

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	126 380	108 723	14 538	2 668	2 373	2 323	295	259	451
	percent	100.0	86.0	11.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
Land in farms	acres	33 544 762	26 942 673	4 859 743	1 621 982	1 503 576	1 464 812	118 406	74 371	120 364
Average size of farm	acres	265	248	334	608	634	631	401	287	267
Value of land and buildings ¹	\$1,000	52 334 351	41 876 794	7 448 186	2 833 113	2 580 238	2 519 666	252 875	183 760	176 258
Average per farm	dollars	414 119	385 829	509 870	1 023 893	1 057 041	1 056 020	775 690	631 478	380 686
Average per acre	dollars	1 549	1 545	1 522	1 699	1 690	1 695	1 803	1 937	1 506
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		4 529	3 966	479	45	32	31	13	13	39
\$20,000 to \$39,999		7 250	6 570	609	53	43	42	10	10	18
\$40,000 to \$69,999		10 577	9 635	854	62	38	38	24	23	26
\$70,000 to \$99,999		7 721	6 958	624	82	67	66	15	14	57
\$100,000 to \$149,999		10 549	9 310	1 105	110	98	89	12	11	24
\$150,000 to \$199,999		8 995	7 921	970	94	66	63	28	26	10
\$200,000 to \$499,999		40 618	35 146	4 762	585	511	505	74	69	125
\$500,000 to \$999,999		25 032	20 786	3 439	668	581	566	87	74	139
\$1,000,000 or more		11 104	8 245	1 766	1 068	1 005	986	63	51	25
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	99 119	87 095	9 407	2 303	2 042	1 997	261	231	314
	acres	19 737 002	16 211 990	2 386 207	1 042 866	953 477	927 881	89 389	52 186	95 939
Land rented or leased from others	farms	67 927	56 727	9 510	1 504	1 418	1 393	86	73	181
	acres	16 114 422	12 629 930	2 761 341	686 992	651 526	636 422	35 466	27 450	36 164
Land rented or leased to others	farms	16 543	14 365	1 723	392	341	329	51	41	63
	acres	2 306 667	1 899 247	287 805	107 876	101 427	99 491	6 449	5 265	11 739
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	117 907	101 405	13 624	2 459	2 248	2 204	211	180	419
	acres	28 249 704	22 721 167	4 075 907	1 377 799	1 294 096	1 262 180	83 703	59 140	74 831
Harvested cropland	farms	114 471	98 350	13 326	2 387	2 201	2 157	186	158	408
	acres	23 782 829	19 103 728	3 411 253	1 202 790	1 126 910	1 098 609	75 880	52 412	65 058
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		19 808	18 186	1 393	148	113	107	35	30	81
50 to 99 acres		16 629	14 707	1 741	125	102	98	23	19	56
100 to 199 acres		32 037	27 807	3 771	288	247	243	41	36	171
200 to 499 acres		37 892	32 033	4 882	889	842	833	47	41	88
500 to 999 acres		7 133	5 122	1 311	689	668	654	21	21	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres		877	462	203	211	196	192	15	9	1
2,000 acres or more		95	33	25	37	33	30	4	2	-
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	53 876	46 289	6 493	982	922	908	60	54	112
	acres	3 170 580	2 565 707	483 143	115 744	111 242	109 461	4 502	3 998	5 986
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	17 634	15 149	1 993	430	397	382	33	30	62
	acres	450 740	366 769	60 598	21 962	21 000	19 905	962	841	1 411
On which all crops failed	farms	2 662	2 270	317	65	58	54	7	6	10
	acres	71 192	59 387	8 539	3 050	2 732	2 606	318	292	216
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	1 556	1 313	205	35	32	31	3	3	3
	acres	56 648	46 340	8 081	1 946	1 803	1 703	143	143	281
Idle	farms	26 879	22 915	3 282	610	563	556	47	40	72
	acres	717 715	579 236	104 293	32 307	30 409	29 896	1 898	1 454	1 879
Total woodland										
	farms	27 581	23 564	3 332	521	478	466	43	40	164
	acres	1 443 325	1 166 644	219 646	48 057	43 715	42 581	4 342	3 627	8 978
Woodland pastured	farms	17 855	15 224	2 194	310	293	288	17	16	127
	acres	963 715	776 638	153 762	29 387	27 727	26 898	1 660	1 360	3 928
Woodland not pastured	farms	13 980	11 865	1 682	299	267	260	32	29	134
	acres	479 610	390 006	65 884	18 670	15 988	15 683	2 682	2 267	5 050
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured										
	farms	25 837	22 262	2 907	534	493	479	41	37	134
	acres	1 749 108	1 337 342	272 751	109 220	90 140	86 265	19 080	5 371	29 795
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.										
	farms	102 320	88 609	11 217	2 139	1 902	1 860	237	208	355
	acres	2 102 625	1 717 520	291 439	86 906	75 625	73 786	11 281	6 233	6 760
Pastureland, all types										
	farms	75 984	65 613	8 748	1 378	1 285	1 261	93	84	245
	acres	5 883 403	4 679 687	909 656	254 351	229 109	222 624	25 242	10 729	39 709
Irrigated land										
	farms	822	635	114	69	63	62	6	3	4
	acres	100 777	69 442	15 746	15 167	12 949	12 859	2 218	138	422
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	792	612	107	69	63	62	6	3	4
	acres	97 701	68 568	15 431	13 280	11 062	10 972	2 218	138	422
Pastureland irrigated	farms	31	21	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
	acres	2 501	580	236	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	28	19	6	3	3	3	-	-	-
	acres	575	294	79	202	202	202	-	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	46 806	39 951	5 728	1 015	955	934	60	55	112
	acres	1 076 018	860 001	158 684	55 149	52 445	51 209	2 704	1 615	2 184
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	126 380	108 723	14 538	2 668	2 373	2 323	295	259	451
Full owners	number	58 775	52 262	5 068	1 172	963	938	209	186	273
Part owners	number	39 532	34 146	4 233	1 112	1 061	1 041	51	44	41
Tenants	number	28 073	22 315	5 237	384	349	344	35	29	137
White	number	126 126	108 510	14 508	2 661	2 366	2 317	295	259	447
Full owners	number	58 649	52 159	5 053	1 167	958	933	209	186	270
Part owners	number	39 465	34 085	4 228	1 111	1 060	1 041	51	44	41
Tenants	number	28 012	22 266	5 227	383	348	343	35	29	136
Black and other races	number	254	213	30	7	7	6	-	-	4
Full owners	number	126	103	15	5	5	5	-	-	3
Part owners	number	67	61	5	1	1	-	-	-	-
Tenants	number	61	49	10	1	1	1	-	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family.....farms.....	108 723	108 723	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	26 942 673	26 942 673	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership.....farms.....	14 538	—	14 538	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	4 859 743	—	4 859 743	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:									
Family held.....farms.....	2 373	—	—	2 373	2 373	2 323	—	—	—
.....acres.....	1 503 576	—	—	1 503 576	1 503 576	1 464 812	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	50	—	—	50	50	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	2 323	—	—	2 323	2 323	2 323	—	—	—
Other than family held.....farms.....	295	—	—	295	—	—	295	259	—
.....acres.....	118 406	—	—	118 406	—	—	118 406	74 371	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	36	—	—	36	—	—	36	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	259	—	—	259	—	—	259	259	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	451	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	451
.....acres.....	120 364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120 364
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	97 807	85 314	10 342	1 894	1 768	1 737	126	119	257
Not on farm operated.....	18 332	13 931	3 593	643	493	477	150	125	165
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	7 104	5 976	1 028	67	42	41	25	24	33
25 to 34 years.....	20 919	17 862	2 598	388	318	312	70	66	71
35 to 44 years.....	24 738	21 905	2 177	585	521	515	64	55	71
45 to 54 years.....	30 951	26 785	3 289	803	726	705	77	67	74
55 to 64 years.....	29 578	25 128	3 737	626	580	568	46	38	87
65 years and over.....	13 090	11 067	1 709	199	186	182	13	9	115
Average age.....	47.2	47.2	47.6	47.7	48.3	48.3	42.5	41.9	50.5
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	123 333	106 289	14 074	2 625	2 335	2 285	290	254	345
Female.....	3 047	2 434	464	43	38	38	5	5	106
Operators of Spanish origin.....	214	180	26	6	6	5	—	—	2
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	94 100	79 861	11 722	2 209	2 014	1 978	195	176	308
Other.....	32 280	28 862	2 816	459	359	345	100	83	143
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	64 111	54 072	8 070	1 722	1 550	1 517	172	152	247
1 to 99 days.....	19 742	16 951	2 384	361	333	324	28	26	46
100 to 199 days.....	6 972	6 038	799	110	94	93	16	11	25
200 days or more.....	28 165	25 258	2 425	367	300	294	67	58	115
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	8 342	7 278	861	172	125	121	47	44	31
10 to 49 acres.....	13 023	11 867	931	171	93	87	78	70	54
50 to 69 acres.....	3 324	2 953	314	34	27	25	7	7	23
70 to 99 acres.....	8 999	8 106	808	58	46	44	12	11	27
100 to 139 acres.....	9 263	8 240	944	57	46	46	11	8	22
140 to 179 acres.....	14 602	12 940	1 490	122	98	95	24	22	50
180 to 219 acres.....	8 886	7 757	1 032	74	66	65	8	7	23
220 to 259 acres.....	10 007	8 752	1 115	119	108	106	11	9	21
260 to 499 acres.....	33 351	28 473	4 126	584	546	543	38	32	168
500 to 999 acres.....	14 184	10 977	2 337	845	809	792	36	35	25
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 149	1 275	517	350	336	331	14	9	7
2,000 acres or more.....	250	105	63	82	73	68	9	5	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	54 042	46 849	5 890	1 089	1 001	981	88	71	214
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	1 410	1 294	91	20	18	16	2	—	5
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	1 410	1 294	91	20	18	16	2	—	5
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	158	131	18	6	3	3	3	2	3
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	135	117	16	2	2	2	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	390	295	32	63	56	56	7	6	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 399	1 251	123	22	21	21	1	—	3
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	59 898	51 100	7 316	1 274	1 114	1 091	160	151	208
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	10 624	9 245	1 147	114	101	99	13	12	118
Dairy farms (024).....	4 476	3 775	642	52	50	50	2	2	7
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	805	648	66	90	64	60	26	21	1
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 076	1 002	54	17	14	14	3	3	3
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	2 591	2 261	290	33	30	29	3	3	7
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	126 380	108 723	14 538	2 668	2 373	2 323	295	259	451
.....\$1,000.....	8 203 743	6 209 415	1 225 435	738 746	612 229	595 923	126 517	81 747	30 146
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	986	489	191	304	260	251	44	33	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	5 531	3 675	1 099	748	665	645	83	77	9
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	15 889	12 897	2 347	613	560	555	53	51	32
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	37 541	32 362	4 501	604	539	532	65	59	74
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	23 859	21 019	2 578	190	170	168	20	18	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	15 658	13 711	1 786	106	94	92	12	10	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	10 669	9 462	1 017	54	45	43	9	6	136
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	7 584	6 989	533	28	24	23	4	4	34
Less than \$2,500.....	8 663	8 119	486	21	16	14	5	1	37

See footnote of end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms.....	98 140	84 098	11 704	2 043	1 903	1 866	140	118	295
	\$1,000.....	3 042 948	2 457 275	402 095	175 891	165 374	160 888	10 516	8 080	7 688
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	24 875	20 350	3 200	1 266	1 203	1 179	63	53	59
	\$1,000.....	1 973 971	1 533 031	275 240	161 095	151 832	147 591	9 262	6 966	4 606
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	19 887	16 985	2 297	566	546	537	20	17	39
	\$1,000.....	259 558	205 182	33 041	20 756	20 089	19 634	667	197	579
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	19 435	16 949	2 064	369	339	333	30	24	53
	\$1,000.....	71 838	58 311	8 530	4 866	3 734	3 714	1 131	779	132
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	85	56	9	20	13	13	7	4	-
	\$1,000.....	6 897	3 232	752	2 913	1 872	1 872	1 041	712	-
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	626	544	53	24	17	16	7	5	5
	\$1,000.....	4 723	2 613	756	1 346	556	522	789	512	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	26	10	9	7	4	4	3	2	-
	\$1,000.....	2 277	586	524	1 167	427	427	740	(D)	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	321	294	20	6	6	6	-	-	1
	\$1,000.....	2 080	1 358	(D)	369	369	369	-	-	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	14	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	1 268	666	252	350	350	350	-	-	-
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	452	341	45	65	58	58	7	6	1
	\$1,000.....	33 922	6 451	(D)	25 328	17 269	17 269	8 059	1 809	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	108	46	14	48	41	41	7	6	-
	\$1,000.....	31 692	4 818	1 817	25 057	16 998	16 998	8 059	1 809	-
Other crops	farms.....	92	72	15	5	5	5	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	1 222	209	30	983	983	983	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	6	1	-	5	5	5	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	1 045	(D)	-	983	983	983	-	-	-
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	7 402	6 421	794	159	130	123	29	24	28
	\$1,000.....	144 365	69 444	12 407	62 287	42 591	40 946	19 696	8 530	227
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	583	423	56	103	76	70	27	22	1
	\$1,000.....	134 333	60 668	(D)	62 099	42 437	40 793	19 662	8 496	(D)
Dairy products	farms.....	10 626	9 041	1 436	131	124	123	7	7	18
	\$1,000.....	313 119	251 694	51 932	8 903	8 734	8 669	169	169	591
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	2 805	2 210	514	75	74	73	(D)	(D)	6
	\$1,000.....	178 218	135 159	34 957	7 701	(D)	7 590	(D)	(D)	401
Cattle and calves	farms.....	72 196	61 633	8 955	1 372	1 293	1 269	79	71	236
	\$1,000.....	2 485 703	1 752 995	419 888	295 496	243 728	237 803	51 768	29 383	17 324
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	12 197	9 403	2 078	700	664	647	36	30	16
	\$1,000.....	1 885 880	1 243 318	341 246	285 868	234 736	228 945	51 132	28 778	15 448
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	61 522	52 322	7 726	1 361	1 212	1 186	149	144	113
	\$1,000.....	2 067 100	1 579 783	323 185	160 897	127 074	122 948	33 823	31 922	3 235
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	16 625	12 995	2 664	943	824	804	119	114	23
	\$1,000.....	1 418 235	1 019 148	243 570	153 355	119 942	115 896	33 413	31 511	2 162
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	9 270	8 136	988	124	117	116	7	7	22
	\$1,000.....	24 511	20 214	3 296	981	971	968	10	10	20
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	67	56	8	3	3	3	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	7 785	5 860	1 255	669	669	669	10	9	9
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	3 798	3 416	313	60	50	49	10	9	9
	\$1,000.....	12 211	9 069	822	1 400	846	844	555	554	920
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	41	34	2	4	3	3	1	1	1
	\$1,000.....	5 371	3 132	(D)	1 107	607	607	(D)	(D)	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	64 940	55 113	8 066	1 648	1 445	1 411	203	191	113
	\$1,000.....	1 522 517	1 060 675	243 378	207 202	168 417	163 905	38 785	24 905	11 261
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		32 788	28 842	3 507	373	346	337	27	27	66
\$5,000 to \$19,999		16 311	13 841	2 100	341	288	281	53	51	29
\$20,000 to \$49,999		8 760	7 246	1 244	265	219	215	46	46	5
\$50,000 or more		7 081	5 184	1 215	669	592	578	77	67	13
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	91 094	77 962	10 912	1 958	1 735	1 697	223	212	262
	\$1,000.....	1 035 824	743 961	157 321	129 784	93 101	90 201	36 683	25 978	4 758
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		51 448	45 598	5 147	500	451	444	49	49	203
\$5,000 to \$19,999		27 036	22 829	3 659	502	473	471	29	28	46
\$20,000 to \$49,999		9 093	7 202	1 465	420	390	379	30	30	6
\$50,000 or more		3 517	2 333	641	536	421	403	115	105	7
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	44 198	37 329	5 509	1 210	1 080	1 049	130	120	150
	tons.....	2 491 875	1 703 540	351 286	429 497	294 454	283 906	135 044	94 486	7 552
	\$1,000.....	468 422	328 249	68 515	70 255	50 290	48 475	19 965	13 744	1 403
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons		38 900	33 432	4 641	688	660	648	28	26	139
100 to 499 tons		4 725	3 565	799	354	318	308	36	34	7
500 tons or more		573	332	69	168	102	93	66	60	4
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		24 198	21 124	2 603	349	345	339	4	4	122
\$5,000 to \$19,999		14 544	12 226	1 999	298	280	275	18	16	21
\$20,000 to \$49,999		4 050	3 110	657	283	253	243	30	29	-
\$50,000 or more		1 406	869	250	280	202	192	78	71	7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	83 832	71 451	10 252	1 889	1 671	1 633	218	204	240
.....\$1,000.....	65 710	48 794	10 362	6 367	4 922	4 787	1 445	1 168	187
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	51 110	45 137	5 298	488	436	427	52	51	187
\$500 to \$999.....	14 608	12 367	1 957	252	235	233	17	17	32
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	13 919	11 122	2 200	583	523	509	60	56	14
\$3,000 or more.....	4 195	2 825	797	566	477	464	89	80	7
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	108 533	92 734	13 052	2 445	2 246	2 196	199	174	302
.....\$1,000.....	233 629	184 175	32 125	16 859	15 102	14 773	1 757	1 029	470
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	39 602	35 139	3 933	367	315	304	52	44	163
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	59 263	50 320	7 644	1 180	1 083	1 068	97	94	119
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7 908	6 170	1 144	574	557	539	17	8	20
\$10,000 or more.....	1 760	1 105	331	324	291	285	33	28	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	100 939	86 012	12 264	2 360	2 163	2 123	197	173	303
.....\$1,000.....	482 993	381 405	70 876	29 653	27 754	26 849	1 899	1 345	1 059
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	43 676	38 420	4 724	368	298	297	70	67	164
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	45 278	38 677	5 557	926	868	855	58	52	118
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	9 155	7 127	1 407	603	553	542	50	42	18
\$20,000 or more.....	2 830	1 788	576	463	444	429	19	12	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	103 527	88 234	12 584	2 385	2 177	2 134	208	182	324
.....\$1,000.....	209 473	164 103	31 051	13 826	12 770	12 390	1 056	757	493
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	77 037	66 976	8 837	958	825	817	133	119	266
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	24 132	19 791	3 280	1 007	963	939	44	41	54
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 957	1 263	380	311	296	290	15	12	3
\$20,000 or more.....	401	204	87	109	93	88	16	10	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	125 896	108 109	14 562	2 766	2 442	2 387	324	290	459
.....\$1,000.....	376 182	298 529	52 905	23 940	20 852	20 190	3 088	2 388	808
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	71 592	63 466	7 151	618	533	514	85	79	357
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	49 926	41 870	6 563	1 397	1 248	1 230	149	132	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 786	2 494	753	535	482	473	53	49	4
\$20,000 or more.....	592	279	95	216	179	170	37	30	2
Petroleum products.....farms.....	125 792	108 053	14 516	2 764	2 442	2 387	322	288	459
.....\$1,000.....	295 944	235 442	41 902	17 982	16 022	15 483	1 960	1 474	618
Gasoline.....farms.....	119 313	102 784	13 549	2 542	2 290	2 235	252	221	438
.....\$1,000.....	129 462	106 217	17 371	5 560	5 043	4 869	517	379	314
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	77 229	64 745	10 099	2 204	2 007	1 964	197	178	181
.....\$1,000.....	91 642	71 827	13 749	5 901	5 484	5 349	417	336	165
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	49 901	41 630	6 512	1 666	1 509	1 472	157	140	93
.....\$1,000.....	48 786	37 120	7 219	4 371	3 711	3 509	660	546	76
Fuel oil.....farms.....	12 493	10 535	1 553	372	314	311	58	52	33
.....\$1,000.....	3 759	2 862	479	410	345	344	66	46	8
Natural gas.....farms.....	3 641	2 987	482	157	119	118	38	29	15
.....\$1,000.....	3 024	1 759	410	849	636	634	214	97	6
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	125 782	108 043	14 516	2 764	2 442	2 387	322	288	459
.....\$1,000.....	19 271	15 657	2 674	891	804	779	88	71	49
Electricity.....farms.....	100 643	86 384	11 665	2 332	2 067	2 025	265	236	262
.....\$1,000.....	79 531	62 494	10 915	5 938	4 810	4 687	1 128	913	184
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 304	2 026	246	26	24	23	2	2	6
.....\$1,000.....	706	593	88	20	(D)	20	(D)	(D)	5
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	54 137	45 704	6 226	2 012	1 790	1 751	222	197	195
.....\$1,000.....	191 299	122 283	21 025	47 203	37 991	36 667	9 212	4 284	788
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	44 501	38 642	5 081	617	558	552	59	57	161
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	8 062	6 350	979	709	617	606	92	85	24
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 287	648	137	494	453	440	41	37	8
\$50,000 or more.....	287	64	29	192	162	153	30	18	2
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	14 637	11 381	1 691	1 520	1 340	1 312	180	158	45
.....workers.....	26 563	18 549	2 877	5 047	4 101	3 929	946	409	90
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	47 277	40 231	5 499	1 383	1 247	1 223	136	120	164
.....workers.....	198 418	166 707	22 659	8 340	7 482	6 899	858	553	712
Contract labor.....farms.....	4 511	3 900	435	157	134	131	23	22	19
.....\$1,000.....	6 670	5 326	784	523	419	411	104	104	38
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 812	3 349	335	110	95	94	15	14	18
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	647	519	94	34	30	28	4	4	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	43	28	6	9	6	6	3	3	—
\$20,000 or more.....	9	4	—	4	3	3	1	1	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	70 193	60 263	8 232	1 489	1 334	1 299	155	135	209
.....\$1,000.....	117 017	96 042	14 542	5 856	4 979	4 906	877	666	577
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	55 751	48 412	6 353	846	750	722	96	89	140
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	13 510	11 188	1 738	532	490	485	42	33	52
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	788	582	120	74	65	63	9	8	12
\$20,000 or more.....	144	81	21	37	29	29	8	5	5
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	21 583	18 041	2 990	517	505	497	12	12	35
.....\$1,000.....	60 804	48 719	9 557	2 409	2 365	2 283	45	45	119
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	3 756	3 212	448	85	80	79	5	4	11
.....\$1,000.....	6 314	4 779	1 105	400	382	382	18	18	30

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms...	126 197	108 399	14 584	2 755	2 430	2 375	325	291	459
Forms by value group: \$1,000...	5 819 356	4 712 532	807 199	287 329	261 272	254 772	26 057	19 931	12 295
\$1 to \$4,999	9 108	8 144	848	58	40	35	18	16	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17 625	15 967	1 404	126	95	87	31	30	128
\$10,000 to \$19,999	19 268	16 986	2 030	202	164	163	38	37	50
\$20,000 to \$49,999	35 240	30 448	4 138	504	412	406	92	86	150
\$50,000 to \$99,999	27 871	23 704	3 461	654	596	584	58	54	52
\$100,000 to \$199,999	14 372	11 341	2 157	855	796	784	59	49	19
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 646	1 787	532	325	302	292	23	16	2
\$500,000 or more	67	22	14	31	25	24	6	3	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	109 377	94 527	12 433	2 176	1 976	1 931	200	181	241
number	157 227	133 275	19 733	3 862	3 601	3 494	261	229	357
Motortrucks, including pickups	107 974	92 638	12 563	2 486	2 246	2 196	240	213	287
number	147 846	122 363	19 219	5 817	5 279	5 126	538	380	447
Wheel tractors	114 605	98 409	13 157	2 609	2 319	2 269	290	263	430
number	328 022	274 976	41 673	10 382	9 393	9 165	989	791	991
2 or 3	62 730	55 213	6 317	962	833	824	129	116	238
number	158 626	139 399	16 185	2 197	2 197	2 172	320	289	525
4 or more	32 277	25 866	4 899	1 431	1 330	1 299	101	91	81
number	149 798	118 247	23 547	7 649	7 040	6 847	609	446	355
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	53 652	44 719	7 071	1 717	1 619	1 593	98	86	145
number	55 858	46 345	7 459	1 906	1 788	1 754	118	97	148
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	76 978	65 178	9 697	1 922	1 810	1 786	112	99	181
number	98 231	82 600	12 771	2 625	2 454	2 414	171	149	235
Corn heads for combines	50 729	42 225	6 684	1 693	1 598	1 574	95	83	127
number	53 401	44 268	7 111	1 894	1 773	1 740	121	103	128
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	43 266	37 009	5 482	684	640	633	44	41	91
number	44 830	38 332	5 660	731	681	674	50	46	107
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	25 944	21 176	3 992	699	659	642	40	36	77
number	26 600	21 635	4 128	726	684	665	42	36	111
Pickup balers	45 236	38 332	5 887	919	855	836	64	60	98
number	47 704	40 341	6 281	983	906	885	77	70	99
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	18 593	14 907	2 980	678	641	622	37	30	28
number	19 456	15 502	3 162	763	710	686	53	41	29
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	109 916	93 834	13 254	2 494	2 273	2 230	221	195	334
\$1,000	692 466	545 508	101 927	43 478	40 523	39 238	2 955	2 102	1 552
Commercial fertilizer	95 107	80 556	12 000	2 260	2 086	2 046	174	150	291
acres on which used	15 269 836	11 977 133	2 354 836	908 057	846 964	821 748	61 093	38 410	29 810
Lime	14 833	12 491	1 889	442	406	393	36	32	11
acres on which used	815 660	652 621	110 894	51 640	48 042	46 519	3 598	2 831	505
tons	1 952 654	1 564 289	266 300	121 014	112 189	108 170	8 825	7 564	1 051
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	44 572	37 397	5 920	1 146	1 048	1 030	98	88	109
acres on which used	6 658 082	5 184 929	1 047 554	414 249	387 231	376 632	27 018	23 020	11 350
Nematodes in crops	4 605	3 810	646	126	119	117	7	5	23
acres on which used	523 499	397 725	88 435	34 360	31 017	30 482	3 343	2 467	2 979
Diseases in crops and orchards	1 967	1 619	276	64	50	49	14	12	8
acres on which used	218 697	165 597	36 314	16 506	12 569	12 568	3 937	3 261	280
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	75 044	63 534	9 531	1 717	1 592	1 553	125	105	262
acres on which used	14 299 967	11 314 026	2 145 162	806 231	760 579	739 402	45 652	29 113	34 548
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	1 410	1 118	254	33	32	32	1	1	5
acres on which used	169 845	127 402	35 335	(D)	6 056	6 056	(D)	(D)	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	45 535	38 395	5 900	1 141	1 056	1 027	85	66	99
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	28 900	24 401	3 589	860	785	764	75	60	50
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	70 922	60 594	8 784	1 317	1 247	1 223	70	64	227
number	6 558 417	4 962 899	1 098 554	472 301	422 571	412 316	49 730	32 612	24 663
Farms with—									
1 to 9	6 363	5 845	478	29	28	28	1	1	11
10 to 49	27 094	24 186	2 646	195	174	171	21	21	67
50 to 99	18 356	15 738	2 260	240	232	230	8	7	118
100 to 199	12 277	9 977	2 011	266	255	249	11	11	23
200 to 499	5 498	4 076	1 097	320	305	298	15	14	5
500 or more	1 334	772	292	267	253	247	14	10	3
Cows and heifers that had calved	54 323	46 506	6 786	830	793	778	37	34	201
number	1 962 979	1 554 616	319 887	78 810	74 490	71 016	4 320	2 199	9 666
Beef cows	45 680	39 116	5 645	730	699	684	31	28	189
number	1 622 427	1 278 501	264 279	70 570	66 450	63 036	4 120	1 999	9 077
Farms with—									
1 to 9	7 597	6 925	627	34	32	31	2	2	11
10 to 49	28 309	24 721	3 223	292	278	273	14	13	73
50 to 99	7 320	5 762	1 250	206	202	200	4	4	102
100 to 199	1 975	1 423	433	118	112	109	6	6	1
200 to 499	433	267	102	62	58	57	4	3	2
500 or more	46	18	10	18	17	14	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	12 863	11 054	1 635	155	148	147	7	7	19
..... farms.....	340 552	276 115	55 608	8 240	8 040	7 980	200	200	589
Farms with—									
1 to 4	2 913	2 618	260	33	32	32	1	1	2
5 to 9	671	590	80	1	1	1	—	—	—
10 to 49	7 347	6 399	873	62	56	56	6	6	13
50 to 99	1 747	1 328	383	32	32	31	—	—	4
100 to 199	171	112	35	24	24	24	—	—	—
200 to 499	12	5	4	3	3	3	—	—	—
500 or more	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... farms.....	55 732	47 623	7 024	973	923	909	50	45	112
..... number.....	1 951 151	1 482 066	324 904	135 909	121 335	119 100	14 574	6 383	8 272
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	61 405	52 309	7 722	1 168	1 111	1 088	57	51	206
..... farms.....	2 644 287	1 926 217	453 763	257 582	226 746	222 200	30 836	24 030	6 725
..... number.....	72 196	61 633	8 955	1 372	1 293	1 269	79	71	236
Cattle and calves sold	5 473 111	3 944 593	903 955	587 438	491 469	479 997	95 969	53 230	37 125
..... farms.....	2 485 703	1 752 995	419 888	295 496	243 728	237 803	51 768	29 383	17 324
..... number.....	27 381	23 651	3 262	327	303	302	24	23	141
Calves	692 527	564 679	99 340	22 920	21 866	21 856	1 054	1 011	5 588
..... farms.....	171 423	140 292	24 512	5 770	5 509	5 507	260	250	849
..... number.....	60 362	51 383	7 594	1 254	1 187	1 163	67	59	131
Cattle	4 780 584	3 379 914	804 615	564 518	469 603	458 141	94 915	52 219	31 537
..... farms.....	2 314 280	1 612 702	395 376	289 726	238 218	232 296	51 508	29 133	16 475
..... number.....	33 170	27 694	4 505	907	865	845	42	36	64
Fattened on grain and concentrates	3 728 044	2 548 038	649 576	500 516	407 945	398 412	92 571	50 408	29 914
..... farms.....	1 908 976	1 292 899	334 329	265 848	215 261	210 080	50 587	28 416	15 899
..... number.....	59 099	50 243	7 429	1 322	1 175	1 151	147	142	105
Hogs and pigs inventory	14 773 503	11 249 749	2 400 470	1 093 696	861 451	832 499	232 245	221 239	29 588
..... farms.....	2 477	2 313	150	9	4	4	5	5	5
..... number.....	9 484	8 556	844	62	59	57	3	3	22
Farms with—									
1 to 49	8 862	7 845	921	78	71	70	7	7	18
50 to 99	13 329	11 619	1 574	109	101	99	8	8	27
100 to 199	17 045	14 231	2 433	356	342	339	14	14	25
200 to 499	7 902	5 679	1 507	708	598	582	110	105	8
500 or more	46 857	39 635	6 111	1 033	912	892	121	116	78
Used or to be used for breeding	2 110 441	1 604 347	333 671	167 520	118 181	114 577	49 339	46 582	4 903
..... farms.....	55 405	46 970	7 057	1 278	1 136	1 112	142	137	100
..... number.....	12 663 062	9 645 402	2 066 799	926 176	743 270	717 922	182 906	174 657	24 685
Hogs and pigs sold	61 522	52 322	7 726	1 361	1 212	1 186	149	144	113
..... farms.....	22 160 322	16 801 038	3 398 924	1 917 397	1 327 044	1 285 099	590 353	560 553	42 963
..... number.....	2 067 100	1 579 783	323 185	160 897	127 074	122 948	33 823	31 922	3 235
Feeder pigs sold	13 203	11 418	1 498	266	180	177	86	84	21
..... farms.....	3 874 039	2 761 216	466 459	630 530	196 707	188 807	433 823	415 652	15 834
..... number.....	171 432	123 565	20 969	26 297	8 840	8 488	17 457	16 716	601
\$1,000.....									
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	48 781	41 340	6 294	1 060	938	916	122	117	87
..... farms.....	2 696 662	2 035 424	423 260	232 033	159 160	154 225	72 873	68 799	5 945
..... number.....	43 485	36 659	5 729	1 018	901	881	117	112	79
Dec. 1 and May 31	1 346 677	1 019 652	210 484	113 724	78 941	76 949	34 783	32 662	2 817
..... farms.....	43 509	36 751	5 664	1 017	903	881	114	109	77
..... number.....	1 349 985	1 015 772	212 776	118 309	80 219	77 731	38 090	36 137	3 128
June 1 and Nov. 30									
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	8 989	7 896	956	118	111	110	7	7	19
..... farms.....	380 218	318 480	50 919	10 325	10 101	10 071	224	224	494
..... number.....	8 387	7 359	898	111	104	103	7	7	19
Ewes 1 year old or older	241 698	204 985	30 456	5 934	5 767	5 737	167	167	323
..... farms.....	9 117	7 995	976	124	117	116	7	7	22
..... number.....	395 324	329 477	51 114	14 363	14 193	14 163	170	170	370
Sheep and lambs shorn	8 377	7 336	913	109	102	101	7	7	19
..... farms.....	370 931	304 658	51 430	14 444	14 286	14 256	158	158	399
..... number.....	2 688 685	2 236 297	352 861	96 275	95 325	95 160	950	950	3 252
pounds of wool									
Horses and ponies inventory	15 742	13 837	1 590	287	266	260	21	19	28
..... farms.....	66 506	58 068	6 766	1 517	1 341	1 316	176	169	155
..... number.....	2 999	2 682	265	46	37	36	9	8	6
Horses and ponies sold	11 800	10 465	946	355	233	227	122	121	34
..... farms.....	7 224	5 944	552	717	178	176	540	539	11
..... number.....	578	536	38	4	3	2	1	1	—
Goats inventory	3 975	3 790	165	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
..... farms.....	241	231	9	1	1	1	—	—	—
..... number.....	1 671	1 602	68	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
..... \$1,000.....	88	87	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	11 052	9 803	1 090	127	104	101	23	21	32
..... farms.....	9 353 082	5 718 721	600 738	3 029 716	1 408 623	1 348 340	1 621 093	744 091	3 907
..... number.....	10 023	8 930	996	66	62	61	4	4	31
Farms with—									
1 to 399	603	528	67	7	6	6	1	1	1
400 to 3,999	206	188	13	5	2	2	3	3	—
3,200 to 9,999	124	102	8	14	12	11	2	1	—
10,000 to 19,999	66	42	5	19	15	14	4	4	—
20,000 to 49,999	24	12	—	12	4	4	8	8	—
50,000 to 99,999	6	1	1	4	3	3	1	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	10 849	9 622	1 075	120	98	95	22	20	32
..... farms.....	8 092 972	5 000 288	(D)	2 580 448	1 160 325	1 100 042	1 420 123	(D)	(D)
..... number.....	946	869	61	14	11	11	3	2	2
Pullets 3 months old or older not									
of laying age	1 260 110	718 433	(D)	449 268	248 298	248 298	200 970	(D)	(D)
..... farms.....									
..... number.....									

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms...	3 399	2 926	367	93	72	68	21	18	13
.....number...	10 607 676	5 947 255	701 187	3 957 826	2 775 718	2 656 792	1 182 108	727 356	1 408
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms...	1 225	1 102	102	15	14	13	1	1	6
.....number...	692 913	435 573	26 475	229 417	(D)	199 290	(D)	(D)	1 448
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999.....	1 180	1 064	100	10	10	9	—	—	6
2,000 to 59,999.....	43	38	2	3	2	2	1	1	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms...	197	165	24	7	6	5	1	1	1
.....number...	114 059	57 696	21 863	(D)	30 100	21 100	(D)	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold.....farms...	275	211	36	27	25	24	2	2	1
.....number...	6 673 548	3 055 431	776 837	(D)	2 667 995	2 659 595	(D)	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes.....farms...	103 683	88 645	12 539	2 215	2 058	2 019	157	135	284
.....acres...	13 366 762	10 636 777	1 955 246	745 257	705 940	687 069	39 317	28 286	29 482
For grain or seed.....farms...	102 778	87 874	12 446	2 177	2 023	1 985	154	132	281
.....acres...	12 742 587	10 189 466	1 842 877	681 738	645 529	627 543	36 209	25 840	28 506
.....bushels...	1 398 075 929	1 114 343 747	202 455 586	78 011 238	74 070 952	72 257 501	3 940 286	2 994 466	3 265 358
Irrigated.....farms...	464	348	80	32	31	30	1	—	4
.....acres...	73 806	54 003	12 194	(D)	6 787	6 737	(D)	—	422
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	11 999	10 999	897	59	41	40	18	15	44
25 to 99 acres.....	41 822	36 531	4 854	308	262	255	46	38	129
100 to 499 acres.....	47 134	39 288	6 309	1 433	1 359	1 342	74	67	104
500 acres or more.....	1 823	1 056	386	377	361	348	16	12	4
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms...	1 168	916	209	41	38	38	3	1	2
.....acres...	30 256	22 055	5 686	(D)	2 412	2 412	97	(D)	(D)
For grain or seed.....farms...	621	487	107	26	25	25	1	—	1
.....acres...	20 860	15 561	3 579	(D)	1 715	1 715	(D)	—	(D)
.....bushels...	1 584 714	1 189 957	259 610	(D)	134 928	134 928	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres...	68	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	335	274	50	10	9	9	1	—	1
25 to 99 acres.....	251	191	50	10	10	10	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres.....	34	21	7	6	6	6	—	—	—
500 acres or more.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain.....farms...	1 139	915	169	49	49	49	—	—	6
.....acres...	31 863	23 678	5 439	2 587	2 587	2 587	—	—	159
.....bushels...	986 591	737 223	151 621	94 674	94 674	94 674	—	—	3 073
Irrigated.....farms...	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres...	212	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	733	613	101	18	18	18	—	—	1
25 to 99 acres.....	358	265	61	27	27	27	—	—	5
100 to 499 acres.....	47	37	7	3	3	3	—	—	—
500 acres or more.....	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Oats for grain.....farms...	39 939	33 853	5 307	706	677	662	29	25	73
.....acres...	870 717	713 425	130 374	25 379	24 122	23 675	1 257	777	1 539
.....bushels...	49 476 077	40 627 115	7 247 857	1 519 282	1 471 440	1 441 580	47 842	34 588	81 823
Irrigated.....farms...	18	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres...	331	281	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans.....farms...	79 935	68 439	9 600	1 676	1 573	1 542	103	89	220
.....acres...	7 472 882	6 104 356	1 011 317	340 524	320 247	313 197	20 277	16 855	16 685
.....bushels...	267 764 277	218 165 008	36 163 388	12 840 798	12 109 250	11 842 155	731 548	601 246	595 083
Irrigated.....farms...	157	122	24	11	11	10	—	—	—
.....acres...	12 566	9 526	2 184	856	856	816	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	13 023	11 612	1 279	78	65	64	13	13	54
25 to 99 acres.....	39 139	33 832	4 737	458	425	414	33	25	112
100 to 499 acres.....	27 235	22 705	3 447	1 030	980	963	50	47	53
500 acres or more.....	538	290	137	110	103	101	7	4	1
Irish potatoes.....farms...	157	126	25	5	5	5	—	—	1
.....acres...	1 149	249	(D)	832	832	832	—	—	(D)
.....hundredweight...	199 038	37 763	(D)	151 518	151 518	151 518	—	—	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	13	8	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
.....acres...	437	68	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	96	80	14	1	1	1	—	—	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	41	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	15	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	2	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text).....farms...	66 000	56 562	8 024	1 180	1 110	1 088	70	61	234
.....acres...	2 314 524	1 851 010	361 869	83 958	75 656	73 585	8 302	3 320	17 687
.....tons, dry...	6 763 422	5 423 113	1 054 367	264 399	240 106	233 382	24 293	9 760	21 543
Irrigated.....farms...	75	65	5	5	4	4	1	—	—
.....acres...	2 182	1 821	56	(D)	225	225	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	34 093	30 287	3 343	386	362	356	24	23	77
25 to 99 acres.....	27 759	23 283	3 854	558	529	518	29	27	64
100 to 499 acres.....	4 118	2 983	820	222	208	204	14	11	93
500 acres or more.....	30	9	7	14	11	10	3	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Individual or family	Partnership	Total		10 or less stockholders	Total
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.										
Hay crops—Con.										
Affalfa hay	farms	57 156	49 108	6 949	967	910	893	57	49	132
	acres	1 678 073	1 364 064	257 843	52 565	46 580	45 469	5 985	2 163	3 601
	tons, dry	5 416 271	4 388 299	830 830	185 639	165 881	161 097	19 758	7 206	11 503
Irrigated	farms	58	48	5	5	4	4	1	—	—
	acres	1 640	1 279	56	305	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Grass silage and haylage	farms	6 247	4 870	1 104	264	257	251	7	5	9
	acres	239 035	170 192	49 564	18 818	18 253	17 552	565	335	461
Irrigated	farms	1 765 816	1 260 112	343 080	157 917	152 297	148 592	5 620	3 520	4 707
	acres	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	314	314	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms	633	549	54	25	18	17	7	5	5
Irrigated	farms	12 855	6 547	1 265	5 018	995	897	4 023	2 143	25
	acres	139	130	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	1 210	767	443	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		416	378	27	7	5	5	2	2	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres		105	90	13	1	—	—	1	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres		88	68	10	10	10	9	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		24	13	4	7	3	3	4	3	—
Land in orchards	farms	578	525	43	6	6	6	—	—	4
	acres	2 841	2 149	443	246	246	246	—	—	4
Irrigated	farms	14	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	72	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		469	435	29	1	1	1	—	—	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres		85	76	7	2	2	2	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		20	12	6	2	2	2	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		4	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—

!1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.