

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	58 602	8 323	8 398	282	2 648	5 468	1 044	1 836
..... percent.....	100.0	14.2	14.3	0.4	4.5	9.3	1.7	3.1
Land in farms..... acres.....	13 670 561	2 377 084	3 231 083	162 654	735 683	2 332 746	113 015	399 260
Average size of farm..... acres.....	233	286	385	577	278	427	108	217
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	58 600	8 186	8 392	268	2 577	5 547	999	1 880
..... \$1,000.....	10 551 787	1 638 793	2 656 988	110 626	631 136	1 915 227	94 339	346 478
Average per farm..... dollars.....	180 064	200 194	316 409	412 782	244 911	345 272	94 433	184 297
Average per acre..... dollars.....	773	702	806	705	837	803	831	883
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	6 412	1 039	566	20	167	379	221	255
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	9 984	1 505	902	63	281	558	242	369
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	11 633	1 289	1 101	34	350	717	203	462
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	6 985	858	839	—	290	549	130	219
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7 141	897	973	11	346	616	77	247
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	3 855	526	647	16	222	409	34	83
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	8 234	1 305	2 052	55	673	1 324	67	131
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	2 839	510	824	41	175	608	16	38
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1 517	257	488	28	73	387	9	76
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	52 963	6 959	6 995	205	2 142	4 648	911	1 769
..... acres.....	10 559 309	1 557 408	2 120 280	98 846	517 386	1 504 048	92 471	392 419
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	21 282	4 456	4 939	211	1 689	3 039	385	273
..... acres.....	3 922 926	901 129	1 215 423	68 004	241 326	906 093	28 280	67 648
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	7 836	1 098	922	32	273	617	97	482
..... acres.....	811 674	81 453	104 620	4 196	23 029	77 395	7 736	60 807
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	52 143	8 323	8 398	282	2 648	5 468	1 044	1 836
..... acres.....	6 957 528	1 412 534	1 832 832	106 884	372 120	1 353 828	62 013	168 198
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	42 907	8 323	8 398	282	2 648	5 468	1 044	1 836
..... acres.....	4 737 110	1 204 098	1 448 226	94 200	295 248	1 058 958	44 555	134 987
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	25 897	4 043	3 209	49	1 057	2 103	914	1 543
50 to 99 acres.....	6 107	1 549	1 615	73	613	929	65	88
100 to 199 acres.....	4 553	1 070	1 440	29	534	877	22	55
200 to 499 acres.....	4 226	1 090	1 436	66	376	994	26	75
500 to 999 acres.....	1 520	389	526	43	64	419	12	43
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	509	159	145	17	4	124	3	26
2,000 acres or more.....	95	23	27	5	—	22	2	6
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	26 995	2 045	2 898	64	910	1 924	283	371
..... acres.....	1 543 182	97 555	192 179	5 824	37 669	148 686	7 488	14 273
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	3 023	450	532	22	110	400	63	160
..... acres.....	87 117	11 255	23 807	413	2 748	20 646	1 049	4 013
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	5 092	924	751	27	252	472	141	191
..... acres.....	181 796	33 978	38 608	1 150	11 308	26 150	2 370	3 013
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	1 617	208	266	8	79	179	43	20
..... acres.....	69 469	10 250	19 490	1 336	3 736	14 418	905	1 086
Idle..... farms.....	10 741	1 875	2 563	88	832	1 643	231	383
..... acres.....	338 854	55 398	110 522	4 141	21 411	84 970	5 646	10 826
Total woodland..... farms.....	36 729	4 734	5 062	159	1 652	3 251	595	1 105
..... acres.....	5 132 043	759 331	1 076 730	41 508	291 991	743 231	40 182	182 761
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	18 864	1 631	2 054	49	581	1 424	238	233
..... acres.....	1 372 287	132 738	222 879	5 159	49 971	167 749	9 176	18 251
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	26 265	3 843	4 024	134	1 352	2 538	478	954
..... acres.....	3 759 756	626 593	853 851	36 349	242 020	575 482	31 006	164 510
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	9 277	857	1 178	31	337	810	68	248
..... acres.....	904 880	94 351	179 847	8 761	33 604	137 482	2 216	27 071
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	39 306	4 755	5 216	185	1 588	3 443	651	1 172
..... acres.....	676 110	110 868	141 674	5 501	37 968	98 205	8 604	21 230
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	38 170	3 423	4 342	101	1 337	2 904	427	598
..... acres.....	3 820 349	324 644	594 905	19 744	121 244	453 917	18 880	59 595
Irrigated land..... farms.....	4 631	373	2 033	28	893	1 112	149	113
..... acres.....	462 897	51 720	212 079	2 872	21 113	186 094	15 276	13 516
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	4 477	364	2 024	28	890	1 106	148	109
..... acres.....	451 941	51 134	209 377	2 872	20 905	185 600	15 052	13 489
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	219	12	38	—	4	34	2	2
..... acres.....	7 737	185	1 509	—	95	1 414	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	125	10	24	—	9	15	4	6
..... acres.....	3 219	401	1 193	—	113	1 080	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	8 403	1 722	2 596	145	822	1 629	75	76
..... acres.....	168 029	31 852	62 980	2 834	13 907	46 239	823	1 357
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	58 602	8 323	8 398	282	2 648	5 468	1 044	1 836
Full owners..... number.....	37 508	3 882	3 477	71	965	2 441	662	1 573
Part owners..... number.....	15 370	3 055	3 493	133	1 169	2 191	247	194
Tenants..... number.....	5 724	1 386	1 428	78	514	836	135	69
White..... number.....	54 053	7 552	7 785	264	2 441	5 080	907	1 791
Full owners..... number.....	34 825	3 541	3 252	62	884	2 306	568	1 537
Part owners..... number.....	14 418	2 808	3 236	125	1 085	2 026	226	191
Tenants..... number.....	4 810	1 203	1 297	77	472	748	113	63
Black and other races..... number.....	4 549	771	613	18	207	388	137	45
Full owners..... number.....	2 683	341	225	9	81	135	94	36
Part owners..... number.....	952	247	257	8	84	165	21	3
Tenants..... number.....	914	183	131	1	42	88	22	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	632	3 109	27 397	16 768	1 075	5 460	827	501
	percent	1.0	5.3	46.7	28.6	1.8	9.3	1.4	0.8
Land in farms	acres	37 458	1 562 285	4 666 128	2 991 484	509 197	573 635	71 589	129 827
Average size of farm	acres	59	503	170	178	474	105	87	259
Value of land and buildings ¹	dollars	706	3 085	27 493	16 597	1 042	5 407	844	566
Average per farm	\$1,000	64 015	1 156 846	3 338 094	2 110 189	388 751	643 740	116 100	107 643
Average per acre	dollars	90 672	374 990	121 416	127 142	373 081	119 056	137 558	190 181
	dollars	1 434	757	716	704	788	1 106	1 437	811
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		156	128	3 386	1 310	18	529	86	28
\$20,000 to \$39,999		136	292	5 300	3 056	17	1 015	65	141
\$40,000 to \$69,999		154	299	6 649	4 201	76	1 078	225	97
\$70,000 to \$99,999		59	394	3 465	2 326	73	751	132	65
\$100,000 to \$149,999		105	388	3 344	2 169	153	773	85	99
\$150,000 to \$199,999		43	254	1 597	1 015	108	502	46	15
\$200,000 to \$499,999		36	678	2 748	1 892	389	583	180	65
\$500,000 to \$999,999		10	392	720	473	144	131	19	35
\$1,000,000 or more		7	260	284	155	64	45	6	21
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	acres	33 465	1 012 812	4 314 742	2 869 235	371 660	481 712	60 337	122 003
Land rented or leased from others	acres	6 408	587 316	800 566	438 486	159 546	115 775	19 914	20 921
Land rented or leased to others	acres	47	348	4 244	2 516	94	373	48	83
	acres	2 415	37 843	449 180	316 237	22 009	23 852	8 662	13 097
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	acres	16 016	983 069	1 856 364	1 083 589	284 168	261 878	22 512	57 944
Harvested cropland	acres	9 918	783 299	1 566 966	893 439	177 026	118 259	5 140	26 203
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		599	832	12 297	8 153	194	1 877	218	171
50 to 99 acres		14	452	1 867	758	148	276	14	19
100 to 199 acres		5	500	1 046	337	244	146	5	20
200 to 499 acres		10	682	574	154	223	82	5	23
500 to 999 acres		4	309	140	27	51	32	—	14
1,000 to 1,999 acres		—	128	34	10	8	3	—	3
2,000 acres or more		—	23	8	—	6	—	—	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	acres	1 623	125 465	857 761	690 662	91 318	114 136	15 610	25 774
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	acres	1 032	6 896	29 759	18 502	2 234	5 869	327	876
On which all crops failed	acres	13	472	2 174	917	89	218	23	96
In cultivated summer fallow	acres	290	22 091	66 836	29 320	5 553	6 444	449	2 164
Idle	acres	274	9 736	23 698	9 879	1 539	2 020	67	404
Idle	acres	133	877	3 710	1 845	165	612	47	145
	acres	2 879	35 582	92 911	52 200	6 498	15 150	919	2 523
Woodland:									
Woodland pastured	acres	14 172	448 441	2 152 814	1 451 274	153 643	213 843	33 435	56 691
Woodland not pastured	acres	148	1 766	11 752	7 190	526	2 174	341	259
	acres	12 371	351 535	1 398 810	898 266	102 231	146 259	28 891	43 699
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured									
Pastureland, all types	acres	2 549	74 889	401 884	298 930	52 576	52 082	6 094	11 321
Irrigated land	acres	381	2 131	18 894	11 480	758	4 301	671	376
	acres	4 721	55 886	255 066	157 691	18 810	45 832	9 548	3 871
Harvested cropland irrigated									
Pastureland irrigated	acres	3	33	98	66	11	10	7	3
Other land irrigated	acres	9	1 265	3 615	3 012	(D)	313	92	(D)
	acres	9	10	55	12	2	—	4	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	acres	8	1 096	2 423	749	119	240	6	42
	acres	106	31 565	31 891	8 394	3 191	3 332	91	841
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	632	3 109	27 397	16 768	1 075	5 460	827	501
Full owners	number	561	1 257	20 292	13 420	443	4 328	685	348
Part owners	number	29	1 544	5 280	2 726	526	808	101	93
Tenants	number	42	308	1 825	622	106	324	41	60
White	number	620	2 918	24 820	16 157	1 053	5 304	819	484
Full owners	number	549	1 174	18 463	12 923	429	4 296	679	337
Part owners	number	29	1 462	4 959	2 640	518	800	100	89
Tenants	number	42	282	1 398	594	106	208	40	58
Black and other races	number	12	191	2 577	611	22	156	8	17
Full owners	number	12	83	1 829	497	14	32	6	11
Part owners	number	—	82	321	86	8	8	1	4
Tenants	number	—	26	427	28	—	116	1	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms... 52 310	7 375	7 228	233	2 289	4 706	967	1 642
Partnership	acres... 10 475 775	1 843 710	2 395 828	126 813	563 447	1 705 568	88 927	249 987
	farms... 5 015	806	985	44	295	646	62	133
	acres... 2 045 175	324 572	543 056	28 232	99 164	415 660	12 124	72 433
Corporations:								
Family held	farms... 930	97	141	5	53	83	11	43
	acres... 876 940	160 891	197 773	7 609	57 696	132 468	9 208	51 146
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 33	7	1	—	—	1	—	1
10 or less stockholders	farms... 897	90	140	5	53	82	11	42
Other than family held	farms... 167	20	14	—	4	10	1	14
	acres... 130 395	29 148	37 248	—	1 031	36 217	(D)	11 320
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 20	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
10 or less stockholders	farms... 147	19	13	—	4	9	1	13
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms... 180	25	30	—	7	23	3	4
	acres... 142 276	18 763	57 178	—	14 345	42 833	(D)	14 374
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	41 644	5 051	5 549	147	1 753	3 649	701	1 206
Not on farm operated	9 703	2 121	1 703	96	472	1 135	185	492
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	1 210	272	283	6	86	191	18	75
25 to 34 years	6 680	1 156	1 306	80	387	839	127	110
35 to 44 years	11 758	1 818	1 701	48	568	1 085	178	460
45 to 54 years	13 736	1 886	1 926	46	629	1 251	246	351
55 to 64 years	14 242	1 644	2 110	65	647	1 398	238	417
65 years and over	10 976	1 547	1 072	37	331	704	237	423
Average age	51.2	49.6	48.8	46.5	48.7	48.9	52.0	52.4
Operators by sex:								
Male	54 866	7 857	8 007	275	2 495	5 237	1 004	1 650
Female	3 736	466	391	7	153	231	40	186
Operators of Spanish origin	239	25	64	1	13	50	7	4
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	27 786	3 943	5 770	190	2 098	3 482	442	607
Other	30 816	4 380	2 628	92	550	1 986	602	1 229
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	22 940	3 046	4 389	151	1 484	2 754	352	562
1 to 99 days	4 430	772	771	54	304	411	73	106
100 to 199 days	4 175	574	593	7	209	377	122	180
200 days or more	24 094	3 482	2 080	54	447	1 579	437	920
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	5 222	100	297	—	108	189	175	233
10 to 49 acres	13 496	1 850	1 102	22	337	743	403	662
50 to 69 acres	5 371	847	592	49	174	369	91	183
70 to 99 acres	5 672	857	653	8	244	401	122	96
100 to 139 acres	6 480	960	855	16	303	536	93	111
140 to 179 acres	4 106	635	706	20	280	406	35	98
180 to 219 acres	2 972	434	521	15	196	310	23	38
220 to 259 acres	2 356	380	473	11	160	302	16	113
260 to 499 acres	6 525	1 077	1 441	39	506	896	50	140
500 to 999 acres	4 012	728	1 094	58	244	792	22	84
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 682	324	451	29	71	351	8	47
2,000 acres or more	708	131	213	15	25	173	6	31
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	8 323	8 323	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	8 398	—	8 398	282	2 648	5 468	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	282	—	282	282	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	2 648	—	2 648	—	2 648	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	5 468	—	5 468	—	—	5 468	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 044	—	—	—	—	—	1 044	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	1 836	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 836
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	632	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	3 109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	27 397	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	16 768	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	1 075	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	5 460	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	827	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	501	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms... 58 602	8 323	8 398	282	2 648	5 468	1 044	1 836
	\$1,000... 2 388 886	171 495	454 180	23 080	138 408	292 692	20 185	51 308
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	449	13	41	4	1	36	7	29
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 283	95	386	26	65	295	14	31
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3 907	285	880	45	307	528	16	42
\$40,000 to \$99,999	6 516	698	1 870	56	801	1 013	33	65
\$20,000 to \$39,999	4 773	731	1 427	33	611	783	51	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 720	1 089	1 190	26	468	696	103	122
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 953	1 353	925	63	245	617	153	196
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8 239	1 275	705	20	105	580	269	147
Less than \$2,500	19 762	2 784	974	9	45	920	398	1 125

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family ----- farms.....	474	2 570	25 235	15 636	816	4 793	759	451
----- acres.....	22 507	1 090 854	3 839 858	2 554 595	321 628	469 238	53 948	99 290
Partnership ----- farms.....	39	437	1 814	973	215	447	44	33
----- acres.....	1 590	351 453	523 740	291 330	118 177	67 848	12 709	17 473
Corporations:								
Family held ----- farms.....	102	81	236	105	39	145	20	15
----- acres.....	7 772	105 151	234 278	111 669	65 494	31 017	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	—	5	7	5	3	9	—	—
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	102	76	229	100	36	136	20	15
Other than family held ----- farms.....	15	11	23	9	3	64	2	—
----- acres.....	(D)	11 983	26 034	12 062	(D)	4 726	(D)	—
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	4	—	3	1	—	10	—	—
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	11	11	20	8	3	54	2	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. ----- farms.....	2	10	89	45	2	11	2	2
----- acres.....	(D)	2 844	42 218	21 828	(D)	806	(D)	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated -----	457	2 357	20 231	11 954	836	4 247	640	369
Not on farm operated -----	118	448	3 943	2 774	133	399	96	65
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years -----	8	64	338	125	60	77	10	5
25 to 34 years -----	49	407	2 459	1 129	193	698	115	60
35 to 44 years -----	142	606	5 182	2 883	201	1 194	162	114
45 to 54 years -----	127	782	6 097	3 831	259	1 597	381	84
55 to 64 years -----	206	819	7 064	4 388	244	1 306	108	86
65 years and over -----	100	431	6 257	4 412	118	588	51	152
Average age -----	51.3	49.9	53.1	54.7	47.2	49.0	47.7	52.0
Operators by sex:								
Male -----	576	3 001	25 708	15 687	1 040	4 911	637	475
Female -----	56	108	1 689	1 081	35	549	190	26
Operators of Spanish origin -----	2	20	90	52	6	17	3	1
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming -----	280	2 192	9 975	5 307	922	3 140	298	217
Other -----	352	917	17 422	11 461	153	2 320	529	284
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None -----	276	1 607	8 865	5 119	808	2 545	278	212
1 to 99 days -----	51	339	1 776	1 090	68	393	55	26
100 to 199 days -----	46	183	1 939	1 218	25	386	48	79
200 days or more -----	254	787	13 632	8 736	110	1 810	436	166
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres -----	319	24	2 680	653	7	1 139	240	8
10 to 49 acres -----	167	376	6 843	4 250	31	1 571	316	175
50 to 69 acres -----	32	186	2 749	1 900	23	575	72	21
70 to 99 acres -----	32	194	3 006	2 062	63	535	52	62
100 to 139 acres -----	31	290	3 450	2 321	83	511	56	40
140 to 179 acres -----	12	203	2 015	1 299	69	282	18	33
180 to 219 acres -----	4	173	1 384	931	126	214	20	35
220 to 259 acres -----	5	155	989	631	81	122	12	10
260 to 499 acres -----	16	580	2 538	1 615	276	332	22	53
500 to 999 acres -----	8	525	1 151	742	216	136	10	38
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	5	289	425	263	77	36	4	16
2,000 acres or more -----	1	114	167	101	23	7	5	10
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018) -----	632	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019) -----	—	3 109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) -----	—	—	27 397	16 768	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) -----	—	—	16 768	16 768	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024) -----	—	—	—	—	1 075	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025) -----	—	—	—	—	—	5 460	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	827	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	501
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold ----- farms.....	632	3 109	27 397	16 768	1 075	5 460	827	501
----- \$1,000.....	36 490	213 910	378 966	111 180	158 008	883 346	9 169	11 830
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more -----	16	34	49	7	29	227	2	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	21	230	211	33	213	1 062	3	17
\$100,000 to \$199,999 -----	23	381	359	76	350	1 542	8	21
\$40,000 to \$99,999 -----	88	669	1 115	260	297	1 630	30	21
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	48	452	1 471	522	71	390	38	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	80	371	2 470	1 161	40	173	67	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	75	228	3 843	2 460	26	46	94	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	119	138	5 175	3 629	25	30	336	20
Less than \$2,500 -----	162	606	12 704	8 620	24	360	249	376

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	20 454	7 871	5 360	215	1 926	3 219	192	177
	\$1,000	288 566	128 709	73 031	2 831	18 105	52 095	1 190	2 374
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 775	833	398	15	75	308	8	16
	\$1,000	150 891	77 482	29 810	1 386	4 380	24 043	540	1 451
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	1 666	495	549	13	199	337	8	11
	\$1,000	10 672	3 646	3 303	210	685	2 408	15	68
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	871	96	454	282	31	141	5	3
	\$1,000	32 040	2 457	18 744	14 989	342	3 413	19	236
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	249	19	142	115	1	26	—	2
	\$1,000	24 285	1 474	15 190	13 140	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	121	12	63	29	3	31	—	—
	\$1,000	2 763	197	1 641	1 288	34	318	—	—
Tobacco	farms	4 336	221	2 750	—	2 648	102	17	5
	\$1,000	145 324	3 034	101 207	—	98 844	2 363	272	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 245	19	896	—	877	19	1	1
	\$1,000	98 200	1 606	70 726	—	69 432	1 294	(D)	(D)
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	4 358	446	1 687	17	110	1 560	31	36
	\$1,000	17 536	1 510	8 890	103	411	8 375	34	145
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	40	2	24	1	1	22	—	—
	\$1,000	2 448	(D)	1 591	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	3 124	290	570	15	136	419	1 044	40
	\$1,000	28 343	931	2 803	71	778	1 954	15 476	111
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	122	3	16	—	4	12	58	—
	\$1,000	16 619	235	1 040	—	210	830	10 814	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	3 602	310	427	16	129	282	62	1 332
	\$1,000	56 304	1 110	1 527	159	251	1 117	216	43 430
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	214	2	6	2	—	4	1	152
	\$1,000	43 627	(D)	355	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	37 500
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	732	9	17	—	2	15	10	11
	\$1,000	36 994	443	150	—	(D)	(D)	53	23
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	154	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	33 141	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Other crops	farms	10 175	1 287	4 913	115	718	4 080	130	62
	\$1,000	318 000	19 610	208 626	4 122	7 694	196 810	2 007	2 739
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2 234	105	1 524	37	27	1 460	11	14
	\$1,000	231 993	9 172	165 529	3 058	1 692	160 779	1 627	2 294
Poultry and poultry products	farms	6 252	46	66	1	26	39	21	46
	\$1,000	853 913	311	514	(D)	356	(D)	86	24
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4 483	3	5	1	3	1	1	—
	\$1,000	837 823	272	320	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Dairy products	farms	1 348	5	11	1	5	5	7	—
	\$1,000	141 963	124	250	(D)	(D)	31	60	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	923	1	3	1	2	—	1	—
	\$1,000	137 212	(D)	172	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—
Cattle and calves	farms	31 072	1 669	2 773	64	865	1 844	149	200
	\$1,000	242 139	7 786	19 754	484	3 967	15 303	374	1 949
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	777	15	70	—	5	65	1	10
	\$1,000	102 262	1 023	4 808	—	289	4 520	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	16 069	1 088	2 238	18	960	1 260	171	63
	\$1,000	217 779	5 422	18 597	183	7 477	10 937	387	152
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 185	21	73	1	24	48	1	—
	\$1,000	126 091	(D)	4 403	(D)	(D)	2 925	(D)	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	90	6	5	1	1	3	—	—
	\$1,000	73	3	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	2 238	87	119	1	26	92	25	24
	\$1,000	9 912	45	79	(D)	(D)	65	11	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	4 743	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	21 131	1 117	1 679	12	621	1 046	164	88
	\$1,000	234 532	3 234	7 992	146	1 772	6 074	125	453
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		13 492	975	1 328	6	514	808	151	79
\$5,000 to \$19,999		4 955	105	278	3	94	181	13	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999		2 031	33	54	2	12	40	—	2
\$50,000 or more		653	4	19	1	1	17	—	3
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	41 129	2 492	3 683	53	1 260	2 370	353	316
	\$1,000	654 687	3 464	9 116	277	3 315	5 525	342	495
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		30 721	2 357	3 217	43	1 090	2 084	334	294
\$5,000 to \$19,999		3 810	116	418	8	154	256	18	19
\$20,000 to \$49,999		2 735	14	39	—	14	25	—	1
\$50,000 or more		3 863	5	9	2	2	5	1	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	19 318	818	1 277	25	457	795	141	137
	tons	3 509 483	7 222	16 543	800	7 548	8 195	642	1 135
	\$1,000	547 919	1 146	3 041	157	1 365	1 518	95	185
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons		13 462	809	1 254	23	447	784	140	136
100 to 499 tons		3 375	8	22	2	9	11	1	1
500 tons or more		2 481	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		11 856	782	1 105	19	369	717	140	128
\$5,000 to \$19,999		1 814	28	158	4	84	70	—	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999		2 135	6	10	1	3	6	—	—
\$50,000 or more		3 513	2	4	1	1	2	1	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms... 13	2 394	3 525	1 058	202	633	10	77
	\$1,000... 174	52 743	20 018	4 182	2 955	5 992	73	1 307
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 2	383	66	11	13	44	--	12
	\$1,000... (D)	31 213	5 317	783	1 256	2 949	--	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... 1	280	269	56	6	41	2	4
	\$1,000... (D)	2 747	717	91	5	101	(D)	60
Cotton and cottonseed	farms... --	260	36	8	4	10	--	3
	\$1,000... --	9 633	504	63	100	202	--	144
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	78	4	--	1	2	--	2
	\$1,000... --	6 854	254	--	(D)	(D)	--	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... --	36	6	1	1	2	--	1
	\$1,000... --	818	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	--	(D)
Tabacco	farms... 2	857	325	19	9	133	--	17
	\$1,000... (D)	28 817	7 067	195	365	3 755	--	694
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	240	47	--	4	31	--	6
	\$1,000... --	19 342	3 497	--	(D)	2 096	--	511
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms... 14	325	1 318	961	74	362	28	37
	\$1,000... 40	1 930	3 034	2 030	647	1 065	58	185
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	5	2	2	4	3	--	--
	\$1,000... --	310	(D)	(D)	195	138	--	--
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms... 10	538	532	180	6	75	4	15
	\$1,000... 63	7 211	1 365	207	6	322	5	50
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	38	5	--	--	2	--	--
	\$1,000... --	4 173	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms... 27	485	852	414	27	53	10	17
	\$1,000... 80	5 928	3 441	751	217	305	12	36
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	41	8	2	2	2	--	--
	\$1,000... --	3 497	1 776	(D)	(D)	(D)	--	--
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms... 632	16	29	19	1	6	1	--
	\$1,000... 35 771	338	147	107	(D)	(D)	(D)	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 147	3	1	1	--	1	--	--
	\$1,000... 32 333	273	(D)	(D)	--	(D)	--	--
Other crops	farms... 7	2 065	1 500	172	75	90	4	42
	\$1,000... 267	60 741	18 676	1 673	2 804	1 282	18	1 230
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 2	438	106	12	18	9	--	7
	\$1,000... (D)	40 668	9 026	864	2 019	(D)	--	732
Poultry and poultry products	farms... 6	43	653	431	19	5 287	12	53
	\$1,000... 16	1 021	1 682	316	814	847 556	2	1 886
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	10	7	--	7	4 431	--	19
	\$1,000... --	(D)	1 024	--	720	832 847	--	1 661
Dairy products	farms... --	24	126	85	1 067	47	--	60
	\$1,000... --	692	1 283	914	134 986	1 528	--	3 040
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	6	610	5	11	--	--	22
	\$1,000... --	(D)	883	510	132 109	1 148	--	2 550
Cattle and calves	farms... 27	1 656	20 883	16 595	1 061	2 441	84	129
	\$1,000... 66	20 807	162 754	98 297	14 009	12 360	273	2 006
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	103	482	315	56	26	1	13
	\$1,000... --	8 944	77 563	32 267	4 735	2 696	(D)	1 242
Hogs and pigs	farms... 3	1 352	10 489	1 090	85	510	12	58
	\$1,000... 7	23 994	158 354	2 076	1 038	8 717	19	1 092
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	149	885	3	5	42	--	9
	\$1,000... --	11 689	101 991	193	529	5 459	--	730
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms... --	2	65	33	3	4	5	--
	\$1,000... --	(D)	18	18	1	9	3	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms... 12	49	942	519	20	92	827	41
	\$1,000... 3	53	593	351	61	190	8 704	161
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... --	--	1	1	--	1	41	1
	\$1,000... --	--	(D)	(D)	--	(D)	4 561	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms... 5	1 245	10 429	4 988	582	5 264	396	162
	\$1,000... 1	7 749	67 304	22 293	13 641	131 002	1 799	1 231
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms... 5	901	8 590	4 170	174	856	320	113
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms... --	230	1 358	667	194	2 674	69	30
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms... --	89	272	86	156	1 406	5	14
\$50,000 or more	farms... --	25	209	65	58	328	2	5
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms... 69	2 274	24 381	14 193	1 032	5 350	749	430
	\$1,000... 92	10 829	99 823	21 345	61 788	462 759	2 438	3 540
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms... 63	1 672	21 309	13 469	79	401	658	337
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms... 6	498	2 140	598	98	380	73	44
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms... --	83	656	102	406	1 489	17	30
\$50,000 or more	farms... --	21	276	24	449	3 080	1	19
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms... 18	811	9 246	4 909	1 029	5 299	311	231
	tons... 372	24 248	190 109	43 227	351 396	2 892 728	7 393	17 697
	\$1,000... 59	4 170	30 798	6 097	48 520	455 738	1 243	2 925
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	farms... 18	764	8 928	4 847	233	695	302	183
100 to 499 tons	farms... --	45	269	57	585	2 397	9	38
500 tons or more	farms... --	2	49	5	211	2 207	--	10
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms... 13	588	8 217	4 751	88	360	281	154
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms... 5	181	772	118	205	393	22	42
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms... --	33	175	34	399	1 489	7	16
\$50,000 or more	farms... --	9	82	6	337	3 057	1	19

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (014)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....	farms.....	26 528	1 307	2 337	30	749	1 558	93	149
	\$1,000.....	12 518	214	661	18	193	449	9	38
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....		20 603	1 214	1 999	25	645	1 329	86	138
\$500 to \$999.....		3 073	62	224	3	75	146	6	2
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....		2 172	28	101	1	29	71	1	5
\$3,000 or more.....		680	3	13	1	—	12	—	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....	farms.....	30 854	6 776	6 975	268	2 324	4 383	795	767
	\$1,000.....	61 391	10 554	24 871	1 085	4 933	18 854	954	1 061
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....		19 544	4 577	2 550	84	1 049	1 417	614	642
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....		8 145	1 656	3 015	97	1 043	1 875	148	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....		1 804	373	755	57	175	523	17	30
\$10,000 or more.....		1 361	170	655	30	57	568	16	31
Commercial fertilizer.....	farms.....	41 615	7 203	7 850	268	2 577	5 005	894	1 380
	\$1,000.....	202 910	39 418	66 059	3 500	17 933	44 626	2 491	4 500
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		27 137	4 340	3 229	67	1 001	2 161	753	1 159
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		9 098	1 770	2 600	92	946	1 562	99	116
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		2 764	564	1 079	41	419	619	15	28
\$20,000 or more.....		2 616	529	942	68	211	663	27	77
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....	farms.....	34 826	6 209	7 130	268	2 349	4 513	702	1 220
	\$1,000.....	88 666	16 580	32 435	3 013	5 500	23 922	1 160	4 924
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		27 771	4 796	4 487	128	1 657	2 702	654	1 006
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		4 965	1 018	1 783	58	595	1 130	22	88
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		1 209	259	503	35	75	393	16	60
\$20,000 or more.....		881	136	357	47	22	288	10	66
Energy and petroleum products.....	farms.....	58 059	8 090	8 368	268	2 577	5 523	989	1 804
	\$1,000.....	128 091	15 669	36 606	1 494	12 913	22 199	1 277	2 541
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		45 255	6 462	4 660	137	1 091	3 432	897	1 647
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		10 133	1 315	2 723	88	1 112	1 523	67	93
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		1 962	242	745	30	328	387	18	33
\$20,000 or more.....		709	71	240	13	46	181	7	31
Petroleum products.....	farms.....	58 010	8 090	8 368	268	2 577	5 523	989	1 792
	\$1,000.....	105 881	14 208	32 537	1 351	11 188	19 998	1 128	2 122
Gasoline.....	farms.....	49 922	6 556	7 333	245	2 308	4 780	858	1 469
	\$1,000.....	39 653	5 504	10 661	501	3 362	6 798	462	976
Diesel fuel.....	farms.....	34 578	5 868	6 712	201	2 066	4 445	493	756
	\$1,000.....	39 094	6 503	14 568	660	3 908	10 000	476	784
LP gas, butane, and propane.....	farms.....	10 785	970	2 691	81	1 463	1 147	91	143
	\$1,000.....	17 230	994	4 629	90	2 818	1 721	98	129
Fuel oil.....	farms.....	2 181	305	477	5	232	240	24	86
	\$1,000.....	1 110	113	409	4	278	126	1	11
Natural gas.....	farms.....	1 367	66	171	11	93	67	9	109
	\$1,000.....	1 759	40	210	2	159	49	4	28
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....	farms.....	58 009	8 090	8 368	268	2 577	5 523	989	1 792
	\$1,000.....	7 037	1 054	2 081	94	662	1 305	87	194
Electricity.....	farms.....	29 818	3 218	5 096	189	1 945	2 962	340	653
	\$1,000.....	21 978	1 437	4 030	139	1 714	2 177	148	403
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....	farms.....	1 091	132	135	6	31	98	15	110
	\$1,000.....	231	24	39	3	11	24	1	16
Hired farm labor.....	farms.....	22 853	2 793	4 678	143	1 915	2 620	297	719
	\$1,000.....	138 960	11 456	32 606	1 655	11 114	19 837	2 324	9 069
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....		16 938	2 174	2 843	71	1 198	1 574	220	554
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....		4 430	496	1 464	42	617	805	55	68
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....		1 113	107	309	26	88	195	12	50
\$50,000 or more.....		372	16	62	4	12	46	10	47
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....	farms.....	8 701	968	2 141	89	611	1 441	130	253
	workers.....	21 778	1 868	4 677	238	1 264	3 175	359	1 502
Less than 150 days.....	farms.....	19 068	2 272	3 704	99	1 768	1 837	245	633
	workers.....	102 737	8 839	27 874	535	18 821	8 518	2 029	9 628
Contract labor.....	farms.....	3 701	409	680	19	226	435	104	292
	\$1,000.....	12 642	490	2 216	97	1 091	1 028	1 010	2 726
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		2 780	370	444	8	101	335	64	223
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		603	35	155	9	72	74	29	43
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		258	4	75	2	51	22	—	5
\$20,000 or more.....		60	—	6	—	2	4	11	21
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....	farms.....	20 134	3 849	4 179	159	1 380	2 640	242	540
	\$1,000.....	32 048	5 318	10 535	606	2 746	7 182	303	707
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....		16 697	3 334	2 956	106	1 051	1 799	221	494
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....		3 024	460	1 058	39	299	720	18	33
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		326	48	126	6	30	90	1	10
\$20,000 or more.....		87	7	39	8	—	31	2	3
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....	farms.....	3 633	703	910	32	275	603	48	77
	\$1,000.....	10 575	2 273	2 770	112	930	1 728	101	414
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....	farms.....	3 107	169	248	7	63	178	420	215
	\$1,000.....	4 967	247	361	11	79	271	655	728

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	22	1 488	14 314	8 527	950	5 011	594	263
\$1,000.....	4	704	4 405	1 514	1 657	4 084	613	128
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	22	1 105	12 790	8 061	234	2 512	304	199
\$500 to \$999.....	—	204	766	244	191	1 481	99	38
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	—	137	538	174	384	901	57	20
\$3,000 or more.....	—	42	220	48	70	117	134	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	556	2 598	10 117	4 405	730	1 169	118	253
\$1,000.....	3 107	10 665	7 264	1 819	1 664	912	27	311
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	299	823	8 532	4 083	238	958	116	195
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	140	1 150	1 342	275	413	177	2	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	33	337	159	31	62	26	—	12
\$10,000 or more.....	84	288	84	16	17	8	—	8
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	490	2 893	17 400	10 353	903	1 797	454	351
\$1,000.....	987	34 147	39 561	15 641	9 755	4 289	337	1 365
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	419	1 090	13 852	9 007	198	1 397	423	277
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	48	833	2 852	1 147	403	301	31	45
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	12	424	417	139	150	68	—	7
\$20,000 or more.....	11	546	279	60	152	31	—	22
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	544	2 643	13 003	7 329	757	1 939	443	236
\$1,000.....	549	15 590	12 697	4 650	2 332	1 691	203	505
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	508	1 547	11 893	6 978	473	1 792	423	192
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	23	659	957	310	245	120	20	30
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6	214	98	30	23	22	—	8
\$20,000 or more.....	7	223	55	11	16	5	—	6
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	706	3 082	27 224	16 397	1 038	5 358	838	562
\$1,000.....	2 843	15 537	24 209	9 499	6 420	21 460	725	805
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	478	1 627	25 286	15 878	278	2 642	784	494
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	183	977	1 665	461	597	2 421	46	46
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	21	340	207	45	126	209	6	15
\$20,000 or more.....	24	138	66	13	37	86	2	7
Petroleum products.....farms.....	706	3 082	27 196	16 385	1 038	5 350	837	562
\$1,000.....	2 314	13 633	19 361	7 855	4 214	15 204	520	639
Gasoline.....farms.....	544	2 784	23 611	14 400	979	4 538	777	473
\$1,000.....	727	4 626	10 141	4 719	1 916	4 002	377	260
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	235	2 480	14 015	7 681	874	2 565	278	272
\$1,000.....	602	6 446	6 319	2 076	1 587	1 505	70	234
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	233	860	1 670	623	447	3 542	67	71
\$1,000.....	462	1 502	1 081	188	334	7 900	26	76
Fuel oil.....farms.....	50	112	854	418	29	233	4	7
\$1,000.....	144	118	165	62	18	120	(D)	9
Natural gas.....farms.....	130	67	217	126	45	541	2	10
\$1,000.....	269	63	110	58	49	978	(D)	4
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	706	3 082	27 196	16 385	1 038	5 349	837	562
\$1,000.....	109	878	1 545	751	311	701	41	56
Electricity.....farms.....	571	1 943	11 571	5 949	930	4 704	549	243
\$1,000.....	517	1 897	4 791	1 613	2 186	6 207	202	161
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	78	25	408	262	34	116	16	22
\$1,000.....	12	7	56	32	20	49	2	5
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	346	1 736	7 863	4 756	824	3 037	428	132
\$1,000.....	7 547	16 605	19 308	6 994	12 652	25 400	1 159	833
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	167	936	7 009	4 464	262	2 272	404	97
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	119	567	683	248	358	580	16	24
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	27	180	144	39	149	124	3	8
\$50,000 or more.....	33	53	27	5	55	61	5	3
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	227	909	1 674	819	713	1 551	64	71
workers.....	1 265	2 353	3 132	1 321	2 015	4 259	181	167
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	223	1 398	6 977	4 281	476	2 641	398	101
workers.....	2 739	11 458	22 933	12 876	1 730	13 185	1 705	617
Contract labor.....farms.....	156	262	1 160	679	70	506	46	16
\$1,000.....	1 150	1 624	1 585	712	219	1 447	138	36
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	93	122	1 004	618	45	367	35	13
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	10	94	127	54	17	85	6	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	50	34	26	6	8	51	5	—
\$20,000 or more.....	3	12	3	1	—	3	—	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	83	1 616	7 915	4 250	395	1 013	180	122
\$1,000.....	260	5 017	7 336	2 964	943	1 137	285	209
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	66	1 018	7 178	3 958	277	910	141	102
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	10	496	693	285	103	98	38	17
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	86	33	7	11	4	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	2	16	11	—	4	1	—	2
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	11	485	1 113	533	71	167	25	23
\$1,000.....	61	1 824	2 207	798	212	569	104	40
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	15	218	1 548	832	26	171	54	23
\$1,000.....	34	458	1 979	866	29	375	60	41

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Cash grain farms (011)		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms		Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ...farms...	58 372	8 103	8 377	268	2 577	5 532	999	1 834
\$1,000	1 461 844	234 059	392 292	17 989	104 675	269 628	17 707	35 820
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	10 662	1 360	1 052	55	250	747	294	437
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19 577	2 579	1 405	30	364	1 011	337	884
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 858	1 420	1 494	55	524	915	173	183
\$20,000 to \$49,999	9 469	1 340	1 932	18	726	1 188	118	193
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4 129	751	1 167	30	374	763	47	58
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 650	501	933	57	291	585	19	44
\$200,000 to \$499,999	950	140	372	21	48	303	9	31
\$500,000 or more	77	12	22	2	-	20	2	4
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	33 709	4 692	5 876	144	2 062	3 670	566	892
number	47 936	6 333	8 325	193	2 728	5 404	894	1 350
Motortrucks, including pickups	48 067	6 642	7 465	258	2 276	4 931	810	1 342
number	79 428	11 165	14 700	552	4 409	9 739	1 223	2 156
Wheel tractors	49 445	7 178	7 508	184	2 325	4 999	886	1 427
number	84 744	12 267	16 545	560	4 902	11 083	1 315	2 427
2 or 3	16 285	2 509	3 316	108	1 214	1 994	225	319
number	37 013	5 691	7 712	275	2 825	4 612	507	688
4 or more	3 548	477	1 123	48	256	819	31	95
number	18 119	2 384	5 764	257	1 222	4 285	178	726
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	8 634	2 276	2 490	71	682	1 737	100	65
number	9 893	2 681	2 896	87	750	2 059	118	79
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	9 396	1 898	2 616	55	793	1 768	141	92
number	11 256	2 268	3 331	77	947	2 307	165	110
Corn heads for combines	7 057	1 592	2 165	51	645	1 469	88	56
number	7 615	1 735	2 360	55	699	1 606	90	60
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	3 232	485	765	17	232	516	64	42
number	3 641	533	971	22	248	701	75	50
Cottonpickers	918	181	369	132	31	206	2	8
number	1 177	224	485	197	36	252	(0)	9
Mower conditioners	8 469	871	1 384	36	348	1 000	102	274
number	9 426	984	1 529	37	361	1 131	126	369
Pickup balers	8 296	806	1 184	27	210	947	52	72
number	8 870	853	1 305	29	232	1 044	54	83
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	2 155	139	263	1	56	206	8	40
number	2 629	191	322	(0)	(0)	246	8	65
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	45 333	7 650	8 077	268	2 577	5 232	940	1 555
\$1,000	291 576	55 998	98 494	6 513	23 433	68 548	3 651	9 424
Commercial fertilizer	35 896	6 205	7 181	258	2 380	4 543	768	1 270
acres on which used	4 546 171	1 012 579	1 339 599	88 846	265 577	985 176	41 874	113 635
Lime	16 563	2 426	3 547	152	948	2 447	323	473
acres on which used	1 340 427	266 398	401 365	18 371	65 415	317 579	17 653	45 799
tons	1 358 387	265 856	395 145	18 620	64 378	312 147	17 134	54 278
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	16 036	3 049	4 424	196	1 531	2 697	467	542
acres on which used	1 760 776	448 802	585 781	50 411	81 990	453 380	21 689	57 476
Nematodes in crops	6 503	1 037	2 665	82	1 407	1 176	105	82
acres on which used	492 268	107 682	203 918	8 895	55 454	139 569	9 213	4 307
Diseases in crops and orchards	6 018	787	1 714	94	329	1 291	127	671
acres on which used	494 424	84 731	173 757	9 006	13 357	151 394	8 174	70 216
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	18 065	3 512	3 908	195	1 129	2 584	249	394
acres on which used	2 484 219	604 429	754 106	55 980	130 882	567 244	21 237	46 030
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	1 887	373	688	147	308	233	29	51
acres on which used	143 301	33 445	65 858	27 515	7 953	30 390	916	5 282
Insect control on livestock and poultry	14 330	1 329	1 896	35	678	1 183	157	261
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	7 510	735	1 031	9	310	712	54	174
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	32 845	2 119	3 056	69	966	2 021	225	244
number	1 605 711	80 634	180 992	5 451	38 852	136 689	3 305	12 480
Farms with—								
1 to 9	6 532	685	581	12	183	386	149	108
10 to 49	18 295	981	1 430	32	541	857	60	81
50 to 299	4 295	252	525	11	155	359	11	26
100 to 199	2 311	138	347	8	67	272	4	13
200 to 499	1 163	54	146	4	19	123	1	14
500 or more	249	9	27	2	1	24	-	2
Cows and heifers that had calved	29 783	1 860	2 671	66	858	1 747	189	205
number	859 695	42 533	94 267	3 179	20 749	70 339	1 904	6 733
Beef cows	27 715	1 750	2 576	61	823	1 692	163	195
number	727 915	41 852	93 532	3 121	20 377	70 034	1 767	6 707
Farms with—								
1 to 9	9 861	735	667	12	243	412	118	93
10 to 49	14 320	770	1 337	31	475	831	40	69
50 to 199	2 301	171	353	9	74	270	2	13
100 to 99	889	61	168	6	24	138	3	12
200 to 499	303	13	47	3	7	37	-	8
500 or more	41	-	4	-	-	4	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	706	3 082	27 413	16 521	1 042	5 407	843	566
\$1,000	12 887	178 474	365 443	171 963	63 868	138 993	12 157	10 143
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	220	238	6 040	4 010	22	752	151	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999	154	651	12 117	7 796	75	826	230	319
\$10,000 to \$19,999	202	507	4 832	2 817	192	1 621	167	67
\$20,000 to \$49,999	78	606	3 044	1 475	296	1 560	278	24
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27	459	928	305	233	419	11	29
\$100,000 to \$199,999	17	396	371	101	165	177	4	23
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7	204	73	16	57	47	2	8
\$500,000 or more	1	21	8	1	2	5	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	458	2 164	14 127	7 938	751	3 617	337	229
number	699	3 126	19 872	11 610	1 290	5 140	533	374
Motortrucks, including pickups	600	2 820	21 627	12 454	1 001	4 718	622	420
number	1 170	6 416	30 092	16 533	2 443	8 545	891	627
Wheel tractors	372	2 846	22 635	13 774	997	4 494	578	524
number	738	7 081	32 304	18 809	2 871	7 700	731	765
2 or 3	120	1 287	6 135	3 452	490	1 648	111	125
number	278	3 059	13 537	7 594	1 194	3 831	243	273
4 or more	29	578	6 19	263	279	7	7	24
number	237	3 041	2 886	1 156	1 456	1 302	28	117
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	7	1 154	1 867	487	177	450	3	45
number	8	1 329	2 050	553	199	478	5	50
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	12	1 284	2 536	778	183	495	21	118
number	13	1 588	2 870	839	227	532	21	131
Corn heads for combines	5	1 065	1 577	318	142	329	3	35
number	5	1 167	1 668	341	156	333	3	38
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	7	365	1 150	490	59	191	18	86
number	8	421	1 202	498	71	199	18	93
Cottonpickers	-	262	71	29	7	8	-	10
number	-	333	92	38	10	10	-	11
Mower conditioners	48	582	3 873	2 659	412	769	84	70
number	58	661	4 255	2 923	451	836	85	72
Pickup balers	45	627	3 998	3 024	489	896	49	78
number	46	714	4 195	3 152	561	927	50	82
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	2	136	962	672	413	140	25	27
number	(D)	148	1 146	814	521	168	25	33
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	604	2 950	19 175	11 592	937	2 500	542	403
\$1,000	1 536	49 736	52 258	20 290	12 087	5 980	539	1 870
Commercial fertilizer	406	2 703	14 234	8 326	848	1 551	403	327
acres on which used	10 946	736 578	943 633	449 464	203 001	105 161	8 990	30 175
Lime	81	1 578	6 660	3 934	466	587	290	132
acres on which used	3 114	222 684	281 982	127 847	58 728	25 680	4 183	12 841
tons	3 388	221 363	289 386	135 288	64 035	27 393	6 664	13 745
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	273	1 738	4 452	1 901	366	531	94	100
acres on which used	6 168	331 748	219 970	51 632	54 023	23 471	2 127	9 521
Nematodes in crops	66	918	1 305	307	121	160	24	20
acres on which used	1 649	87 423	55 780	8 508	12 856	7 779	109	1 552
Diseases in crops and orchards	222	776	1 433	533	65	161	25	37
acres on which used	2 692	91 217	48 180	10 925	4 281	7 870	1 233	2 073
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	104	1 480	6 706	3 602	472	999	131	110
acres on which used	5 607	404 866	474 330	200 075	91 697	60 211	8 088	13 618
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	41	255	353	98	37	39	15	6
acres on which used	230	25 725	7 276	1 647	2 707	1 198	33	631
Insect control on livestock and poultry	76	1 139	7 010	3 937	506	1 621	213	122
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	45	515	3 502	1 832	270	1 008	105	71
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	32	1 932	21 013	15 778	1 072	2 766	108	278
number	805	153 764	859 699	610 763	192 941	105 667	2 101	13 323
Farms with—								
1 to 9	15	426	3 676	1 933	27	634	64	167
10 to 49	13	745	13 241	10 846	122	1 532	34	56
50 to 99	3	323	2 567	1 922	195	367	7	19
100 to 199	-	247	958	695	408	174	2	20
200 to 499	1	156	449	307	273	55	1	13
500 or more	-	35	122	75	47	4	-	3
Cows and heifers that had calved	26	1 778	19 117	14 800	1 071	2 521	87	258
number	334	79 121	440 668	337 725	127 137	57 633	1 095	8 270
Beef cows	22	1 708	18 552	14 541	194	2 319	76	160
number	329	78 019	435 687	334 565	8 656	55 230	1 071	5 065
Farms with—								
1 to 9	14	483	6 747	5 164	52	810	49	93
10 to 49	7	781	9 928	8 002	102	1 225	20	41
50 to 99	-	242	1 263	938	25	213	6	13
100 to 199	1	135	438	306	10	53	1	7
200 to 499	-	56	153	113	3	18	-	5
500 or more	-	11	23	18	2	-	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	117	1 416	863	1 036	364	21	179
	number	1 102	4 981	3 160	118 481	2 403	24	3 205
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	85	1 187	719	15	320	21	131
5 to 9	farms	12	155	94	14	12	—	1
10 to 49	farms	12	67	44	146	20	—	28
50 to 99	farms	5	2	2	403	7	—	9
100 to 199	farms	3	4	4	314	4	—	7
200 to 499	farms	—	1	—	134	1	—	3
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	1 525	15 784	11 976	948	2 098	81	192
	number	38 684	207 791	142 268	56 347	24 030	484	2 854
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	1 644	17 884	13 602	831	2 345	83	198
	number	35 959	211 240	130 770	9 457	24 004	522	2 199
Cattle and calves sold								
	farms	20 883	20 883	16 595	1 061	2 441	84	129
	number	73 572	582 050	397 500	61 320	53 162	1 189	7 194
	\$1,000	20 807	162 754	98 297	14 009	12 360	273	2 006
Calves								
	farms	1 129	15 840	13 083	838	2 031	58	97
	number	28 218	253 607	212 645	34 351	30 703	610	3 188
	\$1,000	5 854	49 174	41 074	3 044	5 485	131	637
Cattle								
	farms	1 161	14 762	11 549	894	1 446	61	90
	number	45 354	328 443	184 855	26 969	22 459	579	4 006
	\$1,000	14 953	113 580	57 223	10 965	6 876	142	1 369
Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	farms	273	2 169	495	51	146	9	17
	number	13 796	116 812	4 158	2 808	4 299	18	1 126
	\$1,000	5 272	48 196	1 208	1 469	1 532	4	355
Hogs and pigs inventory								
	farms	1 420	10 935	1 575	110	770	53	207
	number	205 521	1 126 584	28 489	9 275	75 153	712	7 873
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	183	2 538	997	44	377	48	162
10 to 49	farms	386	4 644	448	34	171	1	18
50 to 99	farms	254	1 352	83	15	86	—	5
100 to 199	farms	273	1 074	34	6	53	4	10
200 to 499	farms	247	839	9	7	56	—	8
500 or more	farms	77	488	4	4	27	—	4
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1 149	9 107	850	54	458	17	96
	number	30 661	169 469	5 157	896	11 035	91	1 016
Other	farms	1 343	10 033	1 437	106	681	45	199
	number	174 860	957 115	23 332	8 379	64 118	621	6 857
Hogs and pigs sold								
	farms	1 352	10 489	1 090	85	510	12	58
	number	270 463	1 845 108	31 416	11 762	99 531	456	11 930
	\$1,000	23 994	158 354	2 076	1 038	8 717	19	1 092
Feeder pigs sold								
	farms	203	3 286	337	12	150	7	14
	number	18 342	282 167	9 584	1 075	13 110	365	891
	\$1,000	705	10 434	316	47	420	13	27
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	1 166	9 453	940	56	477	17	99
	number	37 622	224 817	5 089	1 082	12 357	75	1 270
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	1 055	8 396	799	46	416	15	91
	number	19 247	113 746	2 670	464	5 802	40	612
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	1 034	7 680	647	47	362	10	87
	number	18 375	111 071	2 419	618	6 555	35	658
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory								
	farms	2	95	50	4	5	5	—
	number	(D)	1 817	691	34	228	241	—
Ewes 1 year old or older								
	farms	1	79	43	3	5	5	—
	number	(D)	1 207	502	16	(D)	186	—
Sheep and lambs sold								
	farms	2	59	31	3	3	4	—
	number	(D)	1 067	443	11	(D)	43	—
Sheep and lambs shorn								
	farms	1	57	29	3	4	5	—
	number	(D)	1 375	583	23	(D)	164	—
	pounds of wool	(D)	8 723	3 727	161	(D)	500	—
Horses and ponies inventory								
	farms	376	3 968	2 867	130	488	560	208
	number	1 574	10 748	7 579	590	1 146	7 113	1 583
Horses and ponies sold								
	farms	24	448	232	15	52	563	28
	number	(D)	1 021	568	64	102	2 354	163
	\$1,000	(D)	381	252	56	55	3 712	136
Goats inventory								
	farms	37	377	195	4	67	35	42
	number	626	4 610	2 301	109	900	177	483
Goats sold								
	farms	10	163	60	—	8	8	1
	number	(D)	83	2 144	587	44	56	(D)
	\$1,000	(D)	1	68	13	1	2	(D)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory								
	farms	385	3 606	1 616	57	1 636	223	172
	number	115 641	237 759	80 415	20 476	29 918 523	2 303	183 026
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	380	3 581	1 607	54	322	223	162
400 to 3,199	farms	1	13	5	—	34	—	2
3,200 to 9,999	farms	1	6	2	3	350	—	1
10,000 to 19,999	farms	1	5	2	—	446	—	3
20,000 to 49,999	farms	1	1	—	—	373	—	3
50,000 to 99,999	farms	1	—	—	—	85	—	1
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	379	3 583	1 603	55	1 448	200	168
	number	54 419	192 962	59 665	11 790	24 323 679	1 551	61 655
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age								
	farms	129	966	395	9	430	29	57
	number	61 222	44 797	20 750	8 686	5 594 844	752	121 371

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms.....	2 246	13	32	1	14	17	7	43
.....number.....	38 556 454	40 830	188 701	(D)	185 692	(D)	(D)	10 518
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms.....	3 467	6	9	—	5	4	3	—
.....number.....	435 392 829	229 186	157 917	—	104 600	53 317	79 528	—
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999.....	130	2	3	—	—	3	2	—
2,000 to 59,999.....	660	2	6	—	5	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	859	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
100,000 or more.....	1 818	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms.....	518	21	57	—	12	45	4	2
.....number.....	45 326	47	210	—	31	179	23	(D)
Turkeys sold.....farms.....	82	2	3	—	—	3	—	—
.....number.....	2 004 796	(D)	88	—	—	88	—	—

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes.....farms.....	23 996	5 843	5 604	84	2 109	3 411	348	211
.....acres.....	1 636 448	362 363	520 358	6 686	159 290	354 382	7 363	8 097
For grain or seed.....farms.....	23 077	5 807	5 464	79	2 093	3 292	336	207
.....acres.....	1 523 626	357 504	510 263	6 247	158 184	345 832	7 206	7 370
.....bushels.....	78 327 544	18 844 211	26 212 135	234 086	7 604 297	18 373 752	342 572	435 495
Irrigated.....farms.....	1 681	227	772	7	83	682	14	13
.....acres.....	176 518	27 565	77 991	880	3 606	73 505	925	1 573
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	9 862	2 581	1 241	28	519	694	267	156
25 to 99 acres.....	8 597	2 266	2 499	32	1 035	1 432	52	35
100 to 499 acres.....	4 371	903	1 642	17	529	1 096	16	13
500 acres or more.....	247	57	82	2	10	70	1	3
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms.....	1 363	159	293	12	36	245	9	6
.....acres.....	63 806	7 464	12 802	773	794	11 235	202	333
For grain or seed.....farms.....	887	138	223	9	24	190	5	5
.....acres.....	36 227	6 586	9 631	581	542	8 508	172	213
.....bushels.....	1 233 505	215 813	321 533	16 292	12 491	292 750	8 586	9 552
Irrigated.....farms.....	56	6	21	—	1	20	2	1
.....acres.....	2 309	355	776	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	436	62	91	1	17	73	2	1
25 to 99 acres.....	364	55	108	6	7	95	3	4
100 to 499 acres.....	86	21	24	2	—	22	—	—
500 acres or more.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	2 027	623	355	21	48	286	12	19
.....acres.....	108 947	40 303	21 620	1 459	2 197	17 964	605	1 853
.....bushels.....	3 278 871	1 256 622	641 438	42 782	49 525	549 131	13 954	66 391
Irrigated.....farms.....	41	6	12	—	—	12	1	—
.....acres.....	2 280	380	819	—	—	819	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	887	238	122	4	16	102	10	5
25 to 99 acres.....	833	254	177	12	28	137	1	8
100 to 499 acres.....	296	127	55	5	4	46	1	5
500 acres or more.....	11	4	1	—	—	1	—	1
Oats for grain.....farms.....	1 885	524	396	50	56	290	8	18
.....acres.....	95 500	37 684	20 512	1 448	1 721	17 343	431	1 882
.....bushels.....	4 633 227	1 922 030	887 186	42 679	54 373	790 134	18 376	109 859
Irrigated.....farms.....	51	11	14	—	—	14	—	1
.....acres.....	3 435	1 170	876	—	—	876	—	(D)
Soybeans for beans.....farms.....	12 654	5 114	3 061	198	887	1 976	83	79
.....acres.....	1 585 509	720 532	357 582	27 341	73 859	256 382	6 851	16 454
.....bushels.....	27 258 060	12 833 381	5 765 699	363 019	1 356 749	4 045 931	104 248	253 236
Irrigated.....farms.....	526	105	219	—	13	206	8	3
.....acres.....	48 292	11 210	18 165	—	432	17 733	992	315
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	3 223	1 239	647	30	232	385	30	15
25 to 99 acres.....	4 909	1 973	1 283	100	405	778	28	20
100 to 499 acres.....	3 889	1 570	1 030	55	244	731	25	35
500 acres or more.....	633	332	101	13	6	82	—	9
Cotton.....farms.....	885	101	458	282	33	143	6	3
.....acres.....	113 946	10 381	64 045	48 362	1 838	13 845	295	1 131
.....bales.....	103 800	7 959	59 633	47 944	1 175	10 514	71	763
Irrigated.....farms.....	26	3	9	5	3	1	—	—
.....acres.....	1 888	190	572	506	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	212	26	123	76	14	33	4	—
25 to 99 acres.....	310	39	147	76	11	60	1	—
100 to 499 acres.....	322	34	161	106	8	47	1	2
500 acres or more.....	41	2	27	24	—	3	—	1
Tobacco.....farms.....	4 341	221	2 750	—	2 648	102	17	5
.....acres.....	55 177	1 554	37 527	—	36 590	937	109	(D)
.....pounds.....	113 094 972	2 599 888	78 031 746	—	76 147 908	1 883 838	221 240	(D)
Irrigated.....farms.....	1 417	31	868	—	824	44	4	1
.....acres.....	21 292	378	13 645	—	13 143	503	64	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 6.0 acres.....	1 518	139	874	—	835	39	11	2
6.1 to 25.0 acres.....	2 289	71	1 495	—	1 438	57	6	2
25.1 acres or more.....	534	11	381	—	375	6	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 166	20	178	106	9	1 920	2	22
	number... 250		357 083	79 657	95 400	37 428 613	(D)	268 770
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 1	5	41	25	5	3 380		17
	number... (D)	(D)	366 304	104 888	411 700	432 986 443		1 036 480
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	1	1	30	18		88		4
2,000 to 59,999	1	3	9	7	2	632		5
60,000 to 99,999		1			2	851		3
100,000 or more			2		1	1 809		5
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 1	24	292	122	3	21	8	85
	number... (D)	97	1 099	565	10	42 910	20	885
Turkeys sold	farms... 1	1	20	15	1	52	2	1
	number... (D)	(D)	846	814	(D)	1 991 830	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 16	2 443	7 769	2 547	570	910	98	184
	acres... 791	276 090	329 576	51 204	83 885	36 954	705	10 266
For grain or seed	farms... 16	2 405	7 544	2 399	219	804	94	181
	acres... 791	267 104	309 558	41 215	20 992	34 209	546	8 083
Irrigated	bushels... 39 821	15 448 021	13 744 088	1 495 817	1 218 001	1 603 503	16 664	423 033
	farms... 4	322	257	36	30	25	2	15
	acres... 336	40 578	20 522	2 042	3 977	1 411	(D)	1 638
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	11	529	4 371	1 979	56	433	91	126
25 to 99 acres	3	964	2 377	353	96	278	1	26
100 to 499 acres	2	848	764	65	62	91	2	28
500 acres or more		64	32	2	5	2		1
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 1	202	367	119	256	52	3	15
	acres... (D)	8 674	13 689	3 416	18 025	1 986	(D)	580
For grain or seed	farms... 1	167	264	58	37	38	1	8
	acres... (D)	6 374	9 167	1 204	2 324	1 527	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels... (D)	196 676	362 956	36 636	70 569	39 915	(D)	(D)
	farms... 1	11	12	1		2		
	acres... (D)	534	430	(D)		(D)		
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1	96	146	47	7	24	1	5
25 to 99 acres		54	102	10	23	13		2
100 to 499 acres		17	16	1	7			1
500 acres or more						1		
Wheat for grain	farms... 1	271	597	161	52	80	1	16
	acres... (D)	17 113	18 906	4 251	4 255	3 398	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels... (D)	514 214	506 937	105 852	147 785	103 220	(D)	(D)
	farms... 1	12	10	1				
	acres... (D)	511	552	(D)				
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		97	348	116	13	45	1	8
25 to 99 acres	1	120	209	38	32	27		4
100 to 499 acres		51	39	6	6	8		4
500 acres or more		3	1	1	1			
Oats for grain	farms... 1	265	513	172	89	41	9	21
	acres... (D)	13 073	14 642	3 328	4 857	1 514	(D)	731
Irrigated	bushels... (D)	681 754	684 688	157 151	229 512	61 198	(D)	35 264
	farms... 1	10	11	4	3			1
	acres... (D)	803	397	151	(D)			(D)
Soybeans for beans	farms... 5	1 714	2 053	524	136	344	11	54
	acres... 637	279 671	142 179	31 148	19 082	34 860	695	6 966
Irrigated	bushels... 21 703	4 858 435	2 306 259	454 608	333 272	626 683	9 434	145 710
	farms... 2	126	43	9	9	3	1	7
	acres... (D)	11 486	4 338	1 265	772	184	(D)	517
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2	321	798	243	15	136	6	14
25 to 99 acres	1	569	844	192	58	113	1	19
100 to 499 acres	2	686	381	82	58	80	4	18
500 acres or more		138	30	7	5	15		3
Cotton	farms... 1	261	39	9	4	10		3
	acres... 33	598	2 415	300	407	1 080		594
Irrigated	bales... 31	978	1 725	216	357	867		447
	farms... 1	12	1			1		
	acres... (D)	(D)	(D)			(D)		
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		34	20	5		5		
25 to 99 acres		106	12	4	2	3		
100 to 499 acres		112	6		2	1		3
500 acres or more		9	1			1		
Tobacco	farms... 2	857	330	21	9	133		17
	acres... (D)	11 186	2 818	78	167	1 328		426
Irrigated	pounds... (D)	22 631 657	5 836 439	148 438	357 544	2 800 618		514 016
	farms... 1	329	119	3	4	54		6
	acres... (D)	5 327	1 140	(D)	79	563		86
Farms by acre* harvested:								
0.1 to 5.0 acres	2	278	158	16		48		6
5.1 to 25.0 acres		470	155	5	6	76		8
25.1 acres or more		109	17		3	9		3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Irish potatoes	farms 353	acres 22	69	1	23	45	36	4
	acres 770	17	494	(D)	(D)	384	25	1
Irrigated	hundredweight 94 510	2 549	68 321	(D)	(D)	56 872	2 883	94
	farms 11	—	4	—	2	2	1	1
	acres 111	—	105	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	215	18	25	1	14	10	25	4
1.0 to 4.9 acres	105	3	19	—	1	18	11	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	25	1	18	—	7	11	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	8	—	7	—	1	6	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweetpotatoes	farms 735	acres 42	318	—	56	262	52	1
	acres 4 663	657	3 544	—	179	3 365	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels 985 707	186 699	727 732	—	24 773	702 959	(D)	(D)
	farms 38	3	18	—	6	12	1	—
	acres 1 656	500	1 084	—	18	1 066	(D)	(D)
Peanuts for nuts	farms 9 597	acres 1 282	4 605	115	678	3 812	101	63
	acres 503 086	36 424	319 469	7 039	13 302	299 128	3 653	5 045
Irrigated	pounds 1 547 875 195	96 220 041	1 008 932 235	18 962 012	36 368 816	953 601 407	10 471 014	13 873 345
	farms 2 062	168	1 122	22	149	951	19	12
	acres 137 402	8 056	86 646	1 284	2 696	82 666	1 848	958
Hay crops (see text)	farms 17 244	acres 1 211	2 353	49	351	1 953	117	151
	acres 477 421	30 698	88 139	2 371	6 724	79 044	1 235	4 046
Irrigated	tons, dry 951 026	61 282	209 288	4 532	17 009	187 747	2 053	7 579
	farms 251	17	73	—	9	64	4	—
	acres 6 345	458	1 956	—	105	1 851	39	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	11 662	825	1 270	25	267	978	106	101
25 to 99 acres	4 660	338	876	16	76	784	11	43
100 to 499 acres	900	47	201	7	8	186	—	7
500 acres or more	22	1	6	1	—	5	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms 3 142	acres 294	574	15	138	421	1 044	41
	acres 60 758	3 687	8 820	281	1 296	7 243	24 977	479
Irrigated	farms 561	29	136	1	48	87	143	8
	acres 28 913	462	4 064	(D)	521	3 534	12 645	31
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 480	143	253	5	68	180	463	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 269	134	242	8	59	175	452	11
25.0 to 99.9 acres	297	12	65	1	10	54	94	3
100.0 acres or more	96	5	14	1	1	12	35	1
Land in orchards	farms 5 634	acres 499	674	23	187	464	95	1 777
	acres 155 499	7 179	9 453	470	1 336	7 648	688	97 088
Irrigated	farms 186	8	31	1	6	24	4	78
	acres 12 320	132	716	(D)	15	655	5	10 443
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2 416	260	304	13	112	179	65	427
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2 297	173	284	5	68	211	27	875
25.0 to 99.9 acres	629	54	67	3	6	58	2	293
100.0 acres or more	292	12	19	2	1	16	1	182
Peaches	farms 858	acres 45	53	2	3	48	27	361
	total acres 22 279	626	459	(D)	(D)	319	31	17 503
	pounds 101 960 708	1 102 680	729 151	(D)	(D)	10 567	1 590	90 182 912

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Irish potatoes ----- farms.....	—	69	138	53	—	9	3	3
----- acres.....	—	79	145	22	—	4	3	2
----- hundredweight.....	—	7 813	11 811	2 241	—	627	248	164
Irrigated ----- farms.....	—	—	4	3	—	1	—	—
----- acres.....	—	—	3	3	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	—	58	75	44	—	7	2	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	—	8	59	9	—	2	1	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweetpotatoes ----- farms.....	4	108	197	39	1	12	—	—
----- acres.....	3	164	167	27	(D)	26	—	—
----- bushels.....	272	22 802	32 792	2 996	(D)	5 486	—	—
Irrigated ----- farms.....	2	8	6	2	—	—	—	—
----- acres.....	(D)	33	33	(D)	—	—	—	—
Peanuts for nuts ----- farms.....	3	1 967	1 377	141	74	81	3	41
----- acres.....	436	97 082	32 611	3 315	4 285	2 158	37	1 886
----- pounds.....	1 372 658	297 328 883	93 367 317	8 443 339	13 983 698	6 259 159	80 422	5 986 423
Irrigated ----- farms.....	2	477	217	20	17	—	—	11
----- acres.....	(D)	29 375	8 194	883	972	(D)	—	742
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms.....	26	1 212	9 493	7 599	698	1 774	112	97
----- acres.....	621	35 183	222 812	181 105	50 214	36 962	2 964	4 547
----- tons, dry.....	958	85 199	387 282	291 576	113 941	68 387	4 556	10 501
Irrigated ----- farms.....	1	46	79	44	16	12	1	2
----- acres.....	(D)	1 826	1 336	675	465	178	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	19	799	6 910	5 442	176	1 328	80	48
25 to 99 acres.....	4	342	2 235	1 870	347	399	28	37
100 to 499 acres.....	3	69	339	280	172	47	4	11
500 acres or more.....	—	2	9	7	3	—	—	1
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms.....	10	539	539	185	6	76	4	15
----- acres.....	102	17 912	3 439	680	51	686	9	597
Irrigated ----- farms.....	5	148	75	24	2	11	1	3
----- acres.....	82	10 325	803	89	(D)	159	(D)	304
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	7	177	357	143	3	39	4	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	2	239	153	39	2	31	—	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1	86	27	3	1	5	—	3
100.0 acres or more.....	—	37	2	—	—	1	—	1
Land in orchards ----- farms.....	34	586	1 663	944	44	164	76	22
----- acres.....	355	17 702	19 668	8 029	951	1 514	708	193
Irrigated ----- farms.....	5	20	32	15	1	2	2	3
----- acres.....	15	507	420	100	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	20	221	985	539	14	76	28	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	10	228	552	332	22	76	45	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	4	86	105	66	4	11	3	—
100.0 acres or more.....	—	51	21	7	4	1	—	1
Peaches ----- farms.....	6	43	248	197	—	27	40	8
----- total acres.....	9	2 443	699	541	—	113	393	4
----- pounds.....	14 680	8 198 408	1 130 388	895 609	—	596 385	350	4 164

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.