

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....	number.....	109 892	68 209	1 695	-	-	1 695	630	719
	percent.....	100.0	62.0	1.5	-	-	1.5	0.5	0.6
Land in farms.....	acres.....	29 703 158	21 967 985	153 750	-	-	153 750	91 531	39 255
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	270	322	91	-	-	91	145	55
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	109 888	68 125	1 801	-	-	1 801	634	734
	\$1,000.....	55 459 898	42 540 459	266 010	-	-	266 010	223 405	79 914
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	504 695	624 447	147 701	-	-	147 701	352 373	108 874
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	1 857	1 933	1 618	-	-	1 618	2 729	1 849
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....	farms.....	4 751	1 447	64	-	-	64	106	31
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	farms.....	7 317	2 688	182	-	-	182	159	85
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	farms.....	10 564	4 353	443	-	-	443	94	263
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	farms.....	7 896	3 711	237	-	-	237	59	179
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	farms.....	9 787	5 465	221	-	-	221	39	90
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	farms.....	7 427	4 668	204	-	-	204	45	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	farms.....	26 091	17 503	393	-	-	393	66	68
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	farms.....	19 378	14 537	47	-	-	47	23	10
\$1,000,000 or more.....	farms.....	16 677	13 753	10	-	-	10	43	4
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned.....	farms.....	87 110	51 273	1 590	-	-	1 590	506	699
	acres.....	14 604 807	9 262 711	141 180	-	-	141 180	33 265	44 011
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	62 073	45 465	392	-	-	392	277	70
	acres.....	16 866 672	13 540 063	38 245	-	-	38 245	63 335	3 009
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	14 157	6 751	259	-	-	259	101	192
	acres.....	1 768 321	834 789	25 675	-	-	25 675	5 069	7 765
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland.....	farms.....	103 790	68 209	1 695	-	-	1 695	630	719
	acres.....	25 345 099	19 450 916	102 786	-	-	102 786	79 391	22 653
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	99 819	68 209	1 695	-	-	1 695	630	719
	acres.....	22 810 588	18 070 113	77 340	-	-	77 340	71 705	17 662
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	farms.....	24 195	11 314	1 267	-	-	1 267	447	643
50 to 99 acres.....	farms.....	14 288	9 880	272	-	-	272	60	41
100 to 199 acres.....	farms.....	20 558	14 623	100	-	-	100	59	17
200 to 499 acres.....	farms.....	29 237	22 560	41	-	-	41	45	14
500 to 999 acres.....	farms.....	9 731	8 269	14	-	-	14	11	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	farms.....	1 623	1 400	1	-	-	1	2	-
2,000 acres or more.....	farms.....	187	163	-	-	-	-	6	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	35 117	16 062	446	-	-	446	46	146
	acres.....	1 514 955	670 433	15 611	-	-	15 611	1 138	2 384
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	12 852	8 715	145	-	-	145	51	95
	acres.....	349 391	240 644	3 848	-	-	3 848	807	1 146
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	3 495	2 085	42	-	-	42	34	10
	acres.....	87 352	56 700	908	-	-	908	3 447	133
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	1 938	1 319	19	-	-	19	8	7
	acres.....	71 368	48 340	612	-	-	612	66	307
Idle.....	farms.....	17 708	12 342	155	-	-	155	88	59
	acres.....	511 445	364 686	4 467	-	-	4 467	2 228	1 021
Total woodland.....									
	farms.....	36 956	20 291	656	-	-	656	108	318
	acres.....	2 009 450	1 134 113	28 007	-	-	28 007	5 711	9 023
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	18 519	8 059	273	-	-	273	30	56
	acres.....	866 082	387 333	9 707	-	-	9 707	734	2 256
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	24 655	15 112	462	-	-	462	90	287
	acres.....	1 143 368	746 780	18 300	-	-	18 300	4 977	6 767
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....									
	farms.....	17 807	8 828	293	-	-	293	32	38
	acres.....	962 548	457 079	8 176	-	-	8 176	1 379	2 664
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	77 891	46 124	1 242	-	-	1 242	426	558
	acres.....	1 386 061	925 877	14 781	-	-	14 781	5 050	4 915
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	54 114	25 916	808	-	-	808	86	196
	acres.....	3 343 585	1 514 845	33 494	-	-	33 494	3 251	7 304
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	1 238	570	17	-	-	17	80	55
	acres.....	130 116	99 979	1 555	-	-	1 555	4 422	769
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	1 204	553	16	-	-	16	80	55
	acres.....	128 379	99 333	(D)	-	-	(D)	4 422	(D)
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	31	14	1	-	-	1	-	-
	acres.....	581	277	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	42	24	1	-	-	1	-	2
	acres.....	1 156	369	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	24 324	17 635	95	-	-	95	35	10
	acres.....	564 641	420 913	1 116	-	-	1 116	630	133
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators.....	number.....	109 892	68 209	1 695	-	-	1 695	630	719
Full owners.....	number.....	48 040	22 854	1 308	-	-	1 308	357	650
Part owners.....	number.....	38 241	27 748	276	-	-	276	148	45
Tenants.....	number.....	23 611	17 607	111	-	-	111	125	24
White.....	number.....	109 566	68 014	1 693	-	-	1 693	620	717
Full owners.....	number.....	47 865	22 777	1 307	-	-	1 307	350	648
Part owners.....	number.....	38 160	27 684	275	-	-	275	148	45
Tenants.....	number.....	23 541	17 553	111	-	-	111	122	24
Black and other races.....	number.....	326	195	2	-	-	2	10	2
Full owners.....	number.....	175	77	1	-	-	1	7	2
Part owners.....	number.....	81	64	1	-	-	1	-	-
Tenants.....	number.....	70	54	-	-	-	-	3	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	1 199	30 333	7 966	3 148	610	1 434	1 046	
	percent	1.0	27.6	7.2	2.8	0.5	1.3	0.9	
Land in farms	acres	220 955	5 965 057	871 368	818 596	44 864	39 183	321 162	
Average size of farm	acres	184	197	109	260	74	27	307	
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	1 209	30 319	8 018	3 187	579	1 356	999	
	\$1,000	349 001	9 632 225	1 033 709	1 410 259	98 271	151 256	515 179	
Average per farm	dollars	288 669	317 695	128 923	442 503	169 725	111 545	515 694	
Average per acre	dollars	1 459	1 593	1 166	1 697	2 484	4 888	1 537	
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		42	2 631	1 183	17	77	153	25	
\$20,000 to \$39,999		66	3 647	1 194	69	52	249	23	
\$40,000 to \$69,999		188	4 435	1 699	102	170	367	22	
\$70,000 to \$99,999		169	3 008	1 283	132	78	133	62	
\$100,000 to \$149,999		116	3 212	1 023	187	45	194	84	
\$150,000 to \$199,999		87	1 877	483	312	38	84	24	
\$200,000 to \$499,999		308	5 644	833	1 395	60	134	393	
\$500,000 to \$999,999		191	3 452	206	739	44	37	239	
\$1,000,000 or more		42	2 413	114	234	15	5	127	
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	1 076	26 147	7 246	2 383	482	1 339	825	
	acres	144 289	4 194 302	1 028 873	478 902	49 317	54 797	167 769	
Land rented or leased from others	farms	428	12 221	1 774	1 938	220	203	685	
	acres	89 956	2 565 997	203 287	364 858	15 311	6 045	166 023	
Land rented or leased to others	farms	161	5 958	2 757	195	143	177	111	
	acres	13 290	795 242	360 792	25 164	19 764	21 659	12 630	
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	1 199	25 198	6 186	3 046	306	911	1 008	
	acres	170 705	4 480 585	498 904	685 844	33 202	21 704	264 668	
Harvested cropland	farms	1 123	21 857	4 624	3 015	245	542	915	
	acres	137 667	3 565 499	244 975	588 437	27 015	7 525	219 942	
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		523	8 332	3 310	152	123	518	114	
50 to 99 acres		162	3 209	766	468	41	16	99	
100 to 199 acres		226	3 985	307	1 244	29	3	242	
200 to 499 acres		174	4 889	197	1 057	48	5	382	
500 to 999 acres		32	1 230	39	87	3	—	68	
1,000 to 1,999 acres		5	195	5	7	1	—	10	
2,000 acres or more		1	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	669	14 609	4 245	1 852	116	533	600	
	acres	19 343	680 853	211 544	75 236	4 294	10 817	33 983	
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	258	3 013	542	321	38	40	139	
	acres	4 786	83 716	13 112	7 316	661	1 831	3 497	
On which all crops failed	farms	123	970	236	135	18	16	47	
	acres	3 988	17 362	4 338	2 905	377	331	1 090	
in cultivated summer fallow	farms	19	470	117	52	5	4	21	
	acres	658	17 959	2 999	2 344	80	38	758	
Idle	farms	160	3 911	742	425	51	251	177	
	acres	4 263	115 196	21 936	9 606	775	1 162	5 398	
Total woodland	farms	564	12 796	3 750	1 326	125	247	418	
	acres	28 061	705 862	183 278	58 273	4 624	7 292	25 291	
Woodland pastured	farms	366	8 532	2 698	765	47	133	242	
	acres	14 690	402 929	106 003	30 115	1 798	3 234	13 065	
Woodland not pastured	farms	298	6 996	1 898	831	88	141	254	
	acres	13 371	302 933	77 275	28 158	2 826	4 058	12 226	
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	236	6 984	1 924	859	43	214	260	
	acres	11 127	424 912	116 057	37 403	1 382	3 498	14 639	
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	856	23 223	5 844	2 479	530	1 086	820	
	acres	11 062	353 698	73 129	37 076	5 656	6 689	16 564	
Pastureland, all types	farms	915	21 863	6 362	2 553	170	737	808	
	acres	45 160	1 508 694	433 604	142 754	7 474	17 549	61 687	
Irrigated land	farms	111	119	20	5	7	3	4	
	acres	1 130	13 050	306	256	284	280	556	
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	109	107	15	5	6	3	4	
	acres	(D)	12 767	198	(D)	(D)	280	556	
Pastureland irrigated	farms	2	13	4	—	—	—	—	
	acres	(D)	241	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	
Other land irrigated	farms	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	
	acres	—	42	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	254	5 121	631	799	53	9	302	
	acres	5 094	112 783	7 600	15 513	1 068	110	7 181	
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	1 199	30 333	7 966	3 148	610	1 434	1 046	
Full owners	number	773	18 193	6 222	1 217	392	1 233	367	
Part owners	number	301	7 837	996	1 533	87	101	453	
Tenants	number	125	4 303	748	778	131	100	226	
White	number	1 195	30 231	7 937	3 146	608	1 431	1 044	
Full owners	number	770	18 113	6 198	1 216	391	1 231	366	
Part owners	number	300	7 823	992	1 557	87	101	452	
Tenants	number	125	4 295	747	777	130	99	226	
Black and other races	number	4	102	29	2	2	3	2	
Full owners	number	3	80	24	1	—	—	—	
Part owners	number	1	14	4	—	—	—	—	
Tenants	number	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	94 797	59 130	1 580	-	-	1 580	552	669
.....acres.....	23 663 677	17 882 236	130 278	-	-	130 278	42 753	28 666
Partnership.....farms.....	13 273	8 020	99	-	-	99	63	34
.....acres.....	4 952 545	3 340 596	18 202	-	-	18 202	9 220	6 315
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	1 145	630	9	-	-	9	6	13
.....acres.....	809 388	589 250	4 655	-	-	4 655	(0)	3 784
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	38	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	1 107	608	9	-	-	9	6	13
Other than family held.....farms.....	203	78	-	-	-	-	8	2
.....acres.....	158 606	76 463	-	-	-	-	36 540	(0)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	44	15	-	-	-	-	7	-
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	159	63	-	-	-	-	1	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	474	351	7	-	-	7	1	1
.....acres.....	118 942	79 440	615	-	-	615	(0)	(0)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	80 830	47 695	1 235	-	-	1 235	458	605
Not on farm operated.....	19 401	14 376	260	-	-	260	122	86
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	4 808	3 287	33	-	-	33	21	8
25 to 34 years.....	15 666	9 371	282	-	-	282	64	122
35 to 44 years.....	21 230	12 396	301	-	-	301	97	154
45 to 54 years.....	25 794	16 032	509	-	-	509	126	148
55 to 64 years.....	27 024	17 768	313	-	-	313	196	204
65 years and over.....	15 370	9 355	257	-	-	257	126	83
Average age.....	49.0	49.1	48.8	-	-	48.8	52.1	49.2
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	106 606	66 510	1 624	-	-	1 624	607	696
Female.....	3 286	1 699	71	-	-	71	23	23
Operators of Spanish origin.....	175	112	3	-	-	3	3	-
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	70 444	47 755	380	-	-	380	354	162
Other.....	39 448	20 454	1 315	-	-	1 315	276	557
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	49 502	32 079	335	-	-	335	261	134
1 to 99 days.....	14 891	10 536	200	-	-	200	61	42
100 to 199 days.....	7 666	4 792	146	-	-	146	54	31
200 days or more.....	32 529	17 235	958	-	-	958	232	505
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	6 977	397	19	-	-	19	210	248
10 to 49 acres.....	15 813	7 000	825	-	-	825	183	330
50 to 69 acres.....	4 868	2 678	221	-	-	221	40	26
70 to 99 acres.....	9 235	5 774	209	-	-	209	44	36
100 to 139 acres.....	8 661	5 504	126	-	-	126	23	14
140 to 179 acres.....	9 535	6 402	79	-	-	79	30	19
180 to 219 acres.....	6 859	4 675	55	-	-	55	19	12
220 to 259 acres.....	6 704	4 598	39	-	-	39	13	6
260 to 499 acres.....	23 996	17 635	91	-	-	91	42	19
500 to 999 acres.....	14 013	11 000	29	-	-	29	16	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 891	2 278	2	-	-	2	4	5
2,000 acres or more.....	340	268	-	-	-	-	6	-
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	68 209	68 209	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	1 695	-	1 695	-	-	1 695	-	-
Cotton farms (0131).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms (0132).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	1 695	-	1 695	-	-	1 695	-	-
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	630	-
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	719
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	30 333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	7 966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy farms (024).....	3 148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 434	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 046	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	109 892	68 209	1 695	-	-	1 695	630	719
.....\$1,000.....	5 931 367	3 704 926	12 459	-	-	12 459	27 620	11 634
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	529	158	-	-	-	-	8	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	4 207	2 300	5	-	-	5	14	7
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	12 501	8 326	8	-	-	8	22	14
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	26 292	19 180	30	-	-	30	81	32
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	18 236	13 445	59	-	-	59	66	40
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	14 487	10 004	200	-	-	200	71	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11 204	6 430	215	-	-	215	86	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	9 060	4 228	399	-	-	399	65	49
Less than \$2,500.....	13 376	4 138	779	-	-	779	217	490

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	623	1 095	26 063	7 116	2 484	506	1 289	806
.....acres.....	17 213	190 417	4 473 341	712 365	610 592	33 765	31 800	222 616
Partnership.....farms.....	101	91	3 867	780	622	54	110	212
.....acres.....	7 616	25 157	1 269 409	131 352	188 355	5 382	4 255	78 038
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	115	8	263	44	31	29	25	16
.....acres.....	14 495	4 796	153 463	16 722	14 933	5 202	1 853	13 944
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	1	-	11	6	3	-	-	1
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	114	8	252	38	28	29	25	15
Other than family held.....farms.....	27	-	63	4	3	15	5	2
.....acres.....	1 405	-	36 687	6 368	2 642	489	1 124	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	6	-	12	1	-	4	-	-
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	21	-	51	3	3	11	5	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	3	5	77	22	8	6	5	10
.....acres.....	91	585	32 157	4 561	2 074	26	151	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	567	981	24 042	5 755	2 806	473	1 091	877
Not on farm operated.....	228	122	3 640	1 425	153	80	255	79
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	9	16	1 288	328	102	15	11	18
25 to 34 years.....	89	100	4 524	784	512	155	327	120
35 to 44 years.....	248	271	6 528	1 442	652	99	268	216
45 to 54 years.....	222	361	6 523	1 597	898	133	550	292
55 to 64 years.....	168	273	6 790	1 895	747	119	179	267
65 years and over.....	133	178	4 680	1 920	237	89	99	133
Average age.....	49.9	51.3	48.8	52.4	47.3	47.8	46.4	50.1
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	822	1 153	29 303	7 478	3 073	577	1 227	1 014
Female.....	47	46	1 030	488	75	33	207	32
Operators of Spanish origin.....	5	2	40	13	9	-	1	-
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	376	559	16 462	2 694	2 966	277	328	825
Other.....	493	640	13 871	5 272	182	333	1 106	221
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	376	402	12 350	2 432	2 385	228	312	640
1 to 99 days.....	69	114	3 259	557	326	46	97	141
100 to 199 days.....	57	95	2 035	703	62	36	311	47
200 days or more.....	333	541	11 413	3 954	193	270	691	158
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	497	9	4 519	1 087	87	284	677	30
10 to 49 acres.....	224	281	6 120	2 305	82	131	551	86
50 to 69 acres.....	20	79	1 675	830	26	17	70	16
70 to 99 acres.....	28	194	2 666	1 168	139	45	50	50
100 to 139 acres.....	18	115	2 400	796	304	30	44	83
140 to 179 acres.....	23	123	2 219	532	484	22	17	117
180 to 219 acres.....	14	75	1 520	327	397	11	5	76
220 to 259 acres.....	6	68	1 466	224	394	16	5	93
260 to 499 acres.....	18	170	4 659	477	984	43	11	324
500 to 999 acres.....	19	70	2 490	170	225	10	4	146
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2	12	543	42	24	1	-	20
2,000 acres or more.....	-	3	56	8	2	-	-	5
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farms (0131).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms (0132).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	869	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	-	1 199	-	-	-	-	-	-
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	-	-	30 333	7 966	-	-	-	-
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	-	-	7 966	7 966	-	-	-	-
Dairy farms (024).....	-	-	-	-	3 148	-	-	-
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	-	-	-	-	-	610	-	-
Animal specialty farms (027).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 434	-
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 046
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	869	1 199	30 333	7 966	3 148	610	1 434	1 046
.....\$1,000.....	102 886	30 467	1 637 858	106 616	234 445	76 262	23 085	69 724
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	42	2	278	17	2	30	3	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	66	15	1 615	59	79	52	9	45
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	67	51	3 044	112	659	95	15	200
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	112	152	4 621	201	1 611	99	33	341
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	88	191	3 567	395	555	22	64	139
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	102	150	3 564	912	161	15	86	87
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	126	103	3 922	1 573	53	27	166	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	182	49	3 576	1 806	19	40	435	18
Less than \$2,500.....	84	486	6 146	2 891	9	230	623	174

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Grain								
farms.....	87 895	68 161	334	-	-	334	180	46
\$1,000.....	3 710 990	3 334 667	1 774	-	-	1 774	3 704	175
Sales of \$40,000 or more	30 285	27 684	6	-	-	6	25	-
\$1,000.....	2 907 162	2 713 205	432	-	-	432	2 146	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	9 064	7 377	11	-	-	11	8	1
\$1,000.....	115 745	99 433	17	-	-	17	201	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed								
farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco								
farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage								
farms.....	12 794	6 599	1 682	-	-	1 682	21	28
\$1,000.....	43 448	18 187	9 045	-	-	9 045	24	47
Sales of \$40,000 or more	53	17	25	-	-	25	-	-
\$1,000.....	3 709	1 141	1 926	-	-	1 926	-	-
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons								
farms.....	2 455	1 122	14	-	-	14	630	89
\$1,000.....	39 419	12 528	24	-	-	24	22 888	173
Sales of \$40,000 or more	143	41	-	-	-	-	94	-
\$1,000.....	22 816	3 222	-	-	-	-	18 451	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries								
farms.....	890	134	9	-	-	9	26	558
\$1,000.....	12 036	331	6	-	-	6	89	10 906
Sales of \$40,000 or more	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
\$1,000.....	8 621	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 371
Nursery and greenhouse products								
farms.....	987	53	4	-	-	4	25	8
\$1,000.....	102 689	901	3	-	-	3	162	66
Sales of \$40,000 or more	300	8	-	-	-	-	1	1
\$1,000.....	96 943	672	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Other crops								
farms.....	109	32	16	-	-	16	34	-
\$1,000.....	1 647	475	681	-	-	681	334	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	12	3	4	-	-	4	4	-
\$1,000.....	1 366	353	628	-	-	628	(D)	-
Poultry and poultry products								
farms.....	4 170	1 541	44	-	-	44	17	45
\$1,000.....	79 148	3 010	14	-	-	14	9	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	307	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000.....	73 629	1 182	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy products								
farms.....	4 989	561	4	-	-	4	-	-
\$1,000.....	218 287	13 290	45	-	-	45	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 301	105	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000.....	165 340	6 402	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves								
farms.....	46 864	19 350	235	-	-	235	34	35
\$1,000.....	812 084	157 997	477	-	-	477	175	158
Sales of \$40,000 or more	3 807	575	-	-	-	-	1	-
\$1,000.....	522 967	41 453	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Hogs and pigs								
farms.....	30 257	10 529	65	-	-	65	31	15
\$1,000.....	879 101	159 819	115	-	-	115	226	76
Sales of \$40,000 or more	6 310	974	-	-	-	-	1	-
\$1,000.....	618 738	67 297	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
Sheep, lambs, and wool								
farms.....	5 142	2 404	54	-	-	54	5	5
\$1,000.....	7 176	2 678	34	-	-	34	3	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000.....	1 222	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)								
farms.....	3 633	926	168	-	-	168	17	28
\$1,000.....	25 341	1 043	241	-	-	241	7	22
Sales of \$40,000 or more	61	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000.....	17 153	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased								
farms.....	37 499	13 541	369	-	-	369	42	158
\$1,000.....	478 178	72 286	748	-	-	748	26	77
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	25 665	10 223	354	-	-	354	42	158
\$5,000 to \$19,999	6 638	2 483	10	-	-	10	-	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 981	629	5	-	-	5	-	-
\$50,000 or more	2 215	206	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feed for livestock and poultry								
farms.....	59 983	23 649	641	-	-	641	89	179
\$1,000.....	406 687	63 183	734	-	-	734	140	156
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	44 250	20 390	622	-	-	622	88	178
\$5,000 to \$19,999	11 038	2 860	14	-	-	14	-	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3 472	361	5	-	-	5	1	-
\$50,000 or more	1 223	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercially mixed formula feeds								
farms.....	30 049	10 135	181	-	-	181	43	132
tons.....	1 046 637	143 107	578	-	-	578	326	192
\$1,000.....	204 624	29 177	113	-	-	113	87	42
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	27 919	9 952	181	-	-	181	42	132
100 to 499 tons	1 958	182	-	-	-	-	1	-
500 tons or more	172	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	21 417	8 545	181	-	-	181	42	132
\$5,000 to \$19,999	6 396	1 391	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 731	181	-	-	-	-	1	-
\$50,000 or more	505	18	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	56	735	14 993	1 892	2 290	173	65	862
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	1 145	12 622	300 513	13 672	30 599	3 756	166	21 868
Sales of \$40,000 or more	10	78	2 153	67	122	37	—	170
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	871	5 598	164 544	5 168	6 942	2 205	—	11 219
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	2	74	1 279	98	186	15	4	107
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	615	12 930	469	1 243	184	1	1 111
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	15	649	2 908	570	558	19	89	226
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	34	3 171	7 811	1 282	3 437	29	133	1 530
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	3	2	—	3	—	—	3
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	230	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	152
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	34	101	226	29	10	10	203	16
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	396	1 661	1 553	36	104	23	2	66
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	630	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	16	27	101	23	4	2	9	4
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	100	260	332	21	5	(D)	(D)	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	869	14	10	2	1	1	2	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	101 099	381	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	286	3	—	—	1	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	95 829	279	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Other crops	2	7	12	4	2	1	1	2
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	117	38	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	3	72	1 484	252	194	503	73	194
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	2	253	3 295	126	216	70 931	7	1 405
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	3	10	—	—	269	—	11
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	162	1 975	—	—	69 593	—	717
Dairy products	—	48	477	97	3 148	8	—	743
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	1 424	10 299	1 415	167 920	147	—	25 162
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	12	80	13	1 877	1	—	226
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	5 444	775	137 512	(D)	—	15 146
Cattle and calves	15	566	22 490	7 841	3 143	81	62	853
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	54	5 117	612 127	84 977	24 052	516	194	11 220
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	22	3 119	306	42	2	1	45
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	1 492	474 143	45 789	2 156	(D)	(D)	3 470
Hogs and pigs	10	351	18 080	808	674	66	14	422
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	38	5 345	696 807	4 607	7 944	758	53	7 920
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	30	5 208	19	30	5	1	61
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	2 042	543 508	1 688	1 659	(D)	(D)	3 720
Sheep, lambs, and wool	5	80	2 366	285	106	32	20	65
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	3	84	4 209	190	89	16	8	48
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	9	36	881	336	44	18	1 434	72
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	15	33	853	286	73	38	22 515	503
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1	1	—	—	56	3
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	16 728	335
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	32	405	19 541	3 626	1 645	535	636	595
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	20	1 808	372 846	28 955	10 565	11 099	3 778	4 925
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	32	327	12 192	2 949	1 145	313	505	374
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	67	3 412	445	375	75	92	124
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	7	2 026	117	107	107	15	85
\$50,000 or more	—	4	1 911	115	18	40	24	12
Feed for livestock and poultry	65	899	28 593	6 993	3 091	558	1 281	938
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	24	1 700	262 474	13 977	28 896	37 206	4 787	7 387
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	65	813	18 966	6 672	1 176	313	1 133	506
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	74	6 023	260	1 589	16	111	350
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	12	2 643	29	293	68	20	69
\$50,000 or more	—	—	961	32	33	161	17	13
Commercially mixed formula feeds	12	421	14 178	2 550	3 091	558	532	766
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
tons	18	4 375	553 484	23 200	96 010	220 462	4 662	23 423
\$1,000	2	916	113 444	4 247	19 387	35 919	872	4 665
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	12	420	12 690	2 528	2 917	324	523	726
100 to 499 tons	—	1	1 424	21	172	131	8	39
500 tons or more	—	—	64	1	2	103	1	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12	364	9 025	2 402	1 798	313	494	511
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	55	3 538	125	1 153	16	29	214
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	2	1 309	15	126	68	8	36
\$50,000 or more	—	—	306	8	14	161	1	5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	48 048	18 204	500	—	—	500	50	117
.....\$1,000.....	28 172	5 431	105	—	—	105	8	23
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	35 116	15 526	406	—	—	406	49	116
\$500 to \$999.....	5 986	1 610	84	—	—	84	—	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	5 104	867	10	—	—	10	—	—
\$3,000 or more.....	1 842	201	—	—	—	—	1	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	89 321	63 139	841	—	—	841	573	364
.....\$1,000.....	226 053	167 575	680	—	—	680	873	281
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	35 001	22 055	645	—	—	645	405	307
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	42 550	31 823	174	—	—	174	135	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8 935	7 003	20	—	—	20	20	7
\$10,000 or more.....	2 835	2 258	2	—	—	2	13	5
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	87 973	61 557	875	—	—	875	524	450
.....\$1,000.....	532 427	408 545	1 171	—	—	1 171	1 697	464
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	36 234	21 978	789	—	—	789	411	403
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	35 238	26 715	81	—	—	81	78	44
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11 521	8 868	1	—	—	1	22	—
\$20,000 or more.....	4 980	3 996	4	—	—	4	13	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	89 606	62 627	708	—	—	708	479	687
.....\$1,000.....	227 100	177 325	488	—	—	488	1 143	1 031
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	61 454	40 254	671	—	—	671	424	615
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	24 225	19 177	34	—	—	34	40	48
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 266	2 660	2	—	—	2	6	16
\$20,000 or more.....	661	536	1	—	—	1	9	8
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	109 577	68 007	1 796	—	—	1 796	628	728
.....\$1,000.....	346 830	230 458	1 426	—	—	1 426	1 673	893
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	63 959	36 329	1 704	—	—	1 704	504	661
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	40 186	28 189	86	—	—	86	105	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4 574	3 007	6	—	—	6	9	6
\$20,000 or more.....	858	482	—	—	—	—	10	6
Petroleum products.....farms.....	109 534	67 987	1 796	—	—	1 796	628	728
.....\$1,000.....	285 357	197 683	1 099	—	—	1 099	1 440	598
Gasoline.....farms.....	104 534	65 054	1 604	—	—	1 604	591	718
.....\$1,000.....	131 062	87 675	688	—	—	688	761	425
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	63 965	46 836	485	—	—	485	172	81
.....\$1,000.....	92 772	71 422	232	—	—	232	330	76
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	33 967	22 131	113	—	—	113	83	54
.....\$1,000.....	35 097	23 091	38	—	—	38	187	48
Fuel oil.....farms.....	10 170	5 808	89	—	—	89	142	27
.....\$1,000.....	4 205	2 105	23	—	—	23	66	2
Natural gas.....farms.....	4 404	2 616	38	—	—	38	14	5
.....\$1,000.....	5 593	1 978	12	—	—	12	10	4
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	109 531	67 987	1 796	—	—	1 796	628	728
.....\$1,000.....	16 627	11 413	106	—	—	106	86	42
Electricity.....farms.....	79 798	48 962	987	—	—	987	289	396
.....\$1,000.....	60 487	32 284	319	—	—	319	229	294
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 990	1 679	44	—	—	44	8	5
.....\$1,000.....	986	491	8	—	—	8	4	2
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	42 098	26 292	372	—	—	372	213	324
.....\$1,000.....	190 946	92 131	766	—	—	766	7 068	2 919
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	32 786	20 618	335	—	—	335	108	252
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	7 898	5 082	34	—	—	34	69	45
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 076	509	2	—	—	2	22	12
\$50,000 or more.....	338	83	1	—	—	1	14	15
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	13 103	7 510	47	—	—	47	81	95
.....workers.....	25 735	11 684	92	—	—	92	710	458
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	36 461	22 965	335	—	—	335	191	315
.....workers.....	140 672	82 619	1 035	—	—	1 035	2 726	3 600
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 180	1 876	63	—	—	63	46	47
.....\$1,000.....	5 448	3 069	48	—	—	48	252	54
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 600	1 523	62	—	—	62	15	35
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	521	327	1	—	—	1	28	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	42	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	17	6	—	—	—	—	3	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	53 998	35 651	733	—	—	733	148	167
.....\$1,000.....	80 820	59 600	428	—	—	428	644	65
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	45 241	28 977	707	—	—	707	117	163
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8 052	6 114	26	—	—	26	24	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	534	415	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	171	145	—	—	—	—	6	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	15 475	10 975	108	—	—	108	41	19
.....\$1,000.....	39 540	29 474	157	—	—	157	106	15
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	5 194	1 591	48	—	—	48	332	401
.....\$1,000.....	13 747	2 478	72	—	—	72	1 940	3 143

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	39	655	23 321	4 997	3 085	363	844	870
.....\$1,000.....	2	204	16 055	1 080	4 250	341	894	860
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	39	529	16 169	4 553	1 037	255	532	458
\$500 to \$999.....	—	74	3 128	281	711	47	187	144
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	46	2 899	129	946	31	83	222
\$3,000 or more.....	—	6	1 125	34	391	30	42	46
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	782	823	18 609	2 969	3 012	171	119	888
.....\$1,000.....	11 805	1 574	35 499	2 031	5 285	186	32	2 262
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	283	404	9 460	2 540	973	109	117	243
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	234	358	7 279	364	1 913	59	1	529
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	102	51	1 514	45	114	3	—	100
\$10,000 or more.....	163	10	356	20	12	—	—	16
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	551	925	18 946	3 408	2 949	170	143	883
.....\$1,000.....	3 155	3 206	94 505	5 169	13 470	465	72	5 677
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	437	603	9 970	2 968	1 113	112	139	279
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	70	248	5 973	376	1 539	48	4	438
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	25	54	2 166	42	258	9	—	118
\$20,000 or more.....	19	20	837	22	39	1	—	48
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	578	900	19 453	3 646	2 873	240	238	823
.....\$1,000.....	848	1 313	38 061	2 092	4 536	222	55	2 079
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	508	740	14 847	3 492	2 372	206	235	582
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	49	141	4 007	142	487	32	3	207
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	13	14	508	10	12	2	—	33
\$20,000 or more.....	8	5	91	2	2	—	—	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	944	1 203	30 172	7 953	3 170	579	1 351	999
.....\$1,000.....	7 199	2 641	80 817	7 116	14 504	2 136	1 008	4 076
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	597	883	20 434	7 512	750	395	1 290	412
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	204	289	8 330	381	2 231	132	56	509
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	77	24	1 159	50	180	33	3	70
\$20,000 or more.....	66	7	249	10	9	19	2	8
Petroleum products.....farms.....	944	1 203	30 150	7 953	3 170	579	1 350	999
.....\$1,000.....	5 894	2 137	62 094	5 461	9 766	1 039	601	3 007
Gasoline.....farms.....	849	1 178	28 607	7 675	3 103	564	1 288	978
.....\$1,000.....	1 424	1 236	31 036	3 603	5 392	534	400	1 491
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	220	471	12 566	1 730	2 164	146	138	686
.....\$1,000.....	707	560	16 046	874	2 380	132	42	844
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	127	264	9 002	734	1 483	144	91	475
.....\$1,000.....	205	173	9 712	381	992	186	35	431
Fuel oil.....farms.....	124	109	3 132	369	462	65	85	127
.....\$1,000.....	822	25	900	74	187	12	17	45
Natural gas.....farms.....	350	49	979	134	193	49	62	49
.....\$1,000.....	2 524	25	678	42	168	114	53	27
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	941	1 203	30 150	7 953	3 170	579	1 350	999
.....\$1,000.....	211	118	3 722	486	647	60	55	168
Electricity.....farms.....	658	737	23 040	5 183	2 820	463	637	809
.....\$1,000.....	1 172	497	18 451	1 603	4 692	1 086	405	1 059
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	32	18	1 013	245	110	32	19	30
.....\$1,000.....	133	7	273	51	46	11	2	10
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	523	339	10 974	2 020	1 939	218	348	556
.....\$1,000.....	25 645	1 155	41 857	3 157	9 175	4 987	2 534	2 708
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	204	291	8 801	1 885	1 404	115	296	362
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	109	36	1 790	118	459	63	33	178
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	102	8	307	13	70	18	14	12
\$50,000 or more.....	108	4	76	4	6	22	5	4
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	360	98	3 335	308	1 049	108	137	283
.....workers.....	3 544	242	5 723	496	1 788	557	395	542
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	444	295	9 503	1 866	1 506	176	309	422
.....workers.....	4 370	1 444	32 653	6 158	6 250	2 634	1 591	1 750
Contract labor.....farms.....	60	36	825	232	125	22	56	24
.....\$1,000.....	307	92	1 089	150	254	144	79	61
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	43	20	718	224	101	18	46	19
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7	15	96	7	18	2	10	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6	1	9	—	6	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	4	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	187	524	13 699	3 133	1 862	156	262	609
.....\$1,000.....	425	514	15 481	1 967	2 462	185	118	898
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	138	461	12 167	2 973	1 611	135	260	505
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	35	63	1 417	158	250	18	1	100
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	12	—	99	1	1	3	—	3
\$20,000 or more.....	2	—	16	1	—	—	1	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	38	126	3 427	445	493	36	32	180
.....\$1,000.....	498	236	7 802	843	734	111	55	352
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	37	78	2 104	299	124	108	290	81
.....\$1,000.....	251	341	3 810	447	310	941	143	318

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 109 797	68 064	1 796	—	—	1 796	634	734
	\$1,000... 5 469 887	3 919 741	42 331	—	—	42 331	16 947	12 235
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	7 939	3 227	182	—	—	182	79	283
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18 204	7 834	650	—	—	650	241	247
\$10,000 to \$19,999	17 517	10 063	385	—	—	385	132	66
\$20,000 to \$49,999	26 326	17 743	365	—	—	365	122	79
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21 233	15 444	96	—	—	96	30	27
\$100,000 to \$199,999	14 622	10 753	114	—	—	114	14	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3 862	2 937	4	—	—	4	12	15
\$500,000 or more	94	63	—	—	—	—	4	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 90 410	58 528	1 159	—	—	1 159	385	422
	number... 124 977	80 210	1 534	—	—	1 534	522	546
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 95 997	60 558	1 360	—	—	1 360	473	635
	number... 155 281	103 791	1 742	—	—	1 742	889	804
Wheel tractors	farms... 100 837	63 876	1 648	—	—	1 648	604	622
	number... 285 555	188 241	2 971	—	—	2 971	1 648	1 194
2 or 3	farms... 50 720	33 817	758	—	—	758	184	186
	number... 126 176	84 695	1 756	—	—	1 756	425	425
4 or more	farms... 29 090	19 722	87	—	—	87	149	75
	number... 138 352	93 209	412	—	—	412	952	408
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 57 694	44 675	193	—	—	193	91	18
	number... 63 615	49 632	215	—	—	215	105	22
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 65 710	46 838	293	—	—	293	119	38
	number... 82 651	59 144	337	—	—	337	175	42
Corn heads for combines	farms... 52 621	40 830	125	—	—	125	64	18
	number... 56 191	43 641	125	—	—	125	70	18
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 25 139	14 770	194	—	—	194	74	20
	number... 26 460	15 503	212	—	—	212	105	24
Cottonpickers	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms... 20 484	9 228	675	—	—	675	60	41
	number... 21 794	10 041	683	—	—	683	67	67
Pickup balers	farms... 29 676	14 160	832	—	—	832	47	20
	number... 31 465	14 914	849	—	—	849	52	21
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 10 931	3 805	166	—	—	166	91	12
	number... 11 881	4 115	172	—	—	172	171	18
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 95 835	65 659	1 044	—	—	1 044	548	703
	\$1,000... 759 527	585 870	1 659	—	—	1 659	2 840	1 494
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 73 098	50 952	680	—	—	680	477	374
	acres on which used... 14 431 187	11 067 587	31 049	—	—	31 049	59 802	12 836
Lime	farms... 21 903	14 816	179	—	—	179	69	50
	acres on which used... 1 259 397	959 479	4 736	—	—	4 736	4 201	1 021
	tons... 3 283 628	2 474 112	13 398	—	—	13 398	13 696	2 780
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 33 439	22 927	209	—	—	209	205	319
	acres on which used... 6 080 470	4 656 566	12 369	—	—	12 369	40 687	7 713
Nematodes in crops	farms... 3 360	2 249	38	—	—	38	11	12
	acres on which used... 457 575	337 077	2 436	—	—	2 436	760	72
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 3 128	1 659	33	—	—	33	203	469
	acres on which used... 323 100	249 036	1 506	—	—	1 506	3 855	12 919
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 58 027	41 335	341	—	—	341	211	207
	acres on which used... 13 812 127	11 155 708	19 314	—	—	19 314	39 209	4 217
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 1 476	892	19	—	—	19	21	127
	acres on which used... 132 541	97 728	1 215	—	—	1 215	678	2 059
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 25 732	12 078	226	—	—	226	54	27
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 19 324	10 334	148	—	—	148	41	85
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 47 995	20 414	329	—	—	329	46	42
	number... 2 612 735	772 893	5 577	—	—	5 577	997	1 219
Farms with—								
1 to 9	9 493	4 399	171	—	—	171	23	17
10 to 49	23 442	11 216	135	—	—	135	19	16
50 to 99	8 472	3 250	19	—	—	19	2	7
100 to 199	4 410	1 240	2	—	—	2	2	2
200 to 499	1 818	291	2	—	—	2	—	—
500 or more	360	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 37 960	16 314	232	—	—	232	36	33
	number... 917 465	324 216	2 417	—	—	2 417	441	616
Beef cows	farms... 32 872	15 500	221	—	—	221	33	32
	number... 707 311	307 755	2 338	—	—	2 338	435	587
Farms with—								
1 to 9	11 595	5 210	141	—	—	141	16	15
10 to 49	18 148	9 065	74	—	—	74	15	15
50 to 99	2 426	1 005	5	—	—	5	2	2
100 to 199	580	195	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	112	23	1	—	—	1	—	—
500 or more	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 945	1 209	30 294	8 013	3 187	579	1 356	999
	\$1,000... 32 019	37 726	1 120 198	126 528	195 212	17 452	15 350	60 676
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	218	77	3 383	1 362	41	45	398	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	209	462	7 537	3 189	141	228	514	141
\$10,000 to \$19,999	140	162	5 778	1 864	328	111	215	137
\$20,000 to \$49,999	220	271	5 988	1 133	969	106	206	257
\$50,000 to \$99,999	81	138	4 084	255	1 036	47	19	231
\$100,000 to \$199,999	53	82	2 814	179	574	27	3	171
\$200,000 to \$499,999	20	16	690	31	98	13	1	56
\$500,000 or more	4	1	20	-	-	2	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 599	806	23 723	5 586	3 007	355	534	892
	number... 897	1 083	33 190	7 648	4 397	514	706	1 378
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 654	1 081	26 173	6 147	2 836	386	954	887
	number... 1 607	1 449	37 914	7 571	3 814	670	1 294	1 307
Wheel tractors	farms... 767	1 160	26 541	6 840	3 057	521	1 110	931
	number... 2 001	2 791	69 285	13 556	11 384	1 018	1 664	3 358
2 or 3	farms... 378	592	12 615	3 364	1 201	177	420	392
	number... 889	1 447	30 879	7 768	3 309	406	916	1 029
4 or more	farms... 142	198	6 465	601	1 708	72	18	454
	number... 865	974	30 945	2 913	7 927	340	76	2 244
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 53	411	10 152	1 095	1 366	87	133	515
	number... 53	438	10 936	1 179	1 430	94	133	557
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 66	599	14 105	1 895	2 593	116	147	796
	number... 89	733	17 446	2 208	3 252	141	241	1 051
Corn heads for combines	farms... 42	367	9 300	862	1 201	72	127	475
	number... 42	394	9 933	898	1 253	88	127	500
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 42	305	7 191	1 234	1 849	52	114	528
	number... 47	339	7 513	1 310	1 999	53	114	551
Cottonpickers	farms... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms... 54	422	6 843	1 535	2 434	33	137	557
	number... 55	445	7 199	1 649	2 483	34	156	564
Pickup balers	farms... 31	510	10 658	2 296	2 543	67	99	709
	number... 32	575	11 394	2 507	2 698	68	99	763
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 22	185	4 076	526	2 026	33	39	476
	number... 22	201	4 407	593	2 193	38	44	500
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 725	988	21 611	4 460	3 056	273	315	913
	\$1,000... 4 003	4 519	132 566	7 261	18 006	687	126	7 755
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 465	786	15 789	2 639	2 560	142	112	761
	acres on which used... 19 459	91 363	2 581 182	161 434	381 526	13 748	2 447	170 188
Lime	farms... 60	204	5 449	1 080	765	31	37	243
	acres on which used... 1 201	7 232	243 808	30 127	26 101	2 009	633	8 976
	tons... 2 921	19 884	648 161	75 272	72 987	6 693	1 240	27 756
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 268	421	7 166	823	1 408	82	44	390
	acres on which used... 7 137	39 500	1 088 513	45 295	144 489	6 889	913	75 694
Nematodes in crops	farms... 24	37	817	84	130	7	-	35
	acres on which used... 265	1 966	97 187	3 101	11 671	674	-	5 467
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 151	35	503	103	63	4	5	3
	acres on which used... 2 768	4 024	40 633	1 478	6 897	597	25	840
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 263	461	12 561	2 143	1 850	127	140	531
	acres on which used... 15 960	59 734	2 147 481	137 492	239 634	14 280	2 157	114 433
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 25	18	306	49	55	1	-	12
	acres on which used... 589	1 284	23 427	737	3 923	(D)	-	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 80	270	10 352	1 720	1 793	214	162	476
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 114	181	6 647	797	1 093	243	109	329
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 15	810	21 995	7 248	3 148	225	85	886
	number... 201	23 716	1 456 353	287 196	287 052	2 967	1 298	60 462
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7	373	4 177	1 285	12	167	61	86
10 to 49	8	302	10 733	4 649	653	43	21	296
50 to 99	-	92	3 372	836	1 409	9	2	310
100 to 199	-	29	2 055	284	916	5	-	159
200 to 499	-	13	1 327	153	150	1	1	33
500 or more	-	1	331	41	8	-	-	2
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 10	563	16 563	6 043	3 143	182	52	832
	number... 86	9 898	391 293	119 310	157 397	1 181	332	29 588
Beef cows	farms... 10	505	15 799	5 905	294	164	47	267
	number... 86	8 131	377 381	116 816	4 781	999	322	4 496
Farms with—								
1 to 9	6	270	5 512	2 343	131	138	37	119
10 to 49	4	204	8 461	3 142	148	22	9	131
50 to 99	-	21	1 358	304	12	3	1	17
100 to 199	-	9	373	86	2	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	1	86	26	1	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	9	4	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms..	7 391	1 524	23	—	—	23	6	5
	number..	210 154	16 461	79	—	—	79	6	29
Farms with—									
1 to 4		2 578	976	20	—	—	20	6	2
5 to 9		219	78	—	—	—	—	—	1
10 to 49		3 016	404	3	—	—	3	—	2
50 to 99		1 376	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199		188	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms..	36 250	15 201	242	—	—	242	29	27
	number..	792 946	202 495	1 683	—	—	1 683	255	258
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms..	40 617	17 616	258	—	—	258	42	37
	number..	902 324	246 182	1 477	—	—	1 477	301	345
Cattle and calves sold	farms..	46 864	19 350	235	—	—	235	34	35
	number..	1 942 785	431 113	2 076	—	—	2 076	442	571
	\$1,000..	812 084	157 997	477	—	—	477	175	158
Calves	farms..	20 149	7 494	126	—	—	126	13	21
	number..	331 969	105 350	1 295	—	—	1 295	103	333
	\$1,000..	70 268	22 676	191	—	—	191	22	78
Cattle	farms..	39 498	15 998	162	—	—	162	27	25
	number..	1 610 816	325 763	781	—	—	781	339	238
	\$1,000..	741 816	135 321	286	—	—	286	153	80
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms..	21 749	9 285	59	—	—	59	13	6
	number..	1 220 684	214 937	260	—	—	260	181	80
	\$1,000..	592 717	96 486	110	—	—	110	90	29
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms..	29 635	10 252	81	—	—	81	24	16
	number..	6 242 564	1 317 274	1 858	—	—	1 858	1 795	637
Farms with—									
1 to 9		3 304	1 224	43	—	—	43	6	3
10 to 49		7 082	2 798	30	—	—	30	9	10
50 to 99		4 754	2 109	5	—	—	5	5	1
100 to 199		5 203	1 957	1	—	—	1	3	1
200 to 499		5 923	1 733	2	—	—	2	—	1
500 or more		3 369	431	—	—	—	—	1	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms..	23 227	7 615	47	—	—	47	16	14
	number..	905 457	192 504	250	—	—	250	379	157
Other	farms..	27 601	9 524	73	—	—	73	18	14
	number..	5 337 107	1 124 770	1 608	—	—	1 608	1 416	480
Hogs and pigs sold	farms..	30 257	10 529	65	—	—	65	31	15
	number..	9 262 280	1 759 837	1 541	—	—	1 541	3 120	1 290
	\$1,000..	879 101	159 819	115	—	—	115	226	76
Feeder pigs sold	farms..	6 710	1 946	17	—	—	17	8	5
	number..	1 280 339	251 699	446	—	—	446	809	506
	\$1,000..	55 825	10 526	18	—	—	18	25	26
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms..	24 275	7 965	48	—	—	48	16	14
	number..	1 197 385	237 129	285	—	—	285	433	207
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms..	21 445	6 875	39	—	—	39	15	12
	number..	598 572	117 975	149	—	—	149	223	104
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms..	21 350	6 779	35	—	—	35	15	13
	number..	598 813	119 154	136	—	—	136	210	103
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms..	5 161	2 411	63	—	—	63	5	5
	number..	148 788	68 399	1 529	—	—	1 529	68	260
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms..	4 863	2 266	59	—	—	59	4	5
	number..	99 057	47 316	953	—	—	953	34	137
Sheep and lambs sold	farms..	5 030	2 349	53	—	—	53	5	5
	number..	118 631	46 956	684	—	—	684	55	106
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms..	4 790	2 251	51	—	—	51	3	5
	number..	135 293	57 281	1 118	—	—	1 118	38	175
	pounds of wool..	1 001 539	435 448	6 930	—	—	6 930	337	1 369
Horses and ponies inventory	farms..	12 266	5 077	508	—	—	508	23	110
	number..	64 073	21 825	3 233	—	—	3 233	91	397
Horses and ponies sold	farms..	2 666	708	150	—	—	150	5	3
	number..	11 223	1 865	682	—	—	682	6	4
	\$1,000..	10 804	902	233	—	—	233	1	1
Goats inventory	farms..	474	139	17	—	—	17	3	2
	number..	3 207	889	205	—	—	205	(D)	(D)
Goats sold	farms..	214	50	2	—	—	2	5	1
	number..	1 785	315	(D)	—	—	(D)	40	(D)
	\$1,000..	73	11	(D)	—	—	(D)	1	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms..	9 313	3 569	214	—	—	214	30	97
	number..	7 627 838	361 392	4 134	—	—	4 134	1 561	2 412
Farms with—									
1 to 399		8 750	3 456	214	—	—	214	29	97
400 to 3,199		280	99	—	—	—	—	1	—
3,200 to 9,999		102	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		102	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms..	9 224	3 536	213	—	—	213	30	96
	number..	6 252 145	327 797	3 880	—	—	3 880	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms..	1 093	207	14	—	—	14	4	1
	number..	1 375 693	33 595	254	—	—	254	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	177	1 768	408	3 131	30	7	720
	number	1 767	13 912	2 494	152 616	182	10	25 092
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	133	1 349	323	13	27	7	45
5 to 9	number	3	80	27	30	—	—	27
10 to 49	farms	39	267	46	1 806	2	—	493
50 to 99	number	1	67	12	1 105	1	—	143
100 to 199	farms	1	5	—	164	—	—	11
200 to 499	number	—	—	—	13	—	—	1
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	11	556	5 411	2 988	90	59	773
	number	73	6 452	83 085	97 685	699	325	18 813
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	11	533	6 270	2 323	104	54	719
	number	42	7 366	84 801	31 970	1 087	641	12 061
Cattle and calves sold	farms	15	566	7 841	3 143	81	62	853
	number	161	13 711	246 081	93 728	1 245	555	29 251
	\$1,000	54	5 117	84 977	24 052	516	194	11 220
Calves	farms	5	237	5 225	2 468	33	27	487
	number	40	3 357	91 725	47 104	212	154	8 583
	\$1,000	9	690	22 865	3 928	38	36	1 337
Cattle	farms	12	474	5 869	2 668	70	49	769
	number	121	10 354	154 356	46 624	1 033	401	20 668
	\$1,000	45	4 427	62 112	20 124	478	158	9 883
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	5	235	435	566	38	15	297
	number	28	6 164	980 555	5 546	10 188	759	7 477
	\$1,000	12	2 848	484 375	2 494	4 720	362	3 659
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	10	347	907	646	164	61	430
	number	260	41 512	44 913	63 562	5 019	487	57 166
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	4	37	1 708	381	58	53	49
10 to 49	number	3	103	3 770	321	225	7	103
50 to 99	farms	3	81	2 329	104	122	9	90
100 to 199	number	—	61	2 928	57	152	4	95
200 to 499	farms	—	55	3 973	30	78	6	75
500 or more	number	—	10	2 896	14	11	2	18
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	6	278	14 350	654	482	39	329
	number	62	6 281	687 899	6 912	9 080	760	7 855
Other	farms	10	310	16 437	794	598	154	58
	number	198	35 231	4 065 095	38 001	54 482	4 259	49 311
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	10	351	808	674	66	14	422
	number	320	57 610	54 296	88 482	8 251	625	83 554
	\$1,000	38	5 345	4 607	7 944	758	53	7 920
Feeder pigs sold	farms	2	83	227	109	7	5	59
	number	(D)	12 262	989 573	10 960	13 633	710	10 542
	\$1,000	(D)	578	43 595	414	562	20	468
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	6	293	14 987	691	511	41	343
	number	35	8 077	928 081	7 526	11 816	772	10 343
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	5	239	13 420	568	444	37	310
	number	24	3 906	464 532	3 746	5 909	397	5 239
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	3	251	13 507	419	426	24	289
	number	11	4 171	463 549	3 780	5 907	375	5 104
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	7	84	2 358	291	105	33	67
	number	105	2 222	71 711	5 598	2 368	447	1 439
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	5	78	2 238	267	100	30	60
	number	55	1 594	46 066	3 875	1 512	295	938
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	5	79	2 323	274	101	28	64
	number	65	1 573	66 185	3 761	1 654	360	823
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	4	75	2 209	261	94	26	56
	number	66	1 904	71 238	4 469	1 832	346	1 087
	pounds of wool	443	15 405	513 631	32 482	14 406	2 794	9 129
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	23	291	4 503	1 347	284	62	208
	number	241	2 485	17 066	6 313	1 177	363	14 015
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1	25	677	282	33	6	58
	number	(D)	88	1 935	1 009	97	13	250
	\$1,000	(D)	31	728	269	69	35	485
Goats inventory	farms	5	16	200	49	8	9	7
	number	9	52	1 532	263	49	40	68
Goats sold	farms	—	4	85	14	3	3	45
	number	—	10	950	86	32	8	5
	\$1,000	—	(2)	46	2	1	(2)	22
								1
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	11	133	3 899	1 115	315	518	297
	number	401	38 387	515 035	58 044	45 217	6 495 463	6 410
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	11	122	3 811	1 107	299	238	297
400 to 3,199	number	—	8	73	7	14	44	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	1	6	—	1	72	—
10,000 to 19,999	number	—	2	6	1	1	89	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	2	—	—	51	—
50,000 to 99,999	number	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	1	—	—	8	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	10	133	3 872	1 105	311	499	297
	number	(D)	37 203	452 824	54 979	29 666	5 244 369	5 993
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1	10	631	168	15	141	49
	number	(D)	1 184	62 211	3 065	15 551	1 251 094	417

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1 960	696	8	—	—	8	6	—
	number... 8 677 914	462 615	624	—	—	624	510	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 366	116	9	—	—	9	3	3
	number... 114 561	14 576	435	—	—	435	181	86
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	363	116	9	—	—	9	3	3
2,000 to 59,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 248	75	5	—	—	5	1	—
	number... 54 828	230	20	—	—	20	(D)	—
Turkeys sold	farms... 101	31	5	—	—	5	3	—
	number... 332 128	14 130	28	—	—	28	30	—
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 80 763	58 672	383	—	—	383	108	38
	acres... 11 363 208	8 816 718	12 560	—	—	12 560	8 598	1 190
For grain or seed	farms... 80 188	58 581	236	—	—	236	108	37
	acres... 11 117 026	8 768 493	7 026	—	—	7 026	8 573	1 175
Irrigated	bushels... 1 187 626 245	942 085 008	601 092	—	—	601 092	849 755	73 368
	farms... 506	415	3	—	—	3	7	1
	acres... 75 183	64 678	490	—	—	490	307	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	13 154	7 803	155	—	—	155	42	22
25 to 99 acres	28 633	20 516	67	—	—	67	34	13
100 to 499 acres	35 788	28 112	14	—	—	14	31	2
500 acres or more	2 613	2 150	—	—	—	—	1	—
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 1 733	872	39	—	—	39	3	—
	acres... 71 027	41 650	1 526	—	—	1 526	27	—
For grain or seed	farms... 1 331	760	1	—	—	1	2	—
	acres... 62 328	38 617	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated	bushels... 4 233 845	2 472 287	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
	farms... 4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 206	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	605	343	1	—	—	1	2	—
25 to 99 acres	569	311	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	154	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 21 776	15 927	75	—	—	75	32	12
	acres... 854 265	673 900	1 623	—	—	1 623	1 106	205
Irrigated	bushels... 31 549 720	24 949 617	51 122	—	—	51 122	46 144	6 485
	farms... 24	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 671	413	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	10 472	7 192	59	—	—	59	15	10
25 to 99 acres	9 579	7 257	12	—	—	12	16	2
100 to 499 acres	1 699	1 453	4	—	—	4	1	—
500 acres or more	26	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 11 774	4 955	103	—	—	103	7	2
	acres... 231 825	92 728	1 390	—	—	1 390	94	(D)
Irrigated	bushels... 12 945 028	5 056 884	70 426	—	—	70 426	4 870	(D)
	farms... 12	4	3	—	—	3	—	—
	acres... 183	52	20	—	—	20	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 74 561	60 328	154	—	—	154	133	31
	acres... 9 266 888	8 172 199	5 731	—	—	5 731	9 815	709
Irrigated	bushels... 302 116 388	267 014 533	138 084	—	—	138 084	320 592	18 459
	farms... 298	264	1	—	—	1	4	1
	acres... 28 486	26 071	(D)	—	—	(D)	196	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	11 413	7 354	101	—	—	101	46	21
25 to 99 acres	29 677	23 244	39	—	—	39	50	9
100 to 499 acres	31 928	28 272	14	—	—	14	36	1
500 acres or more	1 543	1 458	—	—	—	—	1	—
Irish potatoes	farms... 147	59	14	—	—	14	18	1
	acres... 2 097	1 052	742	—	—	742	84	(D)
Irrigated	hundredweight... 323 170	139 230	137 040	—	—	137 040	11 324	(D)
	farms... 17	7	3	—	—	3	2	—
	acres... 1 174	471	640	—	—	640	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	93	40	2	—	—	2	7	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres	24	8	2	—	—	2	7	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	16	4	6	—	—	6	4	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	6	3	1	—	—	1	—	—
100.0 acres or more	8	4	3	—	—	3	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 40 545	18 594	1 609	—	—	1 609	53	135
	acres... 1 188 267	426 953	55 603	—	—	55 603	715	1 132
Irrigated	tons, dry... 3 195 916	1 059 460	167 376	—	—	167 376	1 314	2 930
	farms... 71	27	3	—	—	3	—	2
	acres... 3 096	1 608	229	—	—	229	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	24 505	12 882	938	—	—	938	46	124
25 to 99 acres	14 253	5 364	583	—	—	583	6	9
100 to 499 acres	1 771	341	83	—	—	83	1	2
500 acres or more	16	7	5	—	—	5	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	42	583	70	72	383	52	118	
number	21 318	561 534	13 997	53 599	7 419 467	1 962	156 285	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	8	156	18	21	22	6	22	
number	1 419	21 120	1 357	2 195	67 341	534	6 674	
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	8	155	18	21	20	6	22	
2,000 to 59,999	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Turkey hens kept for breeding	1	141	28	4	7	4	10	
number	(D)	505	120	9	54 013	(D)	37	
Turkeys sold	3	29	5	5	19	2	4	
number	110	10 615	41	(D)	296 588	(D)	10 561	
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	43	775	16 718	1 882	2 940	46	870	
acres	2 922	54 748	2 053 609	87 654	286 498	15 150	110 465	
For grain or seed	42	767	16 502	1 778	2 837	45	865	
acres	2 921	51 622	1 936 721	76 618	225 295	14 955	99 505	
bushels	276 990	5 062 467	204 384 590	7 345 103	22 666 078	1 450 901	79 002	
Irrigated	2	4	66	—	2	2	3	
acres	(D)	382	8 564	—	(D)	(D)	341	
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	22	289	4 313	1 130	304	51	117	
25 to 99 acres	10	310	5 479	453	1 769	64	363	
100 to 499 acres	10	162	6 281	179	755	50	370	
500 acres or more	—	6	429	16	9	3	15	
Sorghums for all purposes	1	30	597	52	155	4	32	
acres	(D)	1 166	22 407	1 017	3 124	(D)	1 045	
For grain or seed	1	20	476	30	47	4	20	
acres	(D)	813	20 245	582	1 782	74	760	
bushels	(D)	45 224	1 508 526	38 908	142 966	5 401	57 721	
Irrigated	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
acres	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1	12	215	21	21	2	8	
25 to 99 acres	—	5	216	9	23	2	12	
100 to 499 acres	—	3	45	—	3	—	—	
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wheat for grain	7	233	4 331	485	821	42	291	
acres	305	6 590	130 029	9 477	27 133	1 262	12 040	
bushels	12 522	243 363	4 676 156	335 960	1 044 050	46 010	2 571	
Irrigated	—	—	5	(D)	—	—	—	
acres	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	5	136	2 516	323	390	23	122	
25 to 99 acres	1	89	1 642	158	399	19	141	
100 to 499 acres	1	8	172	4	32	—	28	
500 acres or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Oats for grain	1	229	4 455	353	1 570	24	408	
acres	(D)	4 195	87 733	5 144	35 058	330	10 053	
bushels	(D)	220 592	5 027 259	273 259	1 950 663	16 453	11 498	
Irrigated	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	
acres	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	
Soybeans for beans	36	517	11 348	1 116	1 239	121	43	
acres	2 490	36 724	898 094	44 407	77 212	9 238	791	
bushels	78 319	1 074 778	29 142 090	1 175 232	2 336 935	275 919	17 465	
Irrigated	1	2	22	2	—	—	1	
acres	(D)	(D)	1 735	(D)	—	—	(D)	
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	19	159	3 245	588	296	33	106	
25 to 99 acres	8	233	5 016	439	705	57	307	
100 to 499 acres	9	123	3 009	89	237	30	196	
500 acres or more	—	2	78	—	1	1	2	
Irish potatoes	2	7	36	9	6	1	3	
acres	(D)	140	71	2	6	(D)	2	
hundredweight	(D)	24 360	10 546	205	395	(D)	130	
Irrigated	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	
acres	—	(D)	61	—	—	—	—	
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1	2	32	9	5	1	2	
1.0 to 4.9 acres	1	3	2	—	—	—	1	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
100.0 acres or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Hay crops (see text)	30	1 057	15 007	3 956	2 892	83	270	
acres	599	31 202	432 723	100 943	191 464	1 261	5 337	
tons, dry	1 200	88 900	1 112 620	215 392	614 266	3 440	10 872	
Irrigated	—	1	31	13	4	—	2	
acres	—	(D)	1 074	179	123	—	(D)	
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	25	572	8 996	2 601	382	71	262	
25 to 99 acres	4	441	5 349	1 202	1 972	11	58	
100 to 499 acres	1	44	661	152	535	1	5	
500 acres or more	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay	farms... 27 802	11 824	1 231	—	—	1 231	32	112
	acres... 675 820	231 095	35 702	—	—	35 702	237	576
	tons, dry... 2 211 317	707 014	129 194	—	—	129 194	612	1 600
Irrigated	farms... 55	26	3	—	—	3	—	2
	acres... 2 368	1 517	229	—	—	229	—	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)								
	farms... 2 458	1 124	14	—	—	14	630	90
	acres... 116 887	50 256	36	—	—	36	51 904	609
Irrigated	farms... 197	81	4	—	—	4	78	6
	acres... 10 391	5 075	4	—	—	4	4 062	80
Farms by acres harvested:								
	0.1 to 4.9 acres... 799	151	10	—	—	10	255	34
	5.0 to 24.9 acres... 600	288	4	—	—	4	166	51
	25.0 to 99.9 acres... 879	594	—	—	—	—	147	5
	100.0 acres or more... 180	91	—	—	—	—	62	—
Sweet corn								
	farms... 1 345	703	10	—	—	10	372	66
	acres... 54 491	24 731	18	—	—	18	23 894	150
Irrigated	farms... 54	22	1	—	—	1	22	2
	acres... 1 102	569	(D)	—	—	(D)	370	(D)
Land in orchards								
	farms... 1 548	258	47	—	—	47	40	648
	acres... 17 078	1 072	112	—	—	112	105	13 426
Irrigated	farms... 49	7	—	—	—	—	7	27
	acres... 405	37	—	—	—	—	7	344
Farms by acres in orchards:								
	0.1 to 4.9 acres... 1 048	193	40	—	—	40	32	317
	5.0 to 24.9 acres... 386	59	7	—	—	7	8	240
	25.0 to 99.9 acres... 87	6	—	—	—	—	—	66
	100.0 acres or more... 27	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Apples								
	farms... 1 371	212	40	—	—	40	32	602
	total acres... 12 347	617	63	—	—	63	53	10 326
	pounds... 73 774 837	1 028 743	4 062	—	—	4 062	63 335	68 153 494

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay.....farms.....	23	839	10 118	2 198	2 694	55	183	691
.....acres.....	479	20 859	232 538	42 579	123 783	675	3 208	26 668
.....tons, dry.....	1 004	69 155	732 666	119 837	459 135	2 206	7 973	100 758
Irrigated.....farms.....	—	—	17	7	4	—	2	1
.....acres.....	—	—	452	97	123	—	(D)	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms.....	34	101	226	29	10	10	203	16
.....acres.....	510	6 129	6 589	148	408	77	20	350
Irrigated.....farms.....	4	11	11	—	—	2	—	—
.....acres.....	(D)	351	677	—	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	20	21	90	23	1	6	203	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	12	25	46	4	3	3	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	48	74	2	5	1	—	5
100.0 acres or more.....	2	7	16	—	1	—	—	1
Sweet corn.....farms.....	16	48	110	11	4	9	—	7
.....acres.....	174	3 056	2 238	20	187	34	—	9
Irrigated.....farms.....	1	2	2	—	—	2	—	—
.....acres.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Land in orchards.....farms.....	31	35	233	72	11	7	230	8
.....acres.....	308	451	1 017	192	25	6	547	9
Irrigated.....farms.....	4	—	2	—	—	—	1	1
.....acres.....	6	—	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	22	17	178	59	9	7	225	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	6	10	49	12	2	—	5	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	2	8	5	1	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Apples.....farms.....	26	25	193	60	7	3	225	6
.....total acres.....	144	350	536	109	7	3	244	3
.....pounds.....	773 900	2 073 896	1 453 329	61 989	800	1 700	208 637	12 941

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.