

**Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms..... number.....	58 602	52 310	5 015	1 097	930	897	167	147	180
Land in farms..... percent.....	100.0	89.2	8.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Average size of farm..... acres.....	13 670 561	10 475 775	2 045 175	1 007 335	876 940	753 099	130 395	119 754	142 276
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	58 600	52 394	4 954	1 078	937	902	141	122	174
Average per farm..... \$1,000.....	10 551 787	8 121 212	1 549 265	785 905	665 649	594 330	120 256	104 560	95 405
Average per acre..... dollars.....	180 064	155 002	312 730	729 040	710 404	658 902	852 878	857 046	548 304
Average per acre..... dollars.....	773	776	746	801	761	792	1 121	1 080	704
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>									
\$1 to \$19,999.....	6 412	5 942	407	57	52	52	5	4	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	9 984	9 409	461	93	71	71	22	21	21
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	11 633	10 774	740	85	63	61	22	22	34
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	6 985	6 396	504	70	61	60	9	7	15
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7 141	6 358	614	143	133	133	10	9	26
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	3 855	3 409	365	70	62	57	8	5	11
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	8 234	6 957	1 030	220	193	189	27	22	27
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	2 839	2 161	516	152	142	139	10	7	10
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1 517	988	317	188	160	140	28	25	24
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>									
Land owned..... farms.....	52 963	47 674	4 151	973	822	790	151	133	165
Land owned..... acres.....	10 559 309	8 174 249	1 385 760	862 735	743 679	620 231	119 056	106 959	136 565
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	21 282	18 094	2 696	459	408	398	51	48	33
Land rented or leased from others..... acres.....	3 922 926	2 971 013	746 178	190 247	173 376	169 663	16 871	16 736	15 488
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	7 836	6 902	702	165	146	139	19	16	67
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	811 674	669 487	86 763	45 647	40 115	36 795	5 532	3 941	9 777
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland..... farms.....	52 143	46 344	4 676	979	843	817	136	124	144
Total cropland..... acres.....	6 957 528	5 343 821	1 132 351	444 583	378 247	342 925	66 336	60 034	36 773
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	42 907	37 817	4 083	879	762	737	117	106	128
Harvested cropland..... acres.....	4 737 110	3 521 783	840 802	352 417	301 568	273 647	50 849	45 555	22 108
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>									
1 to 49 acres.....	25 897	23 893	1 686	259	230	228	29	25	59
50 to 99 acres.....	6 107	5 343	635	102	94	92	8	6	27
100 to 199 acres.....	4 553	3 830	589	124	111	108	13	12	10
200 to 499 acres.....	4 226	3 354	666	184	149	146	35	34	22
500 to 999 acres.....	1 520	1 046	363	104	85	78	19	18	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	509	313	119	75	66	62	9	8	2
2,000 acres or more.....	95	38	25	31	27	23	4	3	1
<b>Cropland:</b>									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	26 995	24 277	2 238	410	355	343	55	52	70
Pasture or grazing only..... acres.....	1 543 182	1 275 408	200 246	59 196	51 531	46 073	7 665	7 075	8 332
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	3 023	2 662	271	82	71	65	11	10	8
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... acres.....	87 117	66 792	13 090	6 799	6 214	5 823	585	550	436
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	5 092	4 522	476	85	65	63	20	19	9
On which all crops failed..... acres.....	181 796	148 845	24 964	7 374	3 901	3 748	3 473	3 471	613
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	1 617	1 426	150	36	31	31	5	5	5
In cultivated summer fallow..... acres.....	69 469	55 684	7 767	4 262	2 870	2 870	1 392	1 392	1 756
Idle..... farms.....	10 741	9 397	1 057	247	212	206	35	30	40
Idle..... acres.....	338 854	275 309	45 482	14 535	12 163	10 764	2 372	1 991	3 528
Total woodland..... farms.....	36 729	32 713	3 219	688	596	574	92	83	109
Total woodland..... acres.....	5 132 043	3 919 778	709 597	413 443	359 840	299 273	53 603	51 713	89 225
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	18 864	16 996	1 544	282	251	241	31	28	42
Woodland pastured..... acres.....	1 372 287	1 133 596	170 730	60 988	58 557	50 437	2 431	2 184	6 973
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	26 265	23 222	2 406	544	463	445	81	75	93
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	3 759 756	2 786 182	538 867	352 455	301 283	248 836	51 172	49 529	82 252
<b>Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured</b>									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	9 277	8 176	864	210	189	180	21	17	27
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... acres.....	904 880	677 684	126 720	96 455	91 968	76 962	4 487	3 016	4 021
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	39 306	35 476	2 997	703	579	552	124	110	130
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... acres.....	676 110	534 492	76 507	52 854	46 885	33 939	5 969	4 991	12 257
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	38 170	34 350	3 099	623	547	527	76	71	98
Pastureland, all types..... acres.....	3 820 349	3 086 688	497 696	216 639	202 056	173 472	14 583	12 275	19 326
Irrigated land..... farms.....	4 631	3 592	718	306	257	246	49	41	15
Irrigated land..... acres.....	462 897	295 649	100 754	63 782	50 859	45 784	12 923	10 361	2 712
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	4 477	3 449	711	302	254	243	48	40	15
Harvested cropland irrigated..... acres.....	451 941	287 308	(D)	62 874	49 995	45 090	12 879	10 352	(D)
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	219	182	28	9	8	6	1	1	—
Pastureland irrigated..... acres.....	7 737	5 887	982	868	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	125	109	12	3	1	1	2	1	1
Other land irrigated..... acres.....	3 219	2 454	(D)	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	8 403	7 079	1 093	206	184	175	22	22	25
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... acres.....	168 029	126 162	30 981	10 158	9 471	8 208	687	687	728
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators..... number.....	58 602	52 310	5 015	1 097	930	897	167	147	180
Full owners..... number.....	37 508	34 375	2 340	645	529	505	116	99	148
Part owners..... number.....	15 370	13 233	1 795	325	290	282	35	34	17
Tenants..... number.....	5 724	4 702	880	127	111	110	16	14	15
White..... number.....	54 053	48 009	4 817	1 056	891	860	165	145	171
Full owners..... number.....	34 825	31 821	2 240	625	510	487	115	98	139
Part owners..... number.....	14 418	12 357	1 736	308	274	267	34	33	17
Tenants..... number.....	4 810	3 831	841	123	107	106	16	14	15
Black and other races..... number.....	4 549	3 301	198	41	39	37	2	2	9
Full owners..... number.....	2 683	2 554	100	20	19	18	1	1	9
Part owners..... number.....	952	876	59	17	16	15	1	1	—
Tenants..... number.....	914	871	39	4	4	4	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>										
Individual or family	52 310	52 310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	10 475 775	10 475 775	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Partnership	5 015	-	5 015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	2 045 175	-	2 045 175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporations:										
Family held	930	-	-	930	930	897	-	-	-	-
acres	876 940	-	-	876 940	876 940	753 099	-	-	-	-
More than 10 stockholders	33	-	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders	897	-	-	897	897	897	-	-	-	-
Other than family held	167	-	-	167	-	-	167	147	-	-
acres	130 395	-	-	130 395	-	-	130 395	119 754	-	-
More than 10 stockholders	20	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders	147	-	-	147	-	-	147	147	-	-
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180
acres	142 276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	142 276
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Operators by place of residence:										
On farm operated	41 644	37 379	3 487	674	600	585	74	68	104	
Not on farm operated	9 703	8 007	1 298	336	261	246	75	63	62	
Operators by age group:										
Under 25 years	1 210	1 025	169	14	12	12	2	1	2	
25 to 34 years	6 680	5 654	851	130	103	97	27	26	45	
35 to 44 years	11 758	10 469	1 017	246	209	202	37	32	26	
45 to 54 years	13 736	12 320	1 092	287	244	236	43	35	37	
55 to 64 years	14 242	12 754	1 171	277	234	226	43	39	40	
65 years and over	10 976	10 088	715	143	128	124	15	14	30	
Average age	51.2	51.4	48.5	49.8	50.0	50.1	48.4	48.7	48.8	
Operators by sex:										
Male	54 866	48 884	4 775	1 047	886	855	161	141	160	
Female	3 736	3 426	240	50	44	42	6	6	20	
Operators of Spanish origin	239	201	28	10	8	8	2	2	-	
Operators by principal occupation:										
Farming	27 786	24 161	2 777	782	665	641	117	104	66	
Other	30 816	28 149	2 238	315	265	256	50	43	114	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:										
None	22 940	20 065	2 134	665	554	533	111	98	76	
1 to 99 days	4 430	3 870	456	91	78	72	13	9	13	
100 to 199 days	4 175	3 736	377	56	55	55	1	1	6	
200 days or more	24 094	21 997	1 799	219	189	184	30	27	79	
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>										
1 to 9 acres	5 222	4 866	277	71	54	50	17	11	8	
10 to 49 acres	13 496	12 592	734	158	133	132	25	22	12	
50 to 69 acres	5 371	5 003	311	50	39	39	11	9	7	
70 to 99 acres	5 672	5 187	400	70	60	60	10	9	15	
100 to 139 acres	6 480	5 884	527	61	52	49	9	8	8	
140 to 179 acres	4 106	3 700	323	51	47	46	4	3	32	
180 to 219 acres	2 972	2 618	302	36	32	31	4	3	16	
220 to 259 acres	2 356	2 093	216	37	31	31	6	6	10	
260 to 499 acres	6 525	5 584	764	149	127	126	22	21	28	
500 to 999 acres	4 012	3 167	659	167	145	143	22	20	19	
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 682	1 197	347	127	105	101	22	22	11	
2,000 acres or more	708	419	155	120	105	89	15	13	14	
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>										
Cash grain farms (011)	8 323	7 375	806	117	97	90	20	19	25	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	8 398	7 228	985	155	141	140	14	13	30	
Cotton farms (0131)	282	233	44	5	5	5	-	-	-	
Tobacco farms (0132)	2 648	2 289	295	57	53	53	4	4	7	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	5 468	4 706	646	93	83	82	10	9	23	
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 044	967	62	12	11	11	1	1	3	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	1 836	1 642	133	57	43	42	14	13	4	
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	632	474	39	117	102	102	15	11	2	
General farms, primarily crop (019)	3 109	2 570	437	92	81	76	11	11	10	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	27 397	25 235	1 814	259	236	229	23	20	89	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	16 768	15 636	973	114	105	100	9	8	45	
Dairy farms (024)	1 075	816	215	42	39	36	3	3	2	
Poultry and egg farms (025)	5 460	4 793	447	209	145	136	64	54	11	
Animal specialty farms (027)	827	759	44	22	20	20	2	2	2	
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	501	451	33	15	15	15	-	-	2	
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>										
Market value of agricultural products sold	58 602	52 310	5 015	1 097	930	897	167	147	180	
\$1,000	2 388 886	1 709 562	361 937	299 471	231 739	194 046	67 733	37 340	17 916	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:										
\$500,000 or more	449	231	87	123	95	80	28	16	8	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 283	1 652	415	208	168	163	40	36	8	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3 907	3 135	565	201	171	164	30	28	6	
\$40,000 to \$99,999	6 516	5 385	871	242	187	186	55	54	18	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	4 773	4 114	532	109	103	102	6	6	18	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 720	5 033	533	134	129	127	5	4	20	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 953	6 329	567	33	32	31	1	1	24	
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8 239	7 631	564	25	23	23	2	2	19	
Less than \$2,500	19 762	18 800	881	22	22	21	-	-	59	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other — cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms	20 454	17 480	2 449	462	395	378	67	61	63
	\$1,000	288 566	212 819	51 396	23 096	19 800	17 656	3 296	3 167	1 256
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 775	1 258	357	154	137	126	17	16	6
	\$1,000	150 891	99 991	31 448	18 846	16 505	14 451	2 341	2 300	607
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	1 666	1 356	245	59	52	51	7	7	6
	\$1,000	10 672	7 736	1 996	913	853	833	60	60	27
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	871	681	149	38	34	34	4	3	3
	\$1,000	32 040	22 653	6 780	2 507	2 306	2 306	202	201	101
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	249	167	63	18	17	17	1	1	1
	\$1,000	24 285	16 529	(D)	2 194	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	121	81	33	6	6	6	—	—	1
	\$1,000	2 763	1 518	(D)	440	440	440	—	—	(D)
Tobacco	farms	4 336	3 649	557	123	108	105	15	15	7
	\$1,000	145 324	116 043	22 458	6 535	6 069	5 901	466	466	288
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 245	995	195	52	50	48	2	2	3
	\$1,000	98 200	76 307	16 282	5 346	(D)	5 102	(D)	(D)	266
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	4 358	3 717	500	123	103	99	20	19	18
	\$1,000	17 536	12 976	2 944	1 478	1 204	1 097	274	268	138
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	40	20	11	9	7	5	2	2	—
	\$1,000	2 448	1 148	588	712	(D)	473	(D)	(D)	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	3 124	2 733	323	59	54	53	5	4	9
	\$1,000	28 343	19 723	4 465	4 124	3 620	3 614	504	489	31
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	122	86	23	13	12	12	1	1	—
	\$1,000	16 619	10 130	2 775	3 714	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	3 602	3 031	419	144	120	113	24	22	8
	\$1,000	56 304	29 200	12 748	14 251	11 826	11 485	2 424	1 697	105
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	214	109	48	56	47	46	9	8	1
	\$1,000	43 627	19 191	(D)	13 394	11 151	10 885	2 242	1 530	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	732	557	45	126	111	111	15	11	4
	\$1,000	36 994	8 161	1 230	27 571	18 076	18 076	9 495	8 237	33
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	154	53	7	94	80	80	14	10	—
	\$1,000	33 141	5 166	848	27 127	17 645	17 645	9 482	8 224	—
Other crops	farms	10 175	8 426	1 418	298	262	252	36	34	33
	\$1,000	318 000	225 135	66 064	25 326	23 378	20 726	1 947	1 834	1 475
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2 234	1 645	445	136	121	113	15	14	8
	\$1,000	231 993	153 921	53 474	23 355	21 706	19 078	1 649	1 552	1 243
Poultry and poultry products	farms	6 252	5 498	520	223	158	149	65	54	11
	\$1,000	853 913	645 016	80 594	118 459	77 718	50 289	40 741	15 819	9 842
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4 483	3 892	381	201	138	129	63	53	9
	\$1,000	837 823	630 327	79 474	118 198	77 497	50 068	40 702	15 780	9 823
Dairy products	farms	1 348	1 038	252	56	52	49	4	4	2
	\$1,000	141 963	89 296	(D)	14 123	13 252	12 174	872	872	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	923	658	216	47	44	41	3	3	2
	\$1,000	137 212	85 195	(D)	13 960	13 090	12 012	870	870	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms	31 072	27 744	2 721	520	460	443	60	57	87
	\$1,000	242 139	166 936	35 092	38 225	34 707	32 976	3 518	1 009	1 886
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	777	502	165	105	95	85	10	8	5
	\$1,000	102 262	49 134	17 895	33 919	30 810	29 193	3 109	602	1 314
Hogs and pigs	farms	16 069	14 247	1 509	274	244	240	30	27	39
	\$1,000	217 779	154 487	39 321	21 833	18 384	16 349	3 449	2 736	2 138
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 185	821	264	96	82	79	14	12	4
	\$1,000	126 091	75 716	28 544	19 860	16 568	14 540	3 292	2 593	1 971
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	90	81	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
	\$1,000	73	62	(D)	6	6	6	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	2 238	2 035	155	38	35	35	3	3	10
	\$1,000	9 912	7 055	866	1 938	1 392	1 392	545	545	53
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	44	24	8	11	10	10	1	1	1
	\$1,000	4 743	2 475	(D)	1 762	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>ELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	21 131	18 538	2 031	503	412	391	91	78	59
	\$1,000	234 532	150 759	29 815	46 693	30 912	22 404	15 781	3 988	7 266
Farms with expenses of —										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	13 492	12 267	1 052	129	119	116	10	10	44
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	4 955	4 224	559	169	135	131	34	33	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	2 031	1 628	297	100	79	75	21	21	6
\$50,000 or more	farms	653	419	123	105	79	69	26	14	6
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	41 129	36 777	3 541	709	612	589	97	89	102
	\$1,000	654 687	505 334	82 354	64 773	53 509	45 471	11 263	8 870	2 225
Farms with expenses of —										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	30 721	28 299	2 122	227	212	205	15	14	73
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	3 810	3 060	609	129	123	121	6	6	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	2 735	2 281	341	106	85	84	21	19	7
\$50,000 or more	farms	3 863	3 137	469	247	192	179	55	50	10
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	19 318	17 011	1 787	471	386	366	85	77	49
	tons	3 509 483	2 763 644	418 888	317 842	248 811	203 405	69 031	54 205	9 109
	\$1,000	547 919	432 156	64 443	49 841	39 170	31 989	10 671	8 453	1 480
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons	farms	13 462	12 107	1 150	170	157	148	13	11	35
100 to 499 tons	farms	3 375	2 873	357	137	102	99	35	33	8
500 tons or more	farms	2 481	2 031	280	164	127	119	37	33	6
Farms with expenses of —										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	11 856	10 809	884	130	121	114	9	7	33
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	1 814	1 478	287	47	42	39	5	5	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	2 135	1 812	240	77	59	58	18	16	6
\$50,000 or more	farms	3 513	2 912	376	217	164	155	53	49	8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>										
Animal health costs.....farms.....	26 528	23 231	2 643	600	505	478	95	82	54	
.....\$1,000.....	12 518	8 757	1 916	1 712	1 386	1 091	325	145	134	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$499.....	20 603	18 569	1 773	227	208	201	19	18	34	
\$500 to \$999.....	3 073	2 575	351	145	110	107	35	35	2	
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	2 172	1 655	389	119	98	94	21	20	9	
\$3,000 or more.....	680	432	130	109	89	76	20	9	9	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	30 854	27 045	3 044	667	607	588	60	51	98	
.....\$1,000.....	61 391	43 936	10 731	6 529	5 401	5 088	1 128	970	195	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$999.....	19 544	17 981	1 354	144	130	129	14	11	65	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	8 145	6 817	1 063	247	232	226	15	14	18	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 804	1 375	348	72	68	67	4	4	9	
\$10,000 or more.....	1 361	872	279	204	177	166	27	22	6	
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	41 615	36 759	3 991	766	678	657	88	78	99	
.....\$1,000.....	202 910	151 249	35 675	15 154	13 234	12 078	1 920	1 656	832	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	27 137	24 976	1 868	245	217	214	28	25	48	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	9 098	7 780	1 113	177	166	165	11	9	28	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 764	2 172	469	110	94	89	16	15	13	
\$20,000 or more.....	2 616	1 831	541	234	201	189	33	29	10	
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	34 826	30 429	3 533	793	699	679	94	80	71	
.....\$1,000.....	88 666	62 037	16 987	9 264	7 652	6 970	1 612	1 391	379	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	27 771	25 033	2 310	384	337	333	47	40	44	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 965	3 986	774	186	178	173	8	7	19	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 209	886	238	80	68	66	12	10	5	
\$20,000 or more.....	881	524	211	143	116	107	27	23	3	
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	58 059	51 937	4 879	1 076	935	900	141	122	167	
.....\$1,000.....	128 091	96 569	19 245	11 572	9 348	8 297	2 224	1 580	705	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	45 255	41 750	3 027	355	313	305	42	41	123	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	10 133	8 365	1 335	407	357	353	50	47	26	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 962	1 426	373	152	136	129	16	14	11	
\$20,000 or more.....	709	396	144	162	129	113	33	20	7	
Petroleum products.....farms.....	58 010	51 901	4 868	1 074	933	898	141	122	167	
.....\$1,000.....	105 881	80 555	16 037	8 840	7 320	6 599	1 520	1 250	449	
Gasoline.....farms.....	49 922	44 562	4 312	927	804	773	123	105	121	
.....\$1,000.....	39 653	30 450	5 828	3 202	2 628	2 379	574	448	173	
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	34 578	30 054	3 603	800	710	684	90	81	121	
.....\$1,000.....	39 094	28 472	6 996	3 439	2 957	2 696	482	416	187	
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	10 785	9 115	1 232	419	339	325	80	72	19	
.....\$1,000.....	17 230	14 063	1 926	1 199	931	849	268	243	42	
Fuel oil.....farms.....	2 181	1 924	189	63	48	45	15	15	5	
.....\$1,000.....	1 110	825	108	164	119	118	45	45	12	
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 367	1 226	66	72	55	51	17	13	3	
.....\$1,000.....	1 759	1 231	135	390	306	197	83	46	4	
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	58 009	51 901	4 867	1 074	933	898	141	122	167	
.....\$1,000.....	7 037	5 514	1 045	447	379	359	68	51	31	
Electricity.....farms.....	29 818	25 844	3 058	861	737	708	124	106	55	
.....\$1,000.....	21 978	15 809	3 186	2 727	2 023	1 694	703	330	256	
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 091	999	72	20	17	17	3	3	—	
.....\$1,000.....	231	205	21	5	5	5	1	1	—	
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	22 853	19 329	2 623	824	705	676	119	100	77	
.....\$1,000.....	138 960	83 582	22 584	30 536	23 617	19 420	6 919	4 289	2 258	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999.....	16 938	14 990	1 625	275	244	242	31	30	48	
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 430	3 482	694	242	212	207	30	29	12	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 113	712	235	158	134	128	24	21	8	
\$50,000 or more.....	372	145	69	149	115	99	34	20	9	
Workers by number of days worked:										
150 days or more.....farms.....	8 701	6 696	1 332	626	533	506	93	76	47	
.....workers.....	21 778	13 515	3 688	4 280	3 416	2 793	864	540	295	
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	19 068	16 389	2 040	586	493	471	93	77	53	
.....workers.....	102 737	80 312	13 103	8 811	6 445	5 746	2 366	1 077	511	
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 701	3 121	388	176	145	140	31	27	16	
.....\$1,000.....	12 642	7 973	2 252	2 407	2 021	1 991	385	331	10	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 780	2 450	250	64	54	53	10	10	16	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	603	481	86	36	30	27	6	5	—	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	258	158	41	59	49	48	10	8	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	60	32	11	17	12	12	5	4	—	
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	20 134	17 646	2 055	373	336	321	37	33	60	
.....\$1,000.....	32 048	25 259	4 811	1 869	1 497	1 409	372	206	109	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	16 697	14 890	1 554	200	179	173	21	20	53	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 024	2 486	409	124	116	111	8	8	5	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	326	219	69	38	33	30	5	3	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	87	51	23	11	8	7	3	2	—	
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>										
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3 633	2 978	546	98	89	85	9	9	11	
.....\$1,000.....	10 575	7 918	2 088	486	452	443	34	34	81	
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	3 107	2 724	316	59	55	53	4	3	8	
.....\$1,000.....	4 967	3 950	619	389	327	320	61	41	10	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms ..	58 372	52 193	4 932	1 078	937	902	141	122	169
..... \$1,000 ..	1 461 844	1 134 968	229 947	92 122	78 108	71 655	14 014	9 953	4 807
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 ..	10 662	9 968	602	43	40	33	3	2	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..	19 577	18 439	1 001	81	72	72	9	8	56
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..	10 858	9 747	823	268	219	216	49	49	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999 ..	9 469	8 076	1 122	250	227	222	23	21	21
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..	4 129	3 323	661	134	113	112	21	18	11
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..	2 650	2 009	475	157	140	133	17	8	9
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..	950	602	225	121	106	97	15	13	2
\$500,000 or more ..	77	29	23	24	20	17	4	3	1
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles .. farms ..	33 709	30 079	2 890	690	605	583	85	76	50
..... number ..	47 936	41 651	5 013	1 205	1 076	1 042	129	110	67
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms ..	48 067	42 701	4 271	977	844	813	133	114	118
..... number ..	79 428	66 174	9 744	3 220	2 754	2 549	466	349	290
Wheel tractors .. farms ..	49 445	43 946	4 417	938	821	800	117	102	144
..... number ..	84 744	71 262	10 151	3 053	2 688	2 524	365	320	278
2 or 3 .. farms ..	16 285	14 042	1 859	340	309	305	31	27	44
..... number ..	37 013	31 729	4 376	809	733	725	76	65	99
4 or more .. farms ..	3 548	2 489	763	284	253	237	31	27	12
..... number ..	18 119	12 118	3 980	1 930	1 696	1 541	234	207	91
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms ..	8 634	6 905	1 383	317	294	280	23	22	29
..... number ..	9 893	7 751	1 664	428	392	365	36	35	50
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms ..	9 396	7 705	1 381	290	269	256	21	20	20
..... number ..	11 256	9 026	1 812	386	344	322	42	41	37
Corn heads for combines .. farms ..	7 057	5 638	1 154	248	227	214	21	20	17
..... number ..	7 615	6 006	1 282	300	267	245	33	32	27
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms ..	3 232	2 731	427	70	63	63	7	7	4
..... number ..	3 641	3 020	530	86	77	77	9	9	5
Cottonpickers .. farms ..	918	714	161	38	37	37	1	1	5
..... number ..	1 177	885	222	64	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6
Mower conditioners .. farms ..	8 469	7 148	1 011	256	218	207	38	37	54
..... number ..	9 426	7 875	1 160	337	290	275	47	45	54
Pickup balers .. farms ..	8 296	6 846	1 180	239	215	203	24	22	31
..... number ..	8 870	7 257	1 296	284	258	242	26	24	33
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms ..	2 155	1 642	396	106	102	92	4	4	11
..... number ..	2 629	2 010	453	153	149	127	4	4	13
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms ..	45 333	40 101	4 265	859	760	738	99	84	108
..... \$1,000 ..	291 576	213 286	52 661	24 418	20 886	19 049	3 532	3 047	1 211
Commercial fertilizer .. farms ..	35 896	31 151	3 910	744	657	636	87	77	91
..... acres on which used ..	4 546 171	3 323 315	854 032	348 675	306 169	273 126	42 506	35 985	20 149
Lime .. farms ..	16 563	14 149	2 005	367	318	305	49	41	42
..... acres on which used ..	1 340 427	954 791	263 044	118 078	98 065	85 790	20 013	16 163	4 514
..... tons ..	1 358 387	967 353	265 451	120 970	101 222	89 685	19 748	15 775	4 613
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops .. farms ..	16 036	13 680	1 847	465	415	402	50	47	44
..... acres on which used ..	1 760 776	1 248 813	347 139	157 087	134 210	118 089	22 877	22 056	7 737
Nematodes in crops .. farms ..	6 503	5 414	879	193	175	169	18	13	17
..... acres on which used ..	492 268	350 847	98 445	41 717	36 353	33 407	5 364	4 774	1 259
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms ..	6 018	5 038	756	209	176	168	33	24	15
..... acres on which used ..	494 424	334 208	93 577	65 710	53 817	46 655	11 893	8 125	929
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms ..	18 065	15 355	2 236	432	372	359	60	52	42
..... acres on which used ..	2 484 219	1 789 795	491 084	191 510	164 057	149 580	27 453	22 152	11 830
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms ..	1 887	1 561	246	76	70	68	6	6	4
..... acres on which used ..	143 301	105 520	24 608	11 730	10 731	10 466	999	999	1 443
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms ..	14 330	12 390	1 543	348	301	285	47	40	49
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .. farms ..	7 510	6 442	854	200	177	165	23	19	14
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms ..	32 845	29 425	2 805	527	465	448	62	59	88
..... number ..	1 605 711	1 208 205	258 733	130 058	119 477	107 495	10 581	7 859	8 715
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	6 532	6 145	333	41	35	35	6	6	13
10 to 49 ..	18 295	16 892	1 211	159	132	131	27	26	33
50 to 99 ..	4 295	3 678	501	89	82	79	7	6	27
100 to 199 ..	2 311	1 786	439	77	71	69	6	6	9
200 to 499 ..	1 163	797	262	102	90	88	12	12	2
500 or more ..	249	127	59	59	55	46	4	3	4
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms ..	29 783	26 625	2 593	480	427	412	53	51	85
..... number ..	859 695	666 603	135 340	54 650	50 687	44 813	3 963	3 895	3 102
Beef cows .. farms ..	27 715	24 878	2 325	432	382	370	50	48	80
..... number ..	727 915	580 129	102 657	42 505	39 320	34 594	3 185	3 117	2 624
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	9 861	9 239	543	62	52	52	10	10	17
10 to 49 ..	14 320	12 933	1 185	158	137	137	21	19	44
50 to 99 ..	2 301	1 851	355	78	74	72	4	4	17
100 to 199 ..	889	651	166	71	59	58	12	12	1
200 to 499 ..	303	185	67	50	47	43	3	3	1
500 or more ..	41	19	9	13	13	8	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms, see text)

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
<b>Cattle and calves inventory—Con.</b>									
<b>Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.</b>									
Milk cows	3 565	3 093	387	75	70	67	5	5	10
number	131 780	86 474	32 683	12 145	11 367	10 219	778	778	478
Farms with—									
1 to 4	2 128	1 977	124	19	17	17	2	2	8
5 to 9	233	205	24	4	4	4	—	—	—
10 to 49	294	261	28	5	5	5	—	—	—
50 to 99	426	329	88	9	8	7	1	1	—
100 to 199	335	246	77	11	11	11	—	—	—
200 to 499	139	72	44	22	20	19	2	2	1
500 or more	10	3	2	5	5	4	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	24 937	22 164	2 270	429	381	367	48	45	74
number	397 164	289 252	66 378	38 298	35 587	32 650	2 711	2 199	3 236
Steads, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	27 761	24 766	2 463	452	398	385	54	51	80
number	348 852	252 350	57 015	37 110	33 203	30 032	3 907	1 765	2 377
Cattle and calves sold	31 072	27 744	2 721	520	460	443	60	57	87
number	899 090	664 895	126 175	102 666	94 109	88 004	8 557	3 196	5 354
\$1,000	242 139	166 936	35 092	38 225	34 707	32 976	3 518	1 009	1 886
Calves	23 427	20 979	2 019	365	321	312	44	42	64
number	408 915	332 759	55 313	19 250	17 111	14 076	2 139	1 728	1 593
\$1,000	75 773	61 463	10 441	3 599	3 125	2 735	474	352	271
Cattle	21 440	18 985	2 016	377	341	328	36	34	62
number	490 175	332 136	70 862	83 416	76 998	73 928	6 418	1 468	3 761
\$1,000	166 366	105 473	24 651	34 626	31 583	30 240	3 043	656	1 616
Fattened on grain and concentrates	3 290	2 814	373	92	86	83	6	5	11
number	153 802	70 871	20 379	60 469	55 053	54 812	5 416	471	2 083
\$1,000	61 781	26 385	7 983	26 333	23 749	23 651	2 584	199	1 080
Hogs and pigs inventory	17 635	15 751	1 549	271	242	238	29	26	64
number	1 678 793	1 225 057	296 881	145 587	117 310	104 823	28 277	17 631	11 268
Farms with—									
1 to 9	4 636	4 405	207	17	15	15	2	2	7
10 to 49	6 680	6 179	403	56	49	49	7	6	42
50 to 99	2 384	2 039	313	30	29	29	1	1	2
100 to 199	1 863	1 594	213	49	46	46	3	3	7
200 to 499	1 427	1 136	247	42	39	38	3	3	2
500 or more	645	398	166	77	64	61	13	11	4
Used or to be used for breeding	14 196	12 623	1 301	216	195	191	21	20	56
number	254 232	190 961	41 481	19 700	16 287	14 329	3 413	2 038	2 090
Other	16 151	14 394	1 440	253	225	221	28	25	64
number	1 424 561	1 034 096	255 400	125 887	101 023	90 494	24 864	15 593	9 178
Hogs and pigs sold	16 069	14 247	1 509	274	244	240	30	27	39
number	2 540 406	1 839 934	443 619	236 839	197 503	178 195	39 336	32 866	20 014
\$1,000	217 779	154 487	39 321	21 833	18 384	16 349	3 449	2 736	2 138
Feeder pigs sold	4 480	4 017	404	46	39	39	7	7	13
number	358 669	280 767	48 244	28 686	19 636	19 636	9 050	9 050	972
\$1,000	13 127	10 308	1 671	1 115	836	836	279	279	33
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	14 662	13 057	1 325	220	199	195	21	20	60
number	323 985	238 337	54 842	28 075	23 380	19 900	4 695	3 195	2 731
Dec. 1 and May 31	13 005	11 548	1 216	207	187	183	20	19	34
number	163 852	120 862	27 636	14 018	11 905	10 093	2 113	1 613	1 336
June 1 and Nov. 30	11 883	10 440	1 189	200	184	180	16	15	54
number	160 133	117 475	27 206	14 057	11 475	9 807	2 582	1 582	1 395
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	128	115	7	5	5	5	—	—	—
number	3 665	3 176	(D)	284	284	284	—	—	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	106	95	6	4	4	4	—	—	—
number	2 632	2 283	(D)	218	218	218	—	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	80	71	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
number	1 387	1 076	(D)	218	218	218	—	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	77	68	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
number	2 999	2 595	(D)	276	276	276	—	—	(D)
pounds of wool	20 052	17 522	(D)	1 492	1 492	1 492	—	—	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	7 034	6 383	511	120	107	103	13	13	20
number	27 500	23 456	3 045	843	719	698	124	124	156
Horses and ponies sold	1 247	1 134	86	21	19	19	2	2	6
number	4 090	3 626	301	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	64
\$1,000	4 468	3 181	527	708	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	53
Goats inventory	718	653	43	8	8	8	—	—	—
number	8 411	7 020	1 255	67	67	67	—	—	69
Goats sold	232	211	17	3	3	3	—	—	—
number	2 651	2 510	(D)	17	17	17	—	—	(D)
\$1,000	78	74	(D)	(2)	(2)	(2)	—	—	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	7 564	6 982	449	119	102	99	17	14	14
number	30 618 397	21 783 118	4 182 948	4 558 177	3 843 130	2 891 066	715 047	490 656	94 154
Farms with—									
1 to 399	6 199	5 849	302	39	39	39	—	—	9
400 to 3,199	52	50	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	364	325	29	8	7	7	1	1	2
10,000 to 19,999	456	388	40	27	20	20	7	7	1
20,000 to 49,999	380	303	53	22	16	16	6	5	2
50,000 to 99,999	87	57	20	10	9	8	1	—	—
100,000 or more	26	10	3	13	11	9	2	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	7 303	6 749	427	114	99	97	15	13	13
number	24 714 084	17 484 326	3 319 222	3 847 394	3 374 852	2 570 263	472 542	(D)	63 142
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	1 891	1 741	123	20	15	13	5	2	7
number	5 904 313	4 298 792	863 726	710 783	468 278	320 743	242 505	(D)	31 012

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	2 246	1 908	237	96	72	69	24	20	5
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	38 556 454	27 810 182	5 924 037	4 752 407	3 179 094	2 509 002	1 573 313	775 313	69 828
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	130	84	44	2	1	1	1	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	660	621	27	10	7	7	3	3	2
60,000 to 99,999	859	784	50	25	15	15	10	10	—
100,000 or more	1 818	1 618	129	70	53	51	17	17	1
Turkey hens kept for breeding	518	485	24	7	7	7	—	—	2
Turkeys sold	45 324	33 382	(D)	11 816	11 816	11 816	—	—	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	82	72	6	4	3	3	1	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	2 004 796	1 735 075	133 705	136 016	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
60,000 to 99,999									
100,000 or more									
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for all purposes	23 996	20 878	2 567	478	421	403	57	53	73
For grain or seed	1 636 448	1 238 452	283 847	106 650	90 673	80 574	15 977	14 879	7 499
Irrigated	23 077	20 121	2 449	436	382	367	54	50	71
Farms by acres harvested:	1 523 626	1 169 206	255 910	92 078	76 866	67 737	15 212	14 114	6 432
1 to 24 acres	78 327 544	58 158 899	14 215 641	5 625 233	4 656 318	4 244 844	968 915	884 188	327 771
25 to 99 acres	1 681	1 262	312	100	81	73	19	16	7
100 to 499 acres	176 518	113 396	41 608	20 762	16 161	14 696	4 601	4 439	752
500 acres or more	9 862	9 150	648	46	43	41	3	3	18
Irrigated	8 597	7 465	954	143	128	126	15	13	35
Farms by acres harvested:	4 371	3 369	782	204	176	170	28	27	16
1 to 24 acres	247	137	65	43	35	30	8	7	2
25 to 99 acres									
100 to 499 acres									
500 acres or more									
Sorghums for all purposes	1 363	1 036	241	80	70	67	10	8	6
For grain or seed	63 806	40 165	13 780	9 354	7 900	7 745	1 454	677	507
Irrigated	887	693	144	47	39	37	8	7	3
Farms by acres harvested:	36 227	24 330	7 095	4 746	4 154	4 074	592	575	56
1 to 24 acres	1 233 505	823 226	226 690	181 394	159 366	155 716	22 028	20 990	2 195
25 to 99 acres	56	38	14	3	3	3	—	—	1
100 to 499 acres	2 309	1 392	(D)	147	147	147	—	—	(D)
500 acres or more	436	375	49	10	8	8	2	1	2
Irrigated	364	266	74	23	19	17	4	4	1
Farms by acres harvested:	86	52	21	13	11	11	2	2	—
1 to 24 acres	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres									
100 to 499 acres									
500 acres or more									
Wheat for grain	2 027	1 659	300	66	59	55	7	7	2
For grain or seed	108 947	77 371	(D)	9 234	8 780	8 142	454	454	(D)
Irrigated	3 278 871	2 282 774	(D)	313 624	299 004	277 237	14 620	14 620	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:	41	23	12	6	6	6	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres	2 280	876	712	692	692	692	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres	887	791	86	9	9	9	—	—	1
100 to 499 acres	833	662	141	30	24	23	6	6	—
500 acres or more	296	202	68	25	24	21	1	1	1
Irrigated	11	4	5	2	2	2	—	—	—
Oats for grain	1 885	1 497	308	74	63	59	11	11	6
For grain or seed	95 500	68 675	18 627	7 960	5 164	4 699	2 796	2 796	238
Irrigated	4 633 227	3 358 969	879 611	379 922	293 332	265 032	86 590	86 590	14 725
Farms by acres harvested:	51	35	11	5	5	4	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres	3 435	2 017	505	913	913	643	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres									
100 to 499 acres									
500 acres or more									
Soybeans for beans	12 654	10 583	1 684	349	298	282	51	47	38
For grain or seed	1 585 509	1 181 875	289 410	107 445	90 641	81 978	16 804	16 318	6 779
Irrigated	27 258 060	19 961 499	5 172 492	2 012 181	1 777 594	1 573 896	234 587	225 865	111 888
Farms by acres harvested:	526	375	106	43	32	27	11	11	2
1 to 24 acres	48 292	30 504	(D)	9 088	7 007	6 489	2 081	2 081	(D)
25 to 99 acres	3 223	2 881	296	36	29	29	7	5	10
100 to 499 acres	4 909	4 231	600	73	68	66	5	5	5
500 acres or more	3 889	3 062	637	171	141	132	30	28	19
Irrigated	633	409	151	69	60	55	9	9	4
Cotton	885	692	152	38	34	34	4	3	3
For grain or seed	113 946	82 039	23 335	7 968	7 259	7 259	709	698	604
Irrigated	103 800	73 260	22 570	7 648	7 026	7 026	622	617	322
Farms by acres harvested:	26	16	8	2	1	1	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres	1 888	855	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
25 to 99 acres	212	188	21	2	1	1	1	—	1
100 to 499 acres	310	244	53	13	11	11	2	2	—
500 acres or more	322	229	72	19	19	19	—	—	2
Irrigated	41	31	6	4	3	3	1	1	—
Tobacco	4 341	3 653	558	123	108	105	15	15	7
For grain or seed	55 177	44 081	8 460	2 543	2 351	2 279	192	192	94
Irrigated	113 094 972	90 188 822	17 505 037	5 186 567	4 821 711	4 700 711	364 856	364 856	214 546
Farms by acres harvested:	1 417	1 148	225	42	40	39	2	2	2
1 to 24 acres	21 292	16 711	(D)	863	(D)	830	(D)	(D)	(D)
25 to 99 acres	1 518	1 343	146	25	24	24	1	1	4
100 to 499 acres	2 289	1 900	325	63	50	48	13	13	1
500 acres or more	534	410	87	35	34	33	1	1	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>									
Irish potatoes	forms... 353	321	26	4	4	4	-	-	2
	acres... 770	697	(D)	56	56	56	-	-	(D)
	hundredweight... 94 510	80 725	(D)	12 460	12 460	12 460	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	forms... 11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	acres... 111	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	215	192	22	1	1	1	-	-	-
1.0 to 4.9 acres	105	99	4	-	-	-	-	-	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	25	23	-	2	2	2	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	8	7	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweetpotatoes	forms... 735	647	76	11	11	11	-	-	1
	acres... 4 663	1 910	(D)	658	658	658	-	-	(D)
	bushels... 985 707	371 159	(D)	186 837	186 837	186 837	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	forms... 38	30	6	1	1	1	-	-	1
	acres... 1 656	432	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Peanuts for nuts	forms... 9 597	7 872	1 402	292	256	246	36	34	31
	acres... 503 086	361 186	102 565	37 238	34 006	30 265	3 232	3 059	2 097
	pounds... 1 547 875 195	1 100 713 692	318 821 013	121 114 959	111 387 839	98 833 995	9 727 120	9 177 880	7 225 531
Irrigated	forms... 2 062	1 575	372	108	99	92	9	9	7
	acres... 137 402	91 059	30 693	14 885	14 099	11 948	786	786	765
Hay crops (see text)	forms... 17 244	15 134	1 675	376	327	313	49	46	59
	acres... 477 421	376 644	69 257	27 958	24 666	21 756	3 292	3 016	3 562
	tons, dry... 951 026	709 263	160 274	75 012	64 412	55 738	10 600	9 810	6 477
Irrigated	forms... 251	196	43	12	9	8	3	3	-
	acres... 6 345	4 346	1 592	407	378	207	29	29	-
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	11 662	10 639	884	114	94	94	20	20	25
25 to 99 acres	4 660	3 860	603	171	154	147	17	15	26
100 to 499 acres	900	624	183	86	74	69	12	11	7
500 acres or more	22	11	5	5	5	3	-	-	1
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	forms... 3 142	2 750	324	59	54	53	5	4	9
	acres... 60 758	44 382	8 928	7 326	6 297	6 287	1 029	1 018	123
Irrigated	forms... 561	448	86	26	24	24	2	1	1
	acres... 28 913	18 829	(D)	4 880	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 480	1 347	120	9	8	8	1	1	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 269	1 112	126	27	24	23	3	2	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	297	223	58	15	15	15	-	-	1
100.0 acres or more	96	68	20	8	7	7	1	1	-
Land in orchards	forms... 5 634	4 866	582	170	145	137	25	23	16
	acres... 155 499	95 427	27 205	32 292	25 005	24 050	7 287	5 223	575
Irrigated	forms... 186	145	23	18	12	11	6	5	-
	acres... 12 320	4 917	2 867	4 536	1 580	1 490	2 956	956	-
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2 416	2 199	187	25	23	22	2	2	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2 297	2 002	244	44	40	39	4	4	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	629	506	89	31	27	23	4	3	3
100.0 acres or more	292	159	62	70	55	53	15	14	1
Peaches	forms... 858	775	52	29	25	22	4	3	2
	total acres... 22 279	10 963	(D)	7 100	4 780	4 700	2 320	920	(D)
	pounds... 101 960 708	42 982 001	(D)	34 362 819	27 238 627	26 758 627	7 124 192	2 868 192	(D)

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.