

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)			Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
				Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number	29 554	6 220	3 557	-	-	320	544
	percent	100.0	21.0	12.0	-	-	1.0	1.8
Land in farms	acres	33 987 410	7 629 773	1 363 444	-	-	89 128	26 217
Average size of farm	acres	1 150	1 227	383	-	-	279	48
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	29 559	6 211	3 656	-	-	3 656	487
Average per farm	\$1,000	11 311 553	2 891 090	1 061 756	-	-	81 659	72 290
Average per acre	dollars	382 677	465 478	290 414	-	-	289 571	148 439
	dollars	330	376	752	-	-	1 038	4 267
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999		1 454	74	156	-	-	26	13
\$20,000 to \$39,999		1 921	206	285	-	-	17	45
\$40,000 to \$59,999		3 473	572	417	-	-	12	87
\$70,000 to \$99,999		2 893	359	344	-	-	39	100
\$100,000 to \$149,999		3 552	590	575	-	-	63	40
\$150,000 to \$199,999		2 625	581	382	-	-	2	73
\$200,000 to \$499,999		7 698	2 108	949	-	-	86	108
\$500,000 to \$999,999		3 587	1 132	374	-	-	24	18
\$1,000,000 or more		2 356	589	174	-	-	13	3
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	25 298	4 933	2 931	-	-	256	533
	acres	22 604 846	4 569 474	959 966	-	-	59 176	26 746
Land rented or leased from others	farms	13 647	4 006	1 418	-	-	180	67
	acres	13 131 201	3 458 962	523 812	-	-	32 213	4 352
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3 213	749	342	-	-	26	34
	acres	1 748 637	398 663	120 334	-	-	2 261	4 881
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms	25 587	6 220	3 557	-	-	320	544
	acres	10 685 670	5 382 385	727 304	-	-	51 248	15 091
Harvested cropland	farms	22 229	6 220	3 557	-	-	320	544
	acres	5 873 014	2 923 566	549 468	-	-	45 872	11 898
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres		7 095	501	1 532	-	-	155	485
50 to 99 acres		3 021	672	557	-	-	46	41
100 to 199 acres		3 947	1 199	648	-	-	46	12
200 to 499 acres		4 791	1 890	580	-	-	58	4
500 to 999 acres		2 247	1 251	195	-	-	9	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres		882	558	40	-	-	4	-
2,000 acres or more		246	149	5	-	-	2	-
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	9 231	1 172	1 068	-	-	29	85
	acres	1 071 321	176 830	68 512	-	-	1 108	1 611
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	1 905	776	211	-	-	10	24
	acres	177 492	90 899	8 954	-	-	421	243
On which all crops failed	farms	2 689	830	318	-	-	21	12
	acres	345 716	126 583	20 957	-	-	666	113
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	6 750	3 657	342	-	-	15	4
	acres	2 788 872	1 835 693	44 939	-	-	1 799	32
Idle	farms	4 575	634	596	-	-	42	96
	acres	429 255	228 814	34 474	-	-	1 382	1 194
Total woodland								
	farms	2 055	227	300	-	-	9	27
	acres	830 443	49 998	49 571	-	-	704	1 719
Woodland pastured	farms	1 430	103	167	-	-	4	9
	acres	626 538	21 508	27 909	-	-	333	267
Woodland not pastured	farms	811	146	150	-	-	6	19
	acres	203 905	28 490	21 662	-	-	371	1 452
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	12 624	2 592	883	-	-	55	75
	acres	21 679 554	2 000 095	510 762	-	-	34 017	3 737
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	18 136	3 562	2 232	-	-	170	329
	acres	791 743	197 295	75 807	-	-	3 159	5 670
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	19 658	3 395	1 858	-	-	79	139
	acres	23 377 413	2 198 433	607 183	-	-	35 458	5 615
Irrigated land	farms	17 039	2 782	3 315	-	-	320	544
	acres	3 435 628	852 193	545 234	-	-	45 643	13 125
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	15 716	2 758	3 303	-	-	320	544
	acres	2 743 303	799 538	485 850	-	-	44 531	11 892
Pastureland irrigated	farms	5 240	289	613	-	-	24	82
	acres	626 586	31 504	46 785	-	-	312	970
Other land irrigated	farms	1 288	279	259	-	-	23	54
	acres	65 739	21 151	12 599	-	-	800	263
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	5 935	3 182	413	-	-	15	2
	acres	547 364	351 277	17 068	-	-	(D)	(O)
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number	29 554	6 220	3 557	-	-	320	544
Full owners	number	16 019	2 239	2 152	-	-	141	477
Part owners	number	9 112	2 631	746	-	-	115	54
Tenants	number	4 423	1 350	659	-	-	64	13
White	number	28 978	6 165	3 488	-	-	283	540
Full owners	number	15 657	2 210	2 110	-	-	130	473
Part owners	number	8 970	2 614	729	-	-	96	54
Tenants	number	4 351	1 341	649	-	-	57	13
Black and other races	number	576	55	69	-	-	37	4
Full owners	number	362	29	42	-	-	11	4
Part owners	number	142	17	17	-	-	19	-
Tenants	number	72	9	10	-	-	7	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	435	1 331	13 898	9 840	720	536	1 594	399
Land in farms	42 604	668 293	23 409 760	19 535 352	297 684	31 181	174 890	254 436
Average size of farm	98	502	1 684	1 985	413	58	110	638
Value of land and buildings ¹	449	1 289	13 958	9 977	675	557	1 595	400
Average per farm	93 322	470 114	5 997 927	4 483 687	261 984	49 643	226 517	105 252
Average per acre	207 843	364 711	429 712	449 402	388 124	89 125	142 016	263 130
	2 544	739	254	227	862	1 572	1 497	424
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999	45	23	637	374	43	341	81	15
\$20,000 to \$39,999	35	88	962	558	28	10	199	46
\$40,000 to \$69,999	72	128	1 751	1 133	25	50	305	54
\$70,000 to \$99,999	37	88	1 565	1 102	50	16	222	73
\$100,000 to \$149,999	55	153	1 610	1 155	95	45	272	54
\$150,000 to \$199,999	68	120	1 199	925	51	2	126	21
\$200,000 to \$499,999	91	379	3 209	2 480	231	74	363	100
\$500,000 to \$999,999	36	237	1 628	1 201	84	16	18	20
\$1,000,000 or more	10	73	1 397	1 049	68	3	9	17
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	385	1 055	12 356	8 761	580	525	1 389	355
Land rented or leased from others	36 354	388 250	15 997 635	13 342 392	208 660	24 491	132 302	201 792
Land rented or leased to others	86	681	6 213	4 747	357	40	435	164
	9 478	312 825	8 546 686	7 151 679	100 022	7 740	65 870	69 241
	29	105	1 685	1 297	37	17	135	54
	3 228	32 782	1 134 561	958 719	10 998	1 050	23 282	16 597
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	435	1 331	10 753	7 644	589	468	1 055	315
Harvested cropland	21 995	403 330	3 791 907	2 731 274	141 890	14 638	54 619	81 263
	435	1 208	8 818	6 366	487	91	401	148
	13 802	257 663	1 935 549	1 330 239	92 030	3 582	11 649	27 935
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	384	436	3 034	2 083	77	77	348	66
50 to 99 acres	17	103	1 430	1 160	106	5	30	14
100 to 199 acres	16	229	1 607	1 199	145	5	10	30
200 to 499 acres	12	319	1 759	1 233	126	4	12	27
500 to 999 acres	4	88	663	480	26	—	1	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	25	246	168	7	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more	—	8	79	43	—	—	—	3
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	29	470	5 096	3 600	301	62	697	222
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	1 129	35 717	692 994	550 037	26 578	5 238	33 819	27 785
On which all crops failed	7	103	659	480	36	7	51	21
In cultivated summer fallow	312	6 348	62 257	49 276	1 984	1 879	1 307	2 888
Idle	10	254	1 088	834	47	34	35	40
	922	33 827	152 616	119 856	2 553	677	2 705	4 097
	18	252	2 226	1 657	103	25	57	51
	2 770	57 335	812 388	599 618	15 457	1 888	1 175	15 396
	83	242	1 324	805	63	320	136	39
	3 060	12 440	136 103	82 248	3 288	1 374	3 964	3 162
Total woodland								
Woodland pastured	12	72	1 190	1 011	28	11	140	39
Woodland not pastured	954	11 371	676 971	623 062	5 200	1 125	24 376	8 454
	8	51	977	860	17	7	56	31
	275	7 107	546 459	503 286	3 499	1 006	12 261	5 914
	7	28	337	258	13	6	87	12
	679	4 264	130 512	119 776	1 701	119	12 115	2 540
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	52	419	7 655	6 177	246	41	427	179
	16 348	230 531	18 499 550	15 836 134	130 051	9 271	85 301	159 891
	240	846	8 333	5 543	548	491	1 156	229
	3 307	23 061	441 332	344 882	20 543	6 147	10 594	4 828
Pastureland, all types								
Irrigated land	84	797	11 242	8 577	502	94	1 106	362
Harvested cropland irrigated	17 752	273 355	19 739 003	16 889 457	160 128	15 515	131 381	193 590
Pastureland irrigated	352	1 132	7 328	5 029	466	89	544	167
Other land irrigated	13 064	234 003	1 605 980	1 116 161	85 081	3 364	17 070	20 871
	350	1 096	6 432	4 434	440	72	289	112
	11 799	217 105	1 074 827	685 836	74 579	2 213	8 623	12 346
	22	263	3 314	2 434	150	25	358	100
	306	11 974	508 735	414 841	9 806	999	8 039	7 156
	27	133	422	262	19	20	32	20
	959	4 924	22 418	15 484	696	152	408	1 369
	6	288	1 901	1 415	68	7	6	47
	382	16 013	155 905	108 732	2 929	133	87	2 851
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	435	1 331	13 898	9 840	720	536	1 594	399
Full owners	349	651	7 751	5 145	364	496	1 161	238
Part owners	35	394	4 550	3 580	214	29	228	116
Tenants	51	286	1 597	1 115	142	11	205	45
White	392	1 288	13 600	9 648	715	530	1 583	394
Full owners	313	632	7 551	5 030	359	491	1 155	233
Part owners	32	379	4 482	3 523	214	28	226	116
Tenants	47	277	1 567	1 095	142	11	202	45
Black and other races	43	43	298	192	5	6	11	5
Full owners	36	19	200	115	5	5	6	5
Part owners	3	15	68	57	—	1	2	—
Tenants	4	9	30	20	—	—	3	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)			Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family..... farms.....	24 935	5 271	3 035	--	--	3 035	250	484
.....acres.....	22 127 881	5 783 119	927 102	--	--	927 102	39 354	17 307
Partnership..... farms.....	3 195	677	385	--	--	385	49	47
.....acres.....	6 103 350	921 314	264 423	--	--	264 423	33 316	6 173
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	1 173	232	106	--	--	106	19	8
.....acres.....	4 702 076	855 631	118 909	--	--	118 909	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	33	6	1	--	--	1	1	1
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	1 140	226	105	--	--	105	18	7
Other than family held..... farms.....	141	13	13	--	--	13	2	4
.....acres.....	796 166	29 160	41 305	--	--	41 305	(D)	1 754
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	24	--	4	--	--	4	--	1
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	117	13	9	--	--	9	2	3
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	110	27	18	--	--	18	--	1
.....acres.....	257 937	40 549	11 705	--	--	11 705	--	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	21 908	3 864	2 600	--	--	2 600	222	440
Not on farm operated.....	5 335	1 784	660	--	--	660	61	73
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	952	286	148	--	--	148	7	5
25 to 34 years.....	4 138	913	468	--	--	468	43	69
35 to 44 years.....	6 038	1 078	838	--	--	838	57	95
45 to 54 years.....	6 959	1 331	865	--	--	865	74	144
55 to 64 years.....	7 024	1 581	748	--	--	748	89	141
65 years and over.....	4 443	1 031	490	--	--	490	50	90
Average age.....	49.4	49.7	48.4	--	--	48.4	50.9	51.3
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	28 080	6 000	3 407	--	--	3 407	302	515
Female.....	1 474	220	150	--	--	150	18	29
Operators of Spanish origin.....	702	38	107	--	--	107	23	3
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	17 080	4 787	1 906	--	--	1 906	253	246
Other.....	12 474	1 433	1 651	--	--	1 651	67	298
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	12 366	3 074	1 276	--	--	1 276	177	188
1 to 99 days.....	3 755	1 073	492	--	--	492	34	55
100 to 199 days.....	2 659	553	412	--	--	412	27	77
200 days or more.....	9 439	1 147	1 217	--	--	1 217	54	210
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	3 231	24	60	--	--	60	45	140
10 to 49 acres.....	4 393	195	887	--	--	887	90	291
50 to 69 acres.....	870	70	181	--	--	181	14	30
70 to 99 acres.....	1 517	219	340	--	--	340	29	28
100 to 139 acres.....	1 124	161	247	--	--	247	20	21
140 to 179 acres.....	1 926	528	352	--	--	352	21	11
180 to 219 acres.....	905	162	171	--	--	171	16	6
220 to 259 acres.....	899	188	156	--	--	156	17	3
260 to 499 acres.....	3 946	1 094	508	--	--	508	39	6
500 to 999 acres.....	3 533	1 201	362	--	--	362	17	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	3 242	1 305	185	--	--	185	8	3
2,000 acres or more.....	3 968	1 073	108	--	--	108	4	--
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	6 220	6 220	--	--	--	--	--	--
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	3 557	--	3 557	--	--	3 557	--	--
Cotton farms (0131).....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco farms (0132).....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	3 557	--	3 557	--	--	3 557	--	--
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	320	--	--	--	--	--	320	--
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	544	--	--	--	--	--	--	544
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	435	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 331	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)								
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	13 898	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy farms (024).....	9 840	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	720	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal specialty farms (027).....	536	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 594	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
.....acres.....	399	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	29 554	6 220	3 557	--	--	3 557	320	544
.....\$1,000.....	2 593 878	291 732	98 238	--	--	98 238	31 600	6 887
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	501	32	13	--	--	13	12	--
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 093	190	60	--	--	60	24	5
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1 956	472	148	--	--	148	39	3
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	4 491	1 383	428	--	--	428	62	32
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	4 017	1 330	390	--	--	390	46	42
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 778	1 145	442	--	--	442	41	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 502	714	463	--	--	463	30	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	3 230	483	509	--	--	509	32	61
Less than \$2,500.....	6 986	471	1 104	--	--	1 104	34	305

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)						
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms...	250	1 136	11 620	8 252	554	494	1 492	349
.....acres...	16 939	469 000	14 341 155	12 140 068	199 767	18 075	150 912	165 151
Partnership.....farms...	71	151	1 573	1 129	119	15	79	29
.....acres...	8 192	144 128	4 583 291	3 594 312	71 187	4 681	14 586	52 057
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms...	101	34	586	382	35	70	19	13
.....acres...	13 886	46 053	3 586 283	2 946 647	22 805	5 075	9 110	29 329
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	3	—	17	13	2	2	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	98	34	569	369	33	18	19	13
Other than family held.....farms...	13	2	74	41	8	7	3	2
.....acres...	3 587	(0)	705 667	667 998	3 186	3 350	(0)	(0)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	3	—	13	9	—	3	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	10	2	61	32	8	4	3	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms...	—	8	45	36	4	—	6	6
.....acres...	—	(0)	193 364	186 327	739	—	(0)	(0)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....farms...	299	1 066	10 705	7 400	627	489	1 304	292
Not on farm operated.....farms...	110	190	2 075	1 636	46	35	222	79
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....farms...	5	44	404	228	11	2	38	2
25 to 34 years.....farms...	53	198	1 691	1 097	118	44	485	56
35 to 44 years.....farms...	86	284	2 843	1 857	167	42	493	55
45 to 54 years.....farms...	136	345	3 370	2 361	199	100	286	109
55 to 64 years.....farms...	113	301	3 286	2 439	170	331	180	84
65 years and over.....farms...	42	159	2 304	1 858	55	17	112	93
Average age.....farms...	49.8	48.2	50.2	51.4	47.7	54.8	42.1	52.1
Operators by sex:								
Male.....farms...	395	1 298	13 246	9 351	699	521	1 325	372
Female.....farms...	40	33	652	489	21	15	269	27
Operators of Spanish origin.....farms...	4	32	438	306	5	17	25	10
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....farms...	265	848	7 586	5 513	624	69	351	145
Other.....farms...	170	483	6 312	4 327	96	467	1 243	254
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....farms...	250	592	5 677	4 074	535	62	394	141
1 to 99 days.....farms...	30	212	1 633	1 204	56	17	105	48
100 to 199 days.....farms...	15	98	1 269	950	21	14	141	32
200 days or more.....farms...	119	380	4 711	3 144	60	438	932	171
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....farms...	237	28	1 640	738	84	351	607	15
10 to 49 acres.....farms...	103	261	1 790	904	115	103	481	77
50 to 69 acres.....farms...	9	47	397	252	20	8	86	8
70 to 99 acres.....farms...	16	65	667	432	45	12	88	8
100 to 139 acres.....farms...	5	71	485	381	30	11	56	17
140 to 179 acres.....farms...	10	113	706	479	78	10	47	50
180 to 219 acres.....farms...	3	48	415	320	36	4	23	21
220 to 259 acres.....farms...	4	97	352	262	35	11	11	25
260 to 499 acres.....farms...	36	293	1 629	1 248	116	12	138	75
500 to 999 acres.....farms...	4	160	1 627	1 284	75	7	19	56
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms...	4	85	1 536	1 288	61	6	26	23
2,000 acres or more.....farms...	4	63	2 654	2 252	25	1	12	24
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....farms...	435	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....farms...	—	1 331	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....farms...	—	—	13 898	9 840	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....farms...	—	—	9 840	9 840	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....farms...	—	—	—	—	720	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	536	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 594	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	399
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms...	435	1 331	13 898	9 840	720	536	1 594	399
.....\$1,000.....farms...	58 854	59 816	1 880 432	475 136	92 389	58 297	10 751	4 880
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....farms...	27	8	358	106	24	26	—	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....farms...	41	46	598	332	112	10	4	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....farms...	60	120	896	582	195	9	7	7
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....farms...	79	292	1 937	1 473	200	16	42	20
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....farms...	76	177	1 797	1 422	63	12	68	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms...	36	72	1 853	1 480	31	5	78	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms...	52	42	1 889	1 522	65	12	176	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....farms...	21	19	1 851	1 251	7	5	227	15
Less than \$2,500.....farms...	43	555	2 719	1 672	23	441	992	299

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms..	11 593	6 192	1 118	—	—	1 118	108	4
	\$1,000..	330 049	238 034	16 755	—	—	16 755	2 065	14
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	2 237	1 702	117	—	—	117	15	—
	\$1,000..	218 573	173 182	8 207	—	—	8 207	920	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..	2 330	1 520	129	—	—	129	10	—
	\$1,000..	36 466	27 584	686	—	—	686	35	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms..	7 627	1 415	3 294	—	—	3 294	111	34
	\$1,000..	80 294	10 790	40 367	—	—	40 367	948	85
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	418	29	249	—	—	249	3	—
	\$1,000..	29 964	2 252	17 752	—	—	17 752	141	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms..	737	69	65	—	—	65	320	7
	\$1,000..	34 392	895	780	—	—	780	27 128	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	174	5	4	—	—	4	122	—
	\$1,000..	28 672	290	337	—	—	337	24 755	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms..	493	9	19	—	—	19	9	391
	\$1,000..	6 896	6	20	—	—	20	10	6 690
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
	\$1,000..	4 181	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms..	494	4	8	—	—	8	10	1
	\$1,000..	58 766	91	114	—	—	114	61	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	211	1	2	—	—	2	—	—
	\$1,000..	55 324	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Other crops	farms..	1 414	220	484	—	—	484	35	—
	\$1,000..	64 901	6 484	35 257	—	—	35 257	942	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	485	60	249	—	—	249	10	—
	\$1,000..	49 086	4 151	31 059	—	—	31 059	(D)	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms..	1 665	149	82	—	—	82	7	7
	\$1,000..	58 323	43	16	—	—	16	1	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	57 294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms..	1 091	19	8	—	—	8	2	3
	\$1,000..	82 131	349	3	—	—	3	(D)	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	527	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	76 844	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms..	16 473	2 079	647	—	—	647	33	26
	\$1,000..	1 720 867	30 989	4 151	—	—	4 151	329	70
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	3 264	150	14	—	—	14	1	—
	\$1,000..	1 594 851	13 112	1 034	—	—	1 034	(D)	—
Hogs and pigs	farms..	3 695	384	143	—	—	143	16	6
	\$1,000..	56 224	3 333	390	—	—	390	107	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	268	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	37 312	1 391	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms..	1 818	129	96	—	—	96	3	6
	\$1,000..	88 793	518	243	—	—	243	6	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	206	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	82 080	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms..	3 576	115	146	—	—	146	3	12
	\$1,000..	12 242	201	143	—	—	143	3	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..	4 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms..	12 692	1 243	696	—	—	696	27	24
	\$1,000..	949 284	13 380	3 508	—	—	3 508	130	12
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		7 855	835	609	—	—	609	18	24
\$5,000 to \$19,999		2 165	229	48	—	—	48	8	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999		1 232	112	18	—	—	18	—	—
\$50,000 or more		1 440	67	21	—	—	21	1	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms..	20 279	2 199	1 183	—	—	1 183	57	64
	\$1,000..	465 293	6 290	1 501	—	—	1 501	54	15
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		15 184	1 928	1 109	—	—	1 109	55	64
\$5,000 to \$19,999		3 179	225	71	—	—	71	2	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999		1 044	30	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$50,000 or more		872	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms..	8 254	636	419	—	—	419	11	28
	tons..	709 188	7 187	3 567	—	—	3 567	49	36
	\$1,000..	103 209	1 074	490	—	—	490	6	4
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons		7 399	630	405	—	—	405	11	28
100 to 499 tons		646	5	14	—	—	14	—	—
500 tons or more		209	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		6 579	587	404	—	—	404	11	28
\$5,000 to \$19,999		1 012	45	14	—	—	14	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999		383	3	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more		280	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	16	762	3 120	2 132	145	15	47	66
\$1,000	177	17 757	52 491	30 994	1 442	163	65	1 087
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	109	279	160	7	1	—	6
\$1,000	(D)	8 561	26 608	13 991	(D)	(D)	—	577
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	1	79	559	401	12	3	1	16
\$1,000	(D)	843	7 043	4 397	113	(D)	(D)	152
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	32	692	1 821	1 146	67	11	93	57
\$1,000	131	10 940	15 373	8 577	1 103	57	217	285
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	59	70	27	7	—	—	7
\$1,000	—	3 935	5 357	1 971	(D)	—	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	21	131	105	47	7	3	2	7
\$1,000	199	3 428	1 799	512	76	(D)	(D)	71
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	26	15	4	—	—	—	1
\$1,000	(D)	1 981	(D)	251	—	—	—	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	2	16	40	25	2	1	4	—
\$1,000	(D)	75	71	30	(D)	(D)	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	435	18	16	10	—	—	1	1
\$1,000	57 970	372	150	42	—	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	203	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	54 887	242	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	1	389	263	96	14	—	—	8
\$1,000	(D)	12 815	9 002	2 396	218	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	98	67	16	—	—	—	1
\$1,000	—	7 470	5 614	1 260	—	—	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	23	30	692	347	24	496	103	52
\$1,000	1	14	194	92	15	57 942	5	92
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	57 294	—	—
Dairy products	1	13	264	173	715	5	1	60
\$1,000	(D)	389	3 014	1 534	76 951	3	(D)	1 396
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	2	21	13	492	—	—	10
\$1,000	—	(D)	2 075	959	73 327	—	—	931
Cattle and calves	10	521	12 159	9 784	670	20	201	107
\$1,000	158	11 380	1 659 624	424 366	12 145	64	566	1 392
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	74	2 942	2 165	74	—	—	8
\$1,000	(D)	6 076	1 568 346	343 767	5 406	—	—	(D)
Hogs and pigs	3	143	2 768	713	66	19	106	41
\$1,000	23	1 472	50 276	2 614	372	31	29	187
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	5	249	4	1	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	35 465	410	(D)	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	4	54	1 471	484	18	8	19	10
\$1,000	134	1 073	86 773	2 784	25	4	10	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	7	197	11	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	81 036	1 557	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	49	30	1 208	863	30	338	1 594	51
\$1,000	15	102	1 666	1 195	43	27	9 851	181
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	1	—	—	—	45	1
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	3 817	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	30	516	8 542	5 634	342	208	890	174
\$1,000	207	5 836	908 854	168 209	4 913	8 668	2 822	955
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	22	318	4 878	3 177	137	144	719	151
\$5,000 to \$19,999	4	116	1 437	1 064	137	20	154	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3	53	958	717	48	16	16	8
\$50,000 or more	1	29	1 269	676	20	28	1	3
Feed for livestock and poultry	74	743	12 981	9 192	667	548	1 465	298
\$1,000	147	1 423	386 393	57 460	30 935	33 740	3 662	1 133
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	69	654	9 215	6 875	121	456	1 281	232
\$5,000 to \$19,999	4	86	2 392	1 765	163	13	168	55
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	3	758	373	195	33	13	9
\$50,000 or more	1	—	616	179	188	46	3	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds	46	185	4 679	2 762	656	522	890	182
tons	120	2 392	362 314	67 114	136 475	185 060	8 725	3 264
\$1,000	16	424	50 367	9 338	17 947	31 255	1 159	466
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	46	184	4 268	2 642	319	450	889	169
100 to 499 tons	—	1	316	102	257	39	1	13
500 tons or more	—	—	95	18	80	33	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	45	159	3 759	2 393	185	432	803	166
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1	26	602	287	212	13	86	13
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	188	56	155	33	1	2
\$50,000 or more	—	—	130	26	104	44	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	17 002	1 684	956	-	-	956	54	76
.....\$1,000.....	15 294	413	158	-	-	158	10	5
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	12 600	1 462	887	-	-	887	53	76
\$500 to \$999.....	2 056	155	63	-	-	63	1	-
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 718	61	5	-	-	5	-	-
\$3,000 or more.....	628	6	1	-	-	1	-	-
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	13 454	4 013	2 107	-	-	2 107	250	199
.....\$1,000.....	37 326	11 733	4 598	-	-	4 598	1 059	157
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	7 210	1 828	1 098	-	-	1 098	119	166
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	4 415	1 434	774	-	-	774	69	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 130	478	148	-	-	148	26	13
\$10,000 or more.....	699	273	87	-	-	87	36	-
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	12 115	3 193	2 072	-	-	2 072	241	244
.....\$1,000.....	69 009	29 504	9 370	-	-	9 370	1 614	168
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6 746	1 151	1 271	-	-	1 271	146	234
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 573	1 189	582	-	-	582	57	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 009	461	105	-	-	105	16	1
\$20,000 or more.....	787	392	114	-	-	114	22	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	13 589	3 707	1 832	-	-	1 832	233	426
.....\$1,000.....	22 773	9 463	2 529	-	-	2 529	704	314
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	11 310	2 729	1 612	-	-	1 612	178	388
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 868	791	178	-	-	178	40	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	299	134	32	-	-	32	12	1
\$20,000 or more.....	112	53	10	-	-	10	3	-
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	29 398	6 173	3 619	-	-	3 619	282	476
.....\$1,000.....	115 633	35 501	11 608	-	-	11 608	1 565	403
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	19 054	2 982	2 497	-	-	2 497	161	441
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 786	2 315	843	-	-	843	77	29
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 650	524	186	-	-	186	33	6
\$20,000 or more.....	908	352	93	-	-	93	11	-
Petroleum products.....farms.....	29 332	6 166	3 619	-	-	3 619	282	476
.....\$1,000.....	83 237	23 684	8 002	-	-	8 002	1 256	326
Gasoline.....farms.....	28 410	5 921	3 472	-	-	3 472	280	469
.....\$1,000.....	39 095	9 140	3 963	-	-	3 963	520	194
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	15 521	5 071	2 121	-	-	2 121	148	149
.....\$1,000.....	23 170	9 013	2 638	-	-	2 638	381	63
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	8 273	2 034	880	-	-	880	101	54
.....\$1,000.....	6 123	1 438	534	-	-	534	152	22
Fuel oil.....farms.....	2 021	507	266	-	-	266	36	12
.....\$1,000.....	785	186	96	-	-	96	17	2
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 910	567	132	-	-	132	29	12
.....\$1,000.....	8 927	2 323	207	-	-	207	119	18
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	29 332	6 166	3 619	-	-	3 619	282	476
.....\$1,000.....	5 136	1 584	564	-	-	564	66	27
Electricity.....farms.....	19 896	4 436	2 215	-	-	2 215	180	242
.....\$1,000.....	31 871	11 768	3 494	-	-	3 494	298	70
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 999	225	239	-	-	239	13	50
.....\$1,000.....	525	49	112	-	-	112	11	7
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	11 748	2 534	1 426	-	-	1 426	164	273
.....\$1,000.....	106 621	13 425	7 424	-	-	7 424	5 010	1 567
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	7 896	1 747	1 080	-	-	1 080	89	225
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 822	655	281	-	-	281	27	32
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	727	111	49	-	-	49	24	7
\$50,000 or more.....	303	21	16	-	-	16	24	9
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	5 146	1 008	484	-	-	484	75	63
.....workers.....	14 153	1 730	1 023	-	-	1 023	482	142
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	9 778	2 095	1 284	-	-	1 284	150	258
.....workers.....	50 998	6 683	7 936	-	-	7 936	3 530	2 604
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 100	651	458	-	-	458	106	61
.....\$1,000.....	11 444	1 449	1 887	-	-	1 887	2 229	55
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 035	481	262	-	-	262	33	52
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	851	155	148	-	-	148	42	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	135	12	27	-	-	27	13	-
\$20,000 or more.....	79	3	21	-	-	21	18	-
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	13 377	4 010	2 145	-	-	2 145	133	192
.....\$1,000.....	37 004	15 870	4 310	-	-	4 310	713	82
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	9 379	2 154	1 694	-	-	1 694	81	189
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 294	1 502	372	-	-	372	31	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	511	276	66	-	-	66	17	-
\$20,000 or more.....	193	78	13	-	-	13	4	-
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3 065	992	413	-	-	413	26	30
.....\$1,000.....	12 571	4 628	1 485	-	-	1 485	235	34
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 761	139	110	-	-	110	93	178
.....\$1,000.....	3 583	118	65	-	-	65	775	483

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)							
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.										
Animal health costs..... farms.....	42	672	11 341	7 986	647	158	1 189			183
\$1,000.....	11	157	12 226	4 043	1 168	357	718			72
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$499.....	38	596	8 287	6 022	182	112	760			147
\$500 to \$999.....	2	57	1 324	909	214	14	212			14
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	17	1 266	856	158	13	177			21
\$3,000 or more.....	2	2	464	199	93	19	40			1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	347	811	4 956	3 294	398	84	248			41
\$1,000.....	7 474	2 850	8 594	4 161	729	23	36			74
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$999.....	116	275	3 102	2 312	150	83	247			26
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	75	408	1 394	798	228	—	1			12
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	72	59	320	130	13	1	—			—
\$10,000 or more.....	84	69	140	54	7	—	—			3
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	300	831	4 591	3 078	308	84	207			44
\$1,000.....	1 090	4 732	21 019	10 668	1 182	32	61			238
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	234	350	2 856	2 100	189	83	205			27
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	40	357	1 229	732	96	—	2			13
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	12	82	314	165	16	1	—			1
\$20,000 or more.....	14	42	192	81	7	—	—			3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	345	724	4 975	3 241	445	376	434			92
\$1,000.....	413	1 547	7 226	3 675	461	22	36			59
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	314	524	4 267	2 891	401	374	434			89
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	21	172	583	292	43	2	—			1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	24	87	44	1	—	—			1
\$20,000 or more.....	3	4	38	14	—	—	—			1
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	444	1 268	13 917	9 947	675	557	1 592			395
\$1,000.....	6 188	5 393	47 123	26 702	4 583	1 476	1 249			546
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	216	685	9 536	7 091	218	491	1 486			341
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	92	461	3 469	2 428	313	38	99			50
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	61	89	624	314	112	14	1			—
\$20,000 or more.....	75	33	288	114	32	14	6			4
Petroleum products..... farms.....	438	1 268	13 888	9 927	675	557	1 571			392
\$1,000.....	5 018	3 981	35 475	20 662	3 184	944	943			424
Gasoline..... farms.....	425	1 208	13 551	9 678	668	542	1 508			366
\$1,000.....	829	1 999	19 580	12 595	1 567	433	636			233
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	98	734	6 305	4 351	464	57	237			137
\$1,000.....	511	1 316	8 223	4 183	742	69	100			115
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	78	399	4 062	2 800	343	58	184			80
\$1,000.....	148	240	2 855	1 700	474	152	80			29
Fuel oil..... farms.....	26	68	941	663	39	21	78			27
\$1,000.....	139	14	278	143	19	17	7			10
Natural gas..... farms.....	172	64	700	409	93	30	96			15
\$1,000.....	3 209	153	2 429	770	205	219	39			6
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	438	1 268	13 888	9 927	675	557	1 571			392
\$1,000.....	183	259	2 110	1 271	177	54	82			31
Electricity..... farms.....	305	845	9 849	6 988	567	127	912			218
\$1,000.....	1 159	1 399	11 402	5 852	1 387	491	286			117
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	21	72	1 208	925	54	29	65			23
\$1,000.....	11	13	246	188	12	40	19			5
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	340	635	5 380	3 861	400	81	430			85
\$1,000.....	15 890	4 456	47 635	19 508	5 691	4 321	952			250
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999.....	138	360	3 564	2 673	190	41	393			69
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	78	231	1 338	987	119	11	35			15
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	64	39	350	174	69	13	1			—
\$50,000 or more.....	60	5	128	27	22	16	1			1
Workers by number of days worked:										
150 days or more..... farms.....	242	282	2 495	1 692	269	48	158			22
workers.....	2 146	513	6 479	3 189	841	458	289			50
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	283	534	4 417	3 154	293	63	325			76
workers.....	4 762	3 700	18 559	12 656	1 151	1 008	888			177
Contract labor..... farms.....	47	310	1 280	880	45	15	108			19
\$1,000.....	252	1 336	3 594	1 953	262	125	223			34
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	25	162	905	662	14	11	74			16
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	14	108	322	201	16	1	33			3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4	32	30	9	15	1	1			—
\$20,000 or more.....	4	8	23	8	—	2	—			—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	51	812	5 152	3 599	314	73	363			132
\$1,000.....	156	1 939	12 628	7 454	899	65	167			176
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	34	622	3 898	2 766	172	69	357			109
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	16	154	1 056	734	131	2	6			21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	32	111	62	8	1	—			—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	4	87	37	3	1	—			2
FARM-RELATED INCOME										
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	13	216	1 208	823	76	6	58			27
\$1,000.....	310	675	4 557	2 870	405	6	188			48
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	11	72	986	479	43	26	72			31
\$1,000.....	10	122	1 548	730	223	104	99			37

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	forms	29 416	6 177	3 627	—	—	3 627	282	481
	\$1,000	1 085 388	345 159	129 770	—	—	129 770	15 347	6 165
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	forms	3 559	317	492	—	—	492	11	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	forms	7 582	680	881	—	—	881	44	182
\$10,000 to \$19,999	forms	5 167	928	774	—	—	774	82	108
\$20,000 to \$49,999	forms	6 410	1 857	734	—	—	734	67	63
\$50,000 to \$99,999	forms	3 595	1 288	397	—	—	397	35	11
\$100,000 to \$199,999	forms	2 262	814	223	—	—	223	29	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	forms	783	277	117	—	—	117	12	2
\$500,000 or more	forms	58	16	9	—	—	9	2	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	forms	20 909	5 010	2 372	—	—	2 372	229	287
	number	32 076	7 579	3 695	—	—	3 695	349	443
Motortrucks, including pickups	forms	26 709	5 738	3 170	—	—	3 170	244	384
	number	66 119	16 519	7 625	—	—	7 625	834	578
Wheel tractors	forms	23 921	5 654	3 181	—	—	3 181	275	395
	number	59 679	14 744	7 483	—	—	7 483	1 058	685
2 or 3	forms	10 632	2 848	1 409	—	—	1 409	143	171
	number	25 361	6 818	3 336	—	—	3 336	362	396
4 or more	forms	5 093	1 271	596	—	—	596	104	17
	number	26 122	6 391	2 971	—	—	2 971	668	82
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	forms	6 454	3 265	498	—	—	498	63	—
	number	8 466	4 366	597	—	—	597	64	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	forms	2 961	1 243	268	—	—	268	36	—
	number	3 647	1 551	341	—	—	341	52	—
Corn heads for combines	forms	2 111	1 055	162	—	—	162	27	—
	number	2 391	1 167	205	—	—	205	33	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	forms	1 127	316	125	—	—	125	16	—
	number	1 256	384	136	—	—	136	19	—
Cottonpickers	forms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	forms	6 715	940	1 184	—	—	1 184	38	49
	number	7 429	1 025	1 281	—	—	1 281	44	49
Pickup balers	forms	9 565	1 614	1 639	—	—	1 639	77	22
	number	10 533	1 759	1 810	—	—	1 810	84	22
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	forms	3 841	739	515	—	—	515	39	15
	number	4 406	811	586	—	—	586	40	15
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	forms	17 171	4 362	2 460	—	—	2 460	254	452
	\$1,000	91 782	38 967	11 899	—	—	11 899	2 317	482
Commercial fertilizer	forms	11 681	3 119	2 041	—	—	2 041	231	232
	acres on which used	2 482 079	1 061 091	326 975	—	—	326 975	29 896	5 364
Lime	forms	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres on which used	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	tons	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	forms	6 553	1 843	1 202	—	—	1 202	202	177
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used	1 104 083	468 116	160 865	—	—	160 865	21 024	3 574
Nematodes in crops	forms	575	146	117	—	—	117	18	2
	acres on which used	59 319	26 226	7 283	—	—	7 283	696	(0)
Diseases in crops and orchards	forms	1 236	146	195	—	—	195	29	324
	acres on which used	130 790	33 349	31 186	—	—	31 186	2 283	5 426
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	forms	8 410	2 713	1 043	—	—	1 043	109	70
	acres on which used	1 709 922	819 835	114 502	—	—	114 502	13 920	1 359
Chemicals for—	forms	382	107	88	—	—	88	17	53
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used	34 220	12 438	10 586	—	—	10 586	1 044	869
Insect control on livestock and poultry	forms	6 304	1 001	377	—	—	377	48	39
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	forms	2 372	506	143	—	—	143	29	32
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	forms	17 234	2 177	964	—	—	964	51	68
	number	3 166 005	192 593	37 305	—	—	37 305	1 922	688
Farms with—	forms	3 187	310	496	—	—	496	22	55
1 to 9	forms	5 580	779	287	—	—	287	20	9
10 to 49	forms	2 831	513	85	—	—	85	4	4
50 to 99	forms	2 469	346	61	—	—	61	3	—
100 to 199	forms	2 088	185	27	—	—	27	2	—
200 to 499	forms	1 079	44	8	—	—	8	—	—
500 or more	forms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	forms	14 002	1 868	742	—	—	742	34	52
	number	912 360	90 200	17 251	—	—	17 251	643	302
Beef cows	forms	12 527	1 804	611	—	—	611	27	43
	number	840 509	89 464	16 942	—	—	16 942	623	283
Farms with—	forms	3 144	329	325	—	—	325	13	36
1 to 9	forms	4 912	882	204	—	—	204	11	7
10 to 49	forms	2 061	371	48	—	—	48	2	—
50 to 99	forms	1 414	162	22	—	—	22	—	—
100 to 199	forms	811	51	9	—	—	9	1	—
200 to 499	forms	185	9	3	—	—	3	—	—
500 or more	forms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)			
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	forms	444	1 261	13 943	9 967	675	536	1 595	395
	\$1,000	18 443	58 908	438 819	267 654	40 804	8 862	16 215	6 895
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	forms	100	130	1 808	1 223	48	30	449	61
\$5,000 to \$9,999	forms	82	319	3 964	2 813	63	388	768	211
\$10,000 to \$19,999	forms	75	142	2 691	2 058	83	41	203	40
\$20,000 to \$49,999	forms	114	256	2 875	2 281	188	55	151	50
\$50,000 to \$99,999	forms	21	250	1 411	962	148	9	7	18
\$100,000 to \$199,999	forms	25	114	910	522	110	6	16	13
\$200,000 to \$499,999	forms	24	47	262	107	33	6	1	2
\$500,000 or more	forms	3	3	22	1	2	1	--	--
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	forms	290	952	9 975	7 300	531	171	842	250
	number	586	1 527	15 119	10 651	948	310	1 182	338
Motortrucks, including pickups	forms	320	1 149	12 733	9 043	645	522	1 464	340
	number	1 013	3 485	30 451	20 390	2 185	770	2 110	549
Wheel tractors	forms	286	1 104	11 210	8 100	632	133	767	284
	number	746	3 519	27 491	19 127	2 084	263	1 094	512
2 or 3	forms	121	435	4 876	3 841	269	52	201	107
	number	321	1 021	11 609	9 078	674	119	458	247
4 or more	forms	50	214	2 335	1 481	250	17	17	22
	number	310	2 243	11 883	7 271	1 297	80	87	110
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	forms	8	341	2 141	1 435	87	8	5	38
	number	11	404	2 852	1 930	108	8	5	51
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	forms	7	278	1 014	507	77	5	10	23
	number	7	321	1 229	596	99	5	14	28
Corn heads for combines	forms	6	191	637	297	25	--	--	8
	number	6	203	735	333	30	--	--	12
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	forms	1	115	462	254	61	5	10	16
	number	(D)	118	494	263	69	5	(D)	16
Cottonpickers	forms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	number	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mower conditioners	forms	27	379	3 663	2 779	272	34	85	44
	number	44	413	4 107	3 090	300	35	85	46
Pickup balers	forms	25	465	5 122	3 894	384	39	108	70
	number	25	513	5 656	4 334	436	39	108	81
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	forms	17	322	1 834	1 083	296	26	22	16
	number	17	384	2 127	1 213	360	26	22	18
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	forms	366	903	6 809	4 695	480	440	540	105
	\$1,000	1 503	6 279	28 245	14 343	1 643	54	96	297
Commercial fertilizer	forms	242	826	4 400	2 928	287	83	176	44
	acres on which used	10 612	162 947	828 373	476 918	45 253	1 262	3 229	7 077
Lime	forms	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	acres on which used	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	tons	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	forms	221	514	2 025	1 215	227	21	84	37
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used	3 252	84 229	334 290	163 677	23 829	475	1 344	3 085
Nematodes in crops	forms	10	114	159	69	9	--	--	--
	acres on which used	(D)	9 949	14 560	6 345	511	--	--	--
Diseases in crops and orchards	forms	120	119	256	128	20	12	15	--
	acres on which used	471	15 342	41 256	24 839	1 154	298	25	--
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	forms	124	492	3 262	2 132	315	45	198	39
	acres on which used	6 585	91 176	618 861	406 819	31 340	1 946	3 863	6 535
Chemicals for—	forms	6	27	61	36	12	11	--	--
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used	22	1 858	6 544	3 511	826	33	--	--
Insect control on livestock and poultry	forms	39	229	3 450	2 239	316	399	341	65
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	forms	39	126	1 117	613	153	60	141	26
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	forms	17	667	11 918	9 274	719	79	383	191
	number	764	49 853	2 752 281	1 441 642	116 898	756	4 381	8 564
Farms with—	forms	8	203	1 584	790	28	67	309	105
1 to 9	forms	4	177	4 074	3 374	131	7	51	41
10 to 49	forms	2	123	1 913	1 647	145	5	16	21
50 to 99	forms	2	88	1 733	1 507	219	--	5	12
100 to 199	forms	1	67	1 637	1 333	156	--	2	11
200 to 499	forms	--	9	977	623	40	--	--	1
500 or more	forms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cows and heifers that had calved	forms	10	516	9 678	7 850	717	64	146	175
	number	253	17 756	712 824	607 505	67 374	424	1 389	3 944
Beef cows	forms	9	459	9 125	7 586	124	55	128	142
	number	(D)	17 185	706 077	603 207	5 549	(D)	1 335	2 439
Farms with—	forms	4	149	2 021	1 450	22	50	103	92
1 to 9	forms	4	194	3 494	3 007	63	4	18	31
10 to 49	forms	--	68	1 529	1 329	23	1	4	15
50 to 99	forms	1	39	1 170	1 010	13	--	3	4
100 to 199	forms	--	9	738	641	3	--	--	--
200 to 499	forms	--	--	173	149	--	--	--	--
500 or more	forms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop forms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	3 608	233	220	—	220	12	15
	number	71 851	736	309	—	309	20	19
Farms with—								
1 to 4		2 641	213	216	—	216	12	15
5 to 9		137	8	3	—	3	—	—
10 to 49		366	10	1	—	1	—	—
50 to 99		235	1	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199		167	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		57	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	13 531	1 696	671	—	671	37	37
	number	1 007 346	50 894	10 579	—	10 579	532	200
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	14 507	1 862	734	—	734	40	49
	number	1 246 299	51 499	9 475	—	9 475	747	186
Cattle and calves sold	farms	16 473	2 079	647	—	647	33	26
	number	3 718 334	96 734	14 705	—	14 705	1 213	228
	\$1,000	1 720 867	30 989	4 151	—	4 151	329	70
Calves	farms	9 160	1 085	318	—	318	19	17
	number	430 576	35 478	7 733	—	7 733	575	76
	\$1,000	111 176	8 503	1 672	—	1 672	83	19
Cattle	farms	13 183	1 593	484	—	484	21	20
	number	3 287 758	61 256	6 972	—	6 972	638	152
	\$1,000	1 609 690	22 486	2 478	—	2 478	246	51
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	2 414	221	72	—	72	4	2
	number	2 268 171	10 215	764	—	764	22	(0)
	\$1,000	1 220 820	4 826	294	—	294	6	(0)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	4 193	425	275	—	275	20	11
	number	388 582	27 949	5 174	—	5 174	746	66
Farms with—								
1 to 9		1 633	130	192	—	192	10	9
10 to 49		1 310	147	56	—	56	4	2
50 to 99		476	74	14	—	14	3	—
100 to 199		369	46	9	—	9	2	—
200 to 499		269	22	4	—	4	1	—
500 or more		136	6	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	2 580	230	146	—	146	10	2
	number	59 431	3 482	783	—	783	96	(0)
Other	farms	3 778	395	226	—	226	18	11
	number	329 151	24 467	4 391	—	4 391	650	(0)
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	3 695	384	143	—	143	16	6
	number	673 923	39 746	5 303	—	5 303	1 161	54
	\$1,000	56 224	3 333	390	—	390	107	5
Feeder pigs sold	farms	1 189	78	42	—	42	4	—
	number	190 574	9 033	1 665	—	1 665	33	—
	\$1,000	7 084	325	55	—	55	1	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	2 666	239	153	—	153	11	2
	number	76 248	3 576	897	—	897	(0)	(0)
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	2 287	201	135	—	135	11	2
	number	38 075	1 718	443	—	443	(0)	(0)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	2 168	201	98	—	98	7	1
	number	38 173	1 858	454	—	454	(0)	(0)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	1 801	140	105	—	105	3	5
	number	802 496	10 915	6 164	—	6 164	114	59
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1 573	116	88	—	88	3	4
	number	396 178	7 102	4 221	—	4 221	95	28
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1 759	127	91	—	91	3	5
	number	1 310 676	8 994	3 741	—	3 741	119	54
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	1 571	115	83	—	83	3	4
	number	1 122 052	7 623	4 406	—	4 406	106	35
	pounds of wool	7 497 326	71 648	44 837	—	44 837	968	287
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	11 001	993	1 057	—	1 057	24	85
	number	69 013	3 930	5 848	—	5 848	71	249
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 762	103	118	—	118	1	4
	number	10 220	273	251	—	251	(0)	(0)
	\$1,000	8 384	193	131	—	131	(0)	(0)
Goats inventory	farms	538	21	18	—	18	—	8
	number	2 959	88	76	—	76	—	17
Goats sold	farms	162	3	4	—	4	—	—
	number	1 857	6	24	—	24	—	—
	\$1,000	58	(2)	1	—	1	—	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	4 840	544	399	—	399	22	28
	number	3 213 163	16 695	8 258	—	8 258	547	497
Farms with—								
1 to 399		4 765	541	399	—	399	22	28
400 to 3,199		37	3	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999		13	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		9	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		5	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		2	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	4 788	540	390	—	390	22	28
	number	2 611 609	15 395	7 921	—	7 921	547	(0)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	709	35	30	—	30	—	1
	number	601 554	1 300	337	—	337	—	(0)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	139	2 133	1 531	707	14	33	101
	number	(D) 571	6 747	4 298	61 825	(D)	54	1 505
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	128	1 926	1 390	23	13	31	64
5 to 9	farms	2	111	73	7	1	2	3
10 to 49	farms	8	79	59	242	—	—	25
50 to 99	farms	—	10	5	217	—	—	7
100 to 199	farms	1	6	4	158	—	—	1
200 to 499	farms	—	1	—	55	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	490	9 580	7 543	647	28	183	151
	number	15 010	889 896	404 241	36 035	159	1 060	2 673
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	522	10 222	8 084	572	59	306	127
	number	17 087	1 149 561	429 896	13 489	173	1 932	1 947
Cattle and calves sold	farms	521	12 159	9 784	670	20	201	107
	number	33 377	3 525 379	1 200 036	40 008	194	1 995	4 021
	\$1,000	11 380	1 659 624	424 366	12 145	64	566	1 392
Calves	farms	219	6 831	6 058	485	10	110	61
	number	7 163	360 202	331 864	16 875	117	1 121	1 112
	\$1,000	1 882	95 972	88 667	2 431	34	261	287
Cattle	farms	437	9 826	7 748	569	16	127	82
	number	26 214	3 165 177	868 172	23 133	77	874	2 909
	\$1,000	9 497	1 563 652	335 699	9 713	30	305	1 106
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	102	1 892	359	69	3	31	16
	number	3 937	2 249 940	11 353	2 395	10	276	536
	\$1,000	1 779	1 212 313	5 722	1 199	4	91	278
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	182	2 977	959	113	25	68	90
	number	12 098	336 469	24 051	3 215	281	562	1 804
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	63	1 037	562	68	14	40	66
10 to 49	farms	56	966	260	23	11	27	16
50 to 99	farms	29	345	85	9	—	1	1
100 to 199	farms	19	276	37	11	—	—	5
200 to 499	farms	12	226	12	2	—	—	2
500 or more	farms	3	127	3	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	89	1 987	512	26	12	34	43
	number	1 447	52 917	4 105	355	75	76	180
Other	farms	170	2 668	853	107	23	65	88
	number	10 651	283 552	19 946	2 860	206	486	1 624
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	143	2 768	713	66	19	106	41
	number	17 383	602 863	35 075	4 191	505	313	2 111
	\$1,000	1 472	50 276	2 614	372	31	29	187
Feeder pigs sold	farms	36	997	206	10	6	6	10
	number	3 899	174 876	12 291	533	238	35	262
	\$1,000	134	6 532	435	18	10	1	8
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	97	2 065	507	28	12	13	45
	number	1 968	68 990	4 197	389	65	23	244
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	82	1 774	398	20	8	11	42
	number	975	34 499	2 134	188	32	12	139
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	78	1 724	370	24	9	8	18
	number	993	34 491	2 063	201	33	11	105
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	52	1 433	493	19	8	23	9
	number	15 342	768 297	61 536	522	149	389	111
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	43	1 267	435	14	7	19	8
	number	6 356	377 248	40 547	256	99	278	97
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	54	1 422	463	18	8	18	9
	number	19 071	1 275 353	44 709	406	87	165	92
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	47	1 271	411	15	7	15	7
	number	11 258	1 095 163	49 695	286	116	318	107
	pounds of wool	109 829	7 252 030	441 553	2 393	963	2 693	873
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	470	6 526	5 073	141	119	1 274	256
	number	3 655	36 144	28 291	542	519	14 492	3 413
Horses and ponies sold	farms	18	1 000	773	24	7	1 418	45
	number	47	2 759	2 148	50	17	6 598	168
	\$1,000	58	1 329	1 091	39	5	6 436	179
Goats inventory	farms	8	280	121	2	7	165	26
	number	55	2 325	835	(D)	(D)	238	78
Goats sold	farms	4	111	39	2	2	32	3
	number	40	1 606	510	(D)	(D)	82	11
	\$1,000	1	52	11	(D)	(D)	2	(Z)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	162	2 734	1 705	91	498	183	137
	number	6 182	81 288	46 405	3 944	3 076 465	4 116	14 433
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	162	2 726	1 703	90	444	183	128
400 to 3,199	farms	—	8	2	1	16	—	9
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	159	2 719	1 691	91	498	162	137
	number	5 812	75 937	44 581	3 860	2 484 235	2 777	13 934
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	19	244	111	6	327	38	7
	number	370	5 351	1 824	84	592 230	1 339	499

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 849	53	17	--	--	17	2	1
	number... 2 548 892	2 397	664	--	--	664	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 412	15	7	--	--	7	1	1
	number... 36 849	2 612	1 044	--	--	1 044	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	409	15	7	--	--	7	1	1
2,000 to 59,999	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
60,000 to 99,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100,000 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 260	14	7	--	--	7	--	2
	number... 74 933	54	29	--	--	29	--	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms... 101	6	4	--	--	4	--	--
	number... 2 552 305	209	47	--	--	47	--	--
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 6 149	2 124	900	--	--	900	106	7
	acres... 975 620	478 667	83 030	--	--	83 030	8 308	136
For grain or seed	farms... 4 696	2 057	471	--	--	471	75	5
	acres... 722 244	451 633	30 628	--	--	30 628	5 814	43
	bushels... 78 453 043	50 296 297	2 842 994	--	--	2 842 994	570 289	1 299
Irrigated	farms... 4 532	1 986	460	--	--	460	74	5
	acres... 699 524	436 919	29 792	--	--	29 792	5 479	43
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	900	225	146	--	--	146	17	5
25 to 99 acres	1 858	647	241	--	--	241	33	--
100 to 499 acres	1 629	948	82	--	--	82	25	--
500 acres or more	309	237	2	--	--	2	--	--
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 2 028	797	207	--	--	207	16	--
	acres... 384 979	207 670	18 561	--	--	18 561	1 623	--
For grain or seed	farms... 1 605	703	177	--	--	177	10	--
	acres... 338 101	196 231	15 759	--	--	15 759	1 543	--
	bushels... 10 320 189	5 657 618	696 394	--	--	696 394	90 651	--
Irrigated	farms... 803	268	149	--	--	149	9	--
	acres... 95 116	45 951	12 111	--	--	12 111	1 493	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	238	65	33	--	--	33	1	--
25 to 99 acres	559	217	92	--	--	92	5	--
100 to 499 acres	629	300	50	--	--	50	3	--
500 acres or more	179	121	2	--	--	2	1	--
Wheat for grain	farms... 7 401	4 453	356	--	--	356	17	--
	acres... 2 480 746	1 811 357	29 468	--	--	29 468	1 433	--
	bushels... 55 124 192	41 048 769	823 828	--	--	823 828	54 284	--
Irrigated	farms... 1 411	559	219	--	--	219	13	--
	acres... 134 273	77 305	11 375	--	--	11 375	864	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	814	204	137	--	--	137	6	--
25 to 99 acres	1 711	849	126	--	--	126	8	--
100 to 499 acres	3 322	2 226	84	--	--	84	3	--
500 acres or more	1 554	1 174	9	--	--	9	--	--
Oats for grain	farms... 1 314	249	233	--	--	233	4	4
	acres... 40 347	13 816	6 029	--	--	6 029	55	36
	bushels... 1 864 262	557 210	351 072	--	--	351 072	4 347	2 700
Irrigated	farms... 1 052	159	214	--	--	214	4	4
	acres... 25 799	6 095	5 183	--	--	5 183	55	36
Barley for grain	farms... 2 785	983	440	--	--	440	39	3
	acres... 223 604	106 698	46 260	--	--	46 260	1 964	99
	bushels... 12 695 858	5 632 937	3 252 809	--	--	3 252 809	137 700	5 325
Irrigated	farms... 2 192	684	413	--	--	413	38	3
	acres... 168 015	69 951	44 063	--	--	44 063	1 847	99
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 1 415	785	135	--	--	135	43	1
	acres... 150 262	118 406	7 218	--	--	7 218	2 125	(D)
	100-lb bags... 1 484 543	969 576	105 306	--	--	105 306	35 819	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 1 161	561	132	--	--	132	43	1
	acres... 70 075	42 340	6 005	--	--	6 005	2 125	(D)
Irish potatoes	farms... 405	39	223	--	--	223	16	--
	acres... 52 680	3 168	41 753	--	--	41 753	689	--
	hundredweight... 13 362 049	737 786	10 767 884	--	--	10 767 884	179 050	--
Irrigated	farms... 405	39	223	--	--	223	16	--
	acres... 52 680	3 168	41 753	--	--	41 753	689	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	17	6	1	--	--	1	1	--
1.0 to 4.9 acres	41	3	8	--	--	8	3	--
5.0 to 24.9 acres	57	5	21	--	--	21	5	--
25.0 to 99.9 acres	116	14	54	--	--	54	4	--
100.0 acres or more	174	11	139	--	--	139	3	--
Sugar beets for sugar	farms... 1 057	188	270	--	--	270	22	--
	acres... 82 706	13 382	24 283	--	--	24 283	1 498	--
	tons... 1 529 147	233 963	461 337	--	--	461 337	24 535	--
Irrigated	farms... 1 057	188	270	--	--	270	22	--
	acres... 82 706	13 382	24 283	--	--	24 283	1 498	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms 22	11	248	97	10	408	50	27
	number 222	607	10 287	4 086	934	2 529 675	420	3 575
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms —	1	65	43	1	311	3	7
	number —	(D)	5 025	3 756	(D)	26 341	19	1 259
Farms with —								
1 to 1,999	—	1	65	43	1	308	3	7
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms 2	9	197	88	4	12	4	9
	number (D)	23	502	261	14	74 246	11	38
Turkeys sold	farms —	—	58	8	1	25	4	3
	number —	—	488	94	(D)	2 551 464	(D)	77
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms 17	619	1 992	1 013	338	7	8	31
	acres 728	72 295	293 167	102 922	33 997	446	169	4 677
For grain or seed	farms 11	532	1 356	609	157	4	6	22
	acres 479	48 600	170 640	58 919	10 908	372	137	2 990
Irrigated	bushels 54 713	5 085 962	18 036 068	5 898 943	1 181 428	46 900	14 090	323 003
	farms 11	524	1 286	568	154	4	6	22
	acres 479	48 257	164 326	55 998	10 730	372	137	2 990
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	5	91	358	183	36	2	5	10
25 to 99 acres	5	294	552	265	79	1	1	5
100 to 499 acres	1	138	387	147	42	1	—	5
500 acres or more	—	9	59	14	—	—	—	2
Sorghums for all purposes	farms 3	119	845	621	22	4	3	12
	acres 239	14 942	137 145	105 128	1 876	109	402	2 412
For grain or seed	farms 3	103	585	425	9	3	3	9
	acres 239	13 613	107 379	80 132	885	102	402	1 948
Irrigated	bushels 6 956	617 260	3 158 540	2 191 729	19 351	8 890	9 795	54 734
	farms 2	89	272	179	4	2	1	7
	acres (D)	9 964	24 730	16 636	93	(D)	(D)	492
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1	24	109	70	2	2	—	1
25 to 99 acres	1	33	201	152	3	1	2	4
100 to 499 acres	1	39	228	168	4	—	1	3
500 acres or more	—	7	47	35	—	—	—	1
Wheat for grain	farms 5	231	2 160	1 561	83	15	39	42
	acres 1 313	36 063	578 343	411 472	10 128	975	357	11 309
Irrigated	bushels 25 324	865 751	11 874 480	8 254 603	210 856	20 300	3 826	196 774
	farms (D)	136	443	277	22	5	1	12
	acres (D)	9 052	33 496	19 516	1 467	(D)	(D)	514
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1	66	334	219	17	5	35	9
25 to 99 acres	1	81	592	449	34	5	4	11
100 to 499 acres	2	61	896	654	29	5	—	16
500 acres or more	1	23	338	239	3	—	—	6
Oats for grain	farms —	98	641	455	42	5	21	17
	acres —	2 080	16 041	10 437	1 352	88	542	308
Irrigated	bushels —	100 657	737 770	477 073	63 023	3 060	26 525	17 898
	farms —	92	509	355	35	5	18	12
	acres —	1 838	10 823	6 848	941	88	488	252
Barley for grain	farms 2	299	881	466	102	4	7	25
	acres (D)	18 542	43 749	21 158	5 361	(D)	103	714
Irrigated	bushels (D)	1 245 492	2 115 709	963 478	262 543	(D)	3 885	33 253
	farms 2	275	668	333	82	3	6	18
	acres (D)	17 494	30 350	13 652	3 572	(D)	51	504
Dry field and seed beans	farms 4	212	219	95	10	—	1	5
	acres (D)	9 541	12 220	5 282	369	—	(D)	213
Irrigated	100-lb bags (D)	172 777	187 288	61 763	6 442	—	(D)	4 210
	farms 4	208	196	76	10	—	1	5
	acres (D)	9 074	9 779	3 101	369	—	(D)	213
Irish potatoes	farms —	68	46	28	1	11	—	1
	acres —	5 275	1 752	544	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated	hundredweight —	1 284 601	389 493	85 717	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
	farms —	68	46	28	1	11	—	1
	acres —	5 275	1 752	544	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	2	6	2	—	—	—	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	4	12	11	—	11	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	14	11	8	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	31	13	6	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	17	4	1	—	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	farms —	330	226	73	13	—	—	8
	acres —	23 519	19 131	5 872	503	—	—	390
Irrigated	tons —	445 206	345 641	107 510	10 708	—	—	7 757
	farms —	330	226	73	13	—	—	8
	acres —	23 519	19 131	5 872	503	—	—	390

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	15 412	2 359	3 139	--	--	3 139	126	104
acres...	1 432 385	155 154	293 606	--	--	293 606	4 827	1 050
tons, dry...	3 029 193	327 527	731 091	--	--	731 091	13 357	2 514
Irrigated ----- farms...	12 195	1 382	2 868	--	--	2 868	123	104
acres...	1 123 019	78 662	261 092	--	--	261 092	4 559	1 044
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms...	4 880	739	1 008	--	--	1 008	77	94
25 to 99 acres ----- farms...	6 496	1 159	1 303	--	--	1 303	38	10
100 to 499 acres ----- farms...	3 661	447	745	--	--	745	10	--
500 acres or more ----- farms...	375	14	83	--	--	83	1	--
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	11 321	1 504	2 580	--	--	2 580	106	91
acres...	768 987	82 701	194 506	--	--	194 506	3 766	879
tons, dry...	2 115 176	248 356	564 780	--	--	564 780	11 627	2 216
Irrigated ----- farms...	10 055	1 265	2 416	--	--	2 416	104	91
acres...	682 611	68 643	178 721	--	--	178 721	3 601	879
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	738	70	65	--	--	65	320	7
acres...	32 345	1 355	1 054	--	--	1 054	23 668	19
Irrigated ----- farms...	738	70	65	--	--	65	320	7
acres...	32 345	1 355	1 054	--	--	1 054	23 668	19
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	202	20	29	--	--	29	58	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	266	30	22	--	--	22	114	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	203	18	12	--	--	12	92	--
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	67	2	2	--	--	2	56	--
Land in orchards ----- farms...	970	31	87	--	--	87	17	540
acres...	12 632	108	409	--	--	409	85	10 676
Irrigated ----- farms...	970	31	87	--	--	87	17	540
acres...	12 632	108	409	--	--	409	85	10 676
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	478	26	59	--	--	59	13	155
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	379	4	26	--	--	26	3	282
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	95	1	2	--	--	2	1	86
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	17

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)				
		Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)			
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	50	1 119	5 545	428	74	333
acres...	1 745	73 133	843 457	39 882	1 819	10 132
tons, dry...	3 597	215 290	1 566 694	134 259	3 269	15 903
Irrigated ----- farms...	47	996	5 855	396	63	257
acres...	1 605	65 422	660 015	36 204	1 367	7 791
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres ----- farms...	33	435	2 121	50	60	209
25 to 99 acres ----- farms...	15	471	3 097	242	10	106
100 to 499 acres ----- farms...	1	203	2 073	130	4	17
500 acres or more ----- farms...	1	10	259	6	-	1
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	36	955	5 298	384	59	202
acres...	1 529	60 439	382 672	31 092	1 279	6 062
tons, dry...	3 249	193 456	949 625	115 741	2 693	12 272
Irrigated ----- farms...	35	879	4 574	368	57	171
acres...	1 459	56 497	332 968	29 875	1 219	5 018
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	21	131	105	7	3	2
acres...	247	4 145	1 683	91	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms...	21	131	105	7	3	2
acres...	247	4 145	1 683	91	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	10	18	51	3	2	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	8	60	24	3	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	3	46	30	1	-	-
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	-	7	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards ----- farms...	21	27	196	5	9	34
acres...	51	274	857	16	26	128
Irrigated ----- farms...	21	27	196	5	9	34
acres...	51	274	857	16	26	128
Farms by acres in orchards:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	19	16	149	4	8	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	2	8	44	1	1	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	-	2	3	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	-	1	-	-	-	-

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.