

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>										
Farms	number	88 382	76 398	9 952	1 828	1 630	1 592	198	175	204
	percent	100.0	86.4	11.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
Land in farms	acres	17 005 908	13 092 057	2 827 641	1 048 118	976 394	932 807	71 724	60 484	38 092
Average size of farm	acres	192	171	284	573	599	586	362	346	187
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	farms	88 378	76 435	9 881	1 879	1 678	1 644	201	175	183
	\$1,000	27 112 828	20 609 509	4 653 831	1 793 483	1 681 822	1 632 392	111 661	93 927	56 005
Average per farm	dollars	306 782	269 634	470 987	954 488	1 002 277	992 939	555 525	536 725	306 039
Average per acre	dollars	1 589	1 567	1 644	1 707	1 712	1 733	1 635	1 664	1 539
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		4 624	4 053	497	73	66	66	7	7	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999		8 457	7 702	661	65	49	48	16	15	29
\$40,000 to \$69,999		13 754	12 677	934	141	120	120	21	19	2
\$70,000 to \$99,999		9 871	9 080	657	112	77	77	35	35	22
\$100,000 to \$149,999		10 815	9 678	980	127	102	102	25	24	30
\$150,000 to \$199,999		6 713	5 920	736	48	38	33	10	9	9
\$200,000 to \$499,999		18 473	15 564	2 540	311	282	275	29	17	58
\$500,000 to \$999,999		9 535	7 563	1 552	401	380	373	21	18	19
\$1,000,000 or more		6 136	4 198	1 324	601	564	550	37	31	13
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	77 957	68 665	7 487	1 653	1 471	1 440	182	160	152
	acres	10 387 414	8 333 801	1 308 937	718 122	622 877	571 749	95 245	51 699	26 554
Land rented or leased from others	farms	37 322	30 114	6 133	986	929	908	57	54	89
	acres	7 711 807	5 611 982	1 644 754	437 776	413 257	402 989	24 519	23 390	17 295
Land rented or leased to others	farms	13 281	11 641	1 344	258	228	217	30	24	38
	acres	1 093 313	853 726	126 050	107 780	59 740	41 931	48 040	14 605	5 757
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>										
Total cropland	farms	82 480	71 175	9 469	1 647	1 529	1 493	118	101	189
	acres	13 656 115	10 380 293	2 367 168	879 467	827 228	794 099	52 239	44 970	29 187
Harvested cropland	farms	77 787	66 795	9 229	1 581	1 475	1 439	106	91	182
	acres	11 896 243	8 965 318	2 107 924	797 138	752 886	722 173	44 252	38 737	25 863
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		31 748	29 049	2 387	228	193	191	35	32	84
50 to 99 acres		14 150	12 465	1 541	110	101	99	9	5	34
100 to 199 acres		12 909	10 872	1 827	181	175	169	6	5	29
200 to 499 acres		13 835	11 023	2 322	468	449	440	19	16	22
500 to 999 acres		4 248	2 953	909	375	351	342	24	23	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres		819	402	220	195	183	177	12	9	2
2,000 acres or more		78	31	23	24	23	21	1	1	-
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	32 526	28 216	3 651	619	582	568	37	33	40
	acres	1 099 668	894 361	159 201	44 559	39 765	38 859	4 794	4 298	1 547
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	9 760	8 395	1 113	235	220	217	15	11	17
	acres	223 077	177 261	32 203	13 136	11 536	11 276	1 600	615	477
On which all crops failed	farms	2 410	1 981	379	39	37	36	2	1	11
	acres	40 856	31 985	7 621	(D)	956	916	(D)	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	2 241	1 898	282	59	54	52	5	4	2
	acres	65 040	49 910	10 474	(D)	4 037	3 941	565	540	(D)
Idle	farms	13 192	11 280	1 534	355	333	324	22	18	23
	acres	331 231	261 458	49 745	19 050	18 048	16 934	1 002	779	978
Total woodland										
	farms	46 192	40 024	5 149	931	872	854	59	53	88
	acres	1 826 733	1 488 556	252 600	80 388	72 770	66 241	7 618	6 594	5 189
Woodland pastured	farms	20 683	17 867	2 369	413	389	382	24	23	34
	acres	600 486	489 075	86 405	23 474	21 419	21 080	2 055	1 374	1 532
Woodland not pastured	farms	33 073	28 552	3 730	726	684	668	42	37	65
	acres	1 226 247	999 481	166 195	56 914	51 351	45 161	5 563	5 220	3 657
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured										
	farms	15 846	13 860	1 642	309	292	283	17	15	35
	acres	550 631	448 048	68 646	32 786	27 282	25 631	5 504	3 832	1 151
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	66 470	57 916	7 043	1 379	1 222	1 194	157	139	132
	acres	972 429	775 160	139 227	55 477	49 114	46 836	6 363	5 088	2 565
Pastureland, all types	farms	48 690	42 492	5 225	900	850	828	50	46	73
	acres	2 250 785	1 831 484	314 252	100 819	88 466	85 570	12 353	9 504	4 230
Irrigated land	farms	1 034	769	130	132	119	114	13	11	3
	acres	75 251	39 298	10 644	25 202	23 358	21 132	1 844	1 429	107
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	989	731	123	132	119	114	13	11	3
	acres	73 907	38 483	10 500	24 817	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	107
Pastureland irrigated	farms	34	28	5	1	1	1	-	-	-
	acres	548	393	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	27	20	4	3	1	-	2	1	-
	acres	796	422	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	14 823	12 463	1 895	439	422	416	17	14	26
	acres	318 318	239 837	50 903	26 982	25 460	24 504	1 522	1 461	596
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>										
All operators	number	88 382	76 398	9 952	1 828	1 630	1 592	198	175	204
Full owners	number	51 240	46 431	3 847	847	706	688	141	121	115
Part owners	number	26 453	22 025	3 591	801	760	747	41	39	36
Tenants	number	10 689	7 942	2 514	180	164	157	16	15	53
White	number	88 153	76 203	9 924	1 822	1 625	1 587	197	174	204
Full owners	number	51 103	46 310	3 835	843	703	685	140	120	115
Part owners	number	26 385	21 970	3 579	800	759	746	41	39	36
Tenants	number	10 665	7 923	2 510	179	163	156	16	15	53
Black and other races	number	229	195	28	6	5	5	1	1	-
Full owners	number	137	121	12	4	3	3	1	1	-
Part owners	number	68	55	12	1	1	1	-	-	-
Tenants	number	24	19	4	1	1	1	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family..... farms.....	76 398	76 398	—	—	—	—	—	—	
..... acres.....	13 092 057	13 092 057	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Partnership..... farms.....	9 952	—	9 952	—	—	—	—	—	
..... acres.....	2 827 641	—	2 827 641	—	—	—	—	—	
Corporations:									
Family held..... farms.....	1 630	—	—	1 630	1 630	1 592	—	—	
..... acres.....	976 394	—	—	976 394	976 394	932 807	—	—	
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	38	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	1 592	—	—	1 592	1 592	1 592	—	—	
Other than family held..... farms.....	198	—	—	198	—	—	198	175	
..... acres.....	71 724	—	—	71 724	—	—	71 724	60 484	
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	23	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	175	—	—	175	—	—	175	175	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. .... farms.....	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	204	
..... acres.....	38 092	—	—	—	—	—	—	38 092	
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	67 467	59 022	7 084	1 269	1 201	1 178	68	61	
Not on farm operated.....	12 650	9 679	2 425	449	334	323	115	103	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	3 484	2 890	551	31	25	25	6	6	
25 to 34 years.....	12 714	10 795	1 661	230	208	203	22	19	
35 to 44 years.....	18 620	16 550	1 643	390	342	339	48	44	
45 to 54 years.....	20 930	18 233	2 160	483	426	413	57	51	
55 to 64 years.....	20 066	16 963	2 548	509	456	444	53	45	
65 years and over.....	12 568	10 967	1 389	185	173	168	12	10	
Average age.....	48.8	48.8	48.6	49.4	49.5	49.5	48.3	48.2	
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	85 567	74 008	9 591	1 774	1 582	1 544	192	169	
Female.....	2 815	2 390	361	54	48	48	6	6	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	193	156	27	8	6	6	2	2	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	44 013	36 344	6 157	1 409	1 292	1 258	117	103	
Other.....	44 369	40 054	3 795	419	338	334	81	72	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	31 618	26 019	4 421	1 096	988	966	108	92	
1 to 99 days.....	8 371	6 976	1 152	231	202	200	29	29	
100 to 199 days.....	6 526	5 707	714	91	83	77	8	6	
200 days or more.....	38 084	34 531	3 165	306	259	255	47	42	
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres.....	6 874	6 206	467	186	118	115	68	66	
10 to 49 acres.....	19 229	17 617	1 431	127	100	99	27	23	
50 to 69 acres.....	6 671	6 036	563	56	39	39	17	15	
70 to 99 acres.....	10 358	9 334	932	73	66	65	7	3	
100 to 139 acres.....	8 879	7 865	921	72	69	68	3	3	
140 to 179 acres.....	7 151	6 275	792	69	62	61	7	6	
180 to 219 acres.....	4 753	4 102	590	52	48	46	4	4	
220 to 259 acres.....	3 823	3 226	518	71	68	66	3	1	
260 to 499 acres.....	12 496	10 080	2 041	348	333	328	15	12	
500 to 999 acres.....	6 542	4 791	1 283	453	429	417	24	22	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 446	800	374	267	250	245	17	16	
2,000 acres or more.....	160	66	40	54	48	43	6	4	
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>									
Cash grain farms (011).....	45 357	38 706	5 711	806	757	739	49	42	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	3 998	3 708	262	21	17	17	4	4	
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco farms (0132).....	1 939	1 755	177	5	5	5	—	2	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	2 059	1 953	85	16	12	12	4	4	
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	741	662	56	20	15	13	5	3	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	560	504	34	21	19	19	2	1	
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	538	374	50	113	98	95	15	12	
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	2 191	1 959	207	22	21	21	1	1	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) ..	28 131	24 762	2 820	502	460	451	42	37	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	9 068	8 385	590	75	70	69	5	5	
Dairy farms (024).....	3 003	2 412	489	96	94	90	2	2	
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 354	1 095	94	163	92	90	71	66	
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 171	1 096	54	21	16	16	5	5	
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 338	1 120	175	43	41	41	2	2	
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	88 382	76 398	9 952	1 828	1 630	1 592	198	175	
..... \$1,000.....	3 375 034	2 360 913	594 750	410 869	347 468	329 763	63 401	47 044	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	348	122	62	162	138	131	24	16	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	2 297	1 266	565	458	381	370	77	69	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	5 844	4 308	1 126	396	359	349	37	37	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	14 016	11 388	2 184	425	396	391	29	28	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	12 435	10 623	1 645	138	129	126	9	7	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	12 976	11 400	1 434	103	93	93	10	6	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12 809	11 508	1 214	61	56	56	5	5	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	10 897	10 005	808	48	44	43	4	4	
Less than \$2,500.....	16 760	15 778	914	37	34	33	3	3	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms... 62 168	52 563	8 097	1 342	1 266	1 235	76	67	166	
	\$1,000... 1 795 141	1 341 097	316 953	132 926	125 283	118 923	7 643	7 286	4 165	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 13 409	10 170	2 386	824	779	758	45	43	29	
	\$1,000... 1 262 556	892 771	242 577	124 276	117 055	110 841	7 221	6 970	2 932	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... 4 504	3 682	628	185	178	170	7	7	9	
	\$1,000... 53 283	37 852	8 749	6 606	6 508	5 054	99	99	76	
Cotton and cottonseed	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco	farms... 4 242	3 805	407	27	25	25	2	1	3	
	\$1,000... 16 127	13 732	2 235	147	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	\$1,000... 588	210	378	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms... 14 880	12 950	1 658	252	237	230	15	12	20	
	\$1,000... 39 083	31 813	5 178	1 993	1 937	1 844	56	30	100	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 27	19	5	3	3	2	—	—	—	
	\$1,000... 2 536	1 219	257	1 060	1 060	(D)	—	—	—	
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms... 1 735	1 488	190	53	47	45	6	4	4	
	\$1,000... 27 808	14 814	6 865	5 933	4 678	3 949	1 255	503	195	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 137	84	26	26	22	20	4	2	—	
	\$1,000... 20 350	9 045	(D)	5 669	4 473	3 744	1 196	(D)	(D)	
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms... 968	863	73	27	25	25	2	1	5	
	\$1,000... 9 843	5 412	1 277	3 116	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	38	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 54	33	6	15	14	14	1	—	—	
	\$1,000... 6 803	3 031	802	2 971	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms... 659	473	69	115	100	97	15	12	2	
	\$1,000... 37 162	7 758	(D)	27 356	20 425	15 708	6 931	2 518	(D)	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 138	51	18	69	58	55	11	9	—	
	\$1,000... 32 860	4 555	1 636	26 668	19 832	15 115	6 837	2 445	3	
Other crops	farms... 263	211	28	23	20	18	3	3	1	
	\$1,000... 11 291	2 901	(D)	7 316	6 353	5 305	963	963	(D)	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 33	13	7	13	11	10	2	2	—	
	\$1,000... 10 321	2 097	992	7 232	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	
Poultry and poultry products	farms... 3 839	3 276	353	204	129	127	75	70	6	
	\$1,000... 235 409	120 886	22 436	91 560	58 251	57 758	33 308	25 849	528	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 914	647	84	181	107	105	74	69	2	
	\$1,000... 225 860	112 260	(D)	91 455	58 147	57 654	33 308	25 849	(D)	
Dairy products	farms... 5 606	4 529	896	173	165	160	8	8	8	
	\$1,000... 188 370	135 140	39 249	13 803	13 412	13 168	390	390	178	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 1 742	1 233	387	121	116	113	5	5	1	
	\$1,000... 131 669	87 803	(D)	12 824	12 474	12 297	351	351	(D)	
Cattle and calves	farms... 39 061	33 540	4 641	817	772	754	45	43	63	
	\$1,000... 401 690	274 442	75 023	50 976	48 730	46 687	2 246	1 806	1 250	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 1 625	1 074	350	196	183	175	13	11	5	
	\$1,000... 200 766	111 424	44 229	44 289	42 442	40 514	1 847	1 407	824	
Hogs and pigs	farms... 24 305	20 384	3 255	629	577	567	52	48	37	
	\$1,000... 596 269	401 732	120 699	71 841	62 533	60 557	9 308	7 159	1 996	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 3 981	2 714	871	383	347	340	36	32	13	
	\$1,000... 403 290	242 423	91 363	67 500	58 631	56 721	9 118	6 969	1 755	
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms... 3 919	3 428	426	58	56	55	2	2	7	
	\$1,000... 4 545	3 929	530	72	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms... 3 526	3 207	257	59	53	53	6	6	3	
	\$1,000... 12 296	7 256	1 208	3 830	3 302	3 302	527	527	2	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 36	23	4	9	8	8	1	1	—	
	\$1,000... 5 880	1 641	597	3 642	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms... 30 412	26 014	3 515	852	732	713	120	113	31	
	\$1,000... 285 899	187 022	49 512	48 411	40 905	39 790	7 505	5 083	954	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	22 127	19 734	2 088	294	255	248	39	38	11	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	5 120	4 075	862	171	153	148	18	18	12	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 920	1 429	342	145	121	120	24	24	4	
\$50,000 or more	1 245	776	223	242	203	197	39	33	4	
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms... 51 150	44 344	5 535	1 203	1 061	1 036	142	134	68	
	\$1,000... 391 216	250 206	59 710	80 152	57 634	56 475	22 518	19 591	1 149	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	38 552	34 721	3 399	389	361	361	28	28	43	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	8 775	6 998	1 433	326	318	307	8	8	18	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 532	1 839	505	184	169	161	15	15	4	
\$50,000 or more	1 291	786	198	304	213	207	9	83	3	
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms... 23 810	20 252	2 722	809	694	676	115	109	27	
	tons... 1 487 929	885 558	190 743	406 091	264 051	261 221	142 039	124 889	5 537	
	\$1,000... 249 968	151 564	34 574	62 896	43 116	42 582	19 780	17 432	935	
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons	21 562	18 689	2 374	476	447	438	29	29	23	
100 to 499 tons	1 722	1 256	286	179	159	152	20	19	1	
500 tons or more	526	307	62	154	88	86	66	61	3	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	16 837	14 973	1 579	269	246	246	23	23	16	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	4 748	3 768	756	218	214	203	4	4	6	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 365	977	268	118	106	101	12	12	2	
\$50,000 or more	860	534	119	204	128	126	76	70	3	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	41 116	34 954	4 959	1 146	1 011	986	135	124	57
.....\$1,000.....	19 429	13 724	3 378	2 294	1 921	1 865	373	283	34
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	32 471	28 425	3 530	473	438	430	35	34	43
\$500 to \$999.....	4 041	3 279	545	209	168	166	41	40	8
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 391	2 515	616	258	228	221	30	28	2
\$3,000 or more.....	1 213	735	268	206	177	169	29	22	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	66 313	56 175	8 478	1 520	1 426	1 394	94	79	140
.....\$1,000.....	121 472	88 729	20 605	11 817	10 984	10 422	833	779	320
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	37 001	32 928	3 732	256	227	222	29	20	85
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	23 269	19 115	3 533	585	565	554	20	18	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 677	3 345	916	406	382	379	24	23	10
\$10,000 or more.....	1 366	787	297	273	252	239	21	18	9
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	70 016	59 735	8 643	1 489	1 398	1 366	91	74	149
.....\$1,000.....	354 089	262 766	62 495	28 156	26 938	25 597	1 218	1 125	673
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	39 148	35 019	3 735	293	259	248	34	26	101
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	20 321	17 041	2 864	386	366	365	20	14	30
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 691	5 158	1 198	330	314	309	16	14	5
\$20,000 or more.....	3 856	2 517	846	480	459	444	21	20	13
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	66 420	56 245	8 489	1 532	1 425	1 400	107	86	154
.....\$1,000.....	115 967	83 857	21 492	10 339	9 587	8 952	753	578	279
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	53 337	46 606	6 034	582	529	523	53	40	115
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 217	8 567	1 998	617	585	579	32	28	35
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 506	929	351	224	212	207	12	10	2
\$20,000 or more.....	360	143	106	109	99	91	10	8	2
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	87 844	75 938	9 853	1 870	1 669	1 635	201	175	183
.....\$1,000.....	197 463	144 482	33 435	19 161	16 801	15 234	2 360	1 751	385
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	65 468	58 784	5 999	547	490	479	57	48	138
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	19 223	15 284	3 152	750	671	664	79	76	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 549	1 607	552	383	340	332	43	36	7
\$20,000 or more.....	604	263	150	190	168	160	22	15	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	87 775	75 890	9 853	1 849	1 661	1 628	188	162	183
.....\$1,000.....	161 980	119 034	27 754	14 881	13 410	12 023	1 471	1 185	312
Gasoline.....farms.....	82 624	71 612	9 116	1 726	1 529	1 467	167	144	170
.....\$1,000.....	70 052	55 103	10 863	3 965	3 591	3 483	374	282	121
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	41 677	34 185	6 109	1 324	1 237	1 208	87	77	59
.....\$1,000.....	48 341	34 622	9 238	4 392	4 102	3 877	290	237	88
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	19 772	15 702	3 066	972	887	876	85	76	32
.....\$1,000.....	26 127	18 019	4 906	3 132	2 757	2 685	375	296	71
Fuel oil.....farms.....	8 562	7 055	1 146	354	318	309	36	31	7
.....\$1,000.....	4 523	2 079	520	1 922	1 734	1 605	188	148	2
Natural gas.....farms.....	2 107	1 562	362	177	156	150	21	17	6
.....\$1,000.....	2 855	1 450	570	826	640	607	186	177	9
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	87 769	75 886	9 853	1 847	1 660	1 625	187	161	183
.....\$1,000.....	10 083	7 760	1 657	645	586	568	59	45	21
Electricity.....farms.....	59 056	50 540	6 783	1 616	1 445	1 412	171	155	117
.....\$1,000.....	34 692	24 802	5 599	4 218	3 361	3 181	857	534	73
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 962	2 638	260	64	57	57	7	7	—
.....\$1,000.....	791	646	83	62	30	30	32	32	—
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	29 663	24 662	3 706	1 237	1 080	1 049	157	139	58
.....\$1,000.....	115 998	60 900	16 088	38 549	31 828	28 837	6 721	3 626	461
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	24 651	21 305	2 925	378	339	334	39	37	43
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 105	2 997	649	450	370	359	80	78	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	684	312	105	262	244	239	18	14	5
\$50,000 or more.....	223	48	27	147	127	117	20	10	1
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	7 563	5 537	1 104	901	778	754	123	105	21
.....workers.....	15 260	8 779	2 012	4 424	3 652	3 337	772	430	45
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	26 138	22 035	3 195	865	784	757	81	68	43
.....workers.....	95 197	76 299	11 509	7 149	6 019	5 714	1 130	769	240
Contract labor.....farms.....	2 654	2 250	284	113	99	95	14	12	7
.....\$1,000.....	6 925	4 012	1 171	1 668	1 326	1 064	342	94	74
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 284	1 990	223	65	56	55	9	9	6
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	276	201	48	27	25	24	2	1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	41	32	3	6	5	5	1	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	53	27	10	15	13	11	2	1	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	38 250	33 175	4 253	771	675	660	96	82	51
.....\$1,000.....	38 612	30 568	5 512	2 460	1 997	1 865	462	428	73
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	34 880	30 561	3 708	573	489	481	84	74	38
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 121	2 467	478	163	153	148	10	7	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	201	123	57	21	20	19	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	48	24	10	14	13	12	1	—	—
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	10 185	8 258	1 602	315	303	296	12	12	10
.....\$1,000.....	20 364	15 384	3 586	1 372	1 339	1 165	33	33	21
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	5 019	4 432	500	76	71	71	5	3	11
.....\$1,000.....	12 915	9 274	2 230	1 337	1 119	1 119	217	3	73

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	88 193	76 267	9 868	1 875	1 674	1 640	201	175	183
\$1,000	3 163 681	2 414 992	539 362	203 255	186 085	179 885	17 169	14 722	6 073
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	11 004	10 036	909	43	30	30	13	13	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20 684	19 072	1 403	156	144	142	12	12	53
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16 494	14 745	1 509	190	148	148	42	32	50
\$20,000 to \$49,999	19 120	16 508	2 298	293	256	244	37	34	21
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11 741	9 529	1 830	360	325	321	35	29	22
\$100,000 to \$199,999	7 212	5 229	1 430	538	505	498	33	30	15
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 857	1 114	474	263	238	232	25	22	6
\$500,000 or more	81	34	15	32	28	25	4	3	—
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	65 409	56 513	7 485	1 303	1 185	1 157	118	109	108
number	90 891	76 472	11 924	2 321	2 132	2 073	189	177	174
Motortrucks, including pickups	75 136	64 815	8 504	1 677	1 514	1 485	163	144	140
number	120 031	98 099	16 607	5 096	4 617	4 471	479	407	229
Wheel tractors	78 293	67 481	8 942	1 717	1 548	1 516	169	146	153
number	182 750	150 296	25 434	6 648	6 039	5 860	609	513	372
2 or 3	40 568	35 448	4 420	608	535	531	73	63	92
number	97 549	84 654	11 102	1 577	1 398	1 386	179	157	216
4 or more	12 813	9 352	2 533	901	836	814	65	59	27
number	60 289	42 961	12 343	4 863	4 464	4 303	399	332	122
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	34 834	28 396	5 190	1 193	1 117	1 101	76	71	55
number	37 657	30 481	5 723	1 397	1 304	1 280	93	87	56
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	44 156	36 731	6 093	1 241	1 163	1 139	78	73	91
number	53 868	44 314	7 817	1 632	1 527	1 488	105	97	105
Corn heads for combines	30 738	24 761	4 803	1 139	1 065	1 048	74	69	35
number	32 713	26 213	5 180	1 279	1 194	1 169	85	79	41
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	20 250	17 390	2 486	310	297	285	13	11	64
number	21 155	18 101	2 637	353	333	319	20	18	64
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	15 308	12 694	2 119	472	436	422	36	35	23
number	16 142	13 304	2 290	525	486	471	39	37	23
Pickup balers	23 701	19 898	3 138	630	585	570	45	41	35
number	24 621	20 640	3 277	669	617	601	52	48	35
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	6 352	4 924	1 048	362	342	334	20	19	18
number	6 890	5 321	1 136	415	394	381	21	20	18
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	75 468	64 555	9 150	1 608	1 493	1 461	115	93	155
\$1,000	470 057	346 623	83 987	38 495	36 525	34 549	1 970	1 702	952
Commercial fertilizer	68 116	58 144	8 359	1 464	1 375	1 343	89	72	149
acres on which used	10 041 541	7 510 542	1 802 563	706 686	673 946	647 350	32 740	28 977	21 750
Lime	14 533	12 113	1 964	450	428	423	22	19	6
acres on which used	665 880	502 053	111 278	51 912	50 189	49 330	1 723	1 558	637
tons	1 552 814	1 167 682	261 234	122 625	118 505	116 081	4 120	3 849	1 273
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	23 624	19 694	3 193	702	650	635	52	45	35
acres on which used	2 953 701	2 120 218	559 102	262 109	244 624	231 429	17 485	14 180	12 272
Nematodes in crops	3 832	3 147	581	104	102	101	2	2	—
acres on which used	454 287	326 858	94 713	32 716	31 663	31 443	(D)	(D)	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	2 436	2 006	291	131	112	108	19	19	8
acres on which used	178 568	123 041	30 786	24 463	23 729	21 689	734	734	278
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	50 610	42 640	6 605	1 230	1 162	1 141	68	54	135
acres on which used	8 160 854	6 039 812	1 505 291	599 985	573 473	552 308	26 512	24 230	15 766
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	1 987	1 621	296	68	59	57	9	3	2
acres on which used	114 468	83 982	22 718	(D)	7 596	6 766	92	52	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	20 452	17 021	2 720	677	607	597	70	63	34
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	14 529	12 045	1 944	533	506	498	27	20	7
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	41 696	36 068	4 753	814	769	752	45	43	61
number	1 563 309	1 160 950	273 517	125 365	119 126	113 272	6 239	4 939	3 477
Farms with—									
1 to 9	11 913	11 061	787	59	54	54	5	5	6
10 to 49	21 185	18 585	2 329	237	225	223	12	12	34
50 to 99	5 299	4 249	870	168	159	153	9	9	12
100 to 199	2 339	1 615	541	176	168	165	8	8	7
200 to 499	821	494	194	132	123	122	9	8	1
500 or more	139	64	32	42	40	35	2	1	1
Cows and heifers that had calved	32 267	27 821	3 793	603	566	555	37	36	50
number	611 572	470 127	104 155	35 949	33 214	31 645	2 735	2 547	1 341
Beef cows	26 229	22 811	2 932	445	416	410	29	28	41
number	427 111	335 173	66 872	23 952	21 594	20 240	2 358	2 170	1 114
Farms with—									
1 to 9	12 522	11 452	998	63	60	60	3	3	9
10 to 49	12 263	10 360	1 632	246	231	230	15	15	25
50 to 99	1 102	785	233	79	75	74	4	4	5
100 to 199	274	174	57	41	37	36	4	3	2
200 to 499	60	37	11	12	9	7	3	3	—
500 or more	8	3	1	4	4	3	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	7 722	6 479	1 047	186	177	172	9	9	10
number	184 461	134 954	37 283	11 997	11 620	11 405	377	377	227
Farms with—									
1 to 4	2 294	2 102	178	12	10	10	2	2	2
5 to 9	895	787	97	9	9	9	—	—	2
10 to 49	3 328	2 802	461	60	57	54	3	3	5
50 to 99	1 004	691	244	69	66	64	3	3	—
100 to 199	186	90	65	30	29	29	1	1	1
200 to 499	13	6	2	5	5	5	—	—	—
500 or more	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	30 744	26 388	3 679	636	604	591	32	31	41
number	461 616	339 030	81 383	40 616	39 055	37 855	1 561	961	587
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	34 990	30 147	4 091	705	667	653	38	36	47
number	490 121	351 793	87 979	48 800	46 857	43 772	1 943	1 431	1 549
Cattle and calves sold	39 061	33 540	4 641	817	772	754	45	43	63
number	1 074 341	762 073	193 134	116 244	109 515	105 529	6 729	5 319	2 890
\$1,000	401 690	274 442	75 023	50 976	48 730	46 687	2 246	1 806	1 250
Calves	17 688	15 371	1 962	320	296	292	24	23	35
number	294 861	220 207	47 224	26 863	23 510	23 463	3 353	3 244	567
\$1,000	62 248	45 491	10 019	6 597	5 699	5 689	898	873	140
Cattle	32 749	27 954	4 007	733	695	677	38	36	55
number	779 480	541 866	145 910	89 381	86 005	82 066	3 376	2 075	2 323
\$1,000	339 442	228 951	65 003	44 379	43 031	40 999	1 348	932	1 110
Fattened on grain and concentrates	16 115	13 402	2 222	467	445	435	22	21	24
number	517 098	329 658	109 307	76 549	74 126	70 603	2 423	1 373	1 584
\$1,000	239 810	149 657	50 957	38 334	37 370	35 489	963	643	861
Hogs and pigs inventory	24 080	20 253	3 187	605	555	546	50	46	35
number	4 193 850	2 847 219	865 627	469 119	404 107	391 573	65 012	47 654	11 885
Farms with—									
1 to 9	3 557	3 326	224	7	6	6	1	1	—
10 to 49	6 896	6 243	588	53	45	44	8	8	12
50 to 99	3 895	3 316	525	49	49	49	—	—	5
100 to 199	3 747	3 082	597	65	63	63	2	2	3
200 to 499	3 928	3 005	750	165	155	152	10	10	8
500 or more	2 057	1 281	503	266	237	232	29	25	7
Used or to be used for breeding	19 148	15 981	2 643	499	463	456	36	32	25
number	583 580	406 656	114 826	60 276	50 926	49 263	9 350	6 162	1 822
Other	21 539	17 947	2 981	578	531	522	47	43	33
number	3 610 270	2 440 563	750 801	408 843	353 181	342 310	55 662	41 492	10 063
Hogs and pigs sold	24 305	20 384	3 255	629	577	567	52	48	37
number	6 487 907	4 444 183	1 279 706	741 957	635 841	617 022	106 116	83 034	22 061
\$1,000	596 269	401 732	120 699	71 841	62 533	60 557	9 308	7 159	1 996
Feeder pigs sold	6 537	5 767	662	103	91	91	12	12	5
number	1 053 757	827 072	148 884	71 746	45 691	45 691	26 055	26 055	6 055
\$1,000	44 123	34 442	6 262	3 161	1 923	1 923	1 238	1 238	259
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	20 091	16 837	2 720	509	473	466	36	32	25
number	787 472	540 384	156 922	87 376	75 446	73 161	11 930	8 650	2 790
Dec. 1 and May 31	17 544	14 573	2 458	489	454	447	35	31	24
number	390 253	268 884	77 970	41 973	36 244	35 105	5 729	4 094	1 426
June 1 and Nov. 30	17 421	14 461	2 447	492	458	451	34	30	21
number	397 219	271 500	78 952	45 403	39 202	38 056	6 201	4 556	1 364
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	3 809	3 312	435	56	54	53	2	2	6
number	101 830	85 139	14 278	2 145	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	268
Ewes 1 year old or older	3 513	3 047	407	53	52	51	1	1	6
number	70 840	58 852	10 305	1 511	(D)	1 492	(D)	(D)	172
Sheep and lambs sold	3 803	3 323	415	58	56	55	2	2	7
number	83 545	71 667	10 364	1 257	(D)	1 217	(D)	(D)	257
Sheep and lambs shorn	3 605	3 145	401	52	50	49	2	2	7
number	89 187	75 416	11 567	1 954	(D)	1 924	(D)	(D)	250
pounds of wool	654 417	549 199	88 832	14 557	(D)	14 207	(D)	(D)	1 829
Horses and ponies inventory	11 746	10 629	943	159	153	151	6	5	15
number	54 179	48 254	4 646	1 230	1 169	1 161	61	56	49
Horses and ponies sold	2 741	2 491	207	42	40	40	2	2	1
number	7 838	6 874	606	(D)	346	346	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	7 479	5 615	921	(D)	918	918	(D)	(D)	(D)
Goats inventory	573	533	36	4	4	4	—	—	—
number	3 099	2 887	187	25	25	25	—	—	—
Goats sold	329	313	15	1	1	1	—	—	—
number	2 028	1 946	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
\$1,000	81	79	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	8 124	7 377	565	175	110	108	65	62	7
number	18 767 904	8 602 801	1 822 451	8 283 525	5 604 808	5 529 208	2 678 717	2 382 745	59 127
Farms with—									
1 to 399	7 336	6 796	497	39	35	35	4	4	4
400 to 3,199	165	147	15	2	2	2	—	—	1
3,200 to 9,999	179	159	14	6	6	6	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	199	161	20	18	13	13	5	5	—
20,000 to 49,999	185	86	17	80	35	34	45	44	2
50,000 to 99,999	39	23	1	15	10	9	5	4	—
100,000 or more	21	5	—	15	9	9	6	5	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	7 910	7 180	556	167	103	101	64	61	7
number	15 688 895	7 176 251	1 556 001	6 897 516	4 354 936	4 288 936	2 542 580	2 256 245	59 127
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	889	810	51	28	22	21	6	5	—
number	3 079 009	1 426 550	266 450	1 386 009	1 249 872	1 240 272	136 137	126 500	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1 734	1 422	156	153	85	83	68	65	3
	number... 20 938 596	10 959 501	1 441 688	8 479 361	5 213 789	5 153 789	3 265 572	3 022 953	58 046
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 598	545	45	7	5	5	2	2	1
	number... 15 168 744	9 967 526	1 271 456	(D)	585 240	585 240	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	327	297	29	—	—	—	—	—	1
2,000 to 59,999	215	201	10	4	3	3	1	1	—
60,000 to 99,999	30	28	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	26	19	4	3	2	2	1	1	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 149	136	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... 521	468	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkeys sold	farms... 394	338	33	23	20	20	3	3	—
	number... 5 415 784	3 959 831	640 647	815 306	748 006	748 006	67 300	67 300	—
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for all purposes	farms... 58 814	49 560	7 761	1 352	1 280	1 248	72	64	141
	acres... 6 274 229	4 605 753	1 159 442	494 227	472 347	451 471	21 880	20 144	14 807
For grain or seed	farms... 58 261	49 069	7 706	1 346	1 274	1 242	72	64	140
	acres... 6 104 950	4 490 514	1 124 825	475 106	453 589	433 563	21 517	19 781	14 505
	bushels... 630 584 415	459 041 130	118 112 236	51 876 822	49 586 129	47 196 292	2 290 693	2 136 431	1 554 227
Irrigated	farms... 320	218	51	49	47	46	2	2	2
	acres... 45 788	26 788	5 943	(D)	12 509	11 445	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	17 736	16 118	1 507	71	62	60	9	8	40
25 to 99 acres	21 654	18 596	2 763	234	221	218	13	10	61
100 to 499 acres	17 263	13 472	3 029	726	688	671	38	35	36
500 acres or more	1 608	883	407	315	303	293	12	11	3
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 494	398	73	22	19	19	3	3	1
	acres... 18 125	12 936	(D)	1 455	1 225	1 225	230	230	(D)
Wheat for grain	farms... 20 241	16 539	3 081	586	553	541	33	30	35
	acres... 582 288	440 058	107 565	33 872	31 425	30 412	2 447	2 380	793
	bushels... 22 160 176	16 544 594	4 215 604	1 372 181	1 273 826	1 226 349	98 355	95 880	27 797
Irrigated	farms... 8	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 67	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	12 421	10 611	1 573	212	206	201	6	5	25
25 to 99 acres	7 071	5 449	1 328	284	266	262	18	16	10
100 to 499 acres	741	476	178	87	78	75	9	9	—
500 acres or more	8	3	2	3	3	3	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 7 202	6 044	995	153	144	139	9	9	10
	acres... 100 418	81 636	15 422	3 259	3 071	2 905	188	188	101
	bushels... 5 234 789	4 239 987	799 998	189 299	180 129	168 120	9 170	9 170	5 505
Irrigated	farms... 7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 96	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 47 178	39 545	6 475	1 047	992	972	55	50	111
	acres... 4 105 931	3 179 638	709 904	208 061	195 167	190 476	12 894	12 657	8 328
	bushels... 135 455 762	103 952 612	23 732 336	7 489 405	7 054 743	6 872 394	434 662	425 769	281 409
Irrigated	farms... 124	88	17	19	17	17	2	2	—
	acres... 6 352	4 011	655	1 686	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	12 742	11 369	1 246	92	84	83	8	6	35
25 to 99 acres	20 524	17 388	2 795	295	284	280	11	9	46
100 to 499 acres	13 402	10 501	2 297	575	547	533	28	27	29
500 acres or more	510	287	137	85	77	76	8	8	1
Tobacco	farms... 4 270	3 829	410	27	25	25	2	1	4
	acres... 7 142	6 104	960	73	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
	pounds... 14 187 896	12 061 625	1 984 366	130 641	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11 264
Irrigated	farms... 49	42	6	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres... 113	101	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	4 070	3 667	376	23	21	21	2	1	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	196	160	32	4	4	4	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms... 351	306	30	14	12	11	2	2	1
	acres... 5 096	959	567	(D)	3 316	2 566	(D)	(D)	(D)
	hundredweight... 1 183 476	184 188	98 818	(D)	762 592	575 092	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 28	19	2	7	7	6	—	—	—
	acres... 2 744	284	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 780	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	224	204	18	2	2	2	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	79	71	6	1	—	—	1	1	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	30	26	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	7	3	2	2	2	2	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	11	2	1	8	7	6	1	1	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 34 815	30 064	4 039	664	632	620	32	28	48
	acres... 880 750	709 640	129 895	39 519	38 122	36 901	1 397	1 005	1 696
	tons, dry... 2 071 190	1 616 861	333 395	117 113	113 872	110 970	3 241	2 165	3 821
Irrigated	farms... 88	55	18	14	14	14	—	—	1
	acres... 2 731	1 158	(D)	833	833	833	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	23 332	20 792	2 265	251	237	233	14	12	24
25 to 99 acres	10 341	8 457	1 564	298	284	280	14	14	22
100 to 499 acres	1 136	812	210	112	108	104	4	2	2
500 acres or more	6	3	—	3	3	3	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>										
Hay crops—Con.										
Alfalfa hay.....	farms.....	20 775	17 703	2 563	471	451	442	20	18	38
	acres.....	448 744	356 736	68 685	22 309	21 525	21 170	784	527	1 014
	tons, dry.....	1 267 802	981 839	206 135	77 150	75 122	74 009	2 028	1 352	2 678
Irrigated.....	farms.....	64	41	11	11	11	11	—	—	1
	acres.....	1 805	816	448	502	502	502	—	—	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)										
	farms.....	1 739	1 492	190	53	47	45	6	4	4
	acres.....	38 295	22 176	8 761	7 192	4 354	3 802	2 839	793	166
Irrigated.....	farms.....	276	224	32	20	20	20	—	—	—
	acres.....	4 560	1 848	1 191	1 522	1 522	1 522	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
	0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	842	769	62	9	9	9	—	—	2
	5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	517	460	44	12	12	12	—	—	1
	25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	303	228	63	12	10	10	2	2	—
	100.0 acres or more.....	77	35	21	20	16	14	4	2	1
Land in orchards										
	farms.....	1 192	1 074	83	29	27	27	2	1	6
	acres.....	10 078	6 813	977	2 216	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	72
Irrigated.....	farms.....	31	25	4	2	2	2	—	—	—
	acres.....	453	195	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:										
	0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	815	751	49	10	9	9	1	1	5
	5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	290	266	22	2	2	2	—	—	—
	25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	71	50	10	10	10	10	—	—	1
	100.0 acres or more.....	16	7	2	7	6	6	1	—	—
Apples										
	farms.....	1 071	969	68	28	26	26	2	1	6
	total acres.....	7 603	5 097	762	1 674	(D)	1 247	(D)	(D)	69
	pounds.....	58 021 002	27 508 318	8 074 196	22 223 552	(D)	17 213 882	(D)	(D)	214 936

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.