

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |         |
|--|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
|  |             |                        | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |         |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Farms  | number      | 4 296                  | 6  | 528                 | -                    | -  | 528                             | 579                            | 1 128   |
|  | percent     | 100.0                  | 0.1  | 12.2                | -                    | -  | 12.2                            | 13.4                           | 26.2    |
| Land in farms  | acres       | 1 974 095              | 811  | 542 261             | -                    | -  | 542 261                         | 7 485                          | 94 341  |
| Average size of farm   | acres       | 460                    | 135  | 1 027               | -                    | -  | 1 027                           | 13                             | 84      |
| Value of land and buildings  | farms       | 4 296                  | 6  | 528                 | -                    | -  | 528                             | 579                            | 1 128   |
|  | \$1,000     | 1 767 129              | 8 829  | 330 573             | -                    | -  | 330 573                         | 103 833                        | 199 158 |
| Average per farm   | dollars     | 411 342                | 1 471 530                                      | 626 084             | -                    | -  | 626 084                         | 179 330                        | 176 558 |
| Average per acre   | dollars     | 895                    | 10 886   | 609                 | -                    | -  | 609                             | 13 872                         | 2 111   |
| <b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>                                 |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| \$1 to \$19,999  |             | 424                    | -  | 96                  | -                    | -  | 96                              | 51                             | 119     |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999   |             | 533                    | -  | 74                  | -                    | -  | 74                              | 62                             | 164     |
| \$40,000 to \$69,999   |             | 768                    | 1  | 86                  | -                    | -  | 86                              | 90                             | 246     |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999   |             | 518                    | -  | 59                  | -                    | -  | 59                              | 75                             | 149     |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999   |             | 653                    | -  | 69                  | -                    | -  | 69                              | 79                             | 187     |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999   |             | 371                    | 1  | 44                  | -                    | -  | 44                              | 65                             | 75      |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999   |             | 661                    | -  | 60                  | -                    | -  | 60                              | 116                            | 131     |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999   |             | 191                    | -  | 17                  | -                    | -  | 17                              | 31                             | 33      |
| \$1,000,000 or more  |             | 177                    | 4  | 23                  | -                    | -  | 23                              | 10                             | 24      |
| <b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>                                    |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Land owned   | farms       | 2 824                  | -  | 287                 | -                    | -  | 287                             | 367                            | 702     |
|  | acres       | 912 782                | -  | 203 768             | -                    | -  | 203 768                         | 3 484                          | 65 382  |
| Land rented or leased from others  | farms       | 2 199                  | 6  | 367                 | -                    | -  | 367                             | 310                            | 575     |
|  | acres       | 1 124 743              | 811  | 357 928             | -                    | -  | 357 928                         | 4 545                          | 36 310  |
| Land rented or leased to others  | farms       | 227                    | -  | 40                  | -                    | -  | 40                              | 29                             | 41      |
|  | acres       | 63 430                 | -  | 19 435              | -                    | -  | 19 435                          | 544                            | 7 351   |
| <b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Total cropland   | farms       | 3 553                  | 6  | 528                 | -                    | -  | 528                             | 579                            | 1 128   |
|  | acres       | 330 211                | (D)  | 224 999             | -                    | -  | 224 999                         | 5 613                          | 63 964  |
| Harvested cropland   | farms       | 3 288                  | 6  | 528                 | -                    | -  | 528                             | 579                            | 1 128   |
|  | acres       | 158 505                | 529  | 107 114             | -                    | -  | 107 114                         | 3 900                          | 42 356  |
| <b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| 1 to 49 acres  |             | 3 194                  | 1  | 485                 | -                    | -  | 485                             | 573                            | 1 093   |
| 50 to 99 acres   |             | 43                     | 4  | 18                  | -                    | -  | 18                              | 6                              | 13      |
| 100 to 199 acres   |             | 14                     | -  | 6                   | -                    | -  | 6                               | -                              | 8       |
| 200 to 499 acres   |             | 12                     | 1  | 4                   | -                    | -  | 4                               | -                              | 6       |
| 500 to 999 acres   |             | 2                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | 1       |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres   |             | 2                      | -  | 1                   | -                    | -  | 1                               | -                              | -       |
| 2,000 acres or more  |             | 21                     | -  | 14                  | -                    | -  | 14                              | -                              | 7       |
| <b>Cropland:</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| Pasture or grazing only  | farms       | 269                    | -  | 15                  | -                    | -  | 15                              | 18                             | 41      |
|  | acres       | 26 961                 | -  | (D)                 | -                    | -  | (D)                             | 143                            | 1 235   |
| Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured | farms       | 57                     | 1  | 11                  | -                    | -  | 11                              | 14                             | 14      |
|  | acres       | 663                    | (D)  | 74                  | -                    | -  | 74                              | 74                             | 79      |
| On which all crops failed  | farms       | 32                     | -  | 3                   | -                    | -  | 3                               | 18                             | 3       |
|  | acres       | 127                    | -  | 8                   | -                    | -  | 8                               | 80                             | 12      |
| In cultivated summer fallow  | farms       | 34                     | -  | 10                  | -                    | -  | 10                              | 9                              | 8       |
|  | acres       | 1 313                  | -  | 710                 | -                    | -  | 710                             | 42                             | 334     |
| Idle   | farms       | 1 016                  | 5  | 218                 | -                    | -  | 218                             | 164                            | 277     |
|  | acres       | 142 642                | (D)  | 115 988             | -                    | -  | 115 988                         | 1 374                          | 19 948  |
| <b>Total woodland</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
|  | farms       | 142                    | -  | 12                  | -                    | -  | 12                              | 14                             | 29      |
|  | acres       | 143 990                | -  | 48 695              | -                    | -  | 48 695                          | 149                            | 628     |
| Woodland pastured  | farms       | 55                     | -  | 2                   | -                    | -  | 2                               | 6                              | 4       |
|  | acres       | 38 662                 | -  | (D)                 | -                    | -  | (D)                             | 50                             | 30      |
| Woodland not pastured  | farms       | 104                    | -  | 11                  | -                    | -  | 11                              | 9                              | 25      |
|  | acres       | 105 328                | -  | (D)                 | -                    | -  | (D)                             | 99                             | 598     |
| <b>Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
|  | farms       | 607                    | -  | 23                  | -                    | -  | 23                              | 15                             | 32      |
|  | acres       | 1 136 953              | -  | 83 377              | -                    | -  | 83 377                          | 325                            | 13 165  |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.                            | farms       | 1 851                  | 1  | 188                 | -                    | -  | 188                             | 228                            | 427     |
|  | acres       | 362 941                | (D)  | 185 190             | -                    | -  | 185 190                         | 1 398                          | 16 584  |
| <b>Pastureland, all types</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
|  | farms       | 853                    | -  | 37                  | -                    | -  | 37                              | 37                             | 75      |
|  | acres       | 1 202 576              | -  | 85 761              | -                    | -  | 85 761                          | 518                            | 14 430  |
| Irrigated land   | farms       | 1 486                  | 6  | 175                 | -                    | -  | 175                             | 488                            | 206     |
|  | acres       | 159 166                | 551  | 122 536             | -                    | -  | 122 536                         | 3 407                          | 16 547  |
| Harvested cropland irrigated   | farms       | 1 458                  | 6  | 175                 | -                    | -  | 175                             | 488                            | 205     |
|  | acres       | 77 301                 | (D)  | 62 812              | -                    | -  | 62 812                          | 3 305                          | 8 547   |
| Pastureland irrigated  | farms       | 38                     | -  | 3                   | -                    | -  | 3                               | 1                              | 3       |
|  | acres       | 14 587                 | -  | 652                 | -                    | -  | 652                             | (D)                            | 9       |
| Other land irrigated   | farms       | 76                     | 1  | 26                  | -                    | -  | 26                              | 24                             | 9       |
|  | acres       | 67 278                 | (D)  | 59 072              | -                    | -  | 59 072                          | (D)                            | 7 991   |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978                          | farms       | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | -       |
|  | acres       | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | -       |
| <b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |         |
| All operators  | number      | 4 296                  | 6  | 528                 | -                    | -  | 528                             | 579                            | 1 128   |
| Full owners  | number      | 2 106                  | -  | 162                 | -                    | -  | 162                             | 272                            | 555     |
| Part owners  | number      | 709                    | -  | 120                 | -                    | -  | 120                             | 95                             | 145     |
| Tenants  | number      | 1 481                  | 6  | 246                 | -                    | -  | 246                             | 212                            | 428     |
| White  | number      | 1 037                  | 5  | 96                  | -                    | -  | 96                              | 69                             | 228     |
| Full owners  | number      | 456                    | -  | 35                  | -                    | -  | 35                              | 40                             | 109     |
| Part owners  | number      | 227                    | -  | 32                  | -                    | -  | 32                              | 4                              | 25      |
| Tenants  | number      | 354                    | 5  | 29                  | -                    | -  | 29                              | 25                             | 94      |
| Black and other races  | number      | 3 259                  | 1  | 432                 | -                    | -  | 432                             | 510                            | 900     |
| Full owners  | number      | 1 650                  | -  | 127                 | -                    | -  | 127                             | 232                            | 446     |
| Part owners  | number      | 482                    | -  | 88                  | -                    | -  | 88                              | 91                             | 120     |
| Tenants  | number      | 1 127                  | 1  | 217                 | -                    | -  | 217                             | 187                            | 334     |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

| All Farms   | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |                                     | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |           | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   | Horticultural specialty farms (018)                                | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total                                     | Total     |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |  |                                     |   |           |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Farms.....  | number.....  | 31                                  | 889                                       | 567       | 28                | 51                          | 57                           | 111                                      |
|   | percent.....   | 0.7                                 | 20.6                                      | 13.1      | 0.6               | 1.1                         | 1.3                          | 2.5                                      |
| Land in farms.....  | acres.....   | 707                                 | 1 287 751                                 | 1 203 906 | 19 026            | 2 056                       | 2 263                        | 2 241                                    |
| Average size of farm.....   | acres.....   | 23                                  | 1 449                                     | 2 123     | 680               | 40                          | 40                           | 20                                       |
| Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | farms.....   | 31                                  | 889                                       | 567       | 28                | 51                          | 57                           | 111                                      |
|   | \$1,000.....   | 4 096                               | 922 147                                   | 850 764   | 41 237            | 19 135                      | 11 218                       | 8 857                                    |
| Average per farm.....   | dollars.....   | 132 138                             | 1 037 285                                 | 1 500 464 | 1 472 759         | 375 187                     | 196 807                      | 79 796                                   |
| Average per acre.....   | dollars.....   | 5 793                               | 716                                       | 706       | 2 167             | 9 306                       | 4 957                        | 3 952                                    |
| Farms by value of land and buildings:   |  |                                     |   |           |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$19,999.....  | farms.....   | 5                                   | 46  | 19        | —                 | 7                           | 8                            | 34                                       |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999.....   | farms.....   | 4                                   | 89  | 27        | —                 | 1                           | 5                            | 14                                       |
| \$40,000 to \$69,999.....   | farms.....   | 3                                   | 129                                       | 73        | 2                 | 4                           | 9                            | 19                                       |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999.....   | farms.....   | 3                                   | 71  | 45        | 1                 | 5                           | 11                           | 12                                       |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999.....   | farms.....   | 4                                   | 123                                       | 58        | 4                 | 5                           | 6                            | 18                                       |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999.....   | farms.....   | 3                                   | 68  | 52        | 1                 | 8                           | 7                            | 7  |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999.....   | farms.....   | 9                                   | 199                                       | 147       | 7                 | 12                          | 5                            | 5  |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999.....   | farms.....   | —                                   | 72  | 63        | 4                 | 5                           | 5                            | 1  |
| \$1,000,000 or more.....  | farms.....   | —                                   | 92  | 83        | 9                 | 4                           | 1                            | 1  |
| Owned and rented land by operator:  |  |                                     |   |           |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Land owned.....   | farms.....   | 16                                  | 627                                       | 406       | 15                | 36                          | 26                           | 41                                       |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 608 304                                   | 584 701   | (D)               | 326                         | 461                          | 1 512                                    |
| Land rented or leased from others.....  | farms.....   | 21                                  | 487                                       | 353       | 23                | 17                          | 40                           | 80                                       |
|   | acres.....   | 547                                 | 698 620                                   | 637 674   | 17 141            | 1 752                       | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Land rented or leased to others.....  | farms.....   | 2                                   | 58  | 47        | 2                 | 4                           | 2                            | 2  |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 19 173                                    | 18 469    | (D)               | 22                          | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| <b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>   |  |                                     |   |           |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Total cropland.....   | farms.....   | 31                                  | 258                                       | 184       | 5                 | 4                           | 18                           | 108                                      |
|   | acres.....   | 411                                 | 27 222                                    | 23 518    | 610               | 17                          | 404                          | 1 125                                    |
| Harvested cropland.....   | farms.....   | 29                                  | 108                                       | 67        | 3                 | 3                           | 13                           | 3  |
|   | acres.....   | 187                                 | 1 892                                     | 1 194     | 231               | 15                          | 61                           | 5  |
| Farms by acres harvested:   |  |                                     |   |           |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 49 acres.....  | farms.....   | 29                                  | 106                                       | 66        | 2                 | 3                           | 13                           | 3  |
| 50 to 99 acres.....   | farms.....   | —                                   | —   | —         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100 to 199 acres.....   | farms.....   | —                                   | —   | —         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 200 to 499 acres.....   | farms.....   | —                                   | —   | —         | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 500 to 999 acres.....   | farms.....   | —                                   | 1   | —         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....   | farms.....   | —                                   | 1   | 1         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 2,000 acres or more.....  | farms.....   | —                                   | —   | —         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Cropland:   |  |                                     |   |           |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Pasture or grazing only.....  | farms.....   | 3                                   | 166                                       | 131       | 3                 | —                           | 6                            | 2  |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 23 250                                    | 21 234    | (D)               | —                           | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... | farms.....   | 2                                   | 9   | 7         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 339                                       | 237       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| On which all crops failed.....  | farms.....   | 3                                   | 3   | 2         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 7   | (D)       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| In cultivated summer fallow.....  | farms.....   | —                                   | 3   | 2         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 205                                       | (D)       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Idle.....   | farms.....   | 17                                  | 50  | 27        | 1                 | 1                           | 2                            | 106                                      |
|   | acres.....   | 192                                 | 1 529                                     | 746       | (D)               | (D)                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Total woodland.....   | farms.....   | 1                                   | 57  | 48        | 1                 | —                           | 4                            | 2  |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 93 653                                    | 83 680    | (D)               | —                           | 358                          | (D)                                      |
| Woodland pastured.....  | farms.....   | 1                                   | 35  | 29        | —                 | —                           | 1                            | 1  |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 37 210                                    | 36 829    | —                 | —                           | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Woodland not pastured.....  | farms.....   | —                                   | 33  | 27        | 1                 | —                           | 4                            | 2  |
|   | acres.....   | —                                   | 56 443                                    | 46 851    | (D)               | —                           | 310                          | (D)                                      |
| Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....          | farms.....   | 5                                   | 474                                       | 414       | 16                | 6                           | 19                           | 1  |
|   | acres.....   | 228                                 | 1 019 123                                 | 959 063   | 17 776            | 1 677                       | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....                             | farms.....   | 17                                  | 563                                       | 293       | 20                | 48                          | 42                           | 19                                       |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 147 753                                   | 137 645   | (D)               | 362                         | 485                          | (D)                                      |
| Pastureland, all types.....   | farms.....   | 7                                   | 611                                       | 519       | 18                | 6                           | 26                           | 3  |
|   | acres.....   | 241                                 | 1 079 583                                 | 1 017 126 | 18 085            | 1 677                       | 1 382                        | 144                                      |
| Irrigated land.....   | farms.....   | 17                                  | 55  | 34        | 5                 | 1                           | 6                            | 4  |
|   | acres.....   | 155                                 | 14 465                                    | 714       | 158               | (D)                         | 24                           | (D)                                      |
| Harvested cropland irrigated.....   | farms.....   | 15                                  | 37  | 20        | 1                 | 1                           | 5                            | 3  |
|   | acres.....   | 151                                 | 667                                       | 62        | (D)               | (D)                         | (D)                          | 5  |
| Pastureland irrigated.....  | farms.....   | 1                                   | 23  | 17        | 5                 | —                           | 1                            | —  |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 13 789                                    | (D)       | (D)               | —                           | (D)                          | —  |
| Other land irrigated.....   | farms.....   | 3                                   | 3   | 1         | —                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                                 | 9   | (D)       | —                 | —                           | —                            | (D)                                      |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....                          | farms.....   | —                                   | —   | —         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|   | acres.....   | —                                   | —   | —         | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| <b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>  |  |                                     |   |           |                   |                             |                              |  |
| All operators.....  | number.....  | 31                                  | 889                                       | 567       | 28                | 51                          | 57                           | 111                                      |
| Full owners.....  | number.....  | 10                                  | 403                                       | 215       | 5                 | 34                          | 17                           | 31                                       |
| Part owners.....  | number.....  | 6                                   | 224                                       | 191       | 10                | 2                           | 9                            | 10                                       |
| Tenants.....  | number.....  | 15                                  | 262                                       | 161       | 13                | 15                          | 31                           | 70                                       |
| White.....  | number.....  | 8                                   | 388                                       | 301       | 17                | 11                          | 33                           | 13                                       |
| Full owners.....  | number.....  | 4                                   | 153                                       | 112       | 2                 | 5                           | 7                            | 4  |
| Part owners.....  | number.....  | 2                                   | 133                                       | 117       | 8                 | 1                           | 6                            | —  |
| Tenants.....  | number.....  | 2                                   | 102                                       | 72        | 7                 | 5                           | 20                           | 9  |
| Black and other races.....  | number.....  | 23                                  | 501                                       | 266       | 11                | 40                          | 24                           | 98                                       |
| Full owners.....  | number.....  | 6                                   | 250                                       | 103       | 3                 | 29                          | 10                           | 27                                       |
| Part owners.....  | number.....  | 4                                   | 91  | 74        | 2                 | 1                           | 3                            | 10                                       |
| Tenants.....  | number.....  | 13                                  | 160                                       | 89        | 6                 | 10                          | 11                           | 61                                       |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

| All Farms  |             |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|--|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Individual or family   | 3 614       | 1                      | 453  | -                   | -                    | 453  | 484                             | 980                            |
| Partnership  | 656 332     | (D)                    | 58 429   | -                   | -                    | 58 429   | 4 957                           | 12 895                         |
| Corporations:  | 326         | -                      | 33   | -                   | -                    | 33   | 59                              | 78                             |
| Family held  | 222 668     | -                      | 1 512  | -                   | -                    | 1 512  | 1 107                           | 3 352                          |
| More than 10 stockholders  | 233         | 4                      | 18   | -                   | -                    | 18   | 25                              | 48                             |
| 10 or less stockholders  | 377 595     | (D)                    | 85 661   | -                   | -                    | 85 661   | 1 027                           | 4 367                          |
| Other than family held   | 11          | 2                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | 1  | 1                               | -                              |
| More than 10 stockholders  | 222         | 2                      | 17   | -                   | -                    | 17   | 24                              | 48                             |
| 10 or less stockholders  | 93          | 1                      | 15   | -                   | -                    | 15   | 5                               | 15                             |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.   | 595 644     | (D)                    | 396 187  | -                   | -                    | 396 187  | 273                             | 73 656                         |
| More than 10 stockholders  | 29          | 1                      | 7  | -                   | -                    | 7  | 1                               | 5                              |
| 10 or less stockholders  | 64          | -                      | 8  | -                   | -                    | 8  | 4                               | 10                             |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.   | 30          | -                      | 9  | -                   | -                    | 9  | 6                               | 7                              |
|  | 121 856     | -                      | 472  | -                   | -                    | 472  | 121                             | 71                             |
| <b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Operators by place of residence:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| On farm operated   | 2 172       | -                      | 177  | -                   | -                    | 177  | 348                             | 620                            |
| Not on farm operated   | 1 169       | 6                      | 231  | -                   | -                    | 231  | 151                             | 269                            |
| Operators by age group:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Under 25 years   | 51          | -                      | 5  | -                   | -                    | 5  | 6                               | 15                             |
| 25 to 34 years   | 532         | 2                      | 40   | -                   | -                    | 40   | 83                              | 154                            |
| 35 to 44 years   | 598         | 1                      | 70   | -                   | -                    | 70   | 83                              | 139                            |
| 45 to 54 years   | 1 001       | 1                      | 135  | -                   | -                    | 135  | 137                             | 257                            |
| 55 to 64 years   | 1 265       | 2                      | 183  | -                   | -                    | 183  | 164                             | 295                            |
| 65 years and over  | 849         | -                      | 95   | -                   | -                    | 95   | 106                             | 268                            |
| Average age  | 52.7        | 41.3                   | 53.8   | -                   | -                    | 53.8   | 51.8                            | 53.4                           |
| Operators by sex:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Male   | 3 717       | 6                      | 469  | -                   | -                    | 469  | 499                             | 957                            |
| Female   | 579         | -                      | 59   | -                   | -                    | 59   | 80                              | 171                            |
| Operators of Spanish origin  | 68          | -                      | 8  | -                   | -                    | 8  | 3                               | 22                             |
| Operators by principal occupation:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Farming  | 2 233       | 6                      | 246  | -                   | -                    | 246  | 426                             | 575                            |
| Other  | 2 063       | -                      | 282  | -                   | -                    | 282  | 153                             | 553                            |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| None   | 1 546       | 3                      | 151  | -                   | -                    | 151  | 296                             | 360                            |
| 1 to 99 days   | 614         | -                      | 120  | -                   | -                    | 120  | 56                              | 186                            |
| 100 to 199 days  | 527         | -                      | 55   | -                   | -                    | 55   | 53                              | 165                            |
| 200 days or more   | 1 345       | 1                      | 172  | -                   | -                    | 172  | 135                             | 351                            |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 9 acres   | 2 523       | -                      | 230  | -                   | -                    | 230  | 376                             | 726                            |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 1 208       | 1                      | 221  | -                   | -                    | 221  | 179                             | 323                            |
| 50 to 69 acres   | 91          | 2                      | 15   | -                   | -                    | 15   | 12                              | 21                             |
| 70 to 99 acres   | 84          | 1                      | 14   | -                   | -                    | 14   | 4                               | 15                             |
| 100 to 139 acres   | 68          | -                      | 12   | -                   | -                    | 12   | 4                               | 6                              |
| 140 to 179 acres   | 50          | 1                      | 7  | -                   | -                    | 7  | 1                               | 7                              |
| 180 to 219 acres   | 32          | -                      | 5  | -                   | -                    | 5  | 2                               | 3                              |
| 220 to 259 acres   | 19          | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | 2                              |
| 260 to 499 acres   | 94          | 1                      | 5  | -                   | -                    | 5  | 1                               | 12                             |
| 500 to 999 acres   | 23          | -                      | 2  | -                   | -                    | 2  | -                               | 4                              |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres   | 32          | -                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | 1  | -                               | 2                              |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 72          | -                      | 16   | -                   | -                    | 16   | -                               | 7                              |
| <b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>                        |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Cash grain farms (011)   | 6           | 6                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)  | 528         | -                      | 528  | -                   | -                    | 528  | -                               | -                              |
| Cotton farms (0131)  | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Tobacco farms (0132)   | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | 528         | -                      | 528  | -                   | -                    | 528  | -                               | -                              |
| Vegetable and melon farms (016)  | 579         | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 579                             | -                              |
| Fruit and tree nut farms (017)   | 1 128       | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | 1 128                          |
| Horticultural specialty farms (018)  | 888         | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| General farms, primarily crop (019)  | 31          | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)                   | 889         | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)  | 567         | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Dairy farms (024)  | 28          | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Poultry and egg farms (025)  | 51          | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Animal specialty farms (027)   | 57          | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| General farms, primarily livestock (029)   | 111         | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| <b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Market value of agricultural products sold   | 4 296       | 6                      | 528  | -                   | -                    | 528  | 579                             | 1 128                          |
| \$1,000  | 419 107     | 1 319                  | 216 935  | -                   | -                    | 216 935  | 15 243                          | 73 371                         |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$500,000 or more  | 71          | -                      | 16   | -                   | -                    | 16   | -                               | 12                             |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999   | 92          | 5                      | 7  | -                   | -                    | 7  | 8                               | 12                             |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999   | 117         | -                      | 19   | -                   | -                    | 19   | 28                              | 14                             |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999   | 313         | -                      | 74   | -                   | -                    | 74   | 74                              | 42                             |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999   | 380         | -                      | 94   | -                   | -                    | 94   | 68                              | 74                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999   | 565         | -                      | 113  | -                   | -                    | 113  | 90                              | 159                            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 672         | 1                      | 86   | -                   | -                    | 86   | 104                             | 222                            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 688         | -                      | 50   | -                   | -                    | 50   | 86                              | 213                            |
| Less than \$2,500  | 1 398       | -                      | 69   | -                   | -                    | 69   | 121                             | 380                            |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Individual or family .....   | farms 731                           | 21                                  | 752  | 477                                       | 14                | 28                          | 47                           | 103                                      |
| .....  | acres 3 821                         | 499                                 | 571 239  | 566 781                                   | 371               | (D)                         | 1 835                        | 2 092                                    |
| Partnership .....  | farms 59                            | 5                                   | 73   | 47  | 3                 | 5                           | 5                            | 6  |
| .....  | acres 503                           | 119                                 | 214 300  | 213 539                                   | 1 574             | 87                          | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Corporations:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Family held .....  | farms 68                            | 1                                   | 47   | 30  | 7                 | 11                          | 2                            | 2  |
| .....  | acres 10 039                        | (D)                                 | 262 912  | 186 426                                   | 12 623            | 113                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| More than 10 stockholders .....  | farms 4                             | —                                   | 2  | 1   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 10 or less stockholders .....  | farms 64                            | 1                                   | 45   | 29  | 6                 | 11                          | 2                            | 2  |
| Other than family held .....   | farms 29                            | 2                                   | 13   | 10  | 4                 | 6                           | 3                            | —  |
| .....  | acres (D)                           | (D)                                 | 119 830  | 117 702                                   | 4 458             | 84                          | (D)                          | —  |
| More than 10 stockholders .....  | farms 6                             | —                                   | 3  | 3   | 3                 | 2                           | 1                            | —  |
| 10 or less stockholders .....  | farms 23                            | 2                                   | 10   | 7   | 1                 | 4                           | 2                            | —  |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. ....  | farms 1                             | 2                                   | 4  | 3   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| .....  | acres (D)                           | (D)                                 | 119 470  | 119 458                                   | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | —  |
| <b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Operators by place of residence:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| On farm operated .....   | 523                                 | 19                                  | 391  | 240                                       | 19                | 29                          | 29                           | 17                                       |
| Not on farm operated .....   | 169                                 | 12                                  | 242  | 186                                       | 5                 | 12                          | 17                           | 55                                       |
| Operators by age group:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Under 25 years .....   | 12                                  | —                                   | 11   | 6   | —                 | —                           | 1                            | 1  |
| 25 to 34 years .....   | 109                                 | 6                                   | 107  | 72  | 7                 | 4                           | 14                           | 12                                       |
| 35 to 44 years .....   | 135                                 | 6                                   | 116  | 69  | 7                 | 2                           | 17                           | 22                                       |
| 45 to 54 years .....   | 194                                 | 5                                   | 212  | 142                                       | 11                | 23                          | 10                           | 16                                       |
| 55 to 64 years .....   | 284                                 | 11                                  | 262  | 155                                       | 9                 | 10                          | 14                           | 31                                       |
| 65 years and over .....  | 154                                 | 3                                   | 181  | 123                                       | —                 | 12                          | 1                            | 29                                       |
| Average age .....  | 52.3                                | 49.2                                | 52.7   | 53.0                                      | 48.7              | 54.0                        | 44.1                         | 54.0                                     |
| Operators by sex:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Male .....   | 723                                 | 28                                  | 820  | 525                                       | 28                | 49                          | 50                           | 88                                       |
| Female .....   | 165                                 | 3                                   | 69   | 42  | —                 | 2                           | 7                            | 23                                       |
| Operators of Spanish origin .....  | 3                                   | —                                   | 25   | 15  | 1                 | 1                           | 4                            | 1  |
| Operators by principal occupation:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Farming .....  | 488                                 | 17                                  | 369  | 209                                       | 23                | 41                          | 23                           | 19                                       |
| Other .....  | 400                                 | 14                                  | 520  | 358                                       | 5                 | 10                          | 34                           | 92                                       |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| None .....   | 360                                 | 12                                  | 257  | 141                                       | 21                | 33                          | 17                           | 36                                       |
| 1 to 99 days .....   | 94                                  | 5                                   | 125  | 94  | 2                 | 2                           | 3                            | 21                                       |
| 100 to 199 days .....  | 99                                  | 4                                   | 118  | 84  | 2                 | 5                           | 13                           | 13                                       |
| 200 days or more .....   | 266                                 | 10                                  | 336  | 222                                       | 2                 | 10                          | 21                           | 41                                       |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9 acres .....   | 731                                 | 10                                  | 303  | 57  | 8                 | 35                          | 33                           | 71                                       |
| 10 to 49 acres .....   | 138                                 | 19                                  | 250  | 196                                       | 8                 | 15                          | 16                           | 38                                       |
| 50 to 69 acres .....   | 6                                   | —                                   | 34   | 31  | —                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| 70 to 99 acres .....   | 7                                   | 1                                   | 42   | 41  | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100 to 139 acres .....   | 3                                   | —                                   | 38   | 35  | 2                 | —                           | 3                            | —  |
| 140 to 179 acres .....   | 1                                   | —                                   | 30   | 28  | 1                 | —                           | 2                            | —  |
| 180 to 219 acres .....   | —                                   | 1                                   | 20   | 16  | —                 | —                           | 1                            | —  |
| 220 to 259 acres .....   | —                                   | —                                   | 16   | 16  | —                 | —                           | 1                            | —  |
| 260 to 499 acres .....   | —                                   | —                                   | 74   | 71  | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 500 to 999 acres .....   | 1                                   | —                                   | 14   | 13  | 1                 | —                           | 1                            | —  |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres .....   | —                                   | —                                   | 22   | 22  | 5                 | 1                           | —                            | 1  |
| 2,000 acres or more .....  | 1                                   | —                                   | 46   | 41  | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| <b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cash grain farms (011) .....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Field crop, except cash grain farms (013) .....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Cotton farms (0131) .....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Tobacco farms (0132) .....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) ..... | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Vegetable and melon farms (016) .....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Fruit and tree nut farms (017) .....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Horticultural specialty farms (018) .....  | 888                                 | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| General farms, primarily crop (019) .....  | —                                   | 31                                  | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) .....                   | —                                   | —                                   | 889  | 567                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) .....  | —                                   | —                                   | 567  | 567                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Dairy farms (024) .....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | 28                | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Poultry and egg farms (025) .....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 51                          | —                            | —  |
| Animal specialty farms (027) .....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | 57                           | —  |
| General farms, primarily livestock (029) .....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 111                                      |
| <b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Market value of agricultural products sold .....   | farms 888                           | 31                                  | 889  | 567                                       | 28                | 51                          | 57                           | 111                                      |
| .....  | \$1,000 23 886                      | 393                                 | 45 234   | 21 115                                    | 24 389            | 17 729                      | 603                          | 5  |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$500,000 or more .....  | 5                                   | —                                   | 13   | 8   | 14                | 11                          | —                            | —  |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 .....   | 15                                  | —                                   | 19   | 11  | 9                 | 16                          | 1                            | —  |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 .....   | 32                                  | 1                                   | 17   | 5   | —                 | 5                           | 1                            | —  |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 .....   | 77                                  | —                                   | 41   | 14  | —                 | 5                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999 .....   | 96                                  | 6                                   | 37   | 20  | 1                 | 2                           | 2                            | —  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .....   | 131                                 | 2                                   | 67   | 43  | 1                 | 2                           | —                            | —  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 130                                 | 4                                   | 111  | 67  | —                 | 3                           | 11                           | —  |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....   | 157                                 | 5                                   | 161  | 109                                       | —                 | —                           | 15                           | 1  |
| Less than \$2,500 .....  | 245                                 | 13                                  | 423  | 290                                       | 3                 | 7                           | 27                           | 110                                      |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

|   | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|---|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|   |             |                        | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) |                                 |                                |
| <b>Grain</b> ..... farms.....   | 8           | 6                      | --   | --                  | --                   | 1                               | --                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 1 394       | (D)                    | --   | --                  | --                   | (D)                             | --                             |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans..... farms.....                        | 6           | 5                      | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 1 380       | (D)                    | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>Cotton and cottonseed</b> ..... farms.....                             | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans..... farms.....                        | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>Tobacco</b> ..... farms.....   | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage</b> ..... farms.....              | 5           | --                     | 3  | --                  | --                   | 3                               | --                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 450         | --                     | 403  | --                  | --                   | 403                             | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 3           | --                     | 2  | --                  | --                   | 2                               | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 442         | --                     | (D)  | --                  | --                   | (D)                             | --                             |
| <b>Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons</b> ..... farms.....                | 748         | 1                      | 30   | --                  | --                   | 30                              | 66                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 15 320      | (D)                    | 129  | --                  | --                   | 129                             | 155                            |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 112         | --                     | 1  | --                  | --                   | 1                               | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 10 754      | --                     | (D)  | --                  | --                   | (D)                             | 10 564                         |
| <b>Fruits, nuts, and berries</b> ..... farms.....                         | 1 287       | --                     | 28   | --                  | --                   | 28                              | 1 082                          |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 73 485      | --                     | 107  | --                  | --                   | 107                             | 72 954                         |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 78          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | 78                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 66 050      | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | 66 050                         |
| <b>Nursery and greenhouse products</b> ..... farms.....                   | 1 006       | --                     | 17   | --                  | --                   | 17                              | 48                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 24 284      | --                     | 121  | --                  | --                   | 121                             | 86                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 133         | --                     | 1  | --                  | --                   | 1                               | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 17 835      | --                     | (D)  | --                  | --                   | (D)                             | --                             |
| <b>Other crops</b> ..... farms.....                                       | 635         | 3                      | 525  | --                  | --                   | 525                             | 30                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 216 028     | 8                      | 215 697  | --                  | --                   | 215 697                         | 104                            |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 112         | --                     | 111  | --                  | --                   | 111                             | 1                              |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 210 453     | --                     | (D)  | --                  | --                   | (D)                             | (D)                            |
| <b>Poultry and poultry products</b> ..... farms.....                      | 104         | --                     | 2  | --                  | --                   | 2                               | 6                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 17 182      | --                     | (D)  | --                  | --                   | (D)                             | 2                              |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 37          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>Dairy products</b> ..... farms.....                                    | 32          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | 1                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 23 206      | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | (D)                            |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 23          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 23 154      | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>Cattle and calves</b> ..... farms.....                                 | 736         | --                     | 20   | --                  | --                   | 20                              | 34                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 39 559      | --                     | 470  | --                  | --                   | 470                             | 61                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 55          | --                     | 2  | --                  | --                   | 2                               | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 36 621      | --                     | (D)  | --                  | --                   | (D)                             | --                             |
| <b>Hogs and pigs</b> ..... farms.....                                     | 348         | --                     | 4  | --                  | --                   | 4                               | 4                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 7 434       | --                     | 1  | --                  | --                   | 1                               | 2                              |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 50          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 6 098       | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>Sheep, lambs, and wool</b> ..... farms.....                            | 7           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 22          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 144         | --                     | 5  | --                  | --                   | 5                               | 10                             |
| <b>Other livestock and livestock products (see text)</b> ..... farms..... | 742         | --                     | (D)  | --                  | --                   | (D)                             | 7                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 3           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 417         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>                      |             |                        |  |                     |                      |                                 |                                |
| <b>Livestock and poultry purchased</b> ..... farms.....                   | 490         | --                     | 12   | --                  | --                   | 12                              | 34                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 12 930      | --                     | 50   | --                  | --                   | 50                              | 15                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... farms.....  | 361         | --                     | 11   | --                  | --                   | 11                              | 34                             |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....                                       | 63          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms.....                                      | 26          | --                     | 1  | --                  | --                   | 1                               | --                             |
| \$50,000 or more..... farms.....  | 40          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>Feed for livestock and poultry</b> ..... farms.....                    | 921         | --                     | 24   | --                  | --                   | 24                              | 61                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 34 206      | --                     | 39   | --                  | --                   | 39                              | 29                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | --          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... farms.....  | 720         | --                     | 23   | --                  | --                   | 23                              | 60                             |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....                                       | 76          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | 1                              |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms.....                                      | 40          | --                     | 1  | --                  | --                   | 1                               | --                             |
| \$50,000 or more..... farms.....  | 85          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| <b>Commercially mixed formula feeds</b> ..... farms.....                  | 321         | --                     | 4  | --                  | --                   | 4                               | 18                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more..... farms.....                                 | 152 386     | --                     | 12   | --                  | --                   | 12                              | 30                             |
| \$1,000..... farms.....   | 28 289      | --                     | 1  | --                  | --                   | 1                               | 7                              |
| Farms by tons purchased:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 99 tons..... farms.....  | 219         | --                     | 4  | --                  | --                   | 4                               | 18                             |
| 100 to 499 tons..... farms.....   | 48          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| 500 tons or more..... farms.....  | 54          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| Farms with expenses of—   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999..... farms.....  | 184         | --                     | 4  | --                  | --                   | 4                               | 18                             |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....                                       | 38          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms.....                                      | 25          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |
| \$50,000 or more..... farms.....  | 74          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --                              | --                             |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>                   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.      |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Grain  | farms                               | 1                                   | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | (D)                                 | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | 1                                   | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | (D)                                 | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Tobacco  | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                 | farms                               | --                                  | 2  | 2   | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | (D)  | (D)                                       | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | 1  | 1   | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | (D)  | (D)                                       | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                   | farms                               | 32                                  | 16   | 22  | 9                 | --                          | 1                            | 1  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 49                                  | 135  | 117                                       | 6                 | --                          | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | 1                                   | 1  | 1   | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | (D)  | (D)                                       | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                            | farms                               | 50                                  | 17   | 38  | 24                | 1                           | 5                            | 2  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 68                                  | 63   | 43  | 15                | (D)                         | 1                            | (D)                                      |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                      | farms                               | 888                                 | 12   | 7   | 6                 | --                          | 5                            | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | 23 711                              | 34   | 89  | 89                | (D)                         | (D)                          | --                                       |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | 129                                 | --   | 1   | 1                 | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | 17 529                              | --   | (D)                                       | (D)               | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Other crops  | farms                               | 5                                   | 16   | 8   | 4                 | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | 3                                   | 82   | 11  | 9                 | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Poultry and poultry products                         | farms                               | 7                                   | 5  | 23  | 17                | --                          | 51                           | 4  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 2                                   | 1  | 5   | 4                 | --                          | 17 171                       | 1  |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | 37                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | 17 059                       | --                                       |
| Dairy products                                       | farms                               | --                                  | 1  | 2   | --                | 28                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | (D)  | (D)                                       | --                | 23 205                      | --                           | --                                       |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | 23                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | 23 154                      | --                           | --                                       |
| Cattle and calves                                    | farms                               | 11                                  | 3  | 619                                       | 567               | 27                          | 3                            | 6  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 45                                  | 1  | 37 712                                    | 20 792            | 1 182                       | 69                           | (D)                                      |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 45  | 37                | 7                           | 1                            | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | 35 255                                    | 18 486            | 893                         | (D)                          | --                                       |
| Hogs and pigs  | farms                               | 6                                   | --   | 317                                       | 20                | 2                           | 4                            | 1  |
|  | \$1,000                             | 4                                   | --   | 7 062                                     | 26                | (D)                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 46  | --                | --                          | 4                            | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | 5 744                                     | --                | --                          | 354                          | --                                       |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                               | farms                               | 3                                   | --   | 4   | 4                 | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | 1                                   | --   | 22  | 22                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | --  | --                | --                          | --                           | --                                       |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)    | farms                               | 5                                   | 3  | 57  | 40                | --                          | --                           | 57                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | 3                                   | (D)  | 125                                       | 105               | --                          | --                           | 594                                      |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 1   | 1                 | --                          | --                           | 2  |
|  | \$1,000                             | --                                  | --   | (D)                                       | (D)               | --                          | --                           | (D)                                      |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b> |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                      | farms                               | 6                                   | 6  | 334                                       | 209               | 17                          | 47                           | 17                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | 3                                   | 2  | 9 599                                     | 1 515             | 999                         | 2 224                        | (D)                                      |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms                               | 6                                   | 6  | 253                                       | 163               | 5                           | 13                           | 16                                       |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 52  | 30                | 2                           | 8                            | 1  |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 12  | 7                 | 5                           | 8                            | --                                       |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 17  | 9                 | 5                           | 18                           | --                                       |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                       | farms                               | 22                                  | 5  | 660                                       | 392               | 28                          | 48                           | 41                                       |
|  | \$1,000                             | 16                                  | 3  | 12 046                                    | 2 705             | 11 963                      | 9 924                        | 129                                      |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms                               | 21                                  | 5  | 535                                       | 346               | 4                           | 9                            | 32                                       |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms                               | 1                                   | --   | 62  | 25                | 1                           | 3                            | 8  |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 35  | 9                 | --                          | 2                            | 1  |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 28  | 12                | 23                          | 34                           | --                                       |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                     | farms                               | 9                                   | 4  | 184                                       | 99                | 28                          | 45                           | 18                                       |
|  | tons                                | 24                                  | 13   | 48 785                                    | 11 126            | 50 078                      | 53 051                       | (D)                                      |
|  | \$1,000                             | 4                                   | 2  | 9 393                                     | 1 912             | 8 933                       | 9 866                        | (D)                                      |
| Farms by tons purchased:                             |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 99 tons   | farms                               | 9                                   | 4  | 143                                       | 82                | 5                           | 8                            | 17                                       |
| 100 to 499 tons                                      | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 29  | 12                | 7                           | 11                           | 1  |
| 500 tons or more                                     | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 12  | 5                 | 16                          | 26                           | --                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms                               | 9                                   | 4  | 113                                       | 70                | 4                           | 6                            | 15                                       |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 32  | 14                | 1                           | 3                            | 2  |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 20  | 7                 | 2                           | 2                            | 1  |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms                               | --                                  | --   | 19  | 8                 | 21                          | 34                           | --                                       |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|--|--|------------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms                                    | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Animal health costs.....farms.....   | 597  | —                      | 16     | —                   | —                    | 16   | 12                              | 18                             |
| \$1,000.....   | 767  | —                      | 4      | —                   | —                    | 4  | 1                               | 2                              |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$499.....  | 458  | —                      | 15     | —                   | —                    | 15   | 12                              | 17                             |
| \$500 to \$999.....  | 37   | —                      | —      | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 1                              |
| \$1,000 to \$2,999.....  | 51   | —                      | 1      | —                   | —                    | 1  | —                               | —                              |
| \$3,000 or more.....   | 51   | —                      | —      | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....   | 1 206  | 6                      | 144    | —                   | —                    | 144  | 397                             | 199                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 2 031  | 5                      | 153    | —                   | —                    | 153  | 192                             | 108                            |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$999.....  | 899  | 5                      | 102    | —                   | —                    | 102  | 336                             | 181                            |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....  | 211  | 1                      | 38     | —                   | —                    | 38   | 59                              | 15                             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....  | 45   | —                      | 3      | —                   | —                    | 3  | 1                               | 1                              |
| \$10,000 or more.....  | 51   | —                      | 1      | —                   | —                    | 1  | 1                               | 2                              |
| Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....   | 3 161  | 6                      | 484    | —                   | —                    | 484  | 547                             | 1 029                          |
| \$1,000.....   | 26 505   | 124                    | 19 003 | —                   | —                    | 19 003   | 879                             | 5 120                          |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 2 681  | 1                      | 313    | —                   | —                    | 313  | 453                             | 921                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 359  | 1                      | 122    | —                   | —                    | 122  | 76                              | 80                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 62   | 3                      | 23     | —                   | —                    | 23   | 15                              | 10                             |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 59   | 1                      | 26     | —                   | —                    | 26   | 3                               | 18                             |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....                                       | 3 265  | 6                      | 446    | —                   | —                    | 446  | 556                             | 963                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 13 674   | 91                     | 8 209  | —                   | —                    | 8 209  | 680                             | 3 666                          |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 3 009  | 1                      | 397    | —                   | —                    | 397  | 485                             | 914                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 192  | 2                      | 30     | —                   | —                    | 30   | 58                              | 32                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 24   | 2                      | 2      | —                   | —                    | 2  | 12                              | 4                              |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 40   | 1                      | 17     | —                   | —                    | 17   | 1                               | 13                             |
| Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....   | 4 151  | 6                      | 490    | —                   | —                    | 490  | 572                             | 1 106                          |
| \$1,000.....   | 19 766   | 84                     | 12 732 | —                   | —                    | 12 732   | 607                             | 3 094                          |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 3 734  | 1                      | 446    | —                   | —                    | 446  | 514                             | 1 045                          |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 315  | 2                      | 26     | —                   | —                    | 26   | 56                              | 42                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 56   | 2                      | 2      | —                   | —                    | 2  | 2                               | 8                              |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 46   | 1                      | 16     | —                   | —                    | 16   | —                               | 11                             |
| Petroleum products.....farms.....  | 4 136  | 6                      | 490    | —                   | —                    | 490  | 572                             | 1 104                          |
| \$1,000.....   | 11 569   | 51                     | 6 196  | —                   | —                    | 6 196  | 511                             | 2 519                          |
| Gasoline.....farms.....  | 4 070  | 6                      | 484    | —                   | —                    | 484  | 556                             | 1 091                          |
| \$1,000.....   | 4 540  | 21                     | 1 402  | —                   | —                    | 1 402  | 368                             | 1 118                          |
| Diesel fuel.....farms.....   | 971  | 5                      | 163    | —                   | —                    | 163  | 241                             | 183                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 5 216  | 12                     | 3 616  | —                   | —                    | 3 616  | 93                              | 1 132                          |
| LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....   | 140  | 4                      | 6      | —                   | —                    | 6  | 9                               | 23                             |
| \$1,000.....   | 79   | 13                     | 15     | —                   | —                    | 15   | 1                               | 8                              |
| Fuel oil.....farms.....  | 235  | —                      | 45     | —                   | —                    | 45   | 47                              | 60                             |
| \$1,000.....   | 477  | —                      | 405    | —                   | —                    | 405  | 8                               | 7                              |
| Natural gas.....farms.....   | 17   | —                      | —      | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 7                              |
| \$1,000.....   | 8  | —                      | —      | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 1                              |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....   | 4 136  | 6                      | 490    | —                   | —                    | 490  | 572                             | 1 104                          |
| \$1,000.....   | 1 248  | 4                      | 758    | —                   | —                    | 758  | 41                              | 252                            |
| Electricity.....farms.....   | 1 454  | 5                      | 143    | —                   | —                    | 143  | 234                             | 340                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 8 188  | (D)                    | 6 534  | —                   | —                    | 6 534  | (D)                             | (D)                            |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....   | 30   | 1                      | 4      | —                   | —                    | 4  | 2                               | 2                              |
| \$1,000.....   | 10   | (D)                    | 1      | —                   | —                    | 1  | (D)                             | (D)                            |
| Hired farm labor.....farms.....  | 1 192  | 6                      | 148    | —                   | —                    | 148  | 167                             | 351                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 131 014  | 367                    | 73 833 | —                   | —                    | 73 833   | 2 393                           | 35 818                         |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999.....  | 649  | 1                      | 90     | —                   | —                    | 90   | 75                              | 251                            |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999.....   | 263  | —                      | 30     | —                   | —                    | 30   | 52                              | 56                             |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....  | 136  | 1                      | 10     | —                   | —                    | 10   | 29                              | 19                             |
| \$50,000 or more.....  | 144  | 4                      | 18     | —                   | —                    | 18   | 11                              | 25                             |
| Workers by number of days worked:  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 150 days or more.....farms.....  | 655  | 5                      | 65     | —                   | —                    | 65   | 124                             | 133                            |
| workers.....   | 11 350   | 24                     | 6 145  | —                   | —                    | 6 145  | 461                             | 2 560                          |
| Less than 150 days.....farms.....  | 913  | 6                      | 117    | —                   | —                    | 117  | 107                             | 297                            |
| workers.....   | 7 065  | 78                     | 708    | —                   | —                    | 708  | 408                             | 4 104                          |
| Contract labor.....farms.....  | 520  | 1                      | 281    | —                   | —                    | 281  | 20                              | 123                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 2 395  | (D)                    | 1 210  | —                   | —                    | 1 210  | 200                             | 601                            |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 300  | —                      | 144    | —                   | —                    | 144  | 9                               | 90                             |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 168  | 1                      | 107    | —                   | —                    | 107  | 6                               | 26                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 30   | —                      | 21     | —                   | —                    | 21   | —                               | 4                              |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 22   | —                      | 9      | —                   | —                    | 9  | 5                               | 3                              |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....                   | 662  | 1                      | 312    | —                   | —                    | 312  | 43                              | 126                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 5 022  | (D)                    | 4 306  | —                   | —                    | 4 306  | (D)                             | 217                            |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 380  | —                      | 87     | —                   | —                    | 87   | 35                              | 110                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 206  | 1                      | 163    | —                   | —                    | 163  | 5                               | 13                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 34   | —                      | 28     | —                   | —                    | 28   | 2                               | —                              |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 42   | —                      | 34     | —                   | —                    | 34   | 1                               | 3                              |
| <b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>   |  |                        |        |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....             | 119  | —                      | 22     | —                   | —                    | 22   | 15                              | 23                             |
| \$1,000.....   | 1 200  | —                      | 841    | —                   | —                    | 841  | 35                              | 95                             |
| Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms..... | 457  | —                      | 18     | —                   | —                    | 18   | 119                             | 82                             |
| \$1,000.....   | 2 494  | —                      | 40     | —                   | —                    | 40   | 942                             | 352                            |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|  | Horticultural specialty farms (018)                                | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Animal health costs.....farms.....   | 13   | 5                                   | 430  | 275                                       | 25                | 44                          | 30                           | 4  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 2  | (2)                                 | 408  | 232                                       | 268               | 69                          | 11                           | 1  |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$499.....  | 13   | 5                                   | 346  | 236                                       | 3                 | 19                          | 25                           | 3  |
| \$500 to \$999.....  | —  | —                                   | 24   | 6   | 1                 | 10                          | 1                            | —  |
| \$1,000 to \$2,999.....  | —  | —                                   | 33   | 18  | 6                 | 6                           | 4                            | 1  |
| \$3,000 or more.....   | —  | —                                   | 27   | 15  | 15                | 9                           | —                            | —  |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....   | 372  | 19                                  | 44   | 26  | 1                 | 1                           | 6                            | 17                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 1 461  | 5                                   | 43   | 35  | (D)               | (D)                         | (D)                          | 12                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$999.....  | 200  | 17                                  | 37   | 20  | —                 | —                           | 6                            | 15                                       |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....  | 91   | 2                                   | 3  | 3   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....  | 36   | —                                   | 3  | 2   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| \$10,000 or more.....  | 45   | —                                   | 1  | 1   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....   | 788  | 28                                  | 191  | 149                                       | 6                 | 2                           | 15                           | 65                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 658  | 36                                  | 511  | 317                                       | 71                | (D)                         | (D)                          | 89                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 738  | 23                                  | 160  | 123                                       | 1                 | 1                           | 15                           | 55                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 39   | 5                                   | 22   | 19  | 3                 | 1                           | —                            | 10                                       |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 7  | —                                   | 4  | 4   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 4  | —                                   | 5  | 3   | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....                                       | 810  | 27                                  | 341  | 245                                       | 15                | 24                          | 26                           | 51                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 442  | 25                                  | 460  | 378                                       | 53                | 16                          | 9                            | 22                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 775  | 25                                  | 303  | 210                                       | 13                | 22                          | 24                           | 50                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 31   | 2                                   | 31   | 31  | 1                 | 2                           | 2                            | 1  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 2  | —                                   | 2  | 1   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 2  | —                                   | 5  | 3   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....   | 847  | 30                                  | 879  | 560                                       | 28                | 51                          | 56                           | 86                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 878  | 41                                  | 1 385  | 867                                       | 500               | 327                         | 92                           | 27                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 759  | 26                                  | 781  | 520                                       | 5                 | 22                          | 51                           | 84                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 80   | 3                                   | 75   | 24  | 8                 | 18                          | 3                            | 2  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 7  | 1                                   | 16   | 11  | 8                 | 9                           | 1                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 1  | —                                   | 7  | 5   | 7                 | 2                           | 1                            | —  |
| Petroleum products.....farms.....  | 838  | 30                                  | 878  | 560                                       | 28                | 49                          | 55                           | 86                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 716  | 25                                  | 1 072  | 671                                       | 246               | 165                         | 47                           | 21                                       |
| Gasoline.....farms.....  | 826  | 30                                  | 861  | 551                                       | 28                | 49                          | 53                           | 86                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 592  | 22                                  | 735  | 469                                       | 119               | 104                         | 42                           | 19                                       |
| Diesel fuel.....farms.....   | 136  | 11                                  | 178  | 124                                       | 22                | 13                          | 8                            | 11                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 42   | (D)                                 | 205  | 137                                       | 98                | 14                          | 2                            | (D)                                      |
| LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....   | 21   | 1                                   | 53   | 24  | 2                 | 15                          | 6                            | —  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | (D)  | (D)                                 | 12   | 5   | (D)               | 23                          | (2)                          | —  |
| Fuel oil.....farms.....  | 24   | 1                                   | 48   | 31  | 2                 | 2                           | 4                            | 2  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 13   | (D)                                 | 36   | 2   | (D)               | (D)                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Natural gas.....farms.....   | 1  | —                                   | 5  | —   | —                 | 2                           | 2                            | —  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | (D)  | —                                   | 2  | —   | —                 | (D)                         | (D)                          | —  |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....   | 838  | 30                                  | 878  | 560                                       | 28                | 49                          | 55                           | 86                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 66   | 2                                   | 82   | 58  | 19                | 20                          | 3                            | 2  |
| Electricity.....farms.....   | 319  | 11                                  | 303  | 137                                       | 22                | 40                          | 30                           | 7  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | (D)  | 16                                  | 307  | 195                                       | 253               | (D)                         | 45                           | (D)                                      |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....   | 3  | —                                   | 16   | 3   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | 1  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | (D)  | —                                   | 6  | 1   | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | (D)                                      |
| Hired farm labor.....farms.....  | 270  | 6                                   | 154  | 97  | 25                | 37                          | 14                           | 14                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 6 497  | 87                                  | 5 821  | 4 607                                     | 3 872             | 2 037                       | 245                          | 44                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$4,999.....  | 115  | 4                                   | 83   | 53  | 3                 | 6                           | 8                            | 13                                       |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999.....   | 76   | 1                                   | 36   | 20  | 2                 | 6                           | 4                            | —  |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....  | 47   | —                                   | 10   | 4   | 7                 | 12                          | —                            | 1  |
| \$50,000 or more.....  | 32   | 1                                   | 25   | 20  | 13                | 13                          | 2                            | —  |
| Workers by number of days worked:  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 150 days or more.....farms.....  | 178  | 3                                   | 87   | 50  | 22                | 31                          | 6                            | 1  |
| .....workers.....  | 949  | 10                                  | 609  | 460                                       | 279               | 278                         | 27                           | (D)                                      |
| Less than 150 days.....farms.....  | 214  | 4                                   | 107  | 71  | 11                | 23                          | 13                           | 14                                       |
| .....workers.....  | 1 022  | 64                                  | 319  | 234                                       | 43                | 212                         | 72                           | 35                                       |
| Contract labor.....farms.....  | 40   | 4                                   | 24   | 18  | 3                 | 2                           | 4                            | 18                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 215  | 4                                   | 82   | 68  | 27                | (D)                         | 8                            | 40                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 23   | 3                                   | 14   | 11  | —                 | 2                           | 3                            | 12                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 10   | 1                                   | 8  | 5   | 2                 | —                           | 1                            | 6  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 3  | —                                   | 1  | 1   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 4  | —                                   | 1  | 1   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....                   | 62   | 6                                   | 65   | 54  | 6                 | 3                           | 7                            | 31                                       |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 122  | 6                                   | 89   | 74  | 65                | 31                          | 42                           | 30                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—  |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 47   | 5                                   | 58   | 48  | 3                 | 2                           | 6                            | 27                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 12   | 1                                   | 6  | 5   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | 4  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 2  | —                                   | 1  | 1   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 1  | —                                   | —  | —   | 1                 | 1                           | 1                            | —  |
| <b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>   |  |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....             | 21   | 4                                   | 28   | 21  | 1                 | —                           | 4                            | 1  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 85   | 13                                  | 127  | 89  | (D)               | —                           | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms..... | 11   | 11                                  | 186  | 100                                       | 2                 | 14                          | 11                           | 2  |
| .....\$1,000.....  | 5  | 35                                  | 720  | 224                                       | (D)               | 321                         | 60                           | (D)                                      |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>

|   | All Farms   |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|---|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|   | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment . . . farms . . . \$1,000 . . . | 4 189       | 6                      | 480  | --                  | --                   | 480  | 576                             | 1 119                          |
|   | 171 810     | 451                    | 107 263  | --                  | --                   | 107 263  | 8 695                           | 27 891                         |
| Farms by value group:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999 . . . . .  | 1 564       | --                     | 181  | --                  | --                   | 181  | 180                             | 490                            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .  | 1 522       | 1                      | 153  | --                  | --                   | 153  | 159                             | 411                            |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 . . . . .  | 549         | --                     | 72   | --                  | --                   | 72   | 92                              | 114                            |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 . . . . .  | 369         | 1                      | 42   | --                  | --                   | 42   | 104                             | 77                             |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 . . . . .  | 105         | 2                      | 11   | --                  | --                   | 11   | 36                              | 13                             |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 . . . . .  | 35          | 2                      | 5  | --                  | --                   | 5  | 5                               | 4                              |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 . . . . .  | 18          | --                     | 3  | --                  | --                   | 3  | --                              | 2                              |
| \$500,000 or more . . . . .   | 27          | --                     | 13   | --                  | --                   | 13   | --                              | 8                              |

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>

|   |       |     |       |    |    |       |     |       |
|---|-------|-----|-------|----|----|-------|-----|-------|
| Automobiles . . . . . farms . . . . .   | 2 296 | 3   | 265   | -- | -- | 265   | 345 | 615   |
| number . . . . .  | 3 315 | 8   | 497   | -- | -- | 497   | 487 | 843   |
| Motortrucks, including pickups . . . . . farms . . . . .                      | 3 035 | 6   | 359   | -- | -- | 359   | 437 | 785   |
| number . . . . .  | 7 283 | 13  | 2 386 | -- | -- | 2 386 | 638 | 1 922 |
| Wheel tractors . . . . . farms . . . . .                                      | 1 554 | 6   | 244   | -- | -- | 244   | 380 | 300   |
| number . . . . .  | 2 966 | 16  | 718   | -- | -- | 718   | 743 | 577   |
| 2 or 3 . . . . . farms . . . . .  | 433   | 3   | 64    | -- | -- | 64    | 141 | 72    |
| number . . . . .  | 991   | 8   | 141   | -- | -- | 141   | 324 | 163   |
| 4 or more . . . . . farms . . . . .   | 109   | 1   | 25    | -- | -- | 25    | 40  | 24    |
| number . . . . .  | 963   | (D) | 422   | -- | -- | 422   | 220 | 210   |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only . . . . . farms . . . . .        | 1     | 1   | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | --    |
| number . . . . .  | (D)   | (D) | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | --    |
| Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers . . . . . farms . . . . .        | 8     | 4   | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | 2     |
| number . . . . .  | (D)   | 5   | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | (D)   |
| Corn heads for combines . . . . . farms . . . . .                             | 1     | --  | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | --    |
| number . . . . .  | (D)   | --  | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | --    |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers . . . . . farms . . . . .               | 8     | 4   | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | 2     |
| number . . . . .  | (D)   | 5   | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | (D)   |
| Cottonpickers . . . . . farms . . . . .                                       | --    | --  | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | --    |
| number . . . . .  | --    | --  | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | --    |
| Mower conditioners . . . . . farms . . . . .                                  | 10    | --  | 4     | -- | -- | 4     | --  | 1     |
| number . . . . .  | 14    | --  | 7     | -- | -- | 7     | --  | (D)   |
| Pickup bolers . . . . . farms . . . . .                                       | 3     | --  | 2     | -- | -- | 2     | --  | --    |
| number . . . . .  | 8     | --  | (D)   | -- | -- | (D)   | --  | --    |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type . . . . . farms . . . . . | 11    | 1   | 3     | -- | -- | 3     | --  | 2     |
| number . . . . .  | 18    | (D) | 3     | -- | -- | 3     | --  | (D)   |

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup>

|  |         |     |         |    |    |         |       |        |
|--|---------|-----|---------|----|----|---------|-------|--------|
| Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime . . . . . farms . . . . .               | 3 556   | 6   | 500     | -- | -- | 500     | 571   | 1 067  |
| \$1,000 . . . . .  | 40 179  | 215 | 27 211  | -- | -- | 27 211  | 1 559 | 8 786  |
| Commercial fertilizer . . . . . farms . . . . .  | 3 069   | 6   | 487     | -- | -- | 487     | 534   | 1 014  |
| acres on which used . . . . .  | 284 034 | 551 | 203 603 | -- | -- | 203 603 | 3 685 | 53 546 |
| Lime . . . . . farms . . . . .   | 522     | --  | 100     | -- | -- | 100     | 158   | 103    |
| acres on which used . . . . .  | 12 478  | --  | 5 417   | -- | -- | 5 417   | 1 164 | 2 734  |
| tons . . . . .   | 12 003  | --  | 6 321   | -- | -- | 6 321   | 1 462 | 2 733  |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control . . . . . farms . . . . .                            | 1 196   | 5   | 88      | -- | -- | 88      | 390   | 218    |
| Insects on hay and other crops . . . . . acres on which used . . . . .                                   | 28 721  | 499 | 3 085   | -- | -- | 3 085   | 2 670 | 20 406 |
| farms . . . . .  | 437     | 2   | 51      | -- | -- | 51      | 169   | 51     |
| Nematodes in crops . . . . . acres on which used . . . . .   | 9 802   | (D) | 147     | -- | -- | 147     | 1 136 | 7 761  |
| farms . . . . .  | 903     | 5   | 54      | -- | -- | 54      | 295   | 210    |
| Diseases in crops and orchards . . . . . acres on which used . . . . .                                   | 12 250  | 468 | 694     | -- | -- | 694     | 2 102 | 7 289  |
| farms . . . . .  | 2 315   | 6   | 370     | -- | -- | 370     | 317   | 823    |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture . . . . . acres on which used . . . . .                      | 269 587 | 529 | 179 073 | -- | -- | 179 073 | 2 227 | 41 111 |
| Chemicals for . . . . . farms . . . . .  | 158     | --  | 30      | -- | -- | 30      | 35    | 56     |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit . . . . . acres on which used . . . . . | 57 277  | --  | 40 333  | -- | -- | 40 333  | 122   | 16 671 |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry . . . . . farms . . . . .  | 417     | 3   | 24      | -- | -- | 24      | 28    | 70     |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control . . . . . farms . . . . .   | 623     | 3   | 45      | -- | -- | 45      | 72    | 208    |

LIVESTOCK

|  |         |    |       |    |    |       |     |     |
|--|---------|----|-------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|
| Cattle and calves inventory . . . . . farms . . . . .      | 835     | -- | 28    | -- | -- | 28    | 29  | 72  |
| number . . . . .   | 218 096 | -- | 5 195 | -- | -- | 5 195 | 238 | 899 |
| Farms with . . . . .                                       |         |    |       |    |    |       |     |     |
| 1 to 9 . . . . .   | 221     | -- | 14    | -- | -- | 14    | 24  | 52  |
| 10 to 49 . . . . .   | 362     | -- | 6     | -- | -- | 6     | 4   | 18  |
| 50 to 99 . . . . .   | 86      | -- | 1     | -- | -- | 1     | 1   | 1   |
| 100 to 199 . . . . .                                       | 60      | -- | 2     | -- | -- | 2     | --  | --  |
| 200 to 499 . . . . .                                       | 43      | -- | 2     | -- | -- | 2     | --  | --  |
| 500 or more . . . . .                                      | 63      | -- | 3     | -- | -- | 3     | --  | 1   |
| Cows and heifers that had calved . . . . . farms . . . . . | 692     | -- | 22    | -- | -- | 22    | 17  | 42  |
| number . . . . .   | 98 069  | -- | 1 729 | -- | -- | 1 729 | 108 | 396 |
| Beef cows . . . . . farms . . . . .                        | 655     | -- | 22    | -- | -- | 22    | 15  | 40  |
| number . . . . .   | 85 113  | -- | 1 729 | -- | -- | 1 729 | 102 | 394 |
| Farms with . . . . .                                       |         |    |       |    |    |       |     |     |
| 1 to 9 . . . . .   | 271     | -- | 14    | -- | -- | 14    | 12  | 30  |
| 10 to 49 . . . . .   | 256     | -- | 3     | -- | -- | 3     | 3   | 9   |
| 50 to 99 . . . . .   | 51      | -- | 3     | -- | -- | 3     | --  | --  |
| 100 to 199 . . . . .                                       | 25      | -- | --    | -- | -- | --    | --  | 1   |
| 200 to 499 . . . . .                                       | 24      | -- | 1     | -- | -- | 1     | --  | --  |
| 500 or more . . . . .                                      | 28      | -- | 1     | -- | -- | 1     | --  | --  |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms   |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
| <b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>                   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment                 | 874                                 | 31                                  | 883  | 562                                       | 28                | 51                          | 57                           | 84                                       |
| \$1,000.....  | 7 999                               | 383                                 | 10 744   | 7 083                                     | 3 591             | 3 918                       | 403                          | 472                                      |
| Farms by value group:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$4,999.....   | 373                                 | 7                                   | 269  | 172                                       | 1                 | 6                           | 30                           | 27                                       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....   | 302                                 | 12                                  | 394  | 256                                       | 3                 | 17                          | 17                           | 53                                       |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 121                                 | 6                                   | 125  | 74  | 3                 | 5                           | 8                            | 3  |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....   | 58                                  | 5                                   | 66   | 41  | 3                 | 11                          | 1                            | 1  |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999.....   | 12                                  | 1                                   | 16   | 12  | 10                | 3                           | 1                            | 1  |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999.....   | 6                                   | —                                   | 7  | 3   | 2                 | 4                           | —                            | —  |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999.....   | 2                                   | —                                   | 5  | 3   | 4                 | 2                           | —                            | —  |
| \$500,000 or more.....  | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | 1   | 2                 | 3                           | —                            | —  |
| <b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>                   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Automobiles.....  | 520                                 | 19                                  | 416  | 288                                       | 21                | 34                          | 26                           | 32                                       |
| number.....   | 679                                 | 23                                  | 604  | 419                                       | 29                | 64                          | 38                           | 43                                       |
| Motortrucks, including pickups.....                                   | 524                                 | 26                                  | 720  | 445                                       | 27                | 42                          | 39                           | 70                                       |
| number.....   | 733                                 | 33                                  | 1 198  | 768                                       | 124               | 100                         | 55                           | 81                                       |
| Wheel tractors.....   | 244                                 | 16                                  | 295  | 204                                       | 18                | 27                          | 11                           | 13                                       |
| number.....   | 363                                 | 29                                  | 396  | 278                                       | 48                | 50                          | 12                           | 14                                       |
| 2 or 3.....   | 63                                  | 9                                   | 63   | 49  | 9                 | 7                           | 1                            | 1  |
| number.....   | 145                                 | 22                                  | 144  | 109                                       | 24                | (D)                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| 4 or more.....  | 8                                   | —                                   | 6  | 4   | 2                 | 3                           | —                            | —  |
| number.....   | 45                                  | —                                   | 26   | 18  | (D)               | 17                          | —                            | —  |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only.....                     | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number.....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers.....                     | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | —   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number.....   | —                                   | —                                   | (D)  | —   | (D)               | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Corn heads for combines.....  | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number.....   | —                                   | —                                   | (D)  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers.....                            | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | —   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number.....   | —                                   | —                                   | (D)  | —   | (D)               | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Cottonpickers.....  | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number.....   | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Mower conditioners.....   | 2                                   | —                                   | 3  | 2   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number.....   | (D)                                 | —                                   | 4  | (D)                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Pickup balers.....  | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | 1   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number.....   | —                                   | —                                   | (D)  | (D)                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....              | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | 1   | 4                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number.....   | —                                   | —                                   | (D)  | (D)                                       | 8                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| <b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>                             |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime..... | 841                                 | 29                                  | 404  | 295                                       | 17                | 24                          | 30                           | 67                                       |
| \$1,000.....  | 1 100                               | 61                                  | 971  | 695                                       | 125               | 25                          | 14                           | 111                                      |
| Commercial fertilizer.....  | 746                                 | 28                                  | 169  | 133                                       | 5                 | 2                           | 12                           | 66                                       |
| acres on which used.....  | 2 027                               | 238                                 | 18 035   | 14 785                                    | 1 450             | (D)                         | 38                           | (D)                                      |
| Lime.....   | 119                                 | 8                                   | 30   | 24  | —                 | 1                           | —                            | 3  |
| acres on which used.....  | 341                                 | 25                                  | 2 765  | 746                                       | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | (D)                                      |
| tons.....   | 359                                 | 38                                  | 1 037  | 971                                       | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | (D)                                      |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Insects on hay and other crops.....                                   | 449                                 | 14                                  | 20   | 8   | 1                 | 2                           | 3                            | 6  |
| acres on which used.....  | 1 040                               | 117                                 | 592  | 14  | (D)               | (D)                         | 16                           | 82                                       |
| Nematodes in crops.....   | 153                                 | 5                                   | 5  | 3   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| acres on which used.....  | 457                                 | 11                                  | 10   | 3   | (D)               | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Diseases in crops and orchards.....                                   | 307                                 | 14                                  | 16   | 9   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| acres on which used.....  | 786                                 | (D)                                 | 594  | 15  | (D)               | —                           | —                            | (D)                                      |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture.....                      | 478                                 | 23                                  | 228  | 193                                       | 3                 | 3                           | 19                           | 45                                       |
| acres on which used.....  | 1 294                               | 166                                 | 43 820   | 19 470                                    | 294               | 340                         | 282                          | 451                                      |
| Chemicals for—  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit..... | 30                                  | 3                                   | 4  | 3   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| acres on which used.....  | 69                                  | 64                                  | 18   | 4   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry.....                          | 48                                  | 4                                   | 179  | 107                                       | 17                | 26                          | 8                            | 10                                       |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control.....                           | 104                                 | 6                                   | 140  | 54  | 12                | 16                          | 12                           | 5  |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cattle and calves inventory.....                                      | 23                                  | 7                                   | 628  | 551                                       | 28                | 6                           | 12                           | 2  |
| number.....   | 456                                 | 57                                  | 187 954  | 163 472                                   | 22 214            | 710                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Farms with—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9.....   | 18                                  | 5                                   | 91   | 49  | 3                 | 4                           | 8                            | 2  |
| 10 to 49.....   | 4                                   | 2                                   | 323  | 302                                       | 1                 | 1                           | 3                            | —  |
| 50 to 99.....   | —                                   | —                                   | 82   | 79  | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100 to 199.....   | —                                   | —                                   | 56   | 52  | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 200 to 499.....   | 1                                   | —                                   | 30   | 29  | 8                 | —                           | 1                            | —  |
| 500 or more.....  | —                                   | —                                   | 46   | 40  | 13                | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| Cows and heifers that had calved.....                                 | 15                                  | 4                                   | 553  | 490                                       | 28                | 4                           | 6                            | 1  |
| number.....   | 146                                 | 17                                  | 81 238   | 75 170                                    | 13 909            | 244                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Beef cows.....  | 14                                  | 3                                   | 546  | 487                                       | 4                 | 4                           | 6                            | 1  |
| number.....   | (D)                                 | (D)                                 | 81 127   | 75 081                                    | 1 078             | 244                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Farms with—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9.....   | 12                                  | 3                                   | 195  | 157                                       | —                 | 2                           | 2                            | 1  |
| 10 to 49.....   | 1                                   | —                                   | 236  | 223                                       | —                 | 1                           | 3                            | —  |
| 50 to 99.....   | 1                                   | —                                   | 47   | 44  | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100 to 199.....   | —                                   | —                                   | 22   | 21  | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 200 to 499.....   | —                                   | —                                   | 19   | 17  | 2                 | 1                           | 1                            | —  |
| 500 or more.....  | —                                   | —                                   | 27   | 25  | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

| All Farms                                       | Total farms      | Cash grain farms (011) | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|---|------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|   |                  |                        | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |
| <b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>                           |                  |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Cattle and calves inventory—Con.                |                  |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.           |                  |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Milk cows                                       | farms..          | 76                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 4                               | 2                              |
|   | number..         | 12 956                 | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | (D)                             | (D)                            |
| Farms with—                                     |                  |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 4  | farms..          | 45                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 4                               | 2                              |
| 5 to 9  | farms..          | 4                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 10 to 49  | farms..          | 4                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 50 to 99  | farms..          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 100 to 199                                      | farms..          | 6                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 200 to 499                                      | farms..          | 10                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 500 or more                                     | farms..          | 7                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Heifers and heifer calves                       | farms..          | 669                    | 18   | —                   | —                    | 18   | 15                              | 46                             |
|   | number..         | 60 689                 | 1 789  | —                   | —                    | 1 789  | 45                              | 232                            |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves    | farms..          | 741                    | 27   | —                   | —                    | 27   | 19                              | 56                             |
|   | number..         | 59 338                 | 1 677  | —                   | —                    | 1 677  | 85                              | 271                            |
| Cattle and calves sold                          | farms..          | 736                    | 20   | —                   | —                    | 20   | 12                              | 34                             |
|   | number..         | 104 837                | 1 374  | —                   | —                    | 1 374  | 53                              | 226                            |
|   | \$1,000..        | 39 559                 | 470  | —                   | —                    | 470  | 15                              | 61                             |
| Calves  | farms..          | 409                    | 9  | —                   | —                    | 9  | 1                               | 22                             |
|   | number..         | 13 733                 | 151  | —                   | —                    | 151  | (D)                             | 129                            |
|   | \$1,000..        | 3 232                  | 26   | —                   | —                    | 26   | (D)                             | 25                             |
| Cattle  | farms..          | 512                    | 14   | —                   | —                    | 14   | 12                              | 19                             |
|   | number..         | 91 104                 | 1 223  | —                   | —                    | 1 223  | (D)                             | 97                             |
|   | \$1,000..        | 36 327                 | 444  | —                   | —                    | 444  | (D)                             | 36                             |
| Fattened on grain and concentrates              | farms..          | 44                     | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | —                               | 1                              |
|   | number..         | 38 869                 | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | —                               | (D)                            |
|   | \$1,000..        | 17 554                 | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | —                               | (D)                            |
| Hogs and pigs inventory                         | farms..          | 395                    | 7  | —                   | —                    | 7  | 24                              | 19                             |
|   | number..         | 49 916                 | 32   | —                   | —                    | 32   | 212                             | 85                             |
| Farms with—                                     |                  |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 9  | farms..          | 110                    | 6  | —                   | —                    | 6  | 18                              | 17                             |
| 10 to 49  | farms..          | 140                    | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 5                               | 2                              |
| 50 to 99  | farms..          | 43                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | —                              |
| 100 to 199                                      | farms..          | 30                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 200 to 499                                      | farms..          | 47                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 500 or more                                     | farms..          | 25                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Used or to be used for breeding                 | farms..          | 308                    | 2  | —                   | —                    | 2  | 9                               | 7                              |
|   | number..         | 7 250                  | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | 45                              | 14                             |
| Other   | farms..          | 377                    | 7  | —                   | —                    | 7  | 7                               | 18                             |
|   | number..         | 42 666                 | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | 167                             | 71                             |
| Hogs and pigs sold                              | farms..          | 348                    | 4  | —                   | —                    | 4  | 9                               | 4                              |
|   | number..         | 70 223                 | 11   | —                   | —                    | 11   | 144                             | 17                             |
|   | \$1,000..        | 7 434                  | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 2                               | 2                              |
| Feeder pigs sold                                | farms..          | 86                     | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 9                               | —                              |
|   | number..         | 9 683                  | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | (D)                             | —                              |
|   | \$1,000..        | 495                    | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | (D)                             | —                              |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—               |                  |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30            | farms..          | 313                    | 2  | —                   | —                    | 2  | 10                              | 7                              |
|   | number..         | 11 327                 | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | 37                              | 13                             |
| Dec. 1 and May 31                               | farms..          | 303                    | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 9                               | 7                              |
|   | number..         | 5 780                  | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | 17                              | 7                              |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                              | farms..          | 283                    | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 5                               | 6                              |
|   | number..         | 5 598                  | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | 20                              | 6                              |
| Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory           | farms..          | 12                     | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | —                               | —                              |
|   | number..         | 4 640                  | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | —                               | —                              |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                        | farms..          | 9                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | —                               | —                              |
|   | number..         | 1 779                  | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | —                               | —                              |
| Sheep and lambs sold                            | farms..          | 5                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
|   | number..         | 622                    | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                           | farms..          | 4                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
|   | number..         | 866                    | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
|   | pounds of wool.. | 5 086                  | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Horses and ponies inventory                     | farms..          | 361                    | 18   | —                   | —                    | 18   | 6                               | 20                             |
|   | number..         | 4 047                  | 124  | —                   | —                    | 124  | 12                              | 61                             |
| Horses and ponies sold                          | farms..          | 77                     | 4  | —                   | —                    | 4  | —                               | 3                              |
|   | number..         | 297                    | 16   | —                   | —                    | 16   | —                               | 4                              |
|   | \$1,000..        | 192                    | 8  | —                   | —                    | 8  | —                               | 3                              |
| Goats inventory                                 | farms..          | 33                     | 3  | —                   | —                    | 3  | 3                               | 2                              |
|   | number..         | 328                    | 5  | —                   | —                    | 5  | 13                              | (D)                            |
| Goats sold                                      | farms..          | 18                     | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 2                               | —                              |
|   | number..         | 118                    | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | (D)                             | —                              |
|   | \$1,000..        | 9                      | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | (D)                             | —                              |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                  |                  |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Chickens 3 months old or older inventory        | farms..          | 140                    | 4  | —                   | —                    | 4  | 10                              | 21                             |
|   | number..         | 1 243 351              | 129  | —                   | —                    | 129  | 160                             | 327                            |
| Farms with—                                     |                  |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 399  | farms..          | 111                    | 4  | —                   | —                    | 4  | 10                              | 21                             |
| 400 to 3,199                                    | farms..          | 3                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 3,200 to 9,999                                  | farms..          | 3                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 10,000 to 19,999                                | farms..          | 4                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 20,000 to 49,999                                | farms..          | 12                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 50,000 to 99,999                                | farms..          | 5                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 100,000 or more                                 | farms..          | 2                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                  | farms..          | 136                    | 4  | —                   | —                    | 4  | 10                              | 21                             |
|   | number..         | 1 065 236              | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | 137                             | (D)                            |
| Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age | farms..          | 41                     | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 4                               | 1                              |
|   | number..         | 178 115                | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | 23                              | (D)                            |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms                                       |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>                           |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cattle and calves inventory—Con.                |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.           |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Milk cows                                       | farms                               | 2                                   | 37   | 28  | 28                | —                           | 1                            | —  |
|   | number                              | (D)                                 | 111  | 89  | 12 831            | —                           | (D)                          | —  |
| Farms with—                                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 4  | farms                               | 2                                   | 31   | 23  | 3                 | —                           | 1                            | —  |
| 5 to 9  | farms                               | —                                   | 4  | 4   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 10 to 49  | farms                               | —                                   | 2  | 1   | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 50 to 99  | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100 to 199                                      | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | 6                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 200 to 499                                      | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | 10                | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 500 or more                                     | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | 7                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Heifers and heifer calves                       | farms                               | 13                                  | 538  | 485                                       | 24                | 1                           | 6                            | 2  |
|   | number                              | 190                                 | 51 338   | 45 300                                    | 6 812             | (D)                         | 36                           | (D)                                      |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves    | farms                               | 17                                  | 579  | 516                                       | 22                | 4                           | 12                           | —  |
|   | number                              | 120                                 | 55 378   | 43 002                                    | 1 493             | 253                         | 50                           | —  |
| Cattle and calves sold                          | farms                               | 11                                  | 619  | 567                                       | 27                | 3                           | 6                            | 1  |
|   | number                              | 137                                 | 98 532   | 60 716                                    | 4 291             | 199                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | 45                                  | 37 712   | 20 792                                    | 1 182             | 69                          | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Calves  | farms                               | 4                                   | 353  | 328                                       | 13                | 3                           | 4                            | —  |
|   | number                              | 5                                   | 12 067   | 11 863                                    | 1 334             | (D)                         | (D)                          | —  |
|   | \$1,000                             | 1                                   | 3 014  | 2 978                                     | 160               | (D)                         | (D)                          | —  |
| Cattle  | farms                               | 7                                   | 429  | 392                                       | 24                | 1                           | 2                            | 1  |
|   | number                              | 132                                 | 86 465   | 48 853                                    | 2 957             | (D)                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | 44                                  | 34 698   | 17 814                                    | 1 022             | (D)                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Fattened on grain and concentrates              | farms                               | —                                   | 36   | 16  | 3                 | 1                           | —                            | 1  |
|   | number                              | —                                   | 38 480   | 1 911                                     | 312               | (D)                         | —                            | (D)                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | —                                   | 17 379   | 750                                       | 148               | (D)                         | —                            | (D)                                      |
| Hogs and pigs inventory                         | farms                               | 7                                   | 326  | 39  | 1                 | 5                           | 5                            | 1  |
|   | number                              | 57                                  | 47 227   | 436                                       | (D)               | 2 283                       | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Farms with—                                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9  | farms                               | 4                                   | 57   | 30  | 1                 | 1                           | 5                            | 1  |
| 10 to 49  | farms                               | 3                                   | 129  | 7   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 50 to 99  | farms                               | —                                   | 42   | 1   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100 to 199                                      | farms                               | —                                   | 30   | 1   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 200 to 499                                      | farms                               | —                                   | 45   | —   | —                 | 2                           | —                            | —  |
| 500 or more                                     | farms                               | —                                   | 23   | —   | —                 | 2                           | —                            | —  |
| Used or to be used for breeding                 | farms                               | 4                                   | 280  | 17  | —                 | 4                           | 2                            | —  |
|   | number                              | 13                                  | 6 829  | 109                                       | —                 | 340                         | (D)                          | —  |
| Other   | farms                               | 7                                   | 315  | 36  | 1                 | 5                           | 3                            | 1  |
|   | number                              | 44                                  | 40 398   | 327                                       | (D)               | 1 943                       | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Hogs and pigs sold                              | farms                               | 6                                   | 317  | 20  | 2                 | 4                           | 1                            | 1  |
|   | number                              | 59                                  | 66 330   | 304                                       | (D)               | 3 629                       | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | 4                                   | 7 062  | 26  | (D)               | 354                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Feeder pigs sold                                | farms                               | 3                                   | 79   | 5   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
|   | number                              | 34                                  | 8 631  | 90  | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | —  |
|   | \$1,000                             | 1                                   | 443  | 3   | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | —  |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—               |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30            | farms                               | 4                                   | 283  | 19  | —                 | 4                           | 2                            | 1  |
|   | number                              | 17                                  | 10 656   | 70  | —                 | 596                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Dec. 1 and May 31                               | farms                               | 4                                   | 275  | 19  | —                 | 4                           | 2                            | 1  |
|   | number                              | (D)                                 | 5 395  | 37  | —                 | 296                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                              | farms                               | 2                                   | 263  | 14  | —                 | 4                           | 2                            | —  |
|   | number                              | (D)                                 | 5 261  | 33  | —                 | 300                         | (D)                          | —  |
| Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory           | farms                               | 2                                   | 8  | 6   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
|   | number                              | (D)                                 | 4 627  | 4 414                                     | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | —  |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                        | farms                               | 1                                   | 7  | 6   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|   | number                              | (D)                                 | (D)  | 1 772                                     | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Sheep and lambs sold                            | farms                               | 2                                   | 3  | 3   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|   | number                              | (D)                                 | (D)  | (D)                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                           | farms                               | 2                                   | 2  | 2   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|   | number                              | (D)                                 | (D)  | (D)                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|   | pounds of wool                      | (D)                                 | (D)  | (D)                                       | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Horses and ponies inventory                     | farms                               | 12                                  | 263  | 230                                       | 3                 | 3                           | 30                           | 4  |
|   | number                              | 59                                  | 3 207  | 2 929                                     | (D)               | 11                          | 382                          | 170                                      |
| Horses and ponies sold                          | farms                               | 2                                   | 35   | 32  | —                 | —                           | 31                           | 2  |
|   | number                              | (D)                                 | 198  | 192                                       | —                 | —                           | 73                           | (D)                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | (D)                                 | 102  | 99  | —                 | —                           | 77                           | (D)                                      |
| Goats inventory                                 | farms                               | 2                                   | 16   | 5   | —                 | 2                           | 1                            | 2  |
|   | number                              | (D)                                 | 246  | 66  | —                 | (D)                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Goats sold                                      | farms                               | —                                   | 9  | 1   | —                 | —                           | 2                            | 2  |
|   | number                              | —                                   | (D)  | (D)                                       | —                 | —                           | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
|   | \$1,000                             | —                                   | 7  | (D)                                       | —                 | —                           | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Chickens 3 months old or older inventory        | farms                               | 9                                   | 49   | 30  | —                 | 33                          | 7                            | 3  |
|   | number                              | 299                                 | 1 287  | 695                                       | —                 | 1 240 760                   | 194                          | 78                                       |
| Farms with—                                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 399  | farms                               | 9                                   | 49   | 30  | —                 | 4                           | 7                            | 3  |
| 400 to 3,199                                    | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 3                           | —                            | —  |
| 3,200 to 9,999                                  | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 3                           | —                            | —  |
| 10,000 to 19,999                                | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 4                           | —                            | —  |
| 20,000 to 49,999                                | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 12                          | —                            | —  |
| 50,000 to 99,999                                | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 5                           | —                            | —  |
| 100,000 or more                                 | farms                               | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 2                           | —                            | —  |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                  | farms                               | 9                                   | 47   | 30  | —                 | 32                          | 6                            | 3  |
|   | number                              | 229                                 | 1 120  | 658                                       | —                 | 1 063 009                   | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age | farms                               | 3                                   | 10   | 3   | —                 | 17                          | 2                            | 1  |
|   | number                              | 70                                  | 167  | 37  | —                 | 177 751                     | (D)                          | (D)                                      |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

|  | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|--|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  |             |                        | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |
| Chickens 3 months old or older sold..... farms.....          | 42          | --                     | 2  | --                  | --                   | 2  | --                              |                                |
| ..... number.....  | 662 648     | --                     | (D)  | --                  | --                   | (D)  | (D)                             |                                |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms.....   | 26          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              |                                |
| ..... number.....  | 2 588 357   | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | 2  | --                              |                                |
| Farms with --  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 1,999.....  | 12          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | 2  | --                              |                                |
| 2,000 to 59,999.....   | 4           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              |                                |
| 60,000 to 99,999.....  | 1           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              |                                |
| 100,000 or more.....   | 9           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              |                                |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding..... farms.....                | 4           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              |                                |
| ..... number.....  | (D)         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              |                                |
| Turkeys sold..... farms.....                                 | 2           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              |                                |
| ..... number.....  | (D)         | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              |                                |
| <b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>                                       |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Sugarcane for sugar..... farms.....                          | 328         | --                     | 317  | --                  | --                   | 317  | 3                               |                                |
| ..... acres.....   | 99 065      | --                     | 99 010   | --                  | --                   | 99 010   | 13                              |                                |
| ..... tons.....  | 9 213 485   | --                     | 9 208 074                                      | --                  | --                   | 9 208 074  | 1 167                           |                                |
| Irrigated..... farms.....                                    | 25          | --                     | 23   | --                  | --                   | 23   | 1                               |                                |
| ..... acres.....   | 58 791      | --                     | (D)  | --                  | --                   | (D)  | (D)                             |                                |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)..... farms..... | 748         | 1                      | 30   | --                  | --                   | 30   | 579                             |                                |
| ..... acres.....   | 5 502       | (D)                    | 52   | --                  | --                   | 52   | 5 184                           |                                |
| Irrigated..... farms.....                                    | 609         | 1                      | 17   | --                  | --                   | 17   | 487                             |                                |
| ..... acres.....   | 5 025       | (D)                    | 35   | --                  | --                   | 35   | 4 766                           |                                |
| Farms by acres harvested:                                    |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres.....  | 543         | 1                      | 28   | --                  | --                   | 28   | 392                             |                                |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres.....                                       | 146         | --                     | 2  | --                  | --                   | 2  | 129                             |                                |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres.....                                      | 55          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | 54                              |                                |
| 100.0 acres or more.....                                     | 4           | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | 4                               |                                |
| Land in orchards..... farms.....                             | 1 430       | --                     | 35   | --                  | --                   | 35   | 93                              |                                |
| ..... acres.....   | 17 856      | --                     | 75   | --                  | --                   | 75   | 340                             |                                |
| Irrigated..... farms.....                                    | 312         | --                     | 11   | --                  | --                   | 11   | 56                              |                                |
| ..... acres.....   | 2 301       | --                     | 13   | --                  | --                   | 13   | 108                             |                                |
| Farms by acres in orchards:                                  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres.....  | 872         | --                     | 32   | --                  | --                   | 32   | 75                              |                                |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres.....                                       | 499         | --                     | 3  | --                  | --                   | 3  | 17                              |                                |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres.....                                      | 45          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | 1                               |                                |
| 100.0 acres or more.....                                     | 14          | --                     | --   | --                  | --                   | --   | --                              |                                |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms                                    |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
| <b>POULTRY—Con.</b>                          |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Chickens 3 months old or older sold          | farms... 3                          | 1                                   | 1  | —   | —                 | 30                          | 1                            | 1  |
|  | number... 125                       | (D)                                 | (D)  | —   | —                 | 662 420                     | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold   | farms... —                          | 2                                   | 6  | 5   | —                 | 16                          | —                            | —  |
|  | number... —                         | (D)                                 | 320  | 270                                       | —                 | 2 587 613                   | —                            | —  |
| Farms with —                                 |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 1,999                                   | —                                   | 2                                   | 6  | 5   | —                 | 2                           | —                            | —  |
| 2,000 to 59,999                              | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 4                           | —                            | —  |
| 60,000 to 99,999                             | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| 100,000 or more                              | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 9                           | —                            | —  |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding                | farms... 1                          | —                                   | 1  | 1   | —                 | —                           | 2                            | —  |
|  | number... (D)                       | —                                   | (D)  | (D)                                       | —                 | —                           | (D)                          | —  |
| Turkeys sold                                 | farms... —                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 2                           | —                            | —  |
|  | number... —                         | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | —  |
| <b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>                       |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Sugarcane for sugar                          | farms... 1                          | 5                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | acres... (D)                        | 8                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | tons... (D)                         | 638                                 | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Irrigated                                    | farms... 1                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
|  | acres... (D)                        | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | farms... 32                         | 16                                  | 22   | 9   | —                 | —                           | 1                            | 1  |
|  | acres... 21                         | 88                                  | 67   | 10  | —                 | —                           | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Irrigated                                    | farms... 25                         | 11                                  | 14   | 5   | —                 | —                           | 1                            | 1  |
|  | acres... 19                         | 74                                  | 57   | 7   | —                 | —                           | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Farms by acres harvested:                    |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres                             | 32                                  | 9                                   | 18   | 9   | —                 | —                           | 1                            | 1  |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres                            | —                                   | 7                                   | 3  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres                           | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 100.0 acres or more                          | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Land in orchards                             | farms... 75                         | 17                                  | 80   | 55  | 1                 | 2                           | 10                           | 2  |
|  | acres... 183                        | 61                                  | 206  | 123                                       | (D)               | (D)                         | 78                           | (D)                                      |
| Irrigated                                    | farms... 30                         | 12                                  | 20   | 13  | —                 | —                           | 4                            | 2  |
|  | acres... 30                         | 40                                  | 25   | 17  | —                 | —                           | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Farms by acres in orchards:                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres                             | 59                                  | 12                                  | 70   | 50  | 1                 | 1                           | 7                            | 2  |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres                            | 16                                  | 5                                   | 10   | 5   | —                 | 1                           | 2                            | —  |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres                           | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | 1                            | —  |
| 100.0 acres or more                          | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.