

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	88 382	45 357	3 998	—	1 939	2 059	741	560
Land in farms..... percent.....	100.0	51.3	4.5	—	2.1	2.3	0.8	0.6
Average size of farm..... acres.....	17 005 908	11 119 989	343 004	—	127 694	215 310	67 783	32 204
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	88 378	45 829	3 978	—	1 874	2 104	748	575
Average per farm..... \$1,000.....	27 112 828	18 416 348	409 467	—	127 771	281 696	119 626	72 255
Average per acre..... dollars.....	306 782	401 849	102 932	—	68 181	133 885	159 928	125 661
Average per acre..... dollars.....	1 589	1 651	1 193	—	1 070	1 258	1 751	2 064
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	4 624	1 432	330	—	225	105	169	34
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	8 457	3 068	919	—	479	440	95	60
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	13 754	4 830	927	—	570	357	127	129
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	9 871	4 553	509	—	211	298	62	133
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	10 815	5 496	657	—	247	410	167	81
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6 713	3 769	189	—	51	138	33	38
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	18 473	11 297	378	—	89	289	46	86
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	9 535	6 622	50	—	1	49	28	11
\$1,000,000 or more.....	6 136	4 762	19	—	1	18	21	3
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	77 957	38 227	3 540	—	1 647	1 893	675	509
Land owned..... acres.....	10 387 414	5 692 212	324 319	—	118 433	205 886	52 374	32 253
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	37 322	24 421	1 115	—	725	390	312	85
Land rented or leased from others..... acres.....	7 711 807	5 856 992	49 042	—	16 442	32 600	26 995	4 809
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	13 281	5 116	599	—	214	385	202	93
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	1 093 313	429 215	30 357	—	7 181	23 176	11 586	4 858
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	82 480	45 357	3 998	—	1 939	2 059	741	560
Total cropland..... acres.....	13 656 115	9 505 522	191 136	—	54 830	136 306	50 462	16 926
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	77 787	45 357	3 998	—	1 939	2 059	741	560
Harvested cropland..... acres.....	11 896 243	8 725 476	117 827	—	21 624	96 203	44 365	12 582
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	31 748	13 450	3 466	—	1 862	1 604	580	502
50 to 99 acres.....	14 150	8 913	402	—	58	344	59	31
100 to 199 acres.....	12 909	8 723	83	—	16	67	49	19
200 to 499 acres.....	13 835	10 119	34	—	3	31	34	6
500 to 999 acres.....	4 248	3 399	7	—	—	7	11	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	819	691	1	—	—	1	8	—
2,000 acres or more.....	78	62	5	—	—	5	—	—
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	32 526	11 403	1 407	—	557	850	78	99
Pasture or grazing only..... acres.....	1 099 668	360 463	47 961	—	20 761	27 200	1 968	1 556
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	9 760	5 784	432	—	244	188	70	56
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... acres.....	223 077	138 484	7 766	—	3 859	3 907	1 773	822
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	2 410	1 316	199	—	59	140	31	10
On which all crops failed..... acres.....	40 856	24 198	1 645	—	728	917	316	39
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	2 241	1 225	76	—	47	29	11	9
In cultivated summer fallow..... acres.....	65 040	36 792	1 254	—	384	870	259	223
Idle..... farms.....	13 192	7 931	687	—	361	326	105	93
Idle..... acres.....	331 231	220 109	14 683	—	7 474	7 209	1 781	1 704
Total woodland..... farms.....	46 192	22 282	2 151	—	907	1 244	318	208
Total woodland..... acres.....	1 826 733	865 331	92 612	—	41 414	51 198	11 023	8 433
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	20 683	7 684	997	—	442	555	40	45
Woodland pastured..... acres.....	600 486	228 070	29 288	—	14 991	14 297	680	2 226
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	33 073	17 529	1 488	—	622	866	294	175
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	1 226 247	637 261	63 324	—	26 423	36 901	10 343	6 207
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	15 846	5 776	827	—	421	406	163	29
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... acres.....	550 631	198 591	29 062	—	16 113	12 949	1 966	1 831
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	66 470	32 480	2 790	—	1 362	1 428	589	469
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... acres.....	972 429	550 545	30 194	—	15 337	14 857	4 332	5 014
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	48 690	18 181	2 302	—	966	1 336	246	152
Pastureland, all types..... acres.....	2 250 785	787 124	106 311	—	51 865	54 446	4 614	5 613
Irrigated land..... farms.....	1 034	330	48	—	33	15	167	107
Irrigated land..... acres.....	75 251	46 146	7 238	—	79	7 159	2 165	1 132
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	989	317	45	—	31	14	166	107
Harvested cropland irrigated..... acres.....	73 907	45 835	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	34	6	1	—	1	—	—	—
Pastureland irrigated..... acres.....	548	111	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	27	12	2	—	1	1	2	1
Other land irrigated..... acres.....	796	200	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	14 823	10 187	175	—	79	96	30	11
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... acres.....	318 318	237 483	2 834	—	528	2 306	467	106
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	88 382	45 357	3 998	—	1 939	2 059	741	560
Full owners..... number.....	51 240	21 002	2 888	—	1 216	1 672	430	477
Part owners..... number.....	26 453	17 025	646	—	427	219	244	32
Tenants..... number.....	10 689	7 330	464	—	296	168	67	51
White..... number.....	88 153	45 253	3 988	—	1 934	2 054	736	558
Full owners..... number.....	51 103	20 954	2 880	—	1 212	1 668	426	475
Part owners..... number.....	26 385	16 986	644	—	426	218	243	32
Tenants..... number.....	10 665	7 313	464	—	296	168	67	51
Black and other races..... number.....	229	104	10	—	5	5	5	2
Full owners..... number.....	137	48	8	—	4	4	4	2
Part owners..... number.....	68	39	2	—	1	1	1	—
Tenants..... number.....	24	17	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
				Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	538	2 191	28 131	9 068	3 003	1 354	1 171	1 338
	percent	0.6	2.4	31.8	10.2	3.3	1.5	1.3	1.5
Land in farms	acres	19 782	351 643	3 877 046	820 904	707 510	141 113	33 996	311 838
Average size of farm	acres	37	160	138	91	236	104	29	233
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	469	2 195	27 479	9 080	3 099	1 304	1 080	1 622
	\$1,000	53 012	364 967	5 740 483	974 109	1 058 456	242 623	88 355	547 236
Average per farm	dollars	113 031	166 271	208 904	107 280	341 547	186 060	81 809	337 383
Average per acre	dollars	2 918	1 047	1 499	1 171	1 470	1 763	2 762	1 441
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		68	63	2 172	838	139	128	74	15
\$20,000 to \$39,999		80	232	3 636	1 391	98	77	140	52
\$40,000 to \$69,999		124	464	6 002	2 456	172	259	499	221
\$70,000 to \$99,999		46	414	3 492	1 394	124	245	177	116
\$100,000 to \$149,999		73	332	3 225	1 417	353	158	74	199
\$150,000 to \$199,999		11	249	1 810	565	307	133	42	132
\$200,000 to \$499,999		50	308	4 261	795	1 258	202	55	532
\$500,000 to \$999,999		11	100	1 848	183	517	71	17	260
\$1,000,000 or more		6	33	1 033	41	131	31	2	95
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	498	2 102	26 239	8 699	2 693	1 221	1 025	1 228
	acres	19 525	272 166	3 163 746	933 156	473 007	121 828	38 363	197 621
Land rented or leased from others	farms	93	618	7 880	1 202	1 652	352	198	596
	acres	4 160	98 294	1 249 864	104 861	255 647	38 366	4 348	123 290
Land rented or leased to others	farms	92	314	6 143	2 558	216	236	141	129
	acres	3 903	18 817	536 564	217 213	21 144	19 081	8 715	9 073
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	538	2 191	23 141	7 288	2 908	990	837	1 219
	acres	11 866	231 658	2 717 062	406 327	564 138	101 713	18 219	247 413
Harvested cropland	farms	538	2 133	19 383	5 480	2 847	763	343	1 124
	acres	7 902	168 809	2 074 344	178 167	461 770	76 919	6 129	200 120
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		510	1 239	10 520	4 604	442	421	323	295
50 to 99 acres		11	436	3 239	570	662	128	11	258
100 to 199 acres		6	270	2 501	205	929	102	7	220
200 to 499 acres		9	151	2 402	88	723	90	2	265
500 to 999 acres		2	30	610	12	90	17	—	80
1,000 to 1,999 acres		—	5	103	1	1	4	—	6
2,000 acres or more		—	2	8	—	—	1	—	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	33	1 185	14 359	4 979	1 982	577	547	856
	acres	795	46 229	496 879	192 371	78 726	17 676	10 199	37 216
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	46	318	2 464	597	328	88	43	131
	acres	812	6 025	52 410	14 266	8 694	2 446	477	3 368
On which all crops failed	farms	8	137	548	142	81	21	12	47
	acres	72	2 420	9 215	2 337	1 666	371	126	788
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	12	92	587	151	139	21	8	61
	acres	387	2 138	16 484	3 146	4 769	559	57	2 118
Idle	farms	112	324	3 134	877	344	147	149	166
	acres	1 898	6 037	67 730	16 040	8 513	3 742	1 231	3 803
Total woodland									
	farms	120	1 532	15 695	5 202	2 030	698	311	847
	acres	3 189	76 685	632 647	232 154	73 048	21 202	7 275	35 288
Woodland pastured	farms	22	901	8 988	3 216	1 021	314	183	488
	acres	372	32 389	259 205	102 239	25 457	5 578	2 513	14 708
Woodland not pastured	farms	106	936	9 915	3 052	1 429	471	168	562
	acres	2 817	44 296	373 442	129 915	47 591	15 624	4 762	20 580
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured									
	farms	16	554	7 077	2 669	700	173	235	296
	acres	302	22 732	248 551	101 178	28 345	4 857	3 658	10 736
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.									
	farms	338	1 680	22 505	7 026	2 468	1 193	852	1 106
	acres	4 425	20 568	278 786	81 245	41 979	13 341	4 844	18 401
Pastureland, all types									
	farms	55	1 736	20 978	7 453	2 444	722	823	1 051
	acres	1 469	101 350	1 004 635	395 788	132 528	28 111	16 370	62 660
Irrigated land									
	farms	182	35	103	27	41	10	3	8
	acres	2 710	1 988	7 417	944	4 281	858	9	1 307
Harvested cropland irrigated									
	farms	181	35	84	22	36	9	1	8
	acres	2 408	(D)	6 889	789	4 177	(D)	(D)	1 307
Pastureland irrigated									
	farms	—	—	17	5	7	1	2	—
	acres	—	—	316	(D)	104	(D)	(D)	—
Other land irrigated									
	farms	4	1	5	1	—	—	—	—
	acres	302	(D)	212	(D)	—	—	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978									
	farms	5	413	3 125	506	517	121	14	225
	acres	54	5 059	54 351	4 777	10 389	2 970	62	4 543
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	538	2 191	28 131	9 068	3 003	1 354	1 171	1 338
Full owners	number	449	1 577	20 337	7 899	1 358	1 004	975	743
Part owners	number	49	521	5 857	793	1 330	216	48	485
Tenants	number	40	93	1 937	376	315	134	148	110
White	number	531	2 187	28 048	9 046	2 998	1 351	1 168	1 335
Full owners	number	445	1 573	20 279	7 879	1 357	1 001	972	741
Part owners	number	49	521	5 835	791	1 326	216	48	485
Tenants	number	37	93	1 934	376	315	134	148	109
Black and other races	number	7	4	83	22	5	3	3	3
Full owners	number	4	4	58	20	1	3	3	2
Part owners	number	—	—	22	2	4	—	—	—
Tenants	number	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	76 398	38 706	3 708	—	1 755	1 953	662	504
Partnership	13 092 057	8 641 090	293 736	—	111 987	181 749	45 929	22 251
Corporations:	9 952	5 711	262	—	177	85	56	34
Family held	2 827 641	1 846 080	25 676	—	14 142	11 534	10 792	2 847
More than 10 stockholders	1 630	757	17	—	5	12	15	19
10 or less stockholders	976 394	567 562	19 415	—	(D)	(D)	5 749	(D)
Other than family held	38	18	—	—	—	—	2	—
More than 10 stockholders	1 592	739	17	—	5	12	13	19
10 or less stockholders	198	49	4	—	—	4	5	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	71 724	39 864	3 644	—	—	3 644	4 938	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	23	7	—	—	—	—	2	1
10 or less stockholders	175	42	4	—	—	4	3	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	204	134	7	—	2	5	3	1
	38 092	25 393	533	—	(D)	(D)	375	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	67 467	32 723	2 907	—	1 330	1 577	488	472
Not on farm operated	12 650	8 239	634	—	360	274	197	66
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	3 484	2 197	105	—	77	28	17	3
25 to 34 years	12 714	6 592	657	—	282	375	61	81
35 to 44 years	18 620	9 177	1 018	—	583	435	195	107
45 to 54 years	20 930	10 666	800	—	399	401	220	87
55 to 64 years	20 066	10 613	694	—	312	382	130	208
65 years and over	12 568	6 112	724	—	286	438	118	74
Average age	48.8	48.5	48.7	—	47.3	50.1	50.9	50.8
Operators by sex:								
Male	85 567	44 090	3 792	—	1 841	1 951	715	531
Female	2 815	1 267	206	—	98	108	26	29
Operators of Spanish origin	193	85	12	—	5	7	2	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	44 013	24 893	999	—	473	526	381	251
Other	44 369	20 464	2 999	—	1 466	1 533	360	309
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	31 618	17 215	890	—	395	495	217	248
1 to 99 days	8 371	4 756	238	—	119	119	49	34
100 to 199 days	6 526	3 503	274	—	155	119	150	34
200 days or more	38 084	17 847	2 485	—	1 216	1 269	305	241
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	6 874	615	583	—	563	20	191	74
10 to 49 acres	19 229	7 975	1 377	—	503	874	203	336
50 to 69 acres	6 671	3 258	373	—	177	196	141	30
70 to 99 acres	10 358	5 517	556	—	268	288	58	41
100 to 139 acres	8 879	4 724	404	—	182	222	40	26
140 to 179 acres	7 151	4 100	310	—	83	227	23	19
180 to 219 acres	4 753	2 650	142	—	70	72	18	9
220 to 259 acres	3 823	2 280	66	—	30	36	11	9
260 to 499 acres	12 496	8 195	154	—	55	99	33	12
500 to 999 acres	6 542	4 788	24	—	7	17	13	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 446	1 142	4	—	1	3	9	1
2,000 acres or more	160	113	5	—	—	5	1	1
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	45 357	45 357	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	3 998	—	3 998	—	1 939	2 059	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	1 939	—	1 939	—	1 939	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 059	—	2 059	—	—	2 059	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	741	—	—	—	—	—	741	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	560	—	—	—	—	—	—	560
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	2 191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	28 131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	9 068	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	3 003	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	1 354	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	1 171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	1 338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	88 382	45 357	3 998	—	1 939	2 059	741	560
\$1,000	3 375 034	1 773 709	31 691	—	10 142	21 549	23 136	9 770
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	348	78	6	—	—	6	7	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 297	1 082	5	—	—	5	26	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5 844	3 368	7	—	1	6	26	13
\$40,000 to \$99,999	14 016	8 638	43	—	18	25	47	32
\$20,000 to \$39,999	12 435	7 756	96	—	51	45	62	32
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12 976	7 831	288	—	164	124	70	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 809	7 104	674	—	354	320	78	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10 897	4 843	945	—	496	449	92	42
Less than \$2,500	16 760	4 657	1 934	—	855	1 079	333	335

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms 374	1 959	24 762	8 385	2 412	1 095	1 096	1 120
	acres 8 402	288 450	2 925 554	722 046	517 509	99 057	29 357	220 722
Partnership	farms 50	207	2 820	590	489	94	54	175
	acres 1 896	48 828	651 853	72 742	144 882	22 240	2 921	69 626
Corporations:								
Family held	farms 98	21	460	70	94	92	16	41
	acres 8 084	12 599	272 549	20 773	44 023	18 070	1 614	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms 3	—	9	1	4	2	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms 95	21	451	69	90	90	16	41
Other than family held	farms 15	1	42	5	2	71	5	2
	acres (D)	(D)	16 904	3 023	(D)	(D)	104	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms 3	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms 12	1	37	5	2	66	5	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms 1	3	47	18	6	2	—	—
	acres (D)	(D)	10 186	2 320	(D)	(D)	—	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	357	1 849	22 798	6 996	2 641	1 055	1 026	1 151
Not on farm operated	137	174	2 754	1 131	125	170	83	71
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	5	35	950	106	90	34	9	39
25 to 34 years	64	194	4 023	753	473	273	131	165
35 to 44 years	113	461	6 055	1 773	654	229	358	253
45 to 54 years	128	633	6 231	2 070	838	426	464	437
55 to 64 years	141	482	6 342	2 180	734	272	123	327
65 years and over	87	386	4 530	2 186	214	120	86	117
Average age	51.0	51.2	49.2	53.3	47.3	46.8	46.6	48.6
Operators by sex:								
Male	495	2 115	27 187	8 613	2 931	1 298	1 109	1 304
Female	43	76	944	455	72	56	62	34
Operators of Spanish origin	5	10	55	17	12	4	1	7
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	235	894	12 023	2 632	2 639	691	132	875
Other	303	1 297	16 108	6 436	364	663	1 039	463
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	227	637	8 979	2 326	1 899	487	220	599
1 to 99 days	35	182	2 233	526	423	172	54	195
100 to 199 days	51	246	1 891	713	145	98	55	79
200 days or more	189	1 042	13 857	5 168	349	544	824	401
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	270	106	4 006	1 204	88	305	525	111
10 to 49 acres	187	363	7 617	2 735	141	406	486	138
50 to 69 acres	19	285	2 202	1 071	90	158	48	67
70 to 99 acres	14	326	3 277	1 361	286	107	43	133
100 to 139 acres	15	309	2 724	1 086	376	82	27	152
140 to 179 acres	10	204	1 864	599	410	65	17	129
180 to 219 acres	6	149	1 297	278	318	62	4	98
220 to 259 acres	—	108	939	203	303	29	4	74
260 to 499 acres	11	238	2 714	409	750	94	15	280
500 to 999 acres	5	82	1 233	106	221	39	2	133
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	17	225	11	19	6	—	22
2,000 acres or more	—	4	33	5	1	1	—	1
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	2 191	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)								
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	28 131	9 068	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	9 068	9 068	3 003	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	1 354	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 171	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 338
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms 538	2 191	28 131	9 068	3 003	1 354	1 171	1 338
	\$1,000 37 062	39 616	946 590	89 958	192 787	243 445	10 213	67 015
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	11	3	143	10	5	85	3	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999	26	19	772	37	73	234	4	50
\$100,000 to \$199,999	29	33	1 499	89	453	262	4	150
\$40,000 to \$99,999	70	167	3 125	202	1 274	290	26	304
\$20,000 to \$39,999	72	266	3 067	331	671	176	37	200
\$10,000 to \$19,999	65	355	3 709	884	303	44	72	185
\$5,000 to \$9,999	105	424	4 013	1 545	139	18	100	111
\$2,500 to \$4,999	72	229	4 264	2 184	56	147	155	52
Less than \$2,500	88	695	7 539	3 786	29	98	770	282

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)			Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)			Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)
Grain	62 168	45 293	678	-	337	341	202	38
farms	1 795 141	1 553 818	4 565	-	831	3 735	3 798	287
\$1,000	13 409	11 899	13	-	-	13	25	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 262 556	1 144 342	2 623	-	-	2 623	2 491	154
\$1,000	4 504	3 451	29	-	14	15	4	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	53 283	45 260	96	-	15	81	(D)	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	4 242	771	1 972	-	1 934	38	12	4
farms	16 127	2 537	7 920	-	7 862	59	37	21
\$1,000	11	2	7	-	7	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	588	(D)	398	-	398	-	-	-
\$1,000	14 880	5 182	2 238	-	217	2 021	21	20
farms	39 083	11 626	7 735	-	288	7 447	24	71
\$1,000	27	7	11	-	-	11	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 536	409	1 525	-	-	1 525	-	-
\$1,000	1 735	386	38	-	10	28	740	57
farms	27 808	4 344	709	-	2	707	18 199	288
\$1,000	137	26	3	-	-	3	86	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	20 350	2 605	622	-	-	622	14 375	(D)
\$1,000	968	107	18	-	8	10	163	383
farms	9 843	297	(D)	-	(D)	10	216	8 853
\$1,000	54	-	-	-	-	-	1	53
Sales of \$40,000 or more	6 803	-	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	659	21	1	-	1	-	30	6
farms	37 162	151	(D)	-	(D)	-	242	32
\$1,000	138	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	32 860	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)	-
\$1,000	263	58	54	-	11	43	40	7
farms	11 291	2 203	7 903	-	8	7 895	51	4
\$1,000	33	11	16	-	-	16	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	10 321	1 824	7 675	-	-	7 675	-	-
\$1,000	3 839	743	52	-	12	40	13	7
farms	235 409	2 212	8	-	2	6	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	914	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	225 860	1 217	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	5 606	455	21	-	14	7	1	1
farms	188 370	10 263	119	-	105	14	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	1 742	69	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	131 669	4 744	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	39 061	11 703	1 017	-	472	545	56	22
farms	401 690	79 773	1 993	-	855	1 138	194	85
\$1,000	1 625	268	1	-	-	1	1	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	200 766	19 020	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
\$1,000	24 305	6 799	283	-	117	166	33	8
farms	596 269	104 218	645	-	160	485	357	82
\$1,000	3 981	652	1	-	-	1	2	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	403 290	46 635	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	3 919	1 711	51	-	21	30	6	5
farms	4 545	1 641	30	-	11	19	3	6
\$1,000	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	3 526	604	104	-	31	73	18	30
farms	12 296	626	47	-	12	35	6	35
\$1,000	36	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5 880	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000								
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	30 412	8 782	929	-	228	701	45	38
farms	285 899	39 097	693	-	187	506	116	34
\$1,000	22 127	6 896	897	-	221	676	35	35
Farms with expenses of—	5 120	1 448	32	-	7	25	9	3
\$1 to \$4,999	1 920	348	-	-	-	-	1	-
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 245	90	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999								
\$50,000 or more								
Feed for livestock and poultry	51 150	15 555	1 835	-	696	1 139	206	48
farms	391 216	41 330	1 171	-	419	752	127	22
\$1,000	38 552	13 414	1 811	-	685	1 126	201	47
Farms with expenses of—	8 775	1 821	24	-	11	13	5	1
\$1 to \$4,999	2 532	284	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 291	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999								
\$50,000 or more								
Commercially mixed formula feeds	23 810	5 873	706	-	197	509	133	21
farms	1 487 929	102 257	5 014	-	1 166	3 848	313	61
tons	249 968	19 666	608	-	140	468	54	7
\$1,000	21 562	5 696	705	-	196	509	132	21
Farms by tons purchased:	1 722	170	1	-	1	-	1	-
1 to 99 tons	526	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 499 tons								
500 tons or more								
Farms with expenses of—	16 837	4 878	692	-	191	501	131	21
\$1 to \$4,999	4 748	818	14	-	6	8	2	-
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 365	158	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999	860	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more								

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	46	1 400	10 978	1 461	1 983	543	56	951
farms	180	14 239	168 487	7 004	21 877	9 098	163	18 630
\$1,000	—	58	1 106	23	90	67	—	148
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	5 183	87 191	1 682	5 196	5 263	—	10 114
\$1,000	—	76	699	82	138	40	1	66
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	337	5 052	167	646	930	(D)	767
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	2	567	701	293	140	11	4	58
farms	(D)	2 586	1 963	610	700	46	(D)	307
\$1,000	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	13	1 268	4 774	1 612	745	129	75	415
farms	41	4 022	10 504	2 986	3 250	260	117	1 434
\$1,000	—	2	4	2	2	—	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	252	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
\$1,000	—	130	294	138	11	13	4	19
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	239	2 697	1 273	57	16	16	1	27
farms	1	15	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	1 717	865	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	13	67	185	125	9	2	4	17
farms	54	267	110	9	2	(D)	(D)	28
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	538	27	22	5	2	2	2	8
farms	36 270	336	104	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	22
\$1,000	133	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	32 375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	1	47	40	6	6	—	1	9
farms	(D)	943	89	7	(D)	—	(D)	34
\$1,000	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	1	83	1 170	243	147	1 350	24	249
farms	(D)	255	5 286	418	272	223 552	4	3 807
\$1,000	—	2	32	4	1	832	—	30
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	4 284	348	(D)	217 112	—	3 003
\$1,000	—	100	1 045	192	3 001	79	6	897
Dairy products	—	1 609	11 775	2 531	140 741	727	(D)	23 121
farms	—	11	62	14	1 410	3	—	187
\$1,000	—	727	4 091	1 036	108 875	154	—	13 079
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	20	1 337	20 447	8 922	356	81	1 051
\$1,000	180	7 840	278 413	73 284	20 546	3 003	188	9 476
Cattle and calves	1	14	1 257	262	35	11	—	37
farms	(D)	1 444	173 572	34 333	2 863	1 185	—	2 385
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hogs and pigs	7	505	15 133	742	636	286	26	589
farms	69	4 697	464 937	2 702	5 049	6 640	56	9 519
\$1,000	1	16	3 192	9	15	46	—	55
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	345 381	802	814	4 422	—	4 198
\$1,000	5	57	1 793	237	73	49	112	57
Sheep, lambs, and wool	2	74	2 595	141	76	51	27	40
farms	—	—	2	(D)	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	9	48	1 075	269	167	55	1 171	245
farms	18	51	1 056	201	192	50	9 644	570
\$1,000	—	—	1	—	—	—	34	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	19	899	15 626	3 704	1 457	1 272	414	931
farms	36	2 702	189 849	26 322	9 193	37 155	1 338	5 687
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$4,999	18	789	10 971	3 029	998	439	368	681
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1	88	2 640	425	348	337	38	176
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	14	1 097	112	93	311	5	51
\$50,000 or more	—	8	918	138	18	185	3	23
Feed for livestock and poultry	44	1 530	25 216	7 643	3 007	1 280	959	1 470
farms	64	2 670	170 935	16 152	33 606	128 171	1 871	11 247
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$4,999	42	1 420	18 608	7 224	993	231	912	873
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1	97	4 552	306	1 556	199	41	478
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1	7	1 543	67	390	223	1	83
\$50,000 or more	—	6	513	46	68	627	5	36
Commercially mixed formula feeds	18	516	10 692	2 455	2 990	1 264	498	1 099
farms	32	6 399	374 817	38 375	125 074	829 540	4 209	40 213
tons	7	1 148	72 473	6 919	22 279	125 489	759	7 478
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by tons purchased:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 99 tons	18	507	9 890	2 385	2 697	389	495	1 012
100 to 499 tons	—	7	733	58	287	445	1	77
500 tons or more	—	2	69	12	6	430	2	10
Farms with expenses of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$4,999	18	467	7 648	2 285	1 547	227	482	726
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	40	2 164	90	1 215	199	13	283
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	7	680	44	187	265	—	68
\$50,000 or more	—	2	200	36	41	573	3	22

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	41 116	12 029	1 261	—	466	795	54	37
\$1,000.....	19 429	2 996	131	—	38	93	17	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	32 471	10 563	1 232	—	465	767	50	36
\$500 to \$999.....	4 041	920	27	—	1	26	—	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 391	450	2	—	—	2	—	—
\$3,000 or more.....	1 213	96	—	—	—	—	2	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	66 313	41 729	2 015	—	937	1 078	667	223
\$1,000.....	121 472	85 697	1 095	—	204	890	991	275
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	37 001	20 820	1 933	—	930	1 003	548	147
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	23 269	16 297	62	—	1	61	81	67
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 677	3 570	12	—	6	6	12	2
\$10,000 or more.....	1 366	1 042	8	—	—	8	26	7
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	70 016	42 102	3 060	—	1 764	1 296	700	329
\$1,000.....	354 089	254 846	2 844	—	710	2 135	1 729	282
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	39 148	20 105	2 958	—	1 730	1 228	584	299
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	20 321	14 175	83	—	29	54	75	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 691	4 899	8	—	5	3	13	2
\$20,000 or more.....	3 856	2 923	11	—	—	11	28	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	66 420	40 489	1 888	—	1 207	681	641	540
\$1,000.....	115 967	84 891	1 170	—	183	987	966	560
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	53 337	30 728	1 868	—	1 207	661	573	480
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 217	8 308	10	—	—	10	41	54
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 506	1 178	5	—	—	5	13	3
\$20,000 or more.....	360	275	5	—	—	5	14	3
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	87 844	45 667	3 951	—	1 862	2 089	744	569
\$1,000.....	197 463	116 905	2 493	—	788	1 705	1 028	601
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	65 468	31 647	3 874	—	1 850	2 024	647	508
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	19 223	12 147	64	—	12	52	75	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 549	1 572	5	—	—	5	17	4
\$20,000 or more.....	604	301	8	—	—	8	5	2
Petroleum products.....farms.....	87 775	45 658	3 951	—	1 862	2 089	744	569
\$1,000.....	161 980	101 222	1 971	—	588	1 383	812	398
Gasoline.....farms.....	82 624	42 880	3 754	—	1 785	1 969	729	561
\$1,000.....	70 052	41 995	1 175	—	417	758	452	266
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	41 677	26 982	900	—	358	542	152	131
\$1,000.....	48 341	34 344	391	—	75	317	205	48
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	19 772	11 931	155	—	53	102	44	43
\$1,000.....	26 127	16 170	106	—	11	95	44	18
Fuel oil.....farms.....	8 562	3 948	181	—	83	98	39	45
\$1,000.....	4 523	1 282	74	—	12	62	27	14
Natural gas.....farms.....	2 107	1 227	13	—	—	13	16	22
\$1,000.....	2 855	1 264	37	—	—	37	26	15
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	87 769	45 658	3 951	—	1 862	2 089	744	569
\$1,000.....	10 083	6 166	187	—	74	113	58	38
Electricity.....farms.....	59 056	30 114	2 099	—	929	1 170	520	283
\$1,000.....	34 692	15 434	482	—	181	301	209	200
Other—cool, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 962	1 054	231	—	127	104	21	11
\$1,000.....	791	249	40	—	19	21	7	2
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	29 663	14 786	1 664	—	938	726	305	232
\$1,000.....	115 998	46 423	3 609	—	630	2 979	2 819	2 746
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	24 651	12 270	1 633	—	931	702	240	167
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 105	2 182	19	—	7	12	30	21
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	684	285	4	—	—	4	22	34
\$50,000 or more.....	223	49	8	—	—	8	13	10
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	7 563	3 700	95	—	32	63	101	53
workers.....	15 260	5 964	349	—	51	298	325	293
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	26 138	13 012	1 613	—	932	681	272	224
workers.....	95 197	43 393	6 732	—	4 063	2 669	2 506	2 622
Contract labor.....farms.....	2 654	1 097	177	—	23	154	67	72
\$1,000.....	6 925	1 901	161	—	14	148	2 311	206
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 284	978	172	—	23	149	29	44
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	276	94	—	—	—	—	7	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	41	10	2	—	—	2	9	6
\$20,000 or more.....	53	15	3	—	—	3	22	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	38 250	22 459	1 239	—	518	721	262	121
\$1,000.....	38 612	25 339	436	—	109	327	260	102
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	34 880	20 029	1 231	—	517	714	247	112
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 121	2 264	7	—	1	6	8	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	201	138	—	—	—	—	4	1
\$20,000 or more.....	48	28	1	—	—	1	3	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	10 185	6 509	166	—	56	110	29	8
\$1,000.....	20 364	14 154	245	—	38	206	58	31
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	5 019	1 240	119	—	34	85	444	262
\$1,000.....	12 915	2 185	134	—	19	115	1 690	3 463

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	29	1 208	20 229	5 642	2 955	1 194	853	1 267
..... \$1,000.....	4	179	10 425	1 589	3 094	1 167	503	911
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499..... farms.....	28	1 154	15 826	5 123	1 341	861	576	804
\$500 to \$999..... farms.....	—	36	1 998	283	580	167	117	195
\$1,000 to \$2,999..... farms.....	1	15	1 693	161	794	104	146	184
\$3,000 or more..... farms.....	—	3	712	75	240	62	14	84
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	361	1 611	14 791	3 018	2 757	612	270	1 277
..... \$1,000.....	4 113	1 552	20 432	1 372	4 262	819	80	2 155
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999..... farms.....	120	1 260	9 552	2 711	1 272	403	265	681
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms.....	126	297	4 269	283	1 392	174	5	499
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms.....	44	40	802	18	81	25	—	89
\$10,000 or more..... farms.....	71	14	168	6	12	10	—	8
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	273	1 801	16 883	4 294	2 759	637	182	1 290
..... \$1,000.....	402	4 275	66 574	4 363	14 345	2 198	96	6 499
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	249	1 361	11 214	3 981	1 087	451	181	659
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	16	363	3 729	266	1 295	127	—	430
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	5	51	1 252	37	287	39	1	134
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	3	26	688	10	90	20	—	67
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	336	1 556	15 988	3 543	2 640	780	341	1 221
..... \$1,000.....	262	1 270	20 388	1 427	3 580	932	50	1 898
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	318	1 469	13 680	3 448	2 215	682	339	985
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	11	72	2 020	85	403	82	1	215
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	4	9	239	7	21	14	1	19
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	3	6	49	3	1	2	—	2
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	468	2 185	27 253	8 986	3 075	1 276	1 062	1 594
..... \$1,000.....	3 797	2 728	47 680	5 890	11 139	6 158	640	4 291
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	341	1 933	22 384	8 648	1 368	703	1 037	1 026
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	78	227	4 054	310	1 566	443	20	494
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	20	16	630	21	125	92	2	66
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	29	9	185	7	16	38	3	8
Petroleum products..... farms.....	468	2 185	27 212	8 980	3 075	1 260	1 059	1 594
Gasoline..... farms.....	3 250	2 231	37 117	4 532	7 761	3 628	388	3 202
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	415	2 135	25 785	8 562	2 931	1 165	834	1 435
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	450	1 349	17 358	2 953	4 033	1 199	220	1 555
Fuel oil..... farms.....	89	719	9 280	1 829	2 107	416	90	811
Natural gas..... farms.....	131	481	9 097	679	2 128	599	31	884
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	87	234	5 053	481	1 174	564	53	434
Electricity..... farms.....	246	174	7 007	299	746	1 172	25	420
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	96	199	2 798	330	600	158	258	240
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1,000..... farms.....	1 743	41	787	116	183	253	41	78
\$1,000..... farms.....	95	42	420	57	134	67	12	59
\$1,000..... farms.....	621	17	494	75	133	168	36	43
\$1,000..... farms.....	468	2 185	27 212	8 980	3 075	1 254	1 059	1 594
\$1,000..... farms.....	60	169	2 375	410	538	237	35	221
\$1,000..... farms.....	348	1 495	18 843	5 272	2 531	957	727	1 139
\$1,000..... farms.....	494	490	10 317	1 266	3 327	2 488	201	1 049
\$1,000..... farms.....	45	60	1 105	447	124	98	114	99
\$1,000..... farms.....	53	7	246	92	52	42	52	40
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	251	738	8 506	2 330	1 822	516	188	655
..... \$1,000.....	8 647	1 949	26 111	2 861	7 908	11 913	1 225	2 648
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999..... farms.....	141	657	7 255	2 229	1 347	290	166	485
\$5,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	55	68	1 017	84	396	153	17	147
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms.....	25	9	168	12	73	41	1	22
\$50,000 or more..... farms.....	30	4	66	5	6	32	4	1
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	130	151	2 043	212	754	270	38	228
Less than 150 days..... workers.....	1 141	259	3 575	367	1 369	1 400	204	381
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	205	657	7 539	2 221	1 519	383	169	545
Less than 150 days..... workers.....	2 370	2 751	22 998	6 627	6 145	2 813	666	2 201
Contract labor..... farms.....	39	54	804	296	121	43	140	40
..... \$1,000.....	34	492	1 200	269	157	139	288	35
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	37	24	702	270	98	27	136	37
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	2	22	88	21	23	12	4	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	—	1	9	5	—	4	—	—
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	82	985	9 890	2 672	1 895	460	142	715
..... \$1,000.....	64	688	7 952	1 244	2 208	801	75	688
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	78	948	9 315	2 614	1 708	420	137	655
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	3	33	524	55	175	36	5	58
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	1	4	39	2	9	3	—	2
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	—	—	12	1	3	1	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	27	217	2 336	353	533	101	25	234
..... \$1,000.....	136	343	4 005	432	752	262	31	346
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	36	149	2 193	572	164	232	62	118
..... \$1,000.....	218	398	3 337	533	263	1 000	72	155

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)								
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	88 193	45 727	3 967	—	1 863	2 104	748	575
	\$1,000	3 163 681	2 004 223	49 844	—	18 553	31 291	16 395	10 018
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999		11 004	3 770	932	—	509	423	140	163
\$5,000 to \$9,999		20 684	8 212	1 712	—	787	925	342	178
\$10,000 to \$19,999		16 494	8 244	866	—	397	469	86	104
\$20,000 to \$49,999		19 120	11 674	323	—	122	201	96	89
\$50,000 to \$99,999		11 741	7 615	81	—	31	50	41	20
\$100,000 to \$199,999		7 212	4 893	43	—	17	26	29	19
\$200,000 to \$499,999		1 857	1 264	6	—	—	6	14	2
\$500,000 or more		81	55	4	—	—	4	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms	65 409	36 570	2 467	—	1 194	1 273	545	240
	number	90 891	50 488	3 267	—	1 572	1 695	822	350
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	75 136	40 061	3 043	—	1 426	1 617	639	393
	number	120 031	68 565	3 693	—	1 680	2 013	925	583
Wheel tractors	farms	78 293	41 768	3 378	—	1 675	1 703	691	537
	number	182 750	103 707	5 550	—	2 592	2 958	1 601	1 091
2 or 3	farms	40 568	23 742	1 396	—	637	759	439	174
	number	97 549	57 608	3 095	—	1 430	1 665	1 000	400
4 or more	farms	12 813	7 631	98	—	31	67	73	78
	number	60 289	35 704	571	—	155	416	422	406
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	34 834	25 204	251	—	101	150	88	19
	number	37 657	27 515	274	—	113	161	100	19
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	44 156	28 361	586	—	297	289	124	39
	number	53 868	34 645	703	—	332	371	142	40
Corn heads for combines	farms	30 738	22 357	192	—	68	124	83	13
	number	32 713	23 936	223	—	80	143	93	13
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	20 250	10 224	455	—	241	214	49	27
	number	21 155	10 709	480	—	252	228	49	27
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	15 308	5 901	528	—	124	404	38	170
	number	16 142	6 215	559	—	129	430	42	178
Pickup balers	farms	23 701	9 892	1 079	—	379	700	32	9
	number	24 621	10 224	1 122	—	395	727	32	9
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	6 352	1 902	235	—	68	167	15	10
	number	6 890	2 021	246	—	68	178	22	10
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	75 468	44 080	3 145	—	1 791	1 354	716	540
	\$1,000	470 057	339 737	4 014	—	892	3 122	2 695	842
Commercial fertilizer	farms	68 116	41 321	2 974	—	1 725	1 249	700	329
	acres on which used	10 041 541	7 285 728	77 342	—	14 450	62 892	38 031	9 449
Lime	farms	14 533	8 099	494	—	240	254	71	56
	acres on which used	665 880	448 735	9 462	—	2 369	7 093	2 177	1 094
	tons	1 552 814	1 036 559	23 326	—	5 572	17 754	5 225	1 963
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms	23 624	14 115	924	—	652	272	360	268
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used	2 953 701	2 182 309	25 775	—	3 556	22 219	12 536	5 632
Nematodes in crops	farms	3 832	2 480	68	—	50	18	82	9
	acres on which used	454 287	323 320	1 374	—	247	1 127	1 875	155
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	2 436	1 131	48	—	27	21	262	241
	acres on which used	178 568	115 212	3 009	—	39	2 970	9 961	7 420
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	50 610	32 137	918	—	497	421	434	266
	acres on which used	8 160 854	6 195 539	42 369	—	9 337	33 032	21 151	5 981
Chemicals for—	farms	1 987	1 107	230	—	174	56	25	48
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used	114 468	82 706	5 237	—	757	4 480	2 303	1 925
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	20 452	7 760	602	—	376	226	70	136
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	14 529	6 491	258	—	137	121	34	100
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	41 696	13 118	1 657	—	732	925	192	48
	number	1 563 309	386 896	25 960	—	9 577	16 383	1 403	588
Farms with—									
1 to 9		11 913	4 180	893	—	387	506	157	39
10 to 49		21 185	6 780	688	—	324	364	32	7
50 to 99		5 299	1 488	61	—	20	41	3	1
100 to 199		2 339	526	12	—	1	11	—	—
200 to 499		821	136	2	—	—	2	—	1
500 or more		139	8	1	—	—	1	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	32 267	9 627	1 157	—	539	618	59	31
	number	611 572	155 734	12 325	—	4 660	7 665	437	305
Beef cows	farms	26 229	8 901	1 089	—	500	589	54	26
	number	427 111	142 995	11 889	—	4 384	7 505	426	297
Farms with—									
1 to 9		12 522	4 052	684	—	337	347	41	20
10 to 49		12 263	4 368	382	—	158	224	13	5
50 to 99		1 102	391	18	—	5	13	—	—
100 to 199		274	83	4	—	—	4	—	1
200 to 499		60	6	1	—	—	1	—	—
500 or more		8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms..... 469	2 195	27 412	9 046	3 099	1 304	1 080	1 617
	\$1,000..... 11 559	51 893	733 290	115 967	158 696	49 250	8 923	69 590
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	73	393	4 654	1 935	139	243	357	140
\$5,000 to \$9,999	142	598	8 279	3 893	236	164	423	398
\$10,000 to \$19,999	114	481	5 314	1 684	471	330	227	257
\$20,000 to \$49,999	73	448	4 718	1 149	1 012	279	56	352
\$50,000 to \$99,999	42	186	2 573	293	777	150	12	244
\$100,000 to \$199,999	18	66	1 494	77	378	107	5	160
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6	22	363	15	85	29	-	66
\$500,000 or more	1	1	17	-	1	2	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms..... 233	1 647	18 500	5 180	2 590	922	418	1 277
	number..... 399	2 254	25 550	7 038	4 029	1 282	608	1 842
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms..... 400	1 849	23 129	7 144	2 655	1 009	632	1 326
	number..... 906	2 484	33 782	9 212	4 162	2 028	793	2 110
Wheel tractors	farms..... 353	2 059	23 478	7 857	2 873	1 020	713	1 423
	number..... 782	4 402	48 995	12 949	9 186	2 529	944	3 963
2 or 3	farms..... 128	1 035	10 728	3 147	1 521	559	127	719
	number..... 294	2 424	25 228	7 103	4 028	1 346	280	1 846
4 or more	farms..... 58	268	2 956	319	1 040	190	24	397
	number..... 321	1 222	13 973	1 455	4 846	912	102	1 810
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms..... 20	531	6 609	720	1 176	302	17	617
	number..... 30	559	6 962	782	1 200	339	17	642
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms..... 26	1 042	10 518	1 715	2 041	478	69	872
	number..... 26	1 289	12 761	2 007	2 506	553	73	1 130
Corn heads for combines	farms..... 8	446	5 836	572	1 008	253	6	536
	number..... 8	484	6 101	599	1 036	260	6	553
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms..... 18	788	6 368	1 337	1 420	277	63	561
	number..... 18	805	6 660	1 408	1 470	293	67	577
Cottonpickers	farms..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number..... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms..... 26	548	5 123	1 801	2 009	191	154	620
	number..... 29	586	5 428	1 935	2 082	214	154	655
Pickup balers	farms..... 24	1 017	8 135	2 543	2 189	297	193	834
	number..... 25	1 049	8 506	2 669	2 274	307	193	880
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms..... 3	178	2 050	472	1 512	60	5	382
	number..... 3	216	2 205	529	1 683	62	5	417
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms..... 358	1 866	19 254	5 081	2 899	825	427	1 358
	\$1,000..... 664	5 545	86 962	5 790	17 925	3 130	147	8 397
Commercial fertilizer	farms..... 239	1 762	16 085	4 011	2 687	605	165	1 249
	acres on which used..... 6 897	127 110	1 827 390	150 411	407 034	62 563	3 108	196 889
Lime	farms..... 34	349	3 904	981	900	205	56	365
	acres on which used..... 487	7 944	151 128	25 652	28 466	5 382	970	10 035
	tons..... 1 145	21 207	361 150	61 285	66 045	9 602	1 752	24 840
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms..... 160	560	5 130	1 096	1 199	337	49	522
	acres on which used..... 1 559	28 893	517 134	34 821	103 005	25 029	610	51 219
Nematodes in crops	farms..... 6	93	837	122	180	8	-	69
	acres on which used..... 39	3 966	97 975	5 887	17 595	733	-	7 255
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms..... 98	117	401	66	74	19	-	45
	acres on which used..... 544	4 791	27 610	926	8 597	625	-	799
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms..... 197	1 123	11 889	2 354	2 041	540	182	883
	acres on which used..... 4 171	86 516	1 369 700	85 658	242 087	49 696	2 601	141 043
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms..... 11	103	404	45	19	7	-	33
	acres on which used..... 33	1 343	17 588	394	1 359	184	-	1 790
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms..... 58	597	8 339	1 662	1 522	510	205	653
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms..... 44	395	5 430	851	967	347	59	404
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms..... 22	1 729	20 188	8 028	3 001	518	123	1 100
	number..... 862	50 063	791 404	252 365	231 044	16 749	1 397	56 943
Farms with—								
1 to 9	13	591	5 492	1 776	70	247	85	146
10 to 49	8	857	10 924	5 131	1 105	195	33	556
50 to 99	-	201	2 196	774	1 055	48	3	243
100 to 199	-	62	943	212	646	17	2	131
200 to 499	-	16	518	105	118	8	-	22
500 or more	1	2	115	30	7	3	-	2
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms..... 13	1 437	15 421	6 654	2 992	422	80	1 028
	number..... 337	22 650	254 993	102 874	129 219	6 441	682	28 449
Beef cows	farms..... 12	1 340	13 921	6 397	225	313	64	284
	number..... (D)	20 374	237 456	99 070	3 063	5 440	(D)	4 196
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7	652	6 554	3 088	119	191	47	155
10 to 49	4	627	6 539	3 044	95	102	13	115
50 to 99	-	53	602	181	10	14	4	10
100 to 199	-	7	171	61	1	4	-	3
200 to 499	1	1	49	20	-	1	-	1
500 or more	-	-	6	3	-	1	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms.....	7 722	1 051	131	—	70	61	8	8
	number.....	184 461	12 739	436	—	276	160	11	8
Farms with—									
1 to 4	.....	2 294	607	107	—	54	53	8	8
5 to 9	.....	895	84	14	—	9	5	—	—
10 to 49	.....	3 328	300	10	—	7	3	—	—
50 to 99	.....	1 004	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	.....	186	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms.....	30 744	9 259	1 295	—	549	746	159	23
	number.....	461 616	103 265	6 724	—	2 362	4 362	306	99
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms.....	34 990	11 163	1 425	—	605	820	173	32
	number.....	490 121	127 897	6 911	—	2 555	4 356	660	184
Cattle and calves sold	farms.....	39 061	11 703	1 017	—	472	545	56	22
	number.....	1 074 341	218 004	8 166	—	3 610	4 556	587	362
	\$1,000.....	401 690	79 773	1 993	—	855	1 138	194	85
Calves	farms.....	17 688	4 223	614	—	312	302	23	8
	number.....	294 861	48 733	4 446	—	2 062	2 384	135	163
	\$1,000.....	62 248	10 715	831	—	382	448	22	27
Cattle	farms.....	32 749	9 827	703	—	309	394	46	17
	number.....	779 480	169 271	3 720	—	1 548	2 172	452	199
	\$1,000.....	339 442	69 058	1 162	—	472	690	171	58
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.....	16 115	5 738	201	—	70	131	23	9
	number.....	517 098	113 334	1 091	—	314	777	294	38
	\$1,000.....	239 810	49 313	400	—	104	296	123	13
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.....	24 080	6 722	431	—	253	178	35	13
	number.....	4 193 850	860 926	9 317	—	2 518	6 799	2 308	460
Farms with—									
1 to 9	.....	3 557	980	230	—	183	47	13	10
10 to 49	.....	6 896	1 841	184	—	61	123	9	2
50 to 99	.....	3 895	1 307	9	—	8	1	5	—
100 to 199	.....	3 747	1 212	5	—	—	5	5	—
200 to 499	.....	3 928	1 083	3	—	1	2	1	1
500 or more	.....	2 057	299	—	—	—	—	2	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.....	19 148	5 087	250	—	106	144	25	7
	number.....	583 580	124 156	2 110	—	605	1 505	382	73
Other	farms.....	21 539	6 007	389	—	224	165	31	11
	number.....	3 610 270	736 770	7 207	—	1 913	5 294	1 926	387
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.....	24 305	6 799	283	—	117	166	33	8
	number.....	6 487 907	1 179 459	9 436	—	2 783	6 653	3 887	919
	\$1,000.....	596 269	104 218	645	—	160	485	357	82
Feeder pigs sold	farms.....	6 537	1 274	41	—	—	20	4	2
	number.....	1 053 757	194 587	2 634	—	1 538	1 096	420	(D)
	\$1,000.....	44 123	7 816	107	—	57	51	15	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.....	20 091	5 303	257	—	109	148	25	7
	number.....	787 472	158 230	2 187	—	544	1 643	510	143
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.....	17 544	4 514	225	—	89	136	23	6
	number.....	390 253	78 096	1 283	—	299	984	262	90
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.....	17 421	4 530	200	—	70	130	19	5
	number.....	397 219	80 134	904	—	245	659	248	53
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.....	3 809	1 701	66	—	24	42	6	6
	number.....	101 830	42 258	1 095	—	464	631	77	78
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.....	3 513	1 564	51	—	20	31	5	5
	number.....	70 840	29 828	726	—	283	443	53	70
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.....	3 803	1 665	46	—	20	26	6	4
	number.....	83 545	30 738	572	—	225	347	49	97
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.....	3 605	1 578	45	—	17	28	5	5
	number.....	89 187	35 931	709	—	278	431	67	146
	pounds of wool.....	654 417	274 821	6 142	—	2 519	3 623	406	796
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.....	11 746	3 442	695	—	227	468	33	32
	number.....	54 179	11 573	2 304	—	684	1 620	145	76
Horses and ponies sold	farms.....	2 741	405	79	—	22	57	2	3
	number.....	7 838	1 014	144	—	33	111	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.....	7 479	550	39	—	11	28	(D)	(D)
Goats inventory	farms.....	573	161	19	—	5	14	1	3
	number.....	3 099	762	146	—	33	113	(D)	(D)
Goats sold	farms.....	329	74	8	—	3	5	—	—
	number.....	2 028	285	88	—	13	75	—	—
	\$1,000.....	81	8	4	—	(2)	3	—	—
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms.....	8 124	2 111	527	—	209	318	25	38
	number.....	18 767 904	319 180	12 000	—	3 471	8 529	726	972
Farms with—									
1 to 399	.....	7 336	2 046	527	—	209	318	25	38
400 to 3,199	.....	165	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	.....	179	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	.....	199	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	.....	185	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	.....	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms.....	7 910	2 085	424	—	108	316	24	37
	number.....	15 688 895	289 271	10 974	—	2 583	8 391	592	932
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms.....	889	241	116	—	108	8	7	3
	number.....	3 079 009	29 909	1 026	—	888	138	134	40

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms.....	2	2 313	575	2 984	132	21	903
	number.....	(D)	17 537	3 804	126 156	1 001	(D)	24 253
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms.....	2	1 272	399	39	59	19	95
5 to 9	.....	—	496	78	137	42	2	98
10 to 49	.....	—	499	83	1 857	30	—	573
50 to 99	.....	—	39	12	788	1	—	115
100 to 199	.....	—	7	3	149	—	—	21
200 to 499	.....	—	—	—	12	—	—	1
500 or more	.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms.....	13	14 571	6 172	2 800	407	77	958
	number.....	308	239 344	75 160	77 932	4 428	338	16 818
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms.....	17	16 968	6 856	2 308	433	93	925
	number.....	217	297 067	74 331	23 893	5 880	377	11 676
Cattle and calves sold	farms.....	20	20 447	8 922	2 971	356	81	1 051
	number.....	458	715 561	248 354	71 597	9 809	662	24 976
	\$1,000.....	180	278 413	73 284	20 546	3 003	188	9 476
Calves	farms.....	5	9 198	5 524	2 146	175	37	598
	number.....	19	189 977	138 210	32 164	3 643	291	7 131
	\$1,000.....	4	43 841	31 964	3 291	507	60	1 251
Cattle	farms.....	18	17 294	6 810	2 484	284	59	914
	number.....	439	525 584	110 144	39 433	6 166	371	17 845
	\$1,000.....	176	234 571	41 320	17 255	2 496	127	8 225
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.....	9	8 684	574	483	127	26	331
	number.....	371	375 027	3 798	7 171	3 937	162	7 263
	\$1,000.....	157	177 719	1 374	3 226	1 750	49	3 332
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.....	7	14 629	868	624	388	37	594
	number.....	134	3 122 513	29 374	42 460	45 253	529	69 265
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms.....	3	1 757	466	109	143	27	88
10 to 49	.....	3	4 164	286	236	82	8	171
50 to 99	.....	1	2 148	55	155	44	1	117
100 to 199	.....	—	2 240	32	74	51	1	109
200 to 499	.....	—	2 619	22	45	49	—	87
500 or more	.....	—	1 701	7	5	19	—	22
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.....	3	12 214	621	488	201	16	464
	number.....	14	427 181	4 765	7 701	6 261	115	9 037
Other	farms.....	6	13 051	768	565	365	30	544
	number.....	120	2 695 332	24 609	34 759	38 992	414	60 228
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.....	7	15 133	742	636	286	26	589
	number.....	713	4 990 526	37 506	64 074	76 168	707	106 722
	\$1,000.....	69	464 937	2 702	5 049	6 640	56	9 519
Feeder pigs sold	farms.....	1	4 592	210	191	104	12	172
	number.....	(D)	787 007	13 341	18 820	16 958	197	20 085
	\$1,000.....	(D)	33 359	515	788	682	8	841
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.....	4	12 864	660	511	212	19	485
	number.....	34	587 866	5 443	9 190	8 214	74	13 248
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.....	4	11 386	499	428	180	9	437
	number.....	16	291 880	2 728	4 437	3 922	33	6 602
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.....	4	11 253	416	440	192	14	427
	number.....	18	295 986	2 715	4 753	4 292	41	6 646
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.....	4	1 768	249	75	52	13	63
	number.....	43	51 415	4 640	1 910	1 534	355	1 213
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.....	4	1 652	221	66	49	12	52
	number.....	43	35 498	3 235	1 208	991	178	877
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.....	5	1 737	227	69	48	11	56
	number.....	53	46 827	2 936	1 458	999	360	773
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.....	3	1 648	211	67	42	109	49
	number.....	40	46 380	3 485	1 812	1 196	402	913
	pounds of wool.....	322	329 666	26 109	12 411	8 066	2 572	7 098
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.....	15	5 113	1 791	578	272	800	414
	number.....	73	21 068	6 146	3 752	1 099	8 635	3 780
Horses and ponies sold	farms.....	4	777	208	154	44	1 012	232
	number.....	10	1 653	428	348	95	3 737	748
	\$1,000.....	17	892	181	188	43	5 158	546
Goats inventory	farms.....	5	315	73	6	11	20	13
	number.....	10	1 848	396	35	51	101	38
Goats sold	farms.....	1	220	21	3	3	13	2
	number.....	(D)	1 510	122	14	6	85	(D)
	\$1,000.....	(D)	66	5	(2)	(2)	2	(D)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms.....	7	3 600	1 218	330	813	58	326
	number.....	99	661 261	52 860	44 930	17 335 775	1 539	349 303
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms.....	7	3 530	1 211	321	229	58	277
400 to 3,199	.....	—	36	4	7	48	—	24
3,200 to 9,999	.....	—	18	2	—	130	—	13
10,000 to 19,999	.....	—	7	1	2	176	—	8
20,000 to 49,999	.....	—	6	—	—	174	—	3
50,000 to 99,999	.....	—	3	—	—	35	—	1
100,000 or more	.....	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms.....	7	3 568	1 206	325	773	57	321
	number.....	99	508 012	46 833	33 679	14 537 004	1 434	265 009
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms.....	—	363	90	26	93	7	21
	number.....	—	153 249	6 027	11 251	2 798 771	105	84 294

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms.....	1 734	284	12	—	5	7	4	3
	number.....	20 938 596	280 507	499	—	311	188	85	650
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.....	598	100	6	—	2	4	1	—
	number.....	15 168 744	21 777	(D)	—	(D)	290	(D)	—
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	.....	327	97	6	—	2	4	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	.....	215	3	—	—	—	—	1	—
60,000 to 99,999	.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	.....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.....	149	49	11	—	6	5	—	—
	number.....	521	189	32	—	11	21	—	—
Turkeys sold	farms.....	394	25	1	—	—	1	—	—
	number.....	5 415 784	19 219	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms.....	58 814	38 105	774	—	386	388	155	33
	acres.....	6 274 229	4 575 758	24 361	—	5 194	19 167	10 351	905
For grain or seed	farms.....	58 261	38 062	703	—	382	321	154	33
	acres.....	6 104 950	4 547 086	20 637	—	5 029	15 608	10 305	905
Irrigated	bushels.....	630 584 415	474 216 457	1 869 291	—	388 849	1 480 442	1 134 444	83 706
	farms.....	320	223	2	—	1	1	4	—
	acres.....	45 788	34 436	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	.....	17 736	9 266	574	—	324	250	75	26
25 to 99 acres	.....	21 654	14 708	103	—	56	47	49	4
100 to 499 acres	.....	17 263	12 782	20	—	2	18	28	3
500 acres or more	.....	1 608	1 306	6	—	—	6	2	—
Sorghums for all purposes	farms.....	494	185	34	—	4	30	—	—
	acres.....	18 125	11 352	1 399	—	29	1 370	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms.....	20 241	13 224	220	—	138	82	63	6
	acres.....	582 288	422 848	1 639	—	353	1 286	1 584	165
Irrigated	bushels.....	22 160 176	16 215 045	49 151	—	7 727	41 424	52 535	6 249
	farms.....	8	3	1	—	1	—	1	—
	acres.....	67	28	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	.....	12 421	7 472	206	—	137	69	41	4
25 to 99 acres	.....	7 071	5 129	14	—	1	13	20	2
100 to 499 acres	.....	741	616	—	—	—	—	2	—
500 acres or more	.....	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms.....	7 202	3 121	76	—	19	57	7	1
	acres.....	100 418	45 968	834	—	171	663	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels.....	5 234 789	2 439 837	34 418	—	7 223	27 195	(D)	(D)
	farms.....	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	96	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms.....	47 178	36 644	277	—	147	130	131	25
	acres.....	4 105 931	3 473 601	7 676	—	3 428	4 248	9 598	723
Irrigated	bushels.....	135 455 762	114 703 467	206 141	—	81 227	124 914	342 734	24 264
	farms.....	124	102	1	—	1	—	3	1
	acres.....	6 352	5 544	(D)	—	—	(D)	107	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	.....	12 742	8 705	183	—	104	79	58	18
25 to 99 acres	.....	20 524	15 995	84	—	39	45	50	5
100 to 499 acres	.....	13 402	11 465	10	—	4	6	22	2
500 acres or more	.....	510	479	—	—	—	—	1	—
Tobacco	farms.....	4 270	778	1 980	—	1 939	41	12	4
	acres.....	7 142	1 229	3 408	—	3 379	29	18	10
Irrigated	pounds.....	14 187 896	2 378 459	6 766 333	—	6 710 029	56 304	32 810	13 978
	farms.....	49	4	31	—	30	1	2	—
	acres.....	113	14	68	—	67	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	.....	4 070	747	1 885	—	1 844	41	12	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	196	31	91	—	91	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more	.....	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms.....	351	53	71	—	37	34	41	5
	acres.....	5 096	1 206	3 181	—	19	3 163	76	(D)
Irrigated	hundredweight.....	1 183 476	267 477	804 348	—	3 410	800 938	9 166	(D)
	farms.....	28	8	8	—	2	6	4	1
	acres.....	2 744	736	1 920	—	(D)	(D)	10	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	.....	224	29	42	—	33	9	19	2
1.0 to 4.9 acres	.....	79	12	13	—	4	9	18	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	30	6	6	—	—	6	4	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	.....	7	4	2	—	—	2	—	—
100.0 acres or more	.....	11	2	8	—	—	8	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms.....	34 815	12 770	2 706	—	739	1 967	62	42
	acres.....	880 750	255 660	68 584	—	9 250	59 334	719	1 037
Irrigated	tons, dry.....	2 071 190	597 808	149 096	—	14 776	134 320	1 416	2 245
	farms.....	88	30	2	—	2	—	1	—
	acres.....	2 731	696	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	.....	23 332	9 562	1 842	—	644	1 198	55	36
25 to 99 acres	.....	10 341	3 030	810	—	92	718	7	3
100 to 499 acres	.....	1 136	177	53	—	3	50	—	3
500 acres or more	.....	6	1	1	—	—	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	—	41	363	78	56	825	8	138
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	—	39 974	656 154	68 028	23 108	19 574 546	256	362 817
Farms with—	—	11	150	28	19	277	5	29
1 to 1,999	—	1 835	100 114	3 170	21 151	14 680 972	827	338 162
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	—	3	69	26	4	6	1	6
Turkeys sold	—	5	219	60	(D)	35	(D)	27
	—	—	37	7	2	315	1	13
	—	—	63 064	86	(D)	5 214 583	(D)	118 643
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	29	1 386	13 884	2 127	2 708	607	107	1 026
For grain or seed	610	64 831	1 206 362	57 268	238 052	50 019	1 082	101 898
Irrigated	610	1 368	13 661	2 018	2 537	601	102	1 011
	51 922	6 044 092	117 338 360	4 340 206	16 073 295	4 612 925	96 303	9 063 620
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres	20	769	5 631	1 555	684	277	91	323
25 to 99 acres	9	451	4 482	370	1 269	181	11	387
100 to 499 acres	—	142	3 287	90	582	131	—	288
500 acres or more	—	6	261	3	2	12	—	13
Sorghums for all purposes	—	31	102	18	109	5	2	26
For grain or seed	—	764	2 334	322	1 632	(D)	(D)	533
Irrigated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres	7	489	4 460	319	1 058	158	7	549
25 to 99 acres	60	9 325	107 908	5 216	21 960	3 417	84	13 298
100 to 499 acres	2 138	332 588	4 118 599	165 623	780 025	121 842	2 225	479 779
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	3	203	2 356	326	948	72	17	398
Irrigated	42	2 265	29 721	2 760	14 904	760	247	5 625
	2 919	114 014	1 521 974	121 855	767 479	36 190	12 415	302 154
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	31	825	7 137	614	1 191	253	31	633
Irrigated	481	37 264	450 647	16 434	62 928	15 538	577	46 898
	16 026	1 140 510	15 144 083	469 606	1 860 536	489 031	18 381	1 510 589
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres	2	1	11	1	2	—	—	1
25 to 99 acres	(D)	(D)	336	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
100 to 499 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	2	568	711	300	141	11	4	59
Irrigated	(D)	1 093	952	308	285	22	(D)	122
	(D)	2 246 877	1 819 562	568 265	610 424	40 632	(D)	268 893
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1 to 4.9 acres	—	6	4	1	1	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	(D)	14	8	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	1	55	103	35	12	3	1	6
Irrigated	(D)	496	100	11	10	—	(D)	2
	(D)	84 494	11 599	1 306	2 336	152	(D)	156
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	4	2	1	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	58	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	30	85	32	9	2	1	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	15	14	3	2	1	—	1
100.0 acres or more	—	8	4	—	1	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	26	1 963	12 998	4 661	2 653	353	256	986
Irrigated	837	51 329	307 385	99 810	145 605	7 739	4 385	37 470
	1 668	111 749	663 083	195 369	410 867	18 470	11 664	103 124
Farms by acres harvested:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 24 acres	—	3	23	10	26	1	1	—
25 to 99 acres	—	47	670	263	1 263	(D)	(D)	—
100 to 499 acres	17	1 260	8 932	3 306	695	262	213	458
500 acres or more	7	645	3 683	1 273	1 585	83	38	450
	2	58	380	81	372	8	5	78
	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED — Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Hay crops — Con.								
Alfalfa hay	farms 20 775	8 023	1 074	—	255	819	26	24
	acres 448 744	144 317	22 391	—	2 860	19 531	303	243
	tons, dry 1 267 802	397 565	65 539	—	6 034	59 505	824	548
Irrigated	farms 64	25	1	—	1	—	1	—
	acres 1 805	449	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms 1 739	389	38	—	10	28	741	57
	acres 38 295	8 516	553	—	9	543	22 447	527
Irrigated	farms 276	42	6	—	—	6	162	16
	acres 4 560	995	469	—	—	469	1 787	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	842	161	30	—	10	20	268	36
5.0 to 24.9 acres	517	109	4	—	—	4	289	16
25.0 to 99.9 acres	303	103	2	—	—	2	136	5
100.0 acres or more	77	16	2	—	—	2	48	—
Land in orchards	farms 1 192	170	157	—	15	142	47	416
	acres 10 078	527	186	—	27	160	156	8 408
Irrigated	farms 31	2	2	—	—	2	6	17
	acres 453	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	45	386
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	815	143	150	—	14	136	41	111
5.0 to 24.9 acres	290	24	7	—	1	6	5	226
25.0 to 99.9 acres	71	3	—	—	—	—	1	63
100.0 acres or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Apples	farms 1 071	153	146	—	13	133	43	369
	total acres 7 603	381	82	—	17	65	116	6 509
	pounds 58 021 002	1 851 971	146 785	—	6 160	140 625	271 245	54 161 140

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay								
farms	12	941	7 381	2 276	2 199	196	175	724
acres	559	16 496	150 470	39 422	85 753	3 364	2 828	22 020
tons, dry	1 317	43 658	388 690	104 809	279 152	9 312	9 264	71 933
Irrigated								
farms	—	1	13	6	23	—	—	—
acres	—	(D)	319	142	1 026	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)								
farms	43	130	294	138	11	13	4	19
acres	211	4 047	1 716	129	64	88	3	122
Irrigated								
farms	21	17	11	4	—	1	—	—
acres	125	773	158	19	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	28	41	244	131	7	11	4	12
5.0 to 24.9 acres	13	39	35	6	4	1	—	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	41	13	1	—	1	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards								
farms	22	48	277	79	11	12	13	19
acres	55	198	433	163	11	22	49	33
Irrigated								
farms	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	20	36	264	71	11	11	10	18
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	10	12	8	—	1	3	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apples								
farms	15	45	248	67	10	12	11	19
total acres	34	160	238	92	6	14	38	26
pounds	130 600	1 060 934	316 984	20 578	2 183	11 720	2 600	64 840

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.