

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Corporation						Other -- cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
			Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held			Other than family held	
							Total	10 or less stockholders		Total	10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS											
Farms	number	77 091	68 140	7 290	1 478	1 316	1 294	162	142	183	
	percent	100.0	88.3	9.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Land in farms	acres	47 574 423	38 208 390	6 457 229	2 783 293	2 533 975	2 497 313	249 318	237 668	125 511	
Average size of farm	acres	617	561	886	1 883	1 926	1 930	1 539	1 674	686	
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	77 091	68 034	7 323	1 581	1 410	1 383	171	153	153	
	\$1,000	24 122 664	19 453 415	3 173 160	1 433 261	1 293 573	1 269 204	139 689	123 498	62 827	
Average per farm	dollars	312 911	285 936	433 314	906 553	917 427	917 718	816 893	807 175	410 635	
Average per acre	dollars	501	505	484	498	494	494	538	495	463	
Farms by value of land and buildings:											
\$1 to \$19,999		3 494	3 150	296	37	35	34	2	2	11	
\$20,000 to \$39,999		6 075	5 568	485	17	16	16	1	1	5	
\$40,000 to \$69,999		9 930	9 020	814	71	66	65	5	4	25	
\$70,000 to \$99,999		7 358	6 696	594	46	40	39	6	5	22	
\$100,000 to \$149,999		8 533	7 805	647	71	34	34	37	36	10	
\$150,000 to \$199,999		6 999	6 273	657	68	62	61	6	5	1	
\$200,000 to \$499,999		20 719	18 616	1 712	356	315	310	41	37	35	
\$500,000 to \$999,999		9 812	8 007	1 374	397	376	375	21	17	34	
\$1,000,000 or more		4 171	2 899	744	518	466	459	52	46	10	
Owned and rented land by operator:											
Land owned	farms	64 754	58 024	5 339	1 240	1 102	1 080	138	119	151	
	acres	26 270 561	21 290 264	3 223 003	1 623 748	1 455 860	1 424 154	167 888	156 294	133 546	
Land rented or leased from others	farms	45 688	39 703	4 966	951	875	867	76	74	68	
	acres	24 824 521	19 828 273	3 663 899	1 286 539	1 195 146	1 185 986	91 393	88 968	45 810	
Land rented or leased to others	farms	13 068	11 708	1 084	221	197	191	24	21	55	
	acres	3 520 659	2 910 147	429 673	126 994	117 031	112 827	9 963	7 594	53 845	
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE											
Total cropland	farms	70 429	62 206	6 744	1 323	1 210	1 192	113	103	156	
	acres	30 006 845	24 525 345	3 837 887	1 585 751	1 487 737	1 473 126	98 014	91 677	57 862	
Harvested cropland	farms	66 552	58 656	6 471	1 277	1 177	1 160	100	91	148	
	acres	19 084 010	15 497 340	2 492 464	1 061 513	995 880	989 016	65 633	59 917	32 693	
Farms by acres harvested:											
1 to 49 acres		13 009	11 985	913	76	66	66	10	9	35	
50 to 99 acres		9 855	8 863	897	63	55	53	8	7	32	
100 to 199 acres		13 309	11 995	1 196	93	80	74	13	8	25	
200 to 499 acres		19 224	17 075	1 842	267	237	233	30	30	40	
500 to 999 acres		8 324	6 846	1 088	378	359	355	19	19	12	
1,000 to 1,999 acres		2 413	1 664	437	309	296	295	13	12	3	
2,000 acres or more		418	228	98	91	84	84	7	6	1	
Cropland:											
Pasture or grazing only	farms	24 862	22 215	2 216	393	358	354	35	34	38	
	acres	3 146 869	2 655 721	365 538	119 754	109 597	108 229	10 157	9 937	5 856	
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	9 832	8 687	970	159	149	147	10	9	16	
	acres	466 912	394 237	50 741	21 070	20 133	20 053	937	907	864	
On which all crops failed	farms	5 321	4 634	576	104	98	96	6	5	7	
	acres	368 346	304 067	48 301	15 111	13 715	13 550	1 396	1 296	867	
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	27 094	23 660	2 711	655	617	611	38	34	68	
	acres	5 682 599	4 623 373	726 695	317 310	300 886	296 255	16 424	16 183	15 221	
Idle	farms	18 256	16 000	1 890	323	301	292	22	21	43	
	acres	1 258 109	1 050 607	154 148	50 993	47 526	46 023	3 467	3 437	2 361	
Total woodland											
	farms	13 021	11 600	1 197	198	185	179	13	12	26	
	acres	679 210	575 279	79 018	23 723	21 566	20 836	2 157	2 152	1 190	
Woodland pastured	farms	6 816	6 082	620	100	91	87	9	9	14	
	acres	355 703	295 234	46 317	13 382	11 423	10 748	1 959	1 959	770	
Woodland not pastured	farms	7 855	6 969	739	128	122	120	6	5	19	
	acres	323 507	280 045	32 701	10 341	10 143	10 088	198	193	420	
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured											
	farms	38 727	34 236	3 635	790	708	698	82	73	66	
	acres	15 414 118	11 871 742	2 370 691	1 108 381	969 433	949 352	138 948	135 048	63 304	
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	52 985	47 343	4 564	962	855	841	107	93	116	
	acres	1 474 250	1 236 024	169 633	65 438	55 239	53 999	10 199	8 791	3 155	
Pastureland, all types											
	farms	56 654	50 452	5 091	1 017	916	904	101	92	94	
	acres	18 916 690	14 822 697	2 782 546	1 241 517	1 090 453	1 068 329	151 064	146 944	69 930	
Irrigated land	farms	7 954	6 303	1 094	536	501	496	35	32	21	
	acres	2 684 521	1 853 438	462 790	364 542	338 455	337 762	26 087	22 488	3 751	
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	7 820	6 196	1 075	528	497	492	31	28	21	
	acres	2 545 814	1 755 825	(D)	347 597	322 312	321 663	25 285	21 686	(D)	
Pastureland irrigated	farms	323	245	45	33	29	29	4	4	4	
	acres	37 723	26 222	6 503	4 998	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Other land irrigated	farms	908	699	134	74	72	70	2	2	1	
	acres	100 984	71 391	(D)	11 947	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	35 537	31 156	3 598	710	659	648	51	50	73	
	acres	2 169 076	1 774 847	283 013	107 088	99 783	98 546	7 305	7 218	4 128	
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR											
All operators	number	77 091	68 140	7 290	1 478	1 316	1 294	162	142	183	
Full owners	number	31 760	28 745	2 363	535	446	432	89	70	117	
Part owners	number	32 343	28 691	2 919	700	652	644	48	48	33	
Tenants	number	12 988	10 704	2 008	243	218	218	25	24	33	
White	number	76 635	67 735	7 246	1 472	1 310	1 288	162	142	182	
Full owners	number	31 605	28 610	2 343	535	446	432	89	70	117	
Part owners	number	32 102	28 466	2 905	699	651	643	48	48	32	
Tenants	number	12 928	10 659	1 998	238	213	213	25	24	33	
Black and other races	number	456	405	44	6	6	6	1	1	1	
Full owners	number	155	135	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Part owners	number	241	225	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Tenants	number	60	45	10	5	5	5	1	1	1	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family farms.....	68 140	68 140	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Individual or family acres.....	38 208 390	38 208 390	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Partnership farms.....	7 290	-	7 290	-	-	-	-	-	
Partnership acres.....	6 457 229	-	6 457 229	-	-	-	-	-	
Corporations:									
Family held farms.....	1 316	-	-	1 316	1 316	1 294	-	-	
Family held acres.....	2 533 975	-	-	2 533 975	2 533 975	2 497 313	-	-	
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	22	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	
More than 10 stockholders acres.....	1 294	-	-	1 294	1 294	1 294	-	-	
Other than family held farms.....	162	-	-	162	-	-	162	142	
Other than family held acres.....	249 318	-	-	249 318	-	-	249 318	237 668	
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	20	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	
More than 10 stockholders acres.....	142	-	-	142	-	-	142	142	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. farms.....	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. acres.....	125 511	-	-	-	-	-	-	125 511	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	51 719	46 253	4 549	854	797	786	57	52	
Not on farm operated.....	16 859	13 955	2 330	475	384	376	91	79	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	3 478	3 052	393	20	16	16	4	2	
25 to 34 years.....	10 100	8 750	1 161	168	146	145	22	19	
35 to 44 years.....	12 804	11 406	1 073	288	253	247	35	31	
45 to 54 years.....	17 443	15 308	1 680	411	363	360	48	41	
55 to 64 years.....	18 755	16 632	1 679	403	365	358	38	34	
65 years and over.....	14 511	12 992	1 304	188	173	168	15	15	
Average age.....	50.5	50.7	49.4	50.3	50.5	50.5	48.3	48.9	
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	74 289	65 700	6 964	1 453	1 293	1 271	160	141	
Female.....	2 802	2 440	326	25	23	23	2	1	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	118	94	22	2	-	-	2	1	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	50 113	43 604	5 219	1 192	1 089	1 074	103	97	
Other.....	26 978	24 536	2 071	286	227	220	59	45	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	34 969	30 290	3 620	993	896	881	97	85	
1 to 99 days.....	10 461	9 216	1 081	138	126	125	12	12	
100 to 199 days.....	5 973	5 442	467	53	46	45	7	7	
200 days or more.....	22 028	19 979	1 754	222	185	181	37	29	
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	3 912	3 451	374	71	57	57	14	14	
10 to 49 acres.....	6 396	5 950	362	58	45	44	13	12	
50 to 69 acres.....	1 934	1 756	163	14	12	12	2	2	
70 to 99 acres.....	5 347	4 871	435	22	16	16	6	5	
100 to 139 acres.....	3 605	3 269	297	30	22	21	8	7	
140 to 179 acres.....	6 784	6 138	578	52	40	36	12	7	
180 to 219 acres.....	2 638	2 403	226	5	5	5	-	-	
220 to 259 acres.....	3 379	3 077	280	17	13	13	4	3	
260 to 499 acres.....	14 524	13 152	1 221	116	96	93	20	17	
500 to 999 acres.....	14 865	13 222	1 398	222	202	200	20	15	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	9 499	7 882	1 221	382	351	345	31	29	
2,000 acres or more.....	4 208	2 969	735	489	457	452	37	31	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	35 185	30 977	3 534	574	542	536	37	27	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	2 043	1 830	158	43	34	32	9	7	
Cotton farms (0131).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tobacco farms (0132).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	2 042	1 829	158	43	34	32	9	7	
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	127	108	16	2	2	2	-	-	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	141	129	10	2	2	2	-	-	
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	236	175	19	42	38	38	4	4	
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 327	1 179	121	24	23	23	1	1	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	34 106	30 294	3 036	711	605	591	106	91	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	22 594	20 407	1 803	337	304	297	33	33	
Dairy farms (024).....	1 838	1 544	253	40	36	36	4	4	
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	365	331	18	16	14	14	2	1	
Animal specialty farms (027).....	756	712	37	7	6	6	1	1	
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	967	861	88	17	14	14	3	3	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	77 091	68 140	7 290	1 478	1 316	1 294	162	142	
Market value of agricultural products sold..... \$1,000.....	5 008 426	2 644 136	648 179	1 677 726	993 300	938 623	684 425	421 152	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	604	258	119	224	176	170	48	37	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 950	1 223	395	329	301	299	28	25	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	4 374	3 390	691	284	263	263	21	20	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	13 827	11 830	1 614	360	317	310	43	43	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	13 922	12 554	1 212	127	123	121	4	4	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	13 355	12 210	1 064	55	48	43	7	5	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11 142	10 186	889	45	41	41	4	4	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	8 227	7 485	679	34	30	30	4	4	
Less than \$2,500.....	9 690	9 004	627	20	17	17	3	2	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD— Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold — Con.										
Grain	farms	57 201	50 171	5 781	1 119	1 045	1 031	74	67	130
	\$1,000	1 335 369	1 059 433	183 577	90 224	86 206	85 712	4 018	3 634	2 135
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	9 001	7 069	1 293	628	596	592	32	31	11
	\$1,000	786 414	573 401	130 520	81 571	78 112	77 712	3 459	3 123	922
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	16 458	14 254	1 798	374	346	346	28	27	32
	\$1,000	152 222	118 871	21 722	11 300	10 791	10 791	509	508	329
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	14 426	12 702	1 345	348	318	312	30	26	31
	\$1,000	85 342	62 659	13 300	9 111	7 630	7 519	1 481	1 030	272
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	296	178	59	58	48	47	10	8	1
	\$1,000	29 515	15 973	(D)	6 647	5 339	5 262	1 308	866	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	359	315	35	6	6	6	-	-	3
	\$1,000	2 684	1 484	523	655	655	655	-	-	22
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	12	6	4	2	2	2	-	-	-
	\$1,000	1 413	381	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	225	202	17	6	5	5	1	1	-
	\$1,000	1 114	853	141	120	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	8	6	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
	\$1,000	473	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	286	217	27	42	38	38	4	4	-
	\$1,000	15 862	4 953	2 276	8 632	8 521	8 521	112	112	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	73	40	5	28	27	27	1	1	-
	\$1,000	13 970	3 519	2 023	8 428	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Other crops	farms	230	181	27	21	19	19	2	2	1
	\$1,000	9 097	5 694	(D)	2 302	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	78	47	10	20	19	19	1	1	1
	\$1,000	7 670	4 561	(D)	2 277	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms	3 109	2 819	249	35	30	30	5	3	6
	\$1,000	26 305	13 830	1 673	10 763	6 462	6 462	4 301	223	39
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	116	92	11	13	11	11	2	1	-
	\$1,000	23 685	11 602	1 465	10 618	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Dairy products	farms	3 221	2 751	401	64	56	56	8	7	5
	\$1,000	117 003	87 438	21 806	7 662	7 199	7 199	464	398	96
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 055	804	200	50	44	44	6	5	1
	\$1,000	86 377	60 587	(D)	7 395	7 003	7 003	393	327	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms	50 314	44 552	4 726	949	838	822	111	101	87
	\$1,000	3 095 818	1 172 766	376 816	1 510 918	846 725	793 313	664 193	411 942	35 318
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	6 032	4 490	957	566	485	475	81	72	19
	\$1,000	2 688 459	812 967	336 012	1 504 728	840 994	787 703	663 734	411 489	34 752
Hogs and pigs	farms	14 287	12 553	1 472	239	213	212	26	22	23
	\$1,000	299 307	217 285	45 149	36 436	26 768	26 108	9 669	3 625	437
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 651	1 227	15	145	126	125	19	15	4
	\$1,000	181 530	113 880	32 141	35 198	25 629	24 969	9 569	3 525	312
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	1 974	1 783	166	23	22	22	1	1	2
	\$1,000	13 461	11 640	(D)	617	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	46	35	9	2	2	2	-	-	-
	\$1,000	6 794	5 791	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	3 121	2 841	224	52	42	42	10	9	4
	\$1,000	7 036	6 072	676	284	199	199	85	84	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	22	16	3	3	2	2	1	1	-
	\$1,000	1 788	1 392	240	156	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	32 004	27 831	3 225	898	778	755	120	109	50
	\$1,000	1 674 609	569 415	200 321	887 083	489 318	458 144	397 765	259 200	17 791
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		18 839	17 091	1 571	152	137	127	15	15	25
\$5,000 to \$19,999		6 624	5 714	710	191	172	166	19	18	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999		3 663	3 052	458	143	123	123	20	19	10
\$50,000 or more		2 878	1 974	486	412	346	339	66	57	6
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	51 710	45 636	4 878	1 098	961	946	137	123	98
	\$1,000	804 627	306 821	84 626	405 187	229 668	215 480	175 520	110 434	7 992
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		39 540	35 806	3 188	470	427	422	43	42	76
\$5,000 to \$19,999		8 624	7 309	1 065	239	225	223	14	14	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999		2 268	1 750	385	125	108	107	17	17	8
\$50,000 or more		1 278	771	240	264	201	194	63	50	3
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	20 296	17 643	2 036	580	497	489	83	71	37
	tons	1 195 176	594 157	150 415	447 541	232 829	225 501	214 712	149 448	3 062
	\$1,000	173 123	89 327	21 050	62 305	34 831	33 929	27 474	18 532	441
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons		18 621	16 474	1 745	366	332	331	34	34	36
100 to 499 tons		1 400	1 044	249	107	96	95	11	10	-
500 tons or more		275	125	42	107	69	63	38	27	1
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		15 793	14 123	1 380	254	234	234	20	20	36
\$5,000 to \$19,999		3 170	2 630	403	137	121	119	16	16	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999		945	691	191	63	56	56	7	7	-
\$50,000 or more		388	199	62	126	86	80	40	28	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.										
Animal health costs.....farms.....	46 130	40 498	4 489	1 045	916	897	129	116	98	
.....\$1,000.....	30 699	16 562	3 900	10 016	5 269	4 947	4 747	2 972	220	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$499.....	36 254	32 868	2 977	331	305	304	26	25	78	
\$500 to \$999.....	5 058	4 166	704	182	167	156	15	15	6	
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 647	2 807	575	262	227	226	35	35	3	
\$3,000 or more.....	1 171	657	233	270	217	211	53	41	11	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	50 706	44 312	5 177	1 136	1 045	1 040	91	88	81	
.....\$1,000.....	73 311	57 251	9 944	6 053	5 837	5 819	215	193	62	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$999.....	33 361	29 876	3 069	356	303	302	53	52	60	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	14 065	11 967	1 610	469	443	441	26	25	19	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 354	1 860	344	148	141	139	7	7	2	
\$10,000 or more.....	926	609	154	163	158	158	5	4	—	
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	54 956	48 231	5 475	1 173	1 073	1 056	100	96	77	
.....\$1,000.....	253 197	200 468	35 282	17 117	15 981	15 834	1 136	1 025	331	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	27 891	25 245	2 431	187	159	157	28	25	28	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	20 598	18 151	1 995	409	374	361	35	35	43	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4 721	3 687	728	301	278	277	23	23	5	
\$20,000 or more.....	1 746	1 148	321	276	262	261	14	13	1	
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	43 638	38 047	4 415	1 107	1 005	983	102	91	69	
.....\$1,000.....	68 895	52 696	9 942	6 175	5 737	5 679	438	368	81	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	36 495	32 512	3 395	524	466	448	58	53	64	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 156	4 904	845	404	368	365	36	32	3	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	730	480	124	124	120	119	4	3	2	
\$20,000 or more.....	257	151	51	55	51	51	4	3	—	
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	76 711	67 784	7 202	1 576	1 405	1 378	171	153	149	
.....\$1,000.....	249 156	192 810	32 699	23 032	19 155	18 847	3 877	2 800	615	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	48 948	44 729	3 798	345	315	309	30	27	76	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	23 461	20 089	2 680	634	567	553	67	65	58	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 938	2 107	523	297	270	265	27	27	11	
\$20,000 or more.....	1 364	859	201	300	253	251	47	34	4	
Petroleum products.....farms.....	76 595	67 689	7 182	1 575	1 404	1 377	171	153	149	
.....\$1,000.....	209 225	163 414	27 695	17 642	15 028	14 814	2 614	1 920	475	
Gasoline.....farms.....	73 015	64 596	6 790	1 480	1 317	1 290	163	145	149	
.....\$1,000.....	87 023	70 814	10 605	5 373	4 603	4 511	770	623	230	
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	46 120	39 750	4 942	1 321	1 180	1 160	141	129	107	
.....\$1,000.....	70 289	54 312	9 883	5 935	5 250	5 215	685	605	159	
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	21 982	19 005	2 256	671	580	574	91	84	50	
.....\$1,000.....	14 820	11 535	1 886	1 361	819	756	542	207	38	
Fuel oil.....farms.....	4 365	3 836	422	107	102	100	5	3	—	
.....\$1,000.....	1 549	1 194	207	148	99	98	49	2	—	
Natural gas.....farms.....	5 955	4 764	735	450	403	391	47	44	6	
.....\$1,000.....	21 553	14 288	3 400	3 844	3 400	3 388	444	380	21	
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	76 594	67 689	7 182	1 574	1 403	1 376	171	153	149	
.....\$1,000.....	13 992	11 271	1 714	981	858	846	123	104	26	
Electricity.....farms.....	53 595	47 156	5 050	1 293	1 135	1 110	158	141	96	
.....\$1,000.....	39 466	28 981	4 961	5 385	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	140	
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 788	1 574	194	17	15	15	2	2	3	
.....\$1,000.....	464	415	44	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(2)	
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	28 904	24 967	2 684	1 203	1 059	1 037	144	128	50	
.....\$1,000.....	130 434	73 615	16 862	38 923	28 896	27 737	10 028	6 554	1 034	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999.....	23 486	21 137	1 965	358	312	310	46	45	26	
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 254	3 267	543	427	385	373	42	40	17	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	861	474	136	249	232	230	17	14	2	
\$50,000 or more.....	303	89	40	169	130	124	39	29	5	
Workers by number of days worked:										
150 days or more.....farms.....	8 308	6 316	1 021	932	833	811	99	85	39	
.....workers.....	16 566	10 385	2 187	3 867	2 963	2 874	904	598	127	
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	25 175	22 012	2 253	864	755	738	109	99	46	
.....workers.....	73 765	63 387	6 430	3 744	3 220	3 181	524	462	204	
Contract labor.....farms.....	4 250	3 543	470	227	200	188	27	25	10	
.....\$1,000.....	7 928	5 714	1 068	1 129	952	897	176	164	17	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 372	2 931	311	122	115	115	7	7	8	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	779	558	145	74	60	49	14	12	2	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	75	40	12	23	17	17	6	6	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	24	14	2	8	8	7	—	—	—	
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	37 947	33 309	3 658	899	790	783	109	101	81	
.....\$1,000.....	85 391	66 466	11 405	7 250	6 265	6 151	985	841	270	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	29 279	26 223	2 617	381	349	348	32	29	58	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 288	6 094	858	322	277	273	45	43	14	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	956	744	99	106	84	83	22	20	7	
\$20,000 or more.....	424	248	84	90	80	79	10	9	2	
FARM-RELATED INCOME										
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	10 264	8 756	1 310	186	175	175	11	10	12	
.....\$1,000.....	27 945	22 380	4 011	1 534	1 473	1 473	61	60	20	
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	2 444	2 150	246	41	40	39	1	1	7	
.....\$1,000.....	4 068	3 382	518	164	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 76 883	67 920	7 231	1 579	1 409	1 382	170	152	153
	\$1,000... 3 170 065	2 558 500	410 736	195 529	171 582	169 488	23 948	17 527	5 300
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	7 179	6 595	549	26	21	20	5	3	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14 643	13 523	996	89	84	83	5	5	35
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13 542	12 336	1 036	128	120	120	8	5	42
\$20,000 to \$49,999	19 970	17 922	1 490	313	259	243	54	53	45
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12 432	10 541	1 570	307	273	271	34	33	14
\$100,000 to \$199,999	7 064	5 621	1 024	415	376	372	39	34	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 938	1 336	345	255	240	238	15	12	2
\$500,000 or more	115	46	21	46	36	35	10	7	2
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms... 61 449	54 759	5 470	1 108	1 003	980	105	97	112
	number... 87 556	76 217	9 303	1 902	1 715	1 685	187	168	134
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 70 628	62 374	6 609	1 501	1 335	1 308	166	149	144
	number... 164 181	138 602	18 804	6 371	5 650	5 554	721	622	404
Wheel tractors	farms... 68 333	60 281	6 420	1 496	1 347	1 321	149	135	136
	number... 160 238	137 185	17 785	4 930	4 462	4 372	468	431	338
2 or 3	farms... 37 394	33 362	3 288	682	608	592	74	69	62
	number... 89 172	79 243	7 988	1 786	1 593	1 549	193	183	155
4 or more	farms... 10 982	8 693	1 708	550	501	491	49	44	31
	number... 51 109	39 716	8 373	2 880	2 631	2 585	249	226	140
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 40 137	34 852	4 290	919	844	843	75	72	76
	number... 47 595	40 929	5 354	1 203	1 111	1 110	92	86	109
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 9 727	8 012	1 292	414	396	395	18	16	9
	number... 11 138	9 107	1 516	506	476	475	30	25	9
Corn heads for combines	farms... 8 655	7 057	1 179	410	392	391	18	16	9
	number... 9 271	7 506	1 295	461	439	438	22	17	9
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 1 732	1 517	184	31	23	23	8	8	—
	number... 1 867	1 601	221	45	37	37	8	8	—
Cottonpickers	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms... 16 597	14 131	1 998	422	390	388	32	30	46
	number... 17 497	14 785	2 186	479	443	440	36	32	47
Pickup balers	farms... 26 898	23 562	2 768	514	479	477	35	34	54
	number... 29 525	25 779	3 105	577	534	531	43	42	64
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 10 153	8 311	1 456	355	331	329	24	23	31
	number... 10 830	8 824	1 587	378	353	351	25	23	41
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 60 569	53 212	5 936	1 331	1 209	1 187	122	110	90
	\$1,000... 322 092	253 164	45 224	23 292	21 718	21 513	1 574	1 393	412
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 53 338	46 825	5 287	1 151	1 059	1 043	92	88	75
	acres on which used... 14 183 180	11 478 813	1 841 030	843 396	790 005	783 833	53 391	49 707	19 941
Lime	farms... 3 724	3 239	409	72	69	68	3	2	4
	acres on which used... 216 086	180 485	27 300	7 994	7 148	7 008	846	(D)	307
	tons... 527 272	444 792	65 114	16 299	14 651	14 231	1 648	(D)	1 067
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 16 423	13 791	2 029	580	537	528	43	40	23
	acres on which used... 3 010 103	2 267 951	461 864	278 166	258 609	257 872	19 557	15 973	2 122
Nematodes in crops	farms... 1 290	1 084	161	44	44	44	—	—	1
	acres on which used... 167 308	121 734	(D)	14 518	14 518	14 518	—	—	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 1 423	1 187	174	62	62	62	—	—	—
	acres on which used... 221 689	159 349	37 833	24 507	24 507	24 507	—	—	—
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 34 074	29 871	3 326	816	752	731	64	57	61
	acres on which used... 6 131 123	4 911 452	794 783	415 542	394 111	388 538	21 431	19 027	9 346
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 606	477	92	36	34	34	2	2	1
	acres on which used... 64 314	45 623	(D)	5 215	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 21 909	18 992	2 269	607	534	513	73	63	41
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 10 791	9 311	1 140	312	271	253	41	34	28
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 49 473	43 788	4 669	930	823	807	107	98	86
	number... 5 945 973	3 761 715	804 051	1 340 268	850 492	806 555	489 776	360 349	39 939
Farms with—									
1 to 9	4 605	4 318	263	16	15	15	1	1	8
10 to 49	20 698	19 057	1 521	87	78	78	9	9	33
50 to 99	11 148	10 050	981	103	95	92	8	8	14
100 to 199	7 638	6 544	927	155	137	136	18	17	12
200 to 499	4 022	3 056	695	258	240	235	18	18	13
500 or more	1 362	763	282	311	258	251	53	45	6
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 41 077	36 643	3 815	549	503	493	46	43	70
	number... 1 706 253	1 390 691	232 840	76 882	68 261	66 184	8 621	8 021	5 840
Beef cows	farms... 38 525	34 447	3 506	505	461	451	44	41	67
	number... 1 585 685	1 298 269	211 227	70 419	62 380	60 303	8 039	7 509	5 770
Farms with—									
1 to 9	7 532	7 050	449	21	19	19	2	2	12
10 to 49	21 436	19 512	1 758	137	122	120	15	15	29
50 to 99	6 208	5 354	716	127	118	116	9	8	11
100 to 199	2 458	1 943	392	115	110	108	5	4	8
200 to 499	766	513	165	84	74	71	10	9	4
500 or more	125	75	26	21	18	17	3	3	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
LIVESTOCK— Con.										
Cattle and calves inventory— Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved— Con.										
Milk cows	farms	5 856	5 143	629	76	66	66	10	9	8
	number	120 568	92 422	21 613	6 463	5 881	5 881	582	512	70
Farms with—										
1 to 4		2 987	2 722	246	14	12	12	2	2	5
5 to 9		294	268	23	1	1	1	—	—	2
10 to 49		1 728	1 539	175	13	10	10	3	3	1
50 to 99		664	515	129	20	17	17	3	2	—
100 to 199		163	88	51	24	22	22	2	2	—
200 to 499		20	11	5	4	4	4	—	—	—
500 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	39 553	35 089	3 731	670	585	571	85	78	63
	number	1 589 497	987 238	218 382	368 065	213 765	197 799	154 300	137 743	15 812
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	43 628	38 553	4 159	841	746	730	95	86	75
	number	2 650 223	1 383 786	352 829	895 321	568 466	542 572	326 855	214 585	18 287
Cattle and calves sold	farms	50 314	44 552	4 726	949	838	822	111	101	87
	number	6 768 597	3 054 794	829 841	2 820 273	1 620 736	1 523 886	1 199 537	769 809	63 689
	\$1,000	3 095 818	1 172 766	376 816	1 510 918	846 725	793 313	664 193	411 942	35 318
Calves	farms	26 871	24 094	2 406	321	289	285	32	30	50
	number	773 344	642 182	95 538	33 062	28 701	28 027	4 361	4 301	2 562
	\$1,000	193 397	160 984	22 943	8 822	7 730	7 672	1 092	1 081	648
Cattle	farms	39 783	35 130	3 733	850	750	735	100	91	70
	number	5 995 253	2 412 612	734 303	2 787 211	1 592 035	1 495 859	1 195 176	765 508	61 127
	\$1,000	2 902 421	1 011 782	353 873	1 502 996	838 996	785 641	663 101	410 861	34 669
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	6 385	5 285	762	322	267	260	55	47	16
	number	3 787 060	767 437	387 168	2 576 387	1 403 665	1 308 693	1 172 722	743 454	56 068
	\$1,000	2 084 986	412 951	219 781	1 419 218	764 079	711 153	655 139	403 067	33 035
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	14 019	12 262	1 506	231	206	205	25	21	20
	number	2 038 058	1 493 300	314 824	227 681	161 751	158 251	65 930	22 388	2 253
Farms with—										
1 to 9		1 956	1 739	203	8	8	8	—	—	6
10 to 49		4 316	3 948	346	16	13	13	3	3	6
50 to 99		2 628	2 348	256	21	21	21	—	—	3
100 to 199		2 501	2 190	272	38	35	35	3	3	1
200 to 499		1 863	1 533	274	53	51	51	2	2	3
500 or more		755	504	155	95	78	77	17	13	1
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	10 204	9 001	1 031	156	136	135	20	16	16
	number	287 079	214 978	40 358	31 377	19 977	19 577	11 400	4 402	366
Other	farms	12 817	11 171	1 407	224	201	200	23	19	15
	number	1 750 979	1 278 322	274 466	196 304	141 774	138 674	54 530	17 986	1 887
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	14 287	12 553	1 472	239	213	212	26	22	23
	number	3 368 131	2 490 766	488 942	383 320	271 224	265 224	112 096	53 087	5 103
	\$1,000	299 307	217 285	45 149	36 436	26 768	26 108	9 669	3 625	437
Feeder pigs sold	farms	4 364	3 934	377	47	36	36	11	9	6
	number	737 539	589 775	70 109	74 880	30 097	30 097	44 783	30 587	2 775
	\$1,000	30 935	24 477	2 906	3 413	1 401	1 401	2 012	1 321	138
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30										
	farms	10 541	9 310	1 057	158	138	137	20	16	16
	number	389 391	289 709	55 366	43 652	27 118	26 318	16 534	6 027	664
Dec. 1 and May 31										
	farms	9 390	8 260	968	149	129	128	20	16	13
	number	193 607	144 604	27 632	21 036	13 078	12 678	7 958	3 122	335
June 1 and Nov. 30										
	farms	9 446	8 320	958	154	134	133	20	16	14
	number	195 784	145 105	27 734	22 616	14 040	13 640	8 576	2 905	329
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	1 927	1 739	162	23	21	21	2	2	3
	number	222 983	190 392	22 331	10 190	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	70
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1 772	1 609	138	22	21	21	1	1	3
	number	129 669	109 441	13 292	6 888	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	48
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1 928	1 745	160	21	20	20	1	1	2
	number	205 486	177 217	18 392	(D)	9 806	9 806	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	1 771	1 598	150	21	20	20	1	1	2
	number	206 426	177 034	20 271	(D)	9 038	9 038	(D)	(D)	(D)
	pounds of wool	1 388 892	1 188 692	146 718	(D)	52 922	52 922	(D)	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	15 090	13 278	1 456	331	295	286	36	33	25
	number	56 291	49 122	5 443	1 661	1 284	1 234	377	354	65
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 586	2 352	188	43	33	33	10	9	3
	number	8 378	7 642	536	191	113	113	78	74	9
	\$1,000	5 423	4 839	435	145	60	60	85	84	3
Goats inventory	farms	475	453	21	1	—	—	1	1	—
	number	2 589	2 313	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Goats sold	farms	238	231	6	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number	805	732	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	\$1,000	29	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	8 103	7 375	652	64	56	56	8	6	12
	number	2 816 585	1 617 873	154 751	1 040 080	535 019	535 019	505 061	55 372	3 881
Farms with—										
1 to 399		7 900	7 203	635	51	46	46	5	5	11
400 to 3,199		95	88	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999		47	39	5	2	1	1	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		33	29	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		19	14	2	3	3	3	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		6	1	—	5	4	4	1	1	—
100,000 or more		3	1	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	8 044	7 323	648	61	54	54	7	5	12
	number	2 322 424	1 437 097	(D)	727 443	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	547	504	33	8	6	6	2	1	2
	number	494 161	180 776	(D)	312 637	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.		
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
POULTRY—Con.										
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	1 128	1 038	68	20	16	16	4	2	2
	number	3 078 220	1 324 086	(D)	1 638 399	1 139 650	1 139 650	498 749	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	285	254	24	2	2	2	—	—	5
	number	259 676	245 461	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	1 112
Farms with—										
1 to 1,999		281	251	24	1	1	1	—	—	5
2,000 to 59,999		2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	107	98	8	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number	10 475	409	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Turkeys sold	farms	42	37	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	49 805	18 372	31 433	—	—	—	—	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED										
Corn for all purposes	farms	13 301	10 968	1 743	570	540	532	30	29	20
	acres	1 836 075	1 273 062	322 412	238 751	226 934	225 454	11 817	11 780	1 850
For grain or seed	farms	10 942	9 050	1 407	471	452	449	19	18	14
	acres	1 577 560	1 104 148	274 201	197 937	20 190 290	189 252	7 647	7 610	1 274
Irrigated	bushels	154 781 674	105 542 930	27 692 483	21 430 333	20 576 796	20 491 496	853 537	850 078	115 928
	farms	4 095	3 147	603	337	322	321	15	14	8
	acres	1 107 517	738 727	198 072	169 865	162 514	162 324	7 351	7 314	853
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		2 764	2 514	227	20	20	20	—	—	3
25 to 99 acres		3 980	3 370	4	79	75	74	4	3	5
100 to 499 acres		3 583	2 787	548	242	232	231	10	10	6
500 acres or more		615	379	106	130	125	124	5	5	—
Sorghums for all purposes	farms	37 398	32 544	4 025	763	710	706	53	51	66
	acres	4 013 336	3 277 544	542 373	188 938	177 602	177 246	11 336	9 697	4 481
For grain or seed	farms	35 030	30 506	3 756	707	666	662	41	39	61
	acres	3 672 632	3 011 962	488 483	168 599	160 050	159 694	8 549	6 910	3 588
Irrigated	bushels	176 588 382	142 112 070	24 703 624	9 625 385	9 144 159	9 117 474	481 226	366 722	147 303
	farms	3 372	2 705	467	192	181	180	11	9	8
	acres	507 468	385 983	79 809	41 339	36 581	36 568	4 758	3 119	337
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		6 863	6 234	569	39	36	35	3	3	21
25 to 99 acres		16 113	14 291	1 609	186	170	168	16	15	17
100 to 499 acres		11 271	9 442	1 427	389	372	371	17	17	23
500 acres or more		783	539	151	93	88	88	5	4	—
Wheat for grain	farms	46 822	40 988	4 732	985	924	914	61	56	117
	acres	9 648 696	7 998 576	1 161 528	468 455	443 849	441 343	24 606	24 244	20 137
Irrigated	bushels	269 917 723	222 415 354	32 999 289	13 935 487	13 199 653	13 134 820	735 834	725 504	567 593
	farms	2 271	1 797	311	161	154	154	7	7	2
	acres	435 831	315 667	(D)	46 208	43 528	43 528	2 680	2 680	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		5 659	5 098	510	27	24	24	3	3	24
25 to 99 acres		14 484	12 916	1 367	162	146	144	16	12	39
100 to 499 acres		22 114	19 428	2 203	436	408	401	28	27	47
500 acres or more		4 565	3 546	652	360	346	345	14	14	7
Oats for grain	farms	4 661	4 113	475	68	64	61	4	4	5
	acres	94 246	81 022	10 682	2 127	2 016	1 851	111	111	415
Irrigated	bushels	3 475 213	2 925 490	429 147	100 876	97 645	91 185	3 231	3 231	19 700
	farms	35	23	7	3	3	3	—	—	2
	acres	2 956	1 764	(D)	365	365	365	—	—	(D)
Barley for grain	farms	1 056	916	113	27	27	25	—	—	—
	acres	42 900	36 203	4 661	2 036	2 036	1 756	—	—	—
Irrigated	bushels	1 664 487	1 388 642	186 369	89 476	89 476	79 476	—	—	—
	farms	36	28	5	3	3	3	—	—	—
	acres	3 186	2 801	285	100	100	100	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms	16 575	14 529	1 738	279	258	256	21	19	29
	acres	1 501 426	1 245 542	205 477	48 986	45 941	45 386	3 045	2 952	1 421
Irrigated	bushels	27 075 304	21 956 713	3 960 757	1 134 280	1 071 755	1 057 415	62 525	61 031	23 554
	farms	892	695	127	65	60	60	5	4	5
	acres	83 175	60 836	12 806	9 322	8 149	8 149	1 173	1 120	211
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		4 376	3 969	380	19	18	18	1	1	8
25 to 99 acres		7 380	6 494	759	109	102	102	7	5	18
100 to 499 acres		4 522	3 855	532	132	119	117	13	13	3
500 acres or more		297	211	67	19	19	19	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms	214	196	17	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres	387	219	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	hundredweight	63 940	35 664	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms	24	19	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres	181	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres		151	140	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres		43	40	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres		19	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	farms	132	94	17	20	18	18	2	2	1
	acres	24 022	14 875	(D)	6 455	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	tons	423 426	262 534	(D)	114 225	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	132	94	17	20	18	18	2	2	1
	acres	24 022	14 875	(D)	6 455	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
Hay crops (see text)									
farms.....	40 169	35 585	3 809	713	655	649	58	53	62
acres.....	2 257 948	1 843 870	295 992	113 014	98 288	96 659	14 726	11 141	5 072
tons, dry.....	4 486 891	3 497 145	663 619	315 499	275 982	273 541	39 517	31 479	10 628
Irrigated.....	2 121	1 609	333	173	159	159	14	12	6
acres.....	208 614	133 133	40 317	34 063	28 294	28 294	5 769	3 899	1 101
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	15 082	13 781	1 169	114	106	106	8	8	18
25 to 99 acres.....	19 335	17 272	1 760	272	254	252	18	18	31
100 to 499 acres.....	5 532	4 402	835	283	259	256	24	21	12
500 acres or more.....	220	130	45	44	36	35	8	6	1
Alfalfa hay									
farms.....	21 397	18 645	2 258	454	419	416	35	32	40
acres.....	871 921	680 001	124 624	64 727	55 317	55 257	9 410	6 075	2 569
tons, dry.....	2 487 949	1 862 074	391 545	227 367	198 014	197 829	29 353	21 535	6 963
Irrigated.....	1 834	1 389	284	155	141	141	14	12	6
acres.....	180 650	114 222	35 076	30 251	24 807	24 807	5 444	3 574	1 101
Wild hay									
farms.....	14 238	12 669	1 368	186	176	172	10	9	15
acres.....	593 183	505 710	72 416	14 082	12 831	12 622	1 251	1 131	975
tons, dry.....	631 200	529 860	84 642	15 928	14 805	14 610	1 123	1 031	770
Irrigated.....	24	16	5	3	3	3	—	—	—
acres.....	600	338	220	42	42	42	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)									
farms.....	361	317	35	6	6	6	—	—	3
acres.....	5 564	3 480	752	1 303	1 303	1 303	—	—	29
Irrigated.....	146	124	14	6	6	6	—	—	2
acres.....	2 830	1 080	(D)	1 302	1 302	1 302	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	216	195	16	3	3	3	—	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	108	94	13	1	1	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	27	22	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
100.0 acres or more.....	10	6	2	2	2	2	—	—	—
Land in orchards									
farms.....	644	584	46	13	12	12	1	1	1
acres.....	7 318	5 701	(D)	1 013	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated.....	96	88	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
acres.....	1 121	726	45	350	350	350	—	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	416	384	27	4	4	4	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	168	155	9	4	4	4	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	50	38	10	2	2	2	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	10	7	—	3	2	2	1	1	—

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.