

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms	number	54 042	1 410	-	-	1 410	158	135
	percent	42.7	1.1	-	-	1.1	0.1	0.1
Land in farms	acres	15 859 276	153 174	-	-	153 174	13 370	5 682
Average size of farm	acres	293	109	-	-	109	85	42
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	farms	54 086	1 392	-	-	1 392	178	167
	\$1,000	26 876 499	214 509	-	-	214 509	34 465	15 288
Average per farm	dollars	496 921	154 100	-	-	154 100	193 622	91 547
Average per acre	dollars	1 677	1 370	-	-	1 370	2 152	1 992
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999		922	62	-	-	62	17	24
\$20,000 to \$39,999		1 863	176	-	-	176	44	15
\$40,000 to \$69,999		2 969	330	-	-	330	27	51
\$70,000 to \$99,999		2 743	337	-	-	337	23	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999		4 243	168	-	-	168	34	19
\$150,000 to \$199,999		3 813	60	-	-	60	-	10
\$200,000 to \$499,999		18 374	188	-	-	188	16	25
\$500,000 to \$999,999		12 692	51	-	-	51	12	-
\$1,000,000 or more		6 467	20	-	-	20	5	-
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	39 190	1 288	-	-	1 288	142	126
	acres	7 927 628	150 642	-	-	150 642	8 720	5 618
Land rented or leased from others	farms	33 559	243	-	-	243	43	21
	acres	8 673 522	33 512	-	-	33 512	7 773	1 205
Land rented or leased to others	farms	5 743	393	-	-	393	44	24
	acres	741 874	30 980	-	-	30 980	3 123	1 141
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland	farms	54 042	1 410	-	-	1 410	158	135
	acres	14 003 710	115 426	-	-	115 426	10 590	3 487
Harvested cropland	farms	54 042	1 410	-	-	1 410	158	135
	acres	12 460 233	79 647	-	-	79 647	9 648	2 690
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres		7 306	1 010	-	-	1 010	131	123
50 to 99 acres		8 079	207	-	-	207	7	6
100 to 199 acres		14 609	122	-	-	122	12	4
200 to 499 acres		19 205	60	-	-	60	5	2
500 to 999 acres		4 198	8	-	-	8	1	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		580	2	-	-	2	1	-
2,000 acres or more		65	1	-	-	1	1	-
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	16 782	566	-	-	566	14	16
	acres	865 804	23 935	-	-	23 935	465	375
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	8 826	115	-	-	115	12	21
	acres	225 655	3 027	-	-	3 027	59	201
On which all crops failed	farms	1 309	26	-	-	26	13	4
	acres	34 029	1 429	-	-	1 429	95	20
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	668	20	-	-	20	2	5
	acres	23 547	640	-	-	640	(D)	13
Idle	farms	14 326	302	-	-	302	22	22
	acres	394 442	6 748	-	-	6 748	317	188
Total woodland								
	farms	9 373	411	-	-	411	62	60
	acres	436 159	15 654	-	-	15 654	1 118	1 356
Woodland pastured	farms	4 803	206	-	-	206	11	12
	acres	230 419	6 970	-	-	6 970	315	353
Woodland not pastured	farms	5 753	278	-	-	278	55	49
	acres	205 740	8 684	-	-	8 684	803	1 003
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	8 713	223	-	-	223	13	14
	acres	490 176	9 301	-	-	9 301	653	183
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	42 109	1 050	-	-	1 050	117	92
	acres	929 231	12 793	-	-	12 793	1 009	656
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	24 952	828	-	-	828	29	33
	acres	1 586 399	40 206	-	-	40 206	1 433	911
Irrigated land	farms	385	8	-	-	8	26	11
	acres	70 377	720	-	-	720	1 072	78
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	377	7	-	-	7	26	11
	acres	69 648	(D)	-	-	(D)	1 072	78
Pastureland irrigated	farms	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	320	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	20	1	-	-	1	-	-
	acres	409	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	23 627	156	-	-	156	6	4
	acres	575 764	2 014	-	-	2 014	44	24
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators	number	54 042	1 410	-	-	1 410	158	135
Full owners	number	20 603	1 171	-	-	1 171	116	114
Part owners	number	18 102	113	-	-	113	26	12
Tenants	number	15 337	126	-	-	126	16	9
White	number	53 928	1 406	-	-	1 406	156	134
Full owners	number	20 555	1 169	-	-	1 169	114	113
Part owners	number	18 065	113	-	-	113	26	12
Tenants	number	15 308	124	-	-	124	16	9
Black and other races	number	114	4	-	-	4	2	1
Full owners	number	48	2	-	-	2	2	1
Part owners	number	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tenants	number	29	2	-	-	2	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Farms..... number.....	390	1 399	59 898	10 624	4 476	805	1 076	2 591
..... percent.....	0.3	1.1	47.3	8.4	3.5	0.6	0.8	2.0
Land in farms..... acres.....	11 721	336 099	15 267 340	1 954 122	1 046 900	85 261	33 295	732 644
Average size of farm..... acres.....	30	240	255	184	234	106	31	283
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	370	1 094	60 065	10 459	4 531	817	1 132	2 543
..... \$1,000.....	42 932	354 609	22 172 163	2 141 162	1 348 658	188 457	72 218	1 014 553
Average per farm..... dollars.....	116 033	324 139	369 136	204 719	297 651	230 669	63 797	398 959
Average per acre..... dollars.....	3 744	1 333	1 438	1 071	1 269	2 279	2 475	1 424

Farms by value of land and buildings:

\$1 to \$19,999.....	39	9	3 115	946	83	82	132	44
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	44	39	4 400	1 134	147	192	279	51
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	146	78	6 135	1 696	245	68	480	48
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	33	163	3 865	1 260	225	63	100	146
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	35	119	4 980	1 447	533	87	63	268
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	28	104	4 123	818	512	56	34	255
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	30	361	18 262	2 078	2 115	179	31	1 037
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	5	171	10 907	828	579	60	12	543
\$1,000,000 or more.....	10	50	4 278	252	92	30	1	151

Owned and rented land by operator:

Land owned..... farms.....	362	1 194	49 441	9 645	3 644	739	928	2 065
..... acres.....	10 552	208 254	10 048 748	1 903 691	723 818	70 756	138 019	444 247
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	51	613	29 263	3 015	2 229	211	222	1 467
..... acres.....	3 645	143 090	6 535 135	528 516	360 027	32 535	5 597	318 386
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	32	145	9 091	3 359	303	165	384	219
..... acres.....	2 476	15 245	1 316 543	478 085	36 945	18 030	110 321	29 989

LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE

Total cropland..... farms.....	390	1 399	52 463	8 852	4 328	474	539	2 569
..... acres.....	8 880	274 646	12 324 214	1 294 285	814 827	69 033	14 805	610 086
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	390	1 357	49 573	7 509	4 261	392	248	2 505
..... acres.....	6 936	215 807	9 772 432	750 017	663 912	57 156	6 175	508 193
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	361	373	9 620	3 515	390	119	231	144
50 to 99 acres.....	19	246	6 773	1 583	849	62	6	375
100 to 199 acres.....	5	330	13 936	1 392	1 939	104	6	970
200 to 499 acres.....	2	346	16 227	869	1 036	90	4	915
500 to 999 acres.....	2	60	2 707	134	45	15	1	96
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1	1	285	15	2	2	—	3
2,000 acres or more.....	1	1	25	1	—	—	—	2

Cropland:

Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	13	720	30 646	6 035	2 792	208	408	1 711
..... acres.....	160	43 914	2 015 713	480 794	123 624	8 539	7 607	80 444
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	17	194	7 532	1 009	477	65	15	360
..... acres.....	729	4 766	197 731	25 662	9 172	1 094	294	8 012
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	2	86	1 080	211	81	11	8	42
..... acres.....	(D)	3 184	29 275	5 559	1 520	121	166	1 348
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	2	19	750	129	58	3	3	26
..... acres.....	(D)	1 024	26 941	4 025	3 118	53	197	1 079
Idle..... farms.....	28	291	10 580	1 251	690	100	21	497
..... acres.....	1 020	5 951	282 122	28 228	13 481	2 070	366	11 010

Total woodland

..... farms.....	29	520	14 377	3 559	1 797	111	128	713
..... acres.....	1 059	21 195	809 262	215 390	107 872	2 648	3 640	43 362
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	10	375	10 417	2 827	1 390	64	76	491
..... acres.....	467	14 382	597 940	167 786	77 285	1 747	2 049	31 788
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	23	217	6 305	1 357	807	62	61	370
..... acres.....	592	6 813	211 322	47 604	30 587	901	1 591	11 574

Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured

..... farms.....	14	290	14 467	3 160	1 185	179	122	617
..... acres.....	401	18 745	1 126 610	300 305	60 933	5 861	2 907	33 338

Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	126	1 155	50 129	8 254	3 681	705	929	2 227
..... acres.....	1 381	21 513	1 007 254	144 142	63 268	7 719	11 943	45 858

Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	34	1 080	42 144	8 759	3 794	393	553	2 144
..... acres.....	1 028	77 041	3 740 263	948 885	261 842	16 147	12 563	145 570

Irrigated land..... farms.....	81	15	277	119	9	2	3	5
..... acres.....	2 627	827	23 781	2 460	729	(D)	24	(D)

Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	81	14	258	111	9	2	3	4
..... (D).....	(D)	(D)	21 589	2 393	729	(D)	24	495

Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	—	1	20	8	—	—	—	1
..... (D).....	(D)	(D)	2 136	(D)	—	—	—	(D)

Other land irrigated..... farms.....	1	—	6	1	—	—	—	—
..... (D).....	(D)	(D)	56	(D)	—	—	—	—

Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	9	524	19 823	2 594	1 405	130	20	1 102
..... acres.....	107	9 388	443 694	38 206	21 736	2 404	307	20 536

RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

All operators..... number.....	390	1 399	59 898	10 624	4 476	805	1 076	2 591
Full owners..... number.....	339	791	30 801	7 662	2 258	598	857	1 127
Part owners..... number.....	23	399	18 348	1 930	1 378	134	68	929
Tenants..... number.....	28	209	10 749	1 032	840	73	151	535
White..... number.....	389	1 396	59 789	10 602	4 468	800	1 075	2 585
Full owners..... number.....	338	790	30 741	7 645	2 251	596	856	1 126
Part owners..... number.....	23	399	18 323	1 928	1 377	132	68	927
Tenants..... number.....	28	207	10 725	1 029	840	72	151	532
Black and other races..... number.....	1	3	109	22	8	5	1	6
Full owners..... number.....	1	1	60	17	7	2	1	1
Part owners..... number.....	—	—	25	2	1	—	—	2
Tenants..... number.....	—	2	24	3	—	1	—	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family	108 723	46 849	1 294	—	—	1 294	131	117
Partnership	26 942 673	13 079 823	124 214	—	—	124 214	6 289	4 118
Corporations:	14 538	5 890	91	—	—	91	18	16
Family held	4 859 743	2 009 023	16 104	—	—	16 104	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	2 373	1 001	18	—	—	18	3	2
10 or less stockholders	1 503 576	681 743	10 222	—	—	10 222	(D)	(D)
Other than family held	50	20	2	—	—	2	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	2 323	981	16	—	—	16	3	2
10 or less stockholders	295	88	2	—	—	2	3	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	118 406	43 636	(D)	—	—	(D)	5 235	—
	36	17	2	—	—	2	1	—
	259	71	—	—	—	—	2	—
	451	214	5	—	—	5	3	—
	120 364	45 051	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	97 807	38 183	855	—	—	855	116	104
Not on farm operated	18 332	11 275	367	—	—	367	31	26
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	7 104	3 617	53	—	—	53	3	—
25 to 34 years	20 919	8 312	341	—	—	341	20	15
35 to 44 years	24 738	9 603	249	—	—	249	32	34
45 to 54 years	30 951	12 897	288	—	—	288	20	27
55 to 64 years	29 578	13 723	265	—	—	265	36	35
65 years and over	13 090	5 890	214	—	—	214	47	24
Average age	47.2	47.7	47.3	—	—	47.3	53.7	51.5
Operators by sex:								
Male	123 333	52 909	1 344	—	—	1 344	149	124
Female	3 047	1 133	66	—	—	66	9	11
Operators of Spanish origin	214	77	9	—	—	9	1	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	94 100	41 137	433	—	—	433	97	44
Other	32 280	12 905	977	—	—	977	61	91
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	64 111	26 255	311	—	—	311	73	42
1 to 99 days	19 742	9 391	248	—	—	248	9	7
100 to 199 days	6 972	3 564	112	—	—	112	13	19
200 days or more	28 165	11 475	674	—	—	674	50	64
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres	8 342	422	25	—	—	25	26	33
10 to 49 acres	13 023	4 553	498	—	—	498	94	72
50 to 69 acres	3 324	1 371	260	—	—	260	4	8
70 to 99 acres	8 999	4 669	175	—	—	175	8	8
100 to 139 acres	9 263	4 411	135	—	—	135	5	3
140 to 179 acres	14 602	6 814	105	—	—	105	7	2
180 to 219 acres	8 886	3 740	59	—	—	59	2	6
220 to 259 acres	10 007	4 491	35	—	—	35	4	—
260 to 499 acres	33 351	15 402	88	—	—	88	3	3
500 to 999 acres	14 184	6 904	23	—	—	23	3	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2 149	1 138	5	—	—	5	—	—
2,000 acres or more	250	127	2	—	—	2	2	—
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011)	54 042	54 042	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	1 410	—	1 410	—	—	1 410	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	1 410	—	1 410	—	—	1 410	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	158	—	—	—	—	—	158	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	1 399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	59 898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	10 624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	4 476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	805	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	1 076	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	2 591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold	126 380	54 042	1 410	—	—	1 410	158	135
\$1,000	8 203 743	2 692 064	13 187	—	—	13 187	3 090	1 900
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	986	77	1	—	—	1	1	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	5 531	1 156	2	—	—	2	1	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999	15 889	5 300	5	—	—	5	5	4
\$40,000 to \$99,999	37 541	17 094	49	—	—	49	9	9
\$20,000 to \$39,999	23 859	12 870	67	—	—	67	17	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	15 658	8 028	148	—	—	148	17	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 669	4 466	316	—	—	316	20	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7 584	2 448	251	—	—	251	25	19
Less than \$2,500	8 663	2 603	571	—	—	571	63	71

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family	farms... 295	1 251	51 100	9 245	3 775	648	1 002	2 261
	acres... 4 172	278 895	11 917 279	1 529 227	843 582	61 288	26 532	596 481
Partnership	farms... 32	123	7 316	1 147	642	66	54	290
	acres... 933	42 949	2 490 893	311 344	177 060	7 613	2 180	110 206
Corporations:								
Family held	farms... 56	21	1 114	101	50	64	14	30
	acres... 3 739	14 185	729 209	60 170	22 512	15 334	2 907	23 151
More than 10 stockholders	farms... —	—	23	2	—	4	—	1
10 or less stockholders	farms... 56	21	1 091	99	50	60	14	29
Other than family held	farms... 7	1	160	13	2	26	3	3
	acres... 2 877	(D)	61 830	7 497	(D)	(D)	521	1 065
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 1	—	9	1	—	5	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 6	—	151	12	2	21	3	3
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms... —	3	208	118	7	1	3	7
	acres... —	(D)	68 129	45 884	(D)	(D)	1 155	1 741
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	282	1 140	49 365	7 686	3 971	588	907	2 296
Not on farm operated	94	149	5 860	1 708	208	126	84	112
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	6	47	3 109	290	165	18	15	71
25 to 34 years	41	276	10 301	1 163	765	180	302	366
35 to 44 years	58	256	12 397	1 869	1 070	134	360	545
45 to 54 years	53	318	14 989	2 315	1 258	219	143	739
55 to 64 years	207	321	13 138	2 631	973	182	98	600
65 years and over	25	181	5 964	2 356	245	72	158	270
Average age	51.8	48.0	46.9	52.4	46.0	46.8	44.5	48.4
Operators by sex:								
Male	378	1 366	58 382	10 065	4 360	762	1 034	2 525
Female	12	33	1 516	559	116	43	42	66
Operators of Spanish origin	—	2	107	20	11	—	2	5
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	116	902	44 225	5 938	4 122	464	213	2 347
Other	274	497	15 673	4 686	354	341	863	244
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	114	580	31 327	4 312	3 051	356	305	1 697
1 to 99 days	27	197	8 634	1 135	655	93	47	434
100 to 199 days	18	94	2 798	745	173	50	44	87
200 days or more	212	437	13 757	3 774	356	270	663	207
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres	283	6	6 663	963	118	326	421	19
10 to 49 acres	62	253	6 629	2 186	179	152	462	69
50 to 69 acres	5	53	1 482	663	64	16	30	31
70 to 99 acres	14	115	3 487	1 115	253	35	114	121
100 to 139 acres	7	115	3 894	1 141	441	43	13	196
140 to 179 acres	6	173	6 160	1 053	799	52	11	473
180 to 219 acres	3	101	4 079	644	584	42	7	263
220 to 259 acres	2	112	4 515	522	548	33	6	261
260 to 499 acres	3	309	15 313	1 553	1 252	81	7	890
500 to 999 acres	4	141	6 622	655	221	21	4	241
1,000 to 1,999 acres	—	20	942	113	16	2	1	25
2,000 acres or more	1	1	112	16	1	2	—	2
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	1 399	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	59 898	10 624	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	10 624	10 624	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	4 476	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	805	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 076	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 591
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms... 390	1 399	59 898	10 624	4 476	805	1 076	2 591
	\$1,000... 34 100	49 988	4 817 036	328 563	270 815	140 789	9 017	171 755
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	10	3	828	58	3	56	3	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999	24	13	4 090	239	40	132	3	69
\$100,000 to \$199,999	25	82	9 301	432	572	139	10	446
\$40,000 to \$99,999	47	336	16 502	973	2 252	154	20	1 069
\$20,000 to \$39,999	36	261	9 013	1 228	1 000	33	32	522
\$10,000 to \$19,999	27	221	6 460	1 947	405	14	54	275
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	153	5 360	2 315	124	16	96	70
\$2,500 to \$4,999	157	49	4 264	1 908	57	51	239	24
Less than \$2,500	30	281	4 080	1 524	23	210	619	112

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	98 140	54 009	416	--	--	416	41	10
	\$1,000	3 042 948	2 225 478	2 202	--	--	2 202	505	83
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	24 875	19 868	4	--	--	4	1	--
	\$1,000	1 973 971	1 638 427	247	--	--	247	(D)	--
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	19 887	12 206	43	--	--	43	1	--
	\$1,000	259 558	182 869	201	--	--	201	(D)	--
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	19 435	7 690	1 405	--	--	1 405	10	5
	\$1,000	71 838	22 494	9 911	--	--	9 911	17	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	85	19	32	--	--	32	--	--
	\$1,000	6 897	1 194	3 185	--	--	3 185	--	--
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	626	163	8	--	--	8	158	19
	\$1,000	4 723	878	4	--	--	4	2 423	35
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	26	4	--	--	--	--	14	--
	\$1,000	2 277	(D)	--	--	--	--	1 449	--
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	321	31	2	--	--	2	8	100
	\$1,000	2 080	95	(D)	--	--	(D)	4	1 717
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	14	1	--	--	--	--	--	12
	\$1,000	1 268	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	452	16	2	--	--	2	9	2
	\$1,000	33 922	108	(D)	--	--	(D)	16	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	108	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	31 692	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other crops	farms	92	19	5	--	--	5	19	1
	\$1,000	1 222	492	7	--	--	7	26	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	1 045	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry and poultry products	farms	7 402	1 680	39	--	--	39	10	6
	\$1,000	144 365	3 502	16	--	--	16	3	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	583	16	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	134 333	1 338	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	farms	10 626	800	8	--	--	8	--	--
	\$1,000	313 119	12 385	31	--	--	31	--	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2 805	56	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	178 218	3 414	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cattle and calves	farms	72 196	18 072	197	--	--	197	13	8
	\$1,000	2 485 703	194 408	619	--	--	619	15	26
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	12 197	719	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	1 885 880	46 870	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hogs and pigs	farms	61 522	13 241	62	--	--	62	11	3
	\$1,000	2 067 100	226 444	309	--	--	309	75	18
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	16 625	1 283	1	--	--	1	--	--
	\$1,000	1 418 235	82 478	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	9 270	2 981	39	--	--	39	3	2
	\$1,000	24 511	4 681	54	--	--	54	(Z)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	67	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	7 785	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	3 798	751	43	--	--	43	5	7
	\$1,000	12 211	1 100	34	--	--	34	5	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	41	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	5 371	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	64 940	15 454	184	--	--	184	18	7
	\$1,000	1 522 517	113 224	400	--	--	400	9	6
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		32 788	9 653	154	--	--	154	18	6
\$5,000 to \$19,999		16 311	4 315	25	--	--	25	--	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999		8 760	1 173	5	--	--	5	--	--
\$50,000 or more		7 081	313	--	--	--	--	--	--
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	91 094	23 784	326	--	--	326	38	21
	\$1,000	1 035 824	86 565	184	--	--	184	21	20
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		51 448	18 426	320	--	--	320	37	20
\$5,000 to \$19,999		27 036	4 735	6	--	--	6	1	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999		9 093	575	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more		3 517	48	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	44 198	9 275	100	--	--	100	9	--
	tons	2 491 875	194 748	445	--	--	445	37	--
	\$1,000	468 422	38 414	74	--	--	74	7	--
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons		38 900	8 946	100	--	--	100	9	--
100 to 499 tons		4 725	325	--	--	--	--	--	--
500 tons or more		573	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		24 198	6 889	94	--	--	94	9	--
\$5,000 to \$19,999		14 544	2 102	6	--	--	6	--	--
\$20,000 to \$49,999		4 050	260	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more		1 406	24	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms... 21	1 129	37 114	4 207	2 612	306	54	2 428
	\$1,000... 224	20 528	716 167	43 879	24 151	7 938	479	45 192
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 2	122	4 501	221	45	57	4	271
	\$1,000... (D)	7 967	303 449	15 471	2 457	4 407	276	16 347
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... —	206	6 513	573	379	58	4	477
	\$1,000... —	1 681	66 917	3 356	2 313	931	(D)	4 633
Cotton and cottonseed	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms... 7	1 094	7 754	1 228	674	70	44	682
	\$1,000... 8	6 765	25 208	3 497	3 503	154	55	3 718
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	7	25	4	1	—	—	1
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	1 771	180	(D)	—	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms... 12	45	186	105	12	9	1	13
	\$1,000... 73	971	284	25	13	(D)	(D)	38
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 1	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... (D)	521	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms... 13	10	138	100	4	6	1	8
	\$1,000... 119	28	109	38	1	(Z)	(D)	8
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms... 390	13	19	7	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000... 33 636	118	41	15	—	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 106	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms... 1	18	21	6	2	4	—	2
	\$1,000... (D)	657	26	5	(D)	1	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms... 1	93	3 938	489	361	797	20	457
	\$1,000... (D)	366	10 019	271	272	124 481	(D)	5 694
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	2	53	—	—	461	—	51
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	5 793	—	—	122 357	—	(D)
Dairy products	farms... —	97	2 977	270	4 475	16	1	2 252
	\$1,000... —	1 656	58 435	3 036	184 293	(D)	(D)	56 059
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	7	388	16	1 956	2	—	396
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	22 456	985	128 532	(D)	—	23 379
Cattle and calves	farms... 5	830	45 870	10 614	4 460	262	49	2 430
	\$1,000... 23	8 636	2 217 565	248 273	34 333	2 512	292	27 273
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	31	11 273	1 288	53	11	1	109
	\$1,000... —	1 943	1 825 860	167 386	3 309	(D)	(D)	6 592
Hogs and pigs	farms... 4	607	43 860	2 165	1 900	176	16	1 642
	\$1,000... 16	10 016	1 768 055	28 015	23 939	5 380	13	32 836
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	49	14 985	177	74	48	—	185
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	1 313 440	13 472	3 626	3 705	—	11 483
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms... —	104	5 690	754	213	51	21	166
	\$1,000... —	177	19 088	1 043	210	71	(D)	219
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	—	63	1	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	7 603	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms... 4	39	1 620	377	110	12	1 076	131
	\$1,000... 1	71	2 039	465	96	14	8 136	709
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	—	5	1	—	—	33	2
	\$1,000... —	—	476	(D)	—	—	4 539	(D)
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms... 1	507	43 038	5 120	2 545	781	652	1 753
	\$1,000... (D)	3 923	1 349 456	96 604	16 488	21 597	2 827	14 586
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	1	299	19 110	2 997	1 618	315	545	1 069
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	148	10 356	1 061	742	159	79	486
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	45	7 015	545	152	184	24	162
\$50,000 or more	—	15	6 557	517	33	123	4	36
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms... 6	885	57 417	9 137	4 344	783	1 029	2 461
	\$1,000... 6	2 590	807 668	36 927	38 717	76 017	2 112	21 923
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	6	726	27 836	7 671	1 654	265	965	1 193
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	152	18 653	1 082	2 340	53	43	1 052
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	4	7 875	271	317	131	17	174
\$50,000 or more	—	3	3 053	113	33	334	4	42
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms... —	279	27 117	2 790	4 329	773	336	1 980
	tons... —	6 242	1 630 385	67 507	124 469	459 753	3 808	71 988
	\$1,000... —	1 135	314 342	12 059	24 995	74 668	705	14 082
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	—	271	22 942	2 635	4 147	293	333	1 859
100 to 499 tons	—	7	3 856	142	177	251	3	106
500 tons or more	—	1	319	13	5	229	—	15
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	—	213	12 601	2 276	2 627	256	315	1 194
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	62	10 070	383	1 568	53	8	675
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	3	3 444	90	114	139	11	79
\$50,000 or more	—	1	1 002	41	20	325	2	32

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	83 832	20 813	287	--	--	287	27	20
\$1,000.....	65 710	7 808	43	--	--	43	2	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	51 110	16 297	277	--	--	277	26	20
\$500 to \$999.....	14 608	2 698	10	--	--	10	1	--
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	13 919	1 566	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$3,000 or more.....	4 195	252	--	--	--	--	--	--
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	108 533	52 261	947	--	--	947	138	86
\$1,000.....	233 629	120 116	565	--	--	565	360	64
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	39 602	17 883	795	--	--	795	96	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	59 263	28 727	148	--	--	148	25	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7 908	4 593	4	--	--	4	6	--
\$10,000 or more.....	1 760	1 058	--	--	--	--	11	1
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	100 939	48 559	726	--	--	726	155	58
\$1,000.....	482 993	246 311	951	--	--	951	277	25
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	43 676	20 093	643	--	--	643	137	58
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	45 278	22 225	70	--	--	70	13	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	9 155	4 721	7	--	--	7	3	--
\$20,000 or more.....	2 830	1 520	6	--	--	6	2	--
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	103 527	49 410	689	--	--	689	135	162
\$1,000.....	209 473	109 837	431	--	--	431	165	142
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	77 037	35 267	653	--	--	653	130	147
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	24 132	12 794	30	--	--	30	--	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 957	1 084	5	--	--	5	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	401	265	1	--	--	1	5	--
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	125 896	53 924	1 366	--	--	1 366	178	167
\$1,000.....	376 182	152 815	1 402	--	--	1 402	204	195
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	71 592	31 966	1 278	--	--	1 278	155	132
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	49 926	20 328	80	--	--	80	16	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 786	1 427	6	--	--	6	7	1
\$20,000 or more.....	592	203	2	--	--	2	--	--
Petroleum products.....farms.....	125 792	53 904	1 366	--	--	1 366	178	167
\$1,000.....	295 944	127 501	1 103	--	--	1 103	174	124
Gasoline.....farms.....	119 313	50 579	1 260	--	--	1 260	175	167
\$1,000.....	129 462	52 891	546	--	--	546	88	85
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	77 229	37 727	342	--	--	342	24	42
\$1,000.....	91 642	44 691	245	--	--	245	44	14
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	49 901	20 082	110	--	--	110	4	39
\$1,000.....	48 786	19 644	46	--	--	46	1	8
Fuel oil.....farms.....	12 493	4 504	57	--	--	57	16	31
\$1,000.....	3 759	1 251	13	--	--	13	6	7
Natural gas.....farms.....	3 641	1 388	37	--	--	37	11	4
\$1,000.....	3 024	833	173	--	--	173	25	2
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	125 782	53 894	1 366	--	--	1 366	178	167
\$1,000.....	19 271	8 191	81	--	--	81	11	9
Electricity.....farms.....	100 643	40 055	822	--	--	822	58	108
\$1,000.....	79 531	25 141	294	--	--	294	30	67
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 304	625	18	--	--	18	--	8
\$1,000.....	706	173	5	--	--	5	--	3
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	54 137	22 507	255	--	--	255	59	68
\$1,000.....	191 299	65 018	951	--	--	951	409	544
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	44 501	19 204	221	--	--	221	33	38
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	8 062	2 802	26	--	--	26	25	26
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 287	415	7	--	--	7	--	4
\$50,000 or more.....	287	86	1	--	--	1	1	--
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	14 637	4 755	62	--	--	62	14	17
workers.....	26 563	7 715	177	--	--	177	37	29
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	47 277	20 297	218	--	--	218	59	62
workers.....	198 418	93 228	1 069	--	--	1 069	595	772
Contract labor.....farms.....	4 511	2 226	78	--	--	78	30	13
\$1,000.....	6 670	2 901	43	--	--	43	24	8
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 812	1 923	77	--	--	77	30	13
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	647	290	1	--	--	1	--	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	43	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	70 193	31 868	643	--	--	643	74	29
\$1,000.....	117 017	60 756	612	--	--	612	8	63
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	55 751	24 249	581	--	--	581	74	19
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	13 510	6 994	55	--	--	55	--	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	788	518	5	--	--	5	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	144	107	2	--	--	2	--	--
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	21 583	9 619	74	--	--	74	5	4
\$1,000.....	60 804	29 315	114	--	--	114	10	1
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	3 756	788	23	--	--	23	90	68
\$1,000.....	6 314	754	15	--	--	15	315	770

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	—	859	53 431	8 019	4 390	697	899	2 409
\$1,000.....	—	325	49 973	4 311	4 514	858	302	1 882
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	—	648	29 693	6 274	1 664	456	716	1 313
\$500 to \$999.....	—	127	9 856	787	1 134	73	88	621
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	80	10 378	690	1 311	114	91	379
\$3,000 or more.....	—	4	3 504	268	281	54	4	96
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	342	985	46 728	5 849	4 181	346	98	2 421
\$1,000.....	6 229	1 445	93 764	6 596	6 101	496	33	4 456
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	204	515	17 276	3 833	1 690	163	89	816
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	71	427	25 814	1 822	2 406	171	7	1 457
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	13	38	3 035	160	79	10	2	128
\$10,000 or more.....	54	5	603	34	6	2	—	20
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	221	757	43 845	5 256	3 926	328	84	2 280
\$1,000.....	295	2 656	209 677	13 894	12 523	1 154	50	9 076
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	207	406	18 730	3 745	2 032	206	82	1 082
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8	304	19 823	1 250	1 710	90	1	1 034
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	42	4 050	190	171	27	—	131
\$20,000 or more.....	3	5	1 242	71	13	5	1	33
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	140	785	45 333	5 878	3 913	417	220	2 323
\$1,000.....	146	1 068	89 149	5 594	4 169	554	25	3 787
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	130	682	33 983	5 318	3 578	358	219	1 890
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6	93	10 392	522	327	56	1	418
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	8	836	36	8	3	—	11
\$20,000 or more.....	2	2	122	2	—	—	—	4
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	370	1 087	59 882	10 400	4 531	816	1 047	2 528
\$1,000.....	1 709	2 532	187 577	15 803	16 241	3 755	781	8 970
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	267	742	32 734	8 713	1 775	457	999	1 087
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	71	333	24 733	1 567	2 656	286	44	1 345
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	12	8	2 095	106	94	45	2	89
\$20,000 or more.....	20	4	320	14	6	28	2	7
Petroleum products.....farms.....	370	1 087	59 799	10 383	4 531	815	1 047	2 528
\$1,000.....	1 314	2 027	143 269	11 896	10 904	2 387	530	6 611
Gasoline.....farms.....	340	1 021	57 119	9 986	4 415	758	1 004	2 475
\$1,000.....	322	943	64 268	6 770	5 882	746	384	3 307
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	52	549	33 866	3 292	2 702	259	57	1 609
\$1,000.....	68	594	41 487	2 922	2 499	301	33	1 664
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	184	317	25 475	1 944	2 056	317	153	1 164
\$1,000.....	133	291	25 166	1 035	1 474	975	41	1 007
Fuel oil.....farms.....	45	86	6 744	650	588	62	58	302
\$1,000.....	257	18	1 927	116	137	45	11	87
Natural gas.....farms.....	57	54	1 688	242	171	64	36	131
\$1,000.....	483	46	1 065	99	105	214	12	68
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	370	1 087	59 799	10 383	4 531	815	1 047	2 528
\$1,000.....	50	134	9 357	953	807	106	49	477
Electricity.....farms.....	118	864	51 025	7 867	4 096	608	662	2 227
(D).....	(D)	(D)	43 882	3 835	5 302	1 367	248	2 322
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1	17	1 383	314	111	16	21	104
\$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	426	72	35	1	4	37
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	164	407	26 114	3 176	2 606	362	215	1 380
\$1,000.....	8 867	1 382	95 066	6 819	8 992	5 439	488	4 145
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	67	364	20 918	2 824	2 073	225	198	1 160
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	51	35	4 318	308	487	83	16	193
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	24	5	737	39	44	28	—	23
\$50,000 or more.....	22	3	141	5	2	26	1	4
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	115	96	7 863	608	1 086	158	56	415
workers.....	1 111	169	13 792	979	2 077	574	94	788
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	155	363	22 388	2 830	2 083	310	180	1 162
workers.....	1 418	1 699	84 377	8 165	8 171	2 291	341	4 457
Contract labor.....farms.....	17	50	1 852	242	151	30	28	36
\$1,000.....	45	173	2 827	212	375	156	20	99
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10	32	1 566	227	99	14	28	20
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7	9	263	14	48	13	—	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	9	16	—	4	2	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	7	1	—	1	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	53	548	31 883	4 919	3 064	275	175	1 581
\$1,000.....	67	720	47 769	5 101	4 258	512	79	2 172
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	50	464	26 014	4 433	2 589	211	174	1 326
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	83	5 602	470	453	61	—	251
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	—	237	16	22	1	—	3
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	30	—	—	2	1	1
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	9	247	10 173	855	773	78	22	579
\$1,000.....	26	688	27 659	2 437	1 455	224	42	1 271
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	15	46	2 257	347	151	84	127	107
\$1,000.....	131	62	3 378	421	441	172	122	153

See footnote at end of table.



Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms.....	126 197	53 967	1 378	-	-	1 378	178	167
	\$1,000.....	5 819 356	2 733 568	21 195	-	-	21 195	2 451	3 113
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	9 108	2 854	369	-	-	369	44	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	.....	17 625	6 282	479	-	-	479	76	52
\$10,000 to \$19,999	.....	19 268	8 006	232	-	-	232	31	35
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	35 240	15 630	215	-	-	215	16	25
\$50,000 to \$99,999	.....	27 871	12 653	58	-	-	58	10	19
\$100,000 to \$199,999	.....	14 372	7 195	15	-	-	15	-	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	.....	2 646	1 312	10	-	-	10	1	-
\$500,000 or more	.....	67	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	farms.....	109 377	46 508	991	-	-	991	114	100
	number.....	157 227	66 665	1 332	-	-	1 332	140	191
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms.....	107 974	46 032	1 066	-	-	1 066	115	114
	number.....	147 846	66 346	1 327	-	-	1 327	151	203
Wheel tractors	farms.....	114 605	50 043	1 146	-	-	1 146	159	139
	number.....	328 022	142 826	2 066	-	-	2 066	304	300
2 or 3	farms.....	62 730	28 505	532	-	-	532	52	58
	number.....	158 626	71 831	1 220	-	-	1 220	134	132
4 or more	farms.....	32 277	13 661	69	-	-	69	18	24
	number.....	149 798	63 118	301	-	-	301	81	111
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms.....	53 652	28 884	92	-	-	92	25	4
	number.....	55 858	30 337	92	-	-	92	30	4
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms.....	76 978	36 376	247	-	-	247	19	12
	number.....	98 231	47 085	269	-	-	269	47	16
Corn heads for combines	farms.....	50 729	27 471	85	-	-	85	14	4
	number.....	53 401	29 051	89	-	-	89	24	4
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms.....	43 266	17 232	180	-	-	180	19	12
	number.....	44 830	18 034	180	-	-	180	23	12
Cottonpickers	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms.....	25 944	6 982	242	-	-	242	5	33
	number.....	26 600	7 229	248	-	-	248	5	50
Pickup balers	farms.....	45 236	14 431	372	-	-	372	5	-
	number.....	47 704	15 053	389	-	-	389	5	-
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms.....	18 593	4 209	128	-	-	128	6	4
	number.....	19 456	4 395	152	-	-	152	7	4
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms.....	109 916	52 008	837	-	-	837	159	162
	\$1,000.....	692 466	356 148	1 382	-	-	1 382	441	167
Commercial fertilizer	farms.....	95 107	45 737	666	-	-	666	144	53
	acres on which used.....	15 269 836	7 686 891	36 735	-	-	36 735	9 926	892
Lime	farms.....	14 833	5 571	80	-	-	80	-	10
	acres on which used.....	815 660	371 036	2 743	-	-	2 743	-	300
	tons.....	1 952 654	863 046	4 760	-	-	4 760	-	620
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms.....	44 572	19 544	275	-	-	275	65	73
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used.....	6 658 082	3 295 612	16 393	-	-	16 393	7 601	1 122
Nematodes in crops	farms.....	4 605	1 997	20	-	-	20	8	-
	acres on which used.....	523 499	239 618	1 227	-	-	1 227	1 875	-
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms.....	1 967	862	9	-	-	9	14	122
	acres on which used.....	218 697	115 599	2 040	-	-	2 040	2 339	1 302
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms.....	75 044	36 871	529	-	-	529	77	62
	acres on which used.....	14 299 967	8 041 732	30 111	-	-	30 111	2 949	916
Chemicals for—	farms.....	1 410	654	6	-	-	6	1	38
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used.....	169 845	87 073	450	-	-	450	(D)	286
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms.....	45 535	13 804	206	-	-	206	42	42
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms.....	28 900	9 548	160	-	-	160	18	47
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms.....	70 922	18 194	253	-	-	253	20	13
	number.....	6 558 417	994 633	5 644	-	-	5 644	127	269
Farms with—	farms.....	6 363	2 146	103	-	-	103	17	8
1 to 9	.....	27 094	8 973	121	-	-	121	3	2
10 to 49	.....	18 356	4 372	20	-	-	20	-	3
50 to 99	.....	12 277	2 174	6	-	-	6	-	-
100 to 199	.....	5 498	495	3	-	-	3	-	-
200 to 499	.....	1 334	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more	.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms.....	54 323	14 568	183	-	-	183	12	13
	number.....	1 962 979	412 898	2 552	-	-	2 552	60	149
Beef cows	farms.....	45 680	13 793	164	-	-	164	7	13
	number.....	1 622 427	395 964	2 423	-	-	2 423	53	149
Farms with—	farms.....	7 597	2 634	91	-	-	91	5	9
1 to 9	.....	28 309	9 068	61	-	-	61	2	3
10 to 49	.....	7 320	1 683	9	-	-	9	-	1
50 to 99	.....	1 975	348	3	-	-	3	-	-
100 to 199	.....	433	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	.....	46	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more	.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment \$1,000	370	1 087	60 037	10 450	4 531	817	1 132	2 533
	9 888	35 369	2 619 826	234 067	223 624	30 509	11 233	128 581
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	51	56	5 012	1 719	96	176	329	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163	273	9 171	2 990	261	154	420	294
\$10,000 to \$19,999	74	208	9 291	2 215	721	67	244	359
\$20,000 to \$49,999	37	283	16 327	2 249	1 568	217	124	798
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	184	12 897	869	1 309	118	13	599
\$100,000 to \$199,999	29	74	6 151	339	498	70	—	337
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3	9	1 159	68	78	15	—	59
\$500,000 or more	2	—	29	1	—	—	—	1
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Automobiles	291	928	52 703	8 423	4 241	590	532	2 379
number	522	1 341	75 316	11 614	6 305	901	847	3 667
Motortrucks, including pickups	178	863	52 080	7 945	4 028	608	823	2 067
number	515	1 160	68 612	9 873	4 867	942	981	2 742
Wheel tractors	148	996	53 969	8 946	4 338	698	690	2 279
number	414	2 546	154 991	20 160	14 128	1 801	1 005	7 641
2 or 3	64	515	28 615	5 113	2 572	369	245	1 203
number	150	1 257	72 539	12 286	6 776	875	518	3 194
4 or more	28	221	15 619	1 124	1 538	159	10	930
number	208	1 029	72 717	5 165	7 124	756	52	4 301
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	6	373	21 957	1 673	1 071	170	23	1 047
number	6	380	22 626	1 765	1 084	172	31	1 096
Combines, corn heads, and picker-shellers	11	610	34 402	3 490	3 118	231	126	1 826
number	17	736	43 692	4 105	3 628	282	127	2 332
Corn heads for combines	6	347	20 706	1 461	956	171	8	961
number	6	358	21 641	1 565	994	178	8	1 048
Other combines and picker-shellers	11	376	21 375	2 493	2 581	104	119	1 257
number	11	378	22 051	2 540	2 634	104	119	1 284
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	21	326	14 398	2 365	2 770	87	75	1 005
number	25	341	14 722	2 435	2 813	87	75	1 005
Pickup balers	6	512	24 760	3 731	3 314	138	53	1 645
number	6	524	26 349	4 006	3 461	148	55	1 714
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	2	186	11 142	1 353	2 051	40	27	798
number	(D)	200	11 623	1 398	2 164	42	27	840
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	282	850	48 337	6 795	4 190	433	256	2 402
\$1,000	441	3 724	298 826	19 488	16 692	1 707	75	12 862
Commercial fertilizer	76	692	41 450	4 800	291	3 774	60	2 164
acres on which used	3 374	84 524	6 704 446	485 242	399 529	35 010	2 036	306 473
Lime	5	88	7 638	1 049	1 012	26	5	398
acres on which used	175	3 744	388 800	42 339	31 351	726	70	16 715
tons	254	8 773	934 531	102 366	91 765	1 681	140	47 084
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	75	346	20 973	2 240	2 031	166	6	1 018
acres on which used	888	35 550	2 989 936	192 045	173 676	17 289	920	119 095
Nematodes in crops	12	14	2 249	265	192	8	10	95
acres on which used	176	1 151	257 517	15 018	12 178	1 181	32	8 544
Diseases in crops and orchards	40	36	753	144	88	5	—	38
acres on which used	781	4 334	81 652	5 056	5 816	1 655	—	3 179
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	74	478	32 336	3 900	2 636	272	64	1 645
acres on which used	3 390	63 192	5 630 099	396 717	250 705	32 102	1 583	243 188
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	8	16	587	72	43	2	—	55
acres on which used	15	780	67 176	7 309	4 047	(D)	—	9 747
Insect control on livestock and poultry	31	340	26 828	2 952	2 367	307	199	1 349
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	35	236	16 003	1 446	1 599	250	104	900
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory	4	940	44 244	9 868	4 469	293	78	2 414
number	181	43 883	4 947 048	756 314	382 112	11 476	1 619	171 425
Farms with—								
1 to 9	1	223	3 560	807	52	145	51	57
10 to 49	2	403	15 411	4 979	1 120	87	23	949
50 to 99	—	198	10 950	2 085	1 884	38	1	890
100 to 199	1	86	8 346	1 224	1 217	16	1	430
200 to 499	—	30	4 691	596	188	4	2	85
500 or more	—	—	1 286	177	8	—	—	3
Cows and heifers that had calved	3	675	31 883	8 182	4 461	158	36	2 331
number	111	18 475	1 243 308	293 961	198 203	4 089	732	82 402
Beef cows	2	595	29 588	7 961	662	128	30	698
number	(D)	16 275	1 170 976	289 192	13 399	3 737	696	18 645
Farms with—								
1 to 9	—	146	4 254	1 424	228	38	18	174
10 to 49	1	359	17 918	4 853	385	77	9	426
50 to 99	—	70	5 428	1 177	41	10	—	78
100 to 199	1	20	1 575	387	8	1	2	17
200 to 499	—	—	372	106	—	1	1	3
500 or more	—	—	41	14	—	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Milk cows.....farms..	12 863	1 349	29	—	—	29	6	—
.....number..	340 552	16 934	129	—	—	129	7	—
Farms with—								
1 to 4.....farms..	2 913	633	21	—	—	21	6	—
5 to 9.....farms..	671	116	4	—	—	4	—	—
10 to 49.....farms..	7 347	558	4	—	—	4	—	—
50 to 99.....farms..	1 747	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199.....farms..	171	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499.....farms..	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more.....farms..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms..	55 732	14 320	176	—	—	176	12	6
.....number..	1 951 151	274 167	1 324	—	—	1 324	33	33
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms..	61 405	15 743	207	—	—	207	15	8
.....number..	2 644 287	307 568	1 768	—	—	1 768	34	87
Cattle and calves sold.....farms..	72 196	18 072	197	—	—	197	13	8
.....number..	5 473 111	528 307	2 373	—	—	2 373	60	88
.....\$1,000..	2 485 703	194 408	619	—	—	619	15	26
Calves.....farms..	27 381	7 074	97	—	—	97	5	4
.....number..	692 527	145 086	1 108	—	—	1 108	14	48
.....\$1,000..	171 423	35 403	239	—	—	239	4	11
Cattle.....farms..	60 362	14 062	133	—	—	133	10	8
.....number..	4 780 584	383 221	1 265	—	—	1 265	46	40
.....\$1,000..	2 314 280	159 006	379	—	—	379	12	15
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms..	33 170	7 208	22	—	—	22	1	1
.....number..	3 728 044	222 656	112	—	—	112	(D)	(D)
.....\$1,000..	1 908 976	103 287	43	—	—	43	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms..	59 099	12 400	63	—	—	63	11	2
.....number..	14 773 503	1 907 980	4 220	—	—	4 220	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 9.....farms..	2 477	733	22	—	—	22	1	—
10 to 49.....farms..	9 484	2 543	22	—	—	22	4	—
50 to 99.....farms..	8 862	2 504	6	—	—	6	4	1
100 to 199.....farms..	13 329	3 361	7	—	—	7	1	1
200 to 499.....farms..	17 045	2 686	5	—	—	5	1	—
500 or more.....farms..	7 902	573	1	—	—	1	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms..	46 857	9 254	41	—	—	41	8	1
.....number..	2 110 441	289 511	708	—	—	708	(D)	(D)
Other.....farms..	55 405	11 495	56	—	—	56	11	2
.....number..	12 663 062	1 618 469	3 512	—	—	3 512	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms..	61 522	13 241	62	—	—	62	11	3
.....number..	22 160 322	2 509 845	4 142	—	—	4 142	756	206
.....\$1,000..	2 067 100	226 444	309	—	—	309	75	18
Feeder pigs sold.....farms..	13 203	2 469	16	—	—	16	2	—
.....number..	3 874 039	437 273	792	—	—	792	(D)	—
.....\$1,000..	171 432	18 328	32	—	—	32	(D)	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms..	48 781	9 875	43	—	—	43	8	1
.....number..	2 696 662	329 091	811	—	—	811	112	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms..	43 485	8 280	33	—	—	33	6	1
.....number..	1 346 677	163 390	501	—	—	501	50	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms..	43 509	8 401	29	—	—	29	8	1
.....number..	1 349 985	165 701	310	—	—	310	62	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms..	8 989	2 920	45	—	—	45	2	4
.....number..	380 218	100 800	1 108	—	—	1 108	(D)	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms..	8 387	2 716	38	—	—	38	2	3
.....number..	241 698	69 461	802	—	—	802	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms..	9 117	2 927	38	—	—	38	2	2
.....number..	395 324	79 486	1 043	—	—	1 043	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms..	8 377	2 684	35	—	—	35	3	2
.....number..	370 931	85 077	971	—	—	971	(D)	(D)
.....pounds of wool..	2 688 685	655 350	7 975	—	—	7 975	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms..	15 742	4 844	218	—	—	218	8	18
.....number..	66 506	18 045	997	—	—	997	29	223
Horses and ponies sold.....farms..	2 999	623	35	—	—	35	—	1
.....number..	11 800	1 871	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
.....\$1,000..	7 224	1 016	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Goats inventory.....farms..	578	96	9	—	—	9	4	—
.....number..	3 975	411	40	—	—	40	22	—
Goats sold.....farms..	241	32	2	—	—	2	2	—
.....number..	1 671	172	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
.....\$1,000..	88	7	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms..	11 052	2 659	101	—	—	101	10	4
.....number..	9 353 082	420 807	3 698	—	—	3 698	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399.....farms..	10 023	2 491	101	—	—	101	10	4
400 to 3,199.....farms..	603	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999.....farms..	206	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999.....farms..	124	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999.....farms..	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999.....farms..	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....farms..	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms..	10 849	2 633	99	—	—	99	10	4
.....number..	8 092 972	406 581	3 339	—	—	3 339	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms..	946	173	13	—	—	13	1	1
.....number..	1 260 110	14 226	359	—	—	359	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>							
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.							
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.							
Milk cows	farms	136	4 666	696	4 452	7	2 175
	number	2 200	72 332	4 769	184 804	(D)	63 757
Farms with—							
1 to 4	farms	50	2 069	492	35	6	62
5 to 9	number	8	321	59	125	3	94
10 to 49	farms	75	1 992	133	2 950	8	1 759
50 to 99	number	3	263	10	1 204	1	238
100 to 199	farms	—	21	2	126	—	20
200 to 499	number	—	—	—	10	—	2
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	2	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	646	33 950	7 677	4 191	248	49
	number	11 736	1 487 513	206 360	123 632	3 394	48 839
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	824	38 890	8 619	3 473	182	57
	number	13 672	2 216 227	255 993	60 277	3 993	435
Cattle and calves sold	farms	830	45 870	10 614	4 460	262	49
	number	25 386	4 720 380	673 644	115 579	6 519	738
	\$1,000	8 636	2 217 565	248 273	34 333	2 512	292
Calves	farms	350	15 427	6 146	2 979	154	32
	number	7 805	466 463	207 811	49 119	1 526	(D)
	\$1,000	1 685	123 413	57 308	6 126	359	(D)
Cattle	farms	651	39 563	7 814	3 655	142	27
	number	17 581	4 253 917	465 833	66 460	4 993	444
	\$1,000	6 951	2 094 152	190 965	28 207	2 154	216
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	253	24 222	507	690	66	9
	number	8 424	3 460 269	13 818	13 902	3 198	295
	\$1,000	3 761	1 784 143	5 875	6 656	1 519	158
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	662	42 232	2 023	1 856	177	108
	number	82 942	12 253 194	246 311	227 783	38 545	4 146
Farms with—							
1 to 9	farms	120	1 391	283	112	20	17
10 to 49	number	143	5 934	682	442	28	91
50 to 99	farms	120	5 448	325	430	16	—
100 to 199	number	144	8 782	333	525	40	—
200 to 499	farms	118	13 491	297	311	49	—
500 or more	number	17	7 186	103	36	24	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	444	34 139	1 397	1 532	116	14
	number	13 038	1 727 450	36 015	37 624	4 670	70
Other	farms	613	39 765	1 832	1 698	162	106
	number	69 904	10 525 744	210 296	190 159	33 875	4 076
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	607	43 860	2 165	1 900	176	16
	number	109 401	18 843 391	331 614	284 803	57 056	280
	\$1,000	10 016	1 768 055	28 015	23 939	5 380	13
Feeder pigs sold	farms	121	9 764	507	475	33	7
	number	21 601	3 279 868	69 071	74 145	8 069	(D)
	\$1,000	965	146 419	2 820	3 076	358	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—							
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	464	35 327	1 491	1 580	121	14
	number	14 171	2 255 825	40 175	44 073	6 034	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	392	32 135	1 162	1 338	107	6
	number	7 163	1 127 326	20 041	22 135	2 846	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	381	31 999	1 188	1 381	107	9
	number	7 008	1 128 499	20 134	21 938	3 188	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	104	5 469	720	213	52	18
	number	3 662	262 521	24 821	4 900	1 669	479
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	97	5 120	662	198	44	16
	number	2 637	160 302	16 681	3 739	997	379
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	99	5 612	738	208	51	19
	number	2 670	302 997	18 535	3 704	1 251	220
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	94	5 157	671	191	42	19
	number	3 101	271 744	19 003	4 239	1 309	176
	pounds of wool	25 376	1 916 677	152 849	36 249	10 185	1 557
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	231	8 548	1 913	614	62	814
	number	1 299	30 489	7 456	2 673	1 201	8 913
Horses and ponies sold	farms	31	1 273	312	92	7	7
	number	88	3 497	804	247	19	5 418
	\$1,000	49	1 700	413	84	11	3 902
Goats inventory	farms	8	417	53	15	6	15
	number	(D)	3 232	474	90	50	47
Goats sold	farms	4	188	22	5	2	3
	number	6	1 432	462	25	(D)	8
	\$1,000	(2)	80	10	(Z)	(D)	(Z)
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	254	6 262	1 044	539	576	119
	number	47 846	1 121 551	61 922	56 822	7 162 010	3 772
Farms with—							
1 to 399	farms	248	5 909	1 032	515	231	119
400 to 3,199	number	4	300	12	24	45	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	1	40	—	—	112	—
10,000 to 19,999	number	—	11	—	—	97	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	1	2	—	—	61	—
50,000 to 99,999	number	—	—	—	—	24	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	6	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	251	6 118	1 036	535	555	119
	number	47 121	1 063 844	59 956	55 660	6 011 551	3 737
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	13	636	75	31	53	5
	number	725	57 707	1 966	1 162	1 150 459	35

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 3 399	699	10	—	—	10	2	—
	number... 10 607 676	308 931	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 1 225	305	8	—	—	8	—	2
	number... 692 913	91 364	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	1 180	300	7	—	—	7	—	2
2,000 to 59,999	43	5	1	—	—	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 197	43	3	—	—	3	1	—
	number... 114 059	5 647	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Turkeys sold	farms... 275	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... 6 673 548	114 741	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 103 683	50 726	577	—	—	577	26	8
	acres... 13 366 762	6 810 830	24 420	—	—	24 420	778	324
For grain or seed	farms... 102 778	50 682	352	—	—	352	26	8
	acres... 12 742 587	6 748 733	13 135	—	—	13 135	778	324
Irrigated	bushels... 1 398 075 929	746 394 738	1 217 348	—	—	1 217 348	73 078	38 887
	farms... 464	323	1	—	—	1	5	—
	acres... 73 806	57 538	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	11 999	4 708	209	—	—	209	16	5
25 to 99 acres	41 822	20 544	109	—	—	109	9	3
100 to 499 acres	47 134	24 321	34	—	—	34	1	—
500 acres or more	1 823	1 109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 1 168	318	8	—	—	8	2	—
	acres... 30 256	10 691	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
For grain or seed	farms... 621	216	1	—	—	1	2	—
	acres... 20 860	8 741	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated	bushels... 1 584 714	618 428	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
	farms... 7	3	—	—	—	—	2	—
	acres... 68	47	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	335	107	1	—	—	1	2	—
25 to 99 acres	251	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	34	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 1 139	584	9	—	—	9	1	1
	acres... 31 863	19 963	159	—	—	159	(D)	(D)
	bushels... 986 591	608 533	4 811	—	—	4 811	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 7	2	1	—	—	1	—	—
	acres... 212	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	733	324	7	—	—	7	1	1
25 to 99 acres	358	224	2	—	—	2	—	—
100 to 499 acres	47	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 39 939	11 613	185	—	—	185	2	2
	acres... 870 717	241 267	3 465	—	—	3 465	(D)	(D)
	bushels... 49 476 077	13 782 182	156 698	—	—	156 698	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 331	196	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 79 935	46 677	148	—	—	148	26	6
	acres... 7 472 882	4 989 402	4 483	—	—	4 483	856	162
	bushels... 267 764 277	178 023 988	125 248	—	—	125 248	24 681	6 999
Irrigated	farms... 157	109	—	—	—	—	4	—
	acres... 12 566	10 226	—	—	—	—	229	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	13 023	6 059	83	—	—	83	14	4
25 to 99 acres	39 139	21 506	58	—	—	58	10	2
100 to 499 acres	27 235	18 652	7	—	—	7	2	—
500 acres or more	538	460	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms... 157	38	5	—	—	5	16	3
	acres... 1 149	431	10	—	—	10	46	1
	hundredweight... 199 038	64 118	1 659	—	—	1 659	5 659	76
Irrigated	farms... 13	3	—	—	—	—	4	—
	acres... 437	385	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	96	28	—	—	—	—	4	3
1.0 to 4.9 acres	41	5	5	—	—	5	11	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
100.0 acres or more	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 66 000	19 954	1 351	—	—	1 351	25	19
	acres... 2 314 524	496 460	51 117	—	—	51 117	172	185
	tons, dry... 6 763 422	1 395 930	164 697	—	—	164 697	510	404
Irrigated	farms... 75	16	5	—	—	5	—	—
	acres... 2 182	477	118	—	—	118	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	34 093	13 192	772	—	—	772	24	18
25 to 99 acres	27 759	6 226	476	—	—	476	1	1
100 to 499 acres	4 118	529	101	—	—	101	—	—
500 acres or more	30	7	2	—	—	2	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	forms.....	42	1 738	149		472	10	286
	number.....	26 371	807 532	33 910	26 024	8 866 393	363	571 245
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	forms.....	19	729	67	57	55	4	46
	number.....	2 324	185 494	19 773	12 980	359 430	996	34 391
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	forms.....	19	719	66	56	32	4	41
2,000 to 59,999	forms.....	—	10	1	1	21	—	5
60,000 to 99,999	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	forms.....	6	99	18	10	31	1	3
	number.....	(D)	3 140	52	15	94 440	(D)	10 800
Turkeys sold	forms.....	1	67	5	4	142	—	18
	number.....	(D)	391 742	51	(D)	5 994 999	—	165 025
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	forms.....	1 099	44 285	4 812	4 108	329	56	2 460
	acres.....	533	5 790 025	343 237	333 068	34 405	2 380	269 229
For grain or seed	forms.....	1 077	43 802	4 623	3 999	327	56	2 440
	acres.....	533	5 322 218	295 320	279 867	33 704	2 251	247 241
	bushels.....	9 679 279	579 822 456	28 926 191	29 695 851	3 870 075	251 756	26 976 232
Irrigated	forms.....	5	118	17	6	1	—	3
	acres.....	(D)	14 805	1 405	541	(D)	—	342
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	forms.....	237	5 967	1 819	566	59	42	185
25 to 99 acres	forms.....	495	16 688	1 910	2 564	138	8	1 262
100 to 499 acres	forms.....	339	20 461	858	865	126	5	990
500 acres or more	forms.....	6	686	36	4	4	1	13
Sorghums for all purposes	forms.....	22	707	92	74	2	—	35
	acres.....	470	16 943	1 925	1 049	(D)	—	782
For grain or seed	forms.....	6	374	29	11	2	—	9
	acres.....	135	11 334	690	215	(D)	—	372
	bushels.....	10 194	906 583	50 030	18 742	(D)	—	27 213
Irrigated	forms.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	forms.....	4	207	15	7	1	—	6
25 to 99 acres	forms.....	2	152	14	4	1	—	2
100 to 499 acres	forms.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	1
500 acres or more	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	forms.....	12	474	70	33	3	2	18
	acres.....	(D)	10 190	1 159	413	50	(D)	356
	bushels.....	(D)	320 922	34 128	16 098	1 100	(D)	15 335
Irrigated	forms.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	1
	acres.....	—	132	—	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	forms.....	8	346	56	28	2	—	14
25 to 99 acres	forms.....	2	118	14	5	1	2	4
100 to 499 acres	forms.....	2	10	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	forms.....	637	22 472	1 865	3 038	138	32	1 813
	acres.....	203	499 491	37 123	68 520	3 060	345	41 634
	bushels.....	11 781	28 486 299	1 819 941	3 775 974	175 570	14 399	2 382 235
Irrigated	forms.....	—	11	3	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	—	135	14	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	forms.....	767	29 216	2 464	1 148	207	23	1 705
	acres.....	493	2 259 545	118 178	45 280	15 427	846	107 162
	bushels.....	15 644	82 042 038	3 905 191	1 538 649	556 324	31 468	3 715 712
Irrigated	forms.....	(D)	36	8	—	—	—	2
	acres.....	(D)	1 787	648	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	forms.....	186	5 790	1 067	466	38	15	360
25 to 99 acres	forms.....	405	15 389	1 082	599	121	4	1 042
100 to 499 acres	forms.....	175	7 966	313	83	46	4	299
500 acres or more	forms.....	1	71	2	—	2	—	4
Irish potatoes	forms.....	17	61	15	8	5	—	2
	acres.....	(D)	48	9	14	6	—	(D)
	hundredweight.....	(D)	5 408	776	1 181	776	—	(D)
Irrigated	forms.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	(D)	47	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	forms.....	3	48	12	5	3	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	forms.....	6	9	3	2	2	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	forms.....	5	4	—	1	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	forms.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	forms.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	forms.....	1 294	36 581	6 481	4 086	186	204	2 286
	acres.....	56 949	1 352 337	264 814	244 676	4 870	2 663	104 948
	tons, dry.....	399	3 853 475	615 513	785 816	13 537	5 612	346 411
Irrigated	forms.....	1	42	10	7	—	1	2
	acres.....	(D)	1 184	125	173	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	forms.....	603	17 656	3 045	704	129	177	806
25 to 99 acres	forms.....	548	16 445	2 838	2 715	52	25	1 268
100 to 499 acres	forms.....	142	2 462	594	667	4	2	211
500 acres or more	forms.....	1	18	4	—	1	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>Hay crops—Con.</b>									
Alfalfa hay	farms..	57 156	17 082	1 199	—	—	1 199	16	13
	acres..	1 678 073	386 501	39 227	—	—	39 227	86	112
	tons, dry..	5 416 271	1 187 409	143 380	—	—	143 380	225	277
Irrigated	farms..	58	13	5	—	—	5	—	—
	acres..	1 640	404	118	—	—	118	—	—
Grass silage and haylage	farms..	6 247	483	44	—	—	44	1	—
	acres..	239 035	15 043	1 729	—	—	1 729	(D)	—
	tons, green..	1 765 816	99 407	10 666	—	—	10 666	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms..	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres..	314	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms..	633	166	8	—	—	8	158	19
	acres..	12 855	3 066	16	—	—	16	6 710	60
Irrigated	farms..	139	10	—	—	—	—	26	—
	acres..	1 210	162	—	—	—	—	705	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres		416	106	8	—	—	8	75	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres		105	18	—	—	—	—	46	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres		88	36	—	—	—	—	27	—
100.0 acres or more		24	6	—	—	—	—	10	—
Land in orchards	farms..	578	195	15	—	—	15	18	120
	acres..	2 841	406	38	—	—	38	27	1 867
Irrigated	farms..	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	5
	acres..	72	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	46
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres		469	181	14	—	—	14	18	47
5.0 to 24.9 acres		85	12	1	—	—	1	—	53
25.0 to 99.9 acres		20	2	—	—	—	—	—	16
100.0 acres or more		4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

Hay crops—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay								
farms	12	1 150	31 399	5 218	3 816	152	171	2 146
acres	133	43 969	953 523	172 446	169 072	3 355	1 997	80 098
tons, dry	379	169 636	3 010 980	461 421	598 976	10 107	4 650	290 252
Irrigated	1	1	29	6	7	—	—	2
acres	(D)	(D)	770	62	133	—	—	(D)
Gross silage and haylage								
farms	—	80	3 784	317	1 346	10	—	499
acres	—	2 734	146 753	13 699	56 601	(D)	—	15 941
tons, green	—	19 835	1 089 388	94 236	432 161	(D)	—	112 309
Irrigated	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	—
acres	—	—	254	(D)	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)								
farms	12	45	188	105	13	9	1	14
acres	83	1 771	838	129	104	(D)	(D)	198
Irrigated	3	11	88	85	—	1	—	—
acres	7	260	74	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	7	14	161	101	8	9	1	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres	5	11	17	3	3	—	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	14	9	1	2	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	1
Land in orchards								
farms	17	9	158	53	8	12	14	12
acres	74	57	303	112	13	16	25	15
Irrigated	3	—	3	1	—	—	2	—
acres	5	—	13	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	13	5	147	48	8	11	13	12
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	4	10	5	—	1	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.