

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms	number	38 876	9 286	4 112	1 797	11	2 304	634	818
	percent	100.0	23.8	10.5	4.6	(2)	5.9	1.6	2.1
Land in farms	acres	9 555 442	4 300 171	1 649 826	889 490	433	759 903	31 248	36 313
Average size of farm	acres	246	463	401	495	39	330	49	44
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	farms	38 873	9 215	4 105	1 856	14	2 235	655	813
	\$1,000	9 541 077	4 215 855	1 775 997	884 369	1 332	890 295	60 315	55 803
Average per farm	dollars	245 442	457 499	432 642	476 492	95 160	398 342	92 083	68 638
Average per acre	dollars	999	981	1 069	975	1 900	1 182	1 583	1 641
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>									
\$1 to \$19,999		4 436	790	369	118	-	251	130	133
\$20,000 to \$39,999		6 315	908	392	133	4	255	149	316
\$40,000 to \$69,999		7 193	957	458	125	1	332	140	147
\$70,000 to \$99,999		4 426	688	409	164	1	244	113	77
\$100,000 to \$149,999		4 219	779	477	223	8	246	53	69
\$150,000 to \$199,999		2 115	511	272	143	-	129	26	13
\$200,000 to \$499,999		5 451	1 951	822	454	-	368	32	53
\$500,000 to \$999,999		2 722	1 530	465	256	-	209	6	4
\$1,000,000 or more		1 996	1 101	441	240	-	201	6	1
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>									
Land owned	farms	33 402	7 115	3 124	1 389	7	1 728	546	766
	acres	5 631 832	1 945 503	787 644	391 457	327	395 860	23 952	43 060
Land rented or leased from others	farms	16 752	6 518	2 642	1 347	7	1 288	208	105
	acres	4 870 520	2 707 417	949 861	541 797	106	407 958	9 876	3 297
Land rented or leased to others	farms	4 674	1 173	439	229	-	210	33	81
	acres	946 910	352 749	87 679	43 764	-	43 915	2 580	10 044
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland	farms	33 991	9 286	4 112	1 797	11	2 304	634	818
	acres	6 495 597	3 676 620	1 290 587	744 037	302	546 248	15 327	14 304
Harvested cropland	farms	26 898	9 286	4 112	1 797	11	2 304	634	818
	acres	4 900 562	3 354 080	1 059 737	666 621	203	392 913	7 965	9 166
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>									
1 to 49 acres		15 581	2 449	1 607	392	8	1 207	612	798
50 to 99 acres		2 744	1 124	554	226	3	325	9	11
100 to 199 acres		2 345	1 269	553	288	-	265	9	5
200 to 499 acres		3 264	2 218	774	463	-	311	4	2
500 to 999 acres		1 938	1 457	402	268	-	134	-	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres		802	608	167	124	-	43	-	-
2,000 acres or more		224	161	55	36	-	19	-	-
<b>Cropland:</b>									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	17 328	1 909	1 048	386	4	658	180	203
	acres	1 168 410	168 779	74 440	39 263	38	35 139	3 787	3 099
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	734	119	135	65	5	65	27	48
	acres	32 017	7 632	7 523	3 261	44	4 218	917	184
On which all crops failed	farms	1 269	410	207	141	1	65	62	21
	acres	72 917	44 797	10 197	(D)	(D)	2 621	665	102
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	1 107	156	525	85	1	439	50	12
	acres	119 242	18 838	82 861	(D)	(D)	76 157	238	125
Idle	farms	3 608	897	718	332	3	383	105	144
	acres	202 449	82 494	55 829	20 621	8	35 200	1 755	1 628
<b>Total woodland</b>									
	farms	14 523	1 932	1 286	572	7	707	216	272
	acres	1 481 861	278 897	207 101	72 021	89	134 991	8 740	15 460
Woodland pastured	farms	8 440	718	559	247	4	308	82	44
	acres	672 329	77 679	43 103	19 291	35	23 777	2 088	1 363
Woodland not pastured	farms	8 018	1 385	862	400	3	459	163	241
	acres	809 532	201 218	163 998	52 730	54	111 214	6 652	14 097
<b>Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured</b>									
	farms	6 121	724	468	210	-	258	60	60
	acres	1 036 966	166 164	68 937	37 267	-	31 670	4 750	1 880
<b>Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.</b>									
	farms	23 827	4 834	2 422	1 106	8	1 308	366	654
	acres	541 018	178 490	83 201	36 165	42	46 994	2 431	4 669
<b>Pastureland, all types</b>									
	farms	24 647	2 780	1 614	628	5	981	258	254
	acres	2 877 705	412 622	186 480	95 821	73	90 586	10 625	6 342
<b>Irrigated land</b>									
	farms	4 118	2 836	225	177	-	48	216	290
	acres	681 208	633 290	29 127	25 316	-	3 811	1 330	1 008
<b>Harvested cropland irrigated</b>									
	farms	4 029	2 831	219	175	-	44	211	290
	acres	668 639	626 837	28 382	24 673	-	3 709	973	998
<b>Pastureland irrigated</b>									
	farms	144	26	14	9	-	5	3	2
	acres	7 398	2 386	684	(D)	-	(D)	67	(D)
<b>Other land irrigated</b>									
	farms	52	28	3	1	-	2	10	1
	acres	5 171	4 067	61	(D)	-	(D)	290	(D)
<b>Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978</b>									
	farms	1 216	304	555	508	-	47	8	2
	acres	24 567	6 152	13 370	11 679	-	1 691	(D)	(D)
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators	number	38 876	9 286	4 112	1 797	11	2 304	634	818
Full owners	number	22 280	2 794	1 478	452	4	1 022	426	713
Part owners	number	10 970	4 245	1 627	927	3	697	119	53
Tenants	number	5 626	2 247	1 007	418	4	585	89	52
White	number	35 479	8 599	3 571	1 579	11	1 981	530	769
Black and other races	number	20 453	2 507	1 301	372	4	925	377	666
Full owners	number	10 268	4 032	1 444	830	3	611	102	51
Part owners	number	4 758	2 060	826	377	4	445	51	52
Tenants	number	3 397	687	541	218	-	323	104	49
Full owners	number	1 827	287	177	80	-	97	49	47
Part owners	number	702	213	183	97	-	86	17	2
Tenants	number	868	187	181	41	-	140	38	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms..... number.....	438	507	19 969	16 814	1 255	827	544	486
..... percent.....	1.1	1.3	51.3	43.2	3.2	2.1	1.3	1.2
Land in farms..... acres.....	13 083	173 553	2 883 297	2 726 409	322 642	60 145	38 382	46 782
Average size of farm..... acres.....	30	342	144	162	257	73	71	96
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	440	508	20 026	16 734	1 249	809	66 444	53 569
..... \$1,000.....	51 569	152 120	2 653 592	2 401 172	373 798	82 015	126 560	101 456
Average per farm..... dollars.....	117 202	299 449	132 507	143 490	299 277	101 378	126 560	101 456
Average per acre..... dollars.....	4 411	851	925	884	1 153	1 525	2 022	1 117
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	73	25	2 676	1 918	29	54	45	112
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	130	105	3 963	3 023	48	138	75	91
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	104	135	4 657	3 891	82	259	148	106
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	40	28	2 746	2 522	78	146	51	50
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	27	55	2 276	2 031	231	82	103	67
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	9	26	974	807	146	45	34	59
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	41	59	1 901	1 766	446	69	44	33
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	9	43	499	458	138	12	11	5
\$1,000,000 or more.....	7	32	334	318	51	4	14	5
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	409	493	18 151	15 425	1 128	745	496	429
..... acres.....	11 926	123 596	2 345 319	2 199 768	219 089	52 174	36 001	43 568
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	94	200	5 939	5 206	635	155	123	133
..... acres.....	1 889	58 184	986 127	944 416	118 760	12 402	11 338	11 369
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	12	51	2 670	2 268	78	30	49	58
..... acres.....	732	8 227	448 149	417 775	15 207	4 431	8 957	8 155
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland..... farms.....	438	507	15 774	13 821	1 183	481	349	409
..... acres.....	6 276	113 445	1 098 678	1 019 849	208 088	25 377	17 023	29 872
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	438	468	9 526	8 434	963	264	134	255
..... acres.....	4 031	85 369	272 819	245 340	88 798	6 957	3 971	7 669
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	422	290	8 454	7 455	356	234	125	234
50 to 99 acres.....	6	59	632	574	317	21	6	5
100 to 199 acres.....	4	34	264	246	194	5	2	6
200 to 499 acres.....	6	34	132	124	85	3	—	6
500 to 999 acres.....	—	30	35	29	9	1	—	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	17	6	3	1	—	1	1
2,000 acres or more.....	—	4	3	3	1	—	—	—
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	46	264	11 830	10 519	1 001	292	251	304
..... acres.....	1 367	21 307	736 804	696 091	112 030	15 756	11 008	20 033
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	1	32	283	240	28	46	8	7
..... acres.....	(D)	1 421	11 401	10 680	1 409	630	(D)	701
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	5	68	356	291	33	14	46	47
..... acres.....	(D)	3 283	10 510	9 564	1 655	254	(D)	1 013
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	3	15	287	215	15	39	3	2
..... acres.....	(D)	271	15 723	14 868	712	339	105	(D)
Idle..... farms.....	51	45	1 390	1 069	112	78	34	34
..... acres.....	(D)	1 794	51 421	43 306	3 484	1 441	1 353	(D)
Total woodland..... farms.....	90	207	9 259	8 234	656	315	160	130
..... acres.....	3 899	24 899	845 841	796 105	56 829	20 358	9 665	10 088
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	25	119	6 107	5 559	377	215	91	103
..... acres.....	925	8 664	489 262	460 878	28 219	12 137	3 781	5 108
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	70	120	4 503	3 898	403	146	84	41
..... acres.....	3 058	16 235	356 579	335 227	28 610	8 221	5 884	4 980
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	19	94	4 249	3 769	227	95	96	29
..... acres.....	471	22 600	711 225	696 338	45 244	7 723	3 849	4 123
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	197	321	12 885	10 564	766	650	358	374
..... acres.....	2 353	12 609	227 553	214 117	12 481	6 687	7 845	2 699
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	71	379	16 964	15 038	1 163	435	355	374
..... acres.....	2 763	52 571	1 937 291	1 853 307	185 493	35 616	18 638	29 264
Irrigated land..... farms.....	166	35	307	254	16	13	10	4
..... acres.....	1 480	1 861	11 898	9 896	874	120	133	87
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	165	34	242	202	16	11	7	3
..... acres.....	1 438	(D)	7 169	5 626	(D)	110	97	(D)
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	1	2	87	72	4	2	4	1
..... acres.....	(D)	(D)	3 985	3 533	(D)	(D)	36	(D)
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	2	—	6	3	—	2	—	—
..... acres.....	(D)	—	744	737	—	(D)	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	—	62	262	231	12	3	3	5
..... acres.....	—	1 269	3 296	2 908	238	61	27	81
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators..... number.....	438	507	19 969	16 814	1 255	827	544	486
Full owners..... number.....	345	310	14 123	11 694	643	672	423	353
Part owners..... number.....	64	183	3 977	3 684	483	73	73	73
Tenants..... number.....	29	14	1 869	1 436	129	82	48	60
White..... number.....	433	432	18 194	15 911	1 222	779	538	412
Full owners..... number.....	341	285	12 969	11 077	617	657	417	316
Part owners..... number.....	63	140	3 767	3 526	479	73	73	44
Tenants..... number.....	29	7	1 458	1 308	126	49	48	52
Black and other races..... number.....	5	75	1 775	903	33	48	6	74
Full owners..... number.....	4	25	1 154	617	26	15	6	37
Part owners..... number.....	1	43	210	158	4	—	—	29
Tenants..... number.....	—	7	411	128	3	33	—	8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family	farms... 35 096	7 961	3 415	1 563	9	1 843	597	790
	acres... 6 792 524	3 002 496	919 848	609 858	(D)	309 701	26 900	(D)
Partnership	farms... 2 899	1 005	467	169	2	296	35	21
	acres... 1 513 115	741 582	339 197	171 833	(D)	167 220	(D)	3 497
Corporations:								
Family held	farms... 651	244	189	55	—	134	2	5
	acres... 879 367	395 477	274 977	92 957	—	182 020	(D)	3 446
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 45	15	20	3	—	17	1	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 606	229	169	52	—	117	1	5
Other than family held	farms... 97	36	26	5	—	21	—	—
	acres... 313 810	145 131	106 447	7 791	—	98 656	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 20	6	5	1	—	4	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 77	30	21	4	—	17	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms... 133	40	15	5	—	10	—	2
	acres... 56 626	15 485	9 357	7 051	—	2 306	—	(D)
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	26 805	5 631	2 524	1 105	10	1 409	471	642
Not on farm operated	7 457	2 309	985	428	1	556	86	132
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	1 126	570	185	124	—	61	4	1
25 to 34 years	4 757	1 647	582	311	—	271	76	147
35 to 44 years	7 666	2 132	857	361	1	495	120	79
45 to 54 years	8 681	2 090	978	385	4	589	172	163
55 to 64 years	9 496	1 880	977	407	6	564	131	222
65 years and over	7 150	967	533	209	—	324	131	206
Average age	50.7	46.1	48.6	46.9	53.4	49.8	51.5	53.5
Operators by sex:								
Male	36 765	8 992	3 956	1 749	11	2 196	612	719
Female	2 111	294	156	48	—	108	22	99
Operators of Spanish origin	376	82	48	8	—	40	11	2
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	16 695	6 401	2 727	1 459	8	1 260	255	260
Other	22 181	2 685	1 385	338	3	1 044	379	558
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	14 871	4 719	2 101	1 047	7	1 047	189	235
1 to 99 days	3 568	1 110	400	185	1	214	65	103
100 to 199 days	3 768	809	383	115	—	268	78	81
200 days or more	15 024	2 036	979	316	3	660	283	380
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres	3 952	189	128	25	—	103	150	275
10 to 49 acres	11 710	1 686	938	254	8	676	321	420
50 to 69 acres	2 932	521	261	95	—	166	59	19
70 to 99 acres	3 422	638	299	118	3	178	35	39
100 to 139 acres	3 688	624	357	150	—	207	30	16
140 to 179 acres	2 059	492	287	127	—	160	17	12
180 to 219 acres	1 560	487	188	79	—	109	6	4
220 to 259 acres	1 201	367	176	115	—	61	4	14
260 to 499 acres	3 605	1 596	573	305	—	268	7	9
500 to 999 acres	2 784	1 594	492	274	—	218	4	6
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 377	809	278	169	—	109	—	3
2,000 acres or more	586	283	135	86	—	49	1	1
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011)	9 286	9 286	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	4 112	—	4 112	1 797	11	2 304	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	1 797	—	1 797	1 797	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 304	—	2 304	—	—	2 304	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	634	—	—	—	—	—	634	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	818	—	—	—	—	—	—	818
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	438	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	19 969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	16 814	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	1 255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	827	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	486	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms... 38 876	9 286	4 112	1 797	11	2 304	634	818
	\$1,000... 1 225 117	565 384	253 219	141 033	203	111 983	3 783	4 531
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	224	92	67	42	—	25	—	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 096	512	256	145	—	111	—	2
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 054	1 081	377	201	—	176	2	1
\$40,000 to \$99,999	3 531	1 949	631	353	3	275	9	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2 674	1 426	468	270	—	198	37	17
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 201	1 222	522	302	—	220	34	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 344	1 094	496	226	3	267	94	151
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5 469	822	465	137	1	327	174	49
Less than \$2,500	16 283	1 088	830	121	4	705	284	527

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family .....	farms.. 372	464	18 702	15 641	1 073	759	497	466
Partnership .....	acres.. 7 952	118 922	2 317 064	2 188 368	259 467	49 120	28 288	33 291
	farms.. 26	33	1 075	994	150	38	33	16
	acres.. 563	25 500	329 633	307 664	51 090	7 688	3 151	7 634
Corporations:								
Family held .....	farms.. 37	7	113	106	27	16	10	1
	acres.. 4 512	14 533	167 983	164 942	9 846	1 670	3 955	(D)
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms.. 1	—	7	7	—	1	—	—
10 or less stockholders .....	farms.. 36	7	106	99	27	15	10	1
Other than family held .....	farms.. 3	1	17	16	1	11	2	—
	acres.. 56	(D)	45 208	45 205	(D)	1 365	(D)	—
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms.. —	—	4	4	—	5	—	—
10 or less stockholders .....	farms.. 3	1	13	12	1	6	2	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. ....	farms.. —	2	62	57	4	3	2	3
	acres.. —	(D)	23 469	20 230	(D)	302	(D)	(D)
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated .....	332	373	14 317	11 791	1 053	683	381	398
Not on farm operated .....	65	85	3 466	3 098	91	70	113	55
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years .....	8	4	317	251	24	8	4	1
25 to 34 years .....	51	32	1 796	1 418	203	83	77	63
35 to 44 years .....	96	82	3 567	2 839	337	143	164	89
45 to 54 years .....	117	127	4 234	3 670	307	233	118	142
55 to 64 years .....	124	149	5 228	4 394	252	291	124	118
65 years and over .....	42	113	4 827	4 242	132	69	57	73
Average age .....	49.5	54.2	53.4	53.8	47.1	51.2	48.0	51.1
Operators by sex:								
Male .....	398	490	18 738	15 750	1 186	749	506	419
Female .....	40	17	1 231	1 064	69	78	38	67
Operators of Spanish origin .....	3	2	169	98	7	8	6	38
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming .....	177	204	4 827	4 156	1 022	380	131	111
Other .....	261	303	15 142	12 658	233	447	413	375
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None .....	165	171	5 970	5 039	795	274	112	140
1 to 99 days .....	33	80	1 479	1 160	111	51	39	97
100 to 199 days .....	70	45	1 873	1 584	61	198	60	110
200 days or more .....	158	190	10 067	8 523	220	277	306	128
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres .....	277	8	2 303	1 004	35	289	135	163
10 to 49 acres .....	104	201	7 263	6 065	66	266	258	187
50 to 69 acres .....	22	37	1 851	1 683	47	47	50	18
70 to 99 acres .....	8	41	2 142	1 982	115	71	25	9
100 to 139 acres .....	6	51	2 300	2 193	208	47	24	25
140 to 179 acres .....	3	21	988	927	174	23	11	31
180 to 219 acres .....	4	21	672	632	137	17	9	15
220 to 259 acres .....	3	15	494	471	94	22	5	7
260 to 499 acres .....	7	36	1 059	994	254	31	16	17
500 to 999 acres .....	3	39	535	513	87	12	5	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	1	20	232	225	27	—	4	3
2,000 acres or more .....	—	17	130	125	11	2	2	4
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018) .....	438	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019) .....	—	507	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) ..	—	—	19 969	16 814	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) .....	—	—	16 814	16 814	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024) .....	—	—	—	—	1 255	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025) .....	—	—	—	—	—	827	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	544	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	486
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold .....	farms.. 438	507	19 969	16 814	1 255	827	544	486
	\$1,000.. 15 363	16 857	115 459	99 919	116 995	125 302	6 275	1 948
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more .....	7	6	6	5	7	36	2	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	17	16	50	41	73	166	2	2
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	12	19	62	51	357	132	5	6
\$40,000 to \$99,999 .....	27	36	258	231	520	73	16	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	32	38	461	398	138	21	33	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	56	47	1 101	1 008	83	10	59	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	66	47	2 221	1 987	39	39	88	9
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	72	21	3 725	3 263	10	28	96	7
Less than \$2,500 .....	149	277	12 085	9 830	28	322	243	450

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	11 418	9 171	1 422	1 189	-	233	48	40
	\$1,000	569 360	524 768	31 717	24 596	-	7 121	42	69
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3 804	3 505	221	167	-	54	-	-
	\$1,000	483 756	453 987	21 216	15 573	-	5 643	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	561	484	46	41	-	5	1	-
	\$1,000	13 897	13 401	238	189	-	49	(D)	-
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	2 667	652	1 803	1 797	-	6	2	1
	\$1,000	139 006	20 823	111 346	111 239	-	107	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	848	152	656	655	-	1	-	1
	\$1,000	117 582	15 541	96 863	(D)	-	(D)	-	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	499	113	338	337	-	1	-	-
	\$1,000	4 954	921	3 751	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Tobacco	farms	14	1	12	-	11	1	-	-
	\$1,000	152	(D)	148	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	2 534	234	978	62	-	916	19	5
	\$1,000	7 422	706	3 659	180	-	3 480	21	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4	-	3	-	-	3	-	-
	\$1,000	266	-	197	-	-	197	-	-
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	1 123	58	84	19	7	58	634	46
	\$1,000	4 104	103	175	19	67	89	3 401	70
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
	\$1,000	726	-	-	-	-	-	726	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	899	52	46	27	-	19	51	538
	\$1,000	5 089	359	95	88	-	7	121	4 165
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	10
	\$1,000	1 898	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	1 595
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	517	4	3	-	-	3	9	14
	\$1,000	15 474	(D)	21	-	-	21	15	32
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	12 838	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops	farms	1 849	153	1 431	22	-	1 409	64	4
	\$1,000	104 083	3 671	99 621	220	-	99 401	53	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	605	29	570	-	-	570	-	-
	\$1,000	93 941	2 938	90 633	-	-	90 633	-	-
Poultry and poultry products	farms	1 692	81	76	9	-	67	32	15
	\$1,000	122 646	22	5	(Z)	-	4	4	(Z)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	121 329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy products	farms	1 410	16	2	1	-	1	1	-
	\$1,000	109 028	297	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	950	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	101 789	192	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	22 928	2 041	1 017	458	1	558	98	36
	\$1,000	133 334	14 011	6 090	4 527	(D)	(D)	95	109
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	475	68	33	28	-	5	-	-
	\$1,000	48 026	5 134	2 517	2 145	-	372	-	-
Hogs and pigs	farms	3 394	277	155	47	-	108	54	5
	\$1,000	8 417	363	262	135	-	127	23	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	28	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	\$1,000	2 951	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	549	129	11	4	-	7	6	3
	\$1,000	263	35	6	3	-	3	1	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	1 607	120	59	19	-	40	11	5
	\$1,000	6 738	214	(D)	(D)	-	18	(D)	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	25	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	3 215	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	10 676	1 059	488	136	-	352	130	165
	\$1,000	58 879	3 708	1 481	1 136	-	345	55	54
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	8 858	902	440	96	-	344	130	165
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	1 174	108	35	30	-	5	-	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	467	41	8	5	-	3	-	-
\$50,000 or more	farms	177	8	5	5	-	-	-	-
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	25 747	2 527	1 219	442	8	769	271	261
	\$1,000	144 947	3 381	1 379	734	6	639	124	91
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	23 205	2 379	1 171	408	8	755	271	259
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	1 046	134	40	30	-	10	-	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	776	12	6	3	-	3	-	-
\$50,000 or more	farms	720	2	2	1	-	1	-	-
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	9 931	646	342	76	-	266	107	92
	tons	743 641	5 321	3 008	1 278	-	1 730	281	387
	\$1,000	110 916	722	423	182	-	241	43	53
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	8 553	634	338	75	-	263	107	92
100 to 499 tons	farms	1 022	12	4	1	-	3	-	-
500 tons or more	farms	356	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	8 079	618	326	65	-	261	107	90
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	654	26	14	10	-	4	-	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	633	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	farms	565	1	1	-	-	1	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	—	209	450	357	46	4	9	19
\$1,000	—	6 075	4 812	3 686	1 089	115	140	534
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	34	30	23	6	1	1	6
\$1,000	—	4 444	3 024	2 259	453	(D)	(D)	400
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	9	19	15	1	—	—	1
\$1,000	—	82	120	30	(D)	—	—	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	—	152	54	46	1	—	—	2
\$1,000	—	5 721	1 025	492	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	34	5	3	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	4 413	(D)	198	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	33	15	13	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	199	83	68	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	3	72	1 033	921	77	58	35	20
\$1,000	5	382	1 928	1 699	453	144	35	85
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	14	49	215	159	9	10	—	4
\$1,000	25	104	160	118	9	54	—	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	6	24	169	122	5	3	3	2
\$1,000	9	91	228	218	7	3	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	438	7	31	15	5	2	2	2
\$1,000	15 252	107	14	10	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	62	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	12 741	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	3	38	146	58	6	2	—	2
\$1,000	4	432	176	91	93	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	242	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	16	11	582	440	20	794	55	10
\$1,000	1	34	241	71	304	122 025	7	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1	—	4	405	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	120 888	—	—
Dairy products	—	6	102	85	1 245	13	2	23
\$1,000	—	318	1 345	1 205	105 244	1 120	(D)	660
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	2	9	8	921	8	—	7
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	623	98 996	1 111	—	474
Cattle and calves	25	202	17 853	16 594	1 241	273	92	50
\$1,000	46	3 425	97 437	91 475	9 655	1 696	199	570
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	22	308	289	36	3	—	5
\$1,000	—	1 969	35 335	32 859	2 463	299	—	307
Hogs and pigs	3	37	2 762	596	31	57	10	3
\$1,000	1	146	7 425	402	94	85	13	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	25	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	2 801	—	(D)	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	4	2	380	183	5	4	5	—
\$1,000	20	(D)	196	66	(D)	2	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	5	17	742	625	29	45	544	30
\$1,000	2	21	473	388	33	27	5 865	66
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>								
Livestock and poultry purchased	13	173	7 095	5 642	471	626	190	266
\$1,000	4	970	26 656	23 246	6 322	18 475	924	229
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	13	139	6 243	4 893	216	212	141	257
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	17	615	552	188	158	45	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	13	162	130	44	195	3	1
\$50,000 or more	—	4	75	67	23	61	1	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	64	363	18 144	14 989	1 238	806	491	363
\$1,000	42	932	25 201	19 339	47 704	64 360	1 113	619
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	64	328	17 475	14 480	109	373	436	340
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	20	526	416	245	14	49	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	13	102	66	554	79	5	5
\$50,000 or more	—	2	41	27	330	340	1	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds	16	87	6 270	4 898	1 220	787	179	185
\$1,000	61	2 244	52 060	40 299	266 377	408 434	2 443	3 025
Farms by tons purchased:	22	289	7 436	5 572	37 753	63 318	428	430
1 to 99 tons	16	83	6 196	4 849	354	379	176	178
100 to 499 tons	—	3	67	43	782	144	3	7
500 tons or more	—	1	7	6	84	264	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	16	76	6 064	4 742	100	356	161	165
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	8	162	125	399	13	14	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	2	32	23	512	79	4	2
\$50,000 or more	—	1	12	8	209	339	—	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	16 457	1 346	811	272	2	537	159	151
.....\$1,000.....	4 714	302	190	100	(D)	(D)	26	9
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	14 419	1 193	723	225	2	496	142	149
\$500 to \$999.....	1 066	83	49	24	—	25	5	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	754	63	30	16	—	14	12	1
\$3,000 or more.....	218	7	9	7	—	2	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	16 620	6 614	2 572	1 819	13	740	460	420
.....\$1,000.....	55 107	42 146	7 347	6 038	16	1 292	244	231
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	9 317	1 664	1 099	562	3	534	404	343
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	3 968	2 240	996	848	10	138	53	77
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 674	1 260	329	288	—	41	—	—
\$10,000 or more.....	1 661	1 450	148	121	—	27	3	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	24 998	6 420	3 896	1 856	14	2 026	550	424
.....\$1,000.....	82 085	43 991	21 700	12 570	28	9 102	213	228
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	18 521	3 082	2 158	856	8	1 294	542	404
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 059	1 792	1 109	630	6	473	8	17
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 519	967	392	225	—	167	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	899	579	237	145	—	92	—	2
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	21 164	7 678	3 420	1 851	14	1 555	422	515
.....\$1,000.....	76 624	43 485	26 407	20 310	13	6 083	116	284
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	15 683	4 154	1 962	827	14	1 121	417	495
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 349	2 232	720	456	—	264	5	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 241	803	360	260	—	100	—	3
\$20,000 or more.....	891	489	378	308	—	70	—	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	38 557	9 186	4 088	1 856	14	2 218	655	811
.....\$1,000.....	87 191	45 956	20 373	10 569	31	9 773	380	349
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	30 787	4 836	2 393	873	8	1 512	633	798
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 593	2 988	1 072	672	6	394	20	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 556	1 028	391	196	—	195	2	1
\$20,000 or more.....	621	334	232	115	—	117	—	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	38 516	9 179	4 088	1 856	14	2 218	655	811
.....\$1,000.....	78 708	42 610	19 280	9 948	(D)	(D)	322	295
Gasoline.....farms.....	33 620	8 152	3 668	1 607	10	2 051	634	741
.....\$1,000.....	27 113	12 810	5 670	2 706	19	2 945	211	184
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	20 257	7 125	2 759	1 488	6	1 265	179	171
.....\$1,000.....	35 856	21 548	9 939	5 225	6	4 707	44	57
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	6 035	2 575	1 217	700	—	517	68	35
.....\$1,000.....	5 773	3 020	1 492	974	—	517	12	8
Fuel oil.....farms.....	2 897	1 242	460	204	4	252	50	38
.....\$1,000.....	1 175	654	307	122	2	184	5	4
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 738	731	144	39	—	105	42	3
.....\$1,000.....	2 425	1 436	115	50	—	65	17	1
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	38 516	9 179	4 088	1 856	14	2 218	655	811
.....\$1,000.....	6 366	3 141	1 758	871	5	882	34	41
Electricity.....farms.....	16 406	4 228	2 100	1 099	2	999	279	218
.....\$1,000.....	8 318	3 293	1 065	602	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	608	127	117	72	—	45	16	2
.....\$1,000.....	165	53	28	19	—	10	(D)	(D)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	14 469	4 997	2 228	1 066	6	1 156	180	270
.....\$1,000.....	100 613	39 651	34 250	13 025	42	21 182	319	927
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	10 503	3 056	1 229	554	—	675	165	233
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 765	1 453	548	309	6	233	13	33
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	900	408	303	146	—	157	2	1
\$50,000 or more.....	301	80	148	57	—	91	—	3
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	5 644	2 500	1 218	659	6	553	30	54
.....workers.....	15 495	5 741	5 131	2 090	6	3 035	66	99
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	12 010	3 967	1 772	772	6	994	167	253
.....workers.....	50 461	13 562	11 577	3 709	210	7 658	734	2 572
Contract labor.....farms.....	2 204	546	348	209	2	137	74	52
.....\$1,000.....	4 459	1 421	1 316	844	(D)	(D)	243	88
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 749	406	208	126	2	80	50	45
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	369	113	103	59	—	44	23	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	62	19	25	15	—	10	—	4
\$20,000 or more.....	24	8	12	9	—	3	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	10 492	4 143	1 769	1 074	—	695	107	81
.....\$1,000.....	25 650	14 822	6 491	4 454	—	2 036	34	60
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	8 022	2 638	1 156	664	—	492	107	78
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 965	1 199	456	306	—	150	—	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	348	213	109	63	—	46	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	157	93	48	41	—	7	—	—
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	1 951	685	352	215	—	137	22	8
.....\$1,000.....	6 677	2 987	1 917	1 445	—	472	20	7
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 687	99	123	19	6	98	315	90
.....\$1,000.....	3 904	99	217	37	47	132	619	762

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	33	249	11 412	9 687	1 112	589	364	231
\$1,000.....	3	104	2 148	1 909	1 094	469	283	84
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	32	212	10 591	8 969	467	486	224	200
\$500 to \$999.....	—	10	499	418	41	288	71	19
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1	23	262	245	277	35	41	9
\$3,000 or more.....	—	4	60	55	80	27	28	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	292	298	4 990	4 265	533	120	97	224
\$1,000.....	2 047	759	1 444	1 257	754	13	7	115
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	148	199	4 775	4 075	258	118	97	212
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	99	58	185	165	257	2	—	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	17	25	18	15	17	—	—	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	28	16	12	10	1	—	—	3
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	337	417	11 265	10 002	971	214	244	260
\$1,000.....	290	985	9 636	8 796	4 454	216	120	253
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	316	330	10 578	9 375	429	199	240	243
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12	63	601	551	431	11	3	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6	15	49	42	84	1	1	3
\$20,000 or more.....	3	9	37	34	27	3	—	2
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	343	268	6 993	6 035	890	239	250	146
\$1,000.....	137	1 241	3 524	3 121	1 150	123	61	96
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	336	204	6 728	5 803	780	232	241	134
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6	29	231	206	87	5	9	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	25	26	21	20	1	—	3
\$20,000 or more.....	1	10	8	5	3	1	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	439	503	19 794	16 539	1 248	788	515	528
\$1,000.....	1 029	1 301	10 579	9 156	4 471	2 118	409	227
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	354	405	19 264	16 075	593	514	485	512
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	62	71	482	422	597	248	28	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	15	13	38	33	49	16	1	2
\$20,000 or more.....	8	14	12	9	9	10	1	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	439	503	19 775	16 528	1 247	776	515	528
\$1,000.....	765	1 164	9 139	7 933	3 023	1 609	320	181
Gasoline.....farms.....	407	406	16 880	13 917	1 131	705	428	468
\$1,000.....	361	396	5 180	4 422	1 522	518	182	80
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	113	300	7 917	7 044	1 007	352	225	109
\$1,000.....	89	543	2 396	2 138	978	148	78	36
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	38	119	1 395	1 213	300	184	26	78
\$1,000.....	56	117	404	361	196	432	18	18
Fuel oil.....farms.....	28	60	834	708	82	44	15	44
\$1,000.....	9	11	130	110	22	4	3	26
Natural gas.....farms.....	132	26	301	271	128	190	34	7
\$1,000.....	204	6	120	112	84	428	11	1
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	439	503	19 775	16 528	1 247	776	515	528
\$1,000.....	45	90	909	790	220	79	28	20
Electricity.....farms.....	266	241	6 982	6 005	1 125	484	298	185
\$1,000.....	261	132	1 378	1 174	1 445	507	86	46
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	10	17	279	247	20	10	10	—
\$1,000.....	3	5	62	49	3	2	3	—
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	227	210	4 963	4 410	856	309	155	74
\$1,000.....	4 082	1 846	8 052	7 017	7 366	3 409	453	258
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	146	160	4 686	4 156	409	216	142	61
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	36	27	225	210	350	64	6	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	21	17	38	32	82	19	6	3
\$50,000 or more.....	24	6	14	12	15	10	1	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	123	114	753	643	616	158	59	19
workers.....	720	368	1 355	1 177	1 321	537	107	50
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	169	160	4 550	4 065	533	256	123	60
workers.....	1 338	663	16 116	14 150	2 524	887	348	140
Contract labor.....farms.....	56	52	773	702	155	83	33	32
\$1,000.....	141	115	609	542	334	151	20	22
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	39	32	721	654	111	75	31	31
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	15	16	50	46	38	5	2	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	4	2	2	5	2	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	43	182	3 539	3 172	377	121	84	46
\$1,000.....	63	494	2 776	2 493	772	81	43	14
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	39	127	3 341	2 985	294	116	81	45
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3	46	178	174	72	5	3	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	7	8	6	9	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	2	12	7	2	—	—	—
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	5	32	732	659	82	17	8	8
\$1,000.....	10	114	1 291	1 014	211	81	31	8
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	22	22	890	641	37	30	53	6
\$1,000.....	39	27	1 065	731	455	289	322	10

See footnote at end of table.



Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms.....	38 777	9 209	4 097	1 856	14	2 227	655	812
	\$1,000.....	1 245 297	647 833	247 969	134 462	579	112 928	7 635	10 078
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	7 026	632	435	119	1	315	153	169
\$5,000 to \$9,999	.....	13 006	1 516	764	160	2	602	230	401
\$10,000 to \$19,999	.....	6 351	1 317	586	264	—	322	188	108
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	5 888	1 910	912	479	5	428	57	102
\$50,000 to \$99,999	.....	3 057	1 524	626	365	6	255	25	24
\$100,000 to \$199,999	.....	2 081	1 389	421	270	—	151	—	6
\$200,000 to \$499,999	.....	1 263	856	321	188	—	133	2	2
\$500,000 or more	.....	105	65	32	11	—	21	—	—
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	farms.....	18 835	6 114	2 562	1 363	6	1 193	291	245
	number.....	24 899	8 156	3 367	1 823	6	1 538	385	291
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms.....	31 439	8 247	3 541	1 715	13	1 813	552	665
	number.....	50 251	18 158	7 000	3 425	25	3 550	688	825
Wheel tractors	farms.....	32 036	8 168	3 741	1 718	14	2 009	567	637
	number.....	64 051	22 406	12 154	4 912	34	7 208	841	893
2 or 3	farms.....	10 141	3 495	1 419	861	2	556	166	91
	number.....	23 620	8 380	3 356	2 079	(D)	(D)	372	219
4 or more	farms.....	3 909	2 129	1 096	444	6	646	17	29
	number.....	22 445	11 482	7 572	2 420	24	5 128	85	157
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms.....	6 401	5 173	697	557	—	140	13	12
	number.....	9 697	7 969	945	713	—	232	13	12
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms.....	1 020	397	124	30	—	94	—	36
	number.....	1 117	446	132	31	—	101	—	36
Corn heads for combines	farms.....	358	176	25	13	—	12	—	1
	number.....	399	200	27	13	—	14	—	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms.....	695	233	101	18	—	83	—	35
	number.....	718	246	105	18	—	87	—	(D)
Cottonpickers	farms.....	1 980	579	1 239	1 235	—	4	—	1
	number.....	2 884	763	1 890	1 883	—	7	—	(D)
Mower conditioners	farms.....	6 196	956	623	168	—	455	45	72
	number.....	7 360	1 073	766	193	—	573	46	90
Pickup balers	farms.....	5 513	686	502	171	—	331	17	14
	number.....	6 162	746	587	200	—	387	17	15
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms.....	1 617	75	165	11	—	154	5	4
	number.....	1 849	89	205	11	—	194	25	6
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms.....	29 369	8 532	3 951	1 856	14	2 081	595	638
	\$1,000.....	158 709	87 476	48 106	32 880	41	15 185	329	512
Commercial fertilizer	farms.....	23 185	6 330	3 867	1 856	14	1 997	526	385
	acres on which used.....	3 417 873	1 868 082	869 619	508 995	430	360 194	6 937	8 648
Lime	farms.....	5 001	1 026	614	368	—	246	91	68
	acres on which used.....	317 405	150 453	58 014	48 166	—	9 848	998	578
	tons.....	406 394	178 564	82 317	69 803	—	12 514	1 105	760
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms.....	10 479	4 370	2 245	1 376	11	858	251	159
	acres on which used.....	2 310 879	1 574 805	591 450	383 233	364	207 853	2 605	1 782
Nematodes in crops	farms.....	1 031	338	223	69	—	154	54	41
	acres on which used.....	140 129	85 887	43 191	30 836	—	12 355	163	198
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms.....	2 572	821	339	170	3	166	137	357
	acres on which used.....	370 228	277 132	63 451	40 306	16	23 129	501	5 796
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms.....	12 949	5 554	2 214	1 248	2	964	128	87
	acres on which used.....	3 321 650	2 212 586	715 512	443 553	(D)	(D)	2 444	2 035
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms.....	2 940	1 351	1 047	947	—	100	29	15
	acres on which used.....	544 734	251 113	265 347	251 590	—	13 757	244	191
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms.....	7 838	1 090	654	295	8	351	105	64
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms.....	3 841	577	330	145	—	185	77	45
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms.....	24 585	2 452	1 254	492	5	757	190	193
	number.....	1 115 993	123 512	61 565	42 529	33	19 003	1 956	1 890
Farms with—									
1 to 9	.....	5 236	751	403	82	4	317	118	166
10 to 49	.....	13 954	1 083	580	214	1	365	70	20
50 to 99	.....	2 918	314	117	74	—	43	2	4
100 to 199	.....	1 586	177	95	71	—	24	—	2
200 to 499	.....	701	98	43	37	—	6	—	1
500 or more	.....	190	29	16	14	—	2	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms.....	22 718	2 290	1 126	472	4	650	158	155
	number.....	674 052	73 635	35 098	24 768	18	10 312	974	941
Beef cows	farms.....	20 940	2 201	1 056	458	4	594	130	148
	number.....	558 727	72 748	34 681	24 681	14	9 986	865	907
Farms with—									
1 to 9	.....	8 426	903	494	134	4	356	98	131
10 to 49	.....	10 035	901	376	184	—	192	31	13
50 to 99	.....	1 508	212	115	81	—	34	1	3
100 to 199	.....	607	130	34	26	—	8	—	1
200 to 499	.....	297	46	31	28	—	3	—	—
500 or more	.....	67	9	6	5	—	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms.....	440	503	19 950	16 658	1 249	809	525	528
	\$1,000.....	7 787	17 369	217 787	185 720	58 017	19 177	5 830	5 816
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	104	85	5 012	4 122	53	231	88	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999	.....	161	156	8 923	7 241	123	129	220	383
\$10,000 to \$19,999	.....	88	87	3 406	2 987	215	158	171	27
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	52	78	2 120	1 876	400	187	38	32
\$50,000 to \$99,999	.....	20	57	366	322	325	71	6	13
\$100,000 to \$199,999	.....	11	19	90	83	106	29	1	9
\$200,000 to \$499,999	.....	4	19	29	24	25	4	1	—
\$500,000 or more	.....	—	2	4	3	2	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	farms.....	147	250	7 605	6 401	842	411	167	201
	number.....	199	319	9 804	8 287	1 254	631	230	263
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms.....	397	412	15 114	12 543	1 155	678	370	308
	number.....	725	714	18 401	15 323	1 903	993	457	387
Wheel tractors	farms.....	229	417	15 768	13 458	1 159	527	391	432
	number.....	387	902	21 839	18 852	2 568	949	470	642
2 or 3	farms.....	53	124	3 775	3 379	637	209	61	111
	number.....	120	310	8 504	7 574	1 441	495	129	294
4 or more	farms.....	17	54	359	320	159	38	3	8
	number.....	108	353	1 701	1 519	764	174	14	35
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms.....	1	76	328	270	53	5	16	27
	number.....	(D)	117	522	442	65	(D)	17	30
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms.....	—	20	370	274	50	3	6	14
	number.....	—	21	405	290	54	3	6	14
Corn heads for combines	farms.....	—	5	110	77	27	—	—	14
	number.....	—	(D)	125	78	27	—	—	14
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms.....	—	16	274	211	27	3	6	—
	number.....	—	(D)	280	212	27	3	6	—
Cottonpickers	farms.....	—	93	64	57	3	—	—	1
	number.....	—	141	84	70	(D)	—	—	(D)
Mower conditioners	farms.....	49	114	3 542	3 223	525	117	100	53
	number.....	131	140	4 121	3 760	664	132	120	77
Pickup balers	farms.....	18	93	3 385	3 190	589	136	21	52
	number.....	18	113	3 720	3 487	719	154	21	52
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms.....	—	16	1 081	1 036	210	33	19	9
	number.....	—	17	1 168	1 119	265	39	19	16
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms.....	380	432	12 763	11 137	1 137	309	346	286
	\$1,000.....	427	2 226	13 160	11 917	5 605	338	181	349
Commercial fertilizer	farms.....	247	410	9 837	8 794	936	204	194	249
	acres on which used.....	3 112	54 163	442 987	407 606	140 529	9 127	4 217	10 452
Lime	farms.....	49	82	2 458	2 183	455	39	76	43
	acres on which used.....	704	3 791	71 042	66 910	26 852	1 056	1 960	1 957
	tons.....	1 044	4 433	93 005	88 218	36 974	1 528	3 715	2 949
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms.....	183	191	2 475	2 211	460	73	26	46
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used.....	1 506	32 048	67 660	59 568	31 885	2 197	395	4 546
Nematodes in crops	acres on which used.....	79	25	212	161	41	7	—	11
Diseases in crops and orchards	acres on which used.....	160	1 784	7 123	5 943	1 408	125	—	90
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	acres on which used.....	394	5 270	12 141	9 629	4 648	297	29	569
Chemicals for—	farms.....	147	184	3 787	3 325	566	94	109	79
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used.....	1 345	49 345	265 667	236 999	60 685	4 601	1 461	5 969
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms.....	10	60	400	349	17	2	—	9
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	acres on which used.....	(D)	12 860	13 083	11 008	687	(D)	—	1 148
	farms.....	36	95	4 682	3 977	651	206	178	77
	farms.....	60	32	2 007	1 618	404	175	105	29
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms.....	40	379	17 958	16 126	1 253	356	164	346
	number.....	568	24 013	713 660	674 547	164 825	15 700	2 913	5 391
Farms with—									
1 to 9	.....	24	188	3 062	2 131	18	109	97	300
10 to 49	.....	14	106	11 670	10 902	167	157	57	30
50 to 99	.....	2	27	1 997	1 931	392	48	4	11
100 to 199	.....	—	29	766	726	480	33	3	1
200 to 499	.....	—	18	354	330	174	8	3	2
500 or more	.....	—	11	109	106	22	1	—	2
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms.....	34	324	16 620	15 067	1 249	312	143	307
	number.....	339	14 177	420 317	400 708	113 994	9 510	1 702	3 365
Beef cows	farms.....	31	312	16 187	14 823	261	296	139	179
	number.....	333	13 845	414 653	396 111	8 784	7 993	1 669	2 249
Farms with—									
1 to 9	.....	22	164	6 150	5 257	98	103	101	162
10 to 49	.....	8	89	8 315	7 905	115	144	32	11
50 to 99	.....	1	23	1 089	1 056	24	36	1	3
100 to 199	.....	—	15	396	377	16	10	5	—
200 to 499	.....	—	15	192	183	8	3	—	2
500 or more	.....	—	6	45	45	—	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms.....	3 869	275	176	42	4	130	50	14
	number.....	115 325	887	417	87	4	326	109	34
Farms with—									
1 to 4	.....	2 347	258	164	38	4	122	46	11
5 to 9	.....	202	6	9	3	—	6	4	3
10 to 49	.....	371	7	2	1	—	1	—	—
50 to 99	.....	571	3	1	—	—	1	—	—
100 to 199	.....	322	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	.....	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms.....	19 366	1 801	982	384	5	593	144	112
	number.....	261 277	26 416	15 209	9 894	8	5 307	563	571
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms.....	20 506	1 987	953	419	4	530	139	114
	number.....	180 664	23 461	11 258	7 867	7	3 384	419	378
Cattle and calves sold	farms.....	22 928	2 041	1 017	458	1	558	98	36
	number.....	564 741	59 943	25 778	18 697	(D)	(D)	470	452
	\$1,000.....	133 334	14 011	6 090	4 527	(D)	(D)	95	109
Calves	farms.....	19 471	1 689	851	386	1	464	76	30
	number.....	319 265	35 577	15 453	11 335	(D)	(D)	283	256
	\$1,000.....	58 039	7 125	3 038	2 292	(D)	(D)	46	52
Cattle	farms.....	14 991	1 184	594	277	—	317	54	23
	number.....	245 476	24 366	10 325	7 362	—	2 963	187	196
	\$1,000.....	75 295	6 886	3 052	2 235	—	816	49	57
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.....	1 621	160	59	21	—	38	8	3
	number.....	22 131	1 754	992	727	—	265	18	23
	\$1,000.....	6 627	525	392	326	—	66	4	4
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.....	5 715	698	316	87	1	228	99	102
	number.....	102 722	6 382	4 325	(D)	(D)	2 685	777	243
Farms with—									
1 to 9	.....	3 418	549	241	52	1	188	65	100
10 to 49	.....	1 937	135	59	26	—	33	33	2
50 to 99	.....	219	6	10	6	—	4	—	—
100 to 199	.....	77	4	3	2	—	1	1	—
200 to 499	.....	42	4	2	1	—	1	—	—
500 or more	.....	22	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.....	3 582	334	159	52	—	107	58	6
	number.....	19 434	1 117	601	(D)	—	(D)	195	25
Other	farms.....	5 426	653	302	81	1	220	97	100
	number.....	83 288	5 265	3 724	(D)	(D)	(D)	582	218
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.....	3 394	277	155	47	—	108	54	5
	number.....	116 237	5 900	3 711	2 050	—	1 661	458	113
	\$1,000.....	8 417	363	262	135	—	127	23	3
Feeder pigs sold	farms.....	48	777	22	8	—	14	11	2
	number.....	17 928	1 295	413	277	—	136	110	(D)
	\$1,000.....	563	40	13	10	—	3	4	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.....	3 794	339	166	54	—	112	59	6
	number.....	18 538	1 107	627	278	—	349	142	19
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.....	3 039	271	140	46	—	94	52	5
	number.....	9 875	607	349	149	—	200	98	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.....	2 265	217	81	37	—	44	16	5
	number.....	8 663	500	278	129	—	149	44	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.....	782	190	15	4	—	11	8	3
	number.....	13 134	2 253	368	98	—	270	55	30
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.....	594	150	14	4	—	10	5	3
	number.....	7 852	1 244	207	61	—	146	36	19
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.....	460	108	11	4	—	7	3	3
	number.....	7 857	1 068	195	77	—	118	24	28
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.....	393	89	9	4	—	5	4	—
	number.....	8 549	1 229	224	58	—	166	44	—
	pounds of wool.....	40 098	6 531	1 278	338	—	940	196	—
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.....	9 355	1 319	513	181	1	331	95	131
	number.....	33 605	4 313	1 810	(D)	(D)	1 142	194	287
Horses and ponies sold	farms.....	1 213	92	46	16	—	30	4	3
	number.....	3 640	232	82	35	—	47	4	17
	\$1,000.....	3 708	195	29	14	—	15	1	3
Goats inventory	farms.....	260	35	7	—	—	7	6	—
	number.....	2 774	139	61	—	—	61	(D)	—
Goats sold	farms.....	88	—	6	—	—	6	1	—
	number.....	799	—	25	—	—	25	(D)	—
	\$1,000.....	23	—	1	—	—	1	(D)	—
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms.....	7 831	890	437	137	3	297	148	142
	number.....	3 984 233	21 754	10 143	2 719	90	7 334	4 383	3 330
Farms with—									
1 to 399	.....	7 705	890	437	137	3	297	148	142
400 to 3,199	.....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	.....	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	.....	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms.....	7 690	871	434	136	3	295	147	100
	number.....	3 559 748	18 987	8 669	2 507	90	6 072	3 455	1 416
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms.....	1 924	167	95	19	—	76	49	67
	number.....	424 485	2 767	1 474	212	—	1 262	928	1 914

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Milk cows ----- farms .....	4	29	1 785	1 444	1 222	102	14	198
----- number .....	6	332	5 664	4 597	105 210	1 517	33	1 116
Farms with --								
1 to 4 ----- farms .....	4	23	1 542	1 268	15	91	13	180
5 to 9 ----- farms .....	1	1	163	102	10	2	—	4
10 to 49 ----- farms .....	—	3	69	64	280	1	1	8
50 to 99 ----- farms .....	—	1	7	7	553	2	—	4
100 to 199 ----- farms .....	—	1	4	3	309	5	—	2
200 to 499 ----- farms .....	—	—	—	—	48	1	—	—
500 or more ----- farms .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves ----- farms .....	28	311	14 239	12 871	1 111	258	124	256
----- number .....	131	5 360	162 448	150 281	44 895	3 861	668	1 155
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves ----- farms .....	32	315	15 463	14 108	812	288	141	262
----- number .....	98	4 476	130 895	123 558	5 936	2 329	543	871
Cattle and calves sold ----- farms .....	25	202	17 853	16 594	1 241	273	92	50
----- number .....	226	12 883	402 636	380 069	51 365	7 544	1 052	2 392
----- \$1,000 .....	46	3 425	97 437	91 475	9 655	1 696	199	570
Calves ----- farms .....	22	162	15 230	14 384	1 061	239	72	39
----- number .....	158	6 880	222 982	216 143	31 213	4 729	828	906
----- \$1,000 .....	27	1 536	42 421	41 195	2 620	867	139	169
Cattle ----- farms .....	19	149	11 740	10 700	988	153	51	36
----- number .....	68	6 003	179 654	163 926	20 152	2 815	224	1 486
----- \$1,000 .....	19	1 889	55 017	50 279	7 035	829	61	401
Fattened on grain and concentrates ----- farms .....	—	16	1 316	534	45	5	7	2
----- number .....	—	548	17 671	4 371	1 042	60	(D)	(D)
----- \$1,000 .....	—	255	5 189	1 176	230	21	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory ----- farms .....	7	85	3 919	1 504	67	170	21	231
----- number .....	41	1 261	83 613	10 619	1 024	2 376	1 457	1 223
Farms with --								
1 to 9 ----- farms .....	5	58	1 987	1 230	45	125	13	230
10 to 49 ----- farms .....	2	21	1 622	258	16	41	5	1
50 to 99 ----- farms .....	—	4	195	10	2	2	—	—
100 to 199 ----- farms .....	—	1	62	5	4	1	1	—
200 to 499 ----- farms .....	—	1	35	1	—	—	—	—
500 or more ----- farms .....	—	—	18	—	—	1	2	—
Used or to be used for breeding ----- farms .....	3	45	2 736	717	30	82	9	120
----- number .....	9	201	16 060	1 984	248	436	236	306
Other ----- farms .....	7	79	3 716	1 423	60	163	20	229
----- number .....	32	1 060	67 553	8 635	776	1 940	1 221	917
Hogs and pigs sold ----- farms .....	3	37	2 762	596	31	57	10	3
----- number .....	42	2 004	101 677	8 056	1 064	1 030	183	55
----- \$1,000 .....	1	146	7 425	402	94	85	13	2
Feeder pigs sold ----- farms .....	—	12	669	138	7	4	1	1
----- number .....	—	487	15 294	2 223	140	128	(D)	(D)
----- \$1,000 .....	—	17	481	63	4	3	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between --								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 ----- farms .....	3	47	2 930	769	32	82	9	121
----- number .....	9	240	15 499	1 903	103	383	237	172
Dec. 1 and May 31 ----- farms .....	3	41	2 301	637	29	78	5	114
----- number .....	(D)	145	8 231	1 093	56	201	16	153
June 1 and Nov. 30 ----- farms .....	2	32	1 815	436	22	52	8	15
----- number .....	(D)	95	7 268	810	47	182	221	19
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory ----- farms .....	3	6	518	280	6	5	5	23
----- number .....	20	39	10 068	4 341	108	78	41	74
Ewes 1 year old or older ----- farms .....	1	4	381	218	5	5	3	23
----- number .....	(D)	(D)	6 121	2 685	77	52	19	51
Sheep and lambs sold ----- farms .....	4	2	316	148	5	4	4	—
----- number .....	(D)	(D)	5 811	1 761	66	27	15	—
Sheep and lambs shorn ----- farms .....	2	2	277	124	3	4	3	—
----- number .....	(D)	(D)	6 815	2 772	94	81	34	—
----- pounds of wool .....	(D)	(D)	30 947	13 066	470	457	112	—
Horses and ponies inventory ----- farms .....	18	156	6 179	5 303	261	159	396	128
----- number .....	33	1 424	18 130	15 983	1 004	571	4 677	1 162
Horses and ponies sold ----- farms .....	4	11	555	483	26	42	401	29
----- number .....	6	18	1 196	984	60	149	1 796	80
----- \$1,000 .....	1	20	402	344	32	26	2 933	66
Goats inventory ----- farms .....	—	1	164	125	7	26	9	5
----- number .....	—	(D)	1 736	1 168	103	45	532	76
Goats sold ----- farms .....	—	—	68	36	3	1	8	1
----- number .....	—	—	620	311	38	(D)	104	(D)
----- \$1,000 .....	—	—	19	7	1	(D)	2	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ----- farms .....	28	135	5 043	3 605	149	495	97	267
----- number .....	635	3 298	146 914	95 016	20 977	3 761 325	2 994	8 480
Farms with --								
1 to 399 ----- farms .....	28	134	5 039	3 602	146	377	97	267
400 to 3,199 ----- farms .....	—	1	2	2	—	14	—	—
3,200 to 9,999 ----- farms .....	—	—	1	1	3	20	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 ----- farms .....	—	—	1	—	—	40	—	—
20,000 to 49,999 ----- farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 ----- farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
100,000 or more ----- farms .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age ----- farms .....	28	135	4 980	3 585	149	483	97	266
----- number .....	505	3 051	127 153	84 350	20 795	3 365 483	2 670	7 564
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age ----- farms .....	13	11	1 138	645	17	244	48	75
----- number .....	130	247	19 761	10 666	182	395 842	324	916

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	432	16	29	3	—	26	10	1
	number	4 066 321	363	616	29	—	587	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	347	6	4	1	—	3	4	—
	number	64 790 721	365	34	(D)	—	(D)	43	—
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999		37	6	4	1	—	3	4	—
2,000 to 59,999		20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	656	44	41	5	—	36	5	7
	number	2 767	193	163	26	—	137	12	27
Turkeys sold	farms	68	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	410	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for all purposes	farms	3 253	874	378	92	4	282	147	46
	acres	46 871	19 591	4 934	1 538	17	3 379	681	382
For grain or seed	farms	3 040	855	352	89	4	259	144	46
	acres	36 317	18 918	4 279	1 278	17	2 984	648	382
Irrigated	bushels	1 961 216	1 214 671	193 379	73 843	954	118 582	18 768	13 999
	farms	93	25	15	10	—	5	4	2
	acres	1 559	1 007	103	62	—	41	8	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		2 809	725	319	77	4	238	144	46
25 to 99 acres		158	76	24	9	—	15	—	—
100 to 499 acres		72	53	9	3	—	6	—	—
500 acres or more		1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms	128	81	18	15	—	3	—	—
	acres	12 983	9 521	2 405	2 245	—	160	—	—
	bushels	398 757	301 827	65 219	61 219	—	4 000	—	—
Irrigated	farms	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
	acres	431	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		42	23	5	4	—	1	—	—
25 to 99 acres		51	33	6	5	—	1	—	—
100 to 499 acres		29	20	6	5	—	1	—	—
500 acres or more		6	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
Rice	farms	2 730	2 668	33	25	—	8	—	—
	acres	599 555	589 161	6 450	5 654	—	796	—	—
	100-lb bags	22 439 800	22 084 813	237 483	213 031	—	24 452	—	—
Irrigated	farms	2 731	2 669	33	25	—	8	—	—
	acres	599 641	589 247	6 450	5 654	—	796	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms	10 259	8 246	1 365	1 185	—	180	12	7
	acres	2 998 520	2 628 791	272 483	233 668	—	38 815	305	(D)
	bushels	74 854 892	67 268 781	5 288 008	4 082 395	—	1 205 613	5 300	(D)
Irrigated	farms	300	250	31	28	—	3	1	—
	acres	39 627	36 758	1 777	1 702	—	75	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		1 604	1 136	242	209	—	33	6	6
25 to 99 acres		2 658	2 008	434	377	—	57	6	—
100 to 499 acres		4 112	3 427	532	464	—	68	—	1
500 acres or more		1 885	1 675	157	135	—	22	—	—
Cotton	farms	2 679	658	1 803	1 797	—	6	2	1
	acres	518 075	77 678	414 553	413 922	—	631	(D)	(D)
	bales	472 953	73 125	375 965	375 634	—	331	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	169	20	139	139	—	—	—	1
	acres	19 037	1 605	16 609	16 609	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		539	162	295	292	—	3	2	—
25 to 99 acres		876	258	549	547	—	2	—	—
100 to 499 acres		996	222	717	717	—	—	—	1
500 acres or more		268	16	242	241	—	1	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms	480	54	140	4	4	132	65	3
	acres	1 197	194	711	4	4	704	90	(2)
	hundredweight	140 407	15 131	91 671	369	170	91 132	9 744	86
Irrigated	farms	15	1	2	—	—	2	9	—
	acres	15	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	9	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres		265	26	36	3	1	32	44	3
1.0 to 4.9 acres		172	24	76	1	3	72	16	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres		33	3	20	—	—	20	5	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		9	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
100.0 acres or more		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweetpotatoes	farms	791	105	449	15	—	434	48	3
	acres	13 443	861	11 804	108	—	11 696	45	2
	bushels	2 242 171	119 595	1 996 509	19 179	—	1 977 330	3 874	330
Irrigated	farms	28	3	12	1	—	11	3	1
	acres	723	13	627	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sugarcane for sugar	farms	1 011	49	945	—	—	945	—	—
	acres	296 191	10 923	284 444	—	—	284 444	—	—
	tons	6 788 588	233 601	6 536 597	—	—	6 536 597	—	—
Irrigated	farms	11	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
	acres	1 748	—	1 748	—	—	1 748	—	—

See footnote at of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms 1	3	128	93	8	229	5	2
	number (D)	1 815	29 648	2 529	13 547	4 019 823	130	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms		22	16	1	310		
	number		(D)	323	(D)	64 703 816		
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999			22	16		1		
2,000 to 59,999						20		
60,000 to 99,999					1	44		
100,000 or more						245		
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms 13	7	423	269	49	18	7	42
	number 52	22	1 687	1 141	394	73	19	125
Turkeys sold	farms		61	53	1	1		
	number		(D)	192	(D)	(D)		
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	farms 3	110	1 456	1 014	92	30	1	116
	acres 3	1 523	12 034	7 430	6 860	(D)	(D)	715
For grain or seed	farms 3	104	1 383	949	23	30	1	99
	acres 3	1 102	9 593	6 003	809	(D)	(D)	439
Irrigated	bushels 61	59 254	384 793	228 717	54 783	(D)	(D)	18 418
	farms 2	3	38	27		3		1
	acres (D)	32	392	106		4		(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3	99	1 333	927	13	29	1	97
25 to 99 acres		2	46	20	7	1		2
100 to 499 acres		3	4	2	3			
500 acres or more								
Wheat for grain	farms	10	17	14	2			
	acres (D)	(D)	611	353	(D)			
Irrigated	bushels (D)	(D)	17 519	9 509	(D)			
	farms							
	acres							
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		5	9	7				
25 to 99 acres		3	7	7	2			
100 to 499 acres		2	1					
500 acres or more								
Rice	farms	2	23	18	2		1	1
	acres (D)	(D)	3 332	2 882	(D)		(D)	(D)
Irrigated	100-lb bags (D)	(D)	100 951	78 503	(D)		(D)	(D)
	farms 2	2	23	18	2		1	1
	acres (D)	(D)	3 332	2 882	(D)		(D)	(D)
Soybeans for beans	farms	195	367	294	40	2	8	17
	acres	48 063	36 618	29 174	6 371	(D)	1 490	3 865
Irrigated	bushels 1 120	480	860 987	633 074	160 931	(D)	44 829	89 122
	farms 9	9	7	5			2	
	acres	643	403	53			(D)	
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		36	163	127	4		6	5
25 to 99 acres		71	123	100	11	1	1	3
100 to 499 acres		57	65	54	23	1		6
500 acres or more		31	16	13	2		1	3
Cotton	farms	153	56	47	1			5
	acres	21 843	3 604	2 067	(D)			109
Irrigated	bales 20	367	3 151	1 598	(D)			60
	farms 7	7	2					
	acres (D)	373	(D)					
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		44	31	26	1			4
25 to 99 acres		51	17	15				1
100 to 499 acres		49	7	6				
500 acres or more		9	1					
Irish potatoes	farms 2	33	174	111	3		1	5
	acres (D)	93	98	66	3		(D)	2
Irrigated	hundredweight (D)	9 180	13 696	5 128	365		(D)	194
	farms 1	1	2	2				
	acres (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)				
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres		3	146	88	1		1	5
1.0 to 4.9 acres		27	25	20	2			
5.0 to 24.9 acres		2	3	3				
25.0 to 99.9 acres		1						
100.0 acres or more								
Sweetpotatoes	farms	38	135	80	4	4	1	4
	acres	504	188	82	7	31	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels 93	154	21 804	9 042	605	6 128	(D)	(D)
	farms 5	5	3	3		1		
	acres	44	7	7		(D)		
Sugarcane for sugar	farms 1	5	8	4	2		1	
	acres (D)	266	212	194	(D)		(D)	
Irrigated	tons (D)	6 857	4 563	4 283	(D)		(D)	
	farms							
	acres							

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms..	12 107	912	1 287	295	-	992	73	63
acres..	388 446	31 897	52 430	12 453	-	39 977	1 221	1 041
tons, dry..	703 744	58 640	117 690	27 193	-	90 497	1 658	1 502
Irrigated ----- farms..	206	53	19	9	-	10	1	3
acres..	6 461	3 151	547	225	-	322	(D)	18
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms..	7 680	580	671	173	-	498	64	61
25 to 99 acres ----- farms..	3 598	251	491	84	-	407	6	-
100 to 499 acres ----- farms..	802	76	120	36	-	84	3	2
500 acres or more ----- farms..	27	5	5	2	-	3	-	-
Alfalfa hay ----- farms..	520	46	82	24	-	58	8	1
acres..	12 758	1 267	2 977	508	-	2 469	41	(D)
tons, dry..	22 857	1 862	5 771	1 070	-	4 701	47	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms..	12	2	2	1	-	1	-	-
acres..	249	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms..	1 128	60	84	19	7	58	634	46
acres..	7 732	275	619	96	99	425	5 589	94
Irrigated ----- farms..	312	9	11	5	-	6	206	38
acres..	1 161	28	31	4	-	28	902	56
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms..	750	46	58	13	4	41	374	42
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms..	317	12	22	5	2	15	209	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms..	52	2	3	1	1	1	43	1
100.0 acres or more ----- farms..	9	-	1	-	-	1	8	-
Land in orchards ----- farms..	1 780	193	112	52	-	60	53	517
acres..	21 293	4 765	1 829	1 177	-	651	216	6 841
Irrigated ----- farms..	108	6	1	1	-	-	8	27
acres..	792	88	(D)	(D)	-	-	30	289
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms..	1 129	108	50	20	-	30	38	272
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms..	507	58	48	23	-	25	14	207
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms..	101	15	10	6	-	4	1	29
100.0 acres or more ----- farms..	43	12	4	3	-	1	-	9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms..	14	343	8 059	7 465	933	189	107	127
acres..	308	11 673	207 125	195 054	71 915	5 804	2 557	2 475
tons, dry..	502	22 049	332 700	314 515	145 826	14 528	3 535	5 114
Irrigated ----- farms..	1	8	108	101	8	2	3	—
acres..	(D)	204	2 316	2 256	167	(D)	39	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres .....	10	213	5 624	5 173	154	119	77	107
25 to 99 acres .....	3	100	2 108	1 980	540	61	27	11
100 to 499 acres .....	1	30	313	299	236	9	3	9
500 acres or more .....	—	—	14	13	3	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay ----- farms..	—	19	312	279	36	6	4	6
acres..	—	364	6 154	5 645	1 582	153	170	(D)
tons, dry..	—	616	10 763	10 147	2 797	565	280	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms..	—	1	7	7	—	—	—	—
acres..	—	(D)	218	218	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms..	14	49	218	162	9	10	—	4
acres..	40	228	766	509	35	78	—	9
Irrigated ----- farms..	4	15	21	13	2	5	—	1
acres..	6	45	23	12	(D)	68	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	10	31	171	128	7	8	—	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	4	17	46	34	2	1	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
100.0 acres or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards ----- farms..	54	31	718	552	12	48	24	18
acres..	168	890	6 037	5 622	135	141	92	180
Irrigated ----- farms..	6	2	52	46	1	3	2	—
acres..	16	(D)	346	314	(D)	3	(D)	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	51	21	507	361	7	46	13	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	1	3	160	141	3	2	11	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	2	2	39	38	2	—	—	1
100.0 acres or more .....	—	5	12	12	—	—	—	1

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.