

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Farms..... number.....	26 355	5 631	4 602	-	-	4 602	252	280
Land in farms..... percent.....	100.0	21.3	17.4	-	-	17.4	0.9	1.0
Land in farms..... acres.....	13 460 695	3 721 937	1 774 148	-	-	1 774 148	62 237	20 337
Average size of farm..... acres.....	511	661	386	-	-	386	247	73
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	26 356	5 574	4 714	-	-	4 714	277	280
Average per farm..... \$1,000.....	8 481 761	2 381 457	1 841 750	-	-	1 841 750	91 495	42 892
Average per acre..... dollars.....	321 815	427 243	390 697	-	-	390 697	330 306	153 185
Average per acre..... dollars.....	629	663	1 020	-	-	1 020	1 294	2 023

Farms by value of land and buildings:

\$1 to \$19,999.....	1 258	123	89	-	-	89	10	40
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	2 185	245	309	-	-	309	44	35
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	3 175	460	394	-	-	394	48	23
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	2 836	490	550	-	-	550	1	39
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3 154	643	593	-	-	593	36	47
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2 621	491	593	-	-	593	22	32
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	6 789	1 747	1 152	-	-	1 152	77	51
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	2 688	843	615	-	-	615	19	7
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1 650	532	419	-	-	419	20	6

Owned and rented land by operator:

Land owned..... farms.....	23 394	4 613	3 912	-	-	3 912	215	272
Land owned..... acres.....	9 556 118	2 381 492	1 235 241	-	-	1 235 241	29 510	19 389
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	10 735	3 089	2 232	-	-	2 232	133	67
Land rented or leased from others..... acres.....	4 514 693	1 497 316	637 361	-	-	637 361	35 827	2 292
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	3 086	596	469	-	-	469	23	32
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	610 116	156 871	98 454	-	-	98 454	3 100	1 344

LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE

Total cropland..... farms.....	24 506	5 631	4 602	-	-	4 602	252	280
Total cropland..... acres.....	6 621 528	2 672 130	1 414 406	-	-	1 414 406	51 846	15 554
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	22 063	5 631	4 602	-	-	4 602	252	280
Harvested cropland..... acres.....	4 871 515	1 938 148	1 228 139	-	-	1 228 139	46 235	12 554

Farms by acres harvested:

1 to 49 acres.....	7 790	1 130	1 652	-	-	1 652	100	217
50 to 99 acres.....	3 701	926	664	-	-	664	40	32
100 to 199 acres.....	4 063	1 113	721	-	-	721	55	18
200 to 499 acres.....	4 058	1 284	913	-	-	913	42	11
500 to 999 acres.....	1 550	755	366	-	-	366	7	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	697	328	217	-	-	217	4	-
2,000 acres or more.....	204	95	69	-	-	69	4	-

Cropland:

Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	12 095	1 755	1 239	-	-	1 239	62	72
Pasture or grazing only..... acres.....	763 104	115 627	65 767	-	-	65 767	1 972	1 611
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grosses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	1 606	669	288	-	-	288	8	8
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grosses not harvested or pastured..... acres.....	81 105	38 497	16 164	-	-	16 164	223	384
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	951	266	156	-	-	156	3	3
On which all crops failed..... acres.....	58 718	23 449	8 758	-	-	8 758	64	33
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	3 286	1 747	378	-	-	378	14	8
In cultivated summer fallow..... acres.....	662 294	476 242	45 512	-	-	45 512	1 728	70
Idle..... farms.....	3 271	1 037	723	-	-	723	28	36
Idle..... acres.....	184 792	80 167	50 066	-	-	50 066	1 624	902

Total woodland.....

Total woodland..... farms.....	3 191	749	352	-	-	352	6	33
Total woodland..... acres.....	768 555	200 877	50 789	-	-	50 789	1 179	999
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	2 206	453	147	-	-	147	4	25
Woodland pastured..... acres.....	567 145	130 708	23 361	-	-	23 361	938	763
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	1 432	409	240	-	-	240	3	26
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	201 410	70 169	27 428	-	-	27 428	241	236

Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....

Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	7 590	1 569	770	-	-	770	57	25
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... acres.....	5 552 478	681 466	228 800	-	-	228 800	7 019	1 058
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	17 237	3 644	2 824	-	-	2 824	167	179
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... acres.....	518 134	167 464	80 153	-	-	80 153	2 193	2 726

Pastureland, all types.....

Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	17 934	3 089	1 907	-	-	1 907	112	91
Pastureland, all types..... acres.....	6 882 727	927 801	317 928	-	-	317 928	9 929	3 432
Irrigated land..... farms.....	19 613	3 641	3 995	-	-	3 995	239	271
Irrigated land..... acres.....	3 496 442	677 208	1 099 472	-	-	1 099 472	32 496	13 557

Harvested cropland irrigated.....

Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	17 355	3 615	3 976	-	-	3 976	239	270
Harvested cropland irrigated..... acres.....	2 968 504	637 310	1 058 433	-	-	1 058 433	31 428	12 187
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	9 347	1 031	831	-	-	831	48	53
Pastureland irrigated..... acres.....	486 161	27 711	30 344	-	-	30 344	952	833

Other land irrigated.....

Other land irrigated..... farms.....	1 289	326	267	-	-	267	11	20
Other land irrigated..... acres.....	41 777	12 187	10 695	-	-	10 695	116	537
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	4 891	2 277	726	-	-	726	19	6
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... acres.....	288 418	197 917	32 538	-	-	32 538	1 751	45

RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

All operators..... number.....	26 355	5 631	4 602	-	-	4 602	252	280
Full owners..... number.....	15 682	2 545	2 381	-	-	2 381	121	213
Part owners..... number.....	7 625	2 040	1 515	-	-	1 515	90	59
Tenants..... number.....	3 048	1 046	706	-	-	706	41	8
White..... number.....	25 987	5 570	4 495	-	-	4 495	230	277
White..... number.....	15 544	2 513	2 346	-	-	2 346	118	211
White..... number.....	7 463	2 027	1 467	-	-	1 467	78	59
White..... number.....	2 980	1 030	682	-	-	682	34	7
Black and other races..... number.....	368	61	107	-	-	107	22	3
Black and other races..... number.....	138	32	35	-	-	35	3	2
Black and other races..... number.....	162	13	48	-	-	48	12	-
Tenants..... number.....	68	16	24	-	-	24	7	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....	number.....	151	1 606	10 350	7 998	2 050	143	906	384
	percent.....	0.5	6.0	39.2	30.3	7.7	0.5	3.4	1.4
Land in farms.....	acres.....	11 988	728 679	6 375 377	4 947 446	549 620	7 826	82 729	125 817
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	79	454	616	619	268	55	91	328
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	152	1 570	10 409	8 013	2 038	156	794	392
	\$1,000.....	29 725	693 340	2 640 546	2 051 329	530 118	12 285	122 506	95 647
	dollars.....	195 557	441 617	253 679	256 000	260 116	78 751	154 290	243 998
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	2 032	903	409	405	958	1 506	1 665	758
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....	farms.....	5	12	757	482	63	45	97	17
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	farms.....	15	51	1 252	923	67	13	132	22
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	farms.....	28	105	1 756	1 355	160	32	144	25
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	farms.....	12	73	1 248	841	234	35	122	32
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	farms.....	21	161	1 198	944	302	18	74	61
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	farms.....	13	200	891	727	283	1	43	52
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	farms.....	50	577	2 229	1 894	692	9	51	154
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	farms.....	5	223	622	491	204	3	124	23
\$1,000,000 or more.....	farms.....	3	168	456	356	33	-	7	6
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned.....	farms.....	130	1 368	9 774	7 540	1 891	142	729	348
	acres.....	8 150	509 780	4 791 378	3 778 433	435 360	8 275	41 973	95 570
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	45	884	3 044	2 369	819	9	257	156
	acres.....	5 057	243 097	1 870 091	1 400 971	134 055	178	50 498	38 921
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	19	131	1 525	1 222	143	11	101	36
	acres.....	1 219	24 198	286 092	231 958	19 795	627	9 742	8 674
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland.....	farms.....	151	1 606	8 898	6 893	1 927	126	661	372
	acres.....	8 178	480 756	1 496 575	1 174 581	357 433	5 536	43 011	76 103
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	151	1 592	7 070	5 573	1 785	52	365	283
	acres.....	6 719	401 233	897 189	684 393	264 359	928	28 666	47 345
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	farms.....	113	336	3 480	2 708	409	49	219	85
50 to 99 acres.....	farms.....	15	256	1 225	996	460	-	25	58
100 to 199 acres.....	farms.....	15	412	1 130	914	514	2	5	78
200 to 499 acres.....	farms.....	7	400	894	716	345	1	116	45
500 to 999 acres.....	farms.....	1	121	235	166	53	-	-	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	farms.....	-	55	84	60	3	-	-	6
2,000 acres or more.....	farms.....	-	12	22	13	1	-	-	1
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	26	837	6 040	4 675	1 270	86	444	264
	acres.....	849	45 860	431 591	360 123	65 376	4 296	10 893	19 262
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	7	101	376	278	92	23	11	23
	acres.....	124	4 093	15 983	12 782	2 875	32	1 587	1 143
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	6	85	305	248	91	4	8	24
	acres.....	62	4 052	17 667	14 972	3 388	174	184	887
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	6	145	735	579	203	2	6	42
	acres.....	(D)	13 046	106 141	81 793	13 249	(D)	151	6 015
Idle.....	farms.....	24	237	840	608	278	6	28	34
	acres.....	(D)	12 472	28 004	20 518	8 186	(D)	1 530	1 451
Total woodland.....	farms.....	10	105	1 545	1 263	120	11	204	56
	acres.....	983	18 344	450 780	391 643	18 013	944	18 731	6 916
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	1	75	1 193	1 020	80	8	181	39
	acres.....	(D)	13 811	363 426	319 171	13 513	94	16 826	3 703
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	9	44	579	431	52	8	32	30
	acres.....	981	4 533	87 354	72 472	4 500	850	1 905	3 213
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms.....	13	393	3 735	3 110	599	80	228	121
	acres.....	1 740	194 548	4 244 875	3 244 770	138 315	1 076	16 073	37 508
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	79	1 181	6 639	4 995	1 493	8	690	253
	acres.....	1 087	35 031	183 147	136 452	35 859	270	4 914	5 290
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	35	1 093	8 846	7 017	1 646	121	661	333
	acres.....	2 591	254 219	5 039 892	3 924 064	217 204	5 466	43 792	60 473
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	105	1 478	7 310	5 674	1 811	72	390	301
	acres.....	6 898	391 302	959 692	751 975	263 682	901	9 893	41 341
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	103	1 458	5 565	4 336	1 672	20	193	244
	acres.....	6 462	359 126	609 120	455 124	219 064	485	4 252	30 637
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	17	650	5 084	3 990	1 067	58	312	196
	acres.....	318	26 044	342 313	290 798	41 390	381	5 461	10 414
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	9	147	357	253	125	3	8	16
	acres.....	118	6 132	8 259	6 053	3 228	35	180	290
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	7	358	1 081	825	338	2	7	70
	acres.....	29	12 719	31 764	23 366	8 423	(D)	(D)	3 152
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators.....	number.....	151	1 606	10 350	7 998	2 050	143	906	384
Full owners.....	number.....	106	723	7 345	5 664	1 236	134	649	229
Part owners.....	number.....	24	638	2 403	1 853	650	7	80	119
Tenants.....	number.....	21	245	602	481	164	2	177	36
White.....	number.....	146	1 569	10 238	7 907	2 038	141	902	381
Full owners.....	number.....	103	707	7 311	5 637	1 231	132	646	226
Part owners.....	number.....	23	625	2 335	1 799	644	7	79	119
Tenants.....	number.....	20	237	592	471	163	2	177	36
Black and other races.....	number.....	5	37	112	91	12	2	4	3
Full owners.....	number.....	3	16	34	27	5	2	3	3
Part owners.....	number.....	1	13	68	54	6	-	1	-
Tenants.....	number.....	1	8	10	10	1	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms...	22 665	4 684	3 861	—	—	3 861	205	230
.....acres...	8 511 283	2 538 893	1 085 997	—	—	1 085 997	40 818	11 822
Partnership.....farms...	2 456	636	462	—	—	462	30	32
.....acres...	2 181 539	595 834	306 072	—	—	306 072	4 984	2 353
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms...	1 067	255	244	—	—	244	13	15
.....acres...	2 610 977	555 293	356 359	—	—	356 359	13 331	5 062
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	25	7	1	—	—	—	1	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	1 042	248	243	—	—	243	12	15
Other than family held.....farms...	74	13	14	—	—	14	2	1
.....acres...	106 671	10 349	21 596	—	—	21 596	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	10	—	2	—	—	2	1	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	64	13	12	—	—	12	1	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms...	93	43	21	—	—	21	2	2
.....acres...	50 225	21 568	4 124	—	—	4 124	(D)	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	20 505	4 007	3 299	—	—	3 299	179	232
Not on farm operated.....	3 729	1 183	899	—	—	899	49	36
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	750	229	212	—	—	212	3	2
25 to 34 years.....	3 670	864	770	—	—	770	29	30
35 to 44 years.....	5 539	1 083	1 028	—	—	1 028	43	48
45 to 54 years.....	6 274	1 307	1 192	—	—	1 192	46	75
55 to 64 years.....	6 460	1 393	907	—	—	907	64	63
65 years and over.....	3 662	755	493	—	—	493	67	62
Average age.....	49.3	48.8	47.0	—	—	47.0	53.3	53.0
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	25 537	5 520	4 495	—	—	4 495	249	267
Female.....	818	111	107	—	—	107	3	13
Operators of Spanish origin.....	183	22	28	—	—	28	1	1
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	16 150	4 131	2 975	—	—	2 975	192	152
Other.....	10 205	1 500	1 627	—	—	1 627	60	128
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	10 870	2 531	2 000	—	—	2 000	132	128
1 to 99 days.....	3 543	1 027	660	—	—	660	31	26
100 to 199 days.....	2 374	550	423	—	—	423	23	23
200 days or more.....	8 413	1 233	1 331	—	—	1 331	55	93
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	2 397	59	59	—	—	59	34	65
10 to 49 acres.....	5 574	688	1 171	—	—	1 171	57	118
50 to 69 acres.....	996	214	187	—	—	187	12	17
70 to 99 acres.....	2 264	535	425	—	—	425	25	22
100 to 139 acres.....	1 815	389	332	—	—	332	19	19
140 to 179 acres.....	1 915	432	321	—	—	321	29	15
180 to 219 acres.....	1 210	280	238	—	—	238	14	1
220 to 259 acres.....	1 048	241	212	—	—	212	7	5
260 to 499 acres.....	3 460	830	753	—	—	753	28	13
500 to 999 acres.....	2 651	878	466	—	—	466	16	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 761	683	286	—	—	286	3	1
2,000 acres or more.....	1 264	402	152	—	—	152	8	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	5 631	5 631	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	4 602	—	4 602	—	—	4 602	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	4 602	—	4 602	—	—	4 602	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	252	—	—	—	—	—	252	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	280
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 606	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	10 350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	7 998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	2 050	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	906	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms...	26 355	5 631	4 602	—	—	4 602	252	280
.....\$1,000...	1 640 151	269 319	381 462	—	—	381 462	17 604	15 229
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	358	32	146	—	—	146	7	5
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 018	182	360	—	—	360	11	12
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1 879	441	487	—	—	487	22	18
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	4 552	1 232	718	—	—	718	57	46
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	3 817	1 102	535	—	—	535	44	39
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 355	926	428	—	—	428	22	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 125	743	467	—	—	467	20	28
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2 763	507	414	—	—	414	16	18
Less than \$2,500.....	5 488	466	1 047	—	—	1 047	53	83

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	114	1 332	9 174	7 114	1 765	133	825	342
.....acres.....	7 072	449 885	3 792 866	3 139 328	409 501	7 227	75 874	91 328
Partnership.....farms.....	22	177	808	630	222	2	31	34
.....acres.....	564	129 967	1 025 695	840 856	90 880	(0)	3 247	21 939
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	12	90	317	217	60	8	45	8
.....acres.....	3 578	139 099	1 473 573	902 841	48 413	595	3 124	12 550
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	1	4	8	6	2	—	1	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	11	86	309	211	58	8	44	8
Other than family held.....farms.....	3	4	30	22	2	—	5	—
.....acres.....	774	8 306	60 368	52 078	(0)	—	484	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	—	—	3	2	—	—	4	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	3	4	27	20	2	—	1	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	—	3	21	15	1	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	1 422	22 875	12 343	(0)	—	—	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	109	1 360	8 394	6 402	1 798	137	656	334
Not on farm operated.....	26	163	1 085	901	85	2	174	27
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	3	36	161	106	39	1	60	4
25 to 34 years.....	19	258	1 031	717	294	28	294	53
35 to 44 years.....	39	322	2 179	1 611	466	56	182	93
45 to 54 years.....	38	426	2 388	1 809	557	11	146	88
55 to 64 years.....	37	423	2 770	2 289	506	35	174	88
65 years and over.....	15	141	1 821	1 466	188	12	50	58
Average age.....	48.5	48.0	51.5	52.2	48.2	47.9	42.3	49.7
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	139	1 575	9 901	7 619	2 016	141	867	367
Female.....	12	31	449	379	34	2	39	17
Operators of Spanish origin.....	—	10	111	33	5	—	2	3
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	82	1 204	5 128	4 000	1 759	42	252	233
Other.....	69	402	5 222	3 998	291	101	654	151
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	65	781	3 562	2 836	1 317	41	155	158
1 to 99 days.....	23	314	1 127	899	243	3	49	40
100 to 199 days.....	17	118	1 026	795	90	9	58	37
200 days or more.....	39	337	4 207	3 120	273	87	632	126
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	71	14	1 503	921	125	42	408	17
10 to 49 acres.....	31	211	2 705	2 038	244	67	235	47
50 to 69 acres.....	4	43	420	344	69	2	17	11
70 to 99 acres.....	11	141	757	604	273	3	34	38
100 to 139 acres.....	9	145	591	483	221	3	26	61
140 to 179 acres.....	5	185	605	492	240	22	13	48
180 to 219 acres.....	4	121	345	274	162	—	11	34
220 to 259 acres.....	5	110	297	241	146	1	6	18
260 to 499 acres.....	8	310	1 008	824	326	2	136	46
500 to 999 acres.....	2	165	906	765	155	1	18	40
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	109	594	507	69	—	2	14
2,000 acres or more.....	1	52	619	505	20	—	—	10
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	1 606	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	—	—	10 350	7 998	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	7 998	7 998	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	2 050	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	906	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	384
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	151	1 606	10 350	7 998	2 050	143	906	384
.....\$1,000.....	6 400	113 135	623 661	260 647	163 919	10 697	25 323	12 904
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	1	19	110	39	26	4	6	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	4	94	230	150	100	4	13	8
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	9	178	340	248	339	5	18	22
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	33	437	1 109	881	820	6	32	62
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	23	302	1 271	1 066	409	3	37	52
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	20	178	1 344	1 118	196	—	168	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	27	89	1 574	1 263	69	—	66	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	17	53	1 499	1 236	37	26	160	16
Less than \$2,500.....	17	256	2 873	1 997	54	95	406	138

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Grain	13 187	5 621	2 540	-	-	2 540	141	21
farms	362 770	212 029	84 435	-	-	84 435	2 753	85
\$1,000	2 408	1 547	531	-	-	531	14	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	248 050	157 947	61 962	-	-	61 962	1 362	-
\$1,000	2 086	1 072	355	-	-	355	24	1
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	20 605	14 346	3 000	-	-	3 000	237	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	8 422	2 163	3 373	-	-	3 373	89	37
farms	89 021	15 972	46 685	-	-	46 685	697	161
\$1,000	399	57	219	-	-	219	3	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	40 452	4 657	24 888	-	-	24 888	158	(D)
\$1,000	1 029	127	152	-	-	152	252	27
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	24 479	2 123	2 871	-	-	2 871	11 831	41
farms	151	8	22	-	-	22	77	-
\$1,000	15 966	1 018	1 737	-	-	1 737	9 867	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	419	13	39	-	-	39	32	263
farms	15 165	6	185	-	-	185	17	14 433
\$1,000	85	-	1	-	-	1	-	80
Sales of \$40,000 or more	13 022	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	12 626
\$1,000	303	17	21	-	-	21	6	2
Nursery and greenhouse products	8 234	164	512	-	-	512	18	(D)
farms	64	-	4	-	-	4	-	-
\$1,000	5 604	-	264	-	-	264	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	3 594	431	1 998	-	-	1 998	35	3
farms	300 230	20 531	233 490	-	-	233 490	1 824	41
\$1,000	1 692	137	1 255	-	-	1 255	8	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	266 753	16 246	218 491	-	-	218 491	1 464	-
\$1,000	934	73	81	-	-	81	29	5
Poultry and poultry products	10 900	94	11	-	-	11	2	(2)
farms	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	10 387	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 911	64	41	-	-	41	1	2
farms	143 678	602	689	-	-	689	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	1 138	4	4	-	-	4	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	118 617	335	264	-	-	264	-	-
\$1,000	16 165	1 978	1 026	-	-	1 026	91	39
Cattle and calves	614 922	15 833	11 559	-	-	11 559	373	383
farms	1 664	51	62	-	-	62	-	2
\$1,000	499 619	3 261	5 985	-	-	5 985	-	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 320	259	228	-	-	228	14	8
farms	11 687	1 000	400	-	-	400	70	44
\$1,000	53	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4 444	250	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
\$1,000	1 657	167	115	-	-	115	30	1
Sheep, lambs, and wool	31 749	787	429	-	-	429	(D)	(D)
farms	127	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
\$1,000	26 410	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 593	175	154	-	-	154	27	6
farms	27 317	180	196	-	-	196	5	3
\$1,000	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	21 066	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	11 227	1 107	1 106	-	-	1 106	76	60
Livestock and poultry purchased	313 098	3 863	5 714	-	-	5 714	154	140
farms	8 147	910	944	-	-	944	71	57
\$1 to \$4,999	1 867	151	88	-	-	88	1	1
\$5,000 to \$19,999	655	37	44	-	-	44	4	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999	558	9	30	-	-	30	-	2
\$50,000 or more	16 230	1 705	1 411	-	-	1 411	103	72
Feed for livestock and poultry	183 858	2 737	2 283	-	-	2 283	114	40
farms	12 573	1 575	1 311	-	-	1 311	98	71
\$1 to \$4,999	2 479	120	78	-	-	78	5	1
\$5,000 to \$19,999	724	7	21	-	-	21	-	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999	454	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
\$50,000 or more	5 975	343	469	-	-	469	31	41
Commercially mixed formula feeds	351 508	2 128	3 042	-	-	3 042	439	69
farms	50 955	332	484	-	-	484	67	12
\$1,000	5 326	341	467	-	-	467	31	41
Farms by tons purchased:	584	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
1 to 99 tons	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 499 tons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 tons or more	4 566	339	448	-	-	448	26	41
Farms with expenses of—	969	2	20	-	-	20	5	-
\$1 to \$4,999	309	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
\$5,000 to \$19,999	309	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999	131	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	41	1 335	2 562	1 943	696	6	28	196
farms	302	32 081	23 893	15 583	4 846	56	111	2 179
\$1,000	—	200	99	49	9	—	—	8
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	18 146	7 584	3 532	496	—	—	554
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	1	171	357	266	80	1	1	23
farms	(D)	1 182	1 427	960	260	(D)	(D)	138
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	31	1 062	1 340	1 020	168	7	45	107
farms	206	15 829	7 223	4 967	1 460	81	77	632
\$1,000	1	89	22	13	4	1	—	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	7 678	2 120	1 262	651	(D)	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	6	283	121	88	38	1	4	18
farms	27	6 179	944	512	276	(D)	34	152
\$1,000	—	39	3	1	1	—	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	3 043	221	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	4	12	42	26	7	3	2	2
farms	1	145	202	16	91	24	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	151	69	32	30	1	—	1	3
farms	5 463	1 817	172	55	(D)	—	(D)	55
\$1,000	41	17	1	—	—	—	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	4 236	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
farms	11	757	208	112	107	—	3	41
\$1,000	215	32 740	8 118	2 722	1 906	—	29	1 336
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	221	49	17	11	—	—	10
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	(D)	23 237	5 817	1 436	661	—	—	(D)
farms	1	27	477	334	73	118	11	39
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	138	65	25	10 421	1	196
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	2
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	2	93	447	335	2 048	—	7	206
farms	(D)	1 611	2 992	2 286	133 213	—	38	4 495
\$1,000	—	10	15	12	1 077	—	—	28
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	704	1 086	795	114 034	—	—	2 194
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	18	1 013	9 491	7 952	2 004	7	232	266
farms	145	20 149	541 453	230 924	21 269	39	838	2 881
\$1,000	—	101	1 356	1 104	73	—	3	16
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	10 868	472 331	170 047	5 922	—	(D)	865
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	2	137	1 431	553	169	9	15	48
farms	(D)	626	8 973	873	398	31	(D)	138
\$1,000	—	2	46	—	1	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	3 944	—	(D)	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	3	106	1 104	450	81	3	11	36
farms	12	1 604	28 375	1 729	131	(2)	9	393
\$1,000	—	10	11	8	—	—	—	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1 045	24 439	801	—	—	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	4	86	1 028	817	107	22	906	78
farms	1	342	1 179	915	303	42	24 677	389
\$1,000	—	2	1	1	1	—	67	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	20 368	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	11	765	6 403	4 729	912	146	434	207
farms	9	9 739	278 709	87 826	10 653	455	2 635	1 027
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$4,999	11	505	4 569	3 320	526	128	263	163
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	161	1 017	829	250	8	151	39
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	57	395	297	89	9	17	3
\$50,000 or more	—	42	422	283	47	1	3	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	36	871	8 968	6 779	1 944	143	701	276
farms	50	3 060	117 610	34 106	42 782	5 135	8 282	1 766
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$4,999	36	732	7 273	5 533	535	118	631	193
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	116	1 234	988	825	—	35	65
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	14	261	172	381	8	18	14
\$50,000 or more	—	9	200	86	203	17	17	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds	1	262	2 343	1 529	1 939	138	234	174
tons	(D)	3 580	111 464	25 320	173 208	33 590	17 319	6 664
\$1,000	(D)	472	15 198	3 438	21 886	5 122	6 569	810
Farms by tons purchased:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 99 tons	1	257	2 250	1 491	1 438	113	222	165
100 to 499 tons	—	5	71	34	469	16	10	9
500 tons or more	—	—	22	4	32	9	2	—
Farms with expenses of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$4,999	1	252	2 110	1 394	895	113	217	124
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	7	166	116	724	—	5	40
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	2	32	11	254	8	1	10
\$50,000 or more	—	1	35	8	66	17	11	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	15 278	1 727	1 324	-	-	1 324	97	65	
\$1,000.....	8 317	430	328	-	-	328	23	5	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	11 821	1 520	1 183	-	-	1 183	81	63	
\$500 to \$999.....	1 705	141	64	-	-	64	10	1	
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 336	61	69	-	-	69	6	1	
\$3,000 or more.....	416	5	8	-	-	8	-	-	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	13 508	3 432	3 082	-	-	3 082	261	138	
\$1,000.....	42 775	9 706	20 902	-	-	20 902	709	223	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	7 309	1 543	1 209	-	-	1 209	116	88	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	4 266	1 403	933	-	-	933	127	38	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	921	275	347	-	-	347	3	7	
\$10,000 or more.....	1 012	211	593	-	-	593	15	5	
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	16 078	4 747	3 391	-	-	3 391	262	215	
\$1,000.....	107 425	33 425	45 782	-	-	45 782	1 838	359	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	9 177	2 224	1 442	-	-	1 442	113	183	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 374	1 671	915	-	-	915	97	19	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 244	474	372	-	-	372	36	11	
\$20,000 or more.....	1 283	378	662	-	-	662	16	2	
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	14 909	4 483	2 968	-	-	2 968	246	222	
\$1,000.....	28 928	9 794	10 723	-	-	10 723	743	655	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	12 204	3 454	2 059	-	-	2 059	172	159	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 131	869	632	-	-	632	59	47	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	349	108	145	-	-	145	9	11	
\$20,000 or more.....	225	52	132	-	-	132	6	5	
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	26 188	5 543	4 647	-	-	4 647	277	280	
\$1,000.....	103 302	24 554	32 449	-	-	32 449	876	671	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	17 059	2 968	2 547	-	-	2 547	171	226	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 971	2 110	1 270	-	-	1 270	92	40	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 290	295	419	-	-	419	12	9	
\$20,000 or more.....	868	170	411	-	-	411	2	5	
Petroleum products.....farms.....	26 176	5 537	4 646	-	-	4 646	277	280	
\$1,000.....	67 905	17 611	18 300	-	-	18 300	750	504	
Gasoline.....farms.....	25 392	5 341	4 536	-	-	4 536	270	269	
\$1,000.....	36 584	8 594	8 945	-	-	8 945	358	246	
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	16 663	4 587	3 268	-	-	3 268	225	141	
\$1,000.....	23 517	7 083	7 346	-	-	7 346	309	159	
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	4 732	1 038	946	-	-	946	52	50	
\$1,000.....	1 744	328	400	-	-	400	15	21	
Fuel oil.....farms.....	2 644	700	446	-	-	446	40	51	
\$1,000.....	884	(D)	233	-	-	233	(D)	33	
Natural gas.....farms.....	410	105	88	-	-	88	1	-	
\$1,000.....	379	(D)	84	-	-	84	(D)	-	
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	26 174	5 537	4 646	-	-	4 646	277	280	
\$1,000.....	4 797	1 288	1 292	-	-	1 292	57	44	
Electricity.....farms.....	19 043	3 959	3 257	-	-	3 257	214	179	
\$1,000.....	34 898	6 833	14 069	-	-	14 069	115	166	
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 038	453	270	-	-	270	35	25	
\$1,000.....	500	109	80	-	-	80	11	1	
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	12 518	2 978	2 525	-	-	2 525	118	188	
\$1,000.....	108 409	18 856	34 299	-	-	34 299	2 368	4 010	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	8 581	2 141	1 385	-	-	1 385	46	81	
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 626	620	662	-	-	662	44	69	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	932	178	314	-	-	314	16	20	
\$50,000 or more.....	379	39	164	-	-	164	12	18	
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	5 102	1 171	1 196	-	-	1 196	54	70	
workers.....	14 817	2 566	4 046	-	-	4 046	214	296	
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	10 716	2 538	2 229	-	-	2 229	99	183	
workers.....	67 114	10 730	24 176	-	-	24 176	1 832	4 756	
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 350	682	1 000	-	-	1 000	77	69	
\$1,000.....	15 114	2 017	6 832	-	-	6 832	652	850	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 966	459	405	-	-	405	20	18	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 010	183	415	-	-	415	40	23	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	241	28	111	-	-	111	14	13	
\$20,000 or more.....	133	12	69	-	-	69	3	15	
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	13 624	3 505	2 716	-	-	2 716	214	155	
\$1,000.....	33 694	7 926	11 233	-	-	11 233	599	257	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 149	2 498	1 701	-	-	1 701	161	130	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 917	903	747	-	-	747	44	13	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	379	80	168	-	-	168	6	12	
\$20,000 or more.....	179	24	100	-	-	100	3	-	
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3 337	1 027	769	-	-	769	38	15	
\$1,000.....	12 572	3 825	3 641	-	-	3 641	180	22	
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 746	142	182	-	-	182	60	147	
\$1,000.....	3 481	111	563	-	-	563	102	431	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	31	927	8 163	6 352	1 911	64	683	286
..... \$1,000.....	5	392	4 432	2 729	1 859	28	692	122
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	30	749	6 435	4 999	957	51	510	242
\$500 to \$999.....	1	96	860	693	471	8	42	11
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	61	643	518	361	4	106	24
\$3,000 or more.....	—	21	225	142	122	1	25	9
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	129	1 273	3 602	2 812	1 335	26	72	158
..... \$1,000.....	356	5 115	3 868	2 550	1 558	20	35	285
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	64	506	2 719	2 191	895	21	62	86
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	55	511	720	538	401	5	10	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6	144	104	52	31	—	—	4
\$10,000 or more.....	4	112	59	31	8	—	—	5
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	85	1 279	4 449	3 466	1 301	42	127	180
..... \$1,000.....	282	11 119	10 237	6 744	3 638	21	49	674
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	45	485	3 567	2 808	845	41	126	106
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	36	492	686	542	407	—	1	50
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	166	129	84	33	1	—	20
\$20,000 or more.....	2	136	67	32	16	—	—	4
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	109	1 253	3 971	3 053	1 278	53	112	214
..... \$1,000.....	90	2 788	3 061	1 927	926	28	13	108
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	94	963	3 714	2 874	1 219	47	111	212
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	15	238	210	155	53	5	1	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	37	34	19	4	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	15	13	5	2	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	152	1 568	10 355	7 963	2 038	148	788	392
..... \$1,000.....	405	10 212	22 885	15 700	8 975	286	916	1 075
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	116	719	8 297	6 390	891	129	722	273
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	33	608	1 681	1 325	979	15	51	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	123	259	185	139	2	11	21
\$20,000 or more.....	3	118	118	63	29	2	4	6
Petroleum products..... farms.....	152	1 568	10 350	7 962	2 038	148	788	392
..... \$1,000.....	324	6 090	16 736	11 812	5 954	175	686	775
Gasoline..... farms.....	136	1 493	10 051	7 755	2 003	142	759	392
..... \$1,000.....	145	3 091	10 673	7 805	3 448	95	507	483
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	68	1 256	5 108	4 065	1 521	50	219	220
..... \$1,000.....	65	2 349	4 324	2 758	1 575	21	79	208
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	24	418	1 284	924	744	29	60	87
..... \$1,000.....	7	135	407	258	372	23	16	20
Fuel oil..... farms.....	16	167	818	611	314	21	36	35
..... \$1,000.....	34	46	193	154	74	4	7	9
Natural gas..... farms.....	10	34	104	81	48	5	6	9
..... \$1,000.....	49	53	45	28	34	15	12	7
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	152	1 568	10 348	7 962	2 038	148	788	392
..... \$1,000.....	24	416	1 094	809	450	18	65	48
Electricity..... farms.....	120	1 203	7 359	5 608	1 815	103	533	301
..... \$1,000.....	77	4 093	5 956	3 742	2 971	104	218	294
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	14	127	847	662	183	22	44	18
..... \$1,000.....	4	29	192	146	51	6	12	6
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	80	949	3 888	3 089	1 303	43	306	140
..... \$1,000.....	891	9 307	23 867	12 640	9 503	995	3 680	633
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	53	541	3 119	2 524	832	22	254	107
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	10	277	513	422	366	16	21	28
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	13	106	172	110	81	2	26	4
\$50,000 or more.....	4	25	84	33	24	3	5	1
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	40	466	1 247	954	683	21	81	73
..... workers.....	115	1 237	3 315	2 002	1 782	130	987	129
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	62	786	3 396	2 706	1 012	29	274	108
..... workers.....	533	5 729	13 129	9 713	4 104	298	1 467	360
Contract labor..... farms.....	31	445	803	611	173	—	48	22
..... \$1,000.....	88	2 036	1 870	1 192	669	—	44	55
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	17	244	641	491	107	—	44	11
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	13	143	133	107	46	—	3	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	39	16	6	19	—	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	19	13	7	1	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	52	988	4 318	3 443	1 260	37	158	221
..... \$1,000.....	204	3 275	6 427	4 393	3 276	24	124	350
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	39	619	3 740	3 036	890	36	147	188
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12	306	511	374	342	—	11	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	47	41	22	20	—	—	5
\$20,000 or more.....	1	16	26	11	8	1	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	20	380	778	562	231	—	30	49
..... \$1,000.....	71	1 679	1 977	1 244	652	—	338	187
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	13	87	859	506	144	42	36	34
..... \$1,000.....	18	301	1 170	681	151	496	75	64

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 26 242	5 557	4 659	--	--	4 659	277	280
	\$1,000... 1 285 635	385 684	340 630	--	--	340 630	15 192	8 002
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	2 742	312	423	--	--	423	50	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 618	679	907	--	--	907	22	102
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 434	819	567	--	--	567	37	30
\$20,000 to \$49,999	5 877	1 410	880	--	--	880	55	65
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 542	963	787	--	--	787	66	17
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 664	924	585	--	--	585	26	12
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 228	413	436	--	--	436	20	4
\$500,000 or more	137	37	74	--	--	74	1	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 18 991	4 367	3 425	--	--	3 425	201	173
	number... 27 695	6 427	5 058	--	--	5 058	248	262
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 24 120	5 228	4 359	--	--	4 359	260	229
	number... 58 810	14 624	13 319	--	--	13 319	723	466
Wheel tractors	farms... 22 648	5 069	4 127	--	--	4 127	266	236
	number... 55 054	12 360	11 433	--	--	11 433	785	591
2 or 3	farms... 11 098	2 577	1 870	--	--	1 870	124	67
	number... 26 344	6 100	4 447	--	--	4 447	311	176
4 or more	farms... 4 108	966	1 031	--	--	1 031	77	40
	number... 21 268	4 734	5 760	--	--	5 760	409	286
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 7 952	3 207	1 451	--	--	1 451	80	7
	number... 10 150	4 434	1 878	--	--	1 878	112	8
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 678	147	117	--	--	117	26	--
	number... 808	156	191	--	--	191	27	--
Corn heads for combines	farms... 377	85	68	--	--	68	11	--
	number... 457	86	121	--	--	121	11	--
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 311	66	50	--	--	50	15	--
	number... 351	70	70	--	--	70	16	--
Cottonpickers	farms... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	number... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mower conditioners	farms... 8 830	1 793	1 517	--	--	1 517	61	64
	number... 9 240	1 889	1 592	--	--	1 592	61	72
Pickup balers	farms... 12 129	2 538	2 040	--	--	2 040	101	22
	number... 13 000	2 673	2 236	--	--	2 236	105	23
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 2 179	258	303	--	--	303	29	5
	number... 2 429	284	338	--	--	338	33	5
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 18 803	5 197	3 727	--	--	3 727	267	253
	\$1,000... 136 353	43 219	56 505	--	--	56 505	2 581	1 014
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 15 791	4 718	3 369	--	--	3 369	262	215
	acres on which used... 3 469 488	1 469 474	990 284	--	--	990 284	47 382	9 758
Lime	farms... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	acres on which used... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	tons... --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 6 498	2 004	1 817	--	--	1 817	153	124
	acres on which used... 1 004 774	393 648	368 230	--	--	368 230	15 336	6 069
Nematodes in crops	farms... 716	160	302	--	--	302	12	5
	acres on which used... 83 488	20 874	47 826	--	--	47 826	283	30
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 1 344	258	453	--	--	453	40	124
	acres on which used... 205 211	47 958	102 285	--	--	102 285	4 861	7 950
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 11 089	3 464	2 093	--	--	2 093	172	53
	acres on which used... 1 939 966	866 344	528 530	--	--	528 530	30 291	1 647
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 1 432	255	535	--	--	535	49	107
	acres on which used... 134 575	33 911	73 369	--	--	73 369	1 796	2 273
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 5 730	984	563	--	--	563	64	39
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 2 023	437	239	--	--	239	25	40
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 16 810	2 241	1 276	--	--	1 276	77	71
	number... 1 866 434	118 201	72 546	--	--	72 546	3 945	1 678
Farms with—								
1 to 9	3 295	561	482	--	--	482	17	42
10 to 49	6 424	970	448	--	--	448	39	23
50 to 99	2 847	366	165	--	--	165	12	1
100 to 199	2 206	241	105	--	--	105	5	4
200 to 499	1 441	93	54	--	--	54	3	1
500 or more	597	10	22	--	--	22	1	--
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 13 627	1 773	901	--	--	901	59	58
	number... 749 306	56 242	31 636	--	--	31 636	1 812	618
Beef cows	farms... 10 836	1 639	779	--	--	779	57	34
	number... 611 329	55 051	30 584	--	--	30 584	1 777	555
Farms with—								
1 to 9	3 446	536	345	--	--	345	15	17
10 to 49	4 374	758	278	--	--	278	35	13
50 to 99	1 394	226	76	--	--	76	3	3
100 to 199	940	90	49	--	--	49	3	1
200 to 499	530	28	27	--	--	27	1	--
500 or more	152	1	4	--	--	4	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	152	1 568	10 375	7 979	2 038	156	788	392
\$1,000	2 976	110 735	287 970	218 573	105 439	2 250	13 165	13 592
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	24	126	1 470	1 107	90	39	124	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	156	3 042	2 209	167	93	299	102
\$10,000 to \$19,999	38	166	2 101	1 699	377	6	223	70
\$20,000 to \$49,999	21	406	2 184	1 757	615	10	115	116
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	334	859	678	466	2	13	16
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1	241	559	428	259	5	8	44
\$200,000 to \$499,999	-	130	148	96	63	1	4	9
\$500,000 or more	-	9	12	5	1	-	2	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	98	1 241	7 063	5 481	1 742	46	324	311
number	150	1 934	9 990	7 719	2 658	58	434	476
Motortrucks, including pickups	134	1 440	9 317	7 156	1 928	137	737	351
number	199	4 244	18 467	13 978	4 591	211	1 235	731
Wheel tractors	90	1 432	8 635	6 747	1 917	89	479	308
number	217	4 398	17 999	14 015	5 555	151	836	729
2 or 3	57	677	4 195	3 452	1 119	53	188	171
number	135	1 656	9 816	8 055	2 692	107	502	402
4 or more	13	449	938	693	536	2	10	46
number	62	2 436	4 681	3 358	2 601	(D)	(D)	236
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	21	680	1 622	1 188	618	6	153	107
number	21	805	1 833	1 353	661	6	278	114
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	1	94	168	111	86	1	22	16
number	(D)	106	198	112	88	(D)	(D)	16
Corn heads for combines	-	53	93	57	42	1	22	2
number	-	53	117	58	44	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	1	41	80	54	44	-	-	14
number	(D)	53	81	54	44	-	-	(D)
Cottonpickers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	21	758	3 212	2 632	996	51	179	178
number	21	779	3 365	2 761	1 037	51	194	179
Pickup balers	22	1 050	4 662	3 729	1 384	8	79	224
number	22	1 137	4 964	3 970	1 521	12	79	228
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	4	241	752	510	507	-	21	59
number	4	272	861	587	542	-	21	69
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	110	1 383	5 719	4 515	1 608	86	189	264
\$1,000	372	13 907	13 298	8 671	4 564	49	62	782
Commercial fertilizer	79	1 274	4 287	3 318	1 277	15	115	180
acres on which used	5 396	314 634	450 306	321 760	152 235	1 230	3 200	25 589
Lime	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres on which used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
tons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	67	700	1 093	809	461	8	9	62
acres on which used	2 043	97 709	84 653	58 711	32 267	1 085	68	3 666
Nematodes in crops	6	99	60	44	43	3	1	5
acres on which used	155	9 272	2 297	1 447	2 404	(D)	(D)	250
Diseases in crops and orchards	29	169	236	181	32	-	-	3
acres on which used	367	20 280	17 373	15 321	4 003	-	-	134
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	77	932	2 952	2 304	1 036	47	87	176
acres on which used	4 472	151 273	270 834	195 563	71 095	1 302	1 603	12 575
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	6	175	200	171	93	-	-	12
acres on which used	45	11 303	7 703	5 104	3 923	-	-	252
Insect control on livestock and poultry	16	599	2 399	1 894	855	49	57	105
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	9	172	694	501	311	38	39	19
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	25	1 128	9 340	7 510	2 048	66	256	282
number	804	98 313	1 303 642	924 085	241 372	258	6 217	19 458
Farms with—								
1 to 9	11	263	1 674	965	48	61	90	46
10 to 49	7	418	3 753	3 184	493	5	152	116
50 to 99	5	182	1 413	1 237	635	-	8	60
100 to 199	2	148	1 071	930	588	-	5	37
200 to 499	-	91	932	819	244	-	1	22
500 or more	-	26	497	375	40	-	-	1
Cows and heifers that had calved	20	822	7 469	6 216	2 038	12	213	262
number	276	37 065	474 951	414 843	133 815	28	2 937	9 926
Beef cows	17	713	6 883	5 867	367	11	195	141
number	236	35 064	468 600	409 890	11 853	23	2 849	4 737
Farms with—								
1 to 9	10	256	2 015	1 578	137	11	50	54
10 to 49	6	257	2 674	2 334	154	-	141	58
50 to 99	1	105	912	813	49	-	2	17
100 to 199	-	62	705	635	20	-	1	9
200 to 499	-	28	435	386	7	-	1	3
500 or more	-	5	142	121	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)								
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	4 968	346	220	-	-	220	6	26
	number	137 977	1 191	1 052	-	-	1 052	35	63
Farms with—									
1 to 4		2 458	307	189	-	-	189	5	23
5 to 9		233	18	6	-	-	6	-	2
10 to 49		1 355	19	22	-	-	22	1	1
50 to 99		627	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
100 to 199		221	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499		62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more		12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	13 562	1 744	936	-	-	936	62	52
	number	525 231	30 733	20 224	-	-	20 224	1 031	743
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	14 479	1 941	1 068	-	-	1 068	70	59
	number	591 897	31 226	20 686	-	-	20 686	1 102	317
Cattle and calves sold	farms	16 165	1 978	1 026	-	-	1 026	91	39
	number	1 490 845	50 057	35 237	-	-	35 237	1 332	1 107
	\$1,000	614 922	15 833	11 559	-	-	11 559	373	383
Calves	farms	7 378	857	361	-	-	361	31	16
	number	251 873	18 035	8 593	-	-	8 593	502	247
	\$1,000	60 117	4 327	2 004	-	-	2 004	100	80
Cattle	farms	13 907	1 626	850	-	-	850	75	33
	number	1 238 972	32 022	26 644	-	-	26 644	830	860
	\$1,000	554 805	11 506	9 555	-	-	9 555	273	302
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	2 135	257	122	-	-	122	9	8
	number	581 038	3 683	5 709	-	-	5 709	98	181
	\$1,000	299 609	1 572	1 963	-	-	1 963	42	75
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	2 928	331	317	-	-	317	17	7
	number	104 476	11 494	6 146	-	-	6 146	914	310
Farms with—									
1 to 9		1 607	164	213	-	-	213	5	3
10 to 49		820	94	79	-	-	79	6	3
50 to 99		214	24	14	-	-	14	4	-
100 to 199		179	42	7	-	-	7	1	-
200 to 499		84	7	4	-	-	4	1	1
500 or more		24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1 600	182	208	-	-	208	8	4
	number	15 728	1 806	965	-	-	965	110	67
Other	farms	2 637	296	278	-	-	278	15	6
	number	88 748	9 688	5 181	-	-	5 181	804	243
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	2 320	259	228	-	-	228	14	8
	number	137 880	11 854	4 985	-	-	4 985	1 011	585
	\$1,000	11 687	1 000	400	-	-	400	70	44
Feeder pigs sold	farms	611	54	51	-	-	51	3	2
	number	30 752	2 210	1 190	-	-	1 190	114	(D)
	\$1,000	1 033	81	39	-	-	39	3	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	1 728	188	208	-	-	208	8	5
	number	18 066	1 711	911	-	-	911	146	105
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	1 471	141	193	-	-	193	5	5
	number	9 147	780	501	-	-	501	74	56
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	1 161	158	116	-	-	116	6	4
	number	8 919	931	410	-	-	410	72	49
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	1 710	165	117	-	-	117	8	4
	number	498 559	16 514	6 040	-	-	6 040	224	5
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1 487	145	93	-	-	93	6	1
	number	335 842	11 761	3 610	-	-	3 610	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1 612	161	102	-	-	102	30	1
	number	463 512	12 605	6 969	-	-	6 969	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	1 409	138	90	-	-	90	6	-
	number	431 790	12 605	3 869	-	-	3 869	107	-
	pounds of wool	4 053 365	119 754	39 032	-	-	39 032	920	-
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	9 682	1 327	1 126	-	-	1 126	36	43
	number	49 641	5 416	4 507	-	-	4 507	101	137
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 033	142	115	-	-	115	5	2
	number	6 110	312	231	-	-	231	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	4 559	158	113	-	-	113	(D)	(D)
Goats inventory	farms	508	46	24	-	-	24	22	3
	number	2 493	133	100	-	-	100	44	17
Goats sold	farms	110	4	5	-	-	5	22	1
	number	850	28	45	-	-	45	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	26	(Z)	1	-	-	1	(D)	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	3 513	397	368	-	-	368	36	35
	number	1 012 625	17 418	6 941	-	-	6 941	572	474
Farms with—									
1 to 399		3 480	396	368	-	-	368	36	35
400 to 3,199		14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999		10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999		2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999		3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999		2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more		2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	3 427	394	366	-	-	366	36	35
	number	858 431	16 803	6 331	-	-	6 331	547	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	595	34	56	-	-	56	3	21
	number	154 194	615	610	-	-	610	25	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms... 3	233	1 855	1 398	2 027	3	31	218
	number... 40	2 001	6 351	4 953	121 962	5	88	5 189
Farms with—								
1 to 4	1	161	1 632	1 217	55	3	28	54
5 to 9	—	13	101	81	69	—	1	23
10 to 49	2	49	108	89	1 035	—	2	116
50 to 99	—	8	11	9	587	—	—	18
100 to 199	—	1	3	2	209	—	—	6
200 to 499	—	1	—	—	60	—	—	1
500 or more	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 17	856	7 477	6 104	1 921	56	198	243
	number... 169	30 904	359 728	246 392	74 940	87	1 354	5 318
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 19	924	8 206	6 596	1 704	19	218	251
	number... 359	30 344	468 963	262 850	32 617	143	1 926	4 214
Cattle and calves sold	farms... 18	1 013	9 491	7 952	2 004	7	232	266
	number... 362	58 076	1 259 880	642 252	73 690	100	2 778	8 226
	\$1,000... 145	20 149	541 453	230 924	21 269	39	838	2 881
Calves	farms... 6	331	4 214	3 766	1 254	2	183	123
	number... (D)	12 898	175 887	165 417	31 714	(D)	875	3 035
	\$1,000... (D)	2 881	45 845	43 180	3 947	(D)	170	737
Cattle	farms... 15	897	8 264	6 849	1 728	6	183	230
	number... (D)	45 178	1 083 993	476 835	41 976	(D)	1 903	5 191
	\$1,000... (D)	17 269	495 608	187 744	17 321	(D)	668	2 144
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms... 4	138	1 318	290	—	—	125	34
	number... 76	8 485	559 394	5 467	2 891	—	251	270
	\$1,000... 39	3 687	290 715	2 391	1 266	—	124	124
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms... 6	172	1 655	721	256	83	23	61
	number... 15	5 999	74 153	10 485	3 090	580	111	1 664
Farms with—								
1 to 9	6	86	805	493	192	77	18	38
10 to 49	—	46	521	177	49	4	5	13
50 to 99	—	24	134	34	10	—	—	4
100 to 199	—	10	108	13	4	2	—	5
200 to 499	—	6	64	4	—	—	—	1
500 or more	—	—	23	—	1	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... 3	89	905	321	115	51	9	26
	number... 3	905	10 847	1 740	637	96	15	277
Other	farms... 6	161	1 492	665	1 227	80	21	55
	number... 12	5 094	63 306	8 745	2 453	484	96	1 387
Hogs and pigs sold	farms... 2	137	1 431	553	169	9	15	48
	number... (D)	7 050	105 307	12 267	4 572	297	(D)	2 072
	\$1,000... (D)	626	8 973	873	398	31	(D)	138
Feeder pigs sold	farms... —	33	419	127	32	1	6	10
	number... —	1 330	24 026	3 878	820	(D)	55	820
	\$1,000... —	45	807	120	29	(D)	2	22
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms... 3	94	1 008	336	127	51	9	27
	number... 3	951	13 236	1 758	676	76	17	234
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms... 3	79	850	286	113	50	8	24
	number... 3	522	6 674	914	344	63	10	120
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms... —	71	702	227	80	3	6	15
	number... —	429	6 562	844	332	13	7	114
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms... 3	108	1 137	463	117	4	15	32
	number... 288	30 109	431 886	34 871	7 136	13	208	6 136
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms... 3	98	996	404	101	4	12	28
	number... 219	21 918	286 982	25 391	6 492	10	113	4 583
Sheep and lambs sold	farms... 3	105	1 087	438	78	1	11	33
	number... 211	25 759	410 057	26 930	1 874	(D)	129	5 714
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms... 3	97	970	384	66	2	8	29
	number... 273	25 035	381 833	28 705	2 144	(D)	8	5 814
	pounds of wool... 2 229	240 255	3 576 338	281 715	20 154	(D)	(D)	53 490
Horses and ponies inventory	farms... 12	551	4 932	3 879	669	60	701	225
	number... 26	2 724	23 997	19 603	2 644	211	7 968	1 910
Horses and ponies sold	farms... 3	57	827	671	86	22	708	66
	number... 3	162	1 944	1 580	172	66	3 010	203
	\$1,000... 1	108	909	761	118	44	3 018	108
Goats inventory	farms... —	12	261	103	14	68	54	4
	number... —	22	1 449	541	105	531	76	16
Goats sold	farms... —	—	62	22	8	—	4	4
	number... —	—	683	290	50	—	6	11
	\$1,000... —	—	22	6	2	—	(2)	(2)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms... 4	143	1 958	1 350	310	113	78	71
	number... 72	4 629	54 887	33 621	11 114	895 163	1 594	19 761
Farms with—								
1 to 399	4	143	1 955	1 349	307	94	78	64
400 to 3,199	—	—	3	1	3	3	—	5
3,200 to 9,999	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	2
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms... 3	142	1 881	1 323	308	113	78	71
	number... (D)	4 241	49 702	31 579	10 327	749 365	1 413	19 342
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms... 2	18	348	159	39	35	30	9
	number... (D)	388	5 185	2 042	787	145 798	181	419

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	291	19	34	—	—	34	1	—
	number	587 875	3 967	1 230	—	—	1 230	(D)	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	126	10	8	—	—	8	—	—
	number	28 500	982	501	—	—	501	—	—
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999		125	10	8	—	—	8	—	—
2,000 to 59,999		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	131	12	4	—	—	4	—	1
	number	356	29	27	—	—	27	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms	100	2	23	—	—	23	1	—
	number	4 418	(D)	315	—	—	315	(D)	—
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms	3 429	575	518	—	—	518	35	14
	acres	136 921	23 778	22 241	—	—	22 241	1 356	344
For grain or seed	farms	1 494	454	192	—	—	192	20	8
	acres	56 359	19 872	9 190	—	—	9 190	618	88
	bushels	4 944 918	1 769 756	852 683	—	—	852 683	64 925	7 409
Irrigated	farms	1 494	454	192	—	—	192	20	8
	acres	56 359	19 872	9 190	—	—	9 190	618	88
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		811	203	100	—	—	100	11	7
25 to 99 acres		571	213	68	—	—	68	8	1
100 to 499 acres		108	38	21	—	—	21	1	—
500 acres or more		4	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms	8 453	3 973	1 485	—	—	1 485	98	6
	acres	1 365 538	903 911	236 191	—	—	236 191	10 411	112
	bushels	69 391 233	40 600 637	17 071 680	—	—	17 071 680	652 072	5 788
Irrigated	farms	5 352	1 891	1 297	—	—	1 297	79	5
	acres	469 352	163 697	193 770	—	—	193 770	4 024	99
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		2 451	816	389	—	—	389	23	4
25 to 99 acres		2 952	1 199	540	—	—	540	52	2
100 to 499 acres		2 401	1 492	434	—	—	434	20	—
500 acres or more		649	466	122	—	—	122	3	—
Oats for grain	farms	1 853	439	181	—	—	181	8	2
	acres	46 019	16 340	3 759	—	—	3 759	105	(D)
	bushels	2 581 597	839 533	220 606	—	—	220 606	7 575	(D)
Irrigated	farms	1 313	234	148	—	—	148	4	1
	acres	24 287	4 863	2 787	—	—	2 787	37	(D)
Barley for grain	farms	9 979	3 493	1 733	—	—	1 733	75	16
	acres	1 013 868	505 353	224 679	—	—	224 679	5 862	505
	bushels	62 103 837	26 522 354	17 284 402	—	—	17 284 402	400 709	47 173
Irrigated	farms	7 510	1 948	1 548	—	—	1 548	60	15
	acres	562 197	170 768	185 058	—	—	185 058	2 715	490
Dry field and seed beans	farms	2 294	1 175	342	—	—	342	30	2
	acres	168 413	95 077	29 364	—	—	29 364	1 300	(D)
	100-lb bags	2 901 827	1 666 663	471 208	—	—	471 208	20 510	(D)
Irrigated	farms	2 294	1 175	342	—	—	342	30	2
	acres	168 413	95 077	29 364	—	—	29 364	1 300	(D)
Irish potatoes	farms	2 292	241	1 396	—	—	1 396	15	3
	acres	364 078	32 573	275 803	—	—	275 803	807	85
	hundredweight	96 334 487	7 880 003	74 451 241	—	—	74 451 241	221 538	19 300
Irrigated	farms	2 293	241	1 397	—	—	1 397	15	3
	acres	364 078	32 573	275 803	—	—	275 803	807	85
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres		30	2	3	—	—	3	1	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres		27	7	2	—	—	2	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres		254	30	95	—	—	95	4	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		930	102	521	—	—	521	7	1
100.0 acres or more		1 051	100	775	—	—	775	3	—
Sugar beets for sugar	farms	1 345	154	655	—	—	655	23	—
	acres	131 741	11 842	88 830	—	—	88 830	2 126	—
	tons	2 747 264	215 269	1 842 991	—	—	1 842 991	55 953	—
Irrigated	farms	1 345	154	655	—	—	655	23	—
	acres	131 741	11 842	88 830	—	—	88 830	2 126	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms	17 022	3 273	3 394	—	—	3 394	93	76
	acres	1 361 904	189 965	282 626	—	—	282 626	3 217	1 578
	tons, dry	4 019 697	558 073	927 749	—	—	927 749	12 487	5 806
Irrigated	farms	13 238	2 195	2 691	—	—	2 691	80	69
	acres	985 719	117 303	207 927	—	—	207 927	2 551	1 493
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		5 975	1 244	1 158	—	—	1 158	51	57
25 to 99 acres		7 339	1 538	1 545	—	—	1 545	34	15
100 to 499 acres		3 395	465	600	—	—	600	8	4
500 acres or more		313	26	91	—	—	91	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms	14 916	2 943	2 972	—	—	2 972	90	46
	acres	1 071 114	165 661	246 304	—	—	246 304	2 996	1 407
	tons, dry	3 470 992	511 877	836 915	—	—	836 915	11 622	5 478
Irrigated	farms	12 214	2 080	2 539	—	—	2 539	79	43
	acres	808 597	107 256	188 349	—	—	188 349	2 368	1 368

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	5	141	90	20	49	7	15
	number	540	8 350	3 727	1 425	560 114	(D)	12 092
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	2	66	48	8	28	—	4
	number	(D)	4 303	3 032	314	21 695	—	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	—	2	66	48	8	27	—	4
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	4	71	44	21	6	6	5
	number	(D)	162	93	81	18	11	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms	3	16	5	5	47	1	2
	number	80	80	44	117	3 713	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms	397	1 029	737	767	1	9	68
	acres	16 264	40 066	24 061	30 265	(D)	(D)	2 031
For grain or seed	farms	218	381	244	173	1	6	28
	acres	7 890	12 922	7 224	4 662	(D)	(D)	650
	bushels	747 615	1 040 565	539 678	376 188	(D)	(D)	51 262
Irrigated	farms	218	381	244	173	1	6	28
	acres	310	12 922	7 224	4 662	(D)	(D)	650
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	8	110	245	165	104	1	2	20
25 to 99 acres	5	89	109	64	66	—	4	8
100 to 499 acres	—	19	26	15	3	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms	826	1 468	1 080	438	4	13	122
	acres	69 585	115 021	81 316	20 854	128	167	8 644
	bushels	4 928 904	4 767 628	2 958 430	927 235	9 379	10 112	373 831
Irrigated	farms	744	911	655	304	3	10	88
	acres	56 502	38 379	24 179	9 671	32	129	2 535
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	13	299	624	458	211	3	13	56
25 to 99 acres	7	375	560	415	176	1	—	40
100 to 499 acres	—	133	249	184	50	—	—	23
500 acres or more	—	19	35	23	1	—	—	3
Oats for grain	farms	133	856	652	156	2	27	46
	acres	3 284	18 902	13 872	2 591	(D)	239	715
	bushels	230 158	1 061 606	763 388	164 933	(D)	17 265	35 974
Irrigated	farms	111	617	454	129	2	23	42
	acres	2 477	11 214	7 853	1 985	(D)	218	643
Barley for grain	farms	920	2 434	1 787	1 108	1	21	162
	acres	75 256	129 074	89 115	60 107	(D)	(D)	12 149
	bushels	5 683 186	7 461 917	4 931 704	3 933 034	(D)	(D)	699 329
Irrigated	farms	846	1 915	1 380	1 011	1	18	133
	acres	64 713	82 068	55 481	48 994	(D)	(D)	6 575
Dry field and seed beans	farms	383	235	156	75	—	3	36
	acres	26 324	10 533	6 332	3 671	—	(D)	1 574
	100-lb bags	460 981	188 785	112 785	58 828	—	(D)	24 709
Irrigated	farms	383	235	156	75	—	3	36
	acres	26 324	10 533	6 332	3 671	—	(D)	1 574
Irish potatoes	farms	409	141	84	56	1	2	27
	acres	40 570	9 850	4 533	2 328	(D)	(D)	2 038
	hundredweight	10 284 091	2 451 905	931 390	519 595	(D)	(D)	497 535
Irrigated	farms	409	141	84	56	1	2	27
	acres	40 570	9 850	4 533	2 328	(D)	(D)	2 038
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	2	16	13	2	1	1	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres	1	4	8	5	3	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	69	32	22	19	—	1	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	201	58	32	26	—	—	14
100.0 acres or more	—	133	27	12	6	—	—	7
Sugar beets for sugar	farms	352	93	43	45	—	1	12
	acres	20 543	6 103	2 351	1 421	—	(D)	574
	tons	461 288	126 492	48 886	27 478	—	(D)	10 207
Irrigated	farms	352	93	43	45	—	1	12
	acres	20 543	6 103	2 351	1 421	—	(D)	574
Hay crops (see text)	farms	1 434	6 433	5 121	1 635	42	342	265
	acres	120 395	570 749	467 006	144 915	351	27 358	19 279
	tons, dry	5 884	1 457 630	1 127 762	496 089	466	38 129	63 071
Irrigated	farms	1 285	4 971	3 916	1 501	10	177	226
	acres	104 910	411 923	332 196	120 673	81	3 153	14 268
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	20	434	2 438	1 835	287	38	174	74
25 to 99 acres	13	698	2 429	1 960	874	3	52	138
100 to 499 acres	1	270	1 418	1 213	461	1	116	51
500 acres or more	1	32	148	113	13	—	—	2
Alfalfa hay	farms	1 344	5 418	4 304	1 541	14	273	245
	acres	108 726	400 619	319 054	119 761	102	7 852	16 442
	tons, dry	422 962	1 165 690	897 353	439 975	266	13 388	57 210
Irrigated	farms	1 240	4 430	3 480	1 424	8	130	212
	acres	96 088	295 426	231 446	101 248	63	2 555	12 634

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
CROPS HARVESTED — Con.								
Field seed crops.....	farms... 928	197	342	—	—	342	32	2
Irrigated.....	acres... 82 911	18 280	43 439	—	—	43 439	1 158	(D)
Irrigated.....	farms... 700	78	285	—	—	285	32	2
Irrigated.....	acres... 54 126	5 029	32 746	—	—	32 746	1 158	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....	farms... 1 033	128	152	—	—	152	251	27
Irrigated.....	acres... 50 041	7 246	6 013	—	—	6 013	19 328	36
Irrigated.....	farms... 1 007	120	151	—	—	151	237	27
Irrigated.....	acres... 43 013	4 476	6 009	—	—	6 009	15 159	36
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	229	10	54	—	—	54	63	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	295	61	28	—	—	28	47	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	405	47	53	—	—	53	96	—
100.0 acres or more.....	104	10	17	—	—	17	45	—
Sweet corn.....	farms... 677	92	84	—	—	84	134	20
Irrigated.....	acres... 28 668	3 102	3 725	—	—	3 725	10 069	6
Irrigated.....	farms... 677	92	84	—	—	84	134	20
Irrigated.....	acres... 28 668	3 102	3 725	—	—	3 725	10 069	6
Land in orchards.....	farms... 668	32	51	—	—	51	8	237
Irrigated.....	acres... 11 246	110	182	—	—	182	63	9 959
Irrigated.....	farms... 463	29	49	—	—	49	8	225
Irrigated.....	acres... 10 787	107	179	—	—	179	63	9 737
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	432	26	43	—	—	43	5	51
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	128	5	6	—	—	6	2	91
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	84	1	2	—	—	2	1	71
100.0 acres or more.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Apples.....	farms... 589	25	46	—	—	46	6	208
total acres.....	7 536	76	113	—	—	113	43	6 748
pounds.....	113 645 988	80 310	905 373	—	—	905 373	533 255	105 863 171

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
CROPS HARVESTED — Con.								
Field seed crops.....farms...	10	188	114	71	27	1	4	11
.....acres...	220	12 245	6 248	4 084	534	(D)	61	431
Irrigated.....farms...	10	171	82	48	25	1	4	10
.....acres...	220	10 298	3 578	1 927	438	(D)	61	303
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms...	6	283	123	88	40	1	4	18
.....acres...	167	12 929	2 952	1 777	812	(D)	(D)	476
Irrigated.....farms...	5	281	123	88	40	1	4	18
.....acres...	166	12 849	2 948	1 773	812	(D)	(D)	476
Forms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....farms...	4	16	47	39	5	1	1	4
.....acres...	—	89	36	26	21	—	2	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms...	1	154	35	20	14	—	1	4
.....acres...	1	24	5	3	—	—	—	2
100.0 acres or more.....farms...	5	187	106	77	30	—	2	17
.....acres...	(D)	8 014	2 494	1 574	566	—	(D)	457
Irrigated.....farms...	5	187	106	77	30	—	2	17
.....acres...	(D)	8 014	2 494	1 574	566	—	(D)	457
Land in orchards.....farms...	4	21	167	113	15	8	120	5
.....acres...	4	191	482	254	103	33	73	46
Irrigated.....farms...	4	19	102	55	15	6	3	3
.....acres...	4	189	332	115	103	29	3	42
Forms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....farms...	4	13	151	101	8	7	120	4
.....acres...	—	4	13	12	6	1	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms...	—	4	3	—	1	—	—	1
.....acres...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....farms...	4	13	145	99	11	8	119	4
.....acres...	1	105	295	151	70	27	36	23
Apples.....total acres...	5 256	1 221 360	2 594 901	23 441	935 394	157 050	166 318	1 183 600

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.