | 18 | (D) | 18 | 25 412 | 2 223 | 16 | (D) | (D) |
| 2,000 to 4,999..... | 10 | 30 614 | 10 | 30 614 | 19 | 53 904 | 4 468 | 19 | 53 904 | 4 468 |
| 5,000 or more..... | 3 | 21 194 | 3 | 21 194 | 10 | 81 390 | 8 195 | 10 | 81 390 | 8 195 |
| Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding..... | 3 409 | 32 138 | 1 406 | 23 844 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | (NA) | (NA) | 799 | 14 856 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Other hogs and pigs..... | 5 301 | 161 590 | 2 113 | 132 240 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | (NA) | (NA) | 1 457 | 96 314 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Feeder pigs sold..... | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 552 | 77 154 | 2 954 | 792 | 65 022 | 2 580 |
| 1974..... | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 943 | 42 411 | (NA) | 460 | 33 366 | 817 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30..... | 3 577 | 39 146 | 1 500 | 32 531 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | 1 680 | 23 975 | 904 | 20 225 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31..... | 3 067 | 19 994 | 1 364 | 16 357 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | 1 264 | 11 906 | 711 | 9 990 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| June 1 and Nov. 30..... | 2 445 | 19 152 | 1 148 | 16 174 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | 1 342 | 12 069 | 754 | 10 235 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |