

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

		Inventory				Sales					
		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	1978	27 037	(X)	15 593	(X)	24 893	(X)	647 237	15 211	(X)	632 654
	1974	(NA)	(X)	10 592	(X)	17 474	(X)	408 625	10 391	(X)	398 472
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	1978	24 416	(X)	13 983	(X)	23 069	(X)	356 828	13 994	(X)	344 116
	1974	17 373	(X)	10 039	(X)	16 723	(X)	(NA)	9 946	(X)	170 940
Cattle and calves	1978	21 185	2 193 959	12 597	2 040 757	19 085	1 240 163	317 060	12 327	1 192 035	307 479
	1974	16 474	2 367 108	9 500	2 185 412	15 423	966 002	(NA)	9 212	908 021	152 255
Farms with—											
1 to 9	1978	5 233	25 026	1 803	8 743	8 034	39 036	8 551	2 337	11 801	3 070
10 to 19	1978	4 888	65 872	2 051	29 078	3 906	52 892	11 405	2 941	41 377	9 605
20 to 49	1978	5 638	170 529	3 544	112 904	3 674	110 830	24 260	3 599	109 037	24 112
50 to 99	1978	2 378	161 133	2 202	150 327	1 583	105 408	23 026	1 575	104 854	22 910
100 to 199	1978	1 302	174 850	1 274	171 456	892	119 525	27 153	889	119 164	27 086
200 to 499	1978	1 024	305 296	1 013	302 477	621	186 276	44 521	615	184 073	43 668
500 to 999	1978	377	253 280	373	250 408	213	141 722	33 754	211	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	1978	231	330 982	226	323 786	122	175 759	43 861	120	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	1978	114	706 991	111	691 578	40	308 715	100 529	40	308 715	100 529
Cows and heifers that had calved	1978	18 410	1 330 655	11 302	1 252 672	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	13 702	1 378 521	8 453	1 278 582	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	1978	17 278	1 144 469	10 678	1 068 678	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	12 951	1 179 789	7 965	1 082 820	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	1978	2 190	186 186	1 130	183 994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	1 948	198 732	1 107	195 762	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	1978	14 733	472 238	9 299	433 913	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	6 595	467 582	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1978	17 292	391 066	10 860	354 172	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	7 707	439 248	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 963	142 430	59 588	1 219	139 330	58 735
	1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	790	84 075	24 891
Farms with fattened cattle sold:											
1 to 9	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 447	4 452	1 401	718	2 461	874
10 to 19	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	194	2 562	726	186	2 477	712
20 to 49	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	165	4 811	1 474	163	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	62	4 135	1 454	59	3 902	1 360
100 to 199	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	41	5 466	2 062	40	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	32	8 843	3 520	32	8 843	3 520
500 to 999	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	3 799	1 332	6	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	16 669	7 307	10	16 669	7 307
2,500 or more	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	91 693	40 312	5	91 693	40 312
Cows and heifers that had calved	1978	18 410	1 330 655	11 302	1 252 672	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1974	13 702	1 378 521	8 453	1 278 582	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	1978	17 278	1 144 469	10 678	1 068 678	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—											
1 to 9	1978	6 363	29 106	2 237	10 532	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	1978	3 892	52 306	2 230	30 958	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	1978	3 724	110 706	2 990	91 516	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	1978	1 518	100 087	1 468	97 031	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	1978	822	109 256	809	107 671	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	1978	597	173 420	588	170 711	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	1978	200	131 275	197	129 147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	1978	162	438 313	159	431 112	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	1978	2 190	186 186	1 130	183 994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—											
1 or 2	1978	1 377	1 735	455	613	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	1978	191	639	102	353	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	1978	88	579	43	296	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	1978	138	1 697	136	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	1978	40	1 125	40	1 125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	1978	36	2 743	36	2 743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	1978	189	44 712	187	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	1978	131	132 956	131	132 956	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 081	586 727	202 962	8 547	570 348	198 276
Farms with—											
1 to 9	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 260	26 881	7 779	3 805	16 383	5 036
10 to 19	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 934	25 141	7 367	1 871	24 428	7 249
20 to 49	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 488	44 697	13 275	1 487	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	571	38 142	11 879	568	37 932	11 770
100 to 199	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	400	51 933	15 986	398	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	268	80 577	28 353	262	78 474	27 520
500 to 999	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	90	56 947	19 568	86	54 375	18 764
1,000 or more	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	70	262 409	98 755	70	262 409	98 755
Calves sold	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15 843	653 436	114 098	10 284	621 687	109 204
Farms with—											
1 or 2	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 078	3 295	595	707	1 138	205
3 or 4	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 085	7 350	1 291	691	2 385	456
5 to 9	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 747	24 327	4 234	1 613	10 787	2 004
10 to 19	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 033	40 748	7 474	2 451	33 727	6 489
20 to 49	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 663	79 148	14 248	2 593	77 468	14 132
50 to 99	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 074	70 466	11 776	1 070	70 175	11 772
100 to 499	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	972	195 561	33 175	970	(D)	(D)
500 or more	1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	191	232 541	41 305	189	(D)	(D)

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978 — All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves			
		Total cows		Milk cows							
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number		
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	2 190 321 135	2 190 226 533	2 190 186 186	1 604 75 739	1 520 18 863						
1 to 4 milk cows.....	1 568 35 574	1 568 20 063	1 568 2 374	1 095 8 608	1 036 6 903						
5 to 9 milk cows.....	88 4 867	88 1 671	88 579	71 1 776	76 1 420						
10 to 19 milk cows.....	138 3 353	138 1 961	138 1 697	128 828	132 564						
20 to 29 milk cows.....	26 2 610	26 1 464	26 580	19 670	21 476						
30 to 49 milk cows.....	14 1 293	14 751	14 545	13 382	12 160						
50 to 99 milk cows.....	36 4 433	36 2 943	36 2 743	31 1 122	25 368						
100 to 199 milk cows.....	87 23 989	87 16 086	87 12 288	69 5 803	61 2 100						
200 to 499 milk cows.....	102 48 235	102 34 415	102 32 424	84 11 835	69 1 985						
500 milk cows or more.....	131 196 781	131 147 179	131 132 956	94 44 715	88 4 887						
No milk cows.....	18 995 1 872 824	16 220 1 104 122	(X) (X)	13 129 396 499	15 772 372 203						
Sales, 1978 — All farms											
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products				
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)			
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	1 492 143 762	30 353	1 042 63 992	1 242 79 770	555 224 665						
1 to 4 milk cows.....	878 15 859	3 789	609 6 234	733 9 625	25 17						
5 to 9 milk cows.....	82 2 577	632	56 917	54 1 660	5 5						
10 to 19 milk cows.....	138 5 672	197	22 133	133 5 539	130 379						
20 to 29 milk cows.....	26 1 053	231	17 333	22 720	26 337						
30 to 49 milk cows.....	14 621	168	14 309	12 312	14 698						
50 to 99 milk cows.....	36 1 936	447	34 853	32 1 083	36 2 987						
100 to 199 milk cows.....	86 9 345	2 244	77 4 201	73 5 144	86 15 358						
200 to 499 milk cows.....	101 18 205	4 289	90 8 679	77 9 526	102 41 532						
500 milk cows or more.....	131 88 494	18 358	123 42 333	106 46 161	131 163 354						
No milk cows.....	17 593 1 096 401	286 707	11 039 522 735	14 601 573 666	55 1 997						
Inventory, 1978 — All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	21 185 2 193 959	18 410 1 330 655	14 733 472 238	17 292 391 066	18 239 1 193 511	305 601					
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	5 233 25 026	3 758 11 661	2 701 6 232	3 246 7 133	2 363 18 957	4 232					
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	4 888 65 872	4 333 37 388	3 260 15 014	4 105 13 470	4 859 41 218	8 992					
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	5 638 170 529	5 159 95 327	4 232 38 131	5 011 37 071	5 594 101 838	20 097					
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	2 378 161 133	2 261 98 141	1 987 33 348	2 187 29 644	2 378 86 578	19 555					
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	1 302 174 850	1 229 107 857	1 075 35 443	1 177 31 550	1 300 94 675	22 310					
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	1 024 305 296	975 197 556	862 58 958	937 48 782	1 023 159 121	38 596					
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	377 253 280	363 173 289	302 45 584	313 34 407	377 129 538	30 353					
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	231 330 982	222 212 300	203 70 596	207 48 086	231 164 016	39 261					
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	114 706 991	110 397 136	111 168 932	109 140 923	114 397 570	122 205					
No cattle and calves.....	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	(X) (X)	846 46 652	11 459					
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	18 410 2 091 388	18 410 1 330 655	12 813 420 090	14 941 340 643	16 257 1 073 542	262 279					
1 to 4 cows.....	3 485 23 163	3 485 8 040	2 284 8 163	2 336 6 960	1 646 13 244	2 895					
5 to 9 cows.....	3 505 51 128	3 505 22 718	2 198 10 706	2 860 17 704	3 224 25 526	5 514					
10 to 19 cows.....	4 050 88 399	4 050 54 300	2 613 18 341	3 271 15 758	4 049 56 300	11 133					
20 to 29 cows.....	1 979 75 425	1 979 46 084	1 437 15 297	1 696 14 044	1 964 45 897	9 341					
30 to 49 cows.....	1 770 102 454	1 770 65 447	1 353 19 625	1 585 17 382	1 756 55 130	12 270					
50 to 99 cows.....	1 546 158 638	1 546 102 367	1 258 30 999	1 382 25 272	1 545 81 098	18 715					
100 to 199 cows.....	895 180 324	895 119 587	705 33 529	791 27 208	894 91 586	22 962					
200 to 499 cows.....	695 316 731	695 205 782	572 60 624	609 50 325	694 171 055	43 200					
500 to 999 cows.....	281 271 250	281 189 021	209 49 086	229 33 143	281 132 694	30 706					
1,000 cows or more.....	204 823 876	204 517 309	184 173 720	182 132 847	204 401 012	105 543					
No cows.....	2 775 102 571	(X) (X)	1 920 52 148	2 351 50 423	2 828 166 621	54 781					
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	17 278 1 902 610	17 278 1 194 060	11 971 374 449	14 269 334 101	15 565 983 374	244 540					
1 to 4 beef cows.....	2 911 22 233	2 911 8 535	1 889 7 489	2 097 6 209	1 495 11 962	2 680					
5 to 9 beef cows.....	3 452 49 586	3 452 23 233	2 155 9 820	2 818 16 533	3 186 24 000	5 124					
10 to 19 beef cows.....	3 892 86 862	3 892 53 918	2 474 17 725	3 115 15 219	3 891 51 535	11 199					
20 to 29 beef cows.....	1 960 76 070	1 960 46 677	1 420 15 436	1 676 13 957	1 945 46 287	9 496					
30 to 49 beef cows.....	1 764 107 826	1 764 69 105	1 349 21 259	1 584 17 462	1 750 57 360	12 694					
50 to 99 beef cows.....	1 518 164 790	1 518 107 726	1 235 31 835	1 363 25 229	1 517 82 332	18 886					
100 to 199 beef cows.....	822 171 954	822 113 168	651 31 881	743 26 905	822 87 893	22 041					
200 to 499 beef cows.....	597 276 434	597 176 403	491 50 746	543 49 285	597 156 465	39 872					
500 to 999 beef cows.....	200 214 870	200 145 529	159 36 601	179 32 740	200 106 742	25 700					
1,000 beef cows or more.....	162 731 985	162 449 766	148 151 657	151 130 562	162 359 298	96 847					
No beef cows.....	3 907 291 349	1 132 136 595	2 762 97 789	3 023 56 965	3 520 256 789	72 520					

Table 20. **Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.**

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	19 085	1 240 163	317 060	12 081	586 727	202 962	1 963	142 430	59 588	15 843	653 436	114 098
1 to 4 cattle and calves	3 612	9 441	2 257	2 010	3 899	1 259	515	897	335	2 432	5 542	998
5 to 9 cattle and calves	4 422	29 595	6 294	2 473	9 727	2 801	461	1 762	506	3 835	19 868	3 493
10 to 19 cattle and calves	3 906	52 892	11 405	2 477	17 803	5 111	384	2 161	640	3 426	35 089	6 294
20 to 49 cattle and calves	3 674	110 830	24 260	2 481	37 027	10 855	321	4 029	1 193	3 237	73 803	13 405
50 to 99 cattle and calves	1 583	105 408	23 026	1 114	37 510	11 422	122	4 415	1 488	1 368	67 898	11 603
100 to 199 cattle and calves	892	119 525	27 153	703	49 304	14 823	67	4 975	1 725	710	70 221	12 330
200 to 499 cattle and calves	621	186 276	44 521	499	72 684	24 984	46	6 728	2 562	524	113 592	19 537
500 cattle and calves or more	375	626 196	178 144	324	358 773	131 706	47	117 463	51 140	311	267 423	46 438
500 to 999 cattle and calves	213	141 722	33 754	180	63 229	21 990	25	7 237	2 755	180	78 493	11 764
1,000 cattle and calves or more	162	484 474	144 390	144	295 544	109 716	22	110 226	48 385	131	188 930	34 674
Farms with beef cow inventory	15 565	983 374	244 540	9 654	429 159	141 512	1 435	81 724	31 198	13 217	554 215	103 028
1 to 4 beef cows	1 495	11 962	2 680	1 043	5 543	1 611	271	977	316	1 105	6 419	1 069
5 to 9 beef cows	3 186	24 000	5 124	1 856	9 278	2 629	353	1 420	447	2 647	14 722	2 495
10 to 19 beef cows	3 891	51 535	11 199	2 264	20 455	5 742	344	1 925	560	3 325	31 080	5 457
20 to 29 beef cows	1 945	46 287	9 496	1 160	20 177	4 852	135	1 792	557	1 676	26 110	4 643
30 to 49 beef cows	1 750	57 360	12 694	1 075	19 288	5 975	113	1 830	538	1 566	38 072	6 720
50 to 99 beef cows	1 517	82 332	18 886	977	28 781	9 132	93	2 723	935	1 342	53 551	9 754
100 to 199 beef cows	822	87 893	22 041	567	32 126	11 912	58	4 076	1 615	715	55 767	10 129
200 to 499 beef cows	597	156 465	39 872	423	65 714	22 613	38	26 119	9 217	532	90 751	17 259
500 to 999 beef cows	200	106 242	25 700	159	42 917	14 455	11	1 693	676	169	63 325	11 245
1,000 beef cows or more	162	359 298	96 847	130	184 880	62 590	19	39 169	16 338	140	174 418	34 256
No beef cows	3 520	256 789	72 520	2 427	157 568	61 449	528	60 706	28 390	2 626	99 221	11 070

Table 21. **Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974**

		Inventory				Sales			
		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more	
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	1978..	8 276	376 591	3 985	308 511	6 894	526 509 39 702	3 902	465 950 36 588
	1974..	3 962	196 283	2 437	173 501	3 563	310 136 (NA)	2 444	285 436 18 638
Farms with —									
1 to 24	1978..	5 223	46 822	1 720	15 677	3 297	37 798 2 292	1 017	12 097 935
	1974..	2 331	21 107	1 052	10 723	1 578	17 549 (NA)	714	8 840 516
25 to 49	1978..	1 383	44 948	753	25 886	1 462	48 236 2 988	882	30 241 2 306
	1974..	714	24 400	515	17 871	730	25 457 (NA)	552	19 413 1 178
50 to 99	1978..	828	54 868	706	47 185	1 036	68 958 4 615	917	61 728 4 417
	1974..	485	31 328	444	28 750	560	37 753 (NA)	494	33 467 2 020
100 to 199	1978..	445	54 638	418	51 781	571	76 774 5 243	566	76 237 5 236
	1974..	248	31 977	246	(D)	384	51 073 (NA)	377	50 150 3 041
200 to 499	1978..	297	79 787	295	(D)	360	104 228 8 159	359	(D) (D)
	1974..	131	35 768	130	(D)	210	60 156 (NA)	209	(D) 3 865
500 or more	1978..	100	95 528	93	88 915	168	190 515 16 405	161	181 863 15 578
	1974..	53	51 703	50	49 076	101	118 148 (NA)	98	113 836 8 019
500 to 999	1978..	72	47 221	68	44 421	109	73 174 5 635	105	69 806 5 359
1,000 to 1,999	1978..	22	(D)	19	22 057	43	58 315 5 471	41	(D) (D)
2,000 to 4,999	1978..	4	9 605	4	9 605	13	36 757 3 015	12	(D) (D)
5,000 or more	1978..	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	22 269 2 284	3	22 269 2 284
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1978..	6 601	65 328	3 201	50 934	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	1 826	24 520	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)
Other hogs and pigs	1978..	7 552	311 263	3 613	257 577	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)
	1974..	(NA)	(NA)	2 283	148 981	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)
Feeder pigs sold	1978..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 091	135 733 4 969	1 162	114 749 4 405
	1974..	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	908	45 253 (NA)	516	37 636 1 000
Litters of pigs farrowed between —									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	1978..	6 780	74 266	3 393	62 070	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)
	1974..	2 950	36 137	2 020	32 433	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	1978..	5 793	37 988	2 983	31 481	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)
	1974..	2 538	19 460	1 821	17 509	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)
June 1 and Nov. 30	1978..	5 352	36 278	2 895	30 589	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)
	1974..	2 278	16 677	1 633	14 924	(X)	(X) (X)	(X)	(X) (X)