

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number	109 946	10 540	52 775	50 636	2 139	254	200
	percent	100.0	9.5	48.0	46.0	1.9	0.2	0.1
Land in farms	acres	15 010 793	2 788 545	4 996 151	4 736 538	259 613	13 677	16 055
Average size of farm	acres	137	265	95	94	121	54	80
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	109 952	10 387	52 766	50 755	2 011	297	262
	\$1,000	13 033 928	2 754 577	4 144 334	3 984 518	159 816	23 924	25 527
Average per farm	dollars	118 541	265 194	78 541	78 504	79 470	80 550	97 429
Average per acre	dollars	859	996	813	823	628	1 400	827
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999		17 516	977	10 778	10 481	297	65	21
\$20,000 to \$39,999		22 420	1 260	13 126	12 736	390	76	68
\$40,000 to \$69,999		23 723	1 607	12 198	11 565	633	64	54
\$70,000 to \$99,999		13 382	1 222	5 728	5 501	227	29	19
\$100,000 to \$149,999		11 471	1 171	4 755	4 541	214	33	50
\$150,000 to \$199,999		6 148	707	2 080	2 004	76	2	12
\$200,000 to \$499,999		11 225	2 032	3 310	3 159	151	22	33
\$500,000 to \$999,999		2 771	838	575	557	18	5	5
\$1,000,000 or more		1 296	573	216	211	5	1	-
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	96 317	9 083	43 959	41 918	2 041	230	193
	acres	12 210 617	1 690 664	4 158 322	3 912 443	245 879	12 353	16 972
Land rented or leased from others	farms	35 207	5 217	18 247	17 964	283	51	31
	acres	3 630 366	1 191 971	992 106	962 351	29 755	1 909	1 628
Land rented or leased to others	farms	17 164	1 726	6 041	5 593	448	24	38
	acres	830 190	94 090	154 277	138 256	16 021	585	2 545
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms	106 679	10 540	52 775	50 636	2 139	254	200
	acres	9 555 172	2 188 806	2 757 390	2 604 866	152 524	6 792	7 186
Harvested cropland	farms	100 956	10 540	52 775	50 636	2 139	254	200
	acres	4 600 416	1 856 131	876 796	800 980	75 816	3 264	3 706
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres		79 761	3 937	48 715	46 979	1 736	242	179
50 to 99 acres		10 883	2 061	2 879	2 588	291	9	13
100 to 199 acres		5 865	1 833	919	838	81	2	6
200 to 499 acres		3 270	1 789	251	223	28	1	2
500 to 999 acres		884	668	10	7	3	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		254	219	1	1	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more		39	33	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	61 042	3 491	23 888	23 016	872	60	44
	acres	4 131 833	224 110	1 473 200	1 418 336	54 864	1 651	1 499
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	12 534	1 197	6 441	6 176	265	30	37
	acres	228 927	35 204	100 323	93 155	7 168	277	537
On which all crops failed	farms	1 884	319	659	626	33	21	4
	acres	35 106	9 369	9 959	9 586	373	53	26
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	3 738	233	1 925	1 875	50	12	3
	acres	63 811	9 257	23 761	23 220	541	45	94
Idle	farms	17 809	1 753	10 187	9 767	420	59	46
	acres	495 079	54 735	273 351	259 589	13 762	1 502	1 324
Total woodland								
	farms	60 890	5 583	26 849	25 528	1 321	113	105
	acres	3 464 770	364 055	1 472 698	1 397 390	75 308	4 532	6 673
Woodland pastured	farms	32 544	1 981	12 998	12 506	492	35	26
	acres	1 196 310	90 950	473 608	456 692	16 916	975	1 007
Woodland not pastured	farms	40 090	4 354	18 542	17 532	1 010	93	91
	acres	2 268 460	273 105	999 090	940 698	58 392	3 557	5 666
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	16 327	1 214	7 085	6 740	345	25	26
	acres	1 088 070	104 226	398 222	384 776	13 446	589	850
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	75 697	6 987	34 621	33 166	1 455	178	136
	acres	902 781	131 458	367 841	349 506	18 335	1 764	1 346
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	74 287	4 737	30 208	28 940	1 268	93	73
	acres	6 416 213	419 286	2 345 030	2 259 804	85 226	3 215	3 356
Irrigated land								
	farms	2 579	77	1 660	1 647	13	26	19
	acres	14 388	1 598	7 603	7 505	98	393	256
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	2 520	76	1 637	1 626	11	26	18
	acres	12 963	(D)	6 896	6 846	(D)	393	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	62	1	27	25	2	-	-
	acres	1 180	(D)	585	537	(D)	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	32	-	13	13	-	-	1
	acres	245	-	122	122	-	-	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	6 515	1 333	1 909	1 766	143	10	4
	acres	72 677	28 057	12 400	11 407	993	28	50
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number	109 946	10 540	52 775	50 636	2 139	254	200
Full owners	number	74 937	5 345	34 606	32 747	1 859	203	169
Part owners	number	21 245	3 731	9 280	9 098	182	27	24
Tenants	number	13 764	1 464	8 889	8 791	98	24	7
White	number	108 736	10 450	52 155	50 038	2 117	250	199
Full owners	number	74 012	5 292	34 143	32 303	1 840	199	169
Part owners	number	21 057	3 707	9 187	9 008	179	27	23
Tenants	number	13 667	1 451	8 825	8 727	98	24	7
Black and other races	number	1 210	90	620	598	22	4	1
Full owners	number	925	53	463	444	19	4	-
Part owners	number	188	24	93	90	3	1	1
Tenants	number	97	13	64	64	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number	5 039	33 054	22 267	4 658	251	857	1 956
	percent	4.5	30.0	20.2	4.2	0.2	0.7	1.7
Land in farms	acres	992 694	4 665 432	3 128 632	976 863	32 245	120 620	395 425
Average size of farm	acres	197	141	141	210	128	141	202
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	4 993	32 948	22 161	4 771	279	916	1 949
	\$1,000	761 215	3 768 471	2 429 954	874 446	31 755	289 425	322 886
Average per farm	dollars	152 456	114 376	109 650	183 283	113 816	315 965	165 667
Average per acre	dollars	766	802	766	879	915	2 301	804
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999		330	4 686	2 980	240	23	156	133
\$20,000 to \$39,999		692	6 336	4 175	425	65	79	260
\$40,000 to \$69,999		942	7 542	5 334	648	65	176	313
\$70,000 to \$99,999		793	4 543	3 085	575	28	73	342
\$100,000 to \$149,999		681	3 535	2 410	860	33	70	243
\$150,000 to \$199,999		469	2 011	1 435	543	32	70	214
\$200,000 to \$499,999		847	3 189	2 110	1 202	27	172	345
\$500,000 to \$999,999		172	820	490	220	4	57	72
\$1,000,000 or more		67	286	142	58	2	63	27
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	4 590	31 079	21 091	4 144	241	790	1 730
	acres	783 125	4 272 236	2 982 638	739 290	31 176	190 873	303 023
Land rented or leased from others	farms	1 744	6 660	3 598	2 117	45	220	766
	acres	244 112	782 799	456 103	280 944	3 292	22 790	107 366
Land rented or leased to others	farms	958	7 324	5 805	551	47	105	328
	acres	34 543	389 603	310 109	43 371	2 223	93 043	14 964
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms	5 039	30 141	20 462	4 513	201	707	1 947
	acres	679 786	2 850 890	1 856 540	698 946	15 957	71 182	270 102
Harvested cropland	farms	4 999	25 215	16 852	4 376	150	393	1 692
	acres	370 247	1 020 497	531 516	339 384	6 189	17 805	102 526
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres		2 775	20 062	14 120	2 025	118	302	1 065
50 to 99 acres		1 185	3 009	1 836	1 299	16	47	354
100 to 199 acres		707	1 405	638	762	10	24	190
200 to 499 acres		282	591	223	265	4	15	67
500 to 999 acres		42	121	30	21	2	5	15
1,000 to 1,999 acres		7	22	5	4	-	-	1
2,000 acres or more		1	5	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	3 619	23 744	16 798	3 807	116	578	1 650
	acres	260 616	1 634 922	1 197 715	326 768	7 515	47 169	151 964
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	712	3 157	2 116	597	25	64	245
	acres	14 472	56 944	37 996	10 672	1 001	3 222	5 392
On which all crops failed	farms	156	553	345	94	3	19	54
	acres	3 299	9 716	5 401	1 479	21	299	874
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	193	1 032	658	234	3	12	84
	acres	3 708	18 590	10 297	6 439	42	476	1 336
Idle	farms	855	4 027	2 620	508	37	72	217
	acres	27 444	110 221	73 615	14 200	1 189	2 211	8 010
Total woodland								
	farms	3 492	19 945	13 508	2 959	143	300	1 344
	acres	212 500	1 144 149	795 108	161 620	11 553	13 006	71 782
Woodland pastured	farms	1 940	12 531	8 746	1 877	72	113	954
	acres	70 349	452 010	325 032	65 897	3 397	4 147	33 109
Woodland not pastured	farms	2 380	11 764	7 682	1 778	95	214	735
	acres	142 151	692 139	470 076	95 723	8 156	8 859	38 673
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	840	5 624	3 933	913	58	154	366
	acres	53 695	396 729	297 271	69 140	2 663	28 187	33 068
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.								
	farms	3 658	24 078	16 009	3 490	206	628	1 503
	acres	46 713	273 664	179 713	47 157	2 072	8 245	20 473
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	4 169	27 944	19 595	4 292	160	707	1 841
	acres	384 660	2 483 661	1 820 018	461 805	13 575	79 503	218 141
Irrigated land								
	farms	118	376	175	102	1	18	52
	acres	685	2 369	1 508	643	(D)	(D)	268
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	115	352	160	99	1	18	49
	acres	636	1 876	1 157	560	(D)	193	223
Pastureland irrigated	farms	2	26	17	2	-	1	3
	acres	(D)	462	324	(D)	-	(D)	45
Other land irrigated	farms	4	8	4	2	-	3	-
	acres	(D)	31	27	(D)	-	24	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	645	2 008	1 118	428	9	16	151
	acres	7 182	18 204	8 939	4 868	(D)	250	1 484
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number	5 039	33 054	22 267	4 658	251	857	1 956
Full owners	number	3 304	26 471	18 720	2 549	207	637	1 193
Part owners	number	1 281	4 578	2 352	1 588	31	152	528
Tenants	number	454	2 005	1 195	521	13	68	235
White	number	4 996	32 662	22 046	4 619	249	853	1 941
Full owners	number	3 272	26 140	18 512	2 523	206	634	1 181
Part owners	number	1 272	4 530	2 339	1 578	30	152	526
Tenants	number	452	1 992	1 195	518	13	67	234
Black and other races	number	43	392	221	39	2	4	15
Full owners	number	32	331	208	26	1	3	12
Part owners	number	9	48	13	10	-	2	-
Tenants	number	2	13	-	3	-	1	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family.....	farms	94 155	8 571	45 976	—	44 041	1 935	225	179
Partnership.....	farms	11 840 344	2 051 503	4 162 440	—	3 933 957	228 483	11 206	12 614
	acres	14 704	1 853	6 487	—	6 310	177	26	19
	acres	2 786 230	630 051	765 427	—	742 213	23 214	1 417	(D)
Corporations:									
Family held.....	farms	630	87	175	—	167	8	2	—
	acres	260 181	77 662	40 433	—	38 216	2 217	(D)	—
More than 10 stockholders.....	farms	13	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....	farms	617	84	172	—	164	8	2	—
Other than family held.....	farms	95	14	19	—	16	3	—	—
	acres	66 757	25 590	9 783	—	8 743	1 040	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....	farms	6	2	1	—	1	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....	farms	89	12	18	—	15	3	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....	farms	362	15	118	—	102	16	1	2
	acres	57 281	3 739	18 068	—	13 409	4 659	(D)	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....		72 383	6 371	32 502	—	31 270	1 232	175	132
Not on farm operated.....		21 936	2 578	11 578	—	11 036	542	38	44
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....		3 832	500	2 274	—	2 240	34	13	2
25 to 34 years.....		15 215	1 844	7 785	—	7 551	234	31	12
35 to 44 years.....		22 239	2 344	10 737	—	10 385	352	37	54
45 to 54 years.....		24 225	2 438	11 428	—	10 995	433	39	58
55 to 64 years.....		23 812	2 121	10 829	—	10 244	585	76	44
65 years and over.....		20 623	1 293	9 722	—	9 221	501	58	30
Average age.....		50.1	47.1	49.5	—	49.4	53.3	52.7	50.6
Operators by sex:									
Male.....		102 199	10 101	48 515	—	46 599	1 916	234	184
Female.....		7 747	439	4 260	—	4 037	223	20	16
Operators of Spanish origin.....		437	41	239	—	228	11	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....		52 917	5 823	23 288	—	22 602	686	132	65
Other.....		57 029	4 717	29 487	—	28 034	1 453	122	135
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....		39 727	3 939	17 512	—	16 861	651	101	50
1 to 99 days.....		11 790	1 174	5 754	—	5 596	158	36	20
100 to 199 days.....		8 752	767	4 616	—	4 432	184	30	19
200 days or more.....		43 783	3 973	22 217	—	21 185	1 032	74	103
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....		14 345	140	10 609	—	10 581	28	59	35
10 to 49 acres.....		24 070	1 877	13 508	—	12 939	569	108	87
50 to 69 acres.....		10 819	891	5 503	—	5 208	295	29	12
70 to 99 acres.....		12 948	1 152	5 995	—	5 681	314	15	21
100 to 139 acres.....		13 960	1 181	5 894	—	5 587	307	21	17
140 to 179 acres.....		9 030	916	3 513	—	3 253	260	11	5
180 to 219 acres.....		6 186	686	2 405	—	2 294	111	3	5
220 to 259 acres.....		4 204	517	1 475	—	1 402	73	3	2
260 to 499 acres.....		9 858	1 701	2 975	—	2 839	136	3	11
500 to 999 acres.....		3 562	1 024	781	—	740	41	2	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		795	369	99	—	96	3	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....		169	86	18	—	16	2	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....		10 540	10 540	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....		52 775	—	52 775	—	50 636	2 139	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....		50 636	—	50 636	—	50 636	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....		2 139	—	2 139	—	—	2 139	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....		254	—	—	—	—	—	254	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....		200	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....		362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....		5 039	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....									
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....		33 054	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....		22 267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....		4 658	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....		251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....		857	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		1 956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold.....	farms	109 946	10 540	52 775	—	50 636	2 139	254	200
	\$1,000.....	1 850 886	362 224	465 991	—	454 537	11 454	2 223	2 221
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....		103	23	2	—	1	1	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		659	257	20	—	19	1	2	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....		1 868	551	162	—	160	2	—	9
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....		7 235	1 651	1 241	—	1 225	16	2	4
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		11 755	1 707	3 884	—	3 834	50	16	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		17 889	2 114	7 837	—	7 681	156	22	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....		22 324	1 773	11 783	—	11 404	379	61	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....		21 491	1 249	12 840	—	12 344	496	59	20
Less than \$2,500.....		26 622	1 215	15 006	—	13 968	1 038	92	122

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)						
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	237	4 236	28 705	19 398	3 563	205	708	1 550
Partnership	8 204	777 320	3 725 273	2 544 171	699 651	25 588	75 688	290 857
Corporations:	87	766	3 935	2 616	1 032	26	97	376
Family held	1 649	200 368	817 292	513 163	249 357	(D)	17 667	96 354
More than 10 stockholders	31	25	183	104	53	11	43	20
10 or less stockholders	2 703	10 549	75 453	41 433	23 904	(D)	22 072	4 973
Other than family held	1	1	3	1	—	1	1	—
More than 10 stockholders	30	24	180	103	53	10	42	20
10 or less stockholders	3	5	33	17	4	8	6	3
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	32	2 537	18 717	10 571	2 217	1 365	4 420	2 096
Average age	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	—
More than 10 stockholders	3	5	31	15	4	8	5	3
10 or less stockholders	4	7	198	132	6	1	3	7
Average age	498	1 920	28 697	19 294	1 734	(D)	773	1 145
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	156	3 694	23 388	15 024	3 733	180	649	1 403
Not on farm operated	187	784	5 764	4 517	468	33	152	310
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	4	171	709	351	128	6	8	17
25 to 34 years	159	663	3 645	1 930	658	28	172	218
35 to 44 years	51	961	6 212	3 828	1 108	51	263	421
45 to 54 years	60	1 112	7 174	4 969	1 202	67	180	467
55 to 64 years	60	1 167	7 811	5 403	1 020	53	143	488
65 years and over	28	965	7 503	5 786	542	46	91	345
Average age	41.4	50.7	52.3	54.0	48.3	50.6	46.1	51.3
Operators by sex:								
Male	346	4 796	30 717	20 521	4 482	227	764	1 833
Female	16	243	2 337	1 746	176	24	93	123
Operators of Spanish origin	1	18	110	64	21	3	1	3
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	170	3 001	14 657	9 586	4 069	140	244	1 328
Other	192	2 038	18 397	12 681	589	111	613	628
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	168	2 037	11 619	7 816	2 996	116	222	967
1 to 99 days	17	677	3 105	1 988	663	28	63	253
100 to 199 days	20	430	2 487	1 705	167	27	60	129
200 days or more	151	1 568	14 148	9 578	521	68	497	463
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	150	24	2 958	1 439	148	49	155	18
10 to 49 acres	153	553	7 025	4 459	267	48	294	150
50 to 99 acres	13	414	3 563	2 538	204	22	58	110
100 to 139 acres	11	654	4 335	3 205	445	24	78	218
140 to 179 acres	12	895	4 632	3 515	807	31	61	409
180 to 219 acres	8	576	2 984	2 173	680	21	36	280
220 to 259 acres	1	463	1 879	1 266	514	18	33	179
260 to 499 acres	5	322	1 305	933	409	8	27	131
500 to 999 acres	6	800	3 020	1 923	912	22	71	337
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	286	1 074	662	248	6	27	107
2,000 acres or more	1	48	231	124	19	2	9	17
	—	4	48	30	5	—	8	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (014)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	5 039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	33 054	22 267	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	22 267	22 267	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	4 658	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	251	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	857	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 956
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	362	5 039	33 054	22 267	4 658	251	857	1 956
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:	13 623	107 397	491 522	255 464	233 387	25 537	91 078	55 680
\$500,000 or more	3	1	30	5	3	7	33	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	16	23	188	69	63	27	45	18
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12	105	479	202	390	41	41	78
\$40,000 to \$99,999	43	493	1 660	813	1 692	41	104	304
\$20,000 to \$39,999	29	957	3 192	1 716	1 386	30	72	468
\$10,000 to \$19,999	40	1 432	5 109	3 251	822	16	80	402
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	1 095	6 961	5 035	214	9	77	246
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26	412	6 590	5 013	56	10	162	67
Less than \$2,500	104	521	8 845	6 163	32	70	243	372

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms.....	26 506	10 504	6 538	--	6 326	212	27	11
	\$1,000.....	379 623	294 324	17 973	--	17 443	529	69	94
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	2 267	1 978	12	--	12	--	--	1
	\$1,000.....	220 842	199 788	617	--	617	--	--	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	1 189	547	205	--	201	4	1	--
	\$1,000.....	9 061	6 903	271	--	270	1	(D)	--
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000.....	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco	farms.....	78 555	4 353	51 146	--	50 619	527	68	23
	\$1,000.....	541 194	32 578	351 381	--	349 931	1 450	203	104
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1 109	87	728	--	727	1	1	--
	\$1,000.....	70 386	5 626	46 525	--	(D)	(D)	(D)	--
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	13 734	1 158	6 817	--	4 734	2 083	19	11
	\$1,000.....	32 677	2 755	15 083	--	7 772	7 311	20	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	14	2	5	--	--	5	--	--
	\$1,000.....	893	(D)	351	--	--	351	--	--
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	1 425	41	460	--	446	14	254	13
	\$1,000.....	3 861	106	413	--	411	3	1 757	139
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	8	--	--	--	--	--	4	1
	\$1,000.....	840	--	--	--	--	--	580	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	641	21	213	--	202	11	16	134
	\$1,000.....	2 482	80	118	--	110	8	10	1 750
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	12
	\$1,000.....	1 192	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 063
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	483	8	25	--	24	1	13	5
	\$1,000.....	13 560	63	52	--	(D)	(D)	67	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	71	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000.....	11 075	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other crops	farms.....	431	21	193	--	128	65	11	5
	\$1,000.....	1 855	44	1 355	--	148	1 207	3	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3	--	2	--	--	2	--	--
	\$1,000.....	967	--	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	2 138	91	823	--	794	29	11	2
	\$1,000.....	24 579	26	264	--	260	4	1	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	117	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000.....	22 531	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	farms.....	7 679	67	922	--	921	1	1	1
	\$1,000.....	202 827	1 146	6 373	--	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1 630	8	5	--	5	--	--	--
	\$1,000.....	117 343	508	291	--	291	--	--	--
Cattle and calves	farms.....	62 423	2 812	19 634	--	19 156	478	42	20
	\$1,000.....	413 542	19 715	64 753	--	63 928	826	49	69
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1 251	65	69	--	68	1	--	--
	\$1,000.....	105 562	4 593	3 918	--	(D)	(D)	--	--
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	18 350	1 195	4 551	--	4 472	79	22	5
	\$1,000.....	144 902	11 172	7 130	--	7 053	77	38	22
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	643	61	3	--	3	--	--	--
	\$1,000.....	70 223	4 509	229	--	229	--	--	--
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	549	20	163	--	161	2	--	--
	\$1,000.....	1 070	112	232	--	(D)	(D)	--	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	3 529	137	967	--	911	56	15	13
	\$1,000.....	88 702	94	863	--	839	24	5	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	228	--	2	--	2	--	--	--
	\$1,000.....	81 557	--	(D)	--	(D)	--	--	--
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	31 629	1 539	9 936	--	9 616	320	19	32
	\$1,000.....	159 870	6 129	17 990	--	17 553	436	1	14
Farms with expenses of --									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	25 122	1 250	9 017	--	8 708	309	19	31
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	4 879	231	811	--	801	10	--	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	1 147	41	98	--	98	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	481	17	10	--	9	1	--	--
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	59 836	2 994	19 112	--	18 699	413	73	66
	\$1,000.....	166 918	5 148	14 571	--	14 368	203	26	40
Farms with expenses of --									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	53 069	2 747	18 740	--	18 334	406	73	65
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	5 290	222	359	--	352	7	--	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	1 145	23	11	--	11	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	332	2	2	--	2	--	--	--
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	19 836	750	4 332	--	4 241	91	20	24
	tons.....	520 537	9 277	24 700	--	24 255	445	28	85
	\$1,000.....	83 031	1 729	3 947	--	3 880	67	5	14
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms.....	18 643	734	4 324	--	4 233	91	20	24
100 to 499 tons	farms.....	1 100	15	8	--	8	--	--	--
500 tons or more	farms.....	93	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farms with expenses of --									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	16 232	667	4 219	--	4 134	85	20	24
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	2 760	73	107	--	101	6	--	--
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	679	9	4	--	4	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	165	1	2	--	2	--	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	10	3 622	4 530	2 318	776	42	40	406
	\$1,000	35	27 990	28 845	7 786	5 548	494	420	3 832
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	99	133	21	17	3	1	23
	\$1,000	-	6 981	10 390	1 320	1 008	(D)	(D)	1 645
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	-	171	196	90	41	1	-	27
	\$1,000	-	928	596	130	256	(D)	-	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms	34	4 445	13 090	8 004	3 618	83	179	1 516
	\$1,000	191	34 720	71 645	42 004	32 122	503	3 605	14 141
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	78	144	91	24	-	19	27
	\$1,000	(D)	4 596	8 414	5 372	1 458	-	2 115	1 503
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	11	2 151	2 973	1 972	316	21	53	204
	\$1,000	13	7 130	5 626	3 640	1 178	34	132	692
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	1
	\$1,000	-	184	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	21	240	317	145	46	5	6	22
	\$1,000	79	863	366	208	80	6	21	30
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	7	87	134	80	10	6	5	8
	\$1,000	5	351	148	63	8	5	(2)	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	129	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	362	39	28	16	1	-	1	1
	\$1,000	13 141	171	47	37	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	11 075	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops	farms	2	96	78	46	9	1	1	14
	\$1,000	(D)	306	98	72	16	(D)	(D)	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and poultry products	farms	2	87	715	450	71	224	22	90
	\$1,000	(D)	58	561	81	21	23 296	12	339
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	-	3	-	-	111	-	3
	\$1,000	-	-	388	-	-	21 952	-	191
Dairy products	farms	-	211	450	331	4 652	13	2	1 360
	\$1,000	-	2 960	3 801	2 564	168 921	166	(D)	19 295
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	12	19	12	1 495	1	1	89
	\$1,000	-	(D)	1 323	758	108 278	(D)	(D)	5 937
Cattle and calves	farms	22	3 905	29 510	22 170	4 637	89	152	1 600
	\$1,000	155	24 932	263 503	191 755	23 795	494	2 313	13 764
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	55	955	687	39	2	14	52
	\$1,000	-	3 102	86 478	60 497	2 302	(D)	(D)	3 574
Hogs and pigs	farms	1	1 373	10 327	2 125	435	40	14	387
	\$1,000	(D)	7 514	114 900	5 872	1 613	533	(D)	1 950
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	23	542	12	6	4	-	4
	\$1,000	-	1 834	62 661	914	421	266	-	303
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	-	27	311	132	16	6	-	6
	\$1,000	-	60	633	225	13	3	-	16
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	4	174	999	662	78	5	857	280
	\$1,000	1	341	1 350	1 158	66	2	84 379	1 598
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	1	4	4	-	-	209	12
	\$1,000	-	(D)	611	611	-	-	79 940	815
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	19	1 793	14 429	8 776	2 219	241	474	928
	\$1,000	14	6 831	90 400	51 246	16 213	3 560	13 528	5 190
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	19	1 419	11 063	6 703	1 244	112	282	666
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	-	305	2 366	1 476	771	77	115	202
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	-	65	680	414	170	35	17	41
\$50,000 or more	farms	-	4	320	183	34	17	60	19
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	95	3 209	26 954	17 139	4 661	250	841	1 581
	\$1,000	33	4 322	63 219	21 080	51 461	14 018	6 803	7 276
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	95	3 054	24 732	16 510	1 699	76	632	1 156
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	-	139	1 780	552	2 252	32	134	371
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	-	15	301	62	640	61	49	45
\$50,000 or more	farms	-	1	141	15	70	81	26	9
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	67	996	7 314	3 615	4 635	241	323	1 134
	\$1,000	167	8 645	103 815	26 943	243 317	90 688	9 538	30 277
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	67	988	7 099	3 566	3 910	97	305	1 075
100 to 499 tons	farms	-	8	196	46	712	89	14	58
500 tons or more	farms	-	-	19	3	13	55	4	1
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	67	940	6 496	3 440	2 569	67	273	890
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	-	48	642	147	1 615	32	33	210
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	-	8	138	23	418	61	12	29
\$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	38	5	33	81	5	5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	46 407	2 289	13 997	-	13 596	401	32	31
\$1,000.....	12 920	446	1 878	-	1 813	65	2	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	41 479	2 100	13 426	-	13 037	389	32	31
\$500 to \$999.....	2 772	118	357	-	357	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 686	64	185	-	180	5	-	-
\$3,000 or more.....	470	7	29	-	22	-	-	-
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	59 042	8 349	26 532	-	25 584	948	216	143
\$1,000.....	39 532	15 881	6 709	-	6 435	274	102	57
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	49 525	4 453	25 078	-	24 218	860	204	125
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	8 269	3 074	1 399	-	1 311	88	6	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	884	566	46	-	46	-	1	2
\$10,000 or more.....	364	256	9	-	9	-	5	-
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	96 893	9 363	52 113	-	50 739	1 374	269	140
\$1,000.....	126 734	45 342	26 808	-	25 957	851	117	93
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	85 566	5 554	50 350	-	49 037	1 313	263	131
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	9 150	2 467	1 672	-	1 613	59	5	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 500	864	81	-	79	2	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	677	478	10	-	10	-	-	-
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	66 899	8 642	30 318	-	29 441	877	190	187
\$1,000.....	42 332	20 623	6 185	-	5 947	237	56	211
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	63 458	6 522	30 150	-	29 284	866	188	157
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 857	1 662	155	-	144	11	1	30
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	421	317	13	-	13	-	-	-
\$20,000 or more.....	163	141	-	-	-	-	1	-
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	108 827	10 323	52 129	-	50 149	1 980	296	262
\$1,000.....	103 207	22 740	29 556	-	28 666	890	247	176
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	100 293	7 728	50 671	-	48 718	1 953	279	251
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 788	2 225	1 415	-	1 389	26	15	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	582	295	39	-	39	-	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	164	75	4	-	3	1	1	-
Petroleum products.....farms.....	108 723	10 303	52 106	-	50 126	1 980	296	262
\$1,000.....	82 724	20 130	24 015	-	23 280	735	202	146
Gasoline.....farms.....	98 142	9 158	47 030	-	45 266	1 764	277	240
\$1,000.....	44 537	8 086	14 899	-	14 418	481	85	83
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	48 796	7 092	19 985	-	19 341	644	76	100
\$1,000.....	23 608	8 743	4 820	-	4 681	140	16	37
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	8 331	1 643	2 884	-	2 790	94	27	24
\$1,000.....	3 913	1 567	546	-	529	18	11	8
Fuel oil.....farms.....	4 934	461	2 127	-	2 068	59	14	1
\$1,000.....	1 623	161	401	-	385	16	(D)	(D)
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 574	214	591	-	567	24	23	1
\$1,000.....	883	119	142	-	135	7	(D)	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	108 721	10 303	52 106	-	50 126	1 980	296	262
\$1,000.....	8 160	1 454	3 206	-	3 132	74	12	18
Electricity.....farms.....	59 738	5 648	25 484	-	24 711	773	107	115
\$1,000.....	18 343	2 504	4 460	-	4 329	131	35	29
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	12 797	639	7 680	-	7 510	170	56	8
\$1,000.....	2 140	106	1 081	-	1 057	24	10	1
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	55 221	4 928	27 315	-	26 644	671	117	140
\$1,000.....	114 809	16 477	35 684	-	35 057	626	160	288
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	50 573	4 072	25 998	-	25 331	667	114	131
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 063	732	1 259	-	1 258	1	1	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	466	101	52	-	50	2	-	4
\$50,000 or more.....	119	23	6	-	5	1	2	-
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	8 053	1 189	2 184	-	2 144	40	7	15
workers.....	15 926	2 124	4 074	-	4 006	68	22	45
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	51 953	4 411	26 408	-	25 768	640	112	138
workers.....	250 151	19 204	132 240	-	129 965	2 275	449	454
Contract labor.....farms.....	6 792	564	3 129	-	2 964	165	27	13
\$1,000.....	9 672	947	3 981	-	3 840	141	33	61
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	5 822	464	2 723	-	2 570	153	26	2
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	895	89	382	-	370	12	1	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	42	5	17	-	17	-	-	-
\$20,000 or more.....	33	6	7	-	7	-	-	-
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	38 196	4 042	16 778	-	16 153	625	87	34
\$1,000.....	25 122	6 234	6 773	-	6 477	296	16	12
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	36 314	3 367	16 428	-	15 825	603	87	32
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 744	602	348	-	326	22	-	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	118	59	2	-	2	-	-	-
\$20,000 or more.....	20	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	6 973	1 178	2 613	-	2 532	81	19	7
\$1,000.....	10 949	3 394	2 940	-	2 845	95	17	6
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	2 950	129	842	-	802	40	92	64
\$1,000.....	4 317	188	521	-	500	21	173	761

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	20	2 844	20 497	13 760	4 296	200	780	1 421
\$1,000.....	2	487	4 675	2 528	2 454	110	2 290	574
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	20	2 631	18 617	12 800	2 879	130	438	1 175
\$500 to \$999.....	—	155	1 135	625	764	35	77	131
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	53	583	269	544	29	133	95
\$3,000 or more.....	—	5	162	66	109	6	132	20
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	334	3 705	14 438	8 739	3 776	111	235	1 203
\$1,000.....	2 342	2 938	7 270	3 113	3 012	66	208	946
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	138	2 836	12 686	8 071	2 802	96	184	923
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	127	806	1 583	631	935	13	46	264
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	27	49	140	31	36	2	2	13
\$10,000 or more.....	42	14	29	6	3	—	3	3
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	253	4 784	23 260	15 294	4 452	120	408	1 731
\$1,000.....	237	9 554	28 315	13 896	12 262	168	694	3 144
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	235	3 722	20 654	14 114	2 836	101	344	1 376
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	14	923	2 248	1 060	1 434	16	54	309
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	110	256	98	146	3	4	31
\$20,000 or more.....	1	29	102	22	36	—	6	15
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	195	3 920	17 736	11 236	3 850	112	315	1 434
\$1,000.....	101	3 023	8 293	3 652	2 657	50	246	887
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	183	3 650	17 197	11 079	3 637	106	292	1 376
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11	246	474	149	200	6	19	53
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	20	52	7	11	—	4	3
\$20,000 or more.....	—	4	13	1	2	—	—	2
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	373	4 955	32 587	21 880	4 766	279	908	1 949
\$1,000.....	1 493	6 157	25 983	14 253	11 131	586	1 933	3 204
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	287	4 417	30 798	21 091	3 324	216	758	1 564
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	66	508	1 657	756	1 359	57	111	365
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	8	25	100	26	71	3	21	18
\$20,000 or more.....	12	5	32	7	12	3	18	2
Petroleum products.....farms.....	373	4 955	32 527	21 853	4 766	278	908	1 949
\$1,000.....	1 092	5 128	20 639	11 493	7 464	315	1 300	2 292
Gasoline.....farms.....	333	4 373	29 472	19 794	4 382	244	806	1 827
\$1,000.....	252	2 777	12 361	7 357	3 770	148	795	1 282
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	151	2 993	13 373	8 655	3 503	98	392	1 033
\$1,000.....	58	1 524	5 091	2 504	2 458	43	198	620
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	100	467	1 805	855	985	85	91	220
\$1,000.....	83	215	846	233	365	80	91	100
Fuel oil.....farms.....	49	266	1 322	875	436	19	76	163
\$1,000.....	339	73	300	179	121	5	104	77
Natural gas.....farms.....	74	101	296	194	170	22	35	47
\$1,000.....	321	35	106	64	63	14	27	21
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	373	4 955	32 527	21 853	4 766	278	906	1 949
\$1,000.....	40	503	1 935	1 156	688	27	84	193
Electricity.....farms.....	183	3 136	18 526	12 255	4 261	201	614	1 463
\$1,000.....	358	919	4 776	2 408	3 568	246	614	832
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	31	609	2 950	1 961	486	53	47	238
\$1,000.....	43	110	568	352	99	25	20	79
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	177	2 700	14 540	9 812	3 514	159	417	1 214
\$1,000.....	3 161	5 400	23 815	13 303	13 339	1 127	11 796	3 563
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	98	2 453	13 585	9 334	2 708	119	255	1 040
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	48	222	813	420	719	27	76	161
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	15	24	133	55	77	9	42	9
\$50,000 or more.....	16	1	9	3	10	4	44	4
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	115	488	2 116	1 187	1 367	51	218	303
workers.....	515	804	3 703	2 053	2 366	191	1 500	582
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	143	2 567	13 674	9 317	2 934	135	332	1 099
workers.....	1 162	14 118	57 066	38 198	17 182	472	2 090	5 714
Contract labor.....farms.....	31	1 919	1 327	1 327	423	24	107	176
\$1,000.....	157	529	2 449	1 673	773	72	396	274
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	13	320	1 700	1 197	335	16	74	149
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17	54	203	117	82	5	25	26
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	4	4	1	5	3	2	1
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	12	12	1	—	6	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	53	2 298	11 272	7 802	2 416	71	258	887
\$1,000.....	38	1 681	6 698	4 097	2 572	45	281	771
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	48	2 167	10 863	7 587	2 195	65	227	835
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4	127	392	209	193	6	28	42
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	3	16	5	27	—	1	9
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	1	1	1	—	2	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	75	538	1 779	963	546	11	26	181
\$1,000.....	135	910	2 251	1 060	806	75	199	216
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	18	227	1 366	810	102	33	16	61
\$1,000.....	80	432	1 684	894	182	210	18	68

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms...	109 724	10 376	52 640	—	50 644	1 996	297	262
..... \$1,000.....	1 952 952	435 852	627 045	—	604 002	23 043	3 382	2 760
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	20 626	1 112	11 434	—	10 998	436	65	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36 941	2 157	20 609	—	19 809	800	109	97
\$10,000 to \$19,999	23 957	1 666	11 980	—	11 484	496	77	74
\$20,000 to \$49,999	19 390	2 518	7 032	—	6 843	189	39	20
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5 949	1 547	1 290	—	1 225	65	6	5
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 321	1 042	261	—	251	10	1	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	523	321	34	—	34	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles .. farms.....	69 507	7 271	32 077	—	31 034	1 043	182	158
..... number.....	94 997	10 136	43 063	—	41 664	1 399	302	202
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms.....	86 693	8 838	40 227	—	38 820	1 407	230	187
..... number.....	125 273	18 082	52 039	—	50 316	1 723	308	274
Wheel tractors .. farms.....	93 205	9 293	43 230	—	41 604	1 626	243	225
..... number.....	164 713	20 444	68 153	—	65 811	2 342	388	352
2 or 3 .. farms.....	35 969	4 299	15 150	—	14 665	485	82	62
..... number.....	82 457	10 225	33 922	—	32 870	1 052	176	138
4 or more .. farms.....	6 782	1 370	1 742	—	1 707	35	12	14
..... number.....	31 802	6 595	7 893	—	7 709	184	63	65
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms.....	9 722	4 774	1 349	—	1 315	34	20	5
..... number.....	10 751	5 368	1 440	—	1 403	37	40	5
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms.....	22 857	4 623	6 984	—	6 696	288	28	3
..... number.....	25 642	5 450	7 623	—	7 312	311	28	3
Corn heads for combines .. farms.....	7 888	3 853	991	—	967	24	5	1
..... number.....	8 500	4 210	1 036	—	1 012	24	(D)	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms.....	16 603	1 213	6 393	—	6 124	269	23	2
..... number.....	17 142	1 240	6 587	—	6 300	287	(D)	(D)
Cottonpickers .. farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners .. farms.....	21 928	1 904	8 264	—	7 788	476	21	22
..... number.....	24 478	2 031	9 460	—	8 944	516	22	23
Pickup balers .. farms.....	30 616	2 100	11 968	—	11 359	609	19	36
..... number.....	32 516	2 236	12 520	—	11 884	636	24	36
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms.....	7 316	477	2 248	—	2 126	122	—	1
..... number.....	8 255	(D)	2 598	—	2 461	137	—	(D)

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms.....	99 776	9 872	52 239	—	50 739	1 500	290	190
..... \$1,000.....	169 065	65 965	32 993	—	31 905	1 088	173	304
Commercial fertilizer .. farms.....	95 196	9 223	52 104	—	50 755	1 349	243	139
..... acres on which used.....	3 586 058	1 466 653	581 233	—	550 185	31 048	2 160	3 121
Lime .. farms.....	24 692	2 851	10 578	—	10 247	331	71	45
..... acres on which used.....	659 065	218 659	135 657	—	128 711	6 946	440	765
..... tons.....	1 454 235	459 538	300 185	—	285 018	15 167	802	1 700
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops .. farms.....	34 917	3 829	16 854	—	16 391	463	118	78
..... acres on which used.....	964 789	480 966	131 570	—	124 368	7 202	823	979
Nematodes in crops .. farms.....	3 542	365	1 775	—	1 751	24	2	7
..... acres on which used.....	97 692	40 556	14 615	—	14 307	308	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms.....	2 507	227	1 127	—	1 073	54	30	121
..... acres on which used.....	59 694	26 991	10 578	—	9 951	627	356	2 268
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms.....	32 678	6 502	11 572	—	11 192	380	71	36
..... acres on which used.....	2 130 975	1 225 681	196 782	—	186 602	10 180	1 077	843
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms.....	9 624	528	5 709	—	5 602	107	3	20
..... acres on which used.....	105 264	34 447	28 858	—	27 867	991	12	236
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms.....	26 998	1 986	9 514	—	9 235	279	35	27
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .. farms.....	12 317	1 099	4 269	—	4 124	145	12	33

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory .. farms.....	63 954	3 039	22 266	—	21 725	541	56	41
..... number.....	2 500 326	133 982	605 354	—	597 676	7 678	684	607
Farms with—								
1 to 9 .. farms.....	13 517	636	7 246	—	6 972	274	37	29
..... number.....	35 525	1 585	11 866	—	11 617	249	17	8
10 to 49 .. farms.....	9 819	496	2 281	—	2 269	12	1	4
..... number.....	3 777	247	674	—	669	5	—	—
50 to 99 .. farms.....	1 194	66	188	—	187	1	—	—
..... number.....	122	9	11	—	11	—	—	—
100 to 199 .. farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499 .. farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more .. farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms.....	56 585	2 681	19 544	—	19 181	363	46	34
..... number.....	1 271 412	66 735	314 231	—	311 134	3 097	382	346
Beef cows .. farms.....	47 970	2 557	17 126	—	16 789	337	39	29
..... number.....	1 008 971	64 839	292 412	—	289 399	3 013	356	332
Farms with—								
1 to 9 .. farms.....	17 718	808	7 743	—	7 504	239	32	20
..... number.....	25 989	1 409	8 340	—	8 248	92	5	6
10 to 49 .. farms.....	3 174	248	813	—	810	3	2	3
..... number.....	897	76	192	—	190	2	—	—
50 to 99 .. farms.....	180	16	33	—	32	1	—	—
..... number.....	12	—	5	—	5	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)		Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
			Total					
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ¹ --- farms... \$1,000...	384	4 993	32 861	22 093	4 771	279	912	1 949
	6 155	116 686	512 253	297 968	179 055	6 615	18 483	44 666
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	116	562	6 776	4 573	189	46	97	164
\$5,000 to \$9,999	129	1 279	11 181	7 927	374	104	357	545
\$10,000 to \$19,999	51	1 303	7 120	5 135	991	25	225	445
\$20,000 to \$49,999	56	1 248	5 753	3 546	1 936	72	155	561
\$50,000 to \$99,999	24	413	1 495	712	937	16	44	172
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5	152	466	176	303	12	23	55
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3	36	67	23	41	4	10	7
\$500,000 or more	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	228	3 368	20 099	13 234	3 940	201	498	1 485
number	595	4 670	27 319	17 796	5 495	284	760	2 171
Motortrucks, including pickups	324	4 082	25 873	16 943	4 256	214	790	1 672
number	616	6 545	36 151	22 888	7 017	365	1 295	2 581
Wheel tractors	172	4 536	28 375	19 065	4 549	178	676	1 728
number	328	9 450	47 932	30 716	12 258	345	1 201	3 862
2 or 3	45	2 309	10 459	6 605	2 455	69	219	820
number	111	5 389	23 860	14 870	5 989	163	500	1 984
4 or more	19	486	1 659	906	1 153	19	45	263
number	109	2 320	7 815	4 292	5 328	92	289	1 233
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	4	907	2 010	774	457	19	14	163
number	5	1 007	2 177	849	475	51	15	168
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	16	1 821	6 631	3 148	2 025	24	20	682
number	18	2 173	7 296	3 358	2 240	27	22	762
Corn heads for combines	4	751	1 693	621	417	11	10	152
number	5	803	1 814	632	446	11	10	159
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	13	1 274	5 353	2 686	1 733	16	12	571
number	13	1 370	5 482	2 726	1 794	16	12	603
Cottonpickers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	12	1 493	6 968	4 553	2 269	39	194	742
number	12	1 691	7 652	4 992	2 475	40	247	825
Pickup balers	32	2 044	10 274	7 085	3 002	57	155	929
number	33	2 264	10 973	7 536	3 209	59	167	995
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	7	386	2 231	1 378	1 593	20	19	334
number	7	415	2 518	1 613	1 744	25	28	385
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	284	4 808	25 111	16 698	4 580	148	478	1 776
\$1,000	337	12 577	36 608	17 548	14 919	218	940	4 031
Commercial fertilizer	200	4 707	22 011	14 346	4 391	112	392	1 674
acres on which used	1 991	288 465	832 406	428 790	304 090	4 217	21 679	80 043
Lime	33	1 494	7 137	4 786	1 705	32	153	593
acres on which used	352	52 273	177 025	105 694	48 062	567	9 731	15 534
tons	599	124 536	397 313	236 668	114 980	1 106	20 905	32 571
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	165	2 239	8 374	5 267	2 268	43	136	813
acres on which used	748	78 007	176 816	71 975	72 791	1 071	2 738	18 280
Nematodes in crops	10	211	872	498	209	13	15	63
acres on which used	12	8 808	22 096	6 822	8 183	70	1 096	2 199
Diseases in crops and orchards	47	1 663	615	320	91	3	28	55
acres on which used	167	4 636	11 216	3 421	2 239	55	155	1 033
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	69	2 250	8 851	5 282	2 287	57	193	790
acres on which used	1 469	148 993	385 964	162 718	119 875	2 640	6 518	41 133
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	13	508	2 044	1 362	578	4	36	181
acres on which used	46	7 019	22 860	12 396	8 548	10	666	2 562
Insect control on livestock and poultry	34	1 836	9 796	6 246	2 633	86	218	833
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	41	919	4 041	2 252	1 336	50	116	401
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	93	3 932	27 926	20 475	4 644	110	196	1 651
number	1 085	158 664	1 181 278	832 726	321 289	3 411	10 390	83 582
Farms with—								
1 to 9	74	836	4 327	2 738	55	33	68	176
10 to 49	13	2 082	16 877	13 144	2 076	53	83	865
50 to 99	4	695	4 262	2 983	1 614	16	21	425
100 to 199	1	244	1 727	1 135	720	7	13	143
200 to 499	1	71	651	424	167	1	8	41
500 or more	-	4	82	51	12	-	3	1
Cows and heifers that had calved	89	3 349	24 358	17 860	4 638	95	147	1 604
number	703	80 072	548 285	389 672	205 686	1 759	4 203	49 010
Beef cows	89	3 096	23 244	17 187	781	80	130	799
number	(D)	74 790	536 415	381 716	15 142	1 504	(D)	18 486
Farms with—								
1 to 9	76	980	7 411	5 531	314	28	49	257
10 to 49	8	1 798	13 467	10 127	401	45	60	450
50 to 99	3	230	1 737	1 097	49	5	14	70
100 to 199	2	71	513	342	16	2	4	21
200 to 499	-	17	109	85	1	-	3	1
500 or more	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms... 13 894	236	4 112	-	4 063	49	11	10
	number... 262 441	1 896	21 819	-	21 735	84	26	14
Farms with—								
1 to 4	6 324	175	3 111	-	3 064	47	10	10
5 to 9	819	17	303	-	301	2	-	-
10 to 49	5 295	33	679	-	679	-	1	-
50 to 99	1 215	11	18	-	18	-	-	-
100 to 199	207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	31	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
500 or more	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 46 812	2 302	15 851	-	15 509	342	37	25
	number... 593 991	32 817	141 869	-	140 125	1 744	149	152
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 51 855	2 584	17 366	-	16 931	435	38	29
	number... 634 923	34 430	149 254	-	146 417	2 837	153	109
Cattle and calves sold	farms... 62 423	2 812	19 634	-	19 156	478	42	20
	number... 1 495 548	73 579	273 093	-	269 863	3 230	273	396
	\$1,000... 413 542	19 715	64 753	-	63 928	826	49	69
Calves	farms... 44 584	1 886	14 094	-	13 851	243	24	16
	number... 655 768	34 271	149 338	-	147 650	1 688	169	211
	\$1,000... 129 501	6 979	28 189	-	27 877	312	23	26
Cattle	farms... 43 951	1 905	12 174	-	11 851	323	29	15
	number... 839 780	39 308	123 755	-	122 213	1 542	104	185
	\$1,000... 284 041	12 736	36 565	-	36 051	514	26	43
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms... 6 683	414	1 467	-	1 431	36	9	1
	number... 142 112	11 863	13 234	-	13 084	150	34	(D)
	\$1,000... 53 284	4 498	3 959	-	3 907	52	8	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms... 20 967	1 294	6 465	-	6 356	109	35	9
	number... 1 179 080	100 041	99 783	-	98 158	1 625	365	185
Farms with—								
1 to 9	8 175	280	4 025	-	3 954	71	25	7
10 to 49	7 854	503	1 964	-	1 939	25	10	1
50 to 99	2 350	218	348	-	339	9	-	-
100 to 199	1 400	159	103	-	99	4	-	1
200 to 499	826	105	22	-	22	-	-	-
500 or more	362	29	3	-	3	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... 15 591	960	4 060	-	3 997	63	18	4
	number... 186 926	13 998	22 573	-	22 170	403	101	31
Other	farms... 18 295	1 193	5 524	-	5 428	96	28	8
	number... 992 154	86 043	77 210	-	75 988	1 222	264	154
Hogs and pigs sold	farms... 18 350	1 195	4 551	-	4 472	79	22	5
	number... 1 787 082	129 450	129 455	-	128 168	1 287	628	301
	\$1,000... 144 902	11 172	7 130	-	7 053	77	38	22
Feeder pigs sold	farms... 7 658	293	2 123	-	2 099	24	11	2
	number... 497 483	21 377	65 758	-	65 285	473	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000... 19 658	782	2 259	-	2 241	18	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms... 16 446	951	4 396	-	4 327	69	19	4
	number... 229 268	16 774	21 440	-	21 147	293	59	51
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms... 13 886	803	3 448	-	3 395	53	17	3
	number... 115 872	8 248	11 155	-	11 021	134	44	25
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms... 12 569	760	2 872	-	2 825	47	7	4
	number... 113 396	8 526	10 285	-	10 126	159	15	26
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms... 606	30	177	-	175	2	-	-
	number... 28 721	2 528	7 125	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms... 525	24	155	-	153	2	-	-
	number... 18 244	1 909	4 325	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep and lambs sold	farms... 514	19	150	-	148	2	-	-
	number... 20 699	1 913	4 792	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms... 464	17	142	-	140	2	-	-
	number... 22 318	2 749	5 085	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
	pounds of wool... 157 002	21 737	35 438	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Horses and ponies inventory	farms... 17 327	916	7 479	-	7 242	237	39	33
	number... 75 262	2 894	24 758	-	23 913	845	90	130
Horses and ponies sold	farms... 2 839	101	731	-	692	39	8	6
	number... 10 894	204	1 469	-	1 385	84	21	10
	\$1,000... 87 812	77	796	-	774	22	3	2
Goats inventory	farms... 694	40	274	-	266	8	3	1
	number... 4 792	515	1 246	-	1 207	39	39	(D)
Goats sold	farms... 196	13	42	-	38	4	3	-
	number... 1 225	80	240	-	230	10	18	-
	\$1,000... 26	2	6	-	6	(Z)	1	-
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms... 13 539	507	6 130	-	5 958	172	40	15
	number... 2 723 970	13 817	147 166	-	143 011	4 155	1 455	735
Farms with—								
1 to 399	13 415	506	6 127	-	5 955	172	40	15
400 to 3,199	35	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms... 13 401	502	6 058	-	5 887	171	39	14
	number... 2 254 001	12 852	136 207	-	132 343	3 864	1 227	677
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms... 1 794	59	772	-	750	22	8	5
	number... 469 969	965	10 959	-	10 668	291	228	58

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms... 1	532	2 997	1 898	4 614	26	27	1 328
	number... (D)	5 282	11 870	7 956	190 544	255	(D)	30 524
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms... 1	332	2 474	1 498	30	17	23	141
5 to 9	farms... —	42	286	226	71	2	2	96
10 to 49	farms... —	139	213	160	3 244	6	—	980
50 to 99	farms... —	18	21	14	1 043	1	1	102
100 to 199	farms... —	1	2	—	196	—	1	7
200 to 499	farms... —	—	1	—	27	—	—	2
500 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 24	2 966	20 241	14 975	3 859	83	124	1 300
	number... 240	38 771	266 296	186 369	88 986	845	1 822	22 044
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 22	3 203	23 659	17 409	3 408	92	157	1 297
	number... 142	39 821	366 697	256 685	26 617	807	4 365	12 528
Cattle and calves sold	farms... 22	3 905	29 510	22 170	4 637	89	152	1 600
	number... 739	93 530	885 271	656 072	112 553	1 836	6 647	47 631
	\$1,000... 155	24 932	263 503	191 755	23 795	494	2 313	13 764
Calves	farms... 15	2 725	20 605	16 103	3 827	68	78	1 246
	number... 523	43 850	337 730	267 366	66 725	999	1 722	20 230
	\$1,000... 70	9 191	73 906	59 383	7 026	200	360	3 532
Cattle	farms... 16	2 830	22 340	16 475	3 197	60	120	1 265
	number... 216	49 680	547 541	388 706	45 828	837	4 925	27 401
	\$1,000... 85	15 741	189 598	132 372	16 769	294	1 953	10 232
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms... 1	438	4 012	667	199	17	13	112
	number... (D)	7 470	103 497	5 263	3 419	267	(D)	2 114
	\$1,000... (D)	2 685	39 955	1 612	1 307	100	(D)	696
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms... 4	1 433	10 622	2 541	549	55	29	472
	number... 13	74 013	861 631	65 354	17 201	3 361	300	22 187
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms... 4	398	2 934	1 323	257	23	22	200
10 to 49	farms... —	602	4 369	882	212	15	6	172
50 to 99	farms... —	236	1 435	212	49	8	1	55
100 to 199	farms... —	135	961	81	17	4	—	20
200 to 499	farms... —	50	613	36	9	5	—	22
500 or more	farms... —	12	310	7	5	—	—	3
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... 1	1 123	8 660	1 691	368	30	11	356
	number... (D)	12 118	131 040	11 507	3 028	565	(D)	3 400
Other	farms... 4	1 299	9 279	2 125	476	50	24	416
	number... (D)	61 895	730 591	53 847	14 173	2 796	(D)	18 781
Hogs and pigs sold	farms... 1	1 373	10 327	2 125	435	40	14	387
	number... (D)	101 126	1 368 860	84 901	23 491	6 028	493	27 248
	\$1,000... (D)	7 514	114 900	5 872	1 613	533	32	1 950
Feeder pigs sold	farms... —	573	4 295	877	174	12	6	169
	number... —	35 675	354 130	31 709	8 980	1 124	168	9 937
	\$1,000... —	1 379	14 470	1 223	340	43	5	367
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms... 1	1 208	9 064	1 817	393	30	11	369
	number... (D)	15 099	167 527	12 171	3 683	630	(D)	3 946
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms... 1	1 041	7 892	1 498	335	26	8	312
	number... (D)	7 925	84 254	6 258	1 903	342	(D)	1 939
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms... —	960	7 358	1 213	282	25	7	294
	number... —	7 174	83 273	5 913	1 780	288	22	2 007
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms... —	30	330	152	19	8	2	10
	number... —	1 113	16 862	6 923	460	(D)	(D)	515
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms... —	25	291	132	17	6	2	5
	number... —	747	10 623	4 209	271	(D)	(D)	290
Sheep and lambs sold	farms... —	27	293	118	14	5	—	6
	number... —	1 111	12 221	4 572	307	73	—	282
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms... —	19	260	111	16	5	—	5
	number... —	1 039	12 604	4 554	461	104	—	276
	pounds of wool... —	6 619	87 537	33 127	2 658	721	—	2 292
Horses and ponies inventory	farms... 10	813	6 015	3 927	654	48	772	548
	number... 22	3 130	19 645	13 371	1 789	247	18 311	4 246
Horses and ponies sold	farms... 1	154	707	502	69	3	808	251
	number... (D)	505	1 667	1 206	162	7	6 027	821
	\$1,000... (D)	331	1 273	1 111	60	1	83 695	1 572
Goats inventory	farms... 1	16	334	118	5	1	10	9
	number... (D)	130	2 750	888	10	(D)	39	48
Goats sold	farms... 1	2	131	37	1	1	1	1
	number... (D)	(D)	828	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	15	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms... 8	597	5 171	2 972	507	170	46	348
	number... 185	21 026	180 629	70 730	15 507	2 317 245	2 990	23 215
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms... 8	592	5 159	2 970	506	76	44	342
400 to 3,199	farms... —	4	8	2	1	11	2	5
3,200 to 9,999	farms... —	1	—	—	—	16	—	1
10,000 to 19,999	farms... —	—	3	—	—	32	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms... —	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms... —	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
100,000 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms... 8	594	5 141	2 952	503	150	45	347
	number... (D)	19 847	162 732	65 954	14 781	1 880 461	(D)	22 239
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms... 1	99	702	355	53	34	13	48
	number... (D)	1 179	17 897	4 776	726	436 784	(D)	976

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 791	35	279	—	268	11	3	1
	number... 2 798 120	11 481	27 581	—	27 268	313	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 116	1	25	—	21	4	2	—
	number... 2 858 480	(D)	1 594	—	1 373	221	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	74	1	25	—	21	4	2	—
2,000 to 59,999	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 837	37	376	—	363	13	4	—
	number... 4 025	119	1 228	—	1 162	66	8	—
Turkeys sold	farms... 75	5	24	—	22	2	—	—
	number... 5 673	33	272	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 39 251	7 108	12 671	—	12 280	391	52	16
	acres... 1 526 554	695 618	171 629	—	165 493	6 136	494	395
For grain or seed	farms... 36 200	7 091	11 750	—	11 464	286	51	16
	acres... 1 363 664	689 878	147 430	—	143 995	3 435	458	395
	bushels... 112 035 068	57 834 371	10 737 810	—	10 491 870	245 940	38 922	28 875
Irrigated	farms... 141	11	108	—	107	1	—	1
	acres... 1 409	807	325	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	24 211	2 212	10 243	—	9 990	253	46	11
25 to 99 acres	8 708	2 815	1 389	—	1 360	29	5	3
100 to 499 acres	3 032	1 859	118	—	114	4	—	2
500 acres or more	249	205	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 4 572	1 523	783	—	756	27	3	2
	acres... 168 464	97 648	10 009	—	9 470	539	73	(D)
	bushels... 5 981 857	3 605 198	309 143	—	292 155	16 988	1 714	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 704	473	681	—	663	18	2	1
25 to 99 acres	1 471	758	97	—	89	8	1	1
100 to 499 acres	383	282	5	—	4	1	—	—
500 acres or more	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms... 431	158	43	—	43	—	—	—
	acres... 15 082	8 078	538	—	538	—	—	—
	bushels... 663 060	383 568	17 298	—	17 298	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms... 2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 12 744	7 806	1 552	—	1 524	28	6	7
	acres... 1 248 306	1 005 541	48 502	—	47 520	982	190	219
	bushels... 36 090 270	29 230 237	1 229 603	—	1 211 263	18 340	6 000	6 675
Irrigated	farms... 5	4	—	—	—	—	—	1
	acres... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3 651	1 501	847	—	826	21	3	4
25 to 99 acres	5 534	3 348	624	—	619	5	3	2
100 to 499 acres	3 179	2 604	80	—	78	2	—	1
500 acres or more	380	353	1	—	1	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms... 78 700	4 372	51 172	—	50 636	536	71	23
	acres... 220 637	14 952	141 062	—	140 311	752	89	46
	pounds... 467 381 935	29 027 830	298 994 808	—	297 614 357	1 380 451	171 207	90 195
Irrigated	farms... 2 155	63	1 583	—	1 573	10	2	1
	acres... 8 452	307	5 701	—	5 680	21	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	69 083	3 655	45 012	—	44 493	519	69	22
5.0 to 24.9 acres	9 328	685	5 983	—	5 966	17	1	1
25.0 acres or more	289	32	177	—	177	—	1	—
Irish potatoes	farms... 1 613	44	830	—	771	59	18	6
	acres... 2 033	49	865	—	494	371	12	28
	hundredweight... 210 027	5 067	102 732	—	52 415	50 317	717	3 556
Irrigated	farms... 20	1	12	—	12	—	—	—
	acres... 16	(D)	3	—	3	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1 266	29	699	—	682	17	10	2
1.0 to 4.9 acres	250	13	88	—	69	19	8	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	84	2	39	—	19	20	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	13	—	4	—	1	3	—	1
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 56 442	3 065	23 124	—	21 096	2 028	65	43
	acres... 1 547 238	94 720	520 006	—	453 119	66 887	707	581
	tons, dry... 2 790 247	162 891	877 811	—	733 755	144 056	952	856
Irrigated	farms... 103	—	66	—	65	1	1	—
	acres... 1 205	—	725	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	35 075	1 763	15 993	—	14 976	1 017	56	36
25 to 99 acres	19 145	1 127	6 538	—	5 615	923	9	7
100 to 499 acres	2 200	175	588	—	503	85	—	—
500 acres or more	22	—	5	—	2	3	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms... 12 593	482	4 663	—	4 168	495	11	15
	acres... 216 857	10 049	66 443	—	55 819	10 624	102	74
	tons, dry... 570 941	27 808	157 473	—	125 371	32 102	196	177
Irrigated	farms... 28	—	17	—	16	1	1	—
	acres... 344	—	218	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specially farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	30	225	138	22	149	12	35
	number	3 895	60 093	17 893	6 294	2 664 005	1 396	23 248
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	4	36	27	1	40	—	7
	number	375	728	489	(D)	2 526 657	—	329 056
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	—	4	36	27	1	3	—	2
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	3
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	2
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	33	313	174	32	4	9	28
	number	(D) 119	1 310	769	145	957	(D)	119
Turkeys sold	farms	4	25	14	4	5	4	4
	number	27	242	158	64	4 785	169	81
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms	3 616	10 832	5 465	3 626	71	101	1 144
	acres	175 124	323 208	101 087	159 367	2 797	3 022	38 725
For grain or seed	farms	3 498	10 012	4 830	2 621	65	86	997
	acres	167	121 953	282 279	76 659	2 500	2 308	29 191
	bushels	10 166	10 287 180	22 944 753	5 993 965	7 302 234	200 092	201 993
Irrigated	farms	6	12	3	1	—	—	2
	acres	—	65	149	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	11	1 987	7 416	4 090	1 512	43	62	668
25 to 99 acres	2	1 260	1 987	656	937	17	19	274
100 to 499 acres	—	247	572	79	171	4	5	54
500 acres or more	—	4	37	5	1	1	—	1
Wheat for grain	farms	546	1 198	399	353	10	13	140
	acres	(D) 16 397	32 759	7 486	6 890	275	676	3 655
	bushels	(D) 562 546	1 117 206	227 442	220 812	9 794	27 008	125 141
Irrigated	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1	366	810	304	260	5	6	99
25 to 99 acres	—	145	335	89	87	5	6	36
100 to 499 acres	—	34	50	6	6	—	1	5
500 acres or more	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms	46	106	28	55	2	3	18
	acres	—	3 256	534	1 324	(D)	(D)	382
	bushels	—	56 804	123 756	20 145	51 213	(D)	17 371
Irrigated	farms	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
	acres	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms	1 379	1 569	526	249	17	10	142
	acres	130	77 204	88 552	15 524	913	1 115	10 416
	bushels	3 953	2 285 527	2 511 706	431 518	28 670	39 550	316 831
Irrigated	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4	472	677	311	90	6	5	42
25 to 99 acres	3	698	673	189	107	8	1	67
100 to 499 acres	—	201	204	25	50	3	3	33
500 acres or more	—	8	15	1	2	—	1	—
Tobacco	farms	4 449	13 169	8 053	3 622	83	181	1 524
	acres	72	30 290	18 016	12 527	209	1 363	5 530
	pounds	174 580	30 580 522	64 094 124	37 926 945	28 151 819	3 252 333	12 393 869
Irrigated	farms	3	103	132	98	—	14	45
	acres	10	407	1 145	459	—	184	208
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	30	3 807	12 020	7 379	3 043	74	119	1 232
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	625	1 110	650	573	9	49	288
25.0 acres or more	—	17	39	24	6	—	13	4
Irish potatoes	farms	188	403	240	66	7	2	45
	acres	8	379	283	78	(D)	(D)	53
	hundredweight	632	53 670	32 168	22 987	5 878	(D)	5 362
Irrigated	farms	3	3	1	—	—	—	—
	acres	8	(D)	5	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1	100	323	188	58	5	2	37
1.0 to 4.9 acres	3	61	63	40	3	2	—	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	22	14	9	5	—	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	5	3	3	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms	4 273	20 106	14 323	3 884	95	301	1 456
	acres	703	141 319	567 883	395 482	158 694	12 279	48 700
	tons, dry	1 205	289 126	969 715	652 986	366 089	21 233	97 339
Irrigated	farms	3	28	19	1	—	3	1
	acres	—	23	438	(D)	—	7	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	22	2 247	12 432	8 978	1 560	73	173	720
25 to 99 acres	5	1 782	6 853	4 795	2 044	22	97	661
100 to 499 acres	3	242	809	542	277	—	31	75
500 acres or more	—	2	12	8	3	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms	1 115	3 759	2 538	1 916	17	96	513
	acres	122	20 478	63 064	39 719	44 237	1 949	10 069
	tons, dry	348	60 915	149 526	90 043	140 490	4 801	28 669
Irrigated	farms	2	6	3	—	—	2	—
	acres	—	(D)	104	48	—	(D)	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Field seed crops.....farms...	544	106	89	—	60	29	—	—
Irrigated.....farms...	19 405	4 748	2 087	—	1 077	1 010	—	—
.....acres...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms...	1 425	41	460	—	446	14	254	13
Irrigated.....farms...	4 707	246	704	—	693	11	1 700	112
.....acres...	135	1	14	—	13	—	25	4
.....acres...	768	(D)	113	—	(D)	(D)	364	43
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....farms...	1 236	35	443	—	429	14	167	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms...	159	5	15	—	15	—	74	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms...	26	—	2	—	2	—	12	1
100.0 acres or more.....farms...	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Land in orchards.....farms...	1 221	64	393	—	350	43	31	166
Irrigated.....farms...	4 810	400	804	—	727	77	93	2 216
.....acres...	26	—	5	—	5	—	2	8
.....acres...	249	—	7	—	7	—	(D)	175
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....farms...	1 020	47	351	—	310	41	26	82
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms...	157	11	39	—	37	2	4	59
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms...	40	6	3	—	3	—	1	21
100.0 acres or more.....farms...	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Field seed crops.....farms...	2	102	205	101	27	2	-	11
.....acres...	(D)	3 354	8 497	4 585	503	(D)	-	180
Irrigated.....farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms...	21	240	317	145	46	5	6	22
.....acres...	110	1 003	633	348	107	7	47	38
Irrigated.....farms...	6	12	73	5	-	-	-	-
.....acres...	67	99	79	(D)	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	14	199	303	137	40	4	5	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	6	32	12	7	6	1	-	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1	8	1	-	-	-	1	-
100.0 acres or more.....	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards.....farms...	10	85	412	299	17	5	19	19
.....acres...	17	456	723	461	31	22	24	23
Irrigated.....farms...	1	2	4	4	-	-	2	2
.....acres...	(D)	(D)	41	41	-	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	9	64	384	283	15	4	19	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	1	14	26	15	2	1	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	-	7	2	1	-	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms, see text.