

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
		Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	4 553	22	673	-	89	584	363	277
	percent	100.0	0.4	14.7	-	1.9	12.8	7.9	6.0
Land in farms	acres	494 844	3 150	81 136	-	17 036	64 100	19 684	18 963
Average size of farm	acres	109	143	121	-	191	110	54	68
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	4 553	18	690	-	97	593	328	285
	\$1,000	1 105 098	8 021	196 481	-	50 833	145 648	54 178	53 937
Average per farm	dollars	242 718	445 619	284 754	-	524 052	245 611	165 175	189 253
Average per acre	dollars	2 234	1 690	2 155	-	2 960	1 968	3 293	3 247
Forms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		109	-	10	-	4	6	19	5
\$20,000 to \$39,999		432	-	42	-	20	22	74	30
\$40,000 to \$69,999		658	-	137	-	9	128	46	39
\$70,000 to \$99,999		504	7	53	-	7	46	32	37
\$100,000 to \$149,999		675	-	73	-	7	66	48	42
\$150,000 to \$199,999		473	6	83	-	17	66	10	45
\$200,000 to \$499,999		1 225	2	202	-	12	190	86	68
\$500,000 to \$999,999		319	1	53	-	5	48	10	9
\$1,000,000 or more		158	2	37	-	16	21	3	10
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	4 107	21	598	-	70	528	300	255
	acres	354 844	2 378	63 078	-	14 784	48 294	12 079	16 947
Land rented or leased from others	farms	1 824	7	322	-	58	264	186	67
	acres	154 875	845	22 011	-	3 027	18 984	8 174	2 562
Land rented or leased to others	farms	406	4	93	-	15	78	24	22
	acres	14 875	73	3 953	-	775	3 178	569	546
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	4 090	22	673	-	89	584	363	277
	acres	248 473	1 901	42 585	-	8 330	34 255	11 844	9 163
Harvested cropland	farms	3 678	22	673	-	89	584	363	277
	acres	177 824	1 698	30 829	-	5 231	25 598	9 708	7 216
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		2 685	11	478	-	58	420	323	233
50 to 99 acres		490	5	132	-	17	115	25	28
100 to 199 acres		312	4	45	-	10	35	8	11
200 to 499 acres		173	2	16	-	3	13	6	5
500 to 999 acres		16	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	1 891	5	276	-	16	260	45	43
	acres	54 856	(D)	7 664	-	731	6 933	983	368
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	263	1	54	-	26	28	26	31
	acres	5 815	(D)	1 848	-	1 423	425	183	441
On which all crops failed	farms	97	1	12	-	3	9	26	8
	acres	787	(D)	87	-	(D)	(D)	311	30
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	80	-	15	-	1	14	14	10
	acres	1 022	-	129	-	(D)	(D)	112	147
Idle	farms	454	2	75	-	28	47	58	59
	acres	8 169	(D)	2 028	-	889	1 139	547	961
Total woodland	farms	2 666	12	402	-	43	359	152	148
	acres	168 751	719	27 677	-	5 969	21 708	5 042	7 597
Woodland pastured	farms	965	1	113	-	9	104	35	13
	acres	36 339	(D)	5 440	-	1 477	3 963	782	529
Woodland not pastured	farms	2 150	11	348	-	39	309	136	138
	acres	132 412	(D)	22 237	-	4 492	17 745	4 260	7 068
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	905	5	97	-	14	83	31	20
	acres	34 799	296	3 412	-	858	2 554	527	447
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	3 490	18	463	-	53	410	267	219
	acres	42 821	234	7 462	-	1 879	5 583	2 271	1 756
Pastureland, all types	farms	2 819	11	398	-	29	369	88	67
	acres	125 994	502	16 516	-	3 066	13 450	2 292	1 344
Irrigated land	farms	307	2	37	-	28	9	50	28
	acres	6 950	(D)	2 968	-	1 858	1 110	1 423	266
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	304	2	37	-	28	9	50	28
	acres	6 877	(D)	(D)	-	1 858	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	5	-	1	-	-	1	1	2
	acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	47	-	9	-	3	6	3	-
	acres	790	-	294	-	205	89	19	-
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	4 553	22	673	-	89	584	363	277
Full owners	number	2 733	15	353	-	31	322	177	210
Part owners	number	1 368	6	244	-	39	205	122	45
Tenants	number	452	1	76	-	19	57	64	22
White	number	4 536	21	672	-	89	583	357	275
Full owners	number	2 721	14	352	-	31	321	175	208
Part owners	number	1 365	6	244	-	39	205	119	45
Tenants	number	450	1	76	-	19	57	63	22
Black and other races	number	17	1	1	-	1	1	6	2
Full owners	number	12	1	1	-	-	1	2	2
Part owners	number	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Tenants	number	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)
		Total					
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS							
Farms	number	484	1 091	643	379	340	108
	percent	10.6	23.9	14.1	8.3	7.4	2.3
Land in farms	acres	21 102	91 737	198 787	15 942	11 843	13 457
Average size of farm	acres	44	84	309	42	35	125
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	487	1 112	639	339	383	111
	\$1,000	88 215	58 670	220 059	126 128	295 107	50 201
Average per farm	dollars	181 140	364 411	197 894	203 761	461 826	148 084
Average per acre	dollars	4 347	3 692	2 380	2 184	1 498	3 426
Farms by value of land and buildings:							
\$1 to \$19,999		44	16	15	8	7	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999		64	88	72	36	71	10
\$40,000 to \$69,999		61	39	198	29	53	5
\$70,000 to \$99,999		58	16	157	42	40	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999		59	11	250	186	106	35
\$150,000 to \$199,999		77	11	98	33	34	42
\$200,000 to \$499,999		103	31	241	138	292	50
\$500,000 to \$999,999		13	22	44	29	135	10
\$1,000,000 or more		8	21	20	11	53	2
Owned and rented land by operator:							
Land owned	farms	421	1 037	608	573	369	270
	acres	17 438	17 849	73 420	50 368	116 482	16 000
Land rented or leased from others	farms	116	48	359	186	519	48
	acres	4 602	1 964	22 568	14 260	83 661	1 424
Land rented or leased to others	farms	36	31	71	42	19	33
	acres	938	770	4 251	3 099	1 356	1 482
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE							
Total cropland	farms	484	173	995	575	636	221
	acres	9 791	8 432	39 454	26 464	113 976	3 649
Harvested cropland	farms	484	173	995	575	629	165
	acres	7 462	5 132	19 918	13 562	89 281	1 972
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 49 acres		461	153	628	346	104	159
50 to 99 acres		10	13	79	52	186	4
100 to 199 acres		5	6	30	25	198	1
200 to 499 acres		6	1	3	2	128	1
500 to 999 acres		1	—	—	—	13	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	—
Cropland:							
Pasture or grazing only	farms	33	116	715	443	403	77
	acres	479	2 325	17 170	11 087	21 735	1 330
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	20	24	44	20	48	5
	acres	591	387	546	389	1 601	65
On which all crops failed	farms	12	5	16	12	10	3
	acres	63	51	30	12	73	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	9	5	12	5	12	2
	acres	123	39	254	214	206	(D)
Idle	farms	77	27	77	45	35	29
	acres	1 073	498	1 536	1 200	1 080	260
Total woodland	farms	171	104	675	411	497	232
	acres	7 724	6 509	38 462	26 250	58 052	6 955
Woodland pastured	farms	21	26	300	217	248	98
	acres	461	841	8 699	6 325	13 493	951
Woodland not pastured	farms	156	94	529	302	401	154
	acres	7 263	5 668	29 763	19 925	44 559	6 004
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured							
	farms	16	29	202	128	237	100
	acres	180	3 100	5 870	4 559	15 417	1 024
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	319	144	845	481	483	334
	acres	3 407	1 002	7 951	4 256	11 342	4 314
Pastureland, all types	farms	65	139	910	564	596	188
	acres	1 120	6 266	31 739	21 971	50 645	3 305
Irrigated land	farms	168	7	8	3	1	2
	acres	2 105	56	51	16	(D)	(D)
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	167	7	7	2	1	2
	acres	(D)	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	—	—	1	1	—	—
	acres	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Other land irrigated	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	3	2	9	7	18	2
	acres	23	(D)	141	86	268	(D)
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All operators	number	484	1 091	637	643	379	340
Full owners	number	368	125	733	452	331	216
Part owners	number	52	37	304	156	449	37
Tenants	number	64	11	54	29	70	11
White	number	482	1 088	637	642	378	340
Full owners	number	366	125	730	452	330	216
Part owners	number	52	37	304	156	449	37
Tenants	number	64	11	54	29	69	11
Black and other races	number	2	—	3	—	1	—
Full owners	number	2	—	3	—	—	—
Part owners	number	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tenants	number	—	—	—	—	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	3 951	21	591	—	63	528	324	239
Partnership	369 395	(D)	58 146	—	4 064	54 082	15 864	13 836
Corporations:	373	1	53	—	10	43	30	26
Family held	69 529	(D)	8 748	—	816	7 932	2 887	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	188	—	18	—	8	10	9	11
10 or less stockholders	40 345	—	5 510	—	3 604	1 906	933	2 718
Other than family held	7	—	2	—	2	—	—	1
More than 10 stockholders	181	—	16	—	6	10	9	10
10 or less stockholders	23	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	12 364	—	8 552	—	8 552	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	12	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	18	—	3	—	—	3	—	1
	3 211	—	180	—	—	180	—	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	3 804	17	527	—	54	473	264	235
Not on farm operated	503	2	93	—	30	63	72	31
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	64	—	8	—	1	7	8	7
25 to 34 years	471	5	57	—	12	45	30	19
35 to 44 years	922	2	111	—	11	100	34	61
45 to 54 years	1 197	3	213	—	13	200	81	60
55 to 64 years	1 108	6	141	—	38	103	116	56
65 years and over	791	6	143	—	14	129	94	74
Average age	51.2	52.0	53.1	—	52.7	53.2	55.1	53.1
Operators by sex:								
Male	4 160	19	619	—	85	534	350	262
Female	393	3	54	—	4	50	13	15
Operators of Spanish origin	5	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	2 164	6	277	—	69	208	216	137
Other	2 389	16	396	—	20	376	147	140
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	1 753	6	193	—	43	150	133	120
1 to 99 days	325	1	68	—	17	51	49	14
100 to 199 days	438	6	78	—	5	73	47	37
200 days or more	1 879	9	312	—	18	294	113	99
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	766	1	18	—	11	7	46	61
10 to 49 acres	1 384	4	171	—	31	140	201	99
50 to 69 acres	507	2	135	—	7	128	39	28
70 to 99 acres	390	4	90	—	7	83	30	18
100 to 139 acres	437	3	101	—	9	92	16	35
140 to 179 acres	257	1	43	—	5	38	10	14
180 to 219 acres	175	1	33	—	4	29	5	4
220 to 259 acres	135	3	20	—	2	18	7	6
260 to 499 acres	361	3	46	—	7	39	7	9
500 to 999 acres	117	—	13	—	3	10	1	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres	19	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	673	—	673	—	89	584	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	89	—	89	—	89	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	584	—	584	—	—	584	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	363	—	—	—	—	—	363	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	277
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	484	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	1 091	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	379	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	4 553	22	673	—	89	584	363	277
\$1,000	228 460	292	24 261	—	19 464	4 797	7 633	7 311
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	72	—	14	—	13	1	1	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	149	—	7	—	5	2	3	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999	270	—	12	—	9	3	11	17
\$40,000 to \$99,999	536	2	36	—	27	9	19	24
\$20,000 to \$39,999	357	2	39	—	19	20	69	24
\$10,000 to \$19,999	367	3	56	—	9	47	48	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	484	3	111	—	4	107	57	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	546	5	120	—	3	117	60	19
Less than \$2,500	1 772	7	278	—	—	278	95	135

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family	354	154	1 009	593	498	344	312	105	
Partnership	41	15	80 109	55 124	135 795	13 214	10 950	12 334	
Corporations:									
Family held	75	3	18	8	28	15	11	—	
More than 10 stockholders	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10 or less stockholders	73	3	18	8	28	13	11	—	
Other than family held	12	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	
More than 10 stockholders	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	
10 or less stockholders	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	2	1	4	3	5	1	1	—	
	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 964	(D)	(D)	—	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	322	157	966	557	567	331	316	102	
Not on farm operated	125	9	75	47	47	25	20	4	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	11	1	9	4	7	4	8	1	
25 to 34 years	62	15	162	106	74	23	21	3	
35 to 44 years	100	23	285	121	91	57	143	15	
45 to 54 years	151	31	251	131	181	132	85	9	
55 to 64 years	87	45	222	149	191	108	63	73	
65 years and over	73	58	162	126	99	55	20	7	
Average age	49.2	54.8	48.6	50.6	51.9	52.6	46.4	56.8	
Operators by sex:									
Male	458	162	1 004	595	607	348	288	43	
Female	26	11	87	42	36	31	52	65	
Operators of Spanish origin	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	277	36	314	201	594	218	63	26	
Other	207	137	777	436	49	161	277	82	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None	226	28	252	180	490	174	55	76	
1 to 99 days	27	23	50	31	55	20	16	2	
100 to 199 days	60	41	97	53	20	15	32	5	
200 days or more	147	75	666	359	48	153	233	24	
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres	251	6	193	91	4	72	111	3	
10 to 49 acres	143	45	352	202	14	218	121	16	
50 to 69 acres	26	14	147	86	15	25	69	7	
70 to 99 acres	15	56	105	55	27	20	17	8	
100 to 139 acres	9	9	99	61	76	24	6	59	
140 to 179 acres	16	11	74	51	69	5	12	2	
180 to 219 acres	7	9	34	27	74	5	3	—	
220 to 259 acres	3	4	22	16	62	2	—	6	
260 to 499 acres	11	18	47	34	208	7	1	4	
500 to 999 acres	1	1	15	12	79	1	—	3	
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	—	3	2	12	—	—	—	
2,000 acres or more	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	484	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) ..	—	—	1 091	637	—	—	—	—	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	637	637	—	—	—	—	
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	643	—	—	—	
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	379	—	—	
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	340	—	
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold	484	173	1 091	637	643	379	340	108	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:	\$1,000	43 768	808	7 258	5 412	68 170	65 353	2 067	1 539
\$500,000 or more	16	—	—	—	—	9	31	—	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	21	—	3	3	—	72	35	—	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	29	2	11	10	140	40	4	2	
\$40,000 to \$99,999	57	6	21	18	282	82	4	4	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	66	1	24	14	91	30	10	3	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	71	10	62	32	37	27	24	1	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	8	109	61	10	20	42	7	
\$2,500 to \$4,999	65	—	182	107	2	20	68	4	
Less than \$2,500	68	146	679	392	—	94	188	82	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms	64	22	20	—	4	16	3
	\$1,000	371	209	50	—	22	28	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	97	—	89	—	89	—	3
	\$1,000	18 976	—	18 279	—	18 279	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	54	—	53	—	53	—	—
	\$1,000	18 216	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	966	6	588	—	14	574	35
	\$1,000	4 124	60	2 604	—	27	2 576	102
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	10	—	6	—	—	6	—
	\$1,000	637	—	344	—	—	344	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	648	1	64	—	32	32	363
	\$1,000	8 214	(D)	300	—	265	35	6 667
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	34	—	1	—	1	—	29
	\$1,000	4 158	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	3 811
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	474	—	35	—	11	24	100
	\$1,000	7 542	—	101	—	73	27	256
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	49	—	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	5 731	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	574	1	11	—	5	6	47
	\$1,000	42 992	(D)	57	—	39	(D)	366
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	123	—	—	—	—	—	2
	\$1,000	38 772	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Other crops	farms	66	1	31	—	8	23	21
	\$1,000	2 397	(D)	2 198	—	324	1 875	112
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	13	—	11	—	3	8	1
	\$1,000	2 141	—	(D)	—	(D)	1 750	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms	584	1	27	—	2	25	15
	\$1,000	65 201	(D)	7	—	(D)	7	11
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	187	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	63 395	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	714	—	6	—	4	2	1
	\$1,000	63 278	—	138	—	138	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	487	—	1	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	58 724	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms	1 782	6	135	—	14	121	19
	\$1,000	12 186	13	478	—	289	189	46
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	43	—	1	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	4 137	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Hogs and pigs	farms	286	2	25	—	3	22	12
	\$1,000	792	(D)	19	—	8	11	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	207	—	17	—	1	16	4
	\$1,000	137	—	6	—	(D)	6	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	556	—	36	—	1	35	8
	\$1,000	2 250	—	24	—	(D)	23	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	828	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	1 712	8	130	—	3	127	27
	\$1,000	13 744	12	218	—	118	99	9
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 231	8	122	—	2	120	27
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	338	—	7	—	—	7	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	44	—	1	—	1	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	2 961	1	275	—	18	257	33
	\$1,000	61 243	(D)	335	—	194	140	13
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 989	1	261	—	9	252	33
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	415	—	12	—	7	5	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	269	—	1	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	288	—	1	—	1	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	2 005	1	155	—	10	145	18
	tons	380 944	(D)	1 428	—	860	568	32
	\$1,000	56 652	(D)	235	—	135	100	5
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	farms	1 404	1	149	—	4	145	18
100 to 499 tons	farms	463	—	6	—	6	—	—
500 tons or more	farms	138	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 130	1	142	—	2	140	18
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	373	—	12	—	7	5	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	237	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	265	—	1	—	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms 3	6	4	1	5	—	—	1
	\$1,000 7	69	16	(D)	5	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 —	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms 1	3	—	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000 (D)	32	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 (D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms 19	19	129	83	71	28	30	19
	\$1,000 40	63	281	188	519	79	29	275
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
	\$1,000 —	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms 53	28	25	11	27	12	2	10
	\$1,000 543	224	(D)	9	58	48	(D)	28
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms 22	20	15	6	7	11	2	5
	\$1,000 22	138	8	5	78	(D)	(D)	67
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms 484	11	5	3	2	2	1	2
	\$1,000 42	389	2	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 120	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 38	611	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms 2	4	1	—	2	2	—	2
	\$1,000 (D)	11	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 (D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms 9	1	100	44	23	374	13	13
	\$1,000 2	(D)	25	7	147	64 837	6	134
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	—	—	—	1	185	—	1
	\$1,000 —	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Dairy products	farms —	3	40	28	643	3	—	18
	\$1,000 —	36	599	567	61 716	196	—	583
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	—	4	4	475	1	—	6
	\$1,000 —	—	296	296	57 719	(D)	—	488
Cattle and calves	farms 4	16	861	617	642	45	16	27
	\$1,000 5	66	5 402	4 593	5 583	126	26	418
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	—	23	21	16	—	—	3
	\$1,000 —	—	2 657	2 461	944	—	—	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms 4	—	200	22	18	12	3	8
	\$1,000 1	—	661	15	39	41	1	10
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 —	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms 5	2	135	35	13	14	9	3
	\$1,000 (D)	(D)	116	10	4	4	2	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms 20	4	95	21	15	12	340	11
	\$1,000 55	(D)	108	13	15	4	1 988	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms —	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
	\$1,000 —	—	—	—	—	—	828	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms 28	27	616	330	301	332	164	41
	\$1,000 30	29	1 937	1 398	2 597	8 145	447	284
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	28	26	530	269	151	146	129	26
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	—	72	49	110	104	34	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	1	6	5	37	51	1	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	7	3	31	—	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms 48	113	1 051	574	639	339	345	46
	\$1,000 (D)	112	2 166	1 433	21 218	36 146	786	353
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	48	107	989	539	32	106	313	29
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	6	49	24	279	30	26	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	8	6	200	53	4	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	5	128	150	2	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms 35	45	516	308	636	339	191	29
	tons (D)	738	3 976	2 344	125 695	244 579	2 257	1 781
	\$1,000 (D)	102	638	364	18 823	36 097	386	289
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	35	39	511	304	267	131	190	23
100 to 499 tons	—	6	5	4	315	125	1	5
500 tons or more	—	—	—	—	54	83	—	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	35	39	503	299	63	106	171	13
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	6	7	5	286	30	18	13
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	6	4	174	53	2	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	113	150	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	2 239	1	207	—	15	192	8	34
\$1,000.....	1 570	(D)	27	—	8	19	(Z)	8
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	1 615	1	203	—	12	191	8	34
\$500 to \$999.....	253	—	2	—	1	1	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	255	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
\$3,000 or more.....	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	2 346	17	311	—	55	256	308	148
\$1,000.....	6 223	28	559	—	241	317	451	90
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	1 530	8	241	—	25	216	207	120
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	629	9	34	—	11	23	86	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	70	—	12	—	2	10	5	2
\$10,000 or more.....	117	—	24	—	17	7	5	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	2 714	11	482	—	97	385	328	178
\$1,000.....	7 837	98	1 735	—	1 119	615	579	154
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 099	1	368	—	45	323	289	166
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	468	8	78	—	24	54	31	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	94	—	18	—	13	5	3	1
\$20,000 or more.....	53	2	18	—	15	3	5	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	2 529	12	343	—	91	252	259	234
\$1,000.....	3 260	34	692	—	426	265	358	511
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 284	9	296	—	66	230	235	186
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	197	1	34	—	15	19	18	35
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	26	2	4	—	2	2	4	9
\$20,000 or more.....	22	—	9	—	8	1	2	4
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	4 521	18	682	—	97	585	328	285
\$1,000.....	12 648	89	1 625	—	1 036	590	508	388
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 551	10	579	—	49	530	278	246
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	760	6	81	—	31	50	44	31
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	125	—	8	—	5	3	4	7
\$20,000 or more.....	85	2	14	—	12	2	2	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	4 510	18	682	—	97	585	328	285
\$1,000.....	9 703	73	1 455	—	955	500	410	264
Gasoline.....farms.....	4 326	13	666	—	96	570	322	278
\$1,000.....	4 069	17	620	—	313	307	224	155
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	1 298	11	194	—	24	170	45	103
\$1,000.....	1 230	36	121	—	33	89	51	37
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	1 330	—	59	—	32	27	13	15
\$1,000.....	1 270	—	507	—	495	12	8	(D)
Fuel oil.....farms.....	2 765	8	85	—	22	63	58	24
\$1,000.....	2 394	10	77	—	36	42	77	32
Natural gas.....farms.....	69	—	36	—	6	5	8	5
\$1,000.....	83	—	36	—	35	1	3	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	4 508	18	682	—	97	585	328	285
\$1,000.....	657	9	94	—	44	50	47	29
Electricity.....farms.....	2 904	16	373	—	43	330	186	144
\$1,000.....	2 881	16	157	—	70	87	95	(D)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	202	—	27	—	9	18	29	1
\$1,000.....	64	—	14	—	11	3	3	(D)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	2 111	8	257	—	75	182	177	128
\$1,000.....	36 449	102	8 407	—	7 709	698	1 413	1 791
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	1 321	6	177	—	17	160	137	83
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	542	—	38	—	25	13	28	31
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	151	2	24	—	17	7	5	4
\$50,000 or more.....	97	—	18	—	16	2	7	10
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	1 040	7	116	—	44	72	58	43
workers.....	5 570	15	1 130	—	985	145	219	195
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	1 770	8	228	—	71	157	169	119
workers.....	15 441	77	6 361	—	5 598	763	1 256	811
Contract labor.....farms.....	287	—	15	—	3	12	22	36
\$1,000.....	973	—	89	—	57	32	18	123
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	228	—	11	—	—	11	21	23
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	39	—	2	—	2	—	1	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$20,000 or more.....	10	—	2	—	1	1	—	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	1 007	10	120	—	22	98	26	35
\$1,000.....	1 224	43	220	—	115	105	5	39
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	892	2	94	—	14	80	26	32
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	92	6	21	—	3	18	—	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	18	2	5	—	5	—	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	347	1	79	—	9	70	20	24
\$1,000.....	851	(D)	152	—	14	138	18	10
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	921	1	71	—	22	49	231	165
\$1,000.....	7 262	(D)	178	—	128	50	1 726	2 982

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	27	23	732	426	629	240	248	90
..... \$1,000.....	12	3	152	91	885	308	125	50
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	13	22	691	401	242	152	169	80
\$500 to \$999.....	14	—	15	6	132	40	48	2
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	1	20	14	164	37	30	1
\$3,000 or more.....	—	—	6	5	91	11	1	7
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	427	44	367	180	551	97	54	22
..... \$1,000.....	4 191	28	87	40	750	17	4	18
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	127	37	339	170	287	94	54	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	180	5	28	10	253	3	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	36	1	—	—	8	—	—	1
\$10,000 or more.....	84	1	—	—	3	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	346	71	576	352	570	49	74	29
..... \$1,000.....	1 536	71	427	279	3 096	42	21	78
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	309	67	539	329	219	47	74	20
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	22	3	36	22	270	2	—	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	—	1	1	63	—	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	8	1	—	—	18	—	—	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	346	67	497	290	557	79	108	27
..... \$1,000.....	627	38	150	71	788	28	17	18
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	316	64	496	289	471	77	108	26
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	22	3	1	1	80	2	—	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	475	161	1 100	608	639	339	383	111
..... \$1,000.....	3 647	98	722	413	3 316	1 834	286	134
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	313	157	1 053	580	217	231	368	99
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	109	2	41	24	350	75	11	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	17	2	6	4	60	18	2	1
\$20,000 or more.....	36	—	—	—	12	15	2	1
Petroleum products..... farms.....	469	160	1 100	608	639	339	379	111
..... \$1,000.....	3 116	75	529	305	2 336	1 141	190	114
Gasoline..... farms.....	410	160	1 048	573	618	327	373	111
..... \$1,000.....	682	37	335	206	1 206	581	135	78
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	93	14	232	116	502	36	49	19
..... \$1,000.....	82	11	46	30	735	92	11	7
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	56	7	7	3	50	109	13	1
..... \$1,000.....	493	4	2	1	32	212	2	(D)
Fuel oil..... farms.....	236	19	61	27	158	92	21	3
..... \$1,000.....	1 703	16	81	33	159	193	23	22
Natural gas..... farms.....	18	—	1	—	17	9	—	—
..... \$1,000.....	32	(D)	—	—	10	2	—	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	467	160	1 100	608	639	339	379	111
..... \$1,000.....	125	7	64	36	193	62	20	6
Electricity..... farms.....	303	95	570	308	588	274	267	88
..... \$1,000.....	525	(D)	183	100	967	692	92	20
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	26	34	35	21	26	4	20	—
..... \$1,000.....	6	(D)	11	8	12	1	4	—
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	302	53	291	175	519	196	98	82
..... \$1,000.....	13 708	121	516	398	5 661	4 162	355	213
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	132	51	271	158	234	73	82	75
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	113	—	16	14	207	92	12	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	26	2	3	2	66	14	3	2
\$50,000 or more.....	31	—	1	1	12	17	1	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	186	14	60	31	374	132	32	18
..... workers.....	2 285	18	94	56	896	633	55	30
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	231	49	259	163	388	168	81	70
..... workers.....	3 089	234	691	428	1 365	709	210	638
Contract labor..... farms.....	48	2	52	25	43	11	44	14
..... \$1,000.....	411	(D)	43	36	134	100	36	12
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	31	1	49	22	33	3	44	12
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12	1	1	1	5	6	—	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	2	2	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	84	23	184	115	286	52	116	71
..... \$1,000.....	101	7	142	119	525	67	53	22
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	80	22	172	103	230	51	114	69
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	1	11	11	47	—	1	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	—	1	1	6	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	28	10	80	50	64	13	24	4
..... \$1,000.....	239	23	100	56	112	98	92	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	42	23	185	61	38	135	14	16
..... \$1,000.....	186	175	344	151	244	1 283	(D)	113

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	18	690	—	97	593	328	285
	\$1,000	771	15 531	—	6 080	9 451	4 578	4 266
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	1 025	6	135	—	1	134	131	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 411	1	229	—	25	204	57	131
\$10,000 to \$19,999	828	2	141	—	17	124	63	50
\$20,000 to \$49,999	791	5	125	—	36	89	62	40
\$50,000 to \$99,999	324	1	40	—	3	37	11	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999	115	3	9	—	5	4	2	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	39	—	8	—	8	—	2	—
\$500,000 or more	10	—	3	—	2	1	—	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms	9	316	—	58	258	142	152
	number	10	576	—	147	429	206	209
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	12	554	—	86	468	273	218
	number	51	1 223	—	288	935	496	405
Wheel tractors	farms	18	637	—	96	541	322	250
	number	54	1 587	—	362	1 225	738	482
2 or 3	farms	7	352	—	45	307	162	87
	number	15	833	—	98	735	372	213
4 or more	farms	4	110	—	42	68	49	27
	number	32	579	—	255	324	255	133
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	7	15	—	—	15	6	1
	number	7	36	—	—	36	28	(D)
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	9	26	—	2	24	9	1
	number	14	28	—	(D)	25	9	(D)
Corn heads for combines	farms	7	17	—	1	16	5	1
	number	7	17	—	(D)	16	5	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	7	11	—	2	9	4	1
	number	7	11	—	(D)	9	4	(D)
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	8	225	—	4	221	28	50
	number	8	229	—	4	225	28	61
Pickup balers	farms	11	393	—	15	378	31	6
	number	12	416	—	21	395	31	6
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	4	70	—	2	68	7	22
	number	10	76	—	(D)	74	7	22
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	12	518	—	97	421	328	235
	\$1,000	131	2 426	—	1 546	881	937	665
Commercial fertilizer	farms	11	482	—	97	385	328	173
	acres on which used	1 300	18 695	—	5 556	13 139	8 128	4 391
Lime	farms	5	237	—	62	175	140	73
	acres on which used	845	7 350	—	2 891	4 459	3 312	954
	tons	1 250	6 905	—	2 002	4 903	3 804	1 359
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	7	159	—	74	85	170	124
	acres on which used	449	7 584	—	2 669	4 915	4 308	2 970
Nematodes in crops	farms	1	55	—	39	16	19	9
	acres on which used	(D)	2 657	—	1 870	787	55	90
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	4	119	—	39	80	99	178
	acres on which used	65	4 232	—	2 261	1 971	3 303	4 702
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	6	179	—	35	144	140	68
	acres on which used	1 097	6 342	—	1 312	5 030	5 281	1 593
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	1	15	—	1	14	—	46
	acres on which used	(D)	1 790	—	(D)	1 715	—	1 005
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	—	73	—	10	63	27	21
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	3	108	—	32	76	52	63
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	7	212	—	15	197	42	26
	number	114	3 040	—	1 133	1 907	353	244
Farms with—								
1 to 9	871	3	145	—	7	138	30	19
10 to 49	694	3	60	—	3	57	12	7
50 to 99	287	1	4	—	2	2	—	—
100 to 199	197	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
200 to 499	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	11	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	5	149	—	14	135	27	18
	number	35	990	—	356	634	107	96
Beef cows	farms	5	125	—	11	114	22	16
	number	35	814	—	250	564	83	87
Farms with—								
1 to 9	837	4	107	—	7	100	20	12
10 to 49	174	1	16	—	2	14	2	4
50 to 99	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
200 to 499	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms.....	482	160	1 112	619	639	339	379	111
..... \$1,000.....	14 998	1 213	12 167	6 476	35 575	8 481	3 316	1 132
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	179	25	286	138	11	85	56	56
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	74	114	419	267	29	94	238	25
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	96	14	239	138	71	88	46	18
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	92	6	134	63	249	33	37	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	23	—	32	12	183	25	1	2
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	10	1	1	1	76	8	1	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	6	—	1	—	19	3	—	—
\$500,000 or more.....	2	—	—	—	1	3	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles..... farms.....	274	98	574	310	531	213	132	37
..... number.....	492	174	809	431	868	305	206	64
Motortrucks, including pickups..... farms.....	381	142	843	432	610	282	327	96
..... number.....	917	160	1 309	724	1 872	536	420	115
Wheel tractors..... farms.....	330	145	924	543	613	173	284	90
..... number.....	743	295	1 853	1 146	2 425	349	461	145
2 or 3..... farms.....	122	105	413	265	255	78	104	20
..... number.....	273	240	927	580	697	182	263	53
4 or more..... farms.....	41	5	108	74	338	19	6	6
..... number.....	303	20	523	362	1 708	91	24	28
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... farms.....	1	1	2	2	8	—	—	—
..... number.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	—	—	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers..... farms.....	1	1	64	31	92	2	—	13
..... number.....	(D)	(D)	64	31	102	(D)	—	13
Corn heads for combines..... farms.....	—	1	45	25	62	—	—	12
..... number.....	—	(D)	45	25	68	—	—	12
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... farms.....	1	1	19	6	32	2	—	1
..... number.....	(D)	(D)	19	6	34	(D)	—	(D)
Cottonpickers..... farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners..... farms.....	24	29	222	144	402	31	28	73
..... number.....	39	47	243	155	440	32	28	73
Pickup balers..... farms.....	30	80	421	239	507	43	46	18
..... number.....	31	80	457	243	561	44	51	19
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... farms.....	—	2	130	67	428	14	12	13
..... number.....	—	(D)	156	83	511	16	12	14
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime..... farms.....	384	85	645	378	600	90	130	29
..... \$1,000.....	2 164	109	577	350	3 884	70	38	96
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	315	67	530	316	559	48	62	29
..... acres on which used.....	5 929	1 614	12 645	7 516	68 355	1 048	758	1 912
Lime..... farms.....	127	40	313	183	355	27	51	5
..... acres on which used.....	1 820	546	5 418	2 398	18 684	366	433	425
..... tons.....	2 402	1 094	6 364	3 474	25 221	569	486	425
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops..... farms.....	201	30	133	71	147	11	30	3
..... acres on which used.....	3 913	800	2 082	1 120	14 097	27	127	400
Nematodes in crops..... farms.....	16	2	31	7	36	2	1	—
..... acres on which used.....	287	(D)	259	51	3 961	(D)	(D)	—
Diseases in crops and orchards..... farms.....	112	29	123	70	26	14	22	9
..... acres on which used.....	1 684	349	1 090	712	2 305	156	148	43
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... farms.....	123	42	221	112	464	45	22	14
..... acres on which used.....	2 577	614	3 920	2 082	38 105	833	269	794
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit..... farms.....	5	5	6	1	10	—	9	6
..... acres on which used.....	(D)	5	102	(D)	805	—	116	6
Insect control on livestock and poultry..... farms.....	41	7	207	126	338	81	84	16
Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... farms.....	110	6	158	83	193	63	66	12
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory..... farms.....	5	91	926	575	641	135	38	34
..... number.....	47	752	15 740	11 986	78 021	1 769	243	1 286
Farms with—								
1 to 9.....	3	75	438	219	3	110	30	15
10 to 49.....	2	15	424	303	127	22	8	14
50 to 99.....	—	—	50	40	230	1	—	1
100 to 199.....	—	1	9	8	182	1	—	2
200 to 499.....	—	—	5	5	89	1	—	2
500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms.....	5	73	728	479	641	108	31	29
..... number.....	26	308	6 387	4 749	48 136	673	106	562
Beef cows..... farms.....	5	64	618	390	75	45	29	21
..... number.....	26	254	5 004	3 552	375	406	101	160
Farms with—								
1 to 9.....	4	60	485	293	63	40	25	17
10 to 49.....	1	4	123	88	12	4	4	3
50 to 99.....	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
100 to 199.....	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
200 to 499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	1 036	—	45	—	4	41	12	5
	number	50 081	—	176	—	106	70	24	9
Farms with—									
1 to 4		311	—	41	—	1	40	11	5
5 to 9		58	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
10 to 49		285	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
50 to 99		238	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
100 to 199		114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	1 505	2	118	—	7	111	23	10
	number	35 633	(D)	816	—	107	709	143	68
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	1 333	4	136	—	6	130	29	18
	number	8 550	(D)	1 234	—	670	564	103	80
Cattle and calves sold									
	farms	1 782	6	135	—	14	121	19	11
	number	49 840	52	1 400	—	688	712	182	74
	\$1,000	12 186	13	478	—	289	189	46	23
Calves									
	farms	1 158	4	78	—	8	70	9	5
	number	28 682	25	389	—	118	271	68	22
	\$1,000	2 780	3	36	—	5	32	6	1
Cattle									
	farms	1 557	5	110	—	11	99	15	9
	number	21 158	27	1 011	—	570	441	114	52
	\$1,000	9 406	10	442	—	285	157	40	22
Fattened on grain and concentrates									
	farms	339	2	28	—	2	26	6	4
	number	2 599	(D)	545	—	(D)	(D)	17	24
	\$1,000	1 174	(D)	279	—	(D)	(D)	7	12
Hogs and pigs inventory									
	farms	549	3	42	—	3	39	27	7
	number	9 398	44	276	—	119	157	278	44
Farms with—									
1 to 9		397	2	36	—	1	35	25	5
10 to 49		116	1	5	—	1	4	1	2
50 to 99		15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199		9	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
200 to 499		10	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
500 or more		2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	188	1	17	—	2	15	4	1
	number	1 418	(D)	28	—	(D)	(D)	30	(D)
Other	farms	516	3	39	—	2	37	26	7
	number	7 980	34	248	—	(D)	(D)	248	40
Hogs and pigs sold									
	farms	286	2	25	—	3	22	12	2
	number	13 230	(D)	293	—	131	162	169	(D)
	\$1,000	792	(D)	19	—	8	11	17	(D)
Feeder pigs sold									
	farms	109	—	7	—	1	6	1	1
	number	6 549	—	144	—	(D)	91	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	182	—	4	—	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	248	1	19	—	2	17	4	1
	number	2 211	(D)	38	—	(D)	(D)	27	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	233	1	15	—	2	13	3	1
	number	1 281	(D)	24	—	(D)	(D)	12	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	147	—	9	—	2	7	4	—
	number	930	—	14	—	(D)	(D)	15	—
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory									
	farms	312	—	20	—	1	19	7	7
	number	3 856	—	253	—	(D)	(D)	42	51
Ewes 1 year old or older									
	farms	264	—	18	—	1	17	7	6
	number	2 752	—	162	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	34
Sheep and lambs sold									
	farms	162	—	14	—	—	14	1	3
	number	2 226	—	101	—	—	101	(D)	16
Sheep and lambs shorn									
	farms	192	—	17	—	1	16	4	5
	number	3 419	—	218	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	44
	pounds of wool	22 544	—	1 830	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	193
Horses and ponies inventory									
	farms	1 094	3	128	—	6	122	24	33
	number	9 103	9	602	—	10	592	66	190
Horses and ponies sold									
	farms	397	—	17	—	—	17	1	2
	number	1 083	—	54	—	—	54	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	1 469	—	20	—	—	20	(D)	(D)
Goats inventory									
	farms	109	—	15	—	—	15	2	2
	number	864	—	47	—	—	47	(D)	(D)
Goats sold									
	farms	67	—	10	—	—	10	—	1
	number	546	—	14	—	—	14	—	(D)
	\$1,000	31	—	(Z)	—	—	(Z)	—	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory									
	farms	841	1	52	—	6	46	28	31
	number	5 734 661	(D)	1 390	—	134	1 256	904	2 738
Farms with—									
1 to 399		652	1	52	—	6	46	28	29
400 to 3,199		46	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
3,200 to 9,999		44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	811	1	52	—	6	46	28	31
	number	4 901 924	(D)	(D)	—	134	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age									
	farms	87	—	2	—	—	2	1	1
	number	832 737	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	15	232	171	639	67	4	17
	number	54	1 383	1 197	47 761	267	5	402
Farms with—								
1 to 4		12	163	112	3	64	4	8
5 to 9		2	49	43	4	—	—	1
10 to 49		1	12	8	263	2	—	5
50 to 99		—	7	7	227	1	—	2
100 to 199		—	1	1	112	—	—	1
200 to 499		—	—	—	29	—	—	—
500 or more		—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	4	557	370	596	100	10	31
	number	(D) 199	5 155	4 133	27 982	618	81	496
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	3	600	365	321	106	13	28
	number	(D) 245	4 198	3 104	1 903	478	56	228
Cattle and calves sold	farms	4	861	617	642	45	16	27
	number	18	15 663	13 470	30 575	445	116	1 104
	\$1,000	5	66	5 402	4 593	5 583	126	418
Calves	farms	3	384	294	606	30	11	16
	number	6	97	7 932	7 433	19 469	172	71
	\$1,000	1	19	1 666	1 593	965	16	6
Cattle	farms	3	758	522	578	34	9	26
	number	12	114	7 731	6 037	11 106	273	45
	\$1,000	4	47	3 736	3 000	4 618	110	20
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	1	252	36	20	11	3	8
	number	(D) 20	1 533	132	357	44	19	31
	\$1,000	(D) 8	678	49	148	16	9	13
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	7	289	82	43	22	84	15
	number	38	7 328	363	456	522	274	118
Farms with—								
1 to 9		10	170	76	33	19	84	7
10 to 49		—	88	6	8	2	—	8
50 to 99		—	14	—	1	—	—	—
100 to 199		—	7	—	1	—	—	—
200 to 499		—	8	—	—	1	—	—
500 or more		—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	2	131	16	16	9	3	4
	number	(D) 7	1 197	58	104	20	5	17
Other	farms	7	268	77	38	21	83	14
	number	(D) 20	6 131	305	352	502	269	101
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	4	200	22	18	12	3	8
	number	12	11 504	366	638	437	18	131
	\$1,000	1	661	15	39	41	1	10
Feeder pigs sold	farms	1	85	9	8	4	1	1
	number	(D) 1	5 848	265	390	83	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	(D) 1	163	7	11	2	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	2	188	16	17	9	3	4
	number	(D) 2	1 983	51	111	19	6	20
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	2	183	13	13	9	2	4
	number	(D) 1	1 148	26	61	15	(D)	10
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	—	117	12	10	3	1	3
	number	—	835	25	50	4	(D)	10
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	6	213	108	18	20	14	6
	number	(D) 22	2 819	517	213	245	89	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	5	178	88	14	18	12	5
	number	(D) 13	2 056	326	161	171	56	66
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	3	113	23	8	10	6	2
	number	(D) 3	1 816	194	73	97	36	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	5	122	32	13	13	8	3
	number	(D) 17	2 590	291	187	209	58	68
	pounds of wool	(D) 106	16 969	2 126	1 207	1 290	349	439
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	36	333	190	91	23	252	80
	number	314	890	468	287	161	3 902	2 172
Horses and ponies sold	farms	17	43	13	9	1	297	9
	number	(D) 31	115	35	16	(D)	825	28
	\$1,000	54	38	9	14	(D)	1 296	13
Goats inventory	farms	1	58	13	1	14	9	1
	number	(D) 6	705	56	(D)	35	44	(D)
Goats sold	farms	—	44	5	—	6	6	—
	number	—	504	42	—	15	12	—
	\$1,000	—	30	2	—	1	(Z)	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	19	275	114	62	282	25	14
	number	(D) 528	11 367	7 189	7 332	5 705 278	726	4 043
Farms with—								
1 to 399		19	274	113	56	105	25	11
400 to 3,199		—	—	—	6	35	—	3
3,200 to 9,999		—	1	1	—	43	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		—	—	—	—	35	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		—	—	—	—	40	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		—	—	—	—	15	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	19	273	113	62	254	25	14
	number	(D) 528	6 808	2 753	(D)	4 877 370	(D)	4 043
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1	31	21	2	47	2	—
	number	(D) 1	4 559	4 436	(D)	827 908	(D)	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	320	5	—	—	5	4	2
	number	5 157 518	108	—	—	108	652	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	50	2	—	—	2	—	—
	number	597 478	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999		34	2	—	—	2	—	—
2,000 to 59,999		12	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		3	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	4	—	—	—	—	1	—
	number	11	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Turkeys sold	farms	40	1	—	—	1	—	—
	number	37 451	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms	1 065	17	186	—	173	18	15
	acres	55 809	1 174	3 029	—	508	190	111
Tobacco	farms	97	—	89	—	89	3	—
	acres	3 201	—	3 066	—	3 066	(D)	—
	pounds	4 829 151	—	4 617 751	—	4 617 751	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms	29	—	26	—	26	2	—
	acres	1 770	—	1 687	—	1 687	8	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres		21	—	18	—	18	2	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres		48	—	44	—	44	1	—
25.0 acres or more		28	—	27	—	27	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms	83	1	38	—	8	30	22
	acres	2 534	(D)	2 236	—	309	1 927	(D)
	hundredweight	511 229	(D)	467 431	—	77 130	390 301	31 097
Irrigated	farms	15	1	8	—	2	6	3
	acres	1 299	(D)	1 194	—	(D)	(D)	41
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres		31	—	8	—	—	8	10
1.0 to 4.9 acres		28	1	14	—	3	11	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres		7	—	1	—	—	1	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres		9	—	8	—	4	4	—
100.0 acres or more		8	—	7	—	1	6	1
Hay crops (see text)	farms	2 443	12	585	—	20	565	72
	acres	98 356	222	21 819	—	466	21 353	1 220
	tons, dry	198 322	497	42 606	—	924	41 682	2 009
Irrigated	farms	8	—	1	—	—	1	1
	acres	80	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		1 212	9	265	—	12	253	60
25 to 99 acres		996	3	289	—	8	281	11
100 to 499 acres		234	—	31	—	—	31	1
500 acres or more		1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms	812	5	207	—	4	203	20
	acres	22 869	106	4 849	—	67	4 782	175
	tons, dry	56 834	307	12 234	—	181	12 053	350
Irrigated	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms	649	1	64	—	32	32	363
	acres	11 528	(D)	661	—	530	131	8 889
Irrigated	farms	85	1	9	—	8	1	44
	acres	1 742	(D)	40	—	(D)	(D)	1 312
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres		274	—	34	—	11	23	103
5.0 to 24.9 acres		282	1	25	—	17	8	195
25.0 to 99.9 acres		80	—	4	—	3	1	53
100.0 acres or more		13	—	1	—	—	—	12
Land in orchards	farms	479	—	39	—	3	36	36
	acres	6 293	—	107	—	34	73	149
Irrigated	farms	18	—	—	—	—	—	5
	acres	75	—	—	—	—	—	13
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres		268	—	35	—	—	35	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres		147	—	4	—	3	1	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres		54	—	—	—	—	—	1
100.0 acres or more		10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apples	farms	438	—	38	—	3	35	30
	total acres	4 884	—	91	—	28	63	106
	pounds	44 397 816	—	378 641	—	122 640	256 001	781 936
								41 843 347

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms number (D)	1	19	6	11	265	6	7
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms number	—	698	250	6 483	5 145 804	253	2 182
Farms with —								
1 to 1,999	farms number	—	17	5	1	8	6	—
2,000 to 59,999	farms number	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	farms number	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
100,000 or more	farms number	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms number	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
Turkeys sold	farms number	—	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	1	1
	farms number	—	16	(D)	4	16	(D)	(D)
	farms number	—	395	(D)	3 035	33 959	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms acres	4 25	176	108	554	21	26	23
	acres	76	477	2 781	1 914	46 271	503	1 094
Tobacco	farms acres	1 (D)	3 41	—	—	—	—	1 (D)
	pounds	(D)	58 726	—	—	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms acres	1 75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	farms	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms acres	3 61	3 1	2 (D)	5 3	3 1	1 (D)	2 (D)
	hundredweight	6 066	5 300	225 (D)	315	240	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms acres	1 (D)	—	1 (D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	farms	2	—	2	3	3	—	2
1.0 to 4.9 acres	farms	—	2	1	2	—	1	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	farms	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms acres	33 302	160 4 063	687 17 433	411 12 012	590 47 653	139 1 313	94 1 989
	tons, dry	456	4 536	28 157	19 109	111 302	2 256	2 197
Irrigated	farms acres	2 (D)	—	—	—	—	1 (D)	2 (D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	farms	32	94	441	247	91	125	52
25 to 99 acres	farms	1	64	220	142	332	13	41
100 to 499 acres	farms	—	2	26	22	166	1	1
500 acres or more	farms	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms acres	10 62	56 1 630	136 1 998	83 1 310	325 13 047	21 205	15 254
	tons, dry	135	1 268	4 540	3 103	35 915	384	520
Irrigated	farms acres	—	—	—	—	—	1 (D)	1 (D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms acres	54 628	28 499	25 100	11 35	27 162	12 93	2 (D)
Irrigated	farms acres	14 233	5 50	6 42	2 (D)	1 (D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	farms	30	10	19	9	16	9	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	farms	18	9	5	2	9	2	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	farms	6	9	1	—	2	1	—
100.0 acres or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards	farms acres	29 24	24 95	89 228	51 133	5 42	18 38	9 13
Irrigated	farms acres	2 (D)	—	—	—	—	—	1 (D)
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	farms	29	20	83	47	2	16	9
5.0 to 24.9 acres	farms	—	3	5	3	3	2	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	farms	—	1	1	1	—	—	1
100.0 acres or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apples	farms total acres pounds	25 15 9 970	22 66 453 378	86 151 29 852	48 94 21 162	4 37 333 500	16 26 39 750	8 7 20 542

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.