

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms.....	77 091	35 185	2 043	-	1	2 042	127	141
number.....	100.0	45.6	2.6	-	(D)	(D)	0.1	0.1
percent.....	47 574 423	23 813 629	632 294	-	(D)	(D)	8 974	6 402
Land in farms.....	617	677	309	-	(D)	(D)	71	45
acres.....	77 091	35 311	2 161	-	5	2 156	128	143
Value of land and buildings ¹	\$1,000.....	\$1,000.....	\$1,000.....	\$1,000.....	\$1,000.....	\$1,000.....	\$1,000.....	\$1,000.....
farms.....	24 122 664	12 769 551	427 879	-	509	427 370	14 434	15 112
dollars.....	312 911	361 630	198 000	-	101 700	198 223	112 761	105 681
Average per farm.....	501	527	637	-	900	637	1 212	2 283
Average per acre.....	Farms by value of land and buildings:							
\$1 to \$19,999.....	3 494	879	152	-	-	152	22	18
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	6 075	1 760	244	-	-	244	10	31
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	9 930	3 560	421	-	-	421	28	12
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	7 358	2 919	270	-	-	270	20	25
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8 533	3 770	323	-	5	318	28	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6 999	3 417	214	-	-	214	4	19
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	20 719	11 166	365	-	-	365	11	25
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	9 812	5 557	117	-	-	117	3	-
\$1,000,000 or more.....	4 171	2 283	55	-	-	55	2	-
Owned and rented land by operator:	Land owned.....							
farms.....	64 754	28 146	1 741	-	1	1 740	106	132
acres.....	26 270 561	12 049 002	433 197	-	(D)	(D)	6 648	10 989
Land rented or leased from others.....	45 688	24 503	744	-	-	744	53	20
acres.....	24 824 521	13 367 740	277 871	-	-	277 871	4 097	1 074
Land rented or leased to others.....	13 068	5 602	316	-	1	315	21	44
acres.....	3 520 659	1 603 113	78 774	-	(D)	(D)	1 771	5 661
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland.....	70 429	35 185	2 043	-	1	2 042	127	141
acres.....	30 006 845	18 391 074	463 541	-	(D)	(D)	6 966	4 209
Harvested cropland.....	66 552	35 185	2 043	-	1	2 042	127	141
acres.....	19 084 010	12 065 952	330 442	-	(D)	(D)	5 634	3 424
Forms by acres harvested:	1 to 49 acres.....							
farms.....	13 009	3 892	949	-	1	948	106	118
acres.....	9 855	4 964	410	-	-	410	9	16
100 to 199 acres.....	13 309	7 233	290	-	-	290	8	4
200 to 499 acres.....	19 224	11 554	238	-	-	238	2	3
500 to 999 acres.....	8 324	5 591	98	-	-	98	1	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 413	1 673	46	-	-	46	1	-
2,000 acres or more.....	418	278	12	-	-	12	-	-
Cropland:	Pasture or grazing only.....							
farms.....	24 862	9 263	452	-	1	451	14	13
acres.....	3 146 869	1 163 009	37 932	-	(D)	(D)	352	195
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	9 832	5 374	188	-	1	187	3	9
farms.....	466 912	270 546	11 244	-	(D)	(D)	58	248
acres.....	5 321	2 530	132	-	-	132	16	9
On which all crops failed.....	368 346	185 054	9 234	-	-	9 234	260	54
acres.....	27 094	17 053	355	-	-	355	7	2
In cultivated summer fallow.....	5 682 599	3 895 471	54 731	-	-	54 731	(D)	(D)
farms.....	18 256	10 916	366	-	-	366	17	22
acres.....	1 258 109	811 042	19 958	-	-	19 958	(D)	(D)
Total woodland.....	13 021	4 990	346	-	1	345	18	29
acres.....	679 210	265 234	15 011	-	(D)	(D)	786	925
Woodland pastured.....	6 816	2 029	138	-	1	137	4	9
acres.....	355 703	109 020	6 761	-	(D)	(D)	122	129
Woodland not pastured.....	7 855	3 578	235	-	-	235	16	21
acres.....	323 507	156 214	8 250	-	-	8 250	664	796
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	38 727	15 936	597	-	-	597	16	13
acres.....	15 414 118	4 479 907	130 888	-	-	130 888	590	251
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	52 985	23 006	1 317	-	1	1 316	71	92
acres.....	1 474 250	677 414	22 854	-	(D)	(D)	632	1 017
Pastureland, all types.....	56 654	22 830	989	-	1	988	28	29
acres.....	18 916 690	5 751 936	175 581	-	(D)	(D)	1 064	575
Irrigated land.....	7 954	4 824	345	-	-	345	58	45
acres.....	2 684 521	1 918 549	108 185	-	-	108 185	3 272	779
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	7 820	4 782	341	-	-	341	58	45
acres.....	2 545 814	1 824 103	104 609	-	-	104 609	3 163	(D)
Pastureland irrigated.....	323	152	7	-	-	7	1	-
acres.....	37 723	18 008	222	-	-	222	(D)	-
Other land irrigated.....	908	636	33	-	-	33	3	2
acres.....	100 984	76 438	3 354	-	-	3 354	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	35 537	21 589	420	-	-	420	6	9
acres.....	2 169 076	1 465 003	20 569	-	-	20 569	(D)	90
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators.....	77 091	35 185	2 043	-	1	2 042	127	141
Full owners.....	31 760	10 817	1 310	-	1	1 309	75	121
Part owners.....	32 343	16 885	418	-	-	418	30	10
Tenants.....	12 988	7 483	315	-	-	315	22	10
White.....	76 635	34 975	2 030	-	1	2 029	127	137
Full owners.....	31 605	10 769	1 302	-	1	1 301	75	119
Part owners.....	32 102	16 760	415	-	-	415	30	10
Tenants.....	12 928	7 446	313	-	-	313	22	8
Black and other races.....	456	210	13	-	-	13	-	4
Full owners.....	155	48	8	-	-	8	-	2
Part owners.....	241	125	3	-	-	3	-	-
Tenants.....	60	37	2	-	-	2	-	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number	1 327	34 106	22 594	1 838	365	756	967
	percent	1 7	44 2	29 3	2 3	0 4	0 9	1 2
Land in farms	acres	835 317	20 764 789	14 511 021	934 473	51 351	46 507	469 512
Average size of farm	acres	47	609	642	508	141	62	486
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	1 333	33 867	22 436	1 828	340	870	950
	\$1,000	23 885	434 687	6 172 713	559 286	40 046	103 056	289 787
Average per farm	dollars	149 279	278 883	275 125	305 955	117 781	118 454	305 038
Average per acre	dollars	3 316	452	417	589	891	1 815	563
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999		14	2 249	1 449	29	37	54	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999		80	3 529	2 281	64	157	77	87
\$40,000 to \$69,999		183	5 293	3 708	110	18	210	80
\$70,000 to \$99,999		5	3 597	2 676	136	20	138	73
\$100,000 to \$149,999		14	3 788	2 502	242	17	86	106
\$150,000 to \$199,999		16	2 717	1 789	233	25	185	76
\$200,000 to \$499,999		28	7 492	4 642	694	51	105	375
\$500,000 to \$999,999		4	3 530	2 263	275	12	15	113
\$1,000,000 or more		2	1 672	1 126	45	3	—	40
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	1 145	29 676	19 954	1 650	358	706	879
	acres	11 276	445 136	12 419 050	8 922 829	45 438	48 004	268 112
Land rented or leased from others	farms	43	823	17 498	10 828	1 222	78	132
	acres	2 866	433 325	10 051 244	6 985 040	419 280	21 629	16 951
Land rented or leased to others	farms	24	189	6 479	5 148	132	66	73
	acres	2 967	43 144	1 705 505	1 396 848	18 516	15 716	18 448
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms	1 327	27 956	18 625	1 755	226	512	921
	acres	7 916	556 280	9 604 510	5 946 798	610 402	35 637	21 402
Harvested cropland	farms	1 231	24 641	16 019	1 702	189	260	797
	acres	5 322	360 667	5 668 637	3 231 866	424 154	24 186	5 932
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres		197	6 875	5 278	166	109	234	144
50 to 99 acres		8	3 933	2 802	254	8	19	64
100 to 199 acres		5	2 599	4 793	2 954	24	5	235
200 to 499 acres		1	409	6 071	3 331	633	36	276
500 to 999 acres		2	143	2 237	1 253	177	11	63
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1	44	616	343	18	1	13
2,000 acres or more		—	9	116	58	1	—	2
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	518	12 807	8 806	907	65	375	433
	acres	874	63 588	1 701 704	1 179 261	106 098	5 084	11 358
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	245	3 585	2 146	255	17	15	129
	acres	211	9 015	162 104	103 375	8 705	322	415
On which all crops failed	farms	218	2 127	1 403	171	27	13	75
	acres	6	16 192	141 075	99 781	10 175	1 509	326
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	500	8 348	5 405	473	43	22	287
	acres	101	85 322	1 557 421	1 081 284	42 860	3 082	2 349
Idle	farms	344	5 842	3 628	429	41	41	210
	acres	1 402	21 496	373 569	251 231	18 410	1 454	9 219
Total woodland								
	farms	309	6 626	4 358	417	31	73	162
	acres	731	15 937	348 556	237 384	19 253	1 107	3 171
Woodland pastured	farms	164	4 046	2 868	261	15	42	104
	acres	66	7 161	213 457	152 485	12 301	409	941
Woodland not pastured	farms	196	3 431	2 052	222	19	39	81
	acres	665	8 776	135 099	84 899	6 952	698	2 230
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	741	19 432	13 586	1 134	73	217	544
	acres	1 247	236 329	10 129 585	7 894 388	267 097	10 583	18 227
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	954	24 300	15 523	1 423	331	599	759
	acres	1 281	26 771	682 138	432 451	37 721	4 024	3 707
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	1 100	28 390	19 659	1 708	121	570	848
	acres	2 187	307 078	12 044 746	9 226 134	385 496	16 076	30 526
Irrigated land	farms	193	2 140	1 175	163	10	8	57
	acres	2 890	58 531	563 378	290 566	17 864	668	122
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	189	2 061	1 126	162	10	8	54
	acres	2 867	56 547	526 719	267 920	17 100	668	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	9	144	88	3	—	2	5
	acres	—	449	18 480	12 134	406	—	(D)
Other land irrigated	farms	21	187	117	11	—	—	11
	acres	23	1 535	18 179	10 512	358	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	730	11 507	6 953	756	78	15	426
	acres	(D)	40 973	592 043	364 454	28 609	3 246	363
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number	1 327	34 106	22 594	1 838	365	756	967
Full owners	number	509	16 796	11 911	619	288	629	403
Part owners	number	627	12 706	7 919	1 030	68	76	471
Tenants	number	191	4 604	2 764	189	9	51	93
White	number	1 322	33 898	22 453	1 831	361	753	966
Full owners	number	507	16 710	11 867	618	285	626	402
Part owners	number	625	12 602	7 829	1 024	67	76	471
Tenants	number	190	4 586	2 757	189	9	51	93
Black and other races	number	5	208	141	7	4	3	1
Full owners	number	2	86	44	1	3	3	1
Part owners	number	2	104	90	6	1	—	—
Tenants	number	1	18	7	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms... 68 140	30 977	1 830	—	1	1 829	108	129
	acres... 38 208 390	19 791 231	498 699	—	(0)	(0)	6 374	(0)
Partnership	farms... 7 290	3 534	158	—	—	158	16	10
	acres... 6 457 229	2 877 783	85 723	—	—	85 723	1 394	755
Corporations:								
Family held	farms... 1 316	542	34	—	—	34	2	2
	acres... 2 533 975	1 040 395	(0)	—	—	36 458	(0)	(0)
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 22	6	2	—	—	2	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 1 294	536	32	—	—	32	2	2
Other than family held	farms... 162	32	9	—	—	9	—	—
	acres... 249 318	60 732	8 195	—	—	8 195	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 20	5	2	—	—	2	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 142	27	7	—	—	7	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms... 183	100	12	—	—	12	1	—
	acres... 125 511	43 488	(0)	—	—	(0)	(0)	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	51 719	21 358	1 225	—	1	1 224	88	92
Not on farm operated	16 859	9 740	568	—	—	568	26	40
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	3 478	1 766	126	—	—	126	2	3
25 to 34 years	10 100	4 576	248	—	—	248	13	16
35 to 44 years	12 804	5 221	463	—	—	463	10	16
45 to 54 years	17 443	7 965	417	—	—	417	28	56
55 to 64 years	18 755	8 848	421	—	—	421	33	31
65 years and over	14 511	6 809	368	—	1	367	41	19
Average age	50.5	50.7	49.0	—	65.0	49.0	55.9	50.7
Operators by sex:								
Male	74 289	33 998	1 938	—	1	1 937	122	133
Female	2 802	1 187	105	—	—	105	5	8
Operators of Spanish origin	118	55	5	—	—	5	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	50 113	25 057	773	—	1	772	70	38
Other	26 978	10 128	1 270	—	—	1 270	57	103
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	34 969	16 762	578	—	1	577	62	39
1 to 99 days	10 461	5 477	185	—	—	185	14	14
100 to 199 days	5 973	2 855	245	—	—	245	11	14
200 days or more	22 028	8 370	953	—	—	953	40	71
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3 912	34	13	—	—	13	32	29
10 to 49 acres	6 396	1 723	516	—	—	516	55	75
50 to 69 acres	1 934	632	107	—	—	107	7	7
70 to 99 acres	5 347	2 106	285	—	—	285	12	12
100 to 139 acres	3 605	1 461	155	—	1	154	3	8
140 to 179 acres	6 784	3 270	238	—	—	238	8	3
180 to 219 acres	2 638	1 150	80	—	—	80	3	2
220 to 259 acres	3 379	1 623	69	—	—	69	1	4
260 to 499 acres	14 524	7 726	266	—	—	266	4	1
500 to 999 acres	14 865	8 199	162	—	—	162	1	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres	9 499	5 290	98	—	—	98	1	—
2,000 acres or more	4 208	1 971	54	—	—	54	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	35 185	35 185	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	2 043	—	2 043	—	1	2 042	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 042	—	2 042	—	—	2 042	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	127	—	—	—	—	—	127	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	1 327	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)								
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	34 106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	22 594	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	1 838	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	365	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	756	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms... 77 091	35 185	2 043	—	1	2 042	127	141
	\$1,000... 5 008 426	1 263 372	39 554	—	(0)	(0)	2 578	852
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	604	66	6	—	—	6	1	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 950	592	31	—	—	31	1	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999	4 374	1 808	51	—	—	51	2	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999	13 827	6 936	134	—	—	134	10	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999	13 922	7 456	133	—	—	133	12	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13 355	6 890	216	—	1	215	15	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 142	5 247	272	—	—	272	23	10
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8 227	3 395	385	—	—	385	30	19
Less than \$2,500	9 690	2 795	815	—	—	815	33	90

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family ----- farms.....	175	1 179	30 294	20 407	1 544	331	712	861
----- acres.....	6 159	669 130	16 034 337	11 368 494	727 356	44 001	43 107	382 703
Partnership ----- farms.....	19	121	3 036	1 803	253	18	37	88
----- acres.....	1 587	120 201	3 134 180	2 118 115	160 616	5 004	3 054	66 932
Corporations:								
Family held ----- farms.....	38	23	605	304	36	14	6	14
----- acres.....	3 269	34 414	1 355 878	831 569	42 930	(D)	(D)	16 677
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	--	--	14	7	--	--	--	--
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	38	23	591	297	36	14	6	14
Other than family held ----- farms.....	4	1	106	33	4	2	1	3
----- acres.....	160	(D)	172 266	133 800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	--	--	12	--	--	1	--	--
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	4	1	94	33	4	1	1	3
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. ----- farms.....	--	3	65	47	1	--	--	1
----- acres.....	--	(D)	68 128	59 043	(D)	--	--	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated ----- farms.....	136	981	24 532	15 634	1 610	316	597	784
Not on farm operated ----- farms.....	75	218	5 921	4 478	79	26	91	75
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years ----- farms.....	1	51	1 380	674	44	72	12	21
25 to 34 years ----- farms.....	30	171	4 575	2 463	228	19	82	142
35 to 44 years ----- farms.....	55	195	5 831	3 557	383	98	297	235
45 to 54 years ----- farms.....	60	331	7 673	4 995	522	57	126	208
55 to 64 years ----- farms.....	61	331	8 070	5 595	497	69	166	228
65 years and over ----- farms.....	29	248	6 577	5 310	164	50	73	133
Average age -----	50.4	51.1	50.7	52.7	48.8	46.0	46.4	48.7
Operators by sex:								
Male ----- farms.....	218	1 290	32 800	21 651	1 780	341	723	946
Female ----- farms.....	18	37	1 306	943	58	24	33	21
Operators of Spanish origin ----- farms.....	--	1	53	36	3	1	--	--
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming ----- farms.....	124	912	20 653	13 047	1 654	123	103	606
Other ----- farms.....	112	415	13 453	9 547	184	242	653	361
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None ----- farms.....	114	577	14 919	9 634	1 247	113	106	452
1 to 99 days ----- farms.....	26	237	4 087	2 545	260	22	41	98
100 to 199 days ----- farms.....	18	109	2 478	1 747	71	18	111	43
200 days or more ----- farms.....	65	353	11 011	7 569	142	204	487	332
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres ----- farms.....	133	3	3 286	1 625	36	122	153	71
10 to 49 acres ----- farms.....	58	97	3 280	2 057	48	120	393	31
50 to 69 acres ----- farms.....	8	38	1 062	823	19	10	35	9
70 to 99 acres ----- farms.....	11	64	2 701	2 075	69	7	58	22
100 to 139 acres ----- farms.....	10	59	1 776	1 326	59	7	36	31
140 to 179 acres ----- farms.....	4	122	2 818	2 037	164	10	24	123
180 to 219 acres ----- farms.....	2	44	1 157	840	79	8	11	102
220 to 259 acres ----- farms.....	2	57	1 434	991	128	10	10	41
260 to 499 acres ----- farms.....	5	284	5 427	3 509	539	41	26	205
500 to 999 acres ----- farms.....	--	322	5 446	3 331	493	26	7	209
1,000 to 1,999 acres ----- farms.....	3	168	3 657	2 445	174	3	2	103
2,000 acres or more ----- farms.....	--	69	2 062	1 535	30	1	1	20
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton farms (0131) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco farms (0132) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vegetable and melon farms (016) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and tree nut farms (017) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Horticultural specialty farms (018) ----- farms.....	236	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
General farms, primarily crop (019) ----- farms.....	--	1 327	--	--	--	--	--	--
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) ----- farms.....	--	--	34 106	22 594	--	--	--	--
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) ----- farms.....	--	--	22 594	22 594	--	--	--	--
Dairy farms (024) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	1 838	--	--	--
Poultry and egg farms (025) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	365	--	--
Animal specialty farms (027) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	756	--
General farms, primarily livestock (029) ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	967
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold ----- farms.....	236	1 327	34 106	22 594	1 838	365	756	967
----- \$1,000.....	15 915	44 981	3 445 299	917 148	131 901	26 660	4 703	32 609
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more ----- farms.....	5	3	510	191	3	10	--	--
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ----- farms.....	13	26	1 185	659	67	18	2	15
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ----- farms.....	16	55	2 003	1 069	336	41	3	59
\$40,000 to \$99,999 ----- farms.....	37	221	5 424	2 823	800	40	14	205
\$20,000 to \$39,999 ----- farms.....	33	290	5 408	3 171	357	12	26	189
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ----- farms.....	41	286	5 502	3 945	177	10	46	162
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ----- farms.....	32	155	5 200	3 889	63	6	80	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999 ----- farms.....	34	40	4 137	3 292	14	15	131	27
Less than \$2,500 ----- farms.....	25	251	4 737	3 555	21	213	454	256

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	57 201	35 147	692	—	—	692	29	12
	\$1,000	1 335 369	1 034 376	8 172	—	—	8 172	204	81
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	9 001	7 464	44	—	—	44	2	—
	\$1,000	786 414	669 198	3 925	—	—	3 925	(D)	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	16 458	10 537	149	—	—	149	1	1
	\$1,000	152 222	111 180	921	—	—	921	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	5	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
	\$1,000	27	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	14 426	6 574	1 994	—	—	1 994	9	3
	\$1,000	85 342	30 691	25 555	—	—	25 555	14	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	296	78	136	—	—	136	—	—
	\$1,000	29 515	6 878	15 192	—	—	15 192	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	359	89	5	—	—	5	127	20
	\$1,000	2 684	187	1	—	—	1	2 130	32
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	12	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
	\$1,000	1 413	—	—	—	—	—	1 243	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	225	42	1	—	—	1	11	87
	\$1,000	1 114	118	(D)	—	—	(D)	12	726
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	6
	\$1,000	473	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	347
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	286	16	2	—	—	2	14	—
	\$1,000	15 862	174	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	73	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	13 970	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	230	86	56	—	—	56	19	2
	\$1,000	9 097	2 894	3 998	—	—	3 998	107	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	78	29	32	—	—	32	—	—
	\$1,000	7 670	2 137	3 716	—	—	3 716	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	3 109	782	27	—	—	27	8	2
	\$1,000	26 305	484	6	—	—	6	1	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	116	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	23 685	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	3 221	255	3	—	—	3	1	—
	\$1,000	117 003	2 535	2	—	—	2	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 055	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	86 377	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms	50 314	15 370	306	—	1	305	11	3
	\$1,000	3 095 818	168 197	1 500	—	(D)	(D)	26	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	6 032	618	5	—	—	5	—	—
	\$1,000	2 688 459	47 524	490	—	—	490	—	—
Hogs and pigs	farms	14 287	2 690	126	—	—	126	8	1
	\$1,000	299 307	21 073	212	—	—	212	25	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 651	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	181 530	4 137	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	1 974	580	22	—	—	22	—	—
	\$1,000	13 461	2 060	16	—	—	16	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	46	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	6 794	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	3 121	504	54	—	—	54	10	4
	\$1,000	7 036	579	78	—	—	78	4	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	22	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	1 788	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	32 004	8 339	418	—	5	413	13	8
	\$1,000	1 674 609	67 947	1 556	—	1	1 556	11	(2)
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	18 839	5 699	382	—	5	377	12	8
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	6 624	1 761	22	—	—	22	1	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	3 663	631	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	2 878	248	3	—	—	3	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	51 710	15 333	638	—	5	633	18	23
	\$1,000	804 627	31 475	548	—	3	545	8	24
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	39 540	13 803	624	—	5	619	18	23
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	8 624	1 396	14	—	—	14	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	2 268	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 278	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	20 296	4 896	242	—	—	242	9	11
	tons	1 195 176	55 592	1 184	—	—	1 184	4	75
	\$1,000	173 123	8 476	139	—	—	139	1	16
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	18 621	4 832	242	—	—	242	9	11
100 to 499 tons	farms	1 400	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	farms	275	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	15 793	4 519	241	—	—	241	9	11
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	3 170	335	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	945	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	388	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	17	1 092	18 115	10 901	1 286	91	26	694
\$1,000	163	17 809	250 265	139 429	12 884	1 557	52	9 806
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2	89	1 311	735	32	10	—	47
\$1,000	(D)	7 202	100 648	56 615	1 743	470	—	3 005
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	1	331	4 899	2 869	312	31	3	193
\$1,000	(D)	2 309	35 324	19 784	1 224	210	5	1 039
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	9	1 074	4 256	2 583	261	36	43	167
\$1,000	21	8 983	17 840	9 566	1 270	79	39	846
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	23	55	27	2	—	—	2
\$1,000	—	2 533	4 692	1 785	(D)	—	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	17	23	65	31	6	1	—	6
\$1,000	29	183	107	69	5	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	7	11	62	43	2	—	—	2
\$1,000	20	30	196	145	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	236	6	12	6	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	15 594	10	27	16	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	—	27	38	23	—	—	—	2
\$1,000	—	879	1 211	404	—	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	8	9	3	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	742	1 076	312	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	2	74	1 488	842	125	353	83	165
\$1,000	(D)	106	1 206	405	86	23 693	18	704
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	5	1	—	104	—	6
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	22 852	—	408
Dairy products	—	29	575	276	1 835	7	3	513
\$1,000	—	266	5 944	2 615	97 929	123	(D)	10 204
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	33	15	943	1	—	68
\$1,000	—	(D)	2 237	1 048	79 212	(D)	—	4 251
Cattle and calves	14	1 011	30 845	22 557	1 825	131	76	722
\$1,000	72	14 426	2 883 672	747 318	17 801	959	231	8 928
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	67	5 255	3 641	45	3	—	39
\$1,000	—	5 468	2 629 701	560 727	2 455	504	—	2 317
Hogs and pigs	2	217	10 738	2 170	272	24	18	191
\$1,000	(D)	1 790	272 598	15 454	1 803	217	18	1 554
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	5	1 571	56	4	1	—	4
\$1,000	—	332	176 610	3 616	185	(D)	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	—	44	1 225	423	43	12	15	33
\$1,000	—	440	10 732	694	83	31	10	88
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	3	42	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	6 502	(D)	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	2	48	1 513	1 050	44	9	756	177
\$1,000	(D)	46	1 501	1 033	36	(D)	4 334	454
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	3	1	—	—	16	1
\$1,000	—	—	145	(D)	—	—	1 509	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	2	605	20 287	11 815	940	332	479	581
\$1,000	(D)	6 043	1 581 689	334 983	5 704	4 969	2 119	4 567
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	2	416	10 710	6 052	625	227	384	374
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	115	4 247	2 535	240	41	63	134
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	29	2 798	1 776	56	47	28	63
\$50,000 or more	—	45	2 532	1 452	19	17	4	10
Feed for livestock and poultry	7	968	30 963	19 880	1 790	338	812	820
\$1,000	2	1 767	719 127	99 055	31 035	13 436	1 931	5 273
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	7	864	22 331	16 314	446	207	727	490
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	96	5 943	2 714	804	30	80	261
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	8	1 600	536	443	38	3	64
\$50,000 or more	—	—	1 089	316	97	63	2	5
Commercially mixed formula feeds	—	298	11 773	6 478	1 787	337	357	586
tons	—	3 734	886 374	177 717	133 492	88 195	4 817	21 710
\$1,000	—	594	127 503	25 521	19 451	12 736	789	3 417
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	—	294	10 753	6 152	1 386	235	348	511
100 to 499 tons	—	4	820	287	378	53	8	74
500 tons or more	—	—	200	39	23	49	1	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	—	249	8 945	5 534	867	207	321	424
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	46	1 996	690	618	30	32	112
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	3	564	192	249	40	3	46
\$50,000 or more	—	—	268	62	53	60	1	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	46 130	13 102	475	—	5	470	11	18
.....\$1,000.....	30 699	3 379	79	—	1	78	1	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	36 254	11 399	452	—	5	447	11	18
\$500 to \$999.....	5 058	1 132	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 647	492	17	—	—	17	—	—
\$3,000 or more.....	1 171	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	50 706	26 942	1 111	—	5	1 106	121	59
.....\$1,000.....	73 311	44 747	1 426	—	3	1 422	160	11
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	33 361	16 493	830	—	5	825	99	59
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	14 045	8 157	216	—	—	216	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 354	1 684	40	—	—	40	1	—
\$10,000 or more.....	926	608	25	—	—	25	7	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	54 956	28 928	1 304	—	5	1 299	98	74
.....\$1,000.....	253 197	155 311	3 759	—	11	3 748	361	28
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	27 891	12 744	990	—	5	985	72	74
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	20 598	11 954	226	—	—	226	14	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4 721	3 118	55	—	—	55	10	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1 746	1 112	33	—	—	33	2	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	43 638	21 824	924	—	5	919	86	102
.....\$1,000.....	68 895	41 540	1 081	—	3	1 078	79	98
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	36 495	17 359	811	—	5	806	82	89
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 156	3 827	89	—	—	89	3	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	730	470	18	—	—	18	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	257	168	6	—	—	6	1	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	76 711	35 109	2 126	—	5	2 121	128	143
.....\$1,000.....	249 156	131 795	5 291	—	8	5 283	319	74
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	48 948	20 631	1 788	—	5	1 783	109	141
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	23 461	11 953	225	—	—	225	7	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 938	1 665	51	—	—	51	10	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1 364	860	62	—	—	62	2	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	76 595	35 093	2 126	—	5	2 121	128	143
.....\$1,000.....	209 225	114 756	4 303	—	7	4 296	242	50
Gasoline.....farms.....	73 015	33 016	1 944	—	5	1 939	120	133
.....\$1,000.....	87 023	40 707	1 414	—	6	1 409	123	36
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	46 120	25 991	962	—	—	962	41	14
.....\$1,000.....	70 289	43 048	1 045	—	—	1 045	60	2
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	21 982	10 561	376	—	5	371	20	35
.....\$1,000.....	14 820	7 104	219	—	1	219	11	6
Fuel oil.....farms.....	4 365	2 179	68	—	—	68	6	1
.....\$1,000.....	1 549	874	20	—	—	20	(D)	(D)
Natural gas.....farms.....	5 955	3 738	205	—	—	205	25	1
.....\$1,000.....	21 553	15 251	1 296	—	—	1 296	(D)	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	76 594	35 093	2 126	—	5	2 121	128	143
.....\$1,000.....	13 992	7 770	308	—	1	308	17	5
Electricity.....farms.....	53 595	23 925	1 164	—	5	1 159	79	87
.....\$1,000.....	39 466	16 833	972	—	1	971	(D)	23
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 788	733	77	—	—	77	1	5
.....\$1,000.....	464	206	16	—	—	16	(D)	(Z)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	28 904	13 781	563	—	5	558	44	27
.....\$1,000.....	130 434	46 439	2 814	—	2	2 812	437	110
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	23 486	11 283	462	—	5	457	32	25
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 254	2 100	51	—	—	51	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	861	341	39	—	—	39	11	1
\$50,000 or more.....	303	57	11	—	—	11	1	1
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	8 308	3 844	149	—	—	149	7	4
.....workers.....	16 566	6 146	338	—	—	338	32	14
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	25 175	12 061	520	—	5	515	39	27
.....workers.....	73 765	32 712	1 947	—	10	1 937	349	172
Contract labor.....farms.....	4 250	2 134	158	—	—	158	6	24
.....\$1,000.....	7 928	3 868	302	—	—	302	130	24
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 372	1 657	130	—	—	130	4	24
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	779	446	22	—	—	22	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	75	23	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	24	8	1	—	—	1	2	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	37 947	19 651	971	—	5	966	16	35
.....\$1,000.....	85 391	51 984	2 200	—	9	2 191	10	8
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	29 279	14 079	772	—	5	767	14	35
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 288	4 704	148	—	—	148	2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	956	603	40	—	—	40	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	424	265	11	—	—	11	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	10 264	5 134	200	—	—	200	4	2
.....\$1,000.....	27 945	14 040	968	—	—	968	(D)	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	2 444	622	25	—	—	25	75	52
.....\$1,000.....	4 068	580	15	—	—	15	317	308

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	—	952	28 144	18 040	1 742	300	648	738
.....\$1,000.....	—	248	24 650	8 003	1 609	143	266	323
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	—	858	21 548	14 510	746	250	479	493
\$500 to \$999.....	—	40	3 077	1 673	495	21	106	181
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	51	2 557	1 402	401	21	54	54
\$3,000 or more.....	—	3	962	455	100	8	9	10
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	155	942	18 886	11 257	1 622	186	93	589
.....\$1,000.....	1 813	1 372	21 121	10 971	1 821	80	24	736
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	53	625	13 582	8 584	1 021	156	87	356
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	42	267	4 549	2 297	562	30	6	222
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	27	22	537	270	33	—	—	10
\$10,000 or more.....	33	28	218	106	6	—	—	1
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	88	1 051	20 963	13 244	1 574	111	180	585
.....\$1,000.....	264	4 265	79 376	43 492	6 605	318	140	2 772
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	70	600	12 167	8 480	675	72	175	252
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	14	354	6 982	3 814	759	32	5	258
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	64	1 295	683	114	6	—	58
\$20,000 or more.....	3	33	519	267	26	1	—	17
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	101	916	17 386	10 344	1 346	245	197	511
.....\$1,000.....	207	1 049	22 386	10 756	1 582	84	49	738
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	92	829	15 171	9 354	1 197	234	197	434
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5	73	1 929	876	134	11	—	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	11	213	89	13	—	—	4
\$20,000 or more.....	3	3	73	25	2	—	—	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	160	1 327	33 736	22 331	1 827	340	870	945
.....\$1,000.....	1 170	3 986	94 290	50 226	7 937	860	559	2 874
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	86	879	23 039	16 330	648	258	827	542
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	55	390	9 314	5 314	1 046	65	38	366
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10	37	1 001	539	118	7	5	34
\$20,000 or more.....	9	21	382	148	15	10	—	3
Petroleum products.....farms.....	160	1 327	33 647	22 318	1 822	340	864	945
.....\$1,000.....	942	3 310	76 582	42 494	5 699	579	405	2 357
Gasoline.....farms.....	135	1 276	32 564	21 660	1 766	334	809	918
.....\$1,000.....	281	1 431	38 438	22 669	2 813	273	263	1 242
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	21	785	16 253	9 825	1 203	73	223	554
.....\$1,000.....	107	1 078	22 608	12 356	1 497	97	74	671
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	27	368	8 941	5 062	1 104	123	118	309
.....\$1,000.....	35	178	6 010	2 896	880	123	28	224
Fuel oil.....farms.....	3	58	1 713	1 038	203	13	39	82
.....\$1,000.....	27	12	503	217	93	2	1	18
Natural gas.....farms.....	89	137	1 550	863	130	14	19	47
.....\$1,000.....	432	381	3 973	1 461	72	50	6	60
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	160	1 327	33 646	22 317	1 822	340	864	945
.....\$1,000.....	59	230	5 049	2 895	343	34	34	141
Electricity.....farms.....	127	943	24 138	14 959	1 651	219	621	641
.....\$1,000.....	227	661	17 521	7 596	2 216	(D)	151	516
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	4	44	867	626	24	2	17	14
.....\$1,000.....	1	15	187	137	23	(D)	3	2
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	96	518	12 119	7 766	966	88	301	401
.....\$1,000.....	4 562	2 195	65 261	24 693	5 164	1 709	806	936
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	33	409	9 933	6 568	661	46	258	344
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	27	87	1 619	960	253	30	33	54
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	10	17	385	196	42	2	10	3
\$50,000 or more.....	26	5	182	42	10	10	—	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	71	149	3 381	1 976	456	44	75	128
.....workers.....	727	249	7 706	3 323	858	203	131	162
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	90	455	10 585	6 836	746	76	268	308
.....workers.....	712	1 254	32 063	20 314	2 563	547	387	1 059
Contract labor.....farms.....	16	81	1 645	1 195	113	10	35	28
.....\$1,000.....	16	147	3 054	1 868	214	40	46	88
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	16	68	1 332	992	95	4	29	13
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	9	260	175	15	6	6	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	3	41	25	3	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	12	3	—	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	13	744	15 005	9 872	877	64	183	388
.....\$1,000.....	68	1 653	27 418	16 543	1 389	63	83	516
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10	585	12 465	8 241	734	59	179	347
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	134	2 126	1 374	133	4	4	32
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	15	277	187	10	1	—	9
\$20,000 or more.....	1	10	137	70	—	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	15	268	4 085	2 285	378	18	20	140
.....\$1,000.....	236	785	10 929	6 463	559	57	116	253
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	17	65	1 333	595	118	30	36	71
.....\$1,000.....	52	90	1 836	703	565	105	56	146

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	76 883	35 134	2 156	—	5	2 151	128	143
	\$1,000	3 170 065	1 742 790	59 503	—	125	59 378	2 675	1 542
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	7 179	1 873	303	—	—	303	24	17	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14 643	5 172	733	—	—	733	38	74	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13 542	5 684	451	—	—	451	26	37	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	19 970	9 905	393	—	5	388	27	13	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12 432	6 982	120	—	—	120	9	1	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	7 064	4 291	104	—	—	104	3	1	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 938	1 170	49	—	—	49	1	—	
\$500,000 or more	115	57	3	—	—	3	—	—	
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms	61 449	28 584	1 525	—	—	1 525	86	71
	number	87 556	40 357	2 296	—	—	2 296	103	87
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	70 628	32 687	1 856	—	5	1 851	97	103
	number	164 181	83 129	3 309	—	10	3 299	210	139
Wheel tractors	farms	68 333	32 509	1 896	—	5	1 891	112	123
	number	160 238	77 875	3 560	—	10	3 550	231	196
2 or 3	farms	37 394	18 916	880	—	5	875	50	43
	number	89 172	45 167	1 982	—	10	1 972	118	98
4 or more	farms	10 982	5 270	154	—	—	154	14	5
	number	51 109	24 385	716	—	—	716	65	23
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	40 137	23 281	517	—	—	517	17	—
	number	47 595	28 286	577	—	—	577	22	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	9 727	5 497	165	—	—	165	3	—
	number	11 138	6 252	252	—	—	252	4	—
Corn heads for combines	farms	8 655	5 145	145	—	—	145	3	—
	number	9 271	5 623	152	—	—	152	4	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	1 732	592	90	—	—	90	—	—
	number	1 867	629	100	—	—	100	—	—
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	16 597	6 254	555	—	—	555	1	41
	number	17 497	6 580	599	—	—	599	(D)	(D)
Pickup balers	farms	26 898	10 338	692	—	—	692	15	—
	number	29 525	11 280	800	—	—	800	15	—
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	10 153	3 671	207	—	—	207	1	5
	number	10 830	3 887	228	—	—	228	(D)	5
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	60 569	30 744	1 490	—	5	1 485	115	117
	\$1,000	322 092	196 852	4 839	—	14	4 825	440	126
Commercial fertilizer	farms	53 338	28 379	1 261	—	5	1 256	94	69
	acres on which used	14 183 180	8 687 570	174 744	—	120	174 624	5 567	926
Lime	farms	3 724	1 470	83	—	—	83	6	7
	acres on which used	216 086	101 348	6 289	—	—	6 289	180	74
	tons	527 272	254 871	11 772	—	—	11 772	420	90
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	16 423	8 976	419	—	—	419	59	39
	acres on which used	3 010 103	1 994 909	69 714	—	—	69 714	2 020	560
Nematodes in crops	farms	1 290	733	13	—	—	13	—	—
	acres on which used	167 308	103 755	510	—	—	510	—	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1 423	759	28	—	—	28	22	75
	acres on which used	221 689	155 388	3 537	—	—	3 537	1 763	1 374
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	34 074	17 139	567	—	5	562	14	26
	acres on which used	6 131 123	3 577 691	66 773	—	380	66 393	1 525	725
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	606	317	22	—	—	22	—	9
	acres on which used	64 314	34 529	1 595	—	—	1 595	—	113
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	21 909	7 897	248	—	5	243	9	22
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	10 791	3 967	134	—	5	129	4	20
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	49 473	15 757	380	—	1	379	14	14
	number	5 945 973	1 079 628	16 644	—	(D)	(D)	216	96
Farms with—									
1 to 9	4 605	1 607	139	—	—	139	6	11	
10 to 49	20 698	6 984	184	—	1	183	8	3	
50 to 99	11 148	3 920	32	—	—	32	—	—	
100 to 199	7 638	2 347	9	—	—	9	—	—	
200 to 499	4 022	797	14	—	—	14	—	—	
500 or more	1 362	102	2	—	—	2	—	—	
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	41 077	13 553	283	—	1	282	12	12
	number	1 706 253	474 788	5 462	—	(D)	(D)	101	45
Beef cows	farms	38 525	13 237	267	—	1	266	11	10
	number	1 585 685	469 757	5 343	—	(D)	(D)	97	41
Farms with—									
1 to 9	7 532	2 370	130	—	—	130	7	9	
10 to 49	21 436	7 912	114	—	1	113	4	1	
50 to 99	6 208	2 174	14	—	—	14	—	—	
100 to 199	2 458	648	5	—	—	5	—	—	
200 to 499	766	125	4	—	—	4	—	—	
500 or more	125	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total					
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms.....	160	1 333	33 841	22 423	1 828	340	870	950
	\$1,000.....	6 540	52 455	1 157 739	650 728	91 957	7 812	10 819	36 233
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	20	111	4 538	3 412	55	95	104	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	.....	26	312	7 406	5 395	129	136	407	210
\$10,000 to \$19,999	.....	53	199	6 343	4 462	266	22	263	198
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	27	356	8 279	5 069	645	34	79	212
\$50,000 to \$99,999	.....	21	226	4 365	2 522	464	26	12	206
\$100,000 to \$199,999	.....	5	93	2 249	1 249	224	22	—	72
\$200,000 to \$499,999	.....	7	34	609	307	45	5	5	13
\$500,000 or more	.....	1	2	52	7	—	—	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms.....	100	1 139	26 749	17 314	1 618	296	622	659
	number.....	159	1 643	37 654	23 758	2 578	361	1 307	1 011
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms.....	131	1 205	30 960	20 357	1 766	185	759	879
	number.....	479	2 861	66 278	41 926	4 048	438	1 292	1 998
Wheel tractors	farms.....	117	1 234	28 886	19 202	1 709	226	632	889
	number.....	309	3 272	66 217	41 796	5 072	388	816	2 302
2 or 3	farms.....	48	671	15 062	9 864	1 059	73	128	464
	number.....	116	1 628	35 808	23 288	2 637	166	281	1 171
4 or more	farms.....	24	290	4 510	2 556	499	18	10	188
	number.....	148	1 371	21 095	11 726	2 284	87	41	894
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms.....	5	736	13 864	8 031	1 097	67	59	494
	number.....	5	883	15 896	9 265	1 215	81	59	571
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms.....	1	175	3 319	1 483	357	12	8	190
	number.....	(D)	201	3 794	1 647	399	12	8	215
Corn heads for combines	farms.....	1	156	2 720	1 116	298	11	8	168
	number.....	(D)	162	2 815	1 152	315	11	8	180
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms.....	—	39	900	471	75	1	—	35
	number.....	—	39	979	495	84	(D)	—	(D)
Cottonpickers	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms.....	15	430	7 997	5 421	932	19	127	226
	number.....	34	467	8 418	5 682	946	19	148	231
Pickup balers	farms.....	8	704	13 398	8 847	1 210	39	82	412
	number.....	8	774	14 735	9 783	1 349	43	83	438
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms.....	2	257	4 802	2 762	945	12	10	241
	number.....	(D)	266	5 133	2 957	989	12	10	297
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms.....	111	1 130	23 931	15 263	1 661	278	306	686
	\$1,000.....	471	5 314	101 762	54 248	8 187	402	189	3 510
Commercial fertilizer	farms.....	64	1 031	20 035	12 554	1 557	100	168	580
	acres on which used.....	2 893	252 136	4 508 292	2 527 434	364 301	18 871	7 343	160 537
Lime	farms.....	9	73	1 762	958	248	9	7	50
	acres on which used.....	886	2 782	90 138	49 778	10 586	145	170	3 488
	tons.....	367	7 403	216 628	122 066	25 703	244	308	9 466
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms.....	63	313	5 734	2 895	500	114	15	191
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used.....	2 323	47 540	799 599	348 984	63 524	2 300	186	27 428
Nematodes in crops	farms.....	—	48	456	270	23	1	—	16
	acres on which used.....	—	5 645	52 883	27 764	2 805	(D)	—	1 682
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms.....	13	27	438	271	48	1	—	12
	acres on which used.....	1 139	1 090	53 960	29 229	2 459	(D)	—	637
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms.....	39	748	13 752	8 205	1 109	87	151	442
	acres on which used.....	2 434	98 615	2 151 941	1 158 404	137 347	9 390	5 224	79 458
Chemicals for—	farms.....	5	14	225	101	7	—	1	6
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used.....	(D)	2 216	22 582	6 860	1 464	—	(D)	1 770
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms.....	20	477	11 598	6 546	955	149	168	366
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms.....	21	228	5 415	2 760	505	179	112	206
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms.....	16	1 003	29 477	21 199	1 836	157	99	720
	number.....	495	74 346	4 522 437	2 275 009	193 796	3 593	2 210	52 512
Farms with—	farms.....	6	105	2 434	1 506	28	111	53	105
1 to 9	.....	9	418	12 388	9 660	407	34	33	230
10 to 49	.....	—	271	6 058	4 237	641	7	8	211
50 to 99	.....	—	135	4 454	2 976	559	3	4	127
100 to 199	.....	1	66	2 907	2 061	191	1	1	44
200 to 499	.....	—	8	1 236	759	10	1	—	3
500 or more	.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms.....	11	851	23 686	17 168	1 833	144	72	620
	number.....	251	31 232	1 061 419	786 332	105 190	1 237	881	25 647
Beef cows	farms.....	11	821	23 070	16 841	478	128	62	430
	number.....	251	30 763	1 050 475	780 727	13 471	1 056	850	13 581
Farms with—	farms.....	7	146	4 531	3 394	106	101	42	83
1 to 9	.....	3	480	12 312	8 969	304	25	17	264
10 to 49	.....	—	148	3 753	2 597	51	—	2	66
50 to 99	.....	1	37	1 737	1 299	14	1	1	14
100 to 199	.....	—	8	622	484	3	1	—	3
200 to 499	.....	—	2	115	98	—	—	—	—
500 or more	.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	5 856	1 010	36	—	—	36	3
	number	120 568	5 031	119	—	—	119	4
Farms with—								
1 to 4		2 987	807	31	—	—	31	3
5 to 9		294	71	3	—	—	3	—
10 to 49		1 728	119	2	—	—	2	—
50 to 99		664	13	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199		163	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		20	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	39 553	12 615	266	—	1	265	11
	number	1 589 497	267 453	3 518	—	(D)	(D)	89
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	43 628	13 991	305	—	—	305	12
	number	2 650 223	337 387	7 664	—	—	7 664	26
Cattle and calves sold	farms	50 314	15 370	306	—	1	305	11
	number	6 768 597	553 209	5 233	—	(D)	(D)	100
	\$1,000	3 095 818	168 197	1 500	—	(D)	(D)	26
Calves	farms	26 871	8 215	176	—	1	175	7
	number	773 344	194 398	2 516	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	193 397	46 165	501	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle	farms	39 783	11 374	192	—	—	192	8
	number	5 995 253	358 811	2 717	—	—	2 717	(D)
	\$1,000	2 902 421	122 032	999	—	—	999	(D)
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	6 385	1 545	24	—	—	24	3
	number	3 787 060	38 154	141	—	—	141	20
	\$1,000	2 084 986	15 728	64	—	—	64	5
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	14 019	2 711	136	—	—	136	8
	number	2 038 058	193 685	2 461	—	—	2 461	422
Farms with—								
1 to 9		1 956	579	39	—	—	39	1
10 to 49		4 316	935	86	—	—	86	5
50 to 99		2 628	563	6	—	—	6	1
100 to 199		2 501	412	3	—	—	3	—
200 to 499		1 863	193	2	—	—	2	1
500 or more		755	29	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	10 204	1 698	113	—	—	113	7
	number	287 079	27 405	727	—	—	727	(D)
Other	farms	12 817	2 478	117	—	—	117	7
	number	1 750 979	166 280	1 734	—	—	1 734	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	14 287	2 690	126	—	—	126	8
	number	3 368 131	264 141	4 295	—	—	4 295	418
	\$1,000	299 307	21 073	212	—	—	212	25
Feeder pigs sold	farms	4 364	676	88	—	—	88	4
	number	737 539	71 173	2 601	—	—	2 601	274
	\$1,000	30 935	2 784	91	—	—	91	8
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	10 541	1 771	113	—	—	113	7
	number	389 391	32 385	737	—	—	737	66
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	9 390	1 510	108	—	—	108	5
	number	193 607	16 089	372	—	—	372	31
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	9 446	1 503	101	—	—	101	5
	number	195 784	16 296	365	—	—	365	35
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	1 927	574	24	—	—	24	—
	number	222 983	53 138	494	—	—	494	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1 772	516	22	—	—	22	—
	number	129 669	34 392	406	—	—	406	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1 928	569	19	—	—	19	—
	number	205 486	33 644	374	—	—	374	—
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	1 771	509	18	—	—	18	—
	number	206 426	34 740	432	—	—	432	—
	pounds of wool	1 388 892	275 180	2 597	—	—	2 597	—
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	15 090	4 183	319	—	—	319	5
	number	56 291	13 016	1 311	—	—	1 311	15
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 586	409	36	—	—	36	—
	number	8 378	931	115	—	—	115	—
	\$1,000	5 423	492	67	—	—	67	—
Goats inventory	farms	475	56	7	—	—	7	2
	number	2 589	447	37	—	—	37	(D)
Goats sold	farms	238	16	1	—	—	1	2
	number	805	64	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	29	1	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	8 103	2 390	97	—	—	97	10
	number	2 816 585	117 273	3 169	—	—	3 169	371
Farms with—								
1 to 399		7 900	2 371	97	—	—	97	10
400 to 3,199		95	18	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999		47	1	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		33	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		19	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		6	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	8 044	2 368	97	—	—	97	10
	number	2 322 424	114 230	2 954	—	—	2 954	371
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	547	125	9	—	—	9	—
	number	494 161	3 043	215	—	—	215	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	87	2 372	1 416	1 821	22	16	486
	number	469	10 944	5 605	91 719	181	31	12 066
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	70	1 966	1 220	20	19	16	52
5 to 9	farms	8	137	81	34	—	—	41
10 to 49	farms	7	238	97	1 016	2	—	344
50 to 99	farms	2	26	15	580	—	—	43
100 to 199	farms	—	5	3	151	1	—	6
200 to 499	farms	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	11	845	23 236	1 719	133	62	645
	number	52	21 026	1 220 517	60 681	1 419	789	13 936
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	14	892	26 033	1 509	139	72	651
	number	192	22 088	2 240 501	898 055	27 925	937	12 929
Cattle and calves sold								
	farms	14	1 011	30 845	22 557	1 825	131	76
	number	242	46 285	6 068 735	2 093 732	62 370	2 707	845
	\$1,000	72	14 426	2 883 672	747 318	17 801	959	231
Calves								
	farms	5	512	16 027	12 767	1 325	97	45
	number	79	14 939	521 133	440 804	27 914	479	431
	\$1,000	19	3 608	136 314	116 235	4 287	111	72
Cattle								
	farms	12	799	25 159	18 061	1 526	119	46
	number	163	31 346	5 547 602	1 652 928	34 456	2 228	414
	\$1,000	53	10 818	2 747 358	631 083	13 514	848	159
*Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	farms	3	94	4 462	698	151	5	4
	number	65	2 628	3 739 837	21 137	3 421	163	6
	\$1,000	17	1 163	2 065 293	9 502	1 522	72	3
Hogs and pigs inventory								
	farms	2	215	10 374	2 144	264	29	22
	number	(D)	15 245	1 795 960	129 317	14 477	1 738	314
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	—	45	1 107	566	64	7	16
10 to 49	farms	—	83	3 019	837	100	13	4
50 to 99	farms	2	37	1 914	332	50	4	1
100 to 199	farms	—	29	1 997	259	33	3	1
200 to 499	farms	—	19	1 614	128	17	2	—
500 or more	farms	—	2	723	22	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	2	138	7 858	1 384	169	18	10
	number	(D)	1 955	252 013	20 090	2 169	442	130
Other	farms	2	191	9 496	1 894	244	25	18
	number	(D)	13 290	1 543 947	109 227	12 308	1 296	184
Hogs and pigs sold								
	farms	2	217	10 738	2 170	272	24	18
	number	(D)	21 860	3 031 368	195 981	22 073	4 328	410
	\$1,000	(D)	1 790	272 598	15 454	1 803	217	18
Feeder pigs sold								
	farms	2	55	3 419	652	61	8	4
	number	(D)	4 420	647 399	55 461	5 183	1 211	(D)
	\$1,000	(D)	176	27 419	2 192	205	43	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	2	146	8 100	1 452	178	19	10
	number	(D)	2 388	347 530	23 939	2 692	734	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	2	124	7 282	1 194	155	14	6
	number	(D)	1 259	172 721	11 756	1 314	352	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	2	127	7 352	1 204	151	16	9
	number	(D)	1 129	174 809	12 183	1 378	382	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory								
	farms	—	43	1 185	414	41	11	15
	number	—	9 269	154 955	18 248	2 371	695	186
Ewes 1 year old or older								
	farms	—	39	1 101	369	39	11	11
	number	—	4 696	86 336	11 629	1 631	581	123
Sheep and lambs sold								
	farms	—	44	1 195	404	43	12	14
	number	—	6 210	161 730	11 178	1 464	506	157
Sheep and lambs shorn								
	farms	—	38	1 112	374	38	11	13
	number	—	5 628	161 592	12 389	1 725	554	203
	pounds of wool	—	46 958	1 033 632	92 438	12 679	4 303	1 957
Horses and ponies inventory								
	farms	10	279	8 839	6 313	366	106	629
	number	22	1 013	28 853	21 320	1 125	266	7 537
Horses and ponies sold								
	farms	1	36	1 255	941	37	5	650
	number	(D)	(D)	2 937	2 263	67	8	3 707
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	1 271	971	29	1	3 097
Goats inventory								
	farms	2	6	249	97	5	3	76
	number	(D)	22	1 791	708	44	15	126
Goats sold								
	farms	—	1	141	28	1	2	71
	number	—	(D)	608	178	(D)	(D)	87
	\$1,000	—	(D)	24	4	(D)	(D)	3
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory								
	farms	4	173	4 387	2 788	298	330	100
	number	71	11 775	252 904	124 161	17 652	2 327 201	1 698
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	4	169	4 348	2 771	295	214	100
400 to 3,199	farms	—	4	30	16	3	24	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	—	6	—	—	35	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	—	—	3	1	—	29	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Hens and pullets of laying age								
	farms	4	171	4 360	2 766	298	322	100
	number	71	11 617	244 528	117 869	17 502	1 845 499	1 553
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age								
	farms	—	6	297	171	8	88	4
	number	—	158	8 376	6 292	150	481 702	145

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	forms	1 128	216	10	--	--	10	--
	number	3 078 220	24 370	(D)	--	--	(D)	--
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	forms	285	79	1	--	--	1	--
	number	259 676	9 843	(D)	--	--	(D)	--
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999		281	79	1	--	--	1	--
2,000 to 59,999		2	--	--	--	--	--	--
60,000 to 99,999		1	--	--	--	--	--	--
100,000 or more		1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Turkey hens kept for breeding	forms	107	24	1	--	--	1	--
	number	10 475	142	(D)	--	--	(D)	--
Turkeys sold	forms	42	8	--	--	--	--	--
	number	49 805	71	--	--	--	--	--
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	forms	13 301	6 842	228	--	--	228	8
	acres	1 836 075	1 235 659	37 100	--	--	37 100	(D)
For grain or seed	forms	10 942	6 339	105	--	--	105	8
	acres	1 577 560	1 177 215	15 508	--	--	15 508	(D)
	bushels	154 781 674	120 000 587	1 488 398	--	--	1 488 398	(D)
Irrigated	forms	4 095	2 981	60	--	--	60	2
	acres	1 107 517	883 189	13 735	--	--	13 735	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		2 764	1 059	30	--	--	30	5
25 to 99 acres		3 980	2 149	25	--	--	25	1
100 to 499 acres		3 583	2 635	45	--	--	45	2
500 acres or more		615	496	5	--	--	5	--
Sorghums for all purposes	forms	37 398	20 159	404	--	--	404	7
	acres	4 013 336	2 365 528	30 698	--	--	30 698	366
For grain or seed	forms	35 030	19 402	309	--	--	309	7
	acres	3 672 632	2 277 148	23 966	--	--	23 966	366
	bushels	176 588 382	112 531 193	915 979	--	--	915 979	14 847
Irrigated	forms	3 372	2 357	63	--	--	63	1
	acres	507 468	398 614	7 526	--	--	7 526	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		6 863	3 266	120	--	--	120	1
25 to 99 acres		16 113	8 806	113	--	--	113	5
100 to 499 acres		11 271	6 763	70	--	--	70	1
500 acres or more		783	567	6	--	--	6	--
Wheat for grain	forms	46 822	29 504	474	--	--	474	14
	acres	9 648 686	6 832 845	64 577	--	--	64 577	578
	bushels	269 917 723	193 743 660	1 617 063	--	--	1 617 063	15 636
Irrigated	forms	2 271	1 729	78	--	--	78	1
	acres	435 831	348 265	7 677	--	--	7 677	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		5 659	2 684	96	--	--	96	4
25 to 99 acres		14 484	8 334	178	--	--	178	9
100 to 499 acres		22 114	15 080	172	--	--	172	1
500 acres or more		4 565	3 406	28	--	--	28	--
Oats for grain	forms	4 661	1 782	50	--	--	50	--
	acres	94 246	42 675	906	--	--	906	--
	bushels	3 475 213	1 584 404	35 032	--	--	35 032	--
Irrigated	forms	35	21	2	--	--	2	--
	acres	2 956	(D)	(D)	--	--	(D)	--
Barley for grain	forms	1 056	444	10	--	--	10	--
	acres	42 900	20 650	511	--	--	511	--
	bushels	1 664 487	774 946	22 120	--	--	22 120	--
Irrigated	forms	36	21	--	--	--	--	--
	acres	3 186	2 136	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans for beans	forms	16 575	9 692	147	--	--	147	19
	acres	1 501 426	1 030 308	6 990	--	--	6 990	629
	bushels	27 075 304	19 461 636	95 755	--	--	95 755	16 130
Irrigated	forms	892	648	14	--	--	14	5
	acres	83 175	63 904	1 429	--	--	1 429	189
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		4 376	2 079	81	--	--	81	11
25 to 99 acres		7 380	4 296	47	--	--	47	7
100 to 499 acres		4 522	3 071	19	--	--	19	1
500 acres or more		297	246	--	--	--	--	--
Irish potatoes	forms	214	65	10	--	--	10	17
	acres	387	184	43	--	--	43	56
	hundredweight	63 940	32 198	4 550	--	--	4 550	8 722
Irrigated	forms	24	6	1	--	--	1	6
	acres	181	113	(D)	--	--	(D)	35
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres		151	48	2	--	--	2	7
1.0 to 4.9 acres		43	11	3	--	--	3	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres		19	5	5	--	--	5	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres		--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100.0 acres or more		1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar beets for sugar	forms	132	59	44	--	--	44	1
	acres	24 022	8 279	10 289	--	--	10 289	(D)
	tons	423 426	145 934	183 777	--	--	183 777	(D)
Irrigated	forms	132	59	44	--	--	44	1
	acres	24 022	8 279	10 289	--	--	10 289	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	29	436	198	44	223	72	97
	number	15 302	90 828	29 149	19 624	2 828 789	2 067	96 702
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	7	95	35	18	76	—	8
	number	2 430	9 333	3 119	2 627	234 303	—	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	1	6	95	35	18	73	—	8
2,000 to 59,999	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	3	69	32	5	3	—	2
	number	4	251	129	43	10 006	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms	2	24	11	1	5	1	1
	number	(D)	679	429	(D)	48 878	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms	296	4 808	2 121	801	14	4	295
	acres	27 028	473 027	181 491	44 788	838	31	17 069
For grain or seed	farms	202	3 626	1 454	404	10	3	240
	acres	19 027	332 470	114 733	20 068	609	19	12 109
Irrigated	bushels	15 100	29 148 643	9 796 330	1 413 338	51 527	692	930 194
	farms	64	918	397	44	4	—	21
	acres	(D)	12 747	77 799	2 917	347	—	3 620
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2	77	1 283	635	157	4	3	143
25 to 99 acres	—	77	1 469	527	192	4	—	62
100 to 499 acres	1	42	769	256	55	2	—	32
500 acres or more	—	6	105	36	—	—	—	3
Sorghums for all purposes	farms	795	14 084	7 672	1 345	75	14	508
	acres	67 951	1 370 913	650 626	125 720	7 486	347	44 128
For grain or seed	farms	709	12 868	6 724	1 172	72	11	473
	acres	58 381	1 167 480	518 364	99 007	7 180	330	38 575
Irrigated	bushels	2 656 171	53 641 677	21 694 124	4 575 010	277 497	8 339	1 956 494
	farms	88	781	441	53	5	1	22
	acres	(D)	86 456	50 840	3 576	297	(D)	1 279
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	5	157	2 986	1 947	205	13	5	104
25 to 99 acres	—	356	5 947	3 169	612	32	6	236
100 to 499 acres	1	189	3 737	1 534	352	26	—	132
500 acres or more	—	7	198	74	3	1	—	1
Wheat for grain	farms	880	14 377	8 558	972	82	22	481
	acres	148 749	2 405 344	1 518 806	115 098	12 315	1 005	67 440
Irrigated	bushels	4 083 009	65 014 678	39 493 368	3 182 206	362 864	21 781	1 856 527
	farms	55	383	237	12	—	1	10
	acres	(D)	10 103	40 146	732	—	(D)	1 226
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	8	120	2 455	1 502	186	13	16	77
25 to 99 acres	2	308	5 040	2 857	392	26	4	187
100 to 499 acres	1	398	5 852	3 496	366	39	2	202
500 acres or more	—	54	1 030	703	28	4	—	15
Oats for grain	farms	124	2 276	1 134	283	5	5	136
	acres	2 016	41 148	21 030	5 162	39	59	2 241
Irrigated	bushels	77 642	1 486 826	728 035	206 957	1 170	2 409	80 773
	farms	3	9	6	—	—	—	—
	acres	158	1 019	695	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms	25	471	200	82	2	—	22
	acres	613	17 000	7 331	3 600	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels	20 190	655 314	255 195	169 538	(D)	(D)	(D)
	farms	—	12	5	3	—	—	—
	acres	—	957	485	93	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms	320	5 591	2 982	459	18	12	301
	acres	22 068	380 715	179 876	29 112	1 258	183	29 396
Irrigated	bushels	13 151	6 095 380	2 551 463	511 725	19 524	2 051	507 586
	farms	15	190	70	13	—	—	3
	acres	(D)	15 410	6 886	975	—	—	131
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3	104	1 855	1 101	158	6	10	65
25 to 99 acres	2	154	2 542	1 360	207	8	2	110
100 to 499 acres	1	59	1 151	502	92	4	—	123
500 acres or more	—	3	43	19	2	—	—	3
Irish potatoes	farms	13	94	53	6	—	1	7
	acres	49	51	34	1	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	hundredweight	9 110	8 487	5 527	129	—	(D)	(D)
	farms	3	6	1	1	—	—	—
	acres	27	3	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	4	77	42	6	—	1	6
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	6	15	9	—	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	farms	12	15	7	—	—	—	1
	acres	2 115	3 286	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	tons	37 902	55 258	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
	farms	12	15	7	—	—	—	1
	acres	2 115	3 286	(D)	—	—	—	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms.	40 169	15 354	1 874	—	1	1 873	18	15	
acres.	2 257 948	707 167	184 221	—	(D)	(D)	306	211	
tons, dry	4 486 891	1 376 152	495 744	—	(D)	(D)	533	259	
Irrigated ----- farms.	2 121	912	242	—	—	242	2	—	
acres.	208 614	71 403	48 144	—	—	48 144	(D)	—	
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres ----- farms.	15 082	6 586	444	—	1	443	15	13	
25 to 99 acres ----- farms.	19 335	7 165	1 005	—	—	1 005	3	2	
100 to 499 acres ----- farms.	5 532	1 567	364	—	—	364	—	—	
500 acres or more ----- farms.	220	36	61	—	—	61	—	—	
Alfalfa hay ----- farms.	21 397	8 039	1 018	—	1	1 017	10	5	
acres.	871 921	293 154	112 882	—	(D)	(D)	152	69	
tons, dry	2 487 949	798 727	381 155	—	(D)	(D)	347	148	
Irrigated ----- farms.	1 834	789	231	—	—	231	2	—	
acres.	180 650	64 278	46 614	—	—	46 614	(D)	—	
Wild hay ----- farms.	14 238	4 908	510	—	—	510	6	6	
acres.	593 183	166 942	33 266	—	—	33 266	41	68	
tons, dry	631 200	175 359	41 031	—	—	41 031	44	36	
Irrigated ----- farms.	24	8	1	—	—	1	—	—	
acres.	600	210	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms.	361	89	5	—	—	5	127	20	
acres.	5 564	1 024	11	—	—	11	3 427	74	
Irrigated ----- farms.	146	35	2	—	—	2	55	7	
acres.	2 830	207	(D)	—	—	(D)	2 234	22	
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms.	216	62	4	—	—	4	44	14	
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms.	108	21	1	—	—	1	59	6	
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms.	27	4	—	—	—	—	18	—	
100.0 acres or more ----- farms.	10	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Land in orchards ----- farms.	644	170	23	—	—	23	18	138	
acres.	7 318	1 533	183	—	—	183	61	2 298	
Irrigated ----- farms.	96	24	1	—	—	1	4	39	
acres.	1 121	98	(D)	—	—	(D)	23	572	
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms.	416	119	17	—	—	17	12	48	
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms.	168	35	4	—	—	4	6	62	
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms.	50	13	2	—	—	2	—	24	
100.0 acres or more ----- farms.	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms	15	1 165	19 188	12 728	1 536	139	228	637
----- acres	493	98 984	1 109 701	741 462	115 889	2 896	4 249	33 831
Irrigated ----- tons, dry	1 113	260 517	2 012 178	1 296 663	260 486	4 975	5 499	69 435
----- farms	2	108	744	466	85	—	5	21
----- acres	(D)	16 132	66 791	42 916	4 519	—	62	1 328
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms	11	282	6 997	4 607	252	103	165	214
25 to 99 acres ----- farms	2	583	9 258	6 108	893	32	58	334
100 to 499 acres ----- farms	2	284	2 830	1 949	387	4	5	89
500 acres or more ----- farms	—	16	103	64	4	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay ----- farms	5	776	9 875	6 086	1 099	41	121	408
----- acres	220	51 742	351 289	223 461	45 322	1 181	1 251	14 659
Irrigated ----- tons, dry	470	182 315	947 721	588 771	132 554	2 670	1 800	40 042
----- farms	1	101	621	392	70	—	4	15
----- acres	(D)	15 534	50 003	31 793	2 923	—	37	1 066
Wild hay ----- farms	3	386	7 673	5 144	468	21	48	209
----- acres	24	22 284	344 001	233 654	18 156	657	1 351	6 393
Irrigated ----- tons, dry	22	27 976	355 526	236 897	21 704	645	1 342	7 515
----- farms	—	1	12	7	2	—	—	—
----- acres	(D)	(D)	274	128	(D)	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms	17	23	66	32	7	1	—	6
----- acres	51	633	273	171	19	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms	9	8	24	9	2	1	—	3
----- acres	13	160	188	138	(D)	(D)	—	3
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms	13	11	57	30	6	1	—	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms	4	7	8	1	1	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
100.0 acres or more ----- farms	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards ----- farms	11	8	240	173	8	7	14	7
----- acres	88	49	2 993	2 420	50	16	32	15
Irrigated ----- farms	7	1	12	7	—	2	3	3
----- acres	56	(D)	340	32	—	(D)	6	11
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms	8	3	179	129	7	5	12	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms	1	5	50	35	—	2	2	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms	2	—	8	7	1	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more ----- farms	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.