

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					Vegetable and melon farms (016)		Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)				
All Farms											
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS											
Farms	number	8 149	81	2 194	-	-	2 194	345	1 089		
	percent	100.0	0.9	26.9	-	-	26.9	4.2	13.3		
Land in farms	acres	1 600 815	16 404	568 480	-	-	568 480	39 397	187 412		
Average size of farm	acres	196	203	259	-	-	259	114	172		
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	8 149	117	2 145	-	-	2 145	351	1 072		
	\$1,000	875 996	7 010	246 340	-	-	246 340	27 853	93 093		
Average per farm	dollars	107 497	59 913	114 843	-	-	114 843	79 352	86 840		
Average per acre	dollars	535	303	441	-	-	441	643	456		
Farms by value of land and buildings:											
\$1 to \$19,999		478	32	111	-	-	111	5	134		
\$20,000 to \$39,999		1 438	16	336	-	-	336	120	237		
\$40,000 to \$69,999		2 033	44	480	-	-	480	112	220		
\$70,000 to \$99,999		1 294	10	370	-	-	370	44	200		
\$100,000 to \$149,999		1 308	2	383	-	-	383	38	176		
\$150,000 to \$199,999		609	7	192	-	-	192	2	31		
\$200,000 to \$499,999		853	6	233	-	-	233	29	54		
\$500,000 to \$999,999		108	-	30	-	-	30	1	17		
\$1,000,000 or more		28	-	10	-	-	10	-	3		
Owned and rented land by operator:											
Land owned	farms	7 784	71	2 062	-	-	2 062	331	1 065		
	acres	1 409 737	14 516	509 858	-	-	509 858	34 739	178 592		
Land rented or leased from others	farms	2 515	32	798	-	-	798	83	117		
	acres	211 418	2 588	66 768	-	-	66 768	5 512	10 441		
Land rented or leased to others	farms	537	18	191	-	-	191	20	69		
	acres	20 340	700	8 146	-	-	8 146	854	1 621		
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE											
Total cropland	farms	7 711	81	2 194	-	-	2 194	345	1 089		
	acres	687 721	7 962	281 221	-	-	281 221	14 652	56 132		
Harvested cropland	farms	7 261	81	2 194	-	-	2 194	345	1 089		
	acres	487 234	5 468	216 661	-	-	216 661	8 263	32 624		
Farms by acres harvested:											
1 to 49 acres		4 494	43	963	-	-	963	311	972		
50 to 99 acres		1 272	20	574	-	-	574	20	57		
100 to 199 acres		912	14	365	-	-	365	12	38		
200 to 499 acres		523	3	251	-	-	251	-	17		
500 to 999 acres		46	1	33	-	-	33	-	2		
1,000 to 1,999 acres		12	-	7	-	-	7	2	2		
2,000 acres or more		2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1		
Cropland:											
Pasture or grazing only	farms	3 524	18	557	-	-	557	68	323		
	acres	97 735	476	12 044	-	-	12 044	1 220	3 359		
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	943	16	541	-	-	541	40	59		
	acres	32 061	482	25 968	-	-	25 968	744	603		
On which all crops failed	farms	318	6	60	-	-	60	125	15		
	acres	2 994	53	1 067	-	-	1 067	475	148		
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	345	2	147	-	-	147	27	63		
	acres	10 068	(0)	4 576	-	-	4 576	194	3 519		
Idle	farms	1 801	31	554	-	-	554	158	431		
	acres	57 629	1 415	20 905	-	-	20 905	3 756	15 879		
Total woodland											
	farms	6 156	63	1 736	-	-	1 736	209	876		
Woodland pastured	farms	769 891	7 099	240 904	-	-	240 904	21 285	109 356		
	acres	1 405	13	311	-	-	311	38	72		
Woodland not pastured	farms	81 573	2 025	22 492	-	-	22 492	1 472	5 112		
	acres	5 611	53	1 565	-	-	1 565	195	833		
	acres	688 318	5 074	218 412	-	-	218 412	19 813	104 244		
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured											
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	1 135	10	236	-	-	236	44	185		
	acres	39 919	446	10 110	-	-	10 110	725	4 655		
	farms	5 044	52	1 313	-	-	1 313	180	722		
	acres	103 284	897	36 245	-	-	36 245	2 735	17 269		
Pastureland, all types											
	farms	4 650	32	863	-	-	863	113	470		
	acres	219 227	2 947	44 646	-	-	44 646	3 417	13 126		
Irrigated land	farms	294	1	36	-	-	36	67	71		
	acres	6 975	(0)	2 824	-	-	2 824	(0)	2 569		
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	285	1	33	-	-	33	67	70		
	acres	6 441	(0)	2 691	-	-	2 691	(0)	2 266		
Pastureland irrigated	farms	7	-	1	-	-	1	-	1		
	acres	101	-	(0)	-	-	(0)	-	(0)		
Other land irrigated	farms	9	-	3	-	-	3	1	2		
	acres	433	-	(0)	-	-	(0)	(0)	(0)		
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	176	8	32	-	-	32	4	-		
	acres	2 792	111	671	-	-	671	23	-		
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR											
All operators	number	8 149	81	2 194	-	-	2 194	345	1 089		
Full owners	number	5 640	49	1 398	-	-	1 398	262	973		
Part owners	number	2 143	22	663	-	-	663	69	92		
Tenants	number	366	10	133	-	-	133	14	24		
White	number	8 134	81	2 186	-	-	2 186	345	1 089		
Full owners	number	5 628	49	1 390	-	-	1 390	262	973		
Part owners	number	2 140	22	663	-	-	663	69	92		
Tenants	number	366	10	133	-	-	133	14	24		
Black and other races	number	15	-	8	-	-	8	-	-		
Full owners	number	12	-	8	-	-	8	-	-		
Part owners	number	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tenants	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Forms.....	280	324	1 715	1 042	1 140	675	237	69
.....percent.....	3.4	3.9	21.0	12.7	13.9	8.2	2.9	0.8
Land in farms.....	11 073	39 029	243 426	167 979	392 577	68 420	20 745	13 852
Average size of farm.....	40	120	142	161	344	101	88	201
Value of land and buildings ¹	297	306	1 716	1 047	1 143	688	247	67
.....\$1,000.....	18 843	21 880	142 631	89 015	194 482	97 480	20 000	6 384
Average per farm.....	63 444	71 501	83 118	85 019	170 150	141 686	80 972	95 286
Average per acre.....	1 798	501	585	547	484	1 409	814	416

Forms by value of land and buildings:

\$1 to \$19,999.....	31	33	74	50	6	50	2	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	74	48	361	212	48	111	82	5
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	85	116	593	314	184	125	57	17
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	48	44	264	169	140	117	35	22
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	45	43	223	178	245	114	27	12
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4	6	96	66	181	60	23	7
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	10	15	78	43	306	97	21	4
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	—	—	26	15	27	7	—	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....	—	1	1	—	6	7	—	—

Owned and rented land by operator:

Land owned.....	265	309	1 638	1 008	1 107	654	216	66
.....acres.....	11 120	36 193	219 211	153 783	310 937	64 394	17 009	13 168
Land rented or leased from others.....	27	72	485	297	716	95	68	22
.....acres.....	502	3 385	27 945	16 638	83 403	6 151	3 867	856
Land rented or leased to others.....	13	20	106	50	37	52	6	5
.....acres.....	549	549	3 730	2 442	1 763	2 125	131	172

LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE

Total cropland.....	280	324	1 573	983	1 127	435	198	65
.....acres.....	3 071	14 144	80 188	53 905	197 348	21 334	6 594	5 075
Harvested cropland.....	280	319	1 366	883	1 084	323	130	50
.....acres.....	1 373	8 647	46 370	31 382	150 688	11 689	3 239	2 212
Forms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	273	291	1 092	686	155	248	107	39
50 to 99 acres.....	6	22	203	149	304	42	19	5
100 to 199 acres.....	1	3	59	44	387	27	2	4
200 to 499 acres.....	—	3	12	4	227	6	2	2
500 to 999 acres.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only.....	30	174	1 106	696	849	180	164	55
.....acres.....	806	2 557	28 230	19 033	39 677	4 618	2 243	2 505
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	19	32	86	50	96	34	11	9
.....acres.....	105	803	849	519	1 707	506	161	133
On which all crops failed.....	12	15	30	15	43	8	2	2
.....acres.....	20	166	229	142	791	29	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow.....	7	11	19	19	40	9	5	4
.....acres.....	26	80	237	193	901	420	31	16
Idle.....	48	63	200	108	118	129	57	12
.....acres.....	741	1 891	4 273	2 636	3 584	4 072	913	200
Total woodland.....	117	228	1 278	842	986	455	153	55
.....acres.....	6 784	20 995	144 425	102 343	165 633	34 074	11 800	7 536
Woodland pastured.....	18	66	435	294	335	83	24	10
.....acres.....	1 144	3 357	18 066	13 002	22 888	3 733	812	472
Woodland not pastured.....	108	195	1 149	759	889	427	144	53
.....acres.....	5 640	17 638	126 359	89 341	142 745	30 341	10 988	7 064
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	16	27	300	168	209	77	18	13
.....acres.....	172	430	8 143	5 390	11 199	3 073	525	441
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	155	215	1 019	575	681	492	178	37
.....acres.....	1 046	3 460	10 670	6 341	18 397	9 939	1 826	800
Pastureland, all types.....	49	208	1 398	867	989	282	183	63
.....acres.....	2 122	6 344	54 439	37 425	73 764	11 424	3 580	3 418
Irrigated land.....	76	14	11	5	7	8	—	3
.....acres.....	284	159	23	13	90	206	—	3
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	74	14	10	5	6	7	—	3
.....acres.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	3
Pastureland irrigated.....	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	—
.....acres.....	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Other land irrigated.....	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	—	3	30	18	90	8	—	1
.....acres.....	—	(D)	299	179	1 492	172	—	(D)

RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR

All operators.....	280	324	1 715	1 042	1 140	675	237	69
Full owners.....	253	252	1 232	745	425	580	169	47
Part owners.....	12	57	406	263	682	74	47	19
Tenants.....	15	15	77	34	33	21	21	3
White.....	280	324	1 712	1 040	1 136	675	237	69
Full owners.....	253	252	1 229	743	424	580	169	47
Part owners.....	12	57	406	263	679	74	47	19
Tenants.....	15	15	77	34	33	21	21	3
Black and other races.....	—	—	3	2	4	—	—	—
Full owners.....	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	—
Part owners.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Tenants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Individual or family.....	7 446	77	1 967	—	—	1 967	319	1 006
Partnership.....	1 317 216	16 004	448 567	—	—	448 567	31 178	136 249
Corporations:	441	3	146	—	—	146	19	47
Family held.....	135 872	393	57 872	—	—	57 872	2 598	12 888
More than 10 stockholders.....	225	—	72	—	—	72	5	33
10 or less stockholders.....	134 828	—	56 317	—	—	56 317	5 481	36 623
Other than family held.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
More than 10 stockholders.....	221	—	72	—	—	72	4	33
10 or less stockholders.....	19	—	4	—	—	4	—	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....	8 053	—	3 420	—	—	3 420	—	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....	18	—	3	—	—	3	—	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....	18	1	5	—	—	5	2	2
Average age.....	4 846	(D)	2 304	—	—	2 304	(D)	(D)

OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS

Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	6 918	51	1 761	—	—	1 761	316	871
Not on farm operated.....	648	19	244	—	—	244	17	156
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	121	3	56	—	—	56	3	4
25 to 34 years.....	1 273	16	335	—	—	335	52	218
35 to 44 years.....	1 793	19	464	—	—	464	54	137
45 to 54 years.....	2 105	15	575	—	—	575	141	281
55 to 64 years.....	1 718	16	482	—	—	482	51	220
65 years and over.....	1 139	12	282	—	—	282	44	229
Average age.....	48.8	47.2	48.6	—	—	48.6	48.1	50.9
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	7 591	80	2 094	—	—	2 094	319	978
Female.....	558	1	100	—	—	100	26	111
Operators of Spanish origin.....	21	1	13	—	—	13	1	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	4 142	46	1 297	—	—	1 297	143	274
Other.....	4 007	35	897	—	—	897	202	815
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	3 116	23	903	—	—	903	94	269
1 to 99 days.....	932	12	285	—	—	285	45	143
100 to 199 days.....	851	14	275	—	—	275	39	101
200 days or more.....	2 976	31	649	—	—	649	158	559

FARMS BY SIZE

1 to 9 acres.....	649	1	21	—	—	21	103	122
10 to 49 acres.....	1 277	8	203	—	—	203	53	184
50 to 69 acres.....	612	6	145	—	—	145	36	81
70 to 99 acres.....	883	10	233	—	—	233	32	186
100 to 139 acres.....	1 016	8	305	—	—	305	33	120
140 to 179 acres.....	727	15	228	—	—	228	28	92
180 to 219 acres.....	600	7	210	—	—	210	26	54
220 to 259 acres.....	387	5	127	—	—	127	14	31
260 to 499 acres.....	1 332	16	461	—	—	461	15	165
500 to 999 acres.....	536	5	191	—	—	191	7	37
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	105	—	60	—	—	60	2	7
2,000 acres or more.....	25	—	10	—	—	10	1	10

FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)

Cash grain farms (011).....	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	2 194	—	2 194	—	—	2 194	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	2 194	—	2 194	—	—	2 194	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	345	—	—	—	—	—	345	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	1 089	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 089
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	1 715	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	1 042	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	1 140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	675	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD

Market value of agricultural products sold.....	8 149	81	2 194	—	—	2 194	345	1 089
by value of agricultural products sold:	\$1,000.....	398 676	790	76 901	—	76 901	4 136	19 042
\$500,000 or more.....	77	—	12	—	—	12	1	6
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	319	—	46	—	—	46	1	11
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	514	2	130	—	—	130	4	15
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	1 048	—	347	—	—	347	18	44
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	733	7	310	—	—	310	15	46
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	604	9	223	—	—	223	30	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	656	13	185	—	—	185	44	150
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	994	23	265	—	—	265	74	202
Less than \$2,500.....	3 204	27	676	—	—	676	158	533

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
			Total						
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family ----- farms.....	230	311	1 651	998	987	612	224	62	
----- acres.....	9 588	36 817	229 144	157 888	323 020	54 808	19 171	12 670	
Partnership ----- farms.....	21	12	53	37	107	19	7	7	
----- acres.....	808	2 136	11 370	8 356	43 877	2 147	601	1 182	
Corporations:									
Family held ----- farms.....	28	--	9	5	40	32	6	--	
----- acres.....	676	--	2 516	1 339	22 528	9 714	973	--	
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	28	--	9	5	40	29	6	--	
Other than family held ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	4	10	--	--	
----- acres.....	--	--	--	--	1 952	(D)	--	--	
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	--	--	--	--	4	10	--	--	
Other--cooperative, estate or trust, etc. ----- farms.....	1	1	2	2	2	2	--	--	
----- acres.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	--	--	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated -----	213	279	1 512	898	1 035	598	221	61	
Not on farm operated -----	37	14	94	58	28	28	8	3	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years -----	4	--	10	7	16	5	18	2	
25 to 34 years -----	33	58	277	115	142	76	59	7	
35 to 44 years -----	69	89	388	227	260	223	70	20	
45 to 54 years -----	63	72	408	229	296	191	50	13	
55 to 64 years -----	61	67	363	258	284	132	30	12	
65 years and over -----	50	38	269	206	142	48	10	15	
Average age -----	50.0	47.8	49.4	51.6	49.6	47.0	41.3	49.3	
Operators by sex:									
Male -----	235	301	1 584	998	1 097	626	212	65	
Female -----	45	23	131	44	43	49	25	4	
Operators of Spanish origin -----	2	--	1	--	1	2	--	--	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming -----	127	78	495	338	1 062	516	72	32	
Other -----	153	246	1 220	704	78	159	165	37	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None -----	116	66	422	270	779	375	52	17	
1 to 99 days -----	36	35	127	68	155	57	13	24	
100 to 199 days -----	37	39	188	115	47	55	48	8	
200 days or more -----	76	179	935	553	88	161	120	20	
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres -----	143	5	118	29	12	72	48	4	
10 to 49 acres -----	60	81	352	173	18	227	85	6	
50 to 69 acres -----	16	38	167	94	26	78	14	5	
70 to 99 acres -----	23	55	206	119	24	84	23	7	
100 to 139 acres -----	18	76	248	161	101	73	18	16	
140 to 179 acres -----	9	21	180	130	94	44	12	9	
180 to 219 acres -----	4	16	154	121	99	21	3	6	
220 to 259 acres -----	2	9	64	53	98	21	16	--	
260 to 499 acres -----	5	16	160	118	428	41	13	12	
500 to 999 acres -----	--	5	61	41	214	9	4	3	
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	--	1	4	3	25	4	1	1	
2,000 acres or more -----	--	1	1	--	1	1	--	--	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Cotton farms (0131) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Tobacco farms (0132) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Vegetable and melon farms (016) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Horticultural specialty farms (018) -----	280	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
General farms, primarily crop (019) -----	--	324	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) -----	--	--	1 715	1 042	--	--	--	--	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) -----	--	--	1 042	1 042	--	--	--	--	
Dairy farms (024) -----	--	--	--	--	1 140	--	--	--	
Poultry and egg farms (025) -----	--	--	--	--	--	675	--	--	
Animal specialty farms (027) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	237	--	
General farms, primarily livestock (029) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold ----- farms.....	280	324	1 715	1 042	1 140	675	237	69	
----- \$1,000.....	6 353	858	8 285	6 099	75 975	204 633	807	896	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more -----	1	--	1	1	5	51	--	--	
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	2	1	--	--	40	218	--	--	
\$100,000 to \$199,999 -----	12	1	7	6	166	174	--	3	
\$40,000 to \$99,999 -----	30	2	20	13	474	109	1	3	
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	22	8	33	28	255	26	6	5	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	37	4	78	50	114	8	14	5	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	46	14	149	100	27	7	18	3	
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	54	16	296	190	16	2	39	7	
Less than \$2,500 -----	76	278	1 131	654	43	80	159	43	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Grain								
farms	744	79	590	—	—	590	14	2
\$1,000	3 702	580	2 723	—	—	2 723	5	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	11	2	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$1,000	782	(D)	532	—	—	532	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	53	4	46	—	—	46	1	—
\$1,000	407	25	377	—	—	377	(D)	—
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	1 893	16	1 165	—	—	1 165	44	127
farms	5 196	40	3 543	—	—	3 543	81	136
\$1,000	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	859	5	133	—	—	133	345	154
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	4 982	7	936	—	—	936	3 158	95
\$1,000	26	—	4	—	—	4	18	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 140	—	279	—	—	279	1 639	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	1 329	—	77	—	—	77	144	965
farms	19 371	—	91	—	—	91	249	18 552
\$1,000	80	—	1	—	—	1	1	76
Sales of \$40,000 or more	14 447	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	14 183
\$1,000	365	—	19	—	—	19	32	11
Nursery and greenhouse products	6 431	—	15	—	—	15	138	34
\$1,000	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4 377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	1 331	5	1 205	—	—	1 205	37	15
Other crops	69 936	90	68 753	—	—	68 753	435	8
\$1,000	515	1	507	—	—	507	2	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	57 189	(D)	56 408	—	—	56 408	(D)	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	1 123	—	63	—	—	63	38	23
farms	202 795	—	37	—	—	37	12	2
\$1,000	553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	201 626	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	1 355	1	29	—	—	29	11	4
Dairy products	69 047	(D)	262	—	—	262	7	84
\$1,000	656	1	2	—	—	2	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	58 102	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
\$1,000	3 091	6	247	—	—	247	34	38
Cattle and calves	15 363	9	458	—	—	458	37	116
\$1,000	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	3 426	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hogs and pigs	594	2	75	—	—	75	12	5
farms	603	(D)	23	—	—	23	4	(D)
\$1,000	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	506	—	39	—	—	39	12	83
Sheep, lambs, and wool	311	—	16	—	—	16	4	1
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	594	—	64	—	—	64	16	60
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	938	—	44	—	—	44	5	12
\$1,000	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	3 294	1	388	—	—	388	72	223
farms	35 295	(D)	185	—	—	185	20	111
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—	2 521	1	387	—	—	387	72	222
\$1 to \$4,999	363	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	5 149	17	669	—	—	669	108	366
farms	141 540	24	345	—	—	345	42	205
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—	3 441	16	661	—	—	661	108	361
\$1 to \$4,999	657	—	7	—	—	7	—	4
\$5,000 to \$19,999	470	1	1	—	—	1	—	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	581	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	3 509	2	304	—	—	304	68	295
farms	753 518	(D)	1 226	—	—	1 226	216	802
tons	119 324	(D)	192	—	—	192	31	128
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by tons purchased:	2 404	1	303	—	—	303	68	294
1 to 99 tons	702	1	1	—	—	1	—	1
100 to 499 tons	403	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—	1 926	1	296	—	—	296	68	294
\$1 to \$4,999	644	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	387	1	1	—	—	1	—	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	552	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Grain	forms	21	10	7	9	15	1	3
\$1,000	72	19	18	154	145	(D)	—	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	forms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	forms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	9	35	243	156	113	106	14	21
\$1,000	7	151	304	232	526	295	22	91
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	31	46	60	38	32	25	11	17
\$1,000	111	157	28	12	227	245	1	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	forms	23	36	23	12	32	3	9
\$1,000	21	56	27	24	115	256	1	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	280	12	6	2	1	1	1	2
\$1,000	6 150	85	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	4 377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	forms	4	16	13	15	6	—	5
\$1,000	35	174	14	13	172	155	—	99
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	1
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	forms	11	222	83	44	674	17	22
\$1,000	14	3	33	12	519	202 127	2	46
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	4	549	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	472	201 155	—	—
Dairy products	forms	3	106	70	1 137	28	2	30
\$1,000	2	50	489	469	66 773	958	(D)	360
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	1	1	637	10	—	3
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	56 773	662	—	188
Cattle and calves	forms	10	1 441	1 037	1 112	120	21	33
\$1,000	7	100	6 526	5 242	7 435	408	16	253
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	21	16	14	—	—	2
\$1,000	—	—	2 392	2 039	860	—	—	(D)
Hogs and pigs	forms	3	401	90	35	25	14	14
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	512	40	26	15	8	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	forms	5	274	49	33	21	27	8
\$1,000	2	2	245	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	forms	13	146	43	21	21	237	14
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	84	19	12	11	749	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	forms	27	1 014	615	551	673	158	35
\$1,000	(D)	57	2 182	1 644	2 864	29 611	183	79
Farms with expenses of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$4,999	27	152	959	568	392	119	158	32
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	—	32	31	134	194	—	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	20	14	18	256	—	1
\$50,000 or more	—	—	3	2	7	104	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	forms	45	1 582	949	1 143	684	227	61
\$1,000	27	84	2 034	1 306	25 362	112 977	243	195
Farms with expenses of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$4,999	45	246	1 537	920	109	91	215	52
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	1	38	23	560	27	12	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	1	—	368	97	—	1
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	6	106	469	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	forms	31	700	369	1 135	682	129	43
tons	(D)	224	6 466	4 309	142 176	600 842	462	815
\$1,000	(D)	37	970	637	20 867	96 855	68	133
Farms by tons purchased:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 99 tons	31	120	695	364	614	107	129	42
100 to 499 tons	—	—	5	5	503	190	—	1
500 tons or more	—	—	—	—	18	385	—	—
Farms with expenses of—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$4,999	31	119	680	355	185	90	127	35
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	1	16	10	584	27	2	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	287	96	—	1
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	4	79	469	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Animal health costs.....farms.....	3 834	17	365	—	—	365	42	130
\$1,000.....	2 105	1	44	—	—	44	2	24
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	2 795	17	352	—	—	352	42	129
\$500 to \$999.....	480	—	13	—	—	13	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	438	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$3,000 or more.....	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	4 342	46	1 506	—	—	1 506	336	493
\$1,000.....	8 641	55	6 513	—	—	6 513	316	186
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	3 102	35	656	—	—	656	302	449
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	844	6	521	—	—	521	21	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	207	4	175	—	—	175	2	1
\$10,000 or more.....	189	1	154	—	—	154	11	5
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	4 936	90	1 711	—	—	1 711	307	630
\$1,000.....	17 941	280	12 840	—	—	12 840	274	763
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 447	66	748	—	—	748	289	577
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	924	16	492	—	—	492	14	43
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	411	7	334	—	—	334	1	7
\$20,000 or more.....	154	1	137	—	—	137	3	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	4 719	78	1 526	—	—	1 526	278	777
\$1,000.....	8 902	87	6 322	—	—	6 322	131	1 013
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 867	72	851	—	—	851	273	718
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	680	6	535	—	—	535	2	36
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	111	—	92	—	—	92	2	12
\$20,000 or more.....	61	—	48	—	—	48	1	11
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	8 092	117	2 142	—	—	2 142	351	1 037
\$1,000.....	19 467	149	6 094	—	—	6 094	287	1 183
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6 144	107	1 413	—	—	1 413	339	966
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 674	8	612	—	—	612	8	50
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	202	2	90	—	—	90	2	10
\$20,000 or more.....	72	—	27	—	—	27	2	11
Petroleum products.....farms.....	8 084	117	2 142	—	—	2 142	351	1 037
\$1,000.....	14 134	118	5 083	—	—	5 083	245	997
Gasoline.....farms.....	7 801	117	2 079	—	—	2 079	341	954
\$1,000.....	6 821	67	2 812	—	—	2 812	164	410
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	2 821	50	1 067	—	—	1 067	60	209
\$1,000.....	2 884	23	1 302	—	—	1 302	28	93
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	702	15	251	—	—	251	18	104
\$1,000.....	329	7	161	—	—	161	5	28
Fuel oil.....farms.....	1 502	33	399	—	—	399	43	139
\$1,000.....	2 925	9	299	—	—	299	12	402
Natural gas.....farms.....	49	—	40	—	—	40	—	—
\$1,000.....	18	—	13	—	—	13	—	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	8 081	117	2 142	—	—	2 142	351	1 037
\$1,000.....	1 158	13	495	—	—	495	36	64
Electricity.....farms.....	5 420	85	1 498	—	—	1 498	160	280
\$1,000.....	5 056	27	882	—	—	882	37	175
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	867	16	417	—	—	417	25	41
\$1,000.....	277	3	129	—	—	129	5	11
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	4 401	59	1 333	—	—	1 333	192	541
\$1,000.....	39 418	39	13 190	—	—	13 190	619	3 877
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	3 057	58	755	—	—	755	159	449
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	975	1	384	—	—	384	27	47
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	266	—	144	—	—	144	3	26
\$50,000 or more.....	103	—	50	—	—	50	3	19
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	1 555	8	473	—	—	473	29	83
workers.....	5 051	8	1 308	—	—	1 308	119	569
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	4 001	54	1 271	—	—	1 271	189	533
workers.....	36 705	227	17 907	—	—	17 907	1 072	8 001
Contract labor.....farms.....	644	5	188	—	—	188	7	231
\$1,000.....	2 490	2	742	—	—	742	22	1 270
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	430	5	104	—	—	104	2	159
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	182	—	69	—	—	69	5	61
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	19	—	9	—	—	9	—	6
\$20,000 or more.....	13	—	6	—	—	6	—	5
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	2 357	35	665	—	—	665	129	539
\$1,000.....	1 972	43	771	—	—	771	14	443
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 173	34	589	—	—	589	128	486
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	166	1	62	—	—	62	1	52
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	13	—	12	—	—	12	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	5	—	2	—	—	2	—	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	780	8	227	—	—	227	26	150
\$1,000.....	964	22	378	—	—	378	23	140
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 598	7	232	—	—	232	256	324
\$1,000.....	4 464	21	600	—	—	600	1 170	1 008

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Animal health costs..... farms.....	2	141	1 138	681	1 111	637	204	47
..... \$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	146	101	982	802	78	18
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	2	140	1 093	649	532	286	162	40
\$500 to \$999.....	—	—	28	22	256	161	21	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	1	13	6	262	140	16	5
\$3,000 or more.....	—	—	4	4	61	50	5	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	249	164	515	321	829	107	61	36
..... \$1,000.....	768	42	64	39	622	54	7	14
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	149	161	512	320	653	92	61	32
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	67	1	3	1	169	14	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	19	1	—	—	4	1	—	—
\$10,000 or more.....	14	1	—	—	3	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	191	141	662	398	891	161	108	44
..... \$1,000.....	49	82	421	330	3 003	140	40	49
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	190	138	634	371	510	146	108	41
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	2	28	27	312	14	—	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	1	—	—	59	1	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	163	107	638	379	833	208	71	40
..... \$1,000.....	32	45	265	191	856	119	15	15
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	161	104	636	377	744	198	71	39
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2	3	2	2	84	9	—	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	291	306	1 704	1 035	1 143	687	247	67
..... \$1,000.....	547	123	985	669	4 123	5 811	105	59
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	252	300	1 636	996	508	315	246	62
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	29	6	67	38	582	306	1	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	—	1	1	47	43	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	3	—	—	—	6	23	—	—
Petroleum products..... farms.....	291	301	1 704	1 035	1 143	684	247	67
\$1,000.....	457	97	713	480	2 806	3 501	72	44
Gasoline..... farms.....	253	297	1 664	1 010	1 121	666	247	62
\$1,000.....	100	54	489	333	1 601	1 045	53	27
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	27	72	347	230	760	159	43	27
\$1,000.....	11	18	80	48	681	633	7	9
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	13	16	45	32	125	106	8	1
\$1,000.....	1	4	10	6	36	75	(D)	(D)
Fuel oil..... farms.....	132	46	150	107	301	243	15	1
\$1,000.....	309	10	50	40	231	1 599	(D)	(D)
Natural gas..... farms.....	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	288	301	1 704	1 035	1 143	684	247	67
\$1,000.....	35	11	85	53	255	148	8	7
Electricity..... farms.....	181	166	1 128	699	1 102	577	186	57
\$1,000.....	76	22	236	161	1 261	2 293	31	15
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	39	33	125	81	105	44	22	—
\$1,000.....	14	4	36	28	56	17	2	—
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	135	60	536	339	933	472	109	31
..... \$1,000.....	1 340	81	606	432	7 285	12 222	97	62
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	90	58	515	322	472	365	108	28
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	32	2	19	16	387	74	—	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	5	—	1	—	69	16	1	1
\$50,000 or more.....	8	—	1	1	5	17	—	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	61	2	84	56	592	193	22	8
workers.....	226	(D)	134	89	1 335	1 311	25	(D)
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	104	60	498	318	756	422	88	26
workers.....	645	166	1 199	809	4 268	2 933	220	67
Contract labor..... farms.....	30	5	79	35	49	34	16	—
..... \$1,000.....	116	1	72	25	94	134	37	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	14	5	73	35	39	25	4	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	16	—	6	—	8	5	12	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	56	50	288	177	420	113	52	10
..... \$1,000.....	20	21	91	66	467	56	36	10
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	54	50	286	175	378	107	52	9
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2	—	2	2	39	6	—	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	18	16	166	106	107	22	28	12
..... \$1,000.....	25	8	125	73	76	130	32	7
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	33	48	382	190	145	103	42	26
..... \$1,000.....	35	183	426	194	501	465	26	46

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms**VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹**

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms — \$1,000 —	8 115	117	2 145	—	—	2 145	351	1 038
Farms by value group:	217 949	3 083	84 456	—	—	84 456	5 501	13 182
\$1 to \$4,999 —	1 195	6	208	—	—	208	68	298
\$5,000 to \$9,999 —	2 425	28	486	—	—	486	133	393
\$10,000 to \$19,999 —	1 599	32	416	—	—	416	73	167
\$20,000 to \$49,999 —	1 630	39	471	—	—	471	54	147
\$50,000 to \$99,999 —	789	3	328	—	—	328	20	23
\$100,000 to \$199,999 —	371	9	171	—	—	171	1	6
\$200,000 to \$499,999 —	98	—	60	—	—	60	2	4
\$500,000 or more —	8	—	5	—	—	5	—	—

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles — farms —	5 130	93	1 455	—	—	1 455	246	503
number —	6 860	164	1 971	—	—	1 971	309	627
Motortrucks, including pickups — farms —	6 704	104	1 873	—	—	1 873	304	791
number —	13 437	211	5 322	—	—	5 322	448	1 183
Wheel tractors — farms —	6 927	112	2 027	—	—	2 027	304	725
number —	15 026	240	4 938	—	—	4 938	545	1 114
2 or 3 — farms —	3 191	81	967	—	—	967	87	240
number —	7 612	200	2 337	—	—	2 337	202	515
4 or more — farms —	970	3	396	—	—	396	33	23
number —	4 648	12	1 937	—	—	1 937	159	137
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only — farms —	363	42	237	—	—	237	1	1
number —	414	42	266	—	—	266	(D)	(D)
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers — farms —	248	8	22	—	—	22	5	4
number —	302	18	29	—	—	29	5	10
Corn heads for combines — farms —	175	7	12	—	—	12	5	4
number —	192	7	14	—	—	14	5	10
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers — farms —	91	6	13	—	—	13	—	—
number —	110	11	15	—	—	15	—	—
Cottonpickers — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners — farms —	1 938	12	405	—	—	405	24	93
number —	2 089	12	441	—	—	441	27	105
Pickup balers — farms —	2 674	20	562	—	—	562	57	52
number —	2 768	30	587	—	—	587	58	52
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type — farms —	1 120	2	150	—	—	150	6	19
number —	1 338	(D)	208	—	—	208	6	20

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime — farms —	5 604	95	1 751	—	—	1 751	324	906
\$1,000 —	26 842	367	19 162	—	—	19 162	405	1 776
Commercial fertilizer — farms —	4 795	90	1 697	—	—	1 697	307	614
acres on which used —	286 420	4 096	159 086	—	—	159 086	5 230	18 790
Lime — farms —	2 604	40	892	—	—	892	190	230
acres on which used —	93 356	1 236	59 073	—	—	59 073	3 510	1 249
tons —	104 749	1 570	51 592	—	—	51 592	3 334	1 644
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —								
Insects on hay and other crops — farms —	2 234	31	949	—	—	949	216	401
acres on which used —	141 651	1 257	102 068	—	—	102 068	1 523	15 723
Nematodes in crops — farms —	311	5	102	—	—	102	13	116
acres on which used —	10 824	90	6 620	—	—	6 620	132	1 593
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms —	1 488	13	807	—	—	807	54	264
acres on which used —	100 719	1 057	80 194	—	—	80 194	1 304	11 143
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture — farms —	2 352	47	948	—	—	948	99	186
acres on which used —	168 389	2 903	108 365	—	—	108 365	3 560	7 793
Chemicals for —								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit — farms —	733	5	540	—	—	540	10	91
acres on which used —	59 784	380	49 849	—	—	49 849	813	6 549
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms —	1 309	2	186	—	—	186	30	52
Sanitation and rodent and bird control — farms —	887	—	163	—	—	163	12	89

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory — farms —	3 757	10	424	—	—	424	52	76
number —	133 068	261	4 382	—	—	4 382	400	505
Farms with —								
1 to 9 —	1 491	6	291	—	—	291	41	62
10 to 49 —	1 409	2	121	—	—	121	10	13
50 to 99 —	508	1	9	—	—	9	1	—
100 to 199 —	272	1	3	—	—	3	—	1
200 to 499 —	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more —	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved — farms —	3 216	9	315	—	—	315	35	50
number —	69 417	135	1 930	—	—	1 930	110	212
Beef cows — farms —	1 698	5	225	—	—	225	25	33
number —	12 271	85	1 459	—	—	1 459	68	110
Farms with —								
1 to 9 —	1 326	4	189	—	—	189	25	31
10 to 49 —	352	—	34	—	—	34	—	2
50 to 99 —	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199 —	6	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
200 to 499 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment . . . farms . . . \$1,000 . . .	297	306	1 716	1 047	1 143	688	247	67
	3 358	2 519	19 124	12 591	54 801	28 435	2 416	1 074
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	95	93	294	159	32	51	44	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	105	156	783	448	95	124	99	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999	54	20	432	285	123	174	88	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999	28	36	173	129	459	193	15	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	—	25	18	282	94	1	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3	1	9	8	135	34	—	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	—	—	—	—	17	15	—	—
\$500,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles farms	195	97	929	563	923	487	163	39
number	284	125	1 229	783	1 192	697	217	45
Motortrucks, including pickups farms	200	228	1 325	803	1 049	572	201	57
number	319	272	1 885	1 185	2 284	1 139	283	91
Wheel tractors farms	184	233	1 469	951	1 104	563	140	66
number	268	341	2 651	1 804	3 530	1 081	203	115
2 or 3 farms	60	88	735	539	643	219	42	29
number	132	186	1 687	1 249	1 703	502	84	64
4 or more farms	3	2	65	40	371	63	7	4
number	(D)	(D)	295	183	1 737	298	28	18
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only farms	—	—	40	12	35	6	—	1
number	—	—	45	17	35	6	—	(D)
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers farms	1	3	39	23	132	27	—	7
number	(D)	(D)	39	23	159	31	—	7
Corn heads for combines farms	1	—	26	16	100	14	—	6
number	(D)	—	26	16	109	14	—	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers farms	—	3	13	7	40	15	—	1
number	—	(D)	13	7	50	17	—	(D)
Cottonpickers farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners farms	3	55	429	301	796	94	19	8
number	4	55	461	321	861	95	19	9
Pickup balers farms	22	66	753	524	906	144	54	38
number	22	66	770	534	941	150	54	38
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type farms	4	13	145	102	685	67	16	13
number	(D)	13	161	116	816	72	22	13

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime farms	201	152	778	469	964	267	121	45
\$1,000	82	127	686	520	3 859	259	55	64
Commercial fertilizer farms	143	139	638	387	867	153	103	44
acres on which used	603	2 169	12 348	9 601	78 871	3 162	1 128	937
Lime farms	64	62	457	271	537	54	48	30
acres on which used	331	421	7 031	5 253	18 881	644	615	365
tons	360	775	11 765	8 940	31 061	984	1 141	523
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops farms	51	39	246	139	210	61	14	16
acres on which used	89	626	3 411	2 363	15 056	1 645	68	185
Nematodes in crops farms	4	5	30	20	28	3	1	4
acres on which used	4	40	124	59	2 004	156	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards farms	39	39	151	92	79	17	14	11
acres on which used	108	671	1 450	953	4 160	485	41	106
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture farms	44	58	227	144	592	91	36	24
acres on which used	430	1 160	4 824	3 457	36 173	2 480	154	547
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit farms	11	23	10	8	30	12	—	1
acres on which used	(D)	317	189	99	1 424	151	—	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry farms	30	26	276	181	496	175	21	15
Sanitation and rodent and bird control farms	21	17	167	110	244	140	22	12

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory farms	16	223	1 477	984	1 139	206	83	51
number	170	1 789	26 190	19 148	94 642	3 809	328	592
Farms with—								
1 to 9	11	203	589	299	47	124	77	40
10 to 49	4	18	818	632	352	58	6	7
50 to 99	1	—	52	41	422	19	—	3
100 to 199	—	2	12	10	247	5	—	1
200 to 499	—	—	4	1	67	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	2	1	4	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved farms	12	188	1 222	828	1 131	160	53	41
number	101	813	9 661	7 190	54 468	1 639	115	233
Beef cows farms	9	134	982	657	129	114	26	16
number	89	624	7 960	5 822	979	788	74	35
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7	120	718	438	101	90	25	16
10 to 49	1	12	255	214	25	22	1	—
50 to 99	1	2	6	5	2	2	—	—
100 to 199	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—
200 to 499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms**LIVESTOCK—Con.**

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

			Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
					Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Milk cows	farms..	number..	2 058	6	138	—	—	138	21	22
Farms with—			57 146	50	471	—	—	471	42	102
1 to 4			826	5	123	—	—	123	21	18
5 to 9			101	—	6	—	—	6	—	2
10 to 49			719	1	8	—	—	8	—	1
50 to 99			318	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
100 to 199			83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499			11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms..	number..	2 866	7	253	—	—	253	30	32
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms..	number..	51 709	83	1 609	—	—	1 609	144	178
	farms..	number..	2 403	7	272	—	—	272	37	46
	farms..	number..	11 942	43	843	—	—	843	146	115
Cattle and calves sold	farms..	number..	3 091	6	247	—	—	247	34	38
	farms..	number..	62 679	34	1 567	—	—	1 567	145	293
	\$1,000..	number..	15 363	9	458	—	—	458	37	116
Calves	farms..	number..	2 231	3	133	—	—	133	22	24
	farms..	number..	34 004	18	598	—	—	598	39	109
	\$1,000..	number..	3 026	2	83	—	—	83	3	6
Cattle	farms..	number..	2 574	4	179	—	—	179	26	30
	farms..	number..	28 675	16	969	—	—	969	106	184
	\$1,000..	number..	12 336	7	376	—	—	376	34	110
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms..	number..	552	1	59	—	—	59	5	13
	farms..	number..	3 769	(D)	240	—	—	240	(D)	19
	\$1,000..	number..	1 526	(D)	98	—	—	98	(D)	7
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms..	number..	1 061	5	122	—	—	122	40	40
	farms..	number..	9 272	18	643	—	—	643	124	71
Farms with—										
1 to 9			901	5	104	—	—	104	38	40
10 to 49			123	—	17	—	—	17	2	—
50 to 99			20	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
100 to 199			11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499			4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more			2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms..	number..	377	2	35	—	—	35	6	5
	farms..	number..	1 889	(D)	126	—	—	126	14	13
Other	farms..	number..	950	5	112	—	—	112	37	36
	farms..	number..	7 383	(D)	517	—	—	517	110	58
Hogs and pigs sold	farms..	number..	594	2	75	—	—	75	12	5
	farms..	number..	12 050	(D)	533	—	—	533	111	(D)
	\$1,000..	number..	603	(D)	23	—	—	23	4	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	farms..	number..	151	1	13	—	—	13	2	—
	farms..	number..	5 635	(D)	264	—	—	264	(D)	—
	\$1,000..	number..	177	(D)	6	—	—	6	(D)	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms..	number..	410	3	47	—	—	47	7	5
	farms..	number..	1 997	7	93	—	—	93	(D)	13
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms..	number..	365	3	42	—	—	42	7	5
	farms..	number..	1 158	(D)	68	—	—	68	10	7
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms..	number..	249	1	20	—	—	20	2	4
	farms..	number..	839	(D)	25	—	—	25	(D)	6
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms..	number..	563	—	60	—	—	60	13	87
	farms..	number..	10 966	—	943	—	—	943	100	139
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms..	number..	499	—	54	—	—	54	8	82
	farms..	number..	7 813	—	573	—	—	573	47	105
Sheep and lambs sold	farms..	number..	361	—	32	—	—	32	9	4
	farms..	number..	6 425	—	256	—	—	256	67	22
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms..	number..	468	—	35	—	—	35	11	83
	farms..	number..	8 974	—	602	—	—	602	73	123
	pounds of wool..	number..	64 556	—	3 979	—	—	3 979	531	682
Horses and ponies inventory	farms..	number..	1 567	3	315	—	—	315	34	161
	farms..	number..	5 430	8	898	—	—	898	69	383
Horses and ponies sold	farms..	number..	359	—	49	—	—	49	9	45
	farms..	number..	824	—	84	—	—	84	9	46
	\$1,000..	number..	582	—	41	—	—	41	5	8
Goats inventory	farms..	number..	273	—	24	—	—	24	21	36
	farms..	number..	1 974	—	103	—	—	103	72	138
Goats sold	farms..	number..	101	—	6	—	—	6	2	2
	farms..	number..	735	—	30	—	—	30	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000..	number..	33	—	1	—	—	1	(D)	(D)

POULTRY

Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms..	number..	1 391	2	153	—	—	153	53	165
	farms..	number..	9 151 328	(D)	3 823	—	—	3 823	(D)	4 056
Farms with—										
1 to 399			1 153	2	151	—	—	151	53	165
400 to 3,999			12	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
3,200 to 9,999			39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999			64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999			100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999			17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more			6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms..	number..	1 323	2	152	—	—	152	52	163
	farms..	number..	7 617 520	(D)	3 438	—	—	3 438	(D)	3 901
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms..	number..	297	—	22	—	—	22	20	21
	farms..	number..	1 533 808	—	385	—	—	385	430	155

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Cont.			5	75	527	365	1 131	67	30	36
Milk cows	number	farms	12	189	1 701	1 368	53 489	851	41	198
Farms with—										
1 to 4	4	70	442	293	44	41	29	29	29	29
5 to 9	1	3	61	48	24	1	1	2	2	2
10 to 49	—	1	22	22	661	21	—	4	4	4
50 to 99	—	1	1	1	309	4	—	1	1	1
100 to 199	—	—	1	1	82	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	10	154	1 098	760	1 081	127	39	35	35	35
number	38	604	9 907	7 213	37 445	1 340	87	274	274	274
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	10	127	1 064	702	610	125	65	40	40	40
number	31	372	6 622	4 745	2 729	830	126	85	85	85
Cattle and calves sold	10	29	1 441	1 037	1 112	120	21	33	33	33
number	27	339	20 903	16 996	37 204	1 389	76	702	702	702
\$1,000	7	100	6 526	5 242	7 435	408	16	253	253	253
Calves	5	17	908	695	1 013	72	16	18	18	18
number	13	143	9 836	8 850	22 482	590	37	139	139	139
\$1,000	1	31	1 649	1 531	1 178	63	4	7	7	7
Cattle	8	25	1 179	806	976	101	14	32	32	32
number	14	196	11 067	8 146	14 722	799	39	563	563	563
\$1,000	6	68	4 877	3 711	6 257	345	12	246	246	246
Fattened on grain and concentrates	1	14	357	60	65	24	4	9	9	9
number	(D)	70	2 510	211	735	155	5	17	17	17
\$1,000	(D)	26	1 010	73	303	66	1	8	8	8
Hogs and pigs inventory	6	50	537	209	114	84	32	31	31	31
number	32	252	7 025	781	549	379	101	78	78	78
Farms with—										
1 to 9	5	47	415	194	104	80	32	31	31	31
10 to 49	1	1	90	14	9	3	—	—	—	—
50 to 99	—	2	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	—	—	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	1	6	252	45	29	18	19	4	4	4
number	(D)	52	1 494	129	87	61	28	9	9	9
Other	6	48	459	189	109	77	32	29	29	29
number	(D)	200	5 531	652	462	318	73	69	69	69
Hogs and pigs sold	3	8	401	90	35	25	14	14	14	14
number	16	189	9 816	1 033	517	384	299	86	86	86
\$1,000	1	6	512	40	26	15	8	4	4	4
Feeder pigs sold	—	4	109	19	12	5	2	3	3	3
number	—	148	4 716	372	187	146	(D)	63	63	63
\$1,000	—	3	153	10	5	3	(D)	2	2	2
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	1	6	263	48	33	19	20	6	6	6
number	(D)	35	1 647	161	74	65	37	12	12	12
Dec. 1 and May 31	—	6	232	33	29	16	19	6	6	6
number	—	16	927	84	46	36	(D)	7	7	7
June 1 and Nov. 30	1	3	187	31	15	12	1	3	3	3
number	(D)	19	720	77	28	29	(D)	5	5	5
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	6	7	279	57	37	34	31	9	9	9
number	29	84	7 681	688	567	1 006	330	87	87	87
Ewes 1 year old or older	4	5	256	50	34	29	20	7	7	7
number	15	55	5 523	509	414	768	255	58	58	58
Sheep and lambs sold	5	4	238	38	28	17	18	6	6	6
number	32	45	4 931	392	379	479	175	39	39	39
Sheep and lambs shorn	5	4	257	43	30	20	16	7	7	7
number	40	67	6 490	551	516	757	248	58	58	58
pounds of wool	298	573	49 030	3 787	3 407	4 497	1 140	419	419	419
Horses and ponies inventory	19	105	510	301	166	69	163	22	22	22
number	45	524	1 577	886	460	201	1 350	115	115	115
Horses and ponies sold	2	1	57	28	15	8	165	8	8	8
number	(D)	(D)	113	62	23	18	512	16	16	16
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	33	18	6	5	471	15	15	15
Goats inventory	3	6	112	14	11	37	15	8	8	8
number	10	323	1 029	124	43	187	18	51	51	51
Goats sold	1	1	74	7	4	4	—	7	7	7
number	(D)	(D)	583	77	21	22	—	55	55	55
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	27	1	1	1	—	1	1	1

POULTRY

Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	19	68	431	201	106	305	52	37
number	1 704	1 258	9 265	4 610	51 760	9 071 063	839	4 888
Farms with—								
1 to 399	19	68	430	200	103	74	52	36
400 to 3,199	—	—	1	1	—	9	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	—	—	—	—	1	37	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	1	63	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	1	99	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	18	67	428	200	105	247	52	37
number	1 528	1 104	8 426	4 282	26 643	7 564 641	771	4 826
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	11	22	99	34	17	79	4	2
number	176	154	839	328	25 117	1 506 422	68	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms**POULTRY—Con.**

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms.....	415	—	11	—	—	11	3	1
.....number.....	14 250 517	—	7 674	—	—	7 674	242	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms.....	344	—	2	—	—	2	1	3
.....number.....	69 135 235	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	17
Farms with —								
1 to 1,999.....	31	—	2	—	—	2	1	3
2,000 to 59,999.....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	238	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms.....	36	—	4	—	—	4	2	1
.....number.....	105	—	16	—	—	16	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold.....farms.....	89	—	30	—	—	30	—	1
.....number.....	1 720	—	997	—	—	997	—	(D)

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes.....farms.....	872	14	76	—	—	76	11	4
.....acres.....	41 753	1 010	3 159	—	—	3 159	155	(D)
Oats for grain.....farms.....	856	42	632	—	—	632	4	47
.....acres.....	41 654	2 253	36 885	—	—	36 885	17	98
.....bushels.....	2 639 237	146 820	2 364 650	—	—	2 364 650	718	1 797
Irrigated.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes.....farms.....	1 395	5	1 227	—	—	1 227	43	20
.....acres.....	118 004	185	115 725	—	—	115 725	958	15
.....hundredweight.....	25 723 427	32 645	25 284 104	—	—	25 284 104	165 669	1 427
Irrigated.....farms.....	40	—	23	—	—	23	7	—
.....acres.....	2 684	—	2 523	—	—	2 523	14	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	64	—	11	—	—	11	10	9
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	155	1	81	—	—	81	22	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	185	3	163	—	—	163	8	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	570	—	557	—	—	557	1	—
100.0 acres or more.....	421	1	415	—	—	415	2	—
Hay crops (see text).....farms.....	4 816	26	1 277	—	—	1 277	113	273
.....acres.....	252 571	700	56 050	—	—	56 050	2 198	5 148
.....tons, dry.....	380 891	836	75 409	—	—	75 409	2 723	4 447
Irrigated.....farms.....	13	—	4	—	—	4	2	1
.....acres.....	255	—	133	—	—	133	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	1 839	17	478	—	—	478	85	166
25 to 99 acres.....	2 230	8	702	—	—	702	25	105
100 to 499 acres.....	743	1	96	—	—	96	3	2
500 acres or more.....	4	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Alfalfa hay.....farms.....	707	5	178	—	—	178	13	14
.....acres.....	20 886	151	6 044	—	—	6 044	260	169
.....tons, dry.....	40 431	175	9 990	—	—	9 990	270	434
Irrigated.....farms.....	5	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
.....acres.....	71	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms.....	860	5	133	—	—	133	345	154
.....acres.....	11 581	40	4 567	—	—	4 567	5 443	206
Irrigated.....farms.....	125	—	8	—	—	8	58	26
.....acres.....	1 019	—	56	—	—	56	724	42
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	589	3	66	—	—	66	212	148
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	166	1	15	—	—	15	97	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	87	1	40	—	—	40	31	1
100.0 acres or more.....	18	—	12	—	—	12	5	—
Land in orchards.....farms.....	853	1	86	—	—	86	134	413
.....acres.....	9 072	(D)	282	—	—	282	143	7 929
Irrigated.....farms.....	19	—	2	—	—	2	1	9
.....acres.....	184	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	168
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	531	1	71	—	—	71	128	142
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	254	—	13	—	—	13	6	210
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	50	—	2	—	—	2	—	43
100.0 acres or more.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Apples.....farms.....	843	1	84	—	—	84	134	411
.....total acres.....	8 810	(D)	233	—	—	233	93	7 842
.....pounds.....	72 410 244	(D)	71 120	—	—	71 120	68 990	69 585 223

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms**POULTRY—Con.**

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Chickens 3 months old or older sold forms	1	2	52	22	16	307	13	9
..... number	(D)	(D)	1 344	725	68 711	14 169 546	410	2 066
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold forms	1	1	14	3	3	317	—	2
..... number	(D)	(D)	2 283	102	80 044	69 052 506	—	(D)
Farms with —								
1 to 1,999	1	1	14	3	2	5	—	2
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	1	39	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	238	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding forms	—	1	17	13	6	2	3	—
..... number	—	(D)	50	39	19	(D)	4	—
Turkeys sold forms	—	1	30	15	8	14	2	3
..... number	—	(D)	259	108	163	242	(D)	52

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes forms	—	14	114	71	578	52	1	8
..... acres	—	250	1 380	819	33 715	1 702	(D)	298
Oats for grain forms	—	28	33	22	51	1	12	6
..... acres	—	539	411	280	1 258	(D)	44	148
..... bushels	—	26 257	19 066	11 177	68 605	(D)	1 125	10 140
Irrigated forms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes forms	4	27	25	17	20	14	3	7
..... hundredweight	7	287	48	42	427	206	1	145
Irrigated forms	2	4	1	—	—	2	—	1
..... acres	(D)	44	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	3	5	13	7	6	1	3	3
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	17	10	8	1	10	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	1	2	2	6	1	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	3	—	—	6	1	—	2
100.0 acres or more	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Hay crops (see text) forms	31	300	1 317	867	1 068	262	103	46
..... acres	624	7 270	44 850	30 504	121 895	9 200	3 074	1 562
..... tons, dry	659	7 596	57 597	39 478	212 185	13 464	3 395	2 580
Irrigated forms	1	2	1	—	—	2	—	—
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	23	188	612	356	49	140	59	22
25 to 99 acres	8	108	634	463	482	97	40	21
100 to 499 acres	—	4	71	48	534	25	4	3
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay forms	4	41	153	107	263	22	5	9
..... acres	36	724	3 317	2 443	9 487	484	138	76
..... tons, dry	62	889	4 846	3 773	22 320	1 165	118	162
Irrigated forms	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—
..... acres	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) forms	31	46	61	39	32	25	11	17
..... acres	149	325	82	41	443	282	11	34
Irrigated forms	10	9	4	2	5	4	—	1
..... acres	62	45	4	(D)	23	64	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	24	20	58	38	20	12	11	15
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	24	3	1	8	7	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	2	—	—	3	6	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Land in orchards forms	19	16	77	33	14	44	44	5
..... acres	34	42	179	63	126	249	74	13
Irrigated forms	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres	12	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	18	12	68	28	6	40	40	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	4	8	5	6	2	4	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apples forms	18	16	74	32	12	44	44	5
..... total acres	24	36	158	55	123	242	49	(D)
..... pounds	82 496	143 000	49 020	28 170	743 530	1 611 775	32 690	(D)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.